

2015

中国统计年鉴

CHINA STATISTICAL YEARBOOK



中华人民共和国国家统计局 编

Compiled by National Bureau of Statistics of China



中国统计出版社
China Statistics Press



ISBN 978-7-5037-7638-0



9 787503 776380 >



定价:498.00元

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(总第 34 期 No.34)

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图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

中国统计年鉴. 2015 : 汉英对照 / 中华人民共和国
国家统计局编. -- 北京 : 中国统计出版社, 2015.9
ISBN 978-7-5037-7638-0

I. ①中… II. ①中… III. ①统计资料 - 中国 -
2015 - 年鉴 - 汉、英 IV. ① C832-54

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2015) 第 216226 号

中国统计年鉴 - 2015

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封面设计 / 张 冰
出版发行 / 中国统计出版社
通信地址 / 北京市西城区月坛南街 57 号 邮政编码 / 100826
办公地址 / 北京市丰台区西三环南路甲 6 号
电 话 / (010)63376898、63376907 (发行部)、63376877 (编辑部)
印 刷 / 河北天普润印刷厂
经 销 / 新华书店
开 本 / 890 × 1240 毫米 1/16
字 数 / 2000 千字
印 张 / 63.5
版 别 / 2015 年 9 月第 1 版
版 次 / 2015 年 9 月第 1 次印刷
定 价 / 498.00 元 Price: 498.00 yuan (RMB)

本书附同版本 CD-ROM 一张，光盘内容以书面文字为准。
如有印装错误，本社发行部负责调换。

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编者说明

一、《中国统计年鉴—2015》系统收录了全国和各省、自治区、直辖市 2014 年经济、社会各方面的统计数据，以及多个重要历史年份和近年全国主要统计数据，是一部全面反映中华人民共和国经济和社会发展情况的资料性年刊。

二、本年鉴正文内容分为 27 个篇章，即：1.综合；2.人口；3.国民经济核算；4.就业和工资；5.价格；6.人民生活；7.财政；8.资源和环境；9.能源；10.固定资产投资；11.对外经济贸易；12.农业；13.工业；14.建筑业；15.房地产；16.批发和零售业；17.住宿、餐饮业和旅游；18.运输、邮电和软件业；19.金融业；20.科学技术；21.教育；22.卫生和社会服务；23.文化和体育；24.公共管理、社会保障和社会组织；25.城市、农村和区域发展；26.香港特别行政区主要社会经济指标；27.澳门特别行政区主要社会经济指标；同时附录两个篇章：台湾省主要社会经济指标；国际主要社会经济指标。

为方便读者使用，各篇章前设有《简要说明》，对本篇章的主要内容、资料来源、统计范围、统计方法以及历史变动情况予以简要概述。篇末附有《主要统计指标解释》。

三、本年鉴所涉及的全国性统计数据，除行政区划、土地面积和森林资源及特殊注明外，均未包括香港、澳门特别行政区和台湾省数据。根据中华人民共和国“香港特别行政区基本法”和“澳门特别行政区基本法”的有关原则，香港、澳门与内地是相对独立的统计区域，依据各自不同的统计制度和法律规定，独立进行统计工作，本年鉴中有关统计资料分别由香港特别行政区政府统计处、澳门特别行政区政府统计暨普查局提供，国家统计局进行编辑。

四、本年鉴所涉及东部、中部、西部和东北地区的具体划分为：

东部地区：有 10 个省（市），包括北京、天津、河北、上海、江苏、浙江、福建、山东、广东和海南。

中部地区：有 6 个省，包括山西、安徽、江西、河南、湖北和湖南。

西部地区：有 12 个省（区、市），包括内蒙古、广西、重庆、四川、贵州、云南、西藏、陕西、甘肃、青海、宁夏和新疆。

东北地区：有 3 个省，包括辽宁、吉林和黑龙江。

五、本年鉴所使用的度量衡单位均采用国际统一标准计量单位，并统一使用最新颁布实施的产品目录。

六、本年鉴中涉及到的历史数据，均以最新出版的本年鉴数据为准；本年鉴中部分数据合计数或相对数由于单位取舍不同而产生的计算误差，均未做机械调整。

七、符号使用说明：年鉴各表中的“空格”表示该项统计指标数据不详或无该项数据；“#”表示其中的主要项；“*”或“①”表示本表下有注解。香港及澳门部分的符号使用方法具体见其篇章说明。

八、与 2014 年版《中国统计年鉴》相比较，本年鉴在篇章结构和内容上主要做了如下修订：第 18 篇由“运输和邮电”调整为“运输、邮电和软件业”；增加了反映第三次经济普查成果和法人单位情况；增加了住户一体化调查成果；恢复增加建筑业、房地产业反映经济效益的主要经济指标统计表；增加了全国企业创新调查成果；增加了反映海洋观测和海洋监测的数据表式，增加了反映京津冀、长江经济带等区域主要指标统计表；行业分类除价格专业及注明以外均采用 2011 年版行业分类标准。根据最新统计制度报表制度对个别专业内容及相关统计指标进行了调整。

EDITOR'S NOTES

I. *China Statistical Yearbook 2015* is an annual statistical publication, which reflects comprehensively the economic and social development of China. It covers data for 2014 and key statistical data in recent years and some historically important years at the national level and the local levels of province, autonomous region and municipality directly under the Central Government.

II. The Yearbook contains twenty-seven chapters : 1. General Survey; 2. Population; 3. National Accounts; 4. Employment and Wages; 5. Prices; 6. People's Living Conditions; 7. Government Finance; 8. Resources and Environment; 9. Energy; 10. Investment in Fixed Assets; 11. Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation; 12. Agriculture; 13. Industry; 14. Construction; 15. Real Estate; 16. Wholesale and Retail Trades; 17. Hotels, Catering Services and Tourism; 18. Transport, Postal and Telecommunication Services, and Software Industry; 19. Financial Intermediation; 20. Science and Technology; 21. Education; 22. Public Health and Social Services; 23. Culture and Sports; 24. Public Management, Social Security and Social Organizations; 25. Urban, Rural and Regional Development; 26. Main Social and Economic Indicators of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (SAR); 27. Main Social and Economic Indicators of Macao Special Administrative Region (SAR). Two chapters listed as Appendices are Main Social and Economic Indicators of Taiwan Province and Main Social and Economic Indicators of Other Countries/Regions.

To facilitate readers, the Brief Introduction at the beginning of each chapter provides a summary of the main contents of the chapter, data sources, statistical scope, statistical methods and historical changes. At the end of each chapter, Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators are included.

III. The national data in this book do not include those of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, the Macao Special Administrative Region and Taiwan Province, except for the divisions of administrative areas, the area of the national territory and forest resources and otherwise specified. In accordance with the principles set down in the *Basic Law of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region*, and the *Basic Law of Macao Special Administrative Region*, statistically Hong Kong, Macao and the mainland of China are three mutually independent regions, each following its own and different statistical systems and legal provisions in conducting statistical operations independently. Statistics on the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and the Macao Special Administrative Region as included in this yearbook are provided by the Census and Statistics Department of the Government of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and the Statistics and Census Service of the Government of Macao Special Administrative Region respectively; and are edited by the National Bureau of Statistics.

IV. Eastern region, central region, western region and northeastern region in the Yearbook are divided as following:

Eastern 10 provinces (municipalities) include: Beijing, Tianjin, Hebei, Shanghai, Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Fujian, Shandong, Guangdong and Hainan;

Central 6 provinces include: Shanxi, Anhui, Jiangxi, Henan, Hubei and Hunan;

Western 12 provinces (autonomous regions and municipalities) include: Inner Mongolia, Guangxi, Chongqing, Sichuan, Guizhou, Yunnan, Tibet, Shaanxi, Gansu, Qinghai, Ningxia and Xinjiang;

Northeastern 3 provinces include: Liaoning, Jilin and Heilongjiang.

V. The units of measurement used in the Yearbook are internationally standard measurement units, and newly published and implemented Product Categories are uniformly used.

VI. Please refer to the newly published version of the Yearbook for updated historical data. Statistical discrepancies on totals and relative figures due to rounding are not adjusted in the Yearbook.

VII. Notations used in the Yearbook: (blank space) indicates that the data are unknown, or are not available; “#” indicates a major breakdown of the total; and “*” or “①” indicates footnotes at the end of the table. About the notations in the chapters of Hong Kong SAR and Macao SAR, please refer to the brief introduction in relevant chapters.

VIII. In comparison with *China Statistical Yearbook 2014*, following revisions have been made in this new version in terms of the statistical contents and in editing: The 18 chapter of “Transport, Postal and Telecommunication” is changed with “Transport, Postal and Telecommunication, and Software Industry”. Contents are added reflecting the 3rd National Economic Census and legal entities. Contents are added reflecting the integrated urban and rural household survey on income and expenditure. Main statistical tables are recovered about economic efficiency in the chapter of construction and real estate. Contents are added reflecting survey on innovation of product and technology. Contents are added reflecting ocean observation. Contents are added reflecting Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei region and Yangtze River economic zone. The 2011's edition of standard industrial classifications is applied in this Yearbook unless these professionals of prices and otherwise specified. According to the new statistical report system, a few contents and indicators are adjusted.

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二十七、澳门特别行政区主要社会经济指标

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1

综 合

General Survey

简 要 说 明

本篇章主要内容和资料来源

- 一、综合资料主要包括我国行政区划、国民经济和社会发展综合资料。由民政部和国家统计局编辑整理。
- 二、“全国行政区划”资料，由民政部根据国务院批准的，截止到上一年末全国行政区划变更情况汇总整理并提供。

- 三、国民经济综合资料是本年鉴之精华，集中反映中国国民经济和社会发展的总量、速度、结构、比例和效益状况及变化。
- 四、基本单位统计资料填报范围为所有法人单位和产业活动单位，来源是各部门的单位审批登记资料和经常性统计调查中查到的新增、变动和消亡单位情况。

Brief Introduction

Main Contents and Sources of Data

- I. This chapter consists of three parts: divisions of administrative areas, summary data on the national economy and social development, which are compiled by the Ministry of Civil Affairs, National Bureau of Statistics respectively.
- II. Data on divisions of administrative areas in China are prepared and provided by the Ministry of Civil Affairs on the basis of the changes in the divisions of administrative areas as approved by the State Council at the end of the previous year.

- III. The summary data on the national economy reflect the overall situation of the economic and social development by presenting further processed statistics including growth, structure, ratio, and efficiency data derived from other chapters.
- IV. Statistical coverage of basic units is all legal entities and industrial active entities. Data come from unit (entity) examination and registration department, and units of newly increased, changed and died out during regular statistical survey.

1-1 全国行政区划 (2014年底)
Divisions of Administrative Areas in China (End of 2014)

单位: 个 (unit)

省级区划名称 Provinces, Autonomous Regions and Municipalities			地级 区划数 Number of Regions at Prefecture Level	"地级市" Cities at Pre- fecture Level	县级 区划数 Number of Regions at County Level	"市辖区" Districts under the Juris- diction of Cities	"县级市" Cities at County Level	"县" Counties	"自治县" Auto- nomous Counties	乡镇级 区划数 Number of Regions at Town- ships Level	"镇" Towns	"乡级" Towns	"街道" Street Commu- nities
全	国	National Total	333	288	2854	897	361	1425	117	40381	20401	12282	7696
北	京	市 Beijing			16	14		2		329	144	38	147
天	津	市 Tianjin			16	13		3		240	121	6	113
河	北	省 Hebei	11	11	171	39	20	106	6	2246	1050	907	288
山	西	省 Shanxi	11	11	119	23	11	85		1398	564	632	202
内	蒙	古 自 治 区 Inner Mongolia	12	9	102	22	11	17		1010	495	275	240
辽	宁	省 Liaoning	14	14	100	56	17	19	8	1530	645	217	668
吉	林	省 Jilin	9	8	60	21	20	16	3	900	434	184	282
黑	龙	江 省 Heilongjiang	13	12	128	65	17	45	1	1231	513	380	338
上	海	市 Shanghai			17	16		1		209	107	2	100
江	苏	省 Jiangsu	13	13	99	55	23	21		1274	780	79	415
浙	江	省 Zhejiang	11	11	90	35	20	34	1	1321	629	258	434
安	徽	省 Anhui	16	16	105	43	6	56		1505	938	315	252
福	建	省 Fujian	9	9	85	28	13	44		1104	628	301	175
江	西	省 Jiangxi	11	11	100	20	10	70		1548	816	587	145
山	东	省 Shandong	17	17	137	51	28	58		1826	1114	81	631
河	南	省 Henan	17	17	158	50	21	87		2420	1103	718	599
湖	北	省 Hubei	13	12	103	39	24	37	2	1233	761	170	302
湖	南	省 Hunan	14	13	122	35	16	64	7	2414	1153	902	359
广	东	省 Guangdong	21	21	119	61	21	34	3	1587	1128	11	448
广	西	壮 族 自 治 区 Guangxi	14	14	110	36	7	55	12	1243	773	350	120
海	南	省 Hainan	3	3	24	8	6	4	6	218	176	21	21
重	庆	市 Chongqing			38	21		13	4	1023	610	207	206
四	川	省 Sichuan	21	18	183	49	14	116	4	4648	1937	2382	329
贵	州	省 Guizhou	9	6	88	14	7	55	11	1396	762	500	134
云	南	省 Yunnan	16	8	129	13	13	74	29	1389	665	561	163
西	藏	自 治 区 Tibet	7	3	74	3		71		694	140	544	10
陕	西	省 Shaanxi	10	10	107	25	3	79		1420	1142	74	204
甘	肃	省 Gansu	14	12	86	17	4	58	7	1351	526	702	123
青	海	省 Qinghai	8	2	43	5	3	28	7	399	140	225	34
宁	夏	回 族 自 治 区 Ningxia	5	5	22	9	2	11		237	102	91	44
新	疆	维 吾 尔 自 治 区 Xinjiang	14	2	103	11	24	62	6	1038	305	562	170
香	港	特 别 行 政 区 Hong Kong											
		Special Admi- nistrative Region											
澳	门	特 别 行 政 区 Macao Special											
		Administrative Region											
台	湾	省 Taiwan											

注: 乡镇级总数包含河北省、新疆维吾尔自治区的各一个区公所。
a) Number of regions at townships level include one district office of Hebei and Xinjiang separately.



1-2 国民经济和社会发展总量与速度指标

指 标		Item	1978
人口	(万人)	Population	(10 000 persons)
总人口	(年末)	Total Population	96259
城镇人口		Urban Population	17245
乡村人口		Rural Population	79014
就业	(万人)	Employment	(10 000 persons)
就业人员数		Employment	40152
第一产业		Primary Industry	28318
第二产业		Secondary Industry	6945
第三产业		Tertiary Industry	4890
城镇登记失业人数		Number of Registered Unemployed Persons in Urban Areas	530
国民经济核算		National Accounts	
国民总收入	(亿元)	Gross National Income	(100 million yuan) 3650.2
国内生产总值	(亿元)	Gross Domestic Product	(100 million yuan) 3650.2
第一产业		Primary Industry	1018.4
第二产业		Secondary Industry	1736.0
第三产业		Tertiary Industry	895.8
人均国内生产总值	(元)	Per Capita GDP	(yuan) 382
人民生活		People's Living Conditions	
城镇居民人均可支配收入	(元)	Annual Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households	(yuan) 343
农村居民人均纯收入	(元)	Per Capita Net Income of Rural Households	(yuan) 134
城乡人民币储蓄存款余额	(亿元)	Outstanding Amount of Saving Deposits in Urban and Rural Areas	(100 million yuan) 211
财政	(亿元)	Government Finance	(100 million yuan)
一般公共预算收入		General Public Budget Revenue	1132.3
一般公共预算支出		General Public Budget Expenditure	1122.1
环境、灾害		Environment and Disaster	
废水中化学需氧量排放量	(万吨)	COD Discharge of Waste Water	(10 000 tons)
废气中二氧化硫排放量	(万吨)	Sulphur Dioxide Emission of Waste Gas	(10 000 tons)
能源	(万吨标准煤)	Energy	(10 000 tons of SCE)
能源生产总量		Total Energy Production	62770
能源消费总量		Total Energy Consumption	57144
固定资产投资		Investment in Fixed Assets	
全社会固定资产投资总额	(亿元)	Total Investment in Fixed Assets	(100 million yuan)
*房地产开发		Real Estate Development	
全社会住宅投资		Total Investment in Residential Buildings	
全社会房屋施工面积	(万平方米)	Floor Space of Buildings under Construction	(10 000 sq.m)
*住宅		Residential Buildings	
全社会房屋竣工面积	(万平方米)	Floor Space of Buildings Completed	(10 000 sq.m)
*住宅		Residential Buildings	

Principal Aggregate Indicators on National Economic
and Social Development and Growth Rates

总量指标 Aggregate Data			指数(%) Index (%) (2014为以下各年) (2014 as Percentage of the Following Years)			平均增长速度(%) Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	
2000	2013	2014	1978	2000	2013	1979- 2014	2001- 2014
126743	136072	136782	142.1	107.9	100.5	1.0	0.5
45906	73111	74916	434.4	163.2	102.5	4.2	3.6
80837	62961	61866	78.3	76.5	98.3	-0.7	-1.9
72085	76977	77253	192.4	107.2	100.4	1.8	0.5
36043	24171	22790	80.5	63.2	94.3	-0.6	-3.2
16219	23170	23099	332.6	142.4	99.7	3.4	2.6
19823	29636	31364	641.4	158.2	105.8	5.3	3.3
595	926	952	179.6	160.0	102.8	1.6	3.4
98562.2	583196.7	634043.4	2813.9	373.4	107.8	9.7	9.9
99776.3	588018.8	636138.7	2823.2	370.1	107.3	9.7	9.8
14716.2	55321.7	58336.1	481.6	174.9	104.1	4.5	4.1
45326.0	256810.0	271764.5	4441.1	411.0	107.3	11.1	10.6
39734.1	275887.0	306038.2	3856.6	399.8	107.8	10.7	10.4
7902	43320	46629	1978.7	342.5	106.7	8.6	9.2
6280	26955	29381	1310.5	341.5	106.8	7.4	9.2
2253	8896	9892	1404.7	290.6	109.2	7.6	7.9
64332	447602	485261	230418.5	754.3	108.4	24.0	15.5
13395.2	129209.6	140370.0	12402.0	1048.2	108.6	14.3	18.3
15886.5	140212.1	151785.6	13505.2	956.5	108.3	14.6	17.5
	2353	2295			97.5		
	2044	1974			96.6		
138570	358784	360000	573.5	259.8	100.5	5.0	7.1
146964	416913	426000	745.5	289.9	102.2	5.7	7.9
32917.7	446294.1	512020.7			115.2		22.4
4984.1	86013.4	95035.6			110.5		24.7
7594.1	74870.7	80615.1					
265294	1336288	1355560		511.0	101.4		12.4
180634	673163	689041		381.5	102.4		10.0
181974	349896	355068		195.1	101.5		4.9
134529	193328	192545		143.1	99.6		2.6



1-2 续表 1

指 标		Item	1978
对外经济贸易		Foreign Trade	(100 million USD)
货物进出口总额	(亿美元)	Total Value of Imports and Exports	206.4
出口额		Exports	97.5
进口额		Imports	108.9
外商直接投资		Foreign Direct Investment	
外商其他投资		Other Foreign Investment	
农业		Agriculture	
农林牧渔业总产值	(亿元)	Gross Output Value of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	1397.0
		(100 million yuan)	
主要农产品产量	(万吨)	Output of Major Farm Products	(10 000 tons)
粮 食		Grain	30476.5
棉 花		Cotton	216.7
油 料		Oil-bearing Crops	521.8
肉 类		Meat	943.0
水产品		Aquatic Products	465.4
工业		Industry	
主要工业产品产量		Output of Major Industrial Products	
原 煤	(亿吨)	Coal	(100 million tons) 6.2
原 油	(万吨)	Crude Oil	(10 000 tons) 10405.0
天然气	(亿立方米)	Natural Gas	(100 million cu.m) 137.3
水 泥	(亿吨)	Cement	(100 million tons) 0.7
粗 钢	(万吨)	Crude Steel	(10 000 tons) 3178.0
钢 材	(万吨)	Rolled Steel	(10 000 tons) 2208.0
汽 车	(万辆)	Motor Vehicles	(10 000 sets) 14.9
发电机组	(万千瓦)	Power Generation Equipment	(10 000 kw) 483.8
金属切削机床	(万台)	Metal-cutting Machine Tools	(10 000 sets) 18.3
发电量	(亿千瓦小时)	Electricity	(100 million kwh) 2566.0
规模以上工业企业		Principal Indicators of Industrial Enterprises above Designated Size	
主要指标	(亿元)		(100 million yuan)
资产总计		Total Assets	
主营业务收入		Revenue from Principal Business	
利润总额		Total Profits	
建筑业		Construction	
建筑业总产值	(亿元)	Gross Output Value of Construction	(100 million yuan)
房地产业		Real Estate	
房地产企业房屋施工面积 (万平方米)		Floor Space of Buildings under Construction	(10 000 sq.m)
房地产企业房屋竣工面积 (万平方米)		Floor Space of Buildings Completed	(10 000 sq.m)
房地产企业商品房销售面积(万平方米)		Floor Space of Commercialized Buildings Sold	(10 000 sq.m)
住宅		Residential Buildings	
房地产企业商品房销售额	(亿元)	Total Sale of Commercialized Buildings	(100 million yuan)
住宅		Residential Buildings	

continued

总量指标 Aggregate Data			指数(%) Index (%) (2014为以下各年) (2014 as Percentage of the Following Years)			平均增长速度(%) Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	
2000	2013	2014	1978	2000	2013	1979- 2014	2001- 2014
4742.9	41589.9	43015.3	20840.7	906.9	103.4	16.0	17.1
2492.0	22090.0	23422.9	24023.5	939.9	106.0	16.4	17.4
2250.9	19499.9	19592.3	17991.1	870.4	100.5	15.5	16.7
407.2	1175.9	1195.6		293.7	101.7		8.0
86.4	11.3	1.4		1.7	12.7		-25.4
24915.8	96995.3	102226.1	760.1	194.0	104.2	5.8	4.8
46217.5	60193.8	60702.6	199.2	131.3	100.8	1.9	2.0
441.7	629.9	617.8	285.1	139.9	98.1	3.0	2.4
2954.8	3517.0	3507.4	672.2	118.7	99.7	5.4	1.2
6013.9	8535.0	8706.7	923.3	144.8	102.0	6.4	2.7
3706.2	6172.0	6461.5	1388.5	174.3	104.7	7.6	4.1
13.8	39.7	38.7	626.8	279.9	97.5	5.2	7.6
16300.0	20991.9	21142.9	203.2	129.7	100.7	2.0	1.9
272.0	1208.6	1301.6	948.0	478.5	107.7	6.4	11.8
6.0	24.2	24.9	3819.9	417.4	103.0	10.6	10.7
12850.0	81313.9	82230.6	2587.5	639.9	101.1	9.5	14.2
13146.0	108200.5	112513.1	5095.7	855.9	104.0	11.5	16.6
207.0	2212.1	2372.5	15912.3	1146.1	107.3	15.1	19.0
1249.0	14197.7	15053.0	3111.4	1205.2	106.0	10.0	19.5
17.7	87.6	85.8	468.3	485.8	98.0	4.4	12.0
13556.0	54316.4	56495.8	2201.7	416.8	104.0	9.0	10.7
126211	870751	956777		758.1	109.9		15.6
84152	1038659	1107033		1315.5	106.6		20.2
4393	68379	68155		1551.3	99.7		21.6
12498	160366	176713		1414.0	110.2		20.8
65897	665572	726482		1102.5	109.2		18.7
25105	101435	107459		428.0	105.9		10.9
18637	130551	120649		647.4	92.4		14.3
16570	115723	105188		634.8	90.9		14.1
3935	81428	76292		1938.6	93.7		23.6
3229	67695	62411		1933.1	92.2		22.6

1-2 续表 2

指 标		Item		1978
批发、零售和旅游业		Wholesale, Retail Sales and Tourism		
社会消费品零售总额	(亿元)	Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods	(100 million yuan)	1559
外国入境旅客	(万人次)	Number of Tourists (Oversea Visitors)	(10 000 person-times)	23
国内旅客	(亿人次)	Number of Tourists (Domestic Visitors)	(10 000 person-times)	
国际旅游收入	(亿美元)	Foreign Exchange Earnings from International Tourism	(USD 100 million)	2.6
国内旅游总花费	(亿元)	Earnings from Domestic Tourism	(100 million)	
交通运输业		Transport		
客运量	(万人)	Passenger Traffic	(10 000 persons)	253993
铁 路		Railways		81491
公 路		Highways		149229
水 运		Waterways		23042
民 航		Civil Aviation		231
货运量	(万吨)	Freight Traffic	(10 000 tons)	319431
铁 路		Railways		110119
公 路		Highways		151602
水 运		Waterways		47357
民 航		Civil Aviation		6
管 道		Pipelines		10347
沿海规模以上港口货物吞吐量	(万吨)	Volume of Freight Handled at Coastal Ports above Designated Size	(10 000 tons)	19834
民用汽车拥有量	(万辆)	Possession of Civil Motor Vehicles	(10 000 sets)	135.8
私人汽车		Private Vehicles		
邮政、电信和信息软件业		Postal, Telecommunication & Information Services		
邮电业务总量	(亿元)	Business Volume of Postal and Telecommunication Services	(100 million yuan)	34.1
移动电话年末用户	(万户)	Number of Mobile Telephone Subscribers at Year-end	(10 000 accounts)	
固定电话年末用户	(万户)	Number of Fixed Telephone Subscribers at Year-end	(10 000 accounts)	192.5
局用交换机容量	(万门)	Capacity of Office Telephone Exchanges	(10 000 lines)	405.9
互联网宽带接入用户	(万户)	Broadband Subscribers of Internet	(10 000 accounts)	
软件业务收入	(亿元)	Software Income	(100 million yuan)	
金融业		Financial Intermediation		
社会融资规模增量	(万亿元)	Increment of All-system Financing Aggregates	(trillion yuan)	
货币和准货币(M2)	(万亿元)	Money and Quasi-Money(M2)	(trillion yuan)	
货币(M1)	(万亿元)	Money(M1)	(trillion yuan)	
流通中现金(M0)	(万亿元)	Currency in Circulation(M0)	(trillion yuan)	
金融机构人民币各项存款余额(万亿元)		Deposits of National Banking System	(trillion yuan)	0.1
金融机构人民币各项贷款余额(万亿元)		Loans of National Banking System	(trillion yuan)	0.2
股票筹资额	(亿元)	Raised Capital of Listed Companies	(100 million yuan)	
保险公司保费金额	(亿元)	Insurance Premium of Insurance Companies	(100 million yuan)	
保险公司赔款及给付金额	(亿元)	Claim and Payment of Insurance Companies	(100 million yuan)	

continued

总量指标 Aggregate Data			指数(%) Index (%) (2014为以下各年) (2014 as Percentage of the Following Years)			平均增长速度(%) Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	
2000	2013	2014	1978	2000	2013	1979- 2014	2001- 2014
39106	242843	271896	17444.9	695.3	112.0	15.4	14.9
1016	2629	2636	11461.2	259.4	100.3	14.1	7.0
7.44	32.62	36.11		485.3	110.7		11.9
162.2	516.6	569.1	21639.9	350.8	110.2	16.1	9.4
3175.5	26276.1	30311.9		954.5	115.4		17.5
1478573	2122992	2209391			104.1	6.2	2.9
105073	210597	235704	289.2	224.3	111.9	3.0	5.9
1347392	1853463	1908198			103.0	7.3	2.5
19386	23535	26293	114.1	135.6	111.7	0.4	2.2
6722	35397	39195	16967.5	583.1	110.7	15.3	13.4
1358682	4098900	4386800	1373.3	322.9	107.0	7.5	8.7
178581	396697	381334	346.3	213.5	96.1	3.5	5.6
1038813	3076648	3332838	2198.4	320.8	108.3	9.0	8.7
122391	559785	598283	1263.3	488.8	106.9	7.3	12.0
197	561	594	9282.8	302.0	105.9	13.4	8.2
18700	65209	73752	712.8	394.4	113.1	5.6	10.3
125603	728098	769557	3880.0	612.7	105.7	10.7	13.8
1608.9	12670.1	14598.1	10746.5	907.3	115.2	13.9	17.1
625.3	10501.7	12339.4		1973.3	117.5		23.7
4792.7	18432.2	21834.4	239912.6	1706.5	118.5	24.1	22.5
8453.3	122911.3	128609.3		1521.4	104.6		21.5
14482.9	26698.5	24943.0	12954.5	172.2	93.4	14.5	4.0
17825.6	41089.3	40517.1	9982.5	227.3	98.6	13.6	6.0
	18890.9	20048.3			106.1		
	30587	37026			121.1		
	17.3	16.5			95.2		
13.5	110.7	122.8		878.0	112.2		16.8
5.3	33.7	34.8		643.1	103.2		14.2
1.5	5.9	6.0		411.6	102.9		10.6
12.4	104.4	113.9	98583.1	919.7	109.1	21.1	17.2
9.9	71.9	81.7	43205.7	821.9	113.6	18.4	16.2
2103	3869	7087		337.0	183.2		9.1
1598	17222	20235		1266.3	117.5		19.9
526	6213	7216		1371.9	116.1		20.6



1-2 续表 3

指 标		Item		1978
科学技术		Expenditure for Science and Technology		
研究与试验发展经费支出	(亿元)	Expenditure on R&D	(100 million yuan)	
发明专利授权数	(万件)	Number of Patent Applications Granted	(10 000 pieces)	
技术市场成交额	(亿元)	Transaction Value in Technical Market	(100 million yuan)	
教育		Education		
专任教师数	(万人)	Full-time Teachers	(10 000 persons)	
“普通高等学校		Regular Institutions of Higher Education		20.6
普通高中		Regular Senior Secondary Schools		74.1
初中		Junior Secondary Schools		244.1
普通小学		Regular Primary Schools		522.6
在校学生数	(万人)	Total Enrollment	(10 000 persons)	
“普通本专科		Regular Undergraduates and College Students		85.6
普通高中		Regular Senior Secondary Schools		1553.1
普通初中		Regular Junior Secondary Schools		4995.2
普通小学		Regular Primary Schools		14624.0
教育经费支出	(亿元)	Government Expenditures on Education	(100 million yuan)	
卫生		Public Health		
医院	(个)	Hospitals	(unit)	9293
医院床位数	(万张)	Number of Beds of Hospitals	(10 000 units)	110.0
执业(助理)医师	(万人)	Licensed (Assistant) Doctors	(10 000 persons)	97.8
卫生总费用	(亿元)	Total Expenditure for Public Health	(100 million yuan)	110.2
文化		Culture		
图书出版总印数	(亿册、亿张)	Number of Books Published	(100 million copies)	37.7
电视节目制作时间	(万小时)	Time for TV Programs Production	(10 000 hours)	
故事影片产量	(部)	Production of Feature Films	(film)	46
社会保险		Welfare and Social Insurance		
社会保险基金收入	(亿元)	Revenue of Social Insurance Fund	(100 million yuan)	
社会保险基金支出	(亿元)	Expenses of Social Insurance Fund	(100 million yuan)	
参加城镇职工基本养老保险人数(万人)		Contributors in Urban Employees Basic Pension Insurance	(10 000 persons)	
参加失业保险人数	(万人)	Number of Employees Joining Unemployment Insurance	(10 000 persons)	
参加城镇职工基本医疗保险人数(万人)		Contributors in Urban Employees Basic Medical Care Insurance	(10 000 persons)	

注：1.本表价值指标除邮电业务总量按不变价格计算外，其余均按当年价格计算。邮电业务总量2000年及以前按1990年不变价格计算，2001-2010年按2000年不变价格计算，2011年起按2010年不变价格计算。
2.本表速度指标中，国民总收入、国内生产总值及三次产业增加值，农林牧渔业总产值，邮电业务总量和城乡居民收入指标均按可比价格计算。固定资产投资平均增长速度按累计法计算。
3.2011年起，固定资产投资除房地产投资、农村个人投资外，统计起点由50万元提高至500万元。城镇固定资产投资数据发布口径改为产投资(不含农户)，即原口径的城镇固定资产投资加上农村企事业单位的项目投资。

continued

总量指标 Aggregate Data			指数(%) Index (%) (2014为以下各年) (2014 as Percentage of the Following Years)			平均增长速度(%) Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	
2000	2013	2014	1978	2000	2013	1979- 2014	2001- 2014
895.7	11846.6	13015.6		1453.1	109.9		21.1
1.3	20.8	23.3		1838.9	112.3		23.1
650.8	7469.0	8577.0		1318.0	114.8		20.2
46.3	149.7	153.5	744.9	331.6	102.5	5.7	8.9
75.7	162.9	166.3	224.4	219.7	102.1	2.3	5.8
328.7	348.1	348.8	142.9	106.1	100.2	1.0	0.4
586.0	558.5	563.4	107.8	96.1	100.9	0.2	-0.3
556.1	2468.1	2547.7	2976.3	458.1	103.2	9.9	11.5
1201.3	2435.9	2400.5	154.6	199.8	98.5	1.2	5.1
6256.3	4440.1	4384.6	87.8	70.1	98.8	-0.4	-2.5
13013.3	9360.5	9451.1	64.6	72.6	101.0	-1.2	-2.3
3849.1	30364.7						
16318	24709	25860	278.3	158.5	104.7	2.9	3.3
216.7	457.9	496.1	451.0	229.0	108.4	4.3	6.1
207.6	279.5	289.3	295.7	139.3	103.5	3.1	2.4
4586.6	31669.0	35312.4	32041.0	769.9	111.5	17.4	15.7
62.7	83.1	81.8	216.9	130.5	98.5	2.2	1.9
58.5	339.8	327.7		560.2	96.5		13.1
91	638	618	1343.5	679.1	96.9	7.5	14.7
2645	35253	39828		1505.8	113.0		21.4
2386	27916	33003		1383.4	118.2		20.6
13617	32218	34124		250.6	105.9		6.8
10408	16417	17043		163.7	103.8		3.6
3787	27443	28296		747.2	103.1		15.4

a) Figures in value terms in this table are at current prices, except that on the business volume of postal and telecommunication services which is at 1990 constant prices before 2000 and at 2000 constant prices since 2000. Since 2011, it was calculated at 2010 constant prices.

b) The indices and growth rates of the follow indicators are calculated at constant prices: gross national income, gross domestic product, value-added of the three strata of industry, gross output value of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, business volume of postal and telecommunication services, per capita income of urban and rural residents. The average annual growth rate of total investment in fixed assets is calculated at the accumulate method.

c) Since 2011, the cut-off point of projects of investment has changed from 500 000 yuan to 5 million yuan, published coverage of investment in fixed assets in urban area changed into investment in fixed assets (excluding rural households) which included investment in urban area and investment in rural enterprises(units).

1-3 国民经济和社会发展结构指标

Composition Indicators on National Economic and Social Development

单位: % (%)

指 标	Item	1978	1990	2000	2014
人口	Population				
性别	Sexual Composition				
男	Male	51.5	51.5	51.6	51.2
女	Female	48.5	48.5	48.4	48.8
年龄	Age				
0-14岁	Aged 0-14		27.7	22.9	16.5
15-64岁	Aged 15-64		66.7	70.1	73.4
65岁及以上	Aged 65 and Over		5.6	7.0	10.1
城乡	Urban and Rural Composition				
城镇	Urban Areas	17.9	26.4	36.2	54.8
乡村	Rural Area	82.1	73.6	63.8	45.2
国民经济核算	National Accounts				
国内生产总值(生产法)	Gross Domestic Product				
第一产业	Primary Industry	27.9	26.7	14.7	9.2
第二产业	Secondary Industry	47.6	40.9	45.4	42.7
第三产业	Tertiary Industry	24.5	32.4	39.8	48.1
国内生产总值(支出法)	Gross Domestic Product				
消费支出	Expenses on Consumption	62.1	63.3	63.7	51.4
固定资本形成	Fixed Capital Formation	38.2	34.0	33.9	45.9
净出口	Net Exports	-0.3	2.7	2.4	2.7
就业	Employment				
第一产业	Primary Industry	70.5	60.1	50.0	29.5
第二产业	Secondary Industry	17.3	21.4	22.5	29.9
第三产业	Tertiary Industry	12.2	18.5	27.5	40.6
人民生活	People's Living Conditions				
城镇居民人均现金消费支出	Annual Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Urban Households in Cash				
食 品	Food		54.2	39.4	35.2
衣 着	Clothing		13.4	10.0	9.7
居 住	Residence		4.8	11.3	9.7
家庭设备及用品	Household Facilities and Articles		8.5	7.5	7.3
交通通信	Transport and Communications		3.2	8.5	15.8
文教娱乐	Education, Culture and Recreation		8.8	13.4	12.8
医疗保健	Health Care		2.0	6.4	6.2
其 他	Others		5.2	3.4	3.2
农村居民人均消费支出	Consumption Composition of Rural Residents				
食 品	Food		41.6	36.1	34.3
衣 着	Clothing		11.7	7.4	7.6
居 住	Residence		21.7	18.0	11.3
家庭设备及用品	Household Facilities and Articles		8.2	5.8	7.4
交通通信	Transport and Communications		2.2	7.2	15.1
文教娱乐	Education, Culture and Recreation		8.4	14.5	12.8
医疗保健	Health Care		5.1	6.8	9.2
其 他	Others		1.1	4.1	2.4

1-3 续表 1 continued

单位: %

(%)

指 标	Item	1978	1990	2000	2014
财政	Government Finance				
公共财政收入	Public Revenue				
中央	Central Government	15.5	33.8	52.2	45.9
地方	Local Governments	84.5	66.2	47.8	54.1
公共财政支出	Public Expenditure				
中央	Central Government	47.4	32.6	34.7	14.9
地方	Local Governments	52.6	67.4	65.3	85.1
公共财政收入	Public Revenue				
税收收入	Tax Revenue	45.9	96.1	93.9	84.9
#国内增值税	Domestic Value-added Tax		14.2	36.2	22.0
#国内消费税	Domestic Consumption Tax			6.8	6.3
#营业税	Business Revenue Tax		18.3	14.9	12.7
#企业和个人所得税	Corporate and Individual Income Tax		25.4	13.2	22.8
#关 税	Tariffs	5.5	5.6	6.0	2.0
能源	Energy				
能源生产	Composition of Total Energy Production				
原煤	Coal	70.3	74.2	72.9	73.2
原油	Crude Oil	23.7	19.0	16.8	8.4
天然气	Natural Gas	2.9	2.0	2.6	4.8
水电、核电、风电	Hydropower, Nuclear Power, Wind Power	3.1	4.8	7.7	13.7
能源消费	Composition of Total Energy Consumption				
煤炭	Coal	70.7	76.2	68.5	66.0
石油	Petroleum	22.7	16.6	22.0	17.1
天然气	Natural Gas	3.2	2.1	2.2	5.7
水电、核电、风电	Hydropower, Nuclear Power, Wind Power	3.4	5.1	7.3	11.2
固定资产投资	Investment in Fixed Assets				
全社会固定资产投资	Composition of Investment in Fixed Assets				
建筑安装工程	Construction and Installation		66.6	62.4	68.3
设备工器具购置	Purchase of Equipment and Instruments		25.8	23.7	19.7
其他	Others		7.6	13.9	12.0
实际到位资金	Actual Funds for Investment				
国家预算资金	State Budget		8.7	6.4	4.9
国内贷款	Domestic Loans		19.6	20.3	12.0
利用外资	Utilization of Foreign Capital		6.3	5.1	0.7
自筹和其他投资	Self-raising Funds and Other Investments		65.4	68.2	82.3
货物进出口	Imports and Exports of Goods				
出口	Exports				
初级产品	Primary Goods		25.6	10.2	4.8
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods		74.4	89.8	95.2
进口	Imports				
初级产品	Primary Goods		18.5	20.8	33.0
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods		81.5	79.2	67.0
利用外资	Utilization of Foreign Capital				
实际利用外资	Composition of Foreign Capital Actually Utilized				
外商直接投资	Foreign Direct Investment		33.9	68.6	99.9
外商其他投资	Other Foreign Investment		2.6	14.6	0.1



1-3 续表 2 continued

单位: %

(%)

指 标	Item	1978	1990	2000	2014
农业	Agriculture				
农林牧渔业产值	Composition of Gross Output Value of Agriculture				
农业	Farming	80.0	64.7	55.7	53.6
林业	Forestry	3.4	4.3	3.8	4.2
牧业	Animal Husbandry	15.0	25.7	29.7	28.3
渔业	Fishery	1.6	5.4	10.9	10.1
工业	Industry				
工业企业资产	Composition of Assets of Industrial Enterprises				
采矿业	Mining				9.9
制造业	Manufacturing				76.8
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water				13.3
工业企业资产	Composition of Assets of Industrial Enterprises				
大型企业	Large Enterprises			56.3	47.1
中型企业	Medium-sized Enterprises			12.9	23.9
小型企业	Small Enterprises			30.8	29.0
交通运输业	Transport				
货运量	Freight Traffic				
铁路	Railways	34.5	15.5	13.1	8.7
公路	Highways	47.5	74.6	76.5	76.0
水运	Waterways	14.8	8.3	9.0	13.6
民航	Civil Aviation	0.002	0.004	0.014	0.014
管道输油(气)	Petroleum and Gas Pipelines	3.2	1.6	1.4	1.7
金融业	Financial Intermediation				
金融机构人民币信贷资金来源	Composition of Sources of Funds in Financial Institutions				
各项存款	Total Deposits				86.0
金融债券	Financial Bonds				0.7
流通中货币	Currency in Circulation				4.6
对国际金融机构负债	Liabilities to International Financial Institutions				0.1
其他	Others				8.6
金融机构人民币信贷资金运用	Composition of Fund Uses in Financial Institutions				
各项贷款	Total Loans				61.7
有价证券	Portfolio Investment				11.0
股权及其他投资	Shares and Other Investment				4.9
黄金占款	Position for Bullion Purchase				0.1
外汇占款	Position for Foreign Exchanges Purchase				22.2
在国际金融机构资产	Assets with International Financial Institutions				0.1
社会融资规模	Social Financing				
人民币贷款	RMB Loans				59.4
外币贷款(折合人民币)	Foreign Currency Loans (RMB)				2.2
委托贷款	Credit Loans				15.2
信托贷款	Entrusted Loans				3.1
未贴现银行承兑汇票	Undiscounted Bankers' Acceptances				-0.7
企业债券	Corporate Bonds				14.8
非金融企业境内股票融资	Domestic Equity Financing of Non-financial Enterprises				2.6

1-3 续表 3 continued

单位: %		(%)			
指 标	Item	1978	1990	2000	2014
教育	Education				
教育经费	Composition of Education Funds				
国家财政性教育经费	Government Appropriation for Education			66.6	80.6
"公共财政教育经费	Public Expenditure on Education			56.9	70.5
科技	Science and Technology				
研究与试验发展经费支出	Expenditure on R&D				
基础研究	Basic Research			5.2	4.7
应用研究	Applied Research			17.0	10.7
试验发展	Experimental Development			77.8	84.5
研究与试验发展经费来源	Composition of Expenditure on R&D				
政府资金	Government Funds				20.3
企业资金	Enterprises Funds				75.4
卫生	Public Health				
卫生技术人员	Medical Technical Personnel				
"执业(助理)医师	Licensed (Assistant) Doctors	39.7	45.2	46.2	38.1
注册护士	Registered Nurses	16.4	25.0	28.2	39.6
药师(士)	Pharmacist	10.8	10.4	9.2	5.4
卫生费用	Composition of Total Health Expenditure				
政府卫生支出	Government Health Expenditure	32.2	25.1	15.5	30.0
社会卫生支出	Social Expenditure for Public Health	47.4	39.2	25.6	38.1
个人现金卫生支出	Individual Cash Expenditure for Public Health	20.4	35.7	59.0	32.0
社会保障	Social Security				
社会保险基金收入	Revenue of Social Insurance Fund				
城镇职工基本养老保险	Basic Pension Insurance of Urban Staff		95.7	86.1	69.3
失业保险	Unemployment Insurance		3.9	6.1	3.5
城镇基本医疗保险	Urban Basic Medical Care Insurance			6.4	24.3
工伤保险	Work Injury Insurance			0.9	1.7
生育保险	Maternity Insurance			0.4	1.1
社会保险基金支出	Composition of Expenses of Social Insurance Fund				
城镇职工基本养老保险	Basic Pension Insurance of Urban Staff		98.3	88.7	70.7
失业保险	Unemployment Insurance		1.7	5.2	1.9
城镇基本医疗保险	Urban Basic Medical Care Insurance			5.2	24.6
工伤保险	Work Injury Insurance			0.6	1.7
生育保险	Maternity Insurance			0.3	1.1
环境保护	Environment Protection				
工业污染治理投资	Composition of Investment in the Treatment of Industrial Pollution				
治理废水	Treatment of Waste Water			46.7	11.6
治理废气	Treatment of Waste Gas			38.7	79.1
治理固体废物	Treatment of Solid Waste			4.9	1.5
治理噪声	Treatment of Noise Pollution			0.6	0.1
其他	Others			9.1	7.7



1-4 国民经济和社会发展比例和效益指标

Indicators on National Economic and Social Development

指 标		Item	1978	2000	2013	2014
人口与就业		Population and Employment				
出生率	(‰)	Birth Rate (‰)	18.25	14.03	12.08	12.37
死亡率	(‰)	Death Rate (‰)	6.25	6.45	7.16	7.16
自然增长率	(‰)	Natural Growth Rate (‰)	12.00	7.58	4.92	5.21
总抚养比	(%)	Gross Dependency Ratio (%)		42.6	35.3	36.2
少儿抚养比	(%)	Children Dependency Ratio (%)		32.6	22.2	22.5
老年抚养比	(%)	Old Dependency Ratio (%)		9.9	13.1	13.7
城镇登记失业率	(%)	Registered Unemployment Rate in Urban Areas (%)	5.3	3.1	4.05	4.09
国民经济核算		National Accounts				
人均国内生产总值	(元)	Per Capita GDP (yuan)	382	7902	43320	46629
人民生活		People's Living Conditions				
城乡收入比(农村居民收入为1)		Urban and Rural Income Ratio(Rural Income as 1)	2.57	2.79	3.03	2.97
基尼系数		Gini Coefficient			0.473	0.469
农村贫困发生率	(%)	Rural Poverty (%)	30.7	3.5	8.5	7.2
财政		Government Finance				
公共财政收入与国内生产总值之比	(%)	Proportion of Government Revenue to GDP (%)	31.0	13.4	22.0	22.1
公共财政支出与国内生产总值之比	(%)	Proportion of Government Expenditure to GDP (%)	30.7	15.9	23.8	23.9
外债		Foreign Debts				
偿债率	(%)	Debt Service Ratio (%)		9.2	1.6	1.9
负债率	(%)	Liability Ratio (%)		12.2	9.4	8.6
债务率	(%)	Foreign Debt Ratio (%)		52.1	35.6	35.2
能源		Energy				
能源生产弹性系数		Elasticity Ratio of Energy Production		0.60	0.29	0.07
电力生产弹性系数		Elasticity Ratio of Electricity Production		1.12	1.16	0.54
能源消费弹性系数		Elasticity Ratio of Energy Consumption		0.54	0.48	0.30
电力消费弹性系数		Elasticity Ratio of Electricity Consumption		1.13	1.16	0.51
万元国内生产总值能源消费量		Energy Consumption per Unit of GDP		1.47	0.80	0.76
	(吨标准煤/万元)	(ton of SCE/ 10 000 yuan)				
能源加工转换总效率	(%)	Total Efficiency of Energy Conversion (%)		69.38	72.96	
资源环境		Resources and Environment				
万元国内生产总值用水量(立方米/万元)		Water Use Per 10000 Yuan GDP(cu.m/ 10 000 yuan)		551	105	96
万元工业增加值用水量(立方米/万元)		Water Use Per 10000 Yuan of Industrial Added Value (cu.m/ 10 000 yuan)		285	65	59
工业固体废物综合利用率	(%)	Ratio of Industrial Solid Wastes Utilized (%)		45.9	62.2	62.8
环境污染治理投资与国内生产总值之比	(%)	Proportion of Total Investment in the Treatment of Environmental Pollution to GDP (%)		1.02	1.54	1.51
固定资产投资		Investment in Fixed Assets				
固定资产交付使用率	(%)	Rate of Projects of Fixed Assets Completed and Put into Use (%)		79.0	61.9	66.5
项目建成投产率	(%)	Rate of Projects Completed and Put into Use (%)		60.9	63.7	68.3
房地产开发企业房屋建筑面积竣工率(%)		Rate of Floor Space of Buildings Completed (%)		38.1	15.2	14.8
对外贸易		Foreign Trade				
进出口总额与国内生产总值之比	(%)	Proportion of Total Value of Imports & Exports to GDP (calculated by Renminbi) (%)	9.7	39.3	43.9	41.5
(按人民币计算)						

注：计算单位能耗的国内生产总值：1990年按1990年可比价计算，2000年按2000年可比价计算，2012年按2010年可比价计算。

a) The national energy consumption for unit GDP is calculated: at the 1990 constant price in 1990, at the 2000 constant price in 2000, at the 2010 constant price in 2012.

1-4 续表 continued

指 标	Item	1978	2000	2013	2014
农业	Agriculture				
每公顷播种面积农产品产量(公斤)	Output of Farm Crops per Hectare of Sown Area (kg)				
粮食	Grain	2527	4261	5377	5385
棉花	Cotton	445	1093	1449	1463
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	839	1919	2508	2498
工业	Industry				
总资产贡献率 (%)	Ratio of Total Assets to Industrial Output Value (%)		9.00	14.77	13.69
资产负债率 (%)	Assets-Liability Ratio (%)		60.81	58.08	57.17
流动资产周转次数 (次/年)	Turnover of Working Capital (times/year)		1.62	2.56	2.53
成本费用利润率 (%)	Ratio of Profits to Industrial Cost (%)		5.56	7.00	6.52
建筑业	Construction				
建筑业劳动生产率 (元/人) (按增加值计算)	Overall Labor Productivity (yuan/person) (in terms of value-added per employee)		15929	65794	63396
交通运输业	Transport				
铁路网密度 (公里/万平方公里)	Railway Density (km/10 000 sq.km)	53.9	71.6	107.4	116.5
公路网密度 (公里/万平方公里)	Highway Density (km/10 000 sq.km)	927	1750	4538	4650
邮电通信业	Postal and Telecommunication Services				
电话普及率(含移动电话)(部/百人)	Popularization Rate of Telephone (Include Mobile Telephone) (set/100 persons)	0.4	19.1	109.9	112.3
移动电话普及率 (部/百人)	Popularization Rate of Mobile Telephone (set/100 persons)		6.7	90.3	94.0
金融业	Financial Intermediation				
货币和准货币(M ₂)与国内生产 总值之比 (%)	Proportion of Money and Quasi-Money(M ₂) to GDP (%)		134.9	188.2	193.1
金融机构存款与国内生产总值 之比 (%)	Proportion of Deposits of Financial Institutions to GDP (%)	31.6	124.1	177.5	179.0
金融机构贷款与国内生产总值 之比 (%)	Proportion of Loans of Financial Institutions to GDP (%)	51.8	99.6	122.3	128.4
科技	Science and Technology				
研究与试验发展经费内部支出 与国内生产总值之比 (%)	Proportion of R&D Expenditure to GDP (%)		0.90	2.01	2.05
教育	Education				
小学学龄儿童净入学率 (%)	Net Enrollment Ratio of Primary Schools (%)	95.5	99.1	99.7	99.8
小学升学率 (%)	Promotion Rate from Primary Schools to Junior Secondary Schools (%)	87.7	94.9	98.3	98.0
初中升学率 (%)	Promotion Rate from Junior Secondary Schools to Senior Secondary Schools (%)	40.9	51.2	91.2	95.1
高中升学率 (%)	Promotion Rate from Senior Secondary Schools to Higher Education (%)		73.2	87.6	90.2
卫生	Public Health				
每万人口执业(助理)医师数 (人)	Number of Licensed (Assistant) Doctors per 10 000 Population (person)	10.8	16.8	20.6	21.2
每万人口医疗卫生机构床位数(张)	Number of Beds of Hospitals and Health Centers per 10 000 Population (bed)			45.5	48.5
医疗卫生机构病床使用率 (%)	Beds Utilization Rate of Medical Organizations (%)		60.8	89.0	81.6
城市市政建设	Municipal Works				
用水普及率 (%)	Coverage Rate of Urban Population with Access to Tap Water(%)		63.9	97.6	97.6
燃气普及率 (%)	Coverage Rate of Urban Population with Access to Gas (%)		45.4	94.3	94.6
人均公园绿地面积 (平方米)	Per Capita Public Green Area (sq.m)		3.7	12.6	13.1



1-5 按主要行业分法人单位数

Number of Legal Entities by Sector

单位: 个

(unit)

年份 Year	地区 Region	合 计 Total	农、林、 牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	采 矿 业 Mining	制 造 业 Manufacturing	电力、燃气 及水的生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electricity, Gas and Water	建 筑 业 Construction	交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post
2005		5647823	68800	89430	1451556	43148	149471	91565
2006		6068912	78205	93967	1579406	45922	170180	104635
2007		6495064	98546	97678	1702455	49052	190517	117228
2008		7098765	2023	97315	1818370	57923	226768	157589
2009		8003868	184764	103403	1959254	62038	261694	175914
2010		8754588	242429	104065	2098370	64151	302232	195829
2011		9593729	321086	105490	2240315	66652	346026	219630
2012		10616530	440853	107596	2380759	69947	391392	249832
2013		10825611	161824	89112	2252225	70409	347519	262048
2014		13701440	951045	101673	2616671	79679	464975	323044
北 京	Beijing	660703	9474	126	34084	640	19019	14437
天 津	Tianjin	264151	5739	136	50541	589	12415	13246
河 北	Hebei	530948	44777	7081	110020	2140	17486	11511
山 西	Shanxi	304890	66666	5938	23769	1552	8751	6731
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	208636	31322	5097	17424	1905	5599	5622
辽 宁	Liaoning	500312	27981	6039	91540	2169	24239	14438
吉 林	Jilin	172127	20467	1452	24865	1441	6485	4290
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	209042	28504	1965	27546	1510	6831	4912
上 海	Shanghai	434106	6689	1	81777	185	16250	15560
江 苏	Jiangsu	1344793	37928	743	405636	2953	62563	34062
浙 江	Zhejiang	1235667	62483	1387	417132	4633	32730	20161
安 徽	Anhui	467775	51112	2595	81904	2674	22319	12573
福 建	Fujian	566075	33397	3101	119932	6860	17719	13425
江 西	Jiangxi	326563	31064	4114	53806	4042	10902	10462
山 东	Shandong	1042834	48678	3759	208334	2947	44962	27638
河 南	Henan	623772	45427	6353	116185	2402	15510	11185
湖 北	Hubei	567795	44612	4757	76294	3553	23631	14207
湖 南	Hunan	424939	22396	7154	61075	5506	8831	6605
广 东	Guangdong	1295271	32259	3731	351166	9906	31623	32194
广 西	Guangxi	334563	49601	3386	28087	2750	7515	6647
海 南	Hainan	63619	9897	341	3148	390	3969	1355
重 庆	Chongqing	378003	59258	2557	50578	2161	10247	6615
四 川	Sichuan	462084	32780	5445	57888	6248	12056	9609
贵 州	Guizhou	209860	32131	6917	26912	1877	4969	3300
云 南	Yunnan	279007	36078	6492	20034	2561	11047	5210
西 藏	Tibet	26143	615	230	1148	150	2193	337
陕 西	Shaanxi	310150	21203	4027	35125	2056	14488	6290
甘 肃	Gansu	173848	25308	2162	15466	1567	3552	2989
青 海	Qinghai	52074	9446	967	4135	528	1727	879
宁 夏	Ningxia	54607	7846	738	5477	359	1440	1115
新 疆	Xinjiang	177083	15907	2882	15643	1425	3907	5439

注: 2008年农、林、牧、渔业法人单位数为兼营第二、三产业的农、林、牧、渔业法人单位; 2013年农、林、牧、渔业法人单位数为农、林、牧、渔服务业和兼营第二、三产业的农、林、牧、渔业法人单位; 2013年法人单位数不包括金融业、铁路运输业和无分码标识的部分数据。

a) Number of legal entities of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery in 2008 refers to those also engaged in the secondary and tertiary industries at part time. Number of legal entities of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery in 2013 refers to those engaged in services for agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery as well as also engaged in the secondary and tertiary industries at part time. Number of legal entities in 2013 refers to those excluding financial intermediation, railway transportation and some no divided identifier.



1-5 续表 1 continued

单位: 个		(unit)						
年 份 Year	地 区 Region	信息传输、 计算机服务 和软件业 Information Transmission, Computer Services and Software	批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades	住宿和餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	租赁和商务 服 务 业 Leasing and Business Services	科学研究、 技术服务和 地质勘查业 Scientific Research, Technical Services, and Geological Prospecting
2005		85499	994953	101853	26828	148059	291498	153076
2006		100614	1122489	109892	29201	165865	331904	166240
2007		115101	1246042	118173	31815	187444	368763	176677
2008		153290	1403141	145297	28668	214391	427001	201689
2009		176326	1670315	154895	36907	244043	511666	233221
2010		191182	1965118	164762	45512	284726	590478	256865
2011		208867	2276295	172070	55513	323985	687575	283777
2012		245669	2630690	186837	67554	356717	813851	324932
2013		226107	2810531	199592		343924	916953	455778
2014		289162	3513338	235337	91583	419618	1161947	544309
北 京	Beijing	46848	197293	16649	4834	18244	140269	75727
天 津	Tianjin	9386	80350	3781	3344	7256	29363	18593
河 北	Hebei	5233	131451	5101	4580	15593	29344	15365
山 西	Shanxi	2955	62599	3885	2133	8035	16412	7966
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2427	48765	3137	2264	6885	13677	6379
辽 宁	Liaoning	11279	137479	7500	3571	18170	41114	20888
吉 林	Jilin	2933	36877	2019	1430	5400	10231	5601
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3350	45135	2499	2038	6753	11440	6729
上 海	Shanghai	14876	148697	12958	2029	16068	55448	19994
江 苏	Jiangsu	30926	392798	14353	5840	36490	109728	52997
浙 江	Zhejiang	25388	335289	17271	5498	28067	98892	35096
安 徽	Anhui	8843	107659	7192	3717	15438	39947	15405
福 建	Fujian	11738	155845	9158	3535	14794	48347	17502
江 西	Jiangxi	4287	63083	4085	3076	9457	24079	8546
山 东	Shandong	16620	310631	14296	5514	28633	74033	48629
河 南	Henan	6306	118451	12223	3226	17160	29737	27150
湖 北	Hubei	10810	151599	12083	3192	19929	44965	24724
湖 南	Hunan	5984	90441	9435	2304	12376	24417	13860
广 东	Guangdong	32964	354617	22232	7226	51159	152560	42616
广 西	Guangxi	3851	84623	4103	2321	11513	25498	12613
海 南	Hainan	976	12427	1655	502	5526	5819	1835
重 庆	Chongqing	8239	104519	16608	3242	10814	29351	8777
四 川	Sichuan	6047	71240	9310	3195	13620	30079	17782
贵 州	Guizhou	1907	36267	5043	1761	7367	12131	4756
云 南	Yunnan	5318	66547	4915	3022	9591	21345	9847
西 藏	Tibet	172	2253	537	107	214	1158	540
陕 西	Shaanxi	5163	70968	7128	2453	11233	17573	11219
甘 肃	Gansu	1210	31611	2936	1755	4439	7123	4144
青 海	Qinghai	532	8169	948	376	1477	2920	1581
宁 夏	Ningxia	521	12454	765	1475	1529	2994	1325
新 疆	Xinjiang	2073	43201	1532	2023	6388	11953	6123



1-5 续表 2 continued

单位: 个

(unit)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	水利、环境 和公共设施 管 理 业 Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	居民服务和 其他服务业 Services to Households and Other Services	教 育 Education	卫生、社会 保障和社会 福 利 业 Health, Social Securities and Social Welfare	文化、体育 和娱乐业 Culture, Sports and Entertainment	公共管理和 社会组织 Public Management and Social Organizations
2005		46847	93947	305446	183760	69490	1252597
2006		48811	102228	308760	185014	72873	1252706
2007		50953	110525	312339	187376	76430	1257950
2008		57553	120467	335065	206480	81878	1363857
2009		61740	141936	342003	209016	90891	1383842
2010		64794	158152	342408	205778	95633	1382104
2011		69186	175813	346390	205173	102775	1387111
2012		75981	196880	355072	206885	121126	1393957
2013		84803	190692	413908	249567	230544	1520075
2014		97522	242251	444038	265537	263384	1596327
北 京	Beijing	3989	19429	11260	3885	27309	17187
天 津	Tianjin	1703	7663	4254	1654	3179	10959
河 北	Hebei	3707	7695	20277	9762	7901	81924
山 西	Shanxi	2705	4778	10345	5487	6073	58110
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2362	3697	6894	4999	3357	36824
辽 宁	Liaoning	4186	9339	14196	12909	8745	44530
吉 林	Jilin	1606	3528	6313	3874	3142	30173
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1820	3001	8092	5855	4133	36929
上 海	Shanghai	2061	12302	5895	3289	6864	13163
江 苏	Jiangsu	8711	20725	20279	16153	18371	73537
浙 江	Zhejiang	6565	15590	22464	8041	17680	81300
安 徽	Anhui	3709	7797	15349	8994	11029	49519
福 建	Fujian	3975	9326	16174	8201	9927	63119
江 西	Jiangxi	2755	5517	14149	10130	6084	56925
山 东	Shandong	5898	16531	24931	18638	13593	128569
河 南	Henan	4614	8029	42309	37933	15757	103815
湖 北	Hubei	5573	13000	19842	12353	11787	70884
湖 南	Hunan	3965	7789	21751	16014	14328	90708
广 东	Guangdong	6789	21772	39650	11075	16988	74744
广 西	Guangxi	3129	4709	20043	5745	7302	51127
海 南	Hainan	475	1073	3435	1141	1605	8050
重 庆	Chongqing	2181	10199	10854	5744	6896	29163
四 川	Sichuan	4091	6620	25604	18868	15232	116370
贵 州	Guizhou	1510	4451	11290	4537	3476	39258
云 南	Yunnan	2655	5289	10521	5376	6212	46947
西 藏	Tibet	81	210	1042	467	485	14204
陕 西	Shaanxi	3116	5652	15706	14651	6322	55777
甘 肃	Gansu	1290	2275	10410	4222	3774	47615
青 海	Qinghai	507	746	1876	1118	1056	13086
宁 夏	Ningxia	436	794	1867	934	1149	11389
新 疆	Xinjiang	1358	2725	6966	3488	3628	40422

1-6 分地区按三次产业和机构类型分法人单位数(2014年)
Number of Legal Entities by Three Strata of Industry
and Type of Institutions and Region (2014)

单位: 个		(unit)								
地 区 Region	法 人 单位数 Number of Legal Entities	按三次产业分 Grouped by Three Strata of Industry			按机构类型分 By Type of Institutions					
		第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	企业法人 Business Entity	事业法人 Institution Entity	机关法人 Government Entity	社会团体 Social Organization	其他 Others	
全 国 National Total	13701440	773414	3244154	9683872	10617154	828440	259357	294691	1701798	
北 京 Beijing	660703	8949	53433	598321	619279	12139	2179	5709	21397	
天 津 Tianjin	264151	5155	62959	196037	240190	6921	2064	2192	12784	
河 北 Hebei	530948	34108	135975	360865	388801	35371	12529	8546	85701	
山 西 Shanxi	304890	61120	39551	204219	171179	27799	9057	7366	89489	
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	208636	22892	29682	156062	134578	18500	7605	9200	38753	
辽 宁 Liaoning	500312	17652	122603	360057	401336	30884	9638	9318	49136	
吉 林 Jilin	172127	12662	34021	125444	113983	19409	5886	4360	28489	
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	209042	17734	37463	153845	132421	21753	9756	6121	38991	
上 海 Shanghai	434106	6321	97354	330431	403109	7832	1673	3372	18120	
江 苏 Jiangsu	1344793	22794	469994	852005	1184337	40678	10803	22564	86411	
浙 江 Zhejiang	1235667	57578	454354	723735	1080455	31597	8260	19556	95799	
安 徽 Anhui	467775	37105	108915	321755	363443	22794	9095	11645	60798	
福 建 Fujian	566075	30243	146990	388842	457591	29242	9092	18640	51510	
江 西 Jiangxi	326563	26282	72526	227755	222139	33100	9760	10955	50609	
山 东 Shandong	1042834	34118	258436	750280	819061	41210	12420	15909	154234	
河 南 Henan	623772	34473	139984	449315	399985	67030	14299	7123	135335	
湖 北 Hubei	567795	35773	107631	424391	429641	42640	9874	13447	72193	
湖 南 Hunan	424939	15675	82262	327002	277672	44420	12946	11693	78208	
广 东 Guangdong	1295271	23233	394595	877443	1102077	46317	11742	22505	112630	
广 西 Guangxi	334563	45757	41540	247266	230232	42819	10555	10249	40708	
海 南 Hainan	63619	9122	7796	46701	43752	4310	1600	1687	12270	
重 庆 Chongqing	378003	55400	65200	257403	316677	17928	4037	7369	31992	
四 川 Sichuan	462084	27765	81202	353117	260661	62155	20105	19946	99217	
贵 州 Guizhou	209860	30956	40490	138414	147403	20901	7190	5546	28820	
云 南 Yunnan	279007	31186	39945	207876	192072	22575	11337	12190	40833	
西 藏 Tibet	26143	568	3693	21882	9030	2372	5797	644	8300	
陕 西 Shaanxi	310150	18798	54308	237044	207718	30708	9863	6864	54997	
甘 肃 Gansu	173848	23298	22514	128036	93913	20178	7056	9952	42749	
青 海 Qinghai	52074	8954	7302	35818	29731	4457	2984	2099	12803	
宁 夏 Ningxia	54607	6678	7953	39976	33919	3223	1466	1678	14321	
新 疆 Xinjiang	177083	11065	23483	142535	110769	17178	8689	6246	34201	



1-7 按地区和控股情况分企业法人单位数(2014年)

Numbers of Corporate Enterprises by Region and the Status of Holdings (2014)

单位: 个

(unit)

地 区	Region	企业单位数 Numbers of Enterprises	国有控股 State- holding	集体控股 Collective- holding	私人控股 Private- holding	港、澳、 台商控股 Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan-holding	外商控股 Foreign- holding	其 他 Others
全 国	National Total	10617154	263348	248221	9027688	98661	97793	881443
北 京	Beijing	619279	17075	19404	549595	5750	8885	18570
天 津	Tianjin	240190	7959	6011	185836	1781	4190	34413
河 北	Hebei	388801	8721	9997	327961	603	959	40560
山 西	Shanxi	171179	8851	5380	146882	152	179	9735
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	134578	4742	2497	110810	133	163	16233
辽 宁	Liaoning	401336	12448	15707	337847	1848	4672	28814
吉 林	Jilin	113983	4755	3111	90941	183	471	14522
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	132421	7192	4878	97232	256	379	22484
上 海	Shanghai	403109	10539	9577	339861	11866	19649	11617
江 苏	Jiangsu	1184337	15767	17475	1073275	11567	16641	49612
浙 江	Zhejiang	1080455	11759	22088	1018210	7661	9178	11559
安 徽	Anhui	363443	10036	6591	314518	812	957	30529
福 建	Fujian	457591	11143	9281	379362	8872	4337	44596
江 西	Jiangxi	222139	8101	5224	180354	1109	565	26786
山 东	Shandong	819061	14662	14722	705251	2471	7373	74582
河 南	Henan	399985	10473	10499	309559	589	492	68373
湖 北	Hubei	429641	11102	9072	338056	1013	891	69507
湖 南	Hunan	277672	8317	7291	235630	774	551	25109
广 东	Guangdong	1102077	19916	26427	895004	37546	13405	109779
广 西	Guangxi	230232	6952	5099	195924	724	497	21036
海 南	Hainan	43752	2252	1259	32538	336	216	7151
重 庆	Chongqing	316677	5925	4198	273251	649	604	32050
四 川	Sichuan	260661	9041	7287	215705	723	912	26993
贵 州	Guizhou	147403	6004	4258	124259	198	171	12513
云 南	Yunnan	192072	6235	5168	151594	403	435	28237
西 藏	Tibet	9030	916	711	6533	16	22	832
陕 西	Shaanxi	207718	8476	7593	175329	326	602	15392
甘 肃	Gansu	93913	4217	3806	72043	85	84	13678
青 海	Qinghai	29731	1618	917	22797	43	63	4293
宁 夏	Ningxia	33919	1107	489	29820	36	43	2424
新 疆	Xinjiang	110769	7047	2204	91711	136	207	9464

1-8 按地区和登记注册类型分企业法人单位数(2014年)
Number of Business Entities by Region and Status of Registration (2014)

单位: 个 (unit)

地 区 Region		企 业 单位数 Number of Enterprises	内资企业				
			Domestic Funded Enterprises	"国有企业 State-owned Enterprises	"集体企业 Collective- owned Enterprises	"股份合作 企 业 Cooperative Enterprises	"联 营 Joint Ownership
全 国	National Total	10617154	10385200	130216	147251	69767	21402
北 京	Beijing	619279	603677	6467	10944	14299	1066
天 津	Tianjin	240190	232672	3586	4543	891	973
河 北	Hebei	388801	386376	4814	6702	2148	438
山 西	Shanxi	171179	170706	4610	3885	357	192
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	134578	134092	2341	958	612	168
辽 宁	Liaoning	401336	392813	7242	11622	2493	666
吉 林	Jilin	113983	112950	2953	1746	616	224
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	132421	131484	4632	2700	1566	375
上 海	Shanghai	403109	369549	2781	5849	1874	621
江 苏	Jiangsu	1184337	1150633	6929	10874	3394	1706
浙 江	Zhejiang	1080455	1057529	3418	10126	10437	358
安 徽	Anhui	363443	361113	5271	3831	1922	974
福 建	Fujian	457591	442449	5975	6690	2303	805
江 西	Jiangxi	222139	220095	5109	2694	2355	767
山 东	Shandong	819061	806469	6873	7730	2539	523
河 南	Henan	399985	398492	6079	5976	2161	1643
湖 北	Hubei	429641	426474	5875	4680	1631	802
湖 南	Hunan	277672	275872	3661	3978	879	519
广 东	Guangdong	1102077	1045534	10235	17145	8399	5003
广 西	Guangxi	230232	228648	3651	3601	596	243
海 南	Hainan	43752	43054	1424	694	346	129
重 庆	Chongqing	316677	315096	2319	2182	1412	399
四 川	Sichuan	260661	258536	4367	4339	2128	653
贵 州	Guizhou	147403	146972	3407	1879	1042	506
云 南	Yunnan	192072	190959	3093	3027	1064	402
西 藏	Tibet	9030	8970	657	378	64	102
陕 西	Shaanxi	207718	206637	5101	4713	782	605
甘 肃	Gansu	93913	93658	2327	2144	779	207
青 海	Qinghai	29731	29586	956	466	167	67
宁 夏	Ningxia	33919	33777	562	201	104	43
新 疆	Xinjiang	110769	110328	3501	954	407	223



1-8 续表 continued

单位: 个

(unit)

地 区 Region	Region				港、澳、台 商投资企业 Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	外商投资 企 业 Enterprises with Foreign Investment
		"有限责任 公 司 Limited Liability Corporations	"股份有限 公 司 Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	"私 营 Private		
全 国	National Total	1848091	145986	7266188	112076	119878
北 京	Beijing	148752	5248	413407	6017	9585
天 津	Tianjin	52580	2699	152733	2156	5362
河 北	Hebei	87056	6412	241217	850	1575
山 西	Shanxi	21967	2073	124663	189	284
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	36953	2893	73318	194	292
辽 宁	Liaoning	75259	7156	264051	2261	6262
吉 林	Jilin	27403	3230	63256	260	773
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	36986	3928	60473	345	592
上 海	Shanghai	31440	1891	323012	12616	20944
江 苏	Jiangsu	93115	12104	976131	13464	20240
浙 江	Zhejiang	56631	4387	937635	11059	11867
安 徽	Anhui	62681	5805	244576	965	1365
福 建	Fujian	91545	6728	293459	9746	5396
江 西	Jiangxi	45874	5571	130858	1265	779
山 东	Shandong	109441	9531	582417	3177	9415
河 南	Henan	106668	8665	199133	728	765
湖 北	Hubei	109609	5990	246103	1266	1901
湖 南	Hunan	43708	6717	190349	991	809
广 东	Guangdong	240779	14765	695114	40312	16231
广 西	Guangxi	34508	4638	170406	847	737
海 南	Hainan	15494	1088	20404	383	315
重 庆	Chongqing	39962	3662	241020	722	859
四 川	Sichuan	67857	6152	153580	832	1293
贵 州	Guizhou	36426	2336	86695	215	216
云 南	Yunnan	42679	3604	116661	496	617
西 藏	Tibet	1276	236	5175	19	41
陕 西	Shaanxi	78454	3653	98157	341	740
甘 肃	Gansu	20759	2396	47044	102	153
青 海	Qinghai	3810	492	18618	62	83
宁 夏	Ningxia	5535	519	22832	44	98
新 疆	Xinjiang	22884	1417	73691	152	289



主要统计指标解释

行政区划 指国家对行政区域的划分。根据有关法规规定,我国的行政区域划分如下:(1)全国分为省、自治区、直辖市;(2)省、自治区分为自治州、县、自治县、市;(3)自治州分为县、自治县、市;(4)县、自治县分为乡、民族乡、镇;(5)直辖市和较大的市分为区、县;(6)国家在必要时设立的特别行政区。

平均增长速度 平均增长速度表明社会经济现象在一个较长的时期内逐期平均增长变化的程度,它不能根据各个环比增长速度直接求得,但与平均发展速度之间存在着一定的数量关系:平均增长速度=平均发展速度-1。

平均发展速度 是一种根据环比发展速度计算的序时平均数,由于各时期对比的基础不同,所以计算平均发展速度不能采用一般的序时平均数的计算方法,计算方法分为水平法和累计法。水平法,又称几何平均法,即将环比发展速度按连乘法用几何平均数公式计算。累计法,也称方程法,根据一段时期内各年发展水平总和与基期水平的关系,列出方程式计算平均发展速度。水平法着重考虑最后一年所达到的发展水平;累计法着重考虑整个时期累计发展水平的总量。

本《年鉴》内所列的平均增长速度,除固定资产投资用“累计法”计算外,其余均用“水平法”计算。从某年到某年平均增长速度的年份,均不包括基期年在内。如建国四十三年以来的平均增长速度是以1949年为基期计算的,则写为1950-1992年平均增长速度,其余类推。

国民经济行业分类 自2012年定期报表开始使用新的《国民经济行业分类》(GB/T4754-2011)。该分类是由国家统计局组织修订,国家质量监督检验检疫总局和中国国家标准化管理委员会于2011年4月29日发布。这次修订是在2002年分类标准的基础上,参照联合国《全部经济活动的国际标准产业分类》(ISIC/Rev.4)进行的。修订后的《国民经济行业分类》(GB/T4754-2012)共有门类20个,大类96个,中类432个,小类1094个。

企业(单位)登记注册类型 是以在工商行政管理机关登记注册的各类企业为划分对象,以工商行政管理部门对企业登记注册的类型为依据,将企业登记注册类型分为内资企业、港澳台商投资企业和外商投资企业三大类。内资企业包括国有企业、集体企业、股份合作企业、联营企业、有限责任公司、股份有限公司、私营企业和其他企业;港澳台商投资企业和外商投资企业分别包括合资经营企业、合作经营企业、独资经营企业和股份有限公司等。对不在工商行政管理部门进行登记注册的行政机关、事业单位和社会团体,主要按其经费来源和管理方式进行划分。

国有企业 指企业全部资产归国家所有,并按《中华人民共和国企业法人登记管理条例》规定登记注册的非公司制

的经济组织。不包括有限责任公司中的国有独资公司。

集体企业 指企业资产归集体所有,并按《中华人民共和国企业法人登记管理条例》规定登记注册的经济组织。

股份合作企业 指以合作制为基础,由企业职工共同出资入股,吸收一定比例的社会资产投资组建,实行自主经营,自负盈亏,共同劳动,民主管理,按劳分配与按股分红相结合的一种集体经济组织。

联营企业 指两个及两个以上相同或不同所有制性质的企业法人或事业单位法人,按自愿、平等、互利的原则,共同投资组成的经济组织。联营企业包括国有联营企业、集体联营企业、国有与集体联营企业和其他联营企业。

有限责任公司 指根据《中华人民共和国公司登记管理条例》规定登记注册,由两个以上、五十个以下的股东共同出资,每个股东以其所认缴的出资额对公司承担有限责任,公司以其全部资产对其债务承担责任的经济组织。有限责任公司包括国有独资公司以及其他有限责任公司。

股份有限公司 指根据《中华人民共和国公司登记管理条例》规定登记注册,其全部注册资本由等额股份构成并通过发行股票筹集资本,股东以其认购的股份对公司承担有限责任,公司以其全部资产对其债务承担责任的经济组织。

私营企业 指由自然人投资设立或由自然人控股,以雇佣劳动为基础的营利性经济组织。包括按照《公司法》、《合伙企业法》、《私营企业暂行条例》规定登记注册的私营有限责任公司、私营股份有限公司、私营合伙企业和私营独资企业。

其他企业 指上述企业之外的其他内资经济组织。

合资经营企业(港或澳、台资) 指港澳台地区投资者与内地企业依照《中华人民共和国中外合资经营企业法》及有关法律的规定,按合同规定的比例投资设立、分享利润和分担风险的企业。

合作经营企业(港或澳、台资) 指港澳台地区投资者与内地企业依照《中华人民共和国中外合作经营企业法》及有关法律的规定,依照合作合同的约定进行投资或提供条件设立、分配利润和分担风险的企业。

港澳台商独资经营企业 指依照《中华人民共和国外资企业法》及有关法律的规定,在内地由港澳台地区投资者全额投资设立的企业。

港澳台商投资股份有限公司 指根据国家有关规定,经原外经贸部依法批准设立,其中港、澳、台商的股本占公司注册资本的比例达25%以上的股份有限公司。凡其中港、澳、台商的股本占公司注册资本的比例小于25%的,属于内资企业中的股份有限公司。

其他港澳台商投资企业 指在中国境内参照《外国企业



或个人在中国境内设立合伙企业管理办法》和《外商投资合伙企业登记管理规定》，依法设立的港、澳、台商投资合伙企业等。

中外合资经营企业 指外国企业或外国人与中国内地企业依照《中华人民共和国中外合资经营企业法》及有关法律的规定，按合同规定的比例投资设立、分享利润和分担风险的企业。

中外合作经营企业 指外国企业或外国人与中国内地企业依照《中华人民共和国中外合作经营企业法》及有关法律的规定，依照合作合同的约定进行投资或提供条件设立、分配利润和分担风险的企业。

外资企业 指依照《中华人民共和国外资企业法》及有关法律的规定，在中国内地由外国投资者全额投资设立的企业。

外商投资股份有限公司 指根据国家有关规定，经原外贸部依法批准设立，其中外资的股本占公司注册资本的比例达 25% 以上的股份有限公司。凡其中外资股本占公司注册资本的比例小于 25% 的，属于内资企业中的股份有限公司。

其他外商投资企业 指在中国境内依照《外国企业或个人在中国境内设立合伙企业管理办法》和《外商投资合伙企业登记管理规定》，依法设立的外商投资合伙企业等。

行政机关、事业单位和社会团体 参照企业登记注册类型，主要按其经费来源和管理方式划分。具体规定如下：

(1) 行政机关：包括国家机关和政党机关，原则上均列为

“国有”。但有特殊规定的，如供销社等，则列为“集体”。

(2) 事业单位：包括经国家机构编制部门和有关业务主管部门批准成立的各类事业单位，不包括实行企业化管理的事业单位。事业单位的划分办法如下：

① 由国家财政预算拨款或列入财政预算外资金管理以及经费主要来源于国有主管部门或国有上级单位的事业单位，列为“国有”。

② 经费主要来源于集体单位的事业单位，列为“集体”。

③ 公民个人(或个人合伙)开办的事业单位，列为“私营”。

④ 上述以外的其他事业单位，如果其经费来源不明确，按管理方式进行归类。

(3) 社会团体：包括经民政部门批准成立以及未纳入社会团体管理条例范围的工会、妇联等各类社会团体。社会团体的划分办法如下：

① 未纳入民政部社会团体管理条例范围的工会、妇联、共青团、青联、工商联、科协、侨联等社会团体，国家拨款设立的基金会或基金管理组织以及经费主要来源于国有业务主管部门或国有上级单位的社会团体，列为“国有”。

② 经费主要来源于集体单位的社会团体，列为“集体”。

③ 公民个人(或个人合伙)开办的社会团体，划为“私营”。

④ 上述以外的其他社会团体，如果其经费来源不明确，改按管理方式进行归类。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Divisions of Administrative Areas refer to the division of administrative areas by the State. The relative laws stipulate that 1) the whole country is divided into provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government; 2) provinces and autonomous regions are further divided into autonomous prefectures, counties, autonomous counties and cities; 3) autonomous prefectures are further divided into counties, autonomous counties and cities; 4) counties and autonomous counties are further divided into townships, ethnic townships and towns; 5) municipalities directly under the Central Government and large cities are divided into districts and counties; 6) the State shall, when necessary, establish special administrative regions.

Average Annual Growth Rate shows the average growth rate of social and economic development during a longer period. It can not be directly calculated by chain based growth rate. The relation is:

Average Annual Growth Rate = Average Speed of Development - 1

Average speed of development is the time series average of speed which calculated by chain based. Because the reference bases during the different periods are not same, average speed of development can not be calculated by the general method. Level approach and accumulative approach for calculating average speed of development rate are applied. The "level approach", or the method of calculating the geometric average, is derived by the formula of geometric average of the chain-based speeds of development, or comparing the level of the last year of the interval with that of the beginning year; the other is called the "accumulative approach" or the "algebraic average", "equation" method, which is derived by the summation of the actual figure of each year in the interval divided by the figure in the base year. The level approach focuses on the level of the last year, while the accumulative approach emphasizes the aggregate development in the duration.

The average annual growth rates listed in the Yearbook are calculated by the level approach except for the growth rate of investment in fixed assets. The base year is not listed in the duration for which average annual growth rates are computed. For instance, the average annual growth rate of the 43 years since 1949 is shown as the average annual growth rate of 1950-1992 without showing the base year 1949.

Industrial Classification of the National Economy
The new *Industrial Classification of the National Economy* (GB/T 4754-2011) is introduced starting from the compilation of 2012 annual statistics. The revision, based on the 2002 classification, was organized by the National Bureau of Statistics taking into consideration of the *International Standards of the Industrial Classification of All Economic*

Activities (ISIC/Rev.4) of the United Nations. The new *Classification* was promulgated by the National Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine and the Standardization Administration of the People's Republic of China on April 29, 2011. The revised version of the *Industrial Classification of the National Economy* (GB/T 4754-2012) is composed of 20 sections, 96 divisions, 432 groups and 1094 classes.

Registration Status of Enterprises (Units) Enterprises are classified into 3 categories, namely domestic-funded enterprises, enterprises with investment from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan, and enterprises with foreign investment, according to the registration status of an enterprise in industrial and commercial administration agencies. Domestic-funded enterprises include State-owned enterprises, collective-owned enterprises, cooperative enterprises, joint ownership enterprises, limited liability corporations, share-holding corporations Ltd., private enterprises and other enterprises. Included in the enterprises with investment from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan and enterprises with foreign investment are joint-venture enterprises, cooperative enterprises, sole investment enterprises and share-holding corporations Ltd. For government agencies, institutions and social organizations which are not registered in industrial and commercial administration agencies, they are classified mainly by their sources of funding and manner of management.

State-owned Enterprises refer to non-corporation economic units where the entire assets are owned by the State and which have been registered in accordance with the *Regulation of the People's Republic of China on the Management of Registration of Corporate Enterprises*. Not included from this category are solely State-funded corporations in the limited liability corporations.

Collective-owned Enterprises refer to economic units where the assets are owned collectively and which have been registered in accordance with the *Regulation of the People's Republic of China on the Management of Registration of Corporate Enterprises*.

Cooperative Enterprises refer to a form of collective economic units (enterprises) where capitals come mainly from employees as their shares, with certain proportion of capital from the outside, where production is organized on the basis of independent operation, independent accounting for profits and losses, joint work, democratic management, and a distribution system that integrates remuneration according to work with dividend according to capital share.

Joint Ownership Enterprises refer to economic units established by two or more corporate enterprises or corporate institutions of the same or different ownership, through joint investment on the basis of voluntary participation, equality, and



mutual benefits. They include State joint ownership enterprises; collective joint ownership enterprises; joint State-collective enterprises; and other joint ownership enterprises.

Limited Liability Corporations refer to economic units established with investment from 2-50 investors and registered in accordance with the *Regulation of the People's Republic of China on the Management of Registration of Corporations*, each investor bearing limited liability to the corporation depending on its share of investment, and the corporation bearing liability to its debt to the maximum of its total assets. Limited liability corporations include solely State-funded limited liability corporations and other limited liability corporations.

Share-holding Corporations Ltd. refer to economic units registered in accordance with the *Regulation of the People's Republic of China on the Management of Registration of Corporations*, with total registered capital divided into equal shares and raised through issuing stocks. Each investor bears limited liability to the corporation depending on the holding of shares, and the corporation bears liability to its debt to the maximum of its total assets.

Private Enterprises refer to profit-making economic units invested and established by natural persons, or controlled by natural persons using employed labour. Included in this category are private limited liability corporations, private share-holding corporations Ltd., private partnership enterprises and private-funded enterprises registered in accordance with the *Company Law*, the *Law on Partnership Business* and *Interim Regulations on Private Enterprises*.

Other Domestic-funded Enterprises refer to domestic-funded economic units other than those mentioned above.

Joint Venture Enterprises(Funds are from Hong Kong, Macao or Taiwan.) are enterprises established by investors from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan with enterprises in the mainland of China in accordance with the *Law of the People's Republic of China on Sino-foreign Equity Joint Ventures* and other relevant laws, where the establishment of the investment and the sharing of profits and risks are stipulated under joint venture contracts.

Cooperative Enterprises(Funds are from Hong Kong, Macao or Taiwan.) established by investors from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan with enterprises in the mainland of China in accordance with the *Law of the People's Republic of China on Sino-foreign Contractual Joint Venture* and other relevant laws, where the investment or provision of facilities and the sharing of profits and risks are stipulated under cooperative contracts.

Enterprises with Sole (exclusive) Investment from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan refer to enterprises established in the mainland of China with exclusive investment from investors from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan in accordance with the *Law of the People's Republic of China on Wholly Foreign-owned Enterprises* and other relevant laws.

Share-holding Corporations Ltd. with Investment from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan refer to share-holding corporations Ltd. established with the approval from the former Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Relations in line with relevant State regulations, where the share of investment from Hong Kong, Macao or Taiwan businessmen exceeds 25% of the total registered capital of the corporation. In case the share of investment from Hong Kong, Macao or Taiwan is less than 25% of the total registered capital, the enterprise is to be classified as domestic-funded share-holding corporation Ltd.

Other Enterprises with Funds From Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan refer to partnership enterprises with investments from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan established within the territory of China in accordance with Administrative Measures on the Establishment of Partnership Enterprises in China by Foreign Enterprises or Foreign Individuals and Regulations for the Administration of the Registration of Foreign-invested Partnership Enterprises.

Joint Venture Enterprises with Foreign Investment refer to enterprises jointly established by foreign enterprises or foreigners with enterprises in the mainland of China in accordance with the *Law of the People's Republic of China on Sino-foreign Equity Joint Ventures* and other relevant laws, where the sharing of investment, profits and risks is stipulated under contract.

Cooperative Enterprises with Foreign Investment refer to enterprises jointly established by foreign enterprises or foreigners with enterprises in the mainland of China in accordance with the *Law of the People's Republic of China on Sino-foreign Contractual Joint Venture* and other relevant laws, where the investment or provision of facilities and the sharing of profits and risks are stipulated under cooperative contracts.

Enterprises with Sole (exclusive) Foreign Investment refer to enterprises established in the mainland of China with exclusive investment from foreign investors in accordance with the *Law of the People's Republic of China on Wholly Foreign-owned Enterprises* and other relevant laws.

Share-holding Corporations Ltd. with Foreign Investment refer to share-holding corporations Ltd. established with the approval from the former Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Relations in line with relevant State regulations, where the share of investment from foreign investors exceeds 25% of the total registered capital of the corporation. In case the share of foreign investment is less than 25% of the total registered capital, the enterprise is to be classified as domestic-funded share-holding corporation Ltd.

Other Enterprises with Foreign Funds refer to partnership enterprises established within the territory of China in accordance with Administrative Measures on the Establishment of Partnership Enterprises in China by Foreign Enterprises or Foreign Individuals and Regulations for the Administration of the Registration of Foreign-invested Partnership Enterprises.



Government Agencies, Institutions and Social Organizations are classified into the following categories by source of funds and manner of management taking reference of the registration status of enterprises:

(1) Government agencies: include State and party agencies, classified in principle as State-owned. There are exceptions, such as supply and marketing cooperatives which are classified as collective-owned.

(2) Institutions: include institutions of various types established with the approval by organization and staffing departments of the government, but exclude institutions where enterprise management system is introduced. Institutions are further classified as follows:

(a) Institutions for which their main budgets are from government budget appropriations or extra-budget funds, or allocated from the budget of their competent government agencies. Such institutions are classified as state-owned.

(b) Institutions for which their budget mainly come from collective units. Such institutions are classified as collective-owned.

(c) Social institutions established by individual or a group of citizens, which are classified as private.

(d) Institutions other than those mentioned above for which their sources of budget are not clear. Such institutions are classified by the manner of management.

(3) Social organizations: include social organizations established with the approval from the Ministry of Civil Affairs, and organizations that are not covered by social organization management regulations such as trade unions, women's federations etc.. Social organizations are further classified as follows:

(a) Social organizations that are not covered by social organization management regulations of the Ministry of Civil Affairs such as trade unions, women federations, communist youth leagues, youth associations, industrial and commerce associations, scientist associations, overseas Chinese associations, etc., foundations and fund management organizations established with funds from the state, and social organizations whose funds mainly come from the budget of their competent government agencies. Such institutions are classified as State-owned.

(b) Social organizations for which their budget mainly come from collective units. Such institutions are classified as collective-owned.

(c) Social organizations established by individual or a group of citizens, which are classified as private.

(d) Social organizations other than those mentioned above for which their sources of budget are not clear. Such organizations are classified by the manner of management.

2

人口

Population

简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇资料反映我国 2014 年及历年人口方面的基本情况，包括全国及 31 个省、自治区、直辖市的主要人口统计数据，如：全国历年人口数、城镇人口、乡村人口；2014 年各地区人口数、出生率、死亡率、自然增长率、人口负担系数、家庭户规模、人口受教育程度等。

二、本篇的资料来源

本篇资料由国家统计局人口和就业统计司整理。其中表 2-1 至 2-6 中，1981 年及以前数据为户籍统计数；1982、1990、2000、2010 年数据为当年普查数据推算数；其余年份数据为年度人口抽样调查推算数据，部分年份数据根据人口普查数据进行了修订。表 2-7 为 2014 年

全国人口变动情况抽样调查推算数据，表 2-8 至 2-16 为 2014 年全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据。

本篇各表如不做特殊说明，均未包括香港特别行政区、澳门特别行政区和台湾地区的人口数据。

三、本篇的统计调查方法

目前由国家统计局人口和就业统计司实施的人口统计调查有：

在逢“0”的年份进行全国人口普查；在逢“5”的年份进行全国 1%人口抽样调查；其余年份进行全国人口变动情况抽样调查，其样本量约占全国总人口的 1%左右。人口抽样调查是以全国为总体，省级单位为次总体，采用分层、多阶段、整群概率比例抽样方法抽取样本。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter show the basic condition of the population in 2014 as well as in previous years for the whole nation and 31 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government. They include the sizes of the national population, urban population and rural population over the years; as well as size, birth rates, death rates, natural growth rates, population dependency coefficient, average family household size and education attainments of the population by the end of 2014.

II. Sources of Data

Data in this chapter are prepared by the Department of Population and Employment Statistics of the National Bureau of Statistics. In tables 2-1 to 2-6, figures for 1981 and before are from household registrations; data for the year 1982, 1990, 2000 and 2010 are the census year estimates; the rest of the data covered in those tables are estimates from the annual national sample survey on population changes and data for selected years have been revised according to the census results. In table 2-7, data

are estimates from the 2014 national sample survey on population changes. In tables 2-8 to 2-16, data are the sample data from the 2014 national sample survey on population changes.

Data in all the tables of this chapter do not include that from Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan unless otherwise stated.

III. Sampling Methodology

The statistical surveys on population which are conducted by Department of Population and Employment Statistics of NBS are as follows:

The national population census is conducted in the year ending with 0; the national 1 percent population sample survey is conducted in the year ending with 5; sample surveys on population changes are conducted in the rest of the years which cover about 1 per thousand of the total population of the country. The sample survey on population change takes the whole nation as the population and each province, autonomous region or municipality as sub-populations, and the stratified multi-stage systematic PPS cluster sampling scheme is used.

2-1 人口数及构成
Population and Its Composition

单位: 万人 (10 000 persons)

年 份 Year	总人口(年末) Total Population (year-end)	按 性 别 分 By Sex				按 城 乡 分 By Residence			
		男 Male		女 Female		城 镇 Urban		乡 村 Rural	
		人口数 Population	比重 (%) Proportion	人口数 Population	比重 (%) Proportion	人口数 Population	比重 (%) Proportion	人口数 Population	比重 (%) Proportion
1949	54167	28145	51.96	26022	48.04	5765	10.64	48402	89.36
1950	55196	28669	51.94	26527	48.06	6169	11.18	49027	88.82
1951	56300	29231	51.92	27069	48.08	6632	11.78	49668	88.22
1955	61465	31809	51.75	29656	48.25	8285	13.48	53180	86.52
1960	66207	34283	51.78	31924	48.22	13073	19.75	53134	80.25
1965	72538	37128	51.18	35410	48.82	13045	17.98	59493	82.02
1970	82992	42686	51.43	40306	48.57	14424	17.38	68568	82.62
1971	85229	43819	51.41	41410	48.59	14711	17.26	70518	82.74
1972	87177	44813	51.40	42364	48.60	14935	17.13	72242	82.87
1973	89211	45876	51.42	43335	48.58	15345	17.20	73866	82.80
1974	90859	46727	51.43	44132	48.57	15595	17.16	75264	82.84
1975	92420	47564	51.47	44856	48.53	16030	17.34	76390	82.66
1976	93717	48257	51.49	45460	48.51	16341	17.44	77376	82.56
1977	94974	48908	51.50	46066	48.50	16669	17.55	78305	82.45
1978	96259	49567	51.49	46692	48.51	17245	17.92	79014	82.08
1979	97542	50192	51.46	47350	48.54	18495	18.96	79047	81.04
1980	98705	50785	51.45	47920	48.55	19140	19.39	79565	80.61
1981	100072	51519	51.48	48553	48.52	20171	20.16	79901	79.84
1982	101654	52352	51.50	49302	48.50	21480	21.13	80174	78.87
1983	103008	53152	51.60	49856	48.40	22274	21.62	80734	78.38
1984	104357	53848	51.60	50509	48.40	24017	23.01	80340	76.99
1985	105851	54725	51.70	51126	48.30	25094	23.71	80757	76.29
1986	107507	55581	51.70	51926	48.30	26366	24.52	81141	75.48
1987	109300	56290	51.50	53010	48.50	27674	25.32	81626	74.68
1988	111026	57201	51.52	53825	48.48	28661	25.81	82365	74.19
1989	112704	58099	51.55	54605	48.45	29540	26.21	83164	73.79
1990	114333	58904	51.52	55429	48.48	30195	26.41	84138	73.59
1991	115823	59466	51.34	56357	48.66	31203	26.94	84620	73.06
1992	117171	59811	51.05	57360	48.95	32175	27.46	84996	72.54
1993	118517	60472	51.02	58045	48.98	33173	27.99	85344	72.01
1994	119850	61246	51.10	58604	48.90	34169	28.51	85681	71.49
1995	121121	61808	51.03	59313	48.97	35174	29.04	85947	70.96
1996	122389	62200	50.82	60189	49.18	37304	30.48	85085	69.52
1997	123626	63131	51.07	60495	48.93	39449	31.91	84177	68.09
1998	124761	63940	51.25	60821	48.75	41608	33.35	83153	66.65
1999	125786	64692	51.43	61094	48.57	43748	34.78	82038	65.22
2000	126743	65437	51.63	61306	48.37	45906	36.22	80837	63.78
2001	127627	65672	51.46	61955	48.54	48064	37.66	79563	62.34
2002	128453	66115	51.47	62338	48.53	50212	39.09	78241	60.91
2003	129227	66556	51.50	62671	48.50	52376	40.53	76851	59.47
2004	129988	66976	51.52	63012	48.48	54283	41.76	75705	58.24
2005	130756	67375	51.53	63381	48.47	56212	42.99	74544	57.01
2006	131448	67728	51.52	63720	48.48	58288	44.34	73160	55.66
2007	132129	68048	51.50	64081	48.50	60633	45.89	71496	54.11
2008	132802	68357	51.47	64445	48.53	62403	46.99	70399	53.01
2009	133450	68647	51.44	64803	48.56	64512	48.34	68938	51.66
2010	134091	68748	51.27	65343	48.73	66978	49.95	67113	50.05
2011	134735	69068	51.26	65667	48.74	69079	51.27	65656	48.73
2012	135404	69395	51.25	66009	48.75	71182	52.57	64222	47.43
2013	136072	69728	51.24	66344	48.76	73111	53.73	62961	46.27
2014	136782	70079	51.23	66703	48.77	74916	54.77	61866	45.23

注: 1.1981年及以前数据为户籍统计数; 1982、1990、2000、2010年数据为当年人口普查数据推算数; 其余年份数据为年度人口抽样调查推算数据(下相关表同)。

2.总人口和按性别分人口中包括现役军人,按城乡分人口中现役军人计入城镇人口。

- a) Figures 1981 (inclusive) are from household registrations; for the year 1982,1990,2000 and 2010 are the census year estimates; the rest of the data covered in those tables have been estimated on the basis of the annual national sample surveys of population. The same applies to the relevant tables following.
- b) Total population and population by sex include the military personnel of the Chinese People's Liberation Army, the military personnel are classified as urban population in the item of population by residence.



2-2 人口出生率、死亡率和自然增长率

Birth Rate, Death Rate and Natural Growth Rate of Population

单位: ‰

(‰)

年 份	出生率	死亡率	自然增长率	年 份	出生率	死亡率	自然增长率
Year	Birth Rate	Death Rate	Natural Growth Rate	Year	Birth Rate	Death Rate	Natural Growth Rate
1978	18.25	6.25	12.00	1997	16.57	6.51	10.06
1980	18.21	6.34	11.87	1998	15.64	6.50	9.14
1981	20.91	6.36	14.55	1999	14.64	6.46	8.18
1982	22.28	6.60	15.68	2000	14.03	6.45	7.58
1983	20.19	6.90	13.29	2001	13.38	6.43	6.95
1984	19.90	6.82	13.08	2002	12.86	6.41	6.45
1985	21.04	6.78	14.26	2003	12.41	6.40	6.01
1986	22.43	6.86	15.57	2004	12.29	6.42	5.87
1987	23.33	6.72	16.61	2005	12.40	6.51	5.89
1988	22.37	6.64	15.73	2006	12.09	6.81	5.28
1989	21.58	6.54	15.04	2007	12.10	6.93	5.17
1990	21.06	6.67	14.39	2008	12.14	7.06	5.08
1991	19.68	6.70	12.98	2009	11.95	7.08	4.87
1992	18.24	6.64	11.60	2010	11.90	7.11	4.79
1993	18.09	6.64	11.45	2011	11.93	7.14	4.79
1994	17.70	6.49	11.21	2012	12.10	7.15	4.95
1995	17.12	6.57	10.55	2013	12.08	7.16	4.92
1996	16.98	6.56	10.42	2014	12.37	7.16	5.21

2-3 流动人口数

Floating Population

单位: 亿人

(100 million persons)

年 份	人户分离人口	流动人口
Year	Population of Residence-Registration Inconsistency	Floating Population
2000	1.44	1.21
2005		1.47
2010	2.61	2.21
2011	2.71	2.30
2012	2.79	2.36
2013	2.89	2.45
2014	2.98	2.53

注: 2000年、2010年分别为当年人口普查时点数据, 其余年份数据根据年度人口抽样调查推算。

a) Data of 2000 and 2010 are based on the National Population Census and the rest are estimates based on annual national sample surveys of population.

2-4 人口年龄结构和抚养比
Age Composition and Dependency Ratio of Population

单位: 万人

年份 Year	总人口(年末) Total Population (year-end)	按年龄组分 by Age						总抚养比 (%) Gross Dependency Ratio(%)	少儿抚养比 (%) Children Dependency Ratio(%)	老年抚养比 (%) Old Dependency Ratio(%)
		0-14岁 Aged 0-14		15-64岁 Aged 15-64		65岁及以上 Aged 65 and Over				
		人口数 Population	比重(%) Proportion	人口数 Population	比重(%) Proportion	人口数 Population	比重(%) Proportion			
		Population	Proportion	Population	Proportion	Population	Proportion			
1982	101654	34146	33.6	62517	61.5	4991	4.9	62.6	54.6	8.0
1987	109300	31347	28.7	71985	65.9	5968	5.4	51.8	43.5	8.3
1990	114333	31659	27.7	76306	66.7	6368	5.6	49.8	41.5	8.3
1991	115823	32095	27.7	76791	66.3	6938	6.0	50.8	41.8	9.0
1992	117171	32339	27.6	77614	66.2	7218	6.2	51.0	41.7	9.3
1993	118517	32177	27.2	79051	66.7	7289	6.2	49.9	40.7	9.2
1994	119850	32360	27.0	79868	66.6	7622	6.4	50.1	40.5	9.5
1995	121121	32218	26.6	81393	67.2	7510	6.2	48.8	39.6	9.2
1996	122389	32311	26.4	82245	67.2	7833	6.4	48.8	39.3	9.5
1997	123626	32093	26.0	83448	67.5	8085	6.5	48.1	38.5	9.7
1998	124761	32064	25.7	84338	67.6	8359	6.7	47.9	38.0	9.9
1999	125786	31950	25.4	85157	67.7	8679	6.9	47.7	37.5	10.2
2000	126743	29012	22.9	88910	70.1	8821	7.0	42.6	32.6	9.9
2001	127627	28716	22.5	89849	70.4	9062	7.1	42.0	32.0	10.1
2002	128453	28774	22.4	90302	70.3	9377	7.3	42.2	31.9	10.4
2003	129227	28559	22.1	90976	70.4	9692	7.5	42.0	31.4	10.7
2004	129988	27947	21.5	92184	70.9	9857	7.6	41.0	30.3	10.7
2005	130756	26504	20.3	94197	72.0	10055	7.7	38.8	28.1	10.7
2006	131448	25961	19.8	95068	72.3	10419	7.9	38.3	27.3	11.0
2007	132129	25660	19.4	95833	72.5	10636	8.1	37.9	26.8	11.1
2008	132802	25166	19.0	96680	72.7	10956	8.3	37.4	26.0	11.3
2009	133450	24659	18.5	97484	73.0	11307	8.5	36.9	25.3	11.6
2010	134091	22259	16.6	99938	74.5	11894	8.9	34.2	22.3	11.9
2011	134735	22164	16.5	100283	74.4	12288	9.1	34.4	22.1	12.3
2012	135404	22287	16.5	100403	74.1	12714	9.4	34.9	22.2	12.7
2013	136072	22329	16.4	100582	73.9	13161	9.7	35.3	22.2	13.1
2014	136782	22558	16.5	100469	73.4	13755	10.1	36.2	22.5	13.7



2-5 分地区年末人口数

Population at Year-end by Region

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

地 区	Region	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
全 国	National Total	129227	129988	130756	131448	132129	132802	133450	134091	134735	135404	136072	136782
北 京	Beijing	1456	1493	1538	1601	1676	1771	1860	1962	2019	2069	2115	2152
天 津	Tianjin	1011	1024	1043	1075	1115	1176	1228	1299	1355	1413	1472	1517
河 北	Hebei	6769	6809	6851	6898	6943	6989	7034	7194	7241	7288	7333	7384
山 西	Shanxi	3314	3335	3355	3375	3393	3411	3427	3574	3593	3611	3630	3648
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2386	2393	2403	2415	2429	2444	2458	2472	2482	2490	2498	2505
辽 宁	Liaoning	4210	4217	4221	4271	4298	4315	4341	4375	4383	4389	4390	4391
吉 林	Jilin	2704	2709	2716	2723	2730	2734	2740	2747	2749	2750	2751	2752
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	3815	3817	3820	3823	3824	3825	3826	3833	3834	3834	3835	3833
上 海	Shanghai	1766	1835	1890	1964	2064	2141	2210	2303	2347	2380	2415	2426
江 苏	Jiangsu	7458	7523	7588	7656	7723	7762	7810	7869	7899	7920	7939	7960
浙 江	Zhejiang	4857	4925	4991	5072	5155	5212	5276	5447	5463	5477	5498	5508
安 徽	Anhui	6163	6228	6120	6110	6118	6135	6131	5957	5968	5988	6030	6083
福 建	Fujian	3502	3529	3557	3585	3612	3639	3666	3693	3720	3748	3774	3806
江 西	Jiangxi	4254	4284	4311	4339	4368	4400	4432	4462	4488	4504	4522	4542
山 东	Shandong	9125	9180	9248	9309	9367	9417	9470	9588	9637	9685	9733	9789
河 南	Henan	9667	9717	9380	9392	9360	9429	9487	9405	9388	9406	9413	9436
湖 北	Hubei	5685	5698	5710	5693	5699	5711	5720	5728	5758	5779	5799	5816
湖 南	Hunan	6663	6698	6326	6342	6355	6380	6406	6570	6596	6639	6691	6737
广 东	Guangdong	8963	9111	9194	9442	9660	9893	10130	10441	10505	10594	10644	10724
广 西	Guangxi	4857	4889	4660	4719	4768	4816	4856	4610	4645	4682	4719	4754
海 南	Hainan	811	818	828	836	845	854	864	869	877	887	895	903
重 庆	Chongqing	2803	2793	2798	2808	2816	2839	2859	2885	2919	2945	2970	2991
四 川	Sichuan	8176	8090	8212	8169	8127	8138	8185	8045	8050	8076	8107	8140
贵 州	Guizhou	3870	3904	3730	3690	3632	3596	3537	3479	3469	3484	3502	3508
云 南	Yunnan	4376	4415	4450	4483	4514	4543	4571	4602	4631	4659	4687	4714
西 藏	Tibet	272	276	280	285	289	292	296	300	303	308	312	318
陕 西	Shaanxi	3672	3681	3690	3699	3708	3718	3727	3735	3743	3753	3764	3775
甘 肃	Gansu	2537	2541	2545	2547	2548	2551	2555	2560	2564	2578	2582	2591
青 海	Qinghai	534	539	543	548	552	554	557	563	568	573	578	583
宁 夏	Ningxia	580	588	596	604	610	618	625	633	639	647	654	662
新 疆	Xinjiang	1934	1963	2010	2050	2095	2131	2159	2185	2209	2233	2264	2298

注: 2010年数据为当年人口普查数据推算数; 其余年份数据为年度人口抽样调查推算数据。2005年起各地区数据为常住人口口径。

a) Data of 2010 are the census year estimates; the rest are the estimates from the annual national sample survey of population. Since 2005, data by region are of usual residents.

2-6 分地区年末城镇人口比重
Proportion of Urban Population at Year-end by Region

单位: %

(%)

地 区	Region	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
全 国	National Total	44.34	45.89	46.99	48.34	49.95	51.27	52.57	53.73	54.77
北 京	Beijing	84.33	84.50	84.90	85.00	85.96	86.20	86.20	86.30	86.35
天 津	Tianjin	75.73	76.31	77.23	78.01	79.55	80.50	81.55	82.01	82.27
河 北	Hebei	38.77	40.25	41.90	43.74	44.50	45.60	46.80	48.12	49.33
山 西	Shanxi	43.01	44.03	45.11	45.99	48.05	49.68	51.26	52.56	53.79
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	48.64	50.15	51.71	53.40	55.50	56.62	57.74	58.71	59.51
辽 宁	Liaoning	58.99	59.20	60.05	60.35	62.10	64.05	65.65	66.45	67.05
吉 林	Jilin	52.97	53.16	53.21	53.32	53.35	53.40	53.70	54.20	54.81
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	53.50	53.90	55.40	55.50	55.66	56.50	56.90	57.40	58.01
上 海	Shanghai	88.70	88.70	88.60	88.60	89.30	89.30	89.30	89.60	89.60
江 苏	Jiangsu	51.90	53.20	54.30	55.60	60.58	61.90	63.00	64.11	65.21
浙 江	Zhejiang	56.50	57.20	57.60	57.90	61.62	62.30	63.20	64.00	64.87
安 徽	Anhui	37.10	38.70	40.50	42.10	43.01	44.80	46.50	47.86	49.15
福 建	Fujian	50.40	51.40	53.00	55.10	57.10	58.10	59.60	60.77	61.80
江 西	Jiangxi	38.68	39.80	41.36	43.18	44.06	45.70	47.51	48.87	50.22
山 东	Shandong	46.10	46.75	47.60	48.32	49.70	50.95	52.43	53.75	55.01
河 南	Henan	32.47	34.34	36.03	37.70	38.50	40.57	42.43	43.80	45.20
湖 北	Hubei	43.80	44.30	45.20	46.00	49.70	51.83	53.50	54.51	55.67
湖 南	Hunan	38.71	40.45	42.15	43.20	43.30	45.10	46.65	47.96	49.28
广 东	Guangdong	63.00	63.14	63.37	63.40	66.18	66.50	67.40	67.76	68.00
广 西	Guangxi	34.64	36.24	38.16	39.20	40.00	41.80	43.53	44.81	46.01
海 南	Hainan	46.10	47.20	48.00	49.13	49.80	50.50	51.60	52.74	53.76
重 庆	Chongqing	46.70	48.30	49.99	51.59	53.02	55.02	56.98	58.34	59.60
四 川	Sichuan	34.30	35.60	37.40	38.70	40.18	41.83	43.53	44.90	46.30
贵 州	Guizhou	27.46	28.24	29.11	29.89	33.81	34.96	36.41	37.83	40.01
云 南	Yunnan	30.50	31.60	33.00	34.00	34.70	36.80	39.31	40.48	41.73
西 藏	Tibet	21.13	21.50	21.90	22.30	22.67	22.71	22.75	23.71	25.75
陕 西	Shaanxi	39.12	40.62	42.10	43.50	45.76	47.30	50.02	51.31	52.57
甘 肃	Gansu	31.09	32.25	33.56	34.89	36.12	37.15	38.75	40.13	41.68
青 海	Qinghai	39.26	40.07	40.86	41.90	44.72	46.22	47.44	48.51	49.78
宁 夏	Ningxia	43.00	44.02	44.98	46.10	47.90	49.82	50.67	52.01	53.61
新 疆	Xinjiang	37.94	39.15	39.64	39.85	43.01	43.54	43.98	44.47	46.07

注: 2010年数据为当年人口普查数据推算数; 其余年份数据为年度人口抽样调查推算数据。部分省份2008-2009年数据根据2010年普查数据进行了修订。

a) Data of 2010 are the census year estimates; the rest are the estimates from the annual national sample survey of population. Data of some provinces from 2006 to 2009 have been revised according to the Sixth National Population Census in 2010.

2-7 分地区人口的城乡构成和出生率、死亡率、自然增长率 (2014年)
Total Population by Urban and Rural Residence and Birth Rate, Death Rate,
Natural Growth Rate by Region (2014)

地 区	Region	总人口(年末)					出生率 (‰) Birth Rate (‰)	死亡率 (‰) Death Rate (‰)	自然增长率 (‰) Natural Growth Rate (‰)
		Total Population (year-end) (10 000 persons)	城镇人口		乡村人口				
			Urban Population		Rural Population				
			人口数 Population	比重 (%) Proportion	人口数 Population	比重 (%) Proportion			
全 国	National Total	136782	74916	54.77	61866	45.23	12.37	7.16	5.21
北 京	Beijing	2152	1858	86.35	294	13.65	9.75	4.92	4.83
天 津	Tianjin	1517	1248	82.27	269	17.73	8.19	6.05	2.14
河 北	Hebei	7384	3642	49.33	3741	50.67	13.18	6.23	6.95
山 西	Shanxi	3648	1962	53.79	1686	46.21	10.92	5.93	4.99
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2505	1491	59.51	1014	40.49	9.31	5.75	3.56
辽 宁	Liaoning	4391	2944	67.05	1447	32.95	6.49	6.23	0.26
吉 林	Jilin	2752	1509	54.81	1244	45.19	6.62	6.22	0.40
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3833	2224	58.01	1609	41.99	7.37	6.46	0.91
上 海	Shanghai	2426	2173	89.60	252	10.40	8.35	5.21	3.14
江 苏	Jiangsu	7960	5191	65.21	2769	34.79	9.45	7.02	2.43
浙 江	Zhejiang	5508	3573	64.87	1935	35.13	10.51	5.51	5.00
安 徽	Anhui	6083	2990	49.15	3093	50.85	12.86	5.89	6.97
福 建	Fujian	3806	2352	61.80	1454	38.20	13.70	6.20	7.50
江 西	Jiangxi	4542	2281	50.22	2261	49.78	13.24	6.26	6.98
山 东	Shandong	9789	5385	55.01	4404	44.99	14.23	6.84	7.39
河 南	Henan	9436	4265	45.20	5171	54.80	12.80	7.02	5.78
湖 北	Hubei	5816	3238	55.67	2578	44.33	11.86	6.96	4.90
湖 南	Hunan	6737	3320	49.28	3417	50.72	13.52	6.89	6.63
广 东	Guangdong	10724	7292	68.00	3432	32.00	10.80	4.70	6.10
广 西	Guangxi	4754	2187	46.01	2567	53.99	14.07	6.21	7.86
海 南	Hainan	903	486	53.76	418	46.24	14.56	5.95	8.61
重 庆	Chongqing	2991	1783	59.60	1209	40.40	10.67	7.05	3.62
四 川	Sichuan	8140	3769	46.30	4371	53.70	10.22	7.02	3.20
贵 州	Guizhou	3508	1404	40.01	2104	59.99	12.98	7.18	5.80
云 南	Yunnan	4714	1967	41.73	2747	58.27	12.65	6.45	6.20
西 藏	Tibet	318	82	25.75	236	74.25	15.76	5.21	10.55
陕 西	Shaanxi	3775	1985	52.57	1791	47.43	10.13	6.26	3.87
甘 肃	Gansu	2591	1080	41.68	1511	58.32	12.21	6.11	6.10
青 海	Qinghai	583	290	49.78	293	50.22	14.67	6.18	8.49
宁 夏	Ningxia	662	355	53.61	307	46.39	13.10	4.53	8.57
新 疆	Xinjiang	2298	1059	46.07	1240	53.93	16.44	4.97	11.47

注: 1.本表数据根据2014年人口变动情况抽样调查数据推算。全国总人口根据抽样误差和调查误差进行了修正,分地区人口未作修正。

2.全国总人口包括现役军人人数,分地区数字中未包括。

a) Data in the table are estimates from the 2014 National Sample Survey on Population Changes. The national total population was adjusted on the basis of sampling errors and survey errors. Similar adjustments were not made to regional figures.

b) The military personnel were included in the national total population, but were not included in the population by region.

2-8 按年龄和性别分人口数 (2014年)
Population by Age and Sex (2014)

本表是2014年全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据。抽样比为0.822%。
Data in this table are obtained from the 2014 National Sample Survey on Population Changes. The sampling fraction is 0.822%.

年 龄 Age	人口数 (人) Population (person)			占总人口比重 (%) Percentage to Total Population (%)			性别比 (女=100) Sex Ratio (Female=100)
		男 Male	女 Female		男 Male	女 Female	
总计 Total	1124402	576011	548391	100.00	51.23	48.77	105.04
0-4	63990	34484	29506	5.69	3.07	2.62	116.87
5-9	63132	34326	28807	5.61	3.05	2.56	119.16
10-14	58287	31616	26671	5.18	2.81	2.37	118.54
15-19	64719	34584	30136	5.76	3.08	2.68	114.76
20-24	90785	46891	43894	8.07	4.17	3.90	106.83
25-29	98845	49801	49044	8.79	4.43	4.36	101.54
30-34	82546	41777	40768	7.34	3.72	3.63	102.47
35-39	81792	41761	40032	7.27	3.71	3.56	104.32
40-44	101959	52086	49873	9.07	4.63	4.44	104.44
45-49	99249	50455	48795	8.83	4.49	4.34	103.40
50-54	77909	39470	38439	6.93	3.51	3.42	102.68
55-59	66409	33781	32628	5.91	3.00	2.90	103.53
60-64	61608	30781	30826	5.48	2.74	2.74	99.85
65-69	41709	20573	21137	3.71	1.83	1.88	97.33
70-74	29133	14528	14606	2.59	1.29	1.30	99.47
75-79	21330	10179	11151	1.90	0.91	0.99	91.28
80-84	13289	5987	7302	1.18	0.53	0.65	81.99
85-89	5604	2244	3360	0.50	0.20	0.30	66.79
90-94	1757	581	1175	0.16	0.05	0.10	49.45
95+	347	106	241	0.03	0.01	0.02	43.98

注：由于各地区数据采用加权汇总的方法，全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据合计与各分项相加略有误差(以下表同)。
a) Because data by region are calculated by the method of weighted sum, total data of the national sample survey on population changes is not equal to the sum of each item. The same applies to the tables following.

2-9 分地区户数、人口数、性别比和户规模 (2014年)
Household, Population, Sex Ratio and Household Size by Region (2014)

本表是2014年全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据, 抽样比为0.822‰。
Data in this table are obtained from the 2014 National Sample Survey on Population Changes. The sampling fraction is 0.822‰.

地 区	Region	户 数 (户)			人 口 数 (人)			性 别 比 (女=100) Sex Ratio (Female=100)
		Number of Households (household)	家庭户 Family Household	集体户 Collective Household	Population (person)	男 Male	女 Female	
全 国	National Total	375069	365416	9653	1124402	576011	548391	105.04
北 京	Beijing	6827	6220	607	17757	8977	8780	102.24
天 津	Tianjin	4705	4572	133	12517	6269	6248	100.34
河 北	Hebei	19013	18917	96	60936	31198	29738	104.91
山 西	Shanxi	9701	9521	180	30107	15298	14809	103.30
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	7726	7664	62	20671	10533	10138	103.90
辽 宁	Liaoning	13670	13534	136	36236	18363	17873	102.74
吉 林	Jilin	8325	8313	12	22715	11561	11154	103.65
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	11713	11621	92	31632	15829	15803	100.16
上 海	Shanghai	8496	8104	392	20019	10334	9685	106.70
江 苏	Jiangsu	22121	21476	645	65692	33116	32576	101.66
浙 江	Zhejiang	17260	16291	969	45456	23808	21648	109.98
安 徽	Anhui	16057	15563	494	50201	24924	25277	98.60
福 建	Fujian	11652	11111	541	31409	16349	15060	108.56
江 西	Jiangxi	10984	10901	83	37486	19573	17913	109.27
山 东	Shandong	28391	28267	124	80788	40923	39865	102.65
河 南	Henan	23089	22622	467	77873	39385	38488	102.33
湖 北	Hubei	15806	15646	160	47997	24458	23539	103.90
湖 南	Hunan	17398	17134	264	55600	28516	27084	105.29
广 东	Guangdong	27311	24832	2479	88503	48021	40482	118.62
广 西	Guangxi	12191	12003	188	39232	20403	18829	108.36
海 南	Hainan	2049	1960	89	7456	3994	3462	115.37
重 庆	Chongqing	8952	8678	274	24687	12696	11991	105.88
四 川	Sichuan	24765	24259	506	67179	33289	33890	98.23
贵 州	Guizhou	9075	8917	158	28950	14806	14144	104.68
云 南	Yunnan	11638	11489	149	38902	19962	18940	105.40
西 藏	Tibet	642	642		2620	1317	1303	101.07
陕 西	Shaanxi	10124	9918	206	31155	16108	15047	107.05
甘 肃	Gansu	6257	6194	63	21381	11082	10299	107.60
青 海	Qinghai	1496	1461	35	4814	2420	2394	101.09
宁 夏	Ningxia	1710	1698	12	5460	2807	2653	105.80
新 疆	Xinjiang	5924	5889	35	18969	9693	9276	104.50

2-9 续表 continued

地 区 Region	家庭户人口数(人) Family Household Population (person)			集体户人口数(人) Collective Household Population (person)			平均家庭户 规模(人/户) Average Family Size (person/ household)
	男 Male	女 Female	男 Male	女 Female	男 Male	女 Female	
全 国 National Total	1084379	553385	530994	40023	22626	17397	2.97
北 京 Beijing	15503	7753	7750	2254	1224	1030	2.49
天 津 Tianjin	12001	6085	5916	516	184	332	2.62
河 北 Hebei	60450	30967	29483	486	231	255	3.20
山 西 Shanxi	29114	14982	14132	993	316	677	3.06
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	20513	10453	10060	158	80	78	2.68
辽 宁 Liaoning	35618	18016	17602	618	347	271	2.63
吉 林 Jilin	22647	11527	11120	68	34	34	2.72
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	31033	15799	15234	599	30	569	2.67
上 海 Shanghai	18971	9732	9239	1048	602	446	2.34
江 苏 Jiangsu	63502	31975	31527	2190	1141	1049	2.96
浙 江 Zhejiang	41393	21225	20168	4063	2583	1480	2.54
安 徽 Anhui	47992	24306	23686	2209	618	1591	3.08
福 建 Fujian	29937	15479	14458	1472	870	602	2.69
江 西 Jiangxi	37167	19278	17889	319	295	24	3.41
山 东 Shandong	80211	40548	39663	577	375	202	2.84
河 南 Henan	75502	38156	37346	2371	1229	1142	3.34
湖 北 Hubei	46301	23684	22617	1696	774	922	2.96
湖 南 Hunan	54488	27871	26617	1112	645	467	3.18
广 东 Guangdong	79154	40955	38199	9349	7066	2283	3.19
广 西 Guangxi	38759	20150	18609	473	253	220	3.23
海 南 Hainan	7039	3720	3319	417	274	143	3.59
重 庆 Chongqing	23578	11986	11592	1109	710	399	2.72
四 川 Sichuan	65198	32582	32616	1981	707	1274	2.69
贵 州 Guizhou	27557	14409	13148	1393	397	996	3.09
云 南 Yunnan	37947	19448	18499	955	514	441	3.30
西 藏 Tibet	2620	1317	1303				4.08
陕 西 Shaanxi	30481	15539	14942	674	569	105	3.07
甘 肃 Gansu	20741	10650	10091	640	432	208	3.35
青 海 Qinghai	4663	2380	2283	151	40	111	3.19
宁 夏 Ningxia	5428	2786	2642	32	21	11	3.20
新 疆 Xinjiang	18870	9626	9244	99	67	32	3.20

2-10 分地区分性别、户口登记状况的人口(2014年)
Population by Sex, Household Registration Status and Region (2014)

本表是2014年全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据, 抽样比为0.822%。
Data in this table are obtained from the 2014 National Sample Survey on Population Changes. The sampling fraction is 0.822%.

单位: 人 (person)

地 区 Region	人 口 数 Population			住本乡、镇、街道, 户口在本乡、镇、街道 Residing in the Townships, Towns and Street Communities with Permanent Household Registration There		
	合 计 Total	男 Male	女 Female	小 计 Sub-total	男 Male	女 Female
全 国 National Total	1124402	576011	548391	902244	462133	440110
北 京 Beijing	17758	8977	8780	7080	3585	3494
天 津 Tianjin	12518	6270	6248	9528	4808	4720
河 北 Hebei	60936	31198	29738	55075	28407	26668
山 西 Shanxi	30106	15298	14808	24307	12611	11696
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	20672	10533	10139	14611	7525	7086
辽 宁 Liaoning	36236	18363	17873	29323	14987	14336
吉 林 Jilin	22714	11560	11154	19037	9808	9229
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	31632	15829	15803	25867	13192	12675
上 海 Shanghai	20020	10334	9685	7518	3742	3776
江 苏 Jiangsu	65692	33116	32577	50874	25604	25270
浙 江 Zhejiang	45457	23808	21649	27282	13799	13483
安 徽 Anhui	50201	24923	25276	42204	21476	20728
福 建 Fujian	31411	16349	15061	18502	9446	9056
江 西 Jiangxi	37484	19573	17912	33979	17677	16302
山 东 Shandong	80788	40923	39865	71543	36240	35303
河 南 Henan	77872	39384	38487	70846	36199	34646
湖 北 Hubei	47998	24458	23540	39075	20075	19000
湖 南 Hunan	55601	28516	27085	49226	25282	23944
广 东 Guangdong	88503	48020	40481	60805	31343	29461
广 西 Guangxi	39234	20405	18830	32982	17299	15683
海 南 Hainan	7456	3994	3462	5743	3082	2661
重 庆 Chongqing	24687	12696	11990	18862	9653	9209
四 川 Sichuan	67179	33288	33889	56770	28475	28294
贵 州 Guizhou	28951	14805	14145	23527	12455	11071
云 南 Yunnan	38902	19962	18941	34774	17902	16872
西 藏 Tibet	2621	1318	1304	2487	1251	1236
陕 西 Shaanxi	31155	16107	15047	27477	14026	13450
甘 肃 Gansu	21381	11081	10300	19491	10124	9367
青 海 Qinghai	4816	2421	2394	3872	1976	1896
宁 夏 Ningxia	5460	2806	2654	4271	2187	2084
新 疆 Xinjiang	18970	9692	9275	15311	7896	7414

2-10 续表 continued

单位: 人		(persons)								
地 区	Region	住本乡、镇、街道, 户口在外乡、镇、街道, 离开户口登记地半年以上 Residing in Townships, Towns and Street Communities, with Permanent Household Registration Elsewhere Having Been Away from That Places For More Than 6 Months.			住本乡、镇、街道, 户口待定 Residing in Townships, Towns and Street Communities, with Place of Permanent Household Registration Unsettled			居住在港澳台或国外, 户口在本乡、镇、街道 Residing in Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan Provinces or abroad, with Permanent Household Registration in Townships, Towns and Street Communities		
		小 计 Sub-total	男 Male	女 Female	小 计 Sub-total	男 Male	女 Female	小 计 Sub-total	男 Male	女 Female
全 国	National Total	213720	109607	104113	6712	3327	3386	1726	944	782
北 京	Beijing	10588	5348	5240	42	22	20	48	22	26
天 津	Tianjin	2961	1449	1512	16	7	9	13	6	7
河 北	Hebei	5612	2662	2950	232	116	116	17	13	4
山 西	Shanxi	5663	2614	3049	129	68	61	7	5	2
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	5976	2964	3013	82	42	39	3	2	1
辽 宁	Liaoning	6751	3301	3450	71	33	38	91	42	49
吉 林	Jilin	3407	1612	1795	47	25	22	223	115	108
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	5671	2583	3088	57	29	28	37	25	12
上 海	Shanghai	12386	6532	5853	52	31	21	64	29	35
江 苏	Jiangsu	14372	7239	7133	282	160	122	164	113	52
浙 江	Zhejiang	17815	9819	7996	158	79	79	202	111	91
安 徽	Anhui	7610	3254	4355	378	186	191	9	7	2
福 建	Fujian	12176	6514	5662	429	223	206	304	166	137
江 西	Jiangxi	3333	1806	1528	162	86	76	10	4	6
山 东	Shandong	8794	4408	4386	344	204	140	107	71	36
河 南	Henan	6748	3044	3704	246	122	124	32	19	13
湖 北	Hubei	8628	4248	4380	268	123	145	27	12	15
湖 南	Hunan	6078	3087	2992	276	135	141	21	12	8
广 东	Guangdong	26407	16042	10364	1090	535	555	201	100	101
广 西	Guangxi	5856	2908	2949	383	192	191	13	6	7
海 南	Hainan	1645	877	768	64	34	30	4	1	3
重 庆	Chongqing	5723	2994	2729	92	43	49	10	6	3
四 川	Sichuan	9904	4574	5330	441	209	232	64	30	33
贵 州	Guizhou	5076	2194	2882	344	154	190	4	2	2
云 南	Yunnan	3718	1882	1836	383	164	220	27	14	13
西 藏	Tibet	38	18	21	96	49	47			
陕 西	Shaanxi	3582	2031	1551	83	46	37	13	4	9
甘 肃	Gansu	1774	906	868	113	50	63	3	1	2
青 海	Qinghai	906	427	479	36	16	19	2	2	
宁 夏	Ningxia	1167	609	558	21	10	11	1		1
新 疆	Xinjiang	3356	1662	1693	297	132	164	6	2	4

2-11 分地区人口年龄构成和抚养比 (2014年)

Age Composition and Dependency Ratio of Population by Region (2014)

本表是2014年全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据, 抽样比为0.822%。

Data in this table are obtained from the 2014 National Sample Survey on Population Changes. The sampling fraction is 0.822%.

地 区 Region	人口数 (人) Population (person)	0-14岁 Aged 0-14			15-64岁 Aged 15-64			65岁及以上 Aged 65 and Over			总抚养比 (%) Gross Dependency Ratio (%)			少年儿童 抚养比 Children Dependency Ratio			老年人口 抚养比 Old Dependency Ratio		
全 国 National Total		1124402	185409	825822	113171	36.16	22.45	13.70											
北 京 Beijing		17756	1804	14434	1518	23.02	12.50	10.52											
天 津 Tianjin		12519	1350	9707	1462	28.97	13.91	15.06											
河 北 Hebei		60936	11347	43907	5682	38.78	25.84	12.94											
山 西 Shanxi		30105	4468	23071	2566	30.49	19.37	11.12											
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia		20672	2803	15940	1929	29.69	17.58	12.10											
辽 宁 Liaoning		36237	3719	28111	4407	28.91	13.23	15.68											
吉 林 Jilin		22714	2775	17629	2310	28.84	15.74	13.10											
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang		31632	3665	24996	2971	26.55	14.66	11.89											
上 海 Shanghai		20019	2024	16057	1938	24.67	12.61	12.07											
江 苏 Jiangsu		65692	9041	48726	7925	34.82	18.55	16.26											
浙 江 Zhejiang		45456	5467	35615	4374	27.63	15.35	12.28											
安 徽 Anhui		50201	8976	35994	5231	39.47	24.94	14.53											
福 建 Fujian		31411	5527	23501	2383	33.66	23.52	10.14											
江 西 Jiangxi		37485	7776	26245	3464	42.83	29.63	13.20											
山 东 Shandong		80788	12752	58769	9267	37.47	21.70	15.77											
河 南 Henan		77873	16297	54755	6821	42.22	29.76	12.46											
湖 北 Hubei		47998	7669	35407	4922	35.56	21.66	13.90											
湖 南 Hunan		55600	10176	39379	6045	41.19	25.84	15.35											
广 东 Guangdong		88502	14576	66604	7322	32.88	21.88	10.99											
广 西 Guangxi		39234	8591	26902	3741	45.84	31.93	13.91											
海 南 Hainan		7456	1420	5465	571	36.43	25.98	10.45											
重 庆 Chongqing		24688	3767	17434	3487	41.61	21.61	20.00											
四 川 Sichuan		67179	10893	46888	9398	43.28	23.23	20.04											
贵 州 Guizhou		28951	6398	19883	2670	45.61	32.18	13.43											
云 南 Yunnan		38902	7374	28135	3393	38.27	26.21	12.06											
西 藏 Tibet		2621	644	1833	144	42.99	35.13	7.86											
陕 西 Shaanxi		31154	4644	23204	3306	34.26	20.01	14.25											
甘 肃 Gansu		21380	3500	15970	1910	33.88	21.92	11.96											
青 海 Qinghai		4815	881	3592	342	34.05	24.53	9.52											
宁 夏 Ningxia		5459	1077	4012	370	36.07	26.84	9.22											
新 疆 Xinjiang		18968	4008	13657	1303	38.89	29.35	9.54											

2-12 分地区按性别和婚姻状况分的人口(2014年)
Population by Sex, Marital Status and Region (2014)

本表是2014年全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据, 抽样比为0.822‰。
Data in this table are obtained from the 2014 National Sample Survey on Population Changes. The sampling fraction is 0.822‰.

单位: 人 (person)

地 区 Region	15岁及以上人口			未 婚			初婚有配偶		
	Population Aged 15 and Over	男 Male	女 Female	Never Married	男 Male	女 Female	First Married	男 Male	女 Female
全 国 National Total	938993	475585	463408	184889	109758	75132	668223	331953	336269
北 京 Beijing	15953	8005	7946	3879	1999	1880	10967	5599	5368
天 津 Tianjin	11170	5543	5624	2216	1145	1070	8019	4029	3989
河 北 Hebei	49589	24982	24608	7465	4393	3072	37879	18813	19066
山 西 Shanxi	25636	12970	12666	5668	3097	2571	17950	9059	8891
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	17869	9069	8801	2875	1687	1188	13185	6657	6528
辽 宁 Liaoning	32518	16410	16106	5854	3448	2405	22966	11472	11494
吉 林 Jilin	19939	10117	9822	2892	1719	1173	14622	7345	7277
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	27968	13934	14033	4613	2386	2227	20249	10155	10093
上 海 Shanghai	17995	9233	8763	3415	2008	1407	13263	6762	6501
江 苏 Jiangsu	56650	28136	28516	9484	5590	3894	42125	20703	21423
浙 江 Zhejiang	39989	20970	19019	8358	5207	3151	28579	14608	13971
安 徽 Anhui	41225	19986	21238	8419	4304	4114	29306	14302	15003
福 建 Fujian	25884	13328	12554	4518	2761	1756	19440	9881	9558
江 西 Jiangxi	29710	15208	14501	5854	3656	2198	21219	10526	10693
山 东 Shandong	68037	33953	34082	9970	5905	4065	52145	25851	26294
河 南 Henan	61575	30309	31267	12548	7124	5424	44325	21150	23176
湖 北 Hubei	40330	20247	20082	7195	4422	2773	29354	14313	15041
湖 南 Hunan	45424	22877	22547	8205	5024	3181	32647	16060	16587
广 东 Guangdong	73926	40022	33904	22238	14577	7661	46886	23792	23093
广 西 Guangxi	30643	15728	14914	6687	4199	2487	21061	10410	10651
海 南 Hainan	6035	3211	2826	1726	1103	624	3885	1959	1926
重 庆 Chongqing	20920	10678	10242	3903	2360	1543	14635	7331	7304
四 川 Sichuan	56286	27676	28609	10725	6155	4569	38352	18763	19589
贵 州 Guizhou	22553	11336	11217	5679	3098	2581	14490	7248	7242
云 南 Yunnan	31527	16067	15460	6095	3706	2389	22236	11092	11144
西 藏 Tibet	1976	994	983	652	358	294	1127	564	563
陕 西 Shaanxi	26511	13590	12921	5115	3141	1974	19084	9513	9571
甘 肃 Gansu	17881	9186	8696	3983	2466	1518	12516	6141	6375
青 海 Qinghai	3935	1964	1969	814	440	373	2675	1341	1333
宁 夏 Ningxia	4382	2232	2151	900	520	380	3133	1573	1561
新 疆 Xinjiang	14960	7621	7338	2945	1757	1188	9903	4941	4962



2-12 续表 continued

单位: 人

(person)

地 区	Region	再婚有配偶			离 婚			丧 偶		
		Re-married	男	女	Divorced	男	女	Widowed	男	女
			Male	Female		Male	Female		Male	Female
全 国	National Total	19181	9302	9879	16291	9508	6783	50409	15064	35345
北 京	Beijing	308	156	151	290	124	165	509	127	382
天 津	Tianjin	160	86	74	236	117	118	539	166	373
河 北	Hebei	1157	540	617	640	435	205	2448	801	1648
山 西	Shanxi	505	234	271	331	209	122	1182	371	811
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	519	254	266	374	221	153	916	250	666
辽 宁	Liaoning	720	354	365	1122	585	537	1856	551	1305
吉 林	Jilin	688	325	363	635	367	268	1102	361	741
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	692	345	347	965	590	375	1449	458	991
上 海	Shanghai	321	159	162	315	150	166	681	154	527
江 苏	Jiangsu	977	446	532	881	506	375	3183	891	2292
浙 江	Zhejiang	675	312	363	598	396	202	1779	447	1332
安 徽	Anhui	795	365	430	560	345	216	2145	670	1475
福 建	Fujian	454	219	235	308	180	128	1164	287	877
江 西	Jiangxi	502	242	260	478	304	174	1657	480	1176
山 东	Shandong	1294	601	693	695	422	272	3933	1174	2758
河 南	Henan	965	520	445	749	439	310	2988	1076	1912
湖 北	Hubei	844	399	445	636	385	250	2301	728	1573
湖 南	Hunan	969	468	501	778	493	285	2825	832	1993
广 东	Guangdong	789	431	358	734	440	295	3279	782	2497
广 西	Guangxi	520	272	248	477	292	185	1898	555	1343
海 南	Hainan	75	40	35	70	43	28	279	66	213
重 庆	Chongqing	555	257	298	485	285	200	1342	445	897
四 川	Sichuan	1652	729	923	1370	731	639	4187	1298	2889
贵 州	Guizhou	507	255	252	505	276	229	1372	459	913
云 南	Yunnan	765	373	392	592	341	251	1839	555	1284
西 藏	Tibet	25	12	14	56	19	37	116	41	75
陕 西	Shaanxi	476	228	248	390	256	134	1446	452	994
甘 肃	Gansu	215	114	101	216	143	73	951	322	629
青 海	Qinghai	93	45	48	133	74	59	220	64	156
宁 夏	Ningxia	90	46	44	92	51	41	167	42	125
新 疆	Xinjiang	875	476	399	579	288	290	658	159	499

2-13 分地区按性别和受教育程度分的人口 (2014年)
Population by Sex, Educational Attainment and Region (2014)

本表是2014年全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据, 抽样比为0.822%。
Data in this table are obtained from the 2014 National Sample Survey on Population Changes. The sampling fraction is 0.822%.

单位: 人 (person)

地 区 Region	6岁及以上人口			未上过学			小 学		
	Population Aged 6 and Over	男 Male	女 Female	No Schooling	男 Male	女 Female	Primary School	男 Male	女 Female
全 国 National Total	1047090	534288	512802	56255	16763	39492	274858	129783	145076
北 京 Beijing	16828	8496	8332	295	83	212	1772	849	922
天 津 Tianjin	11935	5951	5984	375	120	255	1962	922	1040
河 北 Hebei	55991	28501	27490	2167	671	1497	14382	6615	7766
山 西 Shanxi	28424	14423	14001	981	329	652	6185	2903	3282
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	19516	9930	9586	1024	323	701	5046	2350	2696
辽 宁 Liaoning	34931	17688	17243	817	253	564	6759	3162	3598
吉 林 Jilin	21697	11032	10665	728	254	474	5171	2463	2708
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	30313	15171	15142	992	320	671	6968	3273	3694
上 海 Shanghai	19008	9800	9208	653	164	489	2519	1163	1356
江 苏 Jiangsu	61601	30865	30736	3320	789	2531	14189	6256	7933
浙 江 Zhejiang	43110	22592	20518	2662	775	1886	12175	5858	6317
安 徽 Anhui	46366	22812	23554	3331	968	2364	12497	5783	6714
福 建 Fujian	28801	14887	13914	1799	417	1382	8745	4041	4705
江 西 Jiangxi	34372	17839	16533	1335	413	922	10003	4603	5400
山 东 Shandong	75500	37968	37532	4719	1293	3426	17650	7845	9805
河 南 Henan	71223	35752	35471	3541	1172	2369	18146	8753	9393
湖 北 Hubei	44681	22629	22052	2666	719	1947	11160	5114	6045
湖 南 Hunan	51363	26196	25167	1837	609	1227	14146	6784	7362
广 东 Guangdong	82029	44477	37552	3088	853	2236	18495	8533	9962
广 西 Guangxi	35659	18448	17211	1537	418	1118	10547	4981	5566
海 南 Hainan	6826	3647	3179	340	94	246	1420	665	755
重 庆 Chongqing	23263	11929	11334	1362	427	935	7385	3675	3709
四 川 Sichuan	62975	31173	31802	4591	1221	3370	21926	10685	11241
贵 州 Guizhou	26616	13551	13065	2841	898	1943	8758	4446	4312
云 南 Yunnan	36038	18487	17551	2977	962	2014	14943	7455	7488
西 藏 Tibet	2343	1182	1161	1040	459	581	844	467	377
陕 西 Shaanxi	29130	14993	14137	1790	578	1211	6663	3073	3590
甘 肃 Gansu	19984	10323	9661	1790	576	1214	6573	3210	3363
青 海 Qinghai	4422	2219	2203	587	207	380	1514	755	759
宁 夏 Ningxia	5062	2597	2465	407	127	280	1515	727	788
新 疆 Xinjiang	17083	8732	8351	666	271	395	4799	2371	2428



2-13 续表 continued

单位: 人

(person)

地 区 Region	初 中 Junior Secondary School			高 中 Senior Secondary School			大专及以上 College and Higher Level		
	男 Male	女 Female		男 Male	女 Female		男 Male	女 Female	
全 国 National Total	420432	226122	194309	174847	98256	76591	120698	63364	57334
北 京 Beijing	4658	2558	2100	3684	1957	1727	6420	3049	3371
天 津 Tianjin	4158	2240	1918	2712	1382	1331	2727	1287	1440
河 北 Hebei	26964	14472	12492	8032	4505	3528	4447	2238	2207
山 西 Shanxi	13048	7045	6003	5410	2674	2737	2799	1472	1327
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	8186	4435	3751	3132	1717	1415	2126	1105	1023
辽 宁 Liaoning	15573	8056	7517	5769	3026	2743	6013	3191	2821
吉 林 Jilin	9189	4807	4383	4031	2156	1875	2578	1352	1225
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	13826	7406	6420	4784	2537	2247	3744	1635	2110
上 海 Shanghai	6729	3619	3110	3951	2137	1814	5156	2717	2439
江 苏 Jiangsu	24496	12886	11609	10802	6188	4614	8796	4746	4049
浙 江 Zhejiang	15978	8946	7031	5788	3389	2399	6510	3624	2885
安 徽 Anhui	18727	9970	8757	6948	3855	3093	4862	2236	2626
福 建 Fujian	10598	6112	4485	4294	2616	1678	3366	1701	1664
江 西 Jiangxi	14194	7591	6603	6040	3604	2436	2801	1628	1172
山 东 Shandong	31654	16684	14970	14062	8108	5954	7415	4038	3377
河 南 Henan	30610	15705	14905	11546	6280	5266	7380	3842	3538
湖 北 Hubei	16854	8960	7894	8894	4980	3914	5107	2856	2252
湖 南 Hunan	21688	11261	10427	8969	5079	3890	4725	2463	2261
广 东 Guangdong	35212	19561	15651	17540	10511	7029	7693	5019	2674
广 西 Guangxi	15202	8409	6793	5518	3126	2393	2855	1514	1341
海 南 Hainan	3130	1687	1443	1378	862	517	555	339	218
重 庆 Chongqing	7386	3937	3449	4141	2260	1881	2991	1630	1360
四 川 Sichuan	22054	11872	10183	8696	4777	3919	5706	2618	3089
贵 州 Guizhou	9483	5478	4005	2773	1603	1169	2763	1126	1636
云 南 Yunnan	12096	6816	5279	3569	1932	1638	2454	1322	1132
西 藏 Tibet	304	175	129	93	49	44	61	32	30
陕 西 Shaanxi	11578	6151	5427	5882	3436	2447	3217	1755	1462
甘 肃 Gansu	6948	3884	3064	2612	1484	1128	2061	1169	892
青 海 Qinghai	1223	719	504	533	285	247	567	253	313
宁 夏 Ningxia	1882	1061	822	717	397	320	540	285	255
新 疆 Xinjiang	6805	3622	3184	2548	1349	1200	2263	1119	1144

2-14 分地区按性别分的15岁及以上文盲人口 (2014年)
Illiterate Population Aged 15 and Over by Sex and Region (2014)

本表是2014年全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据, 抽样比为0.822%。
Data in this table are obtained from the 2014 National Sample Survey on Population Changes. The sampling fraction is 0.822%.

地 区 Region	15岁及 以上人口 (人) Population Aged 15 and Over (person)	男 Male		女 Female		文 盲 人 口 (人) Illiterate Population (person)	男 Male		女 Female		文盲人口占 15岁及以上 人口的比重 (%) Percentage of Illiterate Population to Total Aged 15 and Over(%)	男 Male		女 Female	
全 国 National Total	938993	475585	463408	46210	11914	34296	4.92	2.51	7.40						
北 京 Beijing	15953	8006	7947	236	53	183	1.48	0.66	2.30						
天 津 Tianjin	11168	5544	5624	263	66	197	2.35	1.19	3.50						
河 北 Hebei	49590	24982	24608	1557	362	1195	3.14	1.45	4.86						
山 西 Shanxi	25638	12972	12666	742	229	513	2.89	1.77	4.05						
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	17869	9069	8800	832	237	595	4.66	2.61	6.76						
辽 宁 Liaoning	32518	16411	16107	579	141	438	1.78	0.86	2.72						
吉 林 Jilin	19939	10117	9822	575	176	399	2.88	1.74	4.06						
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	27967	13934	14033	764	198	566	2.73	1.42	4.03						
上 海 Shanghai	17994	9232	8762	566	122	444	3.15	1.32	5.07						
江 苏 Jiangsu	56651	28136	28515	2870	593	2277	5.07	2.11	7.99						
浙 江 Zhejiang	39990	20970	19020	2341	626	1715	5.85	2.99	9.02						
安 徽 Anhui	41225	19986	21239	2980	787	2193	7.23	3.94	10.33						
福 建 Fujian	25883	13328	12555	1435	293	1142	5.54	2.20	9.10						
江 西 Jiangxi	29710	15208	14502	1005	248	757	3.38	1.63	5.22						
山 东 Shandong	68036	33953	34083	3766	872	2894	5.54	2.57	8.49						
河 南 Henan	61576	30309	31267	2797	795	2002	4.54	2.62	6.40						
湖 北 Hubei	40329	20247	20082	2340	553	1787	5.80	2.73	8.90						
湖 南 Hunan	45424	22878	22546	1505	437	1068	3.31	1.91	4.74						
广 东 Guangdong	73926	40023	33903	2272	475	1797	3.07	1.19	5.30						
广 西 Guangxi	30643	15728	14915	1102	201	901	3.60	1.28	6.04						
海 南 Hainan	6036	3211	2825	267	54	213	4.42	1.68	7.54						
重 庆 Chongqing	20921	10679	10242	1071	299	772	5.12	2.80	7.54						
四 川 Sichuan	56285	27676	28609	4044	948	3096	7.18	3.43	10.82						
贵 州 Guizhou	22553	11337	11216	2506	723	1783	11.11	6.38	15.90						
云 南 Yunnan	31528	16066	15462	2596	745	1851	8.23	4.64	11.97						
西 藏 Tibet	1976	993	983	789	317	472	39.93	31.92	48.02						
陕 西 Shaanxi	26511	13590	12921	1508	441	1067	5.69	3.25	8.26						
甘 肃 Gansu	17881	9185	8696	1546	469	1077	8.65	5.11	12.39						
青 海 Qinghai	3934	1964	1970	516	171	345	13.12	8.71	17.51						
宁 夏 Ningxia	4383	2232	2151	353	101	252	8.05	4.53	11.72						
新 疆 Xinjiang	14960	7620	7340	486	182	304	3.25	2.39	4.14						

注: 本表“文盲人口”指15岁及15岁以上不识字及识字很少人口。
a) Illiterate population in this table refers to the population aged 15 and over who are unable or have difficulty in reading.

2-15 分地区按家庭户规模分的户数 (2014年)
Family Households by Size and Region (2014)

本表是2014年全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据。抽样比为0.822‰。
Data in this table are obtained from the 2014 National Sample Survey on Population Changes. The sampling fraction is 0.822‰.

单位: 户 (household)

地 区	Region	家庭户 户 数 Number of Family Households	一人户	二人户	三人户	四人户	五人户	六人户	七人户	八人户	九人户	十人及 以上户
			One Person	Two Persons	Three Persons	Four Persons	Five Persons	Six Persons	Seven Persons	Eight Persons	Nine Persons	Ten Persons and Over
全 国	National Total	365416	54531	101053	97490	58111	32010	15322	4071	1618	676	534
北 京	Beijing	6219	1330	1962	1879	591	359	77	11	5	2	3
天 津	Tianjin	4570	669	1512	1600	497	207	69	10	5	1	
河 北	Hebei	18919	1940	5110	4690	3729	1955	1107	247	94	29	18
山 西	Shanxi	9521	1101	2552	2620	1910	803	420	66	32	10	7
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	7663	984	2610	2602	982	354	110	16	5		
辽 宁	Liaoning	13535	1902	4721	4585	1347	728	211	30	8	3	
吉 林	Jilin	8314	1050	2981	2588	907	537	200	39	9	2	1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	11621	1470	4164	3943	1096	701	197	31	17	2	
上 海	Shanghai	8104	2012	2920	2123	591	358	72	20	5	1	2
江 苏	Jiangsu	21477	3158	6171	5605	3025	2321	884	206	63	33	11
浙 江	Zhejiang	16292	3537	5457	3997	1835	981	365	76	27	11	6
安 徽	Anhui	15562	1896	3996	4385	2785	1532	721	142	69	23	13
福 建	Fujian	11111	2570	3211	2446	1562	775	376	106	40	13	12
江 西	Jiangxi	10900	1148	2323	2669	2348	1231	764	238	96	43	40
山 东	Shandong	28268	3601	8680	8890	4092	2098	699	141	45	11	11
河 南	Henan	22622	2353	4945	5594	5093	2509	1547	377	107	63	34
湖 北	Hubei	15645	2057	4342	4701	2492	1236	566	139	72	24	16
湖 南	Hunan	17134	2309	4100	4293	3215	1798	957	273	101	45	43
广 东	Guangdong	24830	4863	5524	4887	4102	2578	1531	675	350	163	157
广 西	Guangxi	12002	1780	2550	2978	2307	1342	643	205	106	58	33
海 南	Hainan	1960	235	368	391	444	249	145	67	30	15	16
重 庆	Chongqing	8678	1646	2584	2290	1220	660	203	51	16	4	4
四 川	Sichuan	24260	5176	7365	5850	3128	1652	807	172	66	24	20
贵 州	Guizhou	8915	1267	2217	2290	1583	915	449	126	45	14	9
云 南	Yunnan	11491	1413	2472	2692	2450	1408	796	182	59	9	10
西 藏	Tibet	641	84	100	127	106	74	51	33	25	18	23
陕 西	Shaanxi	9918	1235	2569	2719	1826	928	488	109	29	8	7
甘 肃	Gansu	6194	683	1349	1611	1136	781	437	137	32	16	12
青 海	Qinghai	1459	194	340	377	280	140	87	23	11	4	3
宁 夏	Ningxia	1699	167	429	468	341	177	82	23	8	3	1
新 疆	Xinjiang	5890	701	1429	1599	1092	623	260	98	40	25	23

2-16 育龄妇女分年龄、孩次的生育状况
(2013年11月1日至2014年10月31日)
Age-specific Fertility Rate of Childbearing Women by Age of Mother
and Birth Order (2013.11.1-2014.10.31)

本表是2014年全国人口变动情况抽样调查样本数据，抽样比为0.822%。
Data in this table are obtained from the 2014 National Sample Survey on Population Changes. The sampling fraction is 0.822%.

年 龄 Age	平均育龄妇女 人数 (人) Average Number of Childbearing Women (person)	出生人数 (人) Births (person)	一孩 1st Birth	二孩 2nd Birth	三孩及以上 3rd Birth and Above	生育率 (‰) Fertility Rate (‰)	一孩 1st Birth	二孩 2nd Birth	三孩及以上 3rd Birth and Above
总计 Total	304733	11377	6553	4082	735	37.33	21.50	13.40	2.41
15-19	31623	354	318	28	7	11.19	10.06	0.89	0.22
15	5732	5	5			0.87	0.87		
16	6091	16	16			2.63	2.63		
17	6055	55	52	3		9.08	8.59	0.50	
18	6507	101	88	10	2	15.52	13.52	1.54	0.31
19	7238	178	158	15	5	24.59	21.83	2.07	0.69
20-24	45203	3606	2733	812	60	79.77	60.46	17.96	1.33
20	7755	361	327	34	1	46.55	42.17	4.38	0.13
21	7994	521	434	80	6	65.17	54.29	10.01	0.75
22	8061	609	484	117	7	75.55	60.04	14.51	0.87
23	10069	1009	731	258	19	100.21	72.60	25.62	1.89
24	11324	1106	756	322	27	97.67	66.76	28.44	2.38
25-29	47863	4481	2591	1664	225	93.62	54.13	34.77	4.70
25	10158	1074	698	343	33	105.73	68.71	33.77	3.25
26	10597	1097	674	370	53	103.52	63.60	34.92	5.00
27	9998	899	530	318	52	89.92	53.01	31.81	5.20
28	8998	756	375	323	58	84.02	41.68	35.90	6.45
29	8111	654	314	310	29	80.63	38.71	38.22	3.58
30-34	40671	1994	692	1047	254	49.03	17.01	25.74	6.25
30	7885	535	219	262	54	67.85	27.77	33.23	6.85
31	8386	456	173	226	56	54.38	20.63	26.95	6.68
32	8830	413	141	220	52	46.77	15.97	24.92	5.89
33	7538	308	84	175	48	40.86	11.14	23.22	6.37
34	8032	281	75	163	43	34.99	9.34	20.29	5.35
35-39	40492	690	174	393	122	17.04	4.30	9.71	3.01
35	7968	237	65	132	40	29.74	8.16	16.57	5.02
36	7394	140	37	82	21	18.93	5.00	11.09	2.84
37	7900	136	33	80	21	17.22	4.18	10.13	2.66
38	8487	99	24	49	25	11.66	2.83	5.77	2.95
39	8744	79	14	50	15	9.03	1.60	5.72	1.72
40-44	50458	200	38	112	49	3.96	0.75	2.22	0.97
40	9527	58	9	38	10	6.09	0.94	3.99	1.05
41	9968	51	14	22	13	5.12	1.40	2.21	1.30
42	9859	48	8	29	11	4.87	0.81	2.94	1.12
43	10506	26	6	12	8	2.47	0.57	1.14	0.76
44	10598	18	1	11	6	1.70	0.09	1.04	0.57
45-49	48423	52	8	26	18	1.07	0.17	0.54	0.37
45	11007	13		8	5	1.18		0.73	0.45
46	9212	14	3	4	6	1.52	0.33	0.43	0.65
47	9009	11	2	6	3	1.22	0.22	0.67	0.33
48	9783	9	2	5	2	0.92	0.20	0.51	0.20
49	9412	5	1	4	1	0.53	0.11	0.42	0.11

主要统计指标解释

人口数 指一定时点、一定地区范围内有生命的个人总和。

年度统计的年末人口数指每年12月31日24时的人口数。年度统计的全国人口总数内未包括香港、澳门特别行政区和台湾省以及海外华侨人数。

城镇人口和乡村人口 城镇人口是指居住在城镇范围内的全部常住人口；乡村人口是除上述人口以外的全部人口。

出生率(又称粗出生率) 指在一定时期内(通常为一年)一定地区的出生人数与同期内平均人数(或期中人数)之比，用千分率表示。本资料中的出生率指年出生率，其计算公式为：

$$\text{出生率} = \frac{\text{年出生人数}}{\text{年平均人数}} \times 1000\%$$

式中：出生人数指活产婴儿，即胎儿脱离母体时(不管怀孕月数)，有过呼吸或其他生命现象。年平均人数指年初、年底人口数的平均数，也可用年中人口数代替。

死亡率(又称粗死亡率) 指在一定时期内(通常为一年)一定地区的死亡人数与同期内平均人数(或期中人数)之比，用千分率表示。本资料中的死亡率指年死亡率，其计算公式为：

$$\text{死亡率} = \frac{\text{年死亡人数}}{\text{年平均人数}} \times 1000\%$$

人口自然增长率 指在一定时期内(通常为一年)人口自然增加数(出生人数减死亡人数)与该时期内平均人数(或期中人数)之比，用千分率表示。计算公式为：

$$\begin{aligned} \text{人口自然增长率} &= \frac{\text{本年出生人数} - \text{本年死亡人数}}{\text{年平均人数}} \times 1000\% \\ &= \text{人口出生率} - \text{人口死亡率} \end{aligned}$$

总抚养比 也称总负担系数，指人口总体中非劳动年龄人口数与劳动年龄人口数之比。通常用百分比表示。说明每100名劳动年龄人口大致要负担多少名非劳动年龄人口。用于从人口角度反映人口与经济关系的基本关系。计算公式

为：

$$GDR = \frac{P_{0-14} + P_{65+}}{P_{15-64}} \times 100\%$$

其中：GDR为总抚养比；

P_{0-14} 为0-14岁少年儿童人口数；

P_{65+} 为65岁及65岁以上的老年人口数；

P_{15-64} 为15-64岁劳动年龄人口数。

老年人口抚养比 也称老年人口抚养系数，指某一人口中老年人口数与劳动年龄人口数之比。通常用百分比表示。用以表明每100名劳动年龄人口要负担多少名老年人。老年人口抚养比是从经济角度反映人口老化社会后果的指标之一。计算公式为：

$$ODR = \frac{P_{65+}}{P_{15-64}} \times 100\%$$

其中：ODR为老年人口抚养比；

P_{65+} 为65岁及65岁以上的老年人口数；

P_{15-64} 为15-64岁的劳动年龄人口数。

少年儿童抚养比 也称少年儿童抚养系数，指某一人口中少年儿童人口数与劳动年龄人口数之比。通常用百分比表示。以反映每100名劳动年龄人口要负担多少名少年儿童。计算公式为：

$$CDR = \frac{P_{0-14}}{P_{15-64}} \times 100\%$$

其中：CDR为少年儿童抚养比；

P_{0-14} 为0-14岁少年儿童人口数；

P_{15-64} 为15-64岁劳动年龄人口数。

人户分离人口 是指居住地与户口登记地所在的乡镇街道不一致且离开户口登记地半年以上的人口。

流动人口 是指人户分离人口中不包括市辖区内人户分离的人口。市辖区内人户分离的人口是指一个直辖市或地级市所辖区内和区与区之间，居住地和户口登记地不在同一乡镇街道的人口。

Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Total Population refers to the total number of people alive at a certain point of time within a given area.

The annual statistics on total population is taken at midnight, the 31st of December, not including residents in Taiwan province, Hong Kong SAR and Macao SAR and Chinese national residing abroad.

Urban Population and Rural Population Urban population refers to all people residing in cities and towns, while rural population refers to population other than urban population.

Birth Rate (or Crude Birth Rate) refers to the ratio of the number of births to the average population (or mid-period population) during a certain period of time (usually a year), expressed in ‰. Birth rate in the chapter refers to annual birth rate. The following formula is used:

$$\text{Birth Rate} = \frac{\text{Number of Births}}{\text{Annual Average Population}} \times 1000\%$$

Number of births in the formula refers to live births, i.e. when a baby has breathed or showed any vital phenomena regardless of the length of pregnancy.

Annual average population is the average of the number of population at the beginning of the year and that at the end of the year. Sometimes it is substituted by the mid-year population.

Death Rate (or Crude Death Rate) refers to the ratio of the number of deaths to the average population (or mid-period population) during a certain period of time (usually a year), expressed in ‰. Death rate in the chapter refers to annual death rate. The following formula is used:

$$\text{Death Rate} = \frac{\text{Number of Deaths}}{\text{Annual Average Population}} \times 1000\%$$

Natural Growth Rate of Population refers to the ratio of natural increase in population (number of births minus number of deaths) in a certain period of time (usually a year) to the average population (or mid-period population) of the same period, expressed in ‰. The following formula is applied:

$$\text{Natural Growth Rate of Population} = \frac{\text{Number of Births} - \text{Number of Deaths}}{\text{Annual Average Population}} \times 1000\%$$

Natural Growth Rate of Population = Birth Rate - Death Rate

Gross Dependency Ratio also called gross dependency coefficient, refers to the ratio of non-working-age population to the working-age population, express in %. Describing in general the number of non-working-age population that every

100 people at working ages will take care of, this indicator reflects the basic relation between population and economic development from the demographic perspective. The gross dependency ratio is calculated with the following formula:

$$\text{GDR} = \frac{P_{0-14} + P_{65+}}{P_{15-64}} \times 100\%$$

Where: GDR is the gross dependency ratio,

P_{0-14} is the population of children aged 0-14,

P_{65+} is the elderly population aged 65 and over, and

P_{15-64} is the working-age population aged 15-64.

Old Dependency Ratio also called old dependency coefficient, refers to the ratio of the elderly population to the working-age population, express in %. It describes the number of the elderly population that every 100 people at working ages will take care of. Old dependency ratio is one of the indicators reflecting the social implication of population aging from the economic perspective. The old dependency ratio is calculated with the following formula:

$$\text{ODR} = \frac{P_{65+}}{P_{15-64}} \times 100\%$$

Where: ODR is the old dependency ratio,

P_{65+} is the elderly population aged 65 and over, and

P_{15-64} is the working-age population aged 15-64.

Children Dependency Ratio also called children dependency coefficient, refers to the ratio of the children population to the working-age population, express in %. It describes the number of children population that every 100 people at working ages will take care of. The children dependency ratio is calculated with the following formula:

$$\text{CDR} = \frac{P_{0-14}}{P_{15-64}} \times 100\%$$

Where: CDR is the children dependency ratio,

P_{0-14} is the children population aged 0-14, and

P_{15-64} is the working-age population aged 15-64.

Population of Residence-registration Inconsistency refer to those who have been residing in places other than the registered streets or towns and been away from their registration areas for over half a year.

Floating Population refer to the population of residence-registration inconsistency excluding those intra-city ones. Population of intra-city residence-registration inconsistency refer to those whose residing streets or towns and registered ones are inconsistent but still in the same municipality or prefecture city either the two are in the same district or different ones.

3

国民经济核算

National Accounts



简 要 说 明

本篇章的主要内容和资料来源

国民经济核算资料主要包括国内生产总值、资金流量表及国际收支平衡表三个部分。

一、国内生产总值

国内生产总值数据是由国家统计局国民经济核算司根据不同产业部门、不同支出构成的特点和资料来源情况而采用不同方法计算的。国民总收入是在国内生产总值的基础上加上来自国外的净要素收入求得的。

本年鉴公布的国内生产总值以及与之有关的指标数据，最后一年数据不是最终数，还会在获得更多的财务和行政记录等资料后发生变动。如果遇到普查，在能够获得更详细的基础资料的情况下，国内生产总值的历史数据还会发生变动。2013年是第三次经济普查年度，按照《中国第三次经济普查年度国内生产总值核算方法》的要求，重新计算了经济普查年度的国内生产总值，并利用趋势离差法，修订了1952-2012年国内生产总值历史数据。本年鉴中的数据是修订后的数据。

国内生产总值是一个价值量指标，其价值的变化受价格变化和物量变化两大因素影响。不变价国内生产总值是把按当期价格计算的国内生产总值换算成按某个固定期（基期）价格计算的价值，从而使两个不同时期的价值进行比较时，能够剔除价格变化的影响，以反映物量变化，反映生产活动成果的实际变动。国内生产总值指数就是根据两个时期不变价国内生产总值计算得到的。随着经济的不断发展，各行业的价格结构也会不断发生变化，为了更好的反映这种变化对于经济的影响，

计算不变价国内生产总值需要每隔若干年调整一次基期。我国自开始核算国内生产总值以来，共有1952年、1957年、1970年、1980年、1990年、2000年、2005年、2010年8个不变价基期，目前的基期是2010年。也就是说，2011年的不变价国内生产总值是按照2010年价格计算的。由于计算不变价国内生产总值采用按不同基期分段计算，因此本年鉴中的不变价国内生产总值数据也按分段方式公布。

本年鉴所列分地区的数据来自各省、自治区、直辖市统计局的国民经济核算资料。由于采取分级核算，各地区数据相加不等于全国总计。

二、资金流量表

我国资金流量表表式与国际上通用的表式相似，是机构部门与交易项目的矩阵表式。主栏为交易项目，主要反映分配方式和融资工具；宾栏按机构部门分类。机构部门分类是根据机构单位具有的基本特征所进行的部门分类。资金流量表把参与资金活动的主体分为非金融企业、金融机构、政府、住户和国外五个部门。每一部门下设资金来源与资金运用两栏。现行的资金流量表分为两大部分，上半部分为实物交易部分，由国家统计局国民经济核算司编制；下半部分为金融交易部分，由中国人民银行调查统计司编制。

三、国际收支平衡表

国际收支平衡表由国家外汇管理局国际收支司依据国际货币基金组织编写的《国际收支统计手册》第五版编制。

Brief Introduction

Statistics on national accounts include mainly three parts, namely, gross domestic product, flow of funds table and balance of payments table.

I. Gross Domestic Product

Data on GDP are computed by the Department of National Accounts of the National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) based on different approaches in the light of the different features of various sectors, various expenditure structures and different data sources. Gross National Income (GNI) can be calculated on the basis of GDP on top of which is added the net factor income from the rest of the world.

Data on GDP and related indicators of the most recent year published in the Yearbook are not final and are subject to changes when more information from financial data and administrative records become available. Where a census has been conducted, historical data of GDP of the previous years may also undergo change. The 3rd National Economic Census was conducted in 2013. According to GDP Accounting Methodology for China's 3rd National Economic Census Year, GDP was accounted again in Economic Census Year. And historical data (1952-2012) of GDP were revised by trend deviation method. Data in the yearbook are revised data.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is a measurement of value which changes depending on changes of price and production. GDP at constant prices converts the gross domestic product based on the current price into a value based on the price of the base period. When adjusted for price changes, the values of two different periods can be compared to reflect changes of both products and production activities. GDP index is derived from the constant-price GDPs of the two periods. As economy grows, changes will take place in the price structures of various industries, and the base period for the measurement of constant-price GDP thus needs to be adjusted every few years in order to better reflect the impact of price change on the economy. Since China started GDP calculation, eight constant-price base periods have been used, i.e., 1952, 1957,

1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, 2005, and 2010 and the current base period is 2010. That is to say, the 2011 GDP is calculated on the basis of the 2010 prices. As the calculation of constant-price GDP is based on different base periods, the constant-price GDP data in this yearbook shall also be announced in accordance with various periods.

Regional data in this Yearbook are prepared from the national accounts data provided by the statistical bureaus of the provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities. The sum of the regional data is not equal to the national total due to the decentralized accounting approach.

II. Flow of Funds Table

Similar to internationally accepted format, the Flow of Funds table of China constitutes a matrix of institutional sectors by transaction items. Items of transactions are expressed as row headings representing forms of distribution and methods of financing. Institutional sectors are shown as column headings, grouped by the characteristics of the transactors. There are 5 groups of institutional sectors in the flow of funds table, namely, non-financial corporations, financial institutions, general governments, households, and the rest of the world. Under each sector there are 2 headings: sources of funds and uses of funds. The current flow of funds table is composed of two parts: the first part, comprising the physical (real) transactions, is compiled by the Department of National Accounts of the National Bureau of Statistics; and the second part, comprising financial transactions, is compiled by the Research and Statistics Department of the People's Bank of China.

III. Balance of Payments Table

The Balance of Payments Table is compiled by the Balance of Payments Department of the State Administration of Foreign Exchanges in accordance with the 5th edition of the Manual on Balance of Payments prepared by the International Monetary Fund.



3-1 国内生产总值 Gross Domestic Product

本表按当年价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at current prices.

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	国 民 总收入 Gross National Income	国内生产 总 值 Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	农林牧渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery industries	工业 Industry
1978	3650.2	3650.2	1018.4	1736.0	895.8	1027.4	1602.9
1979	4067.7	4067.7	1258.9	1903.3	905.4	1270.1	1765.2
1980	4551.6	4551.6	1359.4	2180.5	1011.6	1371.5	1991.4
1981	4896.0	4898.1	1545.6	2243.7	1108.8	1559.3	2043.2
1982	5340.2	5333.0	1761.6	2370.6	1200.9	1777.2	2156.8
1983	5998.5	5975.6	1960.8	2632.6	1382.2	1978.2	2369.6
1984	7262.0	7226.3	2295.5	3089.7	1841.1	2315.9	2781.9
1985	9064.6	9039.9	2541.6	3846.8	2651.6	2564.2	3439.9
1986	10308.0	10308.8	2763.9	4469.9	3074.9	2788.4	3956.9
1987	12094.2	12102.2	3204.3	5225.3	3672.6	3232.8	4574.1
1988	15095.1	15101.1	3831.0	6554.0	4716.0	3865.0	5762.5
1989	17098.9	17090.3	4228.0	7240.8	5621.6	4265.5	6467.5
1990	18824.8	18774.3	5017.0	7678.0	6079.3	5061.6	6840.6
1991	21940.2	21895.5	5288.6	9055.8	7551.2	5341.7	8066.5
1992	27082.0	27068.3	5800.0	11640.4	9627.9	5865.9	10258.4
1993	35450.4	35524.3	6887.3	16373.0	12264.1	6963.0	14151.9
1994	48370.3	48459.6	9471.4	22333.5	16654.7	9571.7	19431.2
1995	60146.5	61129.8	12020.0	28536.2	20573.6	12134.7	24887.2
1996	70538.3	71572.3	13877.8	33665.8	24028.7	14014.1	29372.7
1997	78517.3	79429.5	14264.6	37353.9	27810.9	14440.1	32837.7
1998	83505.7	84883.7	14618.0	38808.8	31456.8	14815.6	33931.9
1999	88989.8	90187.7	14548.1	40827.6	34812.0	14767.8	35770.3
2000	98562.2	99776.3	14716.2	45326.0	39734.1	14942.4	39931.8
2001	108683.4	110270.4	15501.2	49262.0	45507.2	15778.6	43469.8
2002	119765.0	121002.0	16188.6	53624.4	51189.0	16534.0	47310.7
2003	135718.9	136564.6	16968.3	62120.8	57475.6	17378.6	54805.8
2004	160289.7	160714.4	20901.8	73529.8	66282.8	21408.1	65044.2
2005	184575.8	185895.8	21803.5	87127.3	76964.9	22412.9	77034.4
2006	217246.6	217656.6	23313.0	103163.5	91180.1	24032.2	91078.8
2007	268631.0	268019.4	27783.0	125145.4	115090.9	28618.6	110253.9
2008	318736.7	316751.7	32747.0	148097.9	135906.9	33692.7	129929.1
2009	345046.4	345629.2	34154.0	157850.1	153625.1	35215.3	135849.0
2010	407137.8	408903.0	39354.6	188804.9	180743.4	40521.8	162376.4
2011	479576.1	484123.5	46153.3	223390.3	214579.9	47472.9	191570.8
2012	532872.1	534123.0	50892.7	240200.4	243030.0	52358.8	204539.5
2013	583196.7	588018.8	55321.7	256810.0	275887.0	56966.0	217263.9
2014	634043.4	636138.7	58336.1	271764.5	306038.2	60158.0	228122.9

注: 1.1980年以后国民总收入(原称国民生产总值)与国内生产总值的差额为国外净要素收入。

2.2013年及以前年度的GDP数据在第三次经济普查后作了系统修订(以下相关表同)。

3.2014年为初步核实数据(以下相关表同)。

a) Since 1980, the difference between the Gross Domestic Product and the Gross National Income (formerly, the Gross National Product) is the net factor income from the rest of the world.

b) The figures of GDP in 2013 and before have been revised according to the results of the 3rd National Economic Census. The same applies to the relevant tables following.

c) Data of 2014 were preliminary estimation. The same applies to the relevant tables following.



3-1 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	建筑业 Construction	批发和 零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades	交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和 餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	其他 Others	人均国内 生产总值 (元) Per Capita GDP (yuan)
1978	138.2	242.3	182.0	44.6	76.5	79.9	256.3	382
1979	143.8	200.9	193.7	44.0	75.9	86.3	287.8	420
1980	195.5	193.8	213.4	47.4	85.7	96.4	356.5	464
1981	207.1	231.1	220.7	54.1	91.6	99.9	391.0	493
1982	220.7	171.4	246.9	62.3	130.6	110.8	456.3	529
1983	270.6	198.7	274.9	72.5	168.9	121.8	520.4	584
1984	316.7	363.5	338.5	96.8	230.5	162.3	620.2	697
1985	417.9	802.4	421.7	138.3	293.8	215.2	746.5	860
1986	525.7	852.6	498.8	163.2	401.0	298.1	823.9	966
1987	665.8	1059.6	568.3	187.1	506.0	382.6	925.9	1116
1988	810.0	1483.4	685.7	241.4	658.6	473.8	1120.6	1371
1989	794.0	1536.2	812.7	277.4	1079.6	566.2	1291.1	1528
1990	859.4	1268.9	1167.0	301.9	1143.7	662.2	1469.0	1654
1991	1015.1	1834.6	1420.3	442.3	1194.7	763.7	1816.7	1903
1992	1415.0	2405.0	1689.0	584.6	1481.5	1101.3	2267.7	2324
1993	2266.5	2816.6	2174.0	712.1	1902.6	1379.6	3158.2	3015
1994	2964.7	3773.4	2787.9	1008.5	2556.5	1909.3	4456.5	4066
1995	3728.8	4778.6	3244.3	1200.1	3209.6	2354.0	5592.4	5074
1996	4387.4	5599.7	3782.2	1336.8	3698.2	2617.6	6763.7	5878
1997	4621.6	6327.4	4148.6	1561.3	4176.1	2921.1	8395.6	6457
1998	4985.8	6913.2	4660.9	1786.9	4314.3	3434.5	10040.6	6835
1999	5172.1	7491.1	5175.2	1941.2	4484.8	3681.8	11703.4	7199
2000	5522.3	8158.6	6161.0	2146.3	4836.1	4149.1	13928.7	7902
2001	5931.7	9119.4	6870.3	2400.1	5195.1	4715.1	16790.2	8670
2002	6465.5	9995.4	7492.9	2724.8	5546.5	5346.4	19585.9	9450
2003	7490.8	11169.5	7913.2	3126.1	6034.6	6172.7	22473.5	10600
2004	8694.3	12453.8	9304.4	3664.8	6586.6	7174.1	26384.1	12400
2005	10367.3	13966.2	10666.2	4195.7	7469.3	8516.4	31267.3	14259
2006	12408.6	16530.7	12183.0	4792.6	9951.4	10370.5	36308.8	16602
2007	15296.5	20937.8	14601.0	5548.1	15173.3	13809.7	43780.4	20337
2008	18743.2	26182.3	16362.5	6616.1	18312.9	14738.7	52174.3	23912
2009	22601.1	29001.5	16516.1	6957.0	21797.4	18966.9	58724.9	25963
2010	27177.6	35904.4	18777.0	7712.0	25679.7	23569.9	67184.1	30567
2011	32840.0	43730.5	21834.1	8565.4	30678.2	28167.6	79264.0	36018
2012	36804.8	49831.0	23754.7	9536.9	35187.7	31248.3	90861.2	39544
2013	40807.3	56284.1	26036.3	10228.3	41190.5	35987.6	103254.8	43320
2014	44789.6	62215.6	28750.0	11198.8	46572.7	38166.6	116164.6	46629

3-2 国内生产总值构成

Composition of Gross Domestic Product

本表按当年价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at current prices.

单位: %

(%)

年 份 Year	国内生产 总 值 Gross Domestic Product	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	农林牧渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery Industries	工业 Industry
1978	100.0	27.9	47.6	24.5	28.1	43.9
1979	100.0	30.9	46.8	22.3	31.2	43.4
1980	100.0	29.9	47.9	22.2	30.1	43.8
1981	100.0	31.6	45.8	22.6	31.8	41.7
1982	100.0	33.0	44.5	22.5	33.3	40.4
1983	100.0	32.8	44.1	23.1	33.1	39.7
1984	100.0	31.8	42.8	25.5	32.0	38.5
1985	100.0	28.1	42.6	29.3	28.4	38.1
1986	100.0	26.8	43.4	29.8	27.0	38.4
1987	100.0	26.5	43.2	30.3	26.7	37.8
1988	100.0	25.4	43.4	31.2	25.6	38.2
1989	100.0	24.7	42.4	32.9	25.0	37.8
1990	100.0	26.7	40.9	32.4	27.0	36.4
1991	100.0	24.2	41.4	34.5	24.4	36.8
1992	100.0	21.4	43.0	35.6	21.7	37.9
1993	100.0	19.4	46.1	34.5	19.6	39.8
1994	100.0	19.5	46.1	34.4	19.8	40.1
1995	100.0	19.7	46.7	33.7	19.9	40.7
1996	100.0	19.4	47.0	33.6	19.6	41.0
1997	100.0	18.0	47.0	35.0	18.2	41.3
1998	100.0	17.2	45.7	37.1	17.5	40.0
1999	100.0	16.1	45.3	38.6	16.4	39.7
2000	100.0	14.7	45.4	39.8	15.0	40.0
2001	100.0	14.1	44.7	41.3	14.3	39.4
2002	100.0	13.4	44.3	42.3	13.7	39.1
2003	100.0	12.4	45.5	42.1	12.7	40.1
2004	100.0	13.0	45.8	41.2	13.3	40.5
2005	100.0	11.7	46.9	41.4	12.1	41.4
2006	100.0	10.7	47.4	41.9	11.0	41.8
2007	100.0	10.4	46.7	42.9	10.7	41.1
2008	100.0	10.3	46.8	42.9	10.6	41.0
2009	100.0	9.9	45.7	44.4	10.2	39.3
2010	100.0	9.6	46.2	44.2	9.9	39.7
2011	100.0	9.5	46.1	44.3	9.8	39.6
2012	100.0	9.5	45.0	45.5	9.8	38.3
2013	100.0	9.4	43.7	46.9	9.7	36.9
2014	100.0	9.2	42.7	48.1	9.5	35.9

3-2 续表 continued

单位: %

(%)

年 份 Year	建筑业 Construction	批发和 零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades	交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和 餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	其他 Others
1978	3.8	6.6	5.0	1.2	2.1	2.2	7.0
1979	3.5	4.9	4.8	1.1	1.9	2.1	7.1
1980	4.3	4.3	4.7	1.0	1.9	2.1	7.8
1981	4.2	4.7	4.5	1.1	1.9	2.0	8.0
1982	4.1	3.2	4.6	1.2	2.4	2.1	8.6
1983	4.5	3.3	4.6	1.2	2.8	2.0	8.7
1984	4.4	5.0	4.7	1.3	3.2	2.2	8.6
1985	4.6	8.9	4.7	1.5	3.3	2.4	8.3
1986	5.1	8.3	4.8	1.6	3.9	2.9	8.0
1987	5.5	8.8	4.7	1.5	4.2	3.2	7.7
1988	5.4	9.8	4.5	1.6	4.4	3.1	7.4
1989	4.6	9.0	4.8	1.6	6.3	3.3	7.6
1990	4.6	6.8	6.2	1.6	6.1	3.5	7.8
1991	4.6	8.4	6.5	2.0	5.5	3.5	8.3
1992	5.2	8.9	6.2	2.2	5.5	4.1	8.4
1993	6.4	7.9	6.1	2.0	5.4	3.9	8.9
1994	6.1	7.8	5.8	2.1	5.3	3.9	9.2
1995	6.1	7.8	5.3	2.0	5.3	3.9	9.1
1996	6.1	7.8	5.3	1.9	5.2	3.7	9.5
1997	5.8	8.0	5.2	2.0	5.3	3.7	10.6
1998	5.9	8.1	5.5	2.1	5.1	4.0	11.8
1999	5.7	8.3	5.7	2.2	5.0	4.1	13.0
2000	5.5	8.2	6.2	2.2	4.8	4.2	14.0
2001	5.4	8.3	6.2	2.2	4.7	4.3	15.2
2002	5.3	8.3	6.2	2.3	4.6	4.4	16.2
2003	5.5	8.2	5.8	2.3	4.4	4.5	16.5
2004	5.4	7.7	5.8	2.3	4.1	4.5	16.4
2005	5.6	7.5	5.7	2.3	4.0	4.6	16.8
2006	5.7	7.6	5.6	2.2	4.6	4.8	16.7
2007	5.7	7.8	5.4	2.1	5.7	5.2	16.3
2008	5.9	8.3	5.2	2.1	5.8	4.7	16.5
2009	6.5	8.4	4.8	2.0	6.3	5.5	17.0
2010	6.6	8.8	4.6	1.9	6.3	5.8	16.4
2011	6.8	9.0	4.5	1.8	6.3	5.8	16.4
2012	6.9	9.3	4.4	1.8	6.6	5.9	17.0
2013	6.9	9.6	4.4	1.7	7.0	6.1	17.6
2014	7.0	9.8	4.5	1.8	7.3	6.0	18.3



3-3 不变价国内生产总值

Gross Domestic Product at Constant Prices

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份	国内生产 总 值	第一产业	第二产业	第三产业	农林牧渔业	工业
Year	Gross Domestic Product	Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Tertiary Industry	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery industries	Industry
		按1970年价格计算		Price Base Year=1970		
1978	3565.1	927.7	1757.7	879.7	936.0	1641.4
1979	3834.9	984.6	1901.8	948.4	993.4	1783.5
1980	4135.9	970.0	2159.9	1005.9	978.6	2009.3
		按1980年价格计算		Price Base Year=1980		
1980	4551.6	1359.4	2180.5	1011.6	1371.5	1991.4
1981	4785.3	1454.3	2221.5	1109.5	1467.2	2026.1
1982	5217.5	1622.0	2345.0	1250.5	1636.4	2143.0
1983	5779.3	1757.0	2588.3	1434.0	1772.6	2351.3
1984	6659.6	1983.4	2963.0	1713.3	2001.0	2700.6
1985	7559.3	2019.9	3513.3	2026.1	2037.9	3192.4
1986	8235.8	2087.0	3872.7	2276.2	2105.5	3500.2
1987	9200.9	2185.1	4403.3	2612.5	2204.5	3963.7
1988	10241.0	2240.7	5040.8	2959.4	2260.6	4568.3
1989	10671.9	2309.6	5229.8	3132.5	2330.1	4799.2
1990	11090.1	2478.9	5395.4	3215.9	2500.9	4960.1
		按1990年价格计算		Price Base Year=1990		
1990	18774.3	5017.0	7678.0	6079.3	5061.6	6840.6
1991	20517.9	5135.1	8742.5	6640.3	5183.0	7825.1
1992	23445.0	5373.9	10591.9	7479.2	5426.6	9481.5
1993	26712.5	5623.7	12695.9	8392.9	5681.7	11386.4
1994	30210.7	5845.6	15013.6	9351.5	5909.0	13539.7
1995	33527.8	6134.6	17096.6	10296.6	6204.5	15440.9
1996	36855.1	6443.7	19166.0	11245.3	6520.9	17371.9
1997	40256.6	6665.2	21173.5	12418.0	6749.1	19338.5
1998	43416.0	6894.0	23060.1	13461.9	6985.2	21059.6
1999	46725.3	7082.2	24940.9	14702.2	7180.7	22853.2
2000	50664.7	7247.0	27286.3	16131.3	7353.0	25089.6
		按2000年价格计算		Price Base Year=2000		
2000	99776.3	14716.2	45326.0	39734.1	14942.4	39931.8
2001	108062.5	15104.3	49154.5	43803.6	15360.6	43394.0
2002	117879.7	15511.9	53985.7	48382.1	15805.9	47720.6
2003	129693.7	15879.7	60823.6	52990.4	16200.7	53805.4
2004	142763.2	16849.0	67576.5	58337.7	17221.1	59998.4
2005	158963.9	17703.6	75732.1	65528.2	18122.0	66944.1
		按2005年价格计算		Price Base Year=2005		
2005	185895.8	21803.5	87127.3	76964.9	22412.9	77034.4
2006	209478.4	22839.9	98809.8	87828.7	23533.3	86953.5
2007	239223.2	23644.2	113646.2	101932.7	24414.1	99915.5
2008	262238.8	24862.9	124782.7	112593.1	25727.1	109837.5
2009	286459.4	25856.8	137351.9	123250.6	26803.2	119536.1
2010	316907.9	26956.6	154761.8	135189.5	27947.8	134546.0
		按2010年价格计算		Price Base Year=2010		
2010	408903.0	39354.6	188804.9	180743.4	40521.8	162376.4
2011	447696.4	40998.0	208776.5	197921.9	42243.9	179931.4
2012	482381.9	42831.3	225872.3	213678.4	44165.2	194170.4
2013	519454.6	44467.0	243667.0	231320.6	45916.8	208921.3

注: 1. 更换基期的年份有两个不变价数据, 一个按上一基期价格计算, 一个按新基期价格计算。

2. 有关不变价国内生产总值的解释见简要说明。

a) There are two figures at the base switching year, one at the former base year prices, another at the latter.

b) Please refer to the brief introduction for the definition of gross domestic product at constant prices.



3-3 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	建筑业 Construction	批发和 零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades	交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和 餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	其他 Others
按1970年价格计算				Price Base Year=1970			
1978	121.4	253.3	179.7	44.8	77.0	65.0	246.6
1979	123.8	275.4	194.5	49.8	75.5	67.6	271.3
1980	156.9	270.3	202.9	51.7	81.0	73.0	312.2
按1980年价格计算				Price Base Year=1980			
1980	195.5	193.8	213.4	47.4	85.7	96.4	356.5
1981	201.7	251.0	217.4	55.7	89.8	93.0	383.4
1982	208.6	249.1	242.0	73.3	128.5	101.5	435.1
1983	244.2	302.0	265.0	87.5	162.6	106.7	487.2
1984	270.7	376.7	304.5	94.6	212.6	136.3	562.8
1985	330.8	503.0	346.5	100.6	249.0	170.4	628.9
1986	383.3	550.5	394.6	116.3	324.3	214.4	646.8
1987	451.8	631.6	432.5	127.5	397.5	277.2	714.6
1988	487.9	705.9	486.6	159.5	477.8	312.4	782.0
1989	446.7	630.3	507.1	175.4	601.1	362.2	820.0
1990	452.0	597.1	549.4	181.5	614.1	384.8	850.4
按1990年价格计算				Price Base Year=1990			
1990	859.4	1268.9	1167.0	301.9	1143.7	662.2	1469.0
1991	941.6	1334.6	1290.2	326.5	1176.0	741.4	1699.4
1992	1139.6	1474.9	1420.0	414.7	1252.1	938.7	1896.8
1993	1344.7	1601.5	1598.0	448.9	1393.2	1039.7	2218.4
1994	1528.6	1732.6	1734.2	570.7	1528.8	1164.1	2502.9
1995	1718.1	1875.2	1924.6	629.1	1663.7	1308.9	2762.7
1996	1864.3	2018.4	2137.0	672.1	1795.2	1361.7	3113.4
1997	1913.1	2195.4	2333.7	745.7	1957.3	1418.0	3605.9
1998	2085.6	2338.3	2580.8	828.2	2057.4	1526.9	3954.0
1999	2174.9	2541.9	2894.9	892.1	2167.5	1617.6	4402.5
2000	2298.2	2781.3	3143.3	975.4	2318.4	1732.6	4973.0
按2000年价格计算				Price Base Year=2000			
2000	5522.3	8158.6	6161.0	2146.3	4836.1	4149.1	13928.7
2001	5896.9	8900.6	6703.6	2310.4	5174.9	4605.1	15716.5
2002	6415.1	9684.7	7181.3	2590.9	5563.6	5061.4	17856.3
2003	7190.2	10647.2	7621.2	2911.0	5976.9	5557.6	19783.5
2004	7774.8	11346.4	8724.5	3270.2	6255.8	5885.5	22286.5
2005	9018.4	12824.4	9702.0	3671.2	7139.8	6605.7	24936.3
按2005年价格计算				Price Base Year=2005			
2005	10367.3	13966.2	10666.2	4195.7	7469.3	8516.4	31267.3
2006	12153.4	16684.6	11729.4	4723.0	9242.8	9834.8	34623.6
2007	14120.5	20057.5	13113.6	5177.3	11629.9	12230.1	38564.8
2008	15462.2	23236.6	14074.1	5674.3	13037.2	12347.3	42842.5
2009	18387.0	26002.9	14547.6	5887.4	15169.5	13806.0	46319.6
2010	20941.9	29798.8	15925.4	6371.4	16524.7	14842.9	50008.9
按2010年价格计算				Price Base Year=2010			
2010	27177.6	35904.4	18777.0	7712.0	25679.7	23569.9	67184.1
2011	29831.2	40379.7	20591.1	8106.2	27647.3	25312.3	73653.3
2012	32745.9	44538.3	21844.8	8629.3	30258.3	26499.3	79530.6
2013	35925.7	49221.6	23288.6	8966.1	33454.8	28409.0	85350.7



3-4 国内生产总值指数

Indices of Gross Domestic Product

本表按不变价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at constant prices.

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份	国 民 总收入	国内生产 总 值	第一产业	第二产业	第三产业	农林牧渔业	工业
Year	Gross National Income	Gross Domestic Product	Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Tertiary Industry	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery Industries	Industry
1978	111.6	111.6	104.1	115.0	113.6	104.1	116.4
1979	107.6	107.6	106.1	108.2	107.8	106.1	108.7
1980	107.9	107.9	98.5	113.6	106.1	98.5	112.7
1981	105.1	105.1	107.0	101.9	109.7	107.0	101.7
1982	109.2	109.0	111.5	105.6	112.7	111.5	105.8
1983	111.0	110.8	108.3	110.4	114.7	108.3	109.7
1984	115.4	115.2	112.9	114.5	119.5	112.9	114.9
1985	113.3	113.5	101.8	118.6	118.3	101.8	118.2
1986	108.6	108.9	103.3	110.2	112.3	103.3	109.6
1987	111.7	111.7	104.7	113.7	114.8	104.7	113.2
1988	111.3	111.3	102.5	114.5	113.3	102.5	115.3
1989	104.3	104.2	103.1	103.7	105.9	103.1	105.1
1990	104.1	103.9	107.3	103.2	102.7	107.3	103.4
1991	109.2	109.3	102.4	113.9	109.2	102.4	114.4
1992	114.1	114.3	104.7	121.2	112.6	104.7	121.2
1993	113.6	113.9	104.6	119.9	112.2	104.7	120.1
1994	113.1	113.1	103.9	118.3	111.4	104.0	118.9
1995	109.4	111.0	104.9	113.9	110.1	105.0	114.0
1996	110.1	109.9	105.0	112.1	109.2	105.1	112.5
1997	109.6	109.2	103.4	110.5	110.4	103.5	111.3
1998	107.3	107.8	103.4	108.9	108.4	103.5	108.9
1999	107.9	107.6	102.7	108.2	109.2	102.8	108.5
2000	108.6	108.4	102.3	109.4	109.7	102.4	109.8
2001	108.1	108.3	102.6	108.4	110.2	102.8	108.7
2002	109.5	109.1	102.7	109.8	110.5	102.9	110.0
2003	110.5	110.0	102.4	112.7	109.5	102.5	112.8
2004	110.5	110.1	106.1	111.1	110.1	106.3	111.5
2005	110.9	111.3	105.1	112.1	112.3	105.2	111.6
2006	113.3	112.7	104.8	113.4	114.1	105.0	112.9
2007	114.7	114.2	103.5	115.0	116.1	103.7	114.9
2008	110.1	109.6	105.2	109.8	110.5	105.4	109.9
2009	108.4	109.2	104.0	110.1	109.5	104.2	108.8
2010	110.3	110.6	104.3	112.7	109.7	104.3	112.6
2011	108.9	109.5	104.2	110.6	109.5	104.2	110.8
2012	108.5	107.7	104.5	108.2	108.0	104.5	107.9
2013	107.1	107.7	103.8	107.9	108.3	104.0	107.6
2014	107.8	107.3	104.1	107.3	107.8	104.2	106.9



3-4 续表 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 Year	建筑业 Construction	批发和 零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades	交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和 餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	其他 Others	人均国内 生产总值 Per Capita GDP
1978	99.4	123.1	108.9	118.1	110.1	105.7	111.1	110.2
1979	102.0	108.7	108.3	111.1	98.0	104.1	110.0	106.1
1980	126.7	98.1	104.3	103.9	107.3	107.9	115.1	106.5
1981	103.2	129.5	101.9	117.5	104.7	96.5	107.6	103.8
1982	103.4	99.3	111.4	131.6	143.1	109.1	113.5	107.4
1983	117.1	121.2	109.5	119.4	126.5	105.2	112.0	109.2
1984	110.9	124.7	114.9	108.1	130.7	127.7	115.5	113.7
1985	122.2	133.5	113.8	106.3	117.1	125.0	111.7	112.0
1986	115.9	109.4	113.9	115.6	130.2	125.9	102.8	107.3
1987	117.9	114.7	109.6	109.7	122.6	129.3	110.5	109.9
1988	108.0	111.8	112.5	125.1	120.2	112.7	109.4	109.5
1989	91.6	89.3	104.2	109.9	125.8	115.9	104.9	102.6
1990	101.2	94.7	108.3	103.5	102.2	106.2	103.7	102.4
1991	109.6	105.2	110.6	108.2	102.8	112.0	115.7	107.8
1992	121.0	110.5	110.1	127.0	106.5	126.6	111.6	112.9
1993	118.0	108.6	112.5	108.2	111.3	110.8	117.0	112.6
1994	113.7	108.2	108.5	127.1	109.7	112.0	112.8	111.8
1995	112.4	108.2	111.0	110.2	108.8	112.4	110.4	109.8
1996	108.5	107.6	111.0	106.8	107.9	104.0	112.7	108.8
1997	102.6	108.8	109.2	110.9	109.0	104.1	115.8	108.1
1998	109.0	106.5	110.6	111.1	105.1	107.7	109.7	106.8
1999	104.3	108.7	112.2	107.7	105.4	105.9	111.3	106.7
2000	105.7	109.4	108.6	109.3	107.0	107.1	113.0	107.6
2001	106.8	109.1	108.8	107.6	107.0	111.0	112.8	107.5
2002	108.8	108.8	107.1	112.1	107.5	109.9	113.6	108.4
2003	112.1	109.9	106.1	112.4	107.4	109.8	110.8	109.3
2004	108.1	106.6	114.5	112.3	104.7	105.9	112.7	109.4
2005	116.0	113.0	111.2	112.3	114.1	112.2	111.9	110.7
2006	117.2	119.5	110.0	112.6	123.7	115.5	110.7	112.1
2007	116.2	120.2	111.8	109.6	125.8	124.4	111.4	113.6
2008	109.5	115.9	107.3	109.6	112.1	101.0	111.1	109.1
2009	118.9	111.9	103.4	103.8	116.4	111.8	108.1	108.7
2010	113.9	114.6	109.5	108.2	108.9	107.5	108.0	110.1
2011	109.8	112.5	109.7	105.1	107.7	107.4	109.6	109.0
2012	109.8	110.3	106.1	106.5	109.4	104.7	108.0	107.2
2013	109.7	110.5	106.6	103.9	110.6	107.2	107.3	107.2
2014	109.1	109.5	107.0	106.2	109.7	102.3	108.6	106.7



3-5 国内生产总值指数

Indices of Gross Domestic Product

本表按不变价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at constant prices.

(1978年=100)

(year of 1978=100)

年 份	国 民 总收入	国内生产 总 值	第一产业	第二产业	第三产业	农林牧渔业	工业
Year	Gross National Income	Gross Domestic Product	Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Tertiary Industry	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery Industries	Industry
1978	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	107.6	107.6	106.1	108.2	107.8	106.1	108.7
1980	116.0	116.0	104.6	122.9	114.4	104.6	122.4
1981	121.9	122.0	111.9	125.2	125.4	111.9	124.5
1982	133.2	133.0	124.8	132.1	141.4	124.8	131.7
1983	147.9	147.3	135.1	145.9	162.1	135.1	144.5
1984	170.6	169.7	152.6	167.0	193.7	152.6	166.0
1985	193.2	192.7	155.4	198.0	229.0	155.4	196.2
1986	209.9	209.9	160.5	218.2	257.3	160.5	215.2
1987	234.4	234.5	168.1	248.1	295.3	168.1	243.6
1988	260.9	261.0	172.3	284.1	334.5	172.3	280.8
1989	272.1	272.0	177.6	294.7	354.1	177.6	295.0
1990	283.4	282.7	190.7	304.1	363.5	190.7	304.9
1991	309.5	308.9	195.2	346.2	397.0	195.2	348.8
1992	353.2	353.0	204.2	419.4	447.2	204.4	422.6
1993	401.3	402.2	213.7	502.8	501.8	214.0	507.5
1994	454.0	454.8	222.2	594.5	559.2	222.6	603.5
1995	496.7	504.8	233.1	677.0	615.7	233.7	688.2
1996	546.9	554.9	244.9	759.0	672.4	245.6	774.3
1997	599.1	606.1	253.3	838.5	742.5	254.2	861.9
1998	643.1	653.7	262.0	913.2	804.9	263.1	938.6
1999	694.1	703.5	269.2	987.7	879.1	270.5	1018.6
2000	753.5	762.8	275.4	1080.5	964.6	277.0	1118.3
2001	814.3	826.1	282.7	1171.8	1063.3	284.7	1215.2
2002	892.0	901.2	290.3	1287.0	1174.5	293.0	1336.4
2003	985.4	991.5	297.2	1450.0	1286.4	300.3	1506.8
2004	1088.6	1091.4	315.3	1611.0	1416.2	319.2	1680.2
2005	1206.7	1215.3	331.3	1805.4	1590.7	335.9	1874.7
2006	1366.9	1369.5	347.1	2047.5	1815.3	352.7	2116.1
2007	1567.5	1563.9	359.3	2354.9	2106.8	365.9	2431.5
2008	1725.1	1714.4	377.8	2585.7	2327.1	385.6	2673.0
2009	1869.6	1872.7	392.9	2846.1	2547.4	401.7	2909.0
2010	2062.8	2071.8	409.6	3206.9	2794.1	418.9	3274.3
2011	2247.0	2268.3	426.7	3546.1	3059.7	436.7	3628.3
2012	2438.4	2444.1	445.8	3836.5	3303.3	456.5	3915.4
2013	2610.3	2631.9	462.8	4138.8	3576.0	474.6	4212.9
2014	2813.9	2823.2	481.6	4441.1	3856.6	494.6	4504.7



3-5 续表 continued

(1978年=100)

(year of 1978=100)

年 份 Year	建筑业 Construction	批发和 零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades	交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和 餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	其他 Others	人均国内 生产总值 Per Capita GDP
1978	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1979	102.0	108.7	108.3	111.1	98.0	104.1	110.0	106.1
1980	129.2	106.7	112.9	115.5	105.2	112.3	126.6	113.0
1981	133.3	138.2	115.0	135.6	110.2	108.4	136.2	117.3
1982	137.9	137.2	128.1	178.5	157.6	118.2	154.5	126.1
1983	161.4	166.3	140.2	213.1	199.5	124.3	173.1	137.6
1984	179.0	207.4	161.1	230.3	260.8	158.7	199.9	156.5
1985	218.7	277.0	183.3	244.8	305.5	198.4	223.4	175.3
1986	253.4	303.2	208.8	283.1	397.8	249.7	229.7	188.1
1987	298.7	347.8	228.9	310.5	487.6	322.9	253.8	206.8
1988	322.5	388.7	257.5	388.5	586.1	363.8	277.8	226.6
1989	295.3	347.1	268.3	426.9	737.4	421.8	291.3	232.5
1990	298.8	328.8	290.7	441.8	753.4	448.2	302.1	238.1
1991	327.4	345.8	321.4	477.9	774.6	501.7	349.4	256.7
1992	396.2	382.2	353.7	607.0	824.7	635.3	390.0	289.7
1993	467.5	414.9	398.1	657.0	917.7	703.6	456.2	326.3
1994	531.5	448.9	432.0	835.3	1007.0	787.8	514.7	364.9
1995	597.4	485.9	479.4	920.8	1095.9	885.8	568.1	400.6
1996	648.2	523.0	532.4	983.8	1182.5	921.6	640.2	435.8
1997	665.2	568.8	581.3	1091.4	1289.2	959.6	741.5	471.1
1998	725.2	605.9	642.9	1212.2	1355.2	1033.3	813.0	503.3
1999	756.2	658.6	721.2	1305.7	1427.7	1094.7	905.3	536.9
2000	799.1	720.7	783.0	1427.7	1527.1	1172.5	1022.6	577.6
2001	853.3	786.2	852.0	1536.8	1634.1	1301.4	1153.8	621.1
2002	928.3	855.5	912.7	1723.4	1756.8	1430.3	1310.9	673.0
2003	1040.4	940.5	968.6	1936.4	1887.3	1570.5	1452.4	735.8
2004	1125.0	1002.2	1108.9	2175.3	1975.4	1663.2	1636.1	805.2
2005	1305.0	1132.8	1233.1	2442.0	2254.5	1866.7	1830.7	891.3
2006	1529.8	1353.3	1356.0	2748.9	2789.9	2155.7	2027.2	998.8
2007	1777.4	1626.9	1516.0	3013.3	3510.4	2680.7	2257.9	1134.7
2008	1946.3	1884.7	1627.1	3302.6	3935.2	2706.4	2508.4	1237.5
2009	2314.4	2109.1	1681.8	3426.6	4578.8	3026.2	2712.0	1345.1
2010	2636.0	2417.0	1841.1	3708.3	4987.9	3253.4	2928.0	1480.9
2011	2893.4	2718.2	2019.0	3897.9	5370.0	3493.9	3209.9	1613.6
2012	3176.1	2998.2	2141.9	4149.4	5877.2	3657.8	3466.1	1730.2
2013	3484.5	3313.4	2283.5	4311.4	6498.1	3921.4	3719.7	1854.0
2014	3802.1	3628.1	2443.9	4579.7	7130.3	4009.6	4039.1	1978.7



3-6 分行业增加值 Value-added by Sector

本表按当年价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at current prices.

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

行 业	Sector	2010	2011	2012	2013
国内生产总值	Gross Domestic Product	408903.0	484123.5	534123.0	588018.8
农林牧渔业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	40521.8	47472.9	52358.8	56966.0
采矿业	Mining	20872.3	26145.6	24912.4	25289.1
制造业	Manufacturing	130282.5	153062.7	165652.8	177012.8
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	11221.6	12362.5	13974.4	14962.0
建筑业	Construction	27177.6	32840.0	36804.8	40807.3
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	35904.4	43730.5	49831.0	56284.1
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	18777.0	21834.1	23754.7	26036.3
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	7712.0	8565.4	9536.9	10228.3
信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	8950.8	10181.5	11799.5	13549.4
金融业	Financial Intermediation	25679.7	30678.2	35187.7	41190.5
房地产业	Real Estate	23569.9	28167.6	31248.3	35987.6
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services	7475.4	9424.8	11215.5	13306.6
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services	5691.2	7039.6	8356.4	9737.0
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	1802.5	2130.5	2555.1	3051.7
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Service to Households, Repair and Other Services	6411.8	7517.1	8156.8	8625.1
教育	Education	12018.5	14363.7	16172.1	18428.8
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service	5856.6	7394.2	8974.5	10996.7
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	2674.7	3133.5	3529.6	3866.3
公共管理、社会保障和社会组织	Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization	16302.7	18079.0	20101.7	21693.0

3-7 三次产业和主要行业贡献率

Share of the Contributions of the Three Strata of Industry and
Main Sectors to the Increase of the GDP

本表按不变价格计算。
Data in this table are calculated at constant prices.
单位：%

年 份 Year	国内生产总值							(%)
	Gross Domestic Product	第一产业	第二产业	第三产业	#工业	#批发和零售业	#金融业	
		Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	Industry	Wholesale and	Financial	
		Industry	Industry	Industry		Retail Trades	Intermediation	
1990	100.0	40.5	39.6	19.9	38.5	-7.9	3.1	
1991	100.0	6.8	61.1	32.2	56.5	3.8	1.9	
1992	100.0	8.2	63.2	28.7	56.6	4.8	2.6	
1993	100.0	7.6	64.4	28.0	58.3	3.9	4.3	
1994	100.0	6.3	66.3	27.4	61.6	3.8	3.9	
1995	100.0	8.7	62.8	28.5	57.3	4.3	4.1	
1996	100.0	9.3	62.2	28.5	58.0	4.3	4.0	
1997	100.0	6.5	59.0	34.5	57.8	5.2	4.8	
1998	100.0	7.2	59.7	33.0	54.5	4.5	3.2	
1999	100.0	5.7	56.8	37.5	54.2	6.2	3.3	
2000	100.0	4.2	59.5	36.3	56.8	6.1	3.8	
2001	100.0	4.7	46.2	49.1	41.8	9.0	4.1	
2002	100.0	4.2	49.2	46.6	44.1	8.0	4.0	
2003	100.0	3.1	57.9	39.0	51.5	8.1	3.5	
2004	100.0	7.4	51.7	40.9	47.4	5.3	2.1	
2005	100.0	5.3	50.3	44.4	42.9	9.1	5.5	
2006	100.0	4.4	49.5	46.1	42.1	11.5	7.5	
2007	100.0	2.7	49.9	47.4	43.6	11.3	8.0	
2008	100.0	5.3	48.4	46.3	43.1	13.8	6.1	
2009	100.0	4.1	51.9	44.0	40.0	11.4	8.8	
2010	100.0	3.6	57.2	39.2	49.3	12.5	4.5	
2011	100.0	4.2	51.5	44.3	45.3	11.5	5.1	
2012	100.0	5.3	49.3	45.4	41.1	12.0	7.5	
2013	100.0	4.4	48.0	47.6	39.8	12.6	8.6	
2014	100.0	4.8	47.1	48.1	38.3	12.4	8.6	

注：贡献率指三次产业或主要行业增加值增量与GDP增量之比。
a) Share of the contributions of the three strata of industry or main sectors to the increase of the GDP refers to the proportion of the increment of the value-added of each industry to the increment of GDP.



3-8 三次产业和主要行业对国内生产总值增长的拉动

Contribution of the Three Strata of Industry and Main Sectors to GDP Growth

本表按不变价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at constant prices.

单位: 百分点

(percentage points)

年 份	国内生产总值	第一产业	第二产业	第三产业	^a 工业	[#] 批发和零售业	[#] 金融业
Year	Gross Domestic Product	Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Tertiary Industry	Industry	Wholesale and Retail Trades	Financial Intermediation
1990	3.9	1.6	1.6	0.8	1.5	-0.3	0.1
1991	9.3	0.6	5.7	3.0	5.2	0.3	0.2
1992	14.3	1.2	9.0	4.1	8.1	0.7	0.4
1993	13.9	1.1	9.0	3.9	8.1	0.5	0.6
1994	13.1	0.8	8.7	3.6	8.1	0.5	0.5
1995	11.0	1.0	6.9	3.1	6.3	0.5	0.4
1996	9.9	0.9	6.2	2.8	5.8	0.4	0.4
1997	9.2	0.6	5.4	3.2	5.3	0.5	0.4
1998	7.8	0.6	4.7	2.6	4.3	0.4	0.2
1999	7.6	0.4	4.3	2.9	4.1	0.5	0.3
2000	8.4	0.4	5.0	3.1	4.8	0.5	0.3
2001	8.3	0.4	3.8	4.1	3.5	0.7	0.3
2002	9.1	0.4	4.5	4.2	4.0	0.7	0.4
2003	10.0	0.3	5.8	3.9	5.2	0.8	0.4
2004	10.1	0.7	5.2	4.1	4.8	0.5	0.2
2005	11.3	0.6	5.7	5.0	4.9	1.0	0.6
2006	12.7	0.6	6.3	5.8	5.3	1.5	1.0
2007	14.2	0.4	7.1	6.7	6.2	1.6	1.1
2008	9.6	0.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	1.3	0.6
2009	9.2	0.4	4.8	4.1	3.7	1.1	0.8
2010	10.6	0.4	6.1	4.2	5.2	1.3	0.5
2011	9.5	0.4	4.9	4.2	4.3	1.1	0.5
2012	7.7	0.4	3.8	3.5	3.2	0.9	0.6
2013	7.7	0.3	3.7	3.7	3.1	1.0	0.7
2014	7.3	0.3	3.4	3.5	2.8	0.9	0.6

注: 拉动指GDP增长速度与三次产业或主要行业贡献率之乘积。

a) Contribution of the three strata of industry or main sectors to GDP growth refers to the growth rate of GDP multiplied by the contribution share of every industry.

3-9 地区生产总值和指数
Gross Regional Product and Indices

本表绝对数按当年价格计算，指数按不变价格计算。
Level data in this table are calculated at current prices while indices at constant prices.

地 区	Region	地区生产总值 (亿元)					指 数 (上年=100)				
		Gross Regional Product (100 million yuan)					Indices (preceding year=100)				
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
北 京	Beijing	14113.58	16251.93	17879.40	19800.81	21330.83	110.3	108.1	107.7	107.7	107.3
天 津	Tianjin	9224.46	11307.28	12893.88	14442.01	15726.93	117.4	116.4	113.8	112.5	110.0
河 北	Hebei	20394.26	24515.76	26575.01	28442.95	29421.15	112.2	111.3	109.6	108.2	106.5
山 西	Shanxi	9200.86	11237.55	12112.83	12665.25	12761.49	113.9	113.0	110.1	108.9	104.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	11672.00	14359.88	15880.58	16916.50	17770.19	115.0	114.3	111.5	109.0	107.8
辽 宁	Liaoning	18457.27	22226.70	24846.43	27213.22	28626.58	114.2	112.2	109.5	108.7	105.8
吉 林	Jilin	8667.58	10568.83	11939.24	13046.40	13803.14	113.8	113.8	112.0	108.3	106.5
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	10368.60	12582.00	13691.58	14454.91	15039.38	112.7	112.3	110.0	108.0	105.6
上 海	Shanghai	17165.98	19195.69	20181.72	21818.15	23567.70	110.3	108.2	107.5	107.7	107.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	41425.48	49110.27	54058.22	59753.37	65088.32	112.7	111.0	110.1	109.6	108.7
浙 江	Zhejiang	27722.31	32318.85	34665.33	37756.58	40173.03	111.9	109.0	108.0	108.2	107.6
安 徽	Anhui	12359.33	15300.65	17212.05	19229.34	20848.75	114.6	113.5	112.1	110.4	109.2
福 建	Fujian	14737.12	17560.18	19701.78	21868.49	24055.76	113.9	112.3	111.4	111.0	109.9
江 西	Jiangxi	9451.26	11702.82	12948.88	14410.19	15714.63	114.0	112.5	111.0	110.1	109.7
山 东	Shandong	39169.92	45361.85	50013.24	55230.32	59426.59	112.3	110.9	109.8	109.6	108.7
河 南	Henan	23092.36	26931.03	29599.31	32191.30	34938.24	112.5	111.9	110.1	109.0	108.9
湖 北	Hubei	15967.61	19632.26	22250.45	24791.83	27379.22	114.8	113.8	111.3	110.1	109.7
湖 南	Hunan	16037.96	19669.56	22154.23	24621.67	27037.32	114.6	112.8	111.3	110.1	109.5
广 东	Guangdong	46013.06	53210.28	57067.92	62474.79	67809.85	112.4	110.0	108.2	108.5	107.8
广 西	Guangxi	9569.85	11720.87	13035.10	14449.90	15672.89	114.2	112.3	111.3	110.2	108.5
海 南	Hainan	2064.50	2522.66	2855.54	3177.56	3500.72	116.0	112.0	109.1	109.9	108.5
重 庆	Chongqing	7925.58	10011.37	11409.60	12783.26	14262.60	117.1	116.4	113.6	112.3	110.9
四 川	Sichuan	17185.48	21026.68	23872.80	26392.07	28536.66	115.1	115.0	112.6	110.0	108.5
贵 州	Guizhou	4602.16	5701.84	6852.20	8086.86	9266.39	112.8	115.0	113.6	112.5	110.8
云 南	Yunnan	7224.18	8893.12	10309.47	11832.31	12814.59	112.3	113.7	113.0	112.1	108.1
西 藏	Tibet	507.46	605.83	701.03	815.67	920.83	112.3	112.7	111.8	112.1	110.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	10123.48	12512.30	14453.68	16205.45	17689.94	114.6	113.9	112.9	111.0	109.7
甘 肃	Gansu	4120.75	5020.37	5650.20	6330.69	6836.82	111.8	112.5	112.6	110.8	108.9
青 海	Qinghai	1350.43	1670.44	1893.54	2122.06	2303.32	115.3	113.5	112.3	110.8	109.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	1689.65	2102.21	2341.29	2577.57	2752.10	113.5	112.1	111.5	109.8	108.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	5437.47	6610.05	7505.31	8443.84	9273.46	110.6	112.0	112.0	111.0	110.0



3-10 人均地区生产总值和指数

Per Capita Gross Regional Product and Indices

本表绝对数按当年价格计算, 指数按不变价格计算。

Level data in this table are calculated at current prices while indices at constant prices.

地 区	Region	人均地区生产总值 (元)					指 数 (上年=100)				
		Per Capita Gross Regional Product (yuan)					Indices (preceding year=100)				
		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
北 京	Beijing	73856	81658	87475	94648	99995	104.8	103.8	104.9	105.2	105.2
天 津	Tianjin	72994	85213	93173	100105	105231	111.7	110.9	109.2	108.0	106.2
河 北	Hebei	28668	33969	36584	38909	39984	110.6	109.7	108.9	107.5	105.8
山 西	Shanxi	26283	31357	33628	34984	35070	111.2	110.4	109.6	108.4	104.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	47347	57974	63886	67836	71046	114.4	113.8	111.1	108.7	107.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	42355	50760	56649	61996	65201	113.4	111.7	109.3	108.6	105.7
吉 林	Jilin	31599	38460	43415	47428	50160	113.6	113.5	111.9	108.3	106.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	27076	32819	35711	37697	39226	112.6	112.2	110.1	107.9	105.6
上 海	Shanghai	76074	82560	85373	90993	97370	106.4	105.0	105.7	106.2	106.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	52840	62290	68347	75354	81874	112.0	110.3	109.8	109.3	108.4
浙 江	Zhejiang	51711	59249	63374	68805	73002	109.5	107.2	107.7	107.9	107.3
安 徽	Anhui	20888	25659	28792	32001	34425	118.8	112.6	111.8	109.9	108.4
福 建	Fujian	40025	47377	52763	58145	63472	113.2	111.6	110.5	110.2	109.1
江 西	Jiangxi	21253	26150	28800	31930	34674	113.2	111.8	110.4	109.6	109.2
山 东	Shandong	41106	47335	51768	56885	60879	111.3	109.9	109.2	109.0	108.1
河 南	Henan	24446	28661	31499	34211	37072	112.6	112.5	110.1	108.9	108.7
湖 北	Hubei	27906	34197	38572	42826	47145	114.7	113.5	110.7	109.7	109.3
湖 南	Hunan	24719	29880	33480	36943	40271	112.9	111.2	110.7	109.3	108.7
广 东	Guangdong	44736	50807	54095	58833	63469	109.5	108.0	107.4	107.8	107.1
广 西	Guangxi	20219	25326	27952	30741	33090	113.9	112.0	110.4	109.4	107.7
海 南	Hainan	23831	28898	32377	35663	38924	115.0	111.1	108.0	108.7	107.5
重 庆	Chongqing	27596	34500	38914	43223	47850	116.2	115.1	112.4	111.3	110.0
四 川	Sichuan	21182	26133	29608	32617	35128	115.7	115.9	112.3	109.6	108.1
贵 州	Guizhou	13119	16413	19710	23151	26437	114.7	116.1	113.5	111.9	110.4
云 南	Yunnan	15752	19265	22195	25322	27264	111.6	112.9	112.3	111.5	107.5
西 藏	Tibet	17027	20077	22936	26326	29252	110.8	111.3	110.4	110.5	109.1
陕 西	Shaanxi	27133	33464	38564	43117	46929	114.4	113.7	112.6	110.7	109.4
甘 肃	Gansu	16113	19595	21978	24539	26433	111.6	112.3	112.2	110.4	108.6
青 海	Qinghai	24115	29522	33181	36875	39671	114.5	112.3	111.3	109.9	108.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	26860	33043	36394	39613	41834	112.2	110.8	110.3	108.6	106.8
新 疆	Xinjiang	25034	30087	33796	37553	40648	109.3	110.7	110.8	109.6	108.4

3-11 按三次产业分地区生产总值 (2014年)
Gross Regional Product by Three Strata of Industry (2014)

本表绝对数按当年价格计算，指数按不变价格计算。
Level data in this table are calculated at current prices while indices at constant prices.
单位：亿元 (100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	地区生产总值 Gross Regional Product	三次产业增加值 Value-Added by Three Strata of Industry			分行业增加值 Value-Added by Sector		
		第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	农林牧渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	工 业 Industry	建筑业 Construction
北 京 Beijing	21330.83	158.99	4544.80	16627.04	161.31	3746.77	902.66
天 津 Tianjin	15726.93	199.90	7731.85	7795.18	201.53	7079.10	686.98
河 北 Hebei	29421.15	3447.46	15012.85	10960.84	3576.48	13330.66	1703.63
山 西 Shanxi	12761.49	788.89	6293.91	5678.69	828.20	5471.01	826.95
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	17770.19	1627.85	9119.79	7022.55	1651.74	7904.40	1217.62
辽 宁 Liaoning	28626.58	2285.75	14384.64	11956.19	2403.17	12656.83	1875.69
吉 林 Jilin	13803.14	1524.01	7286.59	4992.54	1570.01	6424.88	891.40
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	15039.38	2611.36	5544.41	6883.61	2659.61	4783.88	845.15
上 海 Shanghai	23567.70	124.26	8167.71	15275.72	128.62	7362.84	831.86
江 苏 Jiangsu	65088.32	3634.33	30854.50	30599.49	3835.16	26962.97	3899.47
浙 江 Zhejiang	40173.03	1777.18	19175.06	19220.79	1806.60	16771.90	2467.10
安 徽 Anhui	20848.75	2392.39	11077.67	7378.68	2481.89	9455.48	1638.32
福 建 Fujian	24055.76	2014.80	12515.36	9525.60	2085.04	10426.71	2112.03
江 西 Jiangxi	15714.63	1683.72	8247.93	5782.98	1735.29	6848.63	1399.59
山 东 Shandong	59426.59	4798.36	28788.11	25840.12	4992.88	25340.86	3534.48
河 南 Henan	34938.24	4160.01	17816.56	12961.67	4261.54	15809.09	2077.24
湖 北 Hubei	27379.22	3176.89	12852.40	11349.93	3255.95	10992.79	1925.09
湖 南 Hunan	27037.32	3148.75	12482.06	11406.51	3266.89	10749.88	1744.86
广 东 Guangdong	67809.85	3166.82	31419.75	33223.28	3242.57	29144.15	2341.18
广 西 Guangxi	15672.89	2413.44	7324.96	5934.49	2473.94	6065.34	1263.87
海 南 Hainan	3500.72	809.52	875.97	1815.23	832.64	514.40	362.77
重 庆 Chongqing	14262.60	1061.03	6529.06	6672.51	1076.72	5175.80	1353.26
四 川 Sichuan	28536.66	3531.05	13962.41	11043.20	3594.17	11851.99	2225.44
贵 州 Guizhou	9266.39	1280.45	3857.44	4128.50	1316.08	3140.88	717.69
云 南 Yunnan	12814.59	1990.07	5281.82	5542.70	2027.94	3898.97	1389.66
西 藏 Tibet	920.83	91.64	336.84	492.35	93.94	66.16	270.68
陕 西 Shaanxi	17689.94	1564.94	9577.24	6547.76	1635.85	7993.39	1645.65
甘 肃 Gansu	6836.82	900.76	2926.45	3009.61	939.17	2263.20	681.34
青 海 Qinghai	2303.32	215.93	1234.31	853.08	219.03	954.27	280.43
宁 夏 Ningxia	2752.10	216.99	1341.24	1193.87	229.64	973.53	368.37
新 疆 Xinjiang	9273.46	1538.60	3948.96	3785.90	1574.60	3179.60	867.54



3-11 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region							其 他 Others
		批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades	交通运输、仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	
北 京	Beijing	2411.14	948.10	363.76	3357.71	1329.20	8110.18
天 津	Tianjin	1950.71	720.72	230.28	1422.28	550.86	2884.47
河 北	Hebei	2255.13	2396.40	399.86	1347.58	1119.78	3291.63
山 西	Shanxi	990.04	797.13	299.16	897.26	598.07	2053.67
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1756.89	1313.68	569.25	724.16	442.95	2189.50
辽 宁	Liaoning	2653.65	1488.93	568.77	1482.17	1145.70	4351.67
吉 林	Jilin	1059.66	518.05	283.79	464.96	432.85	2157.54
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1585.00	683.12	438.79	707.47	581.28	2755.08
上 海	Shanghai	3647.33	1044.46	359.28	3400.41	1530.96	5261.94
江 苏	Jiangsu	6559.03	2591.15	1094.45	4723.69	3564.44	11857.96
浙 江	Zhejiang	4911.71	1525.93	884.91	2767.44	2166.86	6870.58
安 徽	Anhui	1500.28	784.44	347.66	1046.67	807.33	2786.67
福 建	Fujian	1961.18	1320.35	374.61	1449.82	1090.22	3235.80
江 西	Jiangxi	1113.95	710.08	353.48	739.70	522.81	2291.10
山 东	Shandong	7826.46	2326.25	1112.19	2709.65	2526.16	9057.67
河 南	Henan	2278.45	1676.46	998.35	1509.20	1541.76	4786.15
湖 北	Hubei	2143.21	1181.58	635.32	1372.61	1062.71	4809.96
湖 南	Hunan	2211.82	1257.64	545.69	950.04	673.38	5637.13
广 东	Guangdong	7778.82	2740.76	1333.81	4447.43	4486.92	12294.21
广 西	Guangxi	1112.96	733.63	364.15	876.47	593.01	2189.52
海 南	Hainan	418.09	185.15	154.66	210.63	295.56	526.82
重 庆	Chongqing	1229.88	705.83	321.64	1225.27	817.04	2357.16
四 川	Sichuan	1586.78	1067.98	751.28	1828.09	1064.74	4566.19
贵 州	Guizhou	624.17	828.69	322.71	491.65	220.48	1604.04
云 南	Yunnan	1246.53	288.47	413.41	860.98	275.97	2412.66
西 藏	Tibet	64.11	30.80	28.97	55.58	28.80	281.79
陕 西	Shaanxi	1413.16	675.66	365.85	948.93	579.44	2432.01
甘 肃	Gansu	491.68	280.73	178.23	364.84	234.14	1403.49
青 海	Qinghai	150.64	81.70	37.30	175.21	48.96	355.78
宁 夏	Ningxia	139.07	198.92	47.74	230.16	114.28	450.39
新 疆	Xinjiang	550.67	480.44	142.85	536.94	281.56	1659.26



3-11 续表 2 continued

地 区 Region	构 成 (地区生产总值=100) Composition (GRP=100)			指 数 (上年=100) Indices (preceding year=100)			
	第一产业	第二产业	第三产业	地区生产 总 值	第一产业	第二产业	第三产业
	Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Tertiary Industry	Gross Regional Product	Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Tertiary Industry
北 京 Beijing	0.7	21.3	77.9	107.3	100.0	106.9	107.5
天 津 Tianjin	1.3	49.2	49.6	110.0	102.9	109.9	110.4
河 北 Hebei	11.7	51.0	37.3	106.5	103.7	105.0	109.7
山 西 Shanxi	6.2	49.3	44.5	104.9	104.7	103.6	107.1
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	9.2	51.3	39.5	107.8	103.1	109.0	106.8
辽 宁 Liaoning	8.0	50.2	41.8	105.8	102.2	105.2	107.2
吉 林 Jilin	11.0	52.8	36.2	106.5	104.6	106.6	106.9
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	17.4	36.9	45.8	105.6	105.6	102.8	108.9
上 海 Shanghai	0.5	34.7	64.8	107.0	100.1	104.2	108.8
江 苏 Jiangsu	5.6	47.4	47.0	108.7	103.0	108.2	110.0
浙 江 Zhejiang	4.4	47.7	47.8	107.6	101.4	107.2	108.6
安 徽 Anhui	11.5	53.1	35.4	109.2	104.6	109.9	109.5
福 建 Fujian	8.4	52.0	39.6	109.9	104.4	111.9	108.1
江 西 Jiangxi	10.7	52.5	36.8	109.7	104.7	110.9	109.1
山 东 Shandong	8.1	48.4	43.5	108.7	103.8	109.2	108.9
河 南 Henan	11.9	51.0	37.1	108.9	104.0	109.4	109.6
湖 北 Hubei	11.6	46.9	41.5	109.7	104.8	110.1	110.5
湖 南 Hunan	11.6	46.2	42.2	109.5	104.5	109.3	111.0
广 东 Guangdong	4.7	46.3	49.0	107.8	103.2	107.9	108.0
广 西 Guangxi	15.4	46.7	37.9	108.5	103.9	110.1	108.1
海 南 Hainan	23.1	25.0	51.9	108.5	104.8	111.0	108.8
重 庆 Chongqing	7.4	45.8	46.8	110.9	104.4	112.7	110.0
四 川 Sichuan	12.4	48.9	38.7	108.5	103.8	108.9	109.4
贵 州 Guizhou	13.8	41.6	44.6	110.8	106.6	112.3	110.4
云 南 Yunnan	15.5	41.2	43.3	108.1	106.2	109.1	107.4
西 藏 Tibet	10.0	36.6	53.5	110.8	104.2	114.6	109.5
陕 西 Shaanxi	8.8	54.1	37.0	109.7	105.1	110.9	108.9
甘 肃 Gansu	13.2	42.8	44.0	108.9	105.5	109.2	109.5
青 海 Qinghai	9.4	53.6	37.0	109.2	105.2	110.0	108.8
宁 夏 Ningxia	7.9	48.7	43.4	108.0	105.5	109.2	106.9
新 疆 Xinjiang	16.6	42.6	40.8	110.0	105.9	111.2	110.4



3-12 地区生产总值收入法构成项目 (2014年)

Income Approach Components of Gross Regional Product (2014)

本表按当年价格计算。

Data in this table are calculated at current prices.

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区	Region	地区生产总值				
		Gross Regional Product	劳动者报酬 Compensation of Employees	生产税净额 Net Taxes on Production	固定资产折旧 Depreciation of Fixed Assets	营业盈余 Operating Surplus
北 京	Beijing	21330.83	11118.38	3227.50	2418.66	4566.29
天 津	Tianjin	15726.93	6300.31	2614.63	1754.58	5057.41
河 北	Hebei	29421.15	14840.75	3934.51	3904.60	6741.29
山 西	Shanxi	12761.49	5991.22	2153.86	2261.12	2355.29
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	17770.19	8757.22	2267.38	1977.12	4768.48
辽 宁	Liaoning	28626.58	13263.78	5290.62	4289.48	5782.70
吉 林	Jilin	13803.14	5682.25	2094.65	2313.71	3712.53
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	15039.38	6551.02	2151.11	1815.87	4521.37
上 海	Shanghai	23567.70	10296.45	4716.76	2580.36	5974.12
江 苏	Jiangsu	65088.32	28660.21	8697.30	8235.55	19495.26
浙 江	Zhejiang	40173.03	18534.26	6191.46	5077.79	10369.52
安 徽	Anhui	20848.75	9608.91	3385.00	2849.36	5005.47
福 建	Fujian	24055.76	12504.55	3653.71	2491.08	5406.42
江 西	Jiangxi	15714.63	6384.22	2572.53	2239.00	4518.88
山 东	Shandong	59426.59	23810.53	9779.50	8676.86	17159.70
河 南	Henan	34938.24	17469.02	3848.12	4187.97	9433.13
湖 北	Hubei	27379.22	13346.53	3992.32	3373.01	6667.36
湖 南	Hunan	27037.32	13781.80	4175.01	2732.45	6348.07
广 东	Guangdong	67809.85	32361.55	10669.94	8930.36	15848.00
广 西	Guangxi	15672.89	8132.36	3014.84	1689.07	2836.62
海 南	Hainan	3500.72	2034.80	464.46	480.66	520.80
重 庆	Chongqing	14262.60	5869.83	2576.50	1764.26	4052.01
四 川	Sichuan	28536.66	12661.64	4528.47	3563.00	7783.55
贵 州	Guizhou	9266.39	5021.84	1709.57	1179.48	1355.50
云 南	Yunnan	12814.59	6438.29	2595.83	1296.56	2483.91
西 藏	Tibet	920.83	594.40	78.92	117.67	129.84
陕 西	Shaanxi	17689.94	7317.68	3480.67	2458.18	4433.41
甘 肃	Gansu	6836.82	3342.35	1095.15	1121.35	1277.97
青 海	Qinghai	2303.32	1071.61	304.77	559.25	367.70
宁 夏	Ningxia	2752.10	1409.99	387.92	461.02	493.17
新 疆	Xinjiang	9273.46	5100.34	1354.85	1424.48	1393.79

3-13 支出法国内生产总值

Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach

本表按当年价格计算。
Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices.

年 份 Year	支出法国内 生产总值 (亿元) Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach (100 million yuan)	最终消费 支 出 Final Consumption Expenditures	资本形成 总 额 Gross Capital Formation	货物和服务 净 出 口 Net Exports of Goods and Services	最终消费率 (消费率) (%) Final Consumption Rate (%)	资本形成率 (投资率) (%) Capital Formation Rate (%)
1978	3605.6	2239.1	1377.9	-11.4	62.1	38.2
1979	4045.4	2586.5	1478.9	-20.0	63.9	36.6
1980	4539.3	2974.3	1579.7	-14.7	65.5	34.8
1981	4919.6	3282.3	1620.2	17.1	66.7	32.9
1982	5386.0	3580.7	1714.2	91.1	66.5	31.8
1983	6033.4	4068.6	1914.0	50.8	67.4	31.7
1984	7293.7	4797.3	2495.1	1.3	65.8	34.2
1985	9121.5	5931.1	3557.5	-367.1	65.0	39.0
1986	10406.3	6739.5	3921.9	-255.2	64.8	37.7
1987	12221.8	7649.0	4562.0	10.8	62.6	37.3
1988	15252.9	9433.8	5970.2	-151.2	61.8	39.1
1989	17270.2	11043.0	6412.7	-185.5	63.9	37.1
1990	18968.4	12011.1	6447.0	510.3	63.3	34.0
1991	22014.1	13628.6	7768.0	617.6	61.9	35.3
1992	27208.0	16246.1	10686.3	275.6	59.7	39.3
1993	35751.2	20826.9	15603.8	-679.5	58.3	43.6
1994	48644.8	28305.9	19704.9	634.1	58.2	40.5
1995	61329.0	36225.7	24104.6	998.6	59.1	39.3
1996	71861.2	43117.6	27284.5	1459.1	60.0	38.0
1997	79739.2	47556.7	28632.5	3550.0	59.6	35.9
1998	85174.5	51509.8	30035.4	3629.3	60.5	35.3
1999	90447.2	56681.9	31228.7	2536.6	62.7	34.5
2000	100072.9	63729.2	33960.7	2383.0	63.7	33.9
2001	110657.4	68617.2	39715.6	2324.7	62.0	35.9
2002	121576.8	74171.7	44310.9	3094.2	61.0	36.4
2003	137457.3	79641.5	54850.9	2964.9	57.9	39.9
2004	161616.4	89224.8	68156.0	4235.6	55.2	42.2
2005	187767.2	101604.2	75954.0	10209.1	54.1	40.5
2006	219424.6	114894.9	87875.2	16654.6	52.4	40.0
2007	269486.4	136438.7	109624.6	23423.1	50.6	40.7
2008	317172.0	157746.3	135199.0	24226.8	49.7	42.6
2009	346431.2	173093.0	158301.1	15037.1	50.0	45.7
2010	406580.9	199508.4	192015.3	15057.1	49.1	47.2
2011	480860.7	241579.1	227593.1	11688.5	50.2	47.3
2012	534744.5	271718.6	248389.9	14636.0	50.8	46.5
2013	589737.2	301008.4	274176.7	14552.1	51.0	46.5
2014	640696.9	329450.8	293783.1	17463.0	51.4	45.9

注：最终消费率指最终消费支出占支出法国内生产总值的比重；资本形成率指资本形成总额占支出法国内生产总值的比重。

a) Final consumption rate refers to final consumption expenditures as percentage of gross domestic product by expenditure approach, capital formation rate refers to gross capital formation as percentage of gross domestic product by expenditure approach.



3-14 支出法国内生产总值及构成

Components of Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach

本表按当年价格计算。

Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices.

年份 Year	最终消费支出 Final Consumption Expenditures								资本形成总额 Gross Capital Formation			
	绝对数(亿元) Level (100 million yuan)				构 成 Composition				绝对数(亿元) Level (100 million yuan)		构 成 (资本形成总额=100) Composition (Gross Capital Formation=100)	
					最终消费支出=100 Final Consumption Expenditures=100		居民消费支出=100 Household Consumption Expenditures=100					
					居民消费支出 Household Consumption Expenditures	农村居民 Rural Household	城镇居民 Urban Household	政府消费支出 Government Consumption Expenditures	居民消费支出 Household Consumption Expenditures	政府消费支出 Government Consumption Expenditures	农村居民 Rural Household	城镇居民 Urban Household
	1978	1759.1	1092.4	666.7	480.0	78.6	21.4	62.1	37.9	1073.9	304.0	77.9
1979	2014.0	1254.6	759.3	572.5	77.9	22.1	62.3	37.7	1153.1	325.8	78.0	22.0
1980	2336.9	1414.9	922.0	637.4	78.6	21.4	60.5	39.5	1302.4	277.3	82.4	17.6
1981	2627.5	1610.4	1017.2	654.7	80.1	19.9	61.3	38.7	1339.3	280.9	82.7	17.3
1982	2867.1	1817.4	1049.7	713.6	80.1	19.9	63.4	36.6	1513.2	201.0	88.3	11.7
1983	3220.9	2024.4	1196.5	847.6	79.2	20.8	62.9	37.1	1688.3	225.7	88.2	11.8
1984	3689.5	2251.2	1438.4	1107.7	76.9	23.1	61.0	39.0	2127.0	368.1	85.2	14.8
1985	4627.4	2786.7	1840.7	1303.6	78.0	22.0	60.2	39.8	2772.0	785.5	77.9	22.1
1986	5293.5	3113.0	2180.5	1446.0	78.5	21.5	58.8	41.2	3219.7	702.2	82.1	17.9
1987	6047.6	3471.5	2576.1	1601.4	79.1	20.9	57.4	42.6	3738.7	823.3	82.0	18.0
1988	7532.1	4151.6	3380.5	1901.7	79.8	20.2	55.1	44.9	4751.9	1218.3	79.6	20.4
1989	8778.0	4864.9	3913.1	2265.1	79.5	20.5	55.4	44.6	4419.4	1993.3	68.9	31.1
1990	9435.0	5240.9	4194.2	2576.1	78.6	21.4	55.5	44.5	4527.8	1919.2	70.2	29.8
1991	10544.5	5573.5	4971.0	3084.1	77.4	22.6	52.9	47.1	5670.3	2097.7	73.0	27.0
1992	12312.2	5946.7	6365.6	3933.9	75.8	24.2	48.3	51.7	8313.7	2372.6	77.8	22.2
1993	15696.2	7000.7	8695.4	5130.7	75.4	24.6	44.6	55.4	13395.3	2208.5	85.8	14.2
1994	21446.1	9172.3	12273.8	6859.8	75.8	24.2	42.8	57.2	16976.5	2728.4	86.2	13.8
1995	28072.9	11537.7	16535.2	8152.8	77.5	22.5	41.1	58.9	20119.5	3985.1	83.5	16.5
1996	33660.3	14155.0	19505.3	9457.2	78.1	21.9	42.1	57.9	23047.7	4236.8	84.5	15.5
1997	36626.3	14961.0	21665.4	10930.4	77.0	23.0	40.8	59.2	25029.5	3603.0	87.4	12.6
1998	38821.8	14874.8	23947.0	12688.0	75.4	24.6	38.3	61.7	28390.2	1645.2	94.5	5.5
1999	41914.9	14810.6	27104.4	14767.0	73.9	26.1	35.3	64.7	29804.5	1424.2	95.4	4.6
2000	46987.8	15611.8	31375.9	16741.5	73.7	26.3	33.2	66.8	32962.3	998.4	97.1	2.9
2001	50708.8	16297.5	34411.3	17908.4	73.9	26.1	32.1	67.9	37400.7	2314.9	94.2	5.8
2002	55076.4	17016.7	38059.7	19095.4	74.3	25.7	30.9	69.1	42978.0	1332.9	97.0	3.0
2003	59343.8	17775.0	41568.8	20297.7	74.5	25.5	30.0	70.0	52978.6	1872.3	96.6	3.4
2004	66587.0	19232.6	47354.4	22637.9	74.6	25.4	28.9	71.1	64405.3	3750.7	94.5	5.5
2005	75232.4	20912.0	54320.4	26371.8	74.0	26.0	27.8	72.2	74230.0	1724.0	97.7	2.3
2006	84119.1	22639.6	61479.5	30775.8	73.2	26.8	26.9	73.1	85275.1	2600.0	97.0	3.0
2007	99793.3	25588.5	74204.8	36645.4	73.1	26.9	25.6	74.4	102630.0	6994.6	93.6	6.4
2008	115338.3	28840.7	86497.5	42408.0	73.1	26.9	25.0	75.0	124958.1	10240.9	92.4	7.6
2009	126660.9	30666.2	95994.7	46432.1	73.2	26.8	24.2	75.8	152917.7	5383.4	96.6	3.4
2010	146057.6	33610.3	112447.2	53450.9	73.2	26.8	23.0	77.0	181189.6	10825.8	94.4	5.6
2011	176532.0	41075.3	135456.6	65047.2	73.1	26.9	23.3	76.7	213936.8	13656.3	94.0	6.0
2012	198536.8	45222.8	153313.9	73181.8	73.1	26.9	22.8	77.2	237750.6	10639.3	95.7	4.3
2013	219762.5	49432.1	170330.4	81245.9	73.0	27.0	22.5	77.5	263027.9	11148.8	95.9	4.1
2014	242927.4	54574.1	188353.4	86523.3	73.7	26.3	22.5	77.5	281638.7	12144.4	95.9	4.1

3-15 支出法地区生产总值 (2014年)
Gross Regional Product by Expenditure Approach (2014)

本表按当年价格计算。
Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices.

地 区 Region	支出法地区生产总值 (亿元) Gross Regional Product by Expenditure Approach (100 million yuan)				最终消费率 (消费率)(%) Final Consumption Rate (%)	资本形成率 (投资率)(%) Capital Formation Rate (%)
	最终消费支出 Final Consumption Expenditures	资本形成总额 Gross Capital Formation	货物和服务 净 流 出 Net Outflow of Goods and Services			
北 京 Beijing	21330.8	13329.2	8309.4	-307.8	62.5	39.0
天 津 Tianjin	15727.0	6253.6	12024.4	-2551.0	39.8	76.5
河 北 Hebei	29421.2	12539.0	17362.4	-480.2	42.6	59.0
山 西 Shanxi	12761.5	6365.6	9249.7	-2853.8	49.9	72.5
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	17769.5	7158.2	13755.2	-3143.9	40.3	77.4
辽 宁 Liaoning	28626.6	12192.7	17469.1	-1035.2	42.6	61.0
吉 林 Jilin	14631.4	5408.0	10330.1	-1106.7	37.0	70.6
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	15275.2	8877.3	9441.5	-3043.5	58.1	61.8
上 海 Shanghai	23567.7	13858.1	8767.8	941.8	58.8	37.2
江 苏 Jiangsu	65088.3	31067.3	29799.7	4221.3	47.7	45.8
浙 江 Zhejiang	40173.0	19365.4	17827.3	2980.4	48.2	44.4
安 徽 Anhui	20848.8	10136.8	10905.8	-193.8	48.6	52.3
福 建 Fujian	24055.8	9299.3	14177.7	578.7	38.7	58.9
江 西 Jiangxi	14410.2	7082.6	7262.8	64.9	49.1	50.4
山 东 Shandong	59426.6	24193.1	33780.8	1452.7	40.7	56.8
河 南 Henan	34938.2	16850.1	27244.4	-9156.3	48.2	78.0
湖 北 Hubei	28728.2	12562.8	16109.6	55.8	43.7	56.1
湖 南 Hunan	27037.3	12463.1	15652.2	-1078.0	46.1	57.9
广 东 Guangdong	67809.9	33920.6	28759.8	5129.5	50.0	42.4
广 西 Guangxi	15672.9	8187.7	10789.8	-3304.6	52.2	68.8
海 南 Hainan	3500.7	1722.7	2599.1	-821.1	49.2	74.2
重 庆 Chongqing	14262.6	6764.7	7755.0	-257.1	47.4	54.4
四 川 Sichuan	28536.7	14529.9	14426.5	-419.7	50.9	50.6
贵 州 Guizhou	9266.4	5288.5	6114.3	-2136.4	57.1	66.0
云 南 Yunnan	12814.6	8207.5	11678.6	-7071.6	64.0	91.1
西 藏 Tibet	920.8	595.2	1052.1	-726.5	64.6	114.3
陕 西 Shaanxi	17689.9	7816.1	11982.1	-2108.3	44.2	67.7
甘 肃 Gansu	6836.8	4035.6	4150.4	-1349.1	59.0	60.7
青 海 Qinghai	2303.3	1154.4	3004.4	-1855.5	50.1	130.4
宁 夏 Ningxia	2752.1	1468.6	3103.7	-1820.2	53.4	112.8
新 疆 Xinjiang	9273.5	5024.5	8282.5	-4033.5	54.2	89.3



3-16 分地区资本形成总额及构成(2014年)

Gross Capital Formation and Its Composition by Region (2014)

本表按当年价格计算。

Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices.

地 区 Region	资本形成总额 (亿元) Gross Capital Formation (100 million yuan)			构成 (资本形成总额=100) Composition (Total=100)	
		固定资本 形成总额 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	存货变动 Change in Inventories	固定资本 形成总额 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	存货变动 Change in Inventories
北 京 Beijing	8309.4	7957.2	352.2	95.8	4.2
天 津 Tianjin	12024.4	11338.0	686.4	94.3	5.7
河 北 Hebei	17362.4	17064.7	297.7	98.3	1.7
山 西 Shanxi	9249.7	8818.5	431.2	95.3	4.7
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	13755.2	13453.9	301.3	97.8	2.2
辽 宁 Liaoning	17469.1	16927.4	541.6	96.9	3.1
吉 林 Jilin	10330.1	10372.7	-42.6	100.4	-0.4
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	9441.5	9288.0	153.5	98.4	1.6
上 海 Shanghai	8767.8	8022.5	745.3	91.5	8.5
江 苏 Jiangsu	29799.7	28796.2	1003.5	96.6	3.4
浙 江 Zhejiang	17827.3	17000.9	826.3	95.4	4.6
安 徽 Anhui	10905.8	10723.8	181.9	98.3	1.7
福 建 Fujian	14177.7	13038.0	1139.7	92.0	8.0
江 西 Jiangxi	7262.8	6876.9	385.8	94.7	5.3
山 东 Shandong	33780.8	31647.1	2133.7	93.7	6.3
河 南 Henan	27244.4	26655.8	588.7	97.8	2.2
湖 北 Hubei	16109.6	15442.9	666.7	95.9	4.1
湖 南 Hunan	15652.2	15139.7	512.5	96.7	3.3
广 东 Guangdong	28759.8	27930.8	829.0	97.1	2.9
广 西 Guangxi	10789.8	10463.1	326.7	97.0	3.0
海 南 Hainan	2599.1	2549.3	49.8	98.1	1.9
重 庆 Chongqing	7755.0	7380.9	374.1	95.2	4.8
四 川 Sichuan	14426.5	13990.6	435.9	97.0	3.0
贵 州 Guizhou	6114.3	5928.8	185.5	97.0	3.0
云 南 Yunnan	11678.6	10918.8	759.8	93.5	6.5
西 藏 Tibet	1052.1	1050.9	1.2	99.9	0.1
陕 西 Shaanxi	11982.1	11783.7	198.4	98.3	1.7
甘 肃 Gansu	4150.4	4116.7	33.6	99.2	0.8
青 海 Qinghai	3004.4	2953.5	50.9	98.3	1.7
宁 夏 Ningxia	3103.7	2987.7	116.0	96.3	3.7
新 疆 Xinjiang	8282.5	8301.4	-18.9	100.2	-0.2

3-17 分地区最终消费支出及构成 (2014年)
Final Consumption Expenditure and Its Composition by Region (2014)

本表按当年价格计算。
Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices.

地 区	Region	最终消费 支 出 (亿元) Final Consumption Expenditures (100 million yuan)	居民消费			政府消费 支 出 Govern- ment Consump- tion	最终消费支出=100 Final Consumption Expenditures=100		居民消费支出=100 Household Consumption Expenditures=100	
			支 出 Household Consump- tion	农 村 居 民 Rural Household	城 镇 居 民 Urban Household		居民消费 支 出 Household Consump- tion	政府消费 支 出 Government Consump- tion	农村居民 Rural Household	城镇居民 Urban Household
北 京	Beijing	13329.2	7691.6	597.0	7094.6	5637.6	57.7	42.3	7.8	92.2
天 津	Tianjin	6253.6	4258.1	452.2	3805.9	1995.5	68.1	31.9	10.6	89.4
河 北	Hebei	12539.0	8955.9	2649.6	6306.3	3583.1	71.4	28.6	29.6	70.4
山 西	Shanxi	6365.6	4569.7	1339.0	3230.6	1795.9	71.8	28.2	29.3	70.7
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	7158.2	4959.2	1132.2	3827.1	2199.0	69.3	30.7	22.8	77.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	12192.7	9773.6	1777.9	7995.7	2419.1	80.2	19.8	18.2	81.8
吉 林	Jilin	5408.0	3759.9	977.8	2782.1	1648.1	69.5	30.5	26.0	74.0
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	8877.3	5833.4	1393.5	4439.9	3043.9	65.7	34.3	23.9	76.1
上 海	Shanghai	13858.1	10409.4	574.0	9835.4	3448.8	75.1	24.9	5.5	94.5
江 苏	Jiangsu	31067.3	22510.6	4995.1	17515.5	8556.8	72.5	27.5	22.2	77.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	19365.4	14794.8	3382.0	11412.8	4570.6	76.4	23.6	22.9	77.1
安 徽	Anhui	10136.8	7839.2	2181.2	5658.0	2297.6	77.3	22.7	27.8	72.2
福 建	Fujian	9299.3	7238.4	1747.5	5490.9	2061.0	77.8	22.2	24.1	75.9
江 西	Jiangxi	7082.6	5415.6	1737.1	3678.5	1667.0	76.5	23.5	32.1	67.9
山 东	Shandong	24193.1	18726.6	4994.2	13732.4	5466.5	77.4	22.6	26.7	73.3
河 南	Henan	16850.1	12325.6	3891.0	8434.6	4524.5	73.1	26.9	31.6	68.4
湖 北	Hubei	12562.8	9124.5	2292.1	6832.4	3438.3	72.6	27.4	25.1	74.9
湖 南	Hunan	12463.1	9657.1	2727.8	6929.3	2806.0	77.5	22.5	28.2	71.8
广 东	Guangdong	33920.6	26263.1	4349.3	21913.9	7657.4	77.4	22.6	16.6	83.4
广 西	Guangxi	8187.7	6131.5	1718.1	4413.5	2056.1	74.9	25.1	28.0	72.0
海 南	Hainan	1722.7	1161.5	348.1	813.4	561.2	67.4	32.6	30.0	70.0
重 庆	Chongqing	6764.7	5145.3	926.5	4218.9	1619.3	76.1	23.9	18.0	82.0
四 川	Sichuan	14529.9	11174.2	4018.1	7156.1	3355.7	76.9	23.1	36.0	64.0
贵 州	Guizhou	5288.5	3982.3	1417.4	2564.8	1306.2	75.3	24.7	35.6	64.4
云 南	Yunnan	8207.5	5750.9	1969.9	3781.0	2456.6	70.1	29.9	34.3	65.7
西 藏	Tibet	595.2	228.8	106.1	122.7	366.4	38.4	61.6	46.4	53.6
陕 西	Shaanxi	7816.1	5584.3	1368.5	4215.8	2231.8	71.4	28.6	24.5	75.5
甘 肃	Gansu	4035.6	2761.8	865.2	1896.6	1273.8	68.4	31.6	31.3	68.7
青 海	Qinghai	1154.4	785.8	236.4	549.4	368.6	68.1	31.9	30.1	69.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	1468.6	999.5	262.4	737.1	469.1	68.1	31.9	26.3	73.7
新 疆	Xinjiang	5024.5	2837.0	856.3	1980.7	2187.5	56.5	43.5	30.2	69.8

3-18 居民消费水平

Household Consumption Expenditure

本表绝对数按当年价格计算，指数按不变价格计算。

Level in this table are calculated at current prices, while indices are calculated at constant prices.

年 份 Year	绝对数(元) Level (yuan)			城乡消费 水平对比 (农村 居民=1) Urban/Rural Consumption Ratio (Rural Household=1)	指数(上年=100) Index (Preceding Year=100)			指数(1978=100) Index (1978=100)		
	全 体 居 民 All Households	农 村 居 民 Rural Household	城 镇 居 民 Urban Household		全 体 居 民 All Households	农 村 居 民 Rural Household	城 镇 居 民 Urban Household	全 体 居 民 All Households	农 村 居 民 Rural Household	城 镇 居 民 Urban Household
1978	184	138	405	2.9	104.1	104.3	103.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
1980	238	178	490	2.7	109.1	108.6	107.3	116.8	115.7	110.4
1985	440	346	750	2.2	112.7	114.4	107.4	181.3	192.5	137.4
1990	831	627	1404	2.2	102.8	103.4	101.4	227.5	240.4	163.6
1995	2330	1344	4769	3.5	108.3	105.0	109.5	339.8	288.8	285.6
2000	3721	1917	6999	3.7	110.6	106.6	109.7	493.1	377.6	382.9
2001	3987	2032	7324	3.6	106.1	104.6	103.8	523.2	395.2	397.4
2002	4301	2157	7745	3.6	108.4	106.6	106.3	567.3	421.1	422.5
2003	4606	2292	8104	3.5	105.8	104.6	103.5	600.0	440.5	437.2
2004	5138	2521	8880	3.5	107.2	103.9	106.0	643.0	457.8	463.3
2005	5771	2784	9832	3.5	109.7	106.8	108.5	705.4	488.9	502.6
2006	6416	3066	10739	3.5	108.4	107.3	106.6	765.0	524.7	535.6
2007	7572	3538	12480	3.5	112.8	108.7	111.6	862.6	570.4	597.6
2008	8707	4065	14061	3.5	108.3	107.0	106.5	934.3	610.3	636.4
2009	9514	4402	15127	3.4	109.8	109.3	108.0	1026.1	666.9	687.1
2010	10919	4941	17104	3.5	109.6	107.4	107.9	1124.5	716.0	741.2
2011	13134	6187	19912	3.2	111.0	112.9	108.2	1248.6	808.6	802.1
2012	14699	6964	21861	3.1	109.1	108.9	107.2	1362.0	880.4	859.9
2013	16190	7773	23609	3.0	107.3	108.6	105.3	1462.0	955.8	905.4
2014	17806	8744	25449	2.9	107.8	110.2	105.7	1576.6	1052.9	957.3

注：1.城乡消费水平对比没有剔除城乡价格不可比的因素（下表同）。

2.居民消费水平指按常住人口计算的人均居民消费支出（下表同）。

a) The effect of price differentials between urban and rural areas has not been removed in the calculation of the urban/rural consumption ratio. The same applies to the table following.

b) Household consumption level refers to per capita household consumption on the basis of usual residents. The same applies to the table following.

3-19 三大需求对国内生产总值增长的贡献率和拉动
Contribution Share and Contribution of the Three Components of GDP
to the Growth of GDP

本表按不变价格计算。
Data in this table are calculated at constant prices.

年 份 Year	最终消费支出 Final Consumption Expenditure		资本形成总额 Gross Capital Formation		货物和服务净出口 Net Exports of Goods and Services	
	贡献率 (%)	拉 动 (百分点)	贡献率 (%)	拉 动 (百分点)	贡献率 (%)	拉 动 (百分点)
	Contribution Share	Contribution	Contribution Share	Contribution	Contribution Share	Contribution
	(%)	(percentage points)	(%)	(percentage points)	(%)	(percentage points)
1978	39.4	4.6	66.0	7.6	-5.4	-0.6
1980	77.5	6.1	20.7	1.6	1.8	0.1
1985	71.1	9.6	79.9	10.8	-51.0	-6.9
1990	81.0	3.1	-54.2	-2.1	73.3	2.9
1995	46.1	5.1	46.7	5.1	7.2	0.8
2000	78.9	6.6	21.6	1.8	-0.5	0.0
2001	48.6	4.0	64.3	5.3	-12.9	-1.1
2002	57.3	5.2	37.9	3.4	4.8	0.4
2003	35.8	3.6	69.6	7.0	-5.4	-0.5
2004	43.0	4.3	61.3	6.2	-4.3	-0.4
2005	55.0	6.2	32.3	3.7	12.6	1.4
2006	42.4	5.4	42.3	5.4	15.2	1.9
2007	45.8	6.5	43.4	6.2	10.8	1.5
2008	45.0	4.3	52.3	5.0	2.7	0.3
2009	56.8	5.2	86.0	7.9	-42.8	-3.9
2010	46.3	4.9	65.2	6.9	-11.5	-1.2
2011	62.8	6.0	45.4	4.2	-8.2	-0.8
2012	56.5	4.3	41.8	3.2	1.7	0.1
2013	48.2	3.7	54.2	4.2	-2.4	-0.2
2014	51.6	3.8	46.7	3.4	1.7	0.1

注：1.三大需求指支出法国内生产总值的三大构成项目，即最终消费支出、资本形成总额、货物和服务净出口。
2.贡献率指三大需求增量与支出法国内生产总值增量之比。
3.拉动指国内生产总值增长速度与三大需求贡献率的乘积。
a)Three components of GDP by expenditure approach are final consumption expenditure,gross capital formation and net exports of goods and services.
b)Contribution share of the three components to the increase of the GDP refers to the proportion of the increment of the each component of GDP by expenditure approach to the increment of GDP.
c)Contribution of the three components to GDP growth refers to the growth rate of GDP multiplied by the contribution share of the three components.



3-20 分地区居民消费水平 (2014年)

Household Consumption Expenditure by Region (2014)

本表绝对数按当年价格计算, 指数按不变价格计算。

Level in this table are calculated at current prices, while indices are calculated at constant prices.

地 区 Region	绝对数(元) Level (yuan)			城乡消费 水平对比 (农村 居民=1) Urban/Rural Consumption Ratio (Rural Household=1)	指数 (上年=100) Index (Preceding Year=100)		
	全 体 居 民 All Households	农 村 居 民 Rural Household	城 镇 居 民 Urban Household		全 体 居 民 All Households	农 村 居 民 Rural Household	城 镇 居 民 Urban Household
北 京 Beijing	36057.0	20506.0	38515.0	1.9	104.7	108.9	104.3
天 津 Tianjin	28492.0	16949.0	31000.0	1.8	106.9	112.2	106.1
河 北 Hebei	12171.3	7022.8	17588.7	2.5	109.4	113.2	106.2
山 西 Shanxi	12622.0	7692.0	17189.0	2.2	105.0	107.2	102.4
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	19827.0	11070.0	25885.0	2.3	108.7	108.6	107.8
辽 宁 Liaoning	22260.0	12178.0	27282.0	2.2	108.7	115.7	106.6
吉 林 Jilin	13663.0	7810.0	18549.0	2.4	105.5	103.6	105.6
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	15215.0	8594.0	20068.0	2.3	116.1	116.3	115.4
上 海 Shanghai	43007.0	22803.0	45352.0	2.0	107.3	108.3	107.3
江 苏 Jiangsu	28316.0	17780.0	34074.0	1.9	111.9	114.0	110.4
浙 江 Zhejiang	26885.0	17281.0	32186.0	1.9	107.3	110.8	105.7
安 徽 Anhui	12944.0	6994.0	19259.0	2.8	107.0	109.8	104.1
福 建 Fujian	19099.0	11908.0	23642.0	2.0	107.9	111.1	105.9
江 西 Jiangxi	12000.0	7429.0	16914.0	2.3	110.1	113.7	106.3
山 东 Shandong	19184.0	11215.0	25869.0	2.3	110.1	116.1	106.6
河 南 Henan	13078.0	7439.0	20111.0	2.7	108.6	113.7	104.2
湖 北 Hubei	15762.0	8608.0	21854.0	2.5	110.8	111.7	108.8
湖 南 Hunan	14384.0	7908.0	21227.0	2.7	109.2	111.2	106.6
广 东 Guangdong	24581.7	12674.0	30216.2	2.4	108.3	113.4	106.9
广 西 Guangxi	12944.0	6644.0	20518.0	3.1	107.6	112.4	103.8
海 南 Hainan	12915.0	8371.0	16823.0	2.0	108.7	115.7	104.8
重 庆 Chongqing	17262.0	7577.0	24000.0	3.2	111.1	113.7	108.8
四 川 Sichuan	13755.0	9092.0	19318.0	2.1	108.4	110.0	106.6
贵 州 Guizhou	11362.0	6620.0	18804.0	2.8	113.1	111.9	110.2
云 南 Yunnan	12235.0	7116.0	19569.0	2.8	107.7	114.8	102.3
西 藏 Tibet	7204.5	4497.8	15009.2	3.3	111.3	112.8	103.6
陕 西 Shaanxi	14812.0	7552.0	21531.0	2.9	110.1	111.4	107.9
甘 肃 Gansu	10678.0	5661.0	17925.0	3.2	110.8	107.3	109.6
青 海 Qinghai	13534.0	8007.0	19252.0	2.4	109.7	113.2	106.7
宁 夏 Ningxia	15193.0	8454.0	21212.0	2.5	111.7	117.7	107.7
新 疆 Xinjiang	12435.0	6859.0	19176.0	2.8	107.0	113.5	102.8



3-21 2012年投入产出基本流量表(中间使用部分)
Intermediate Use Part of 2012 Input-Output Table

按当年生产者价格计算。

Data are calculated at producers' prices in 2012.

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

投入 Input	产出 Output	农、林、牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery	采矿业 Mining	食品、饮料制造及烟草制品业 Manufacture of Foods, Beverage & Tobacco	纺织、服装及皮革产品制造业 Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products	炼焦、燃气及石油加工业 Coking, Gas and Processing of Petroleum
总投入 Total Inputs		89421.3	53598.1	87959.6	66282.1	43136.0
中间投入合计 Total Intermediate Inputs		37062.5	27344.8	67260.1	53002.8	35017.9
农、林、牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery		12320.6	25.0	31841.5	7349.1	1.9
采矿业 Mining		6.0	7160.0	220.8	160.6	26373.2
食品、饮料制造及烟草制品业 Manufacture of Foods, Beverage & Tobacco		9411.8	233.7	20020.6	1338.5	242.0
纺织、服装及皮革产品制造业 Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products		39.7	162.7	151.2	29546.3	33.0
炼焦、燃气及石油加工业 Coking, Gas and Processing of Petroleum		1449.9	1542.6	141.1	95.5	3244.4
化学工业 Chemical Industry		7579.7	1906.3	1748.2	5584.6	1008.9
非金属矿物制品业 Manufacture of Nonmetallic Mineral Products		29.0	333.9	396.7	49.3	290.1
金属产品制造业 Manufacture and Processing of Metals and Metal Products		43.0	2745.3	277.1	110.0	37.9
机械设备制造业 Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment		730.9	3233.4	317.8	485.5	549.3
其他制造业 Other Manufacture		66.9	643.9	1177.7	604.5	61.1
电力、热力及水的生产和供应业 Production and Supply of Electric Power, Heat Power and Water		892.0	3128.8	783.1	956.2	720.1
建筑业 Construction		8.1	125.4	95.3	65.8	57.0
运输仓储邮政、信息传输、计算机服务和软件业 Transport, Storage, Post, Information Transmission, Computer Services & Software		1172.4	1388.3	2880.2	1445.6	818.4
批发零售贸易、住宿和餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering Services		1397.9	953.8	4554.5	3660.1	539.3
房地产业、租赁和商务服务业 Real Estate, Leasing and Business Services		32.0	932.4	1134.0	481.5	249.3
金融业 Financial Intermediation		1104.9	1843.8	966.3	702.0	618.6
其他服务业 Other Services		777.7	985.4	554.0	367.7	173.4
增加值合计 Total Value-added		52358.8	26253.3	20699.5	13279.3	8118.1
劳动者报酬 Compensation of Employees		52996.3	10438.5	6418.1	6787.2	1677.6
生产税净额 Net Taxes on Production		-2895.7	6172.0	6236.8	1774.4	4152.1
固定资产折旧 Depreciation of Fixed Assets		2258.2	2744.1	2167.6	1353.6	1037.3
营业盈余 Operating Surplus			6898.8	5876.9	3364.1	1251.1

注: 其他制造业里有“废品废料”虚拟部门, 因此增加值与生产核算的增加值存在差异。

a) Among Other Manufacture, there are virtual sector named "Waste", so there are discrepancies between the value-added and production accounts.



3-21 续表

单位: 亿元

投入 Input	产出 Output	化学工业 Chemical Industry	非金属矿物 制品业 Manufacture of Nonmetallic Mineral Products	金属产品 制造业 Manufacture and Processing of Metals and Metal Products	机械设备 制造业 Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	其他制造业 Other Manufacture
总投入 Total Inputs		121024.6	46604.6	142339.8	258343.6	55780.5
中间投入合计 Total Intermediate Inputs		97823.3	34830.9	116103.4	209246.5	40558.2
农、林、牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery		4418.9	17.5	27.7	19.0	3523.2
采矿业 Mining		4973.8	5997.0	21264.8	423.3	481.7
食品、饮料制造及烟草制品业 Manufacture of Foods, Beverage & Tobacco		2820.2	212.1	571.0	986.5	304.6
纺织、服装及皮革产品制造业 Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products		1737.9	397.4	313.2	1360.3	2075.6
炼焦、燃气及石油加工业 Coking, Gas and Processing of Petroleum		7565.3	1776.9	5360.2	971.2	260.0
化学工业 Chemical Industry		52362.4	3653.8	3384.5	14877.1	5779.9
非金属矿物制品业 Manufacture of Nonmetallic Mineral Products		745.2	9247.7	2113.0	3434.4	267.9
金属产品制造业 Manufacture and Processing of Metals and Metal Products		1645.3	2369.1	55012.4	43903.5	3599.1
机械设备制造业 Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment		1481.5	1734.7	4123.0	104591.0	1299.2
其他制造业 Other Manufacture		1188.1	1197.6	5774.0	2936.0	15941.7
电力、热力及水的生产和供应业 Production and Supply of Electric Power, Heat Power and Water		5149.9	2695.0	6187.5	3093.4	1093.7
建筑业 Construction		141.3	90.0	173.2	386.0	99.3
运输仓储邮政、信息传输、计算机服务和软件业 Transport, Storage, Post, Information Transmission, Computer Services & Software		3555.8	1967.3	3468.3	7217.8	1703.4
批发零售贸易、住宿和餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering Services		4039.7	1271.4	2048.0	10785.3	1840.1
房地产业、租赁和商务服务业 Real Estate, Leasing and Business Services		1896.6	544.9	940.5	3715.0	762.1
金融业 Financial Intermediation		2310.5	1146.9	3892.6	5096.4	1005.8
其他服务业 Other Services		1790.7	511.4	1449.6	5450.3	521.0
增加值合计 Total Value-added		23201.3	11773.7	26236.4	49097.2	15222.3
劳动者报酬 Compensation of Employees		7980.6	4678.1	9008.2	22921.4	5710.2
生产税净额 Net Taxes on Production		3869.4	2505.9	4243.2	7414.4	2106.3
固定资产折旧 Depreciation of Fixed Assets		3500.0	1928.0	4736.5	5987.1	1711.0
营业盈余 Operating Surplus		7851.3	2661.7	8248.4	12774.2	5694.8

continued

(100 million yuan)

电力、热力及 水的生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electric Power, Heat	建筑业 Construction	运输仓储邮政、 信息传输、计算机 服务和软件业 Transport, Storage, Post, Information Transmission, Computer Services & Software	批发零售贸易、 住宿和餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering	房地产业、租赁 和商务服务业 Real Estate, Leasing & Business Services	金融业 Financial Intermediation	其他服务业 Other Services	中间使用合计 Total Intermediate Use
50394.4	138612.6	87051.8	95489.8	76313.7	59014.0	130260.5	1601627.1
37058.7	101807.8	52317.5	36121.9	33849.9	23826.3	61594.3	1064826.9
5.6	1093.1	847.0	2600.6	251.3	0.6	907.1	65249.8
9354.1	811.8	58.0	3.9	4.0		159.1	77452.0
178.0	347.1	986.1	7323.1	654.1	155.8	2463.7	48248.9
37.6	607.8	287.0	320.3	579.9	334.2	2166.8	40150.9
1987.4	1758.2	9782.0	357.3	2198.8	246.8	1932.1	40669.9
173.4	6065.8	986.7	353.3	748.3	51.6	11204.5	117469.0
37.3	26963.3	96.0	14.8	22.6	5.1	414.3	44460.7
81.3	27697.2	441.5	39.2	1057.3	8.0	1408.6	140475.8
3633.6	7061.1	9415.4	1285.6	4742.3	289.6	7562.6	152536.7
208.1	3755.1	1220.6	884.7	3608.5	1964.8	3105.7	44339.3
16307.6	1897.0	958.9	1010.7	305.7	354.0	1287.9	46821.5
206.1	3735.1	597.2	277.6	1078.2	507.1	1018.2	8661.2
820.6	5905.4	12796.9	3241.7	2364.8	2809.6	6385.0	59941.6
674.1	3389.7	2989.2	3875.3	3218.1	2760.9	6510.7	54508.0
188.0	948.1	2686.7	10221.7	5287.2	9148.2	3458.8	42627.0
2455.3	3856.1	6149.2	3159.0	6749.8	3648.5	3866.9	48572.6
710.7	5915.9	2019.0	1152.9	979.1	1541.3	7742.2	32642.0
13335.7	36804.8	34734.2	59367.9	42463.8	35187.7	68666.2	536800.2
3991.8	22461.7	14699.0	21179.3	9405.1	11024.0	52757.0	264134.1
2137.4	5121.5	1248.2	17166.5	6616.0	3931.4	1806.3	73606.2
4657.3	1645.9	8003.7	3860.8	18062.3	910.0	7118.7	71682.0
2549.2	7575.7	10783.4	17161.4	8380.5	19322.3	6984.2	127377.9

3-22 2012年投入产出基本流量表(最终使用部分)

按当年生产者价格计算。

单位: 亿元

投入 Input	产出 Output	最终使用 Final Use			
		最终消费支出 Final Consumption Expenditure			
		居民消费支出 Household Consumption Expenditure			政府消费支出 Government Consumption Expenditure
		农村居民 Rural Household	城镇居民 Urban Household	小计 Subtotal	合计 Total Final Consumption Expenditure
总投入 Total Inputs					
中间投入合计 Total Intermediate Inputs		45222.8	153313.9	198536.8	73181.8
农、林、牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery		8036.9	12549.2	20586.1	607.6
采矿业 Mining		99.3	63.9	163.2	
食品、饮料制造及烟草制品业 Manufacture of Foods, Beverage & Tobacco		10406.8	27214.2	37621.0	
纺织、服装及皮革产品制造业 Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products		2238.0	8855.6	11093.6	
炼焦、燃气及石油加工业 Coking, Gas and Processing of Petroleum		272.1	3421.3	3693.4	
化学工业 Chemical Industry		1084.1	4876.2	5960.3	
非金属矿物制品业 Manufacture of Nonmetallic Mineral Products		149.3	356.8	506.1	
金属产品制造业 Manufacture and Processing of Metals and Metal Products		87.7	403.2	490.9	
机械设备制造业 Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment		2640.4	12005.4	14645.8	
其他制造业 Other Manufacture		684.8	2568.5	3253.3	
电力、热力及水的生产和供应业 Production and Supply of Electric Power, Heat Power and Water		721.4	2872.4	3593.8	
建筑业 Construction					
运输仓储邮政、信息传输、计算机服务和软件业 Transport, Storage, Post, Information Transmission, Computer Services & Software		2388.0	9944.7	12332.6	1973.0
批发零售贸易、住宿和餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering Services		4613.4	19629.2	24242.6	
房地产业、租赁和商务服务业 Real Estate, Leasing and Business Services		4712.7	17049.9	21762.6	1137.1
金融业 Financial Intermediation		1423.1	8165.3	9588.4	936.0
其他服务业 Other Services		5664.8	23338.2	29003.1	68528.0

Final Use Part of 2012 Input-Output Table

Data are calculated at producers' prices in 2012.

最终使用 Final Use					(100 million yuan)		
资本形成总额 Gross Capital Formation			出 口 Exports	最终使用 合 计 Total Final Use	进 口 Imports	其 他 Others	总产出 Gross Output
固定资本 形成总额 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	存货变动 Changes in Inventories	合 计 Gross Capital Formation					
237750.6	10639.3	248389.9	136665.9	656774.3	122027.0	2052.8	1601627.1
3094.4	3598.2	6692.6	781.6	28667.9	5118.7	622.4	89421.3
	617.6	617.6	466.2	1247.0	24897.0	-203.8	53598.1
	1803.5	1803.5	2802.0	42226.5	3381.0	865.1	87959.6
	342.3	342.3	15936.4	27372.4	2054.3	813.1	66282.1
	503.5	503.5	1174.4	5371.4	2881.7	-23.5	43136.0
	229.9	229.9	9885.7	16075.8	12306.7	-213.5	121024.6
	-68.1	-68.1	2673.4	3111.4	702.6	-264.9	46604.6
2856.8	260.9	3117.7	8745.4	12354.0	9765.0	-725.0	142339.8
76059.3	1332.5	77391.9	59072.6	151110.3	45853.3	550.0	258343.6
1764.5	843.0	2607.5	9749.2	15609.9	4313.3	144.5	55780.5
			77.8	3671.6	22.2	-76.5	50394.4
128912.3		128912.3	773.0	129685.3	228.4	494.6	138612.6
9780.9	299.9	10080.9	6692.4	31078.9	4005.2	36.5	87051.8
4666.2	876.0	5542.2	12338.6	42123.4	1152.7	11.1	95489.8
9406.4		9406.4	4132.9	36439.0	2795.4	43.1	76313.7
			414.8	10939.3	443.4	-54.5	59014.0
1209.7		1209.7	949.3	99690.2	2106.2	34.4	130260.5



3-23 投入产出直接消耗系数表 (2012年)

投入 Input	产出 Output	农、林、 牧、渔业	采矿业	食品、饮料制造 及烟草制品业	纺织、服装及 皮革产品制造业	炼焦、燃气及 石油加工业
		Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery	Mining	Manufacture of Foods, Beverage & Tobacco	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products	Coking, Gas and Processing of Petroleum
总投入 Total Inputs		1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
中间投入合计 Total Intermediate Inputs		0.414471	0.510182	0.764671	0.799655	0.811801
农、林、牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery		0.137781	0.000466	0.362001	0.110876	0.000045
采矿业 Mining		0.000067	0.133587	0.002510	0.002423	0.611395
食品、饮料制造及烟草制品业 Manufacture of Foods, Beverage & Tobacco		0.105253	0.004360	0.227611	0.020194	0.005610
纺织、服装及皮革产品制造业 Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products		0.000444	0.003035	0.001719	0.445766	0.000765
炼焦、燃气及石油加工业 Coking, Gas and Processing of Petroleum		0.016214	0.028781	0.001604	0.001441	0.075213
化学工业 Chemical Industry		0.084763	0.035566	0.019875	0.084255	0.023388
非金属矿物制品业 Manufacture of Nonmetallic Mineral Products		0.000324	0.006229	0.004510	0.000744	0.006725
金属产品制造业 Manufacture and Processing of Metals and Metal Products		0.000480	0.051221	0.003151	0.001660	0.000880
机械设备制造业 Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment		0.008174	0.060326	0.003613	0.007325	0.012734
其他制造业 Other Manufacture		0.000749	0.012014	0.013389	0.009121	0.001417
电力、热力及水的生产和供应业 Production and Supply of Electric Power, Heat Power and Water		0.009976	0.058376	0.008903	0.014426	0.016695
建筑业 Construction		0.000091	0.002340	0.001084	0.000993	0.001322
运输仓储邮政、信息传输、计算机服务和软件业 Transport, Storage, Post, Information Transmission, Computer Services & Software		0.013111	0.025902	0.032744	0.021810	0.018972
批发零售贸易、住宿和餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering Services		0.015633	0.017795	0.051780	0.055219	0.012502
房地产业、租赁和商务服务业 Real Estate, Leasing and Business Services		0.000358	0.017397	0.012892	0.007265	0.005778
金融业 Financial Intermediation		0.012356	0.034400	0.010986	0.010591	0.014340
其他服务业 Other Services		0.008696	0.018386	0.006299	0.005547	0.004019
增加值合计 Total Value-added		0.585529	0.489818	0.235329	0.200345	0.188199
劳动者报酬 Compensation of Employees		0.592658	0.194755	0.072967	0.102398	0.038892
生产税净额 Net Taxes on Production		-0.032382	0.115154	0.070905	0.026771	0.096256
固定资产折旧 Depreciation of Fixed Assets		0.025253	0.051197	0.024644	0.020421	0.024046
营业盈余 Operating Surplus			0.128713	0.066814	0.050754	0.029005

Direct Input Coefficients of Input-Output Table (2012)

化学工业	非金属矿物 制品业	金属产品 制造业	机械设备 制造业	其他制造业	电力、热力及 水的生产 和供应业	建筑业
Chemical Industry	Manufacture of Nonmetallic Mineral Products	Manufacture and Processing of Metals and Metal Products	Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	Other Manufacture	Production and Supply of Electric Power, Heat	Construction
1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
0.808293	0.747370	0.815678	0.809954	0.727104	0.735374	0.734477
0.036513	0.000376	0.000195	0.000074	0.063162	0.000111	0.007886
0.041098	0.128679	0.149394	0.001639	0.008636	0.185617	0.005857
0.023303	0.004551	0.004011	0.003818	0.005461	0.003531	0.002504
0.014360	0.008527	0.002200	0.005265	0.037211	0.000746	0.004385
0.062511	0.038127	0.037658	0.003759	0.004661	0.039436	0.012685
0.432660	0.078400	0.023777	0.057586	0.103618	0.003441	0.043761
0.006157	0.198430	0.014845	0.013294	0.004803	0.000741	0.194523
0.013595	0.050835	0.386486	0.169942	0.064522	0.001612	0.199817
0.012241	0.037223	0.028966	0.404852	0.023290	0.072104	0.050941
0.009817	0.025697	0.040565	0.011365	0.285793	0.004129	0.027091
0.042553	0.057827	0.043470	0.011974	0.019607	0.323598	0.013686
0.001168	0.001932	0.001217	0.001494	0.001780	0.004090	0.026946
0.029381	0.042213	0.024366	0.027939	0.030538	0.016283	0.042603
0.033380	0.027281	0.014388	0.041748	0.032988	0.013377	0.024455
0.015672	0.011692	0.006607	0.014380	0.013662	0.003731	0.006840
0.019091	0.024609	0.027347	0.019727	0.018031	0.048722	0.027819
0.014796	0.010973	0.010184	0.021097	0.009339	0.014103	0.042679
0.191707	0.252630	0.184322	0.190046	0.272896	0.264626	0.265523
0.065942	0.100378	0.063287	0.088724	0.102370	0.079212	0.162047
0.031972	0.053770	0.029811	0.028700	0.037761	0.042413	0.036948
0.028920	0.041370	0.033276	0.023175	0.030673	0.092417	0.011874
0.064873	0.057112	0.057949	0.049447	0.102092	0.050585	0.054653



3-23 续表 continued

投入 Input	产出 Output	运输仓储邮政、 信息传输、计算机 服务和软件业 Transport, Storage, Post, Information Transmission, Computer Services & Software	批发零售贸易、 住宿和餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering	房地产业、租赁 和商务服务业 Real Estate, Leasing & Business Services	金融业 Financial Intermediation	其他服务业 Other Services
总投入 Total Inputs		1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1.000000
中间投入合计 Total Intermediate Inputs		0.600993	0.378280	0.443563	0.403739	0.472855
农、林、牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery		0.009730	0.027235	0.003293	0.000011	0.006964
采矿业 Mining		0.000666	0.000041	0.000052		0.001221
食品、饮料制造及烟草制品业 Manufacture of Foods, Beverage & Tobacco		0.011327	0.076690	0.008572	0.002640	0.018914
纺织、服装及皮革产品制造业 Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products		0.003297	0.003355	0.007598	0.005663	0.016634
炼焦、燃气及石油加工业 Coking, Gas and Processing of Petroleum		0.112370	0.003742	0.028813	0.004183	0.014833
化学工业 Chemical Industry		0.011335	0.003700	0.009806	0.000875	0.086016
非金属矿物制品业 Manufacture of Nonmetallic Mineral Products		0.001102	0.000155	0.000296	0.000086	0.003181
金属产品制造业 Manufacture and Processing of Metals and Metal Products		0.005072	0.000411	0.013855	0.000135	0.010813
机械设备制造业 Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment		0.108159	0.013463	0.062142	0.004908	0.058058
其他制造业 Other Manufacture		0.014022	0.009265	0.047285	0.033295	0.023843
电力、热力及水的生产和供应业 Production and Supply of Electric Power, Heat Power and Water		0.011016	0.010584	0.004005	0.005999	0.009887
建筑业 Construction		0.006860	0.002907	0.014128	0.008593	0.007817
运输仓储邮政、信息传输、计算机服务和软件业 Transport, Storage, Post, Information Transmission, Computer Services & Software		0.147004	0.033949	0.030987	0.047609	0.049018
批发零售贸易、住宿和餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering Services		0.034338	0.040583	0.042169	0.046784	0.049982
房地产业、租赁和商务服务业 Real Estate, Leasing and Business Services		0.030864	0.107045	0.069282	0.155017	0.026553
金融业 Financial Intermediation		0.070639	0.033082	0.088448	0.061824	0.029686
其他服务业 Other Services		0.023193	0.012073	0.012830	0.026117	0.059437
增加值合计 Total Value-added		0.399007	0.621720	0.556437	0.596261	0.527145
劳动者报酬 Compensation of Employees		0.168854	0.221796	0.123242	0.186803	0.405011
生产税净额 Net Taxes on Production		0.014338	0.179773	0.086694	0.066618	0.013867
固定资产折旧 Depreciation of Fixed Assets		0.091942	0.040431	0.236684	0.015421	0.054650
营业盈余 Operating Surplus		0.123873	0.179720	0.109816	0.327419	0.053617

3-24 投入产出完全消耗系数表 (2012年)
Total Input Coefficients of Input-Output Table (2012)

投入 Input	产出 Output	农、林、 牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery	采矿业 Mining	食品、饮料制造 及烟草制品业 Manufacture of Foods, Beverage & Tobacco	纺织、服装及 皮革产品制造业 Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products	炼焦、燃气及 石油加工业 Coking, Gas and Processing of Petroleum
农、林、牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery		0.252496	0.028725	0.605397	0.311343	0.031580
采矿业 Mining		0.063934	0.281585	0.068456	0.096438	0.874537
食品、饮料制造及烟草制品业 Manufacture of Foods, Beverage & Tobacco		0.185911	0.028696	0.398755	0.121872	0.035253
纺织、服装及皮革产品制造业 Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products		0.011790	0.021235	0.017442	0.823868	0.020166
炼焦、燃气及石油加工业 Coking, Gas and Processing of Petroleum		0.050499	0.077886	0.046468	0.058602	0.146960
化学工业 Chemical Industry		0.218529	0.142145	0.176182	0.363341	0.156803
非金属矿物制品业 Manufacture of Nonmetallic Mineral Products		0.006632	0.020882	0.014250	0.011463	0.025879
金属产品制造业 Manufacture and Processing of Metals and Metal Products		0.032201	0.176222	0.046745	0.059580	0.138634
机械设备制造业 Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment		0.054527	0.191694	0.068703	0.094243	0.172357
其他制造业 Other Manufacture		0.018362	0.050995	0.045771	0.050821	0.044447
电力、热力及水的生产和供应业 Production and Supply of Electric Power, Heat Power and Water		0.048308	0.144782	0.057157	0.091189	0.134765
建筑业 Construction		0.002595	0.007340	0.005043	0.006366	0.007780
运输仓储邮政、信息传输、计算机服务和软件业 Transport, Storage, Post, Information Transmission, Computer Services & Software		0.048561	0.076699	0.090963	0.096023	0.087071
批发零售贸易、住宿和餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering Services		0.051006	0.060229	0.110727	0.151472	0.066040
房地产业、租赁和商务服务业 Real Estate, Leasing and Business Services		0.024810	0.058170	0.052556	0.060289	0.057908
金融业 Financial Intermediation		0.040113	0.085220	0.055161	0.067205	0.085875
其他服务业 Other Services		0.023776	0.043490	0.029042	0.034357	0.039763



3-24 续表

投入 Input 产出 Output	化学工业 Chemical Industry	非金属矿物 制品业 Manufacture of Nonmetallic Mineral Products	金属产品 制造业 Manufacture and Processing of Metals and Metal Products	机械设备 制造业 Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	其他制造业 Other Manufacture
农、林、牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry & Fishery	0.138240	0.047523	0.043156	0.050592	0.167645
采矿业 Mining	0.270648	0.364054	0.448619	0.202163	0.146714
食品、饮料制造及烟草制品业 Manufacture of Foods, Beverage & Tobacco	0.097523	0.043041	0.039611	0.048755	0.064441
纺织、服装及皮革产品制造业 Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel & Leather Products	0.062032	0.042527	0.030892	0.040376	0.114181
炼焦、燃气及石油加工业 Coking, Gas and Processing of Petroleum	0.169610	0.119802	0.126663	0.082396	0.070786
化学工业 Chemical Industry	0.867994	0.275951	0.183352	0.275868	0.357715
非金属矿物制品业 Manufacture of Nonmetallic Mineral Products	0.025997	0.264331	0.045463	0.047942	0.022443
金属产品制造业 Manufacture and Processing of Metals and Metal Products	0.119388	0.213272	0.752445	0.542393	0.220023
机械设备制造业 Manufacture of Machinery and Equipment	0.141255	0.199873	0.203368	0.798766	0.143232
其他制造业 Other Manufacture	0.059585	0.087998	0.131530	0.087576	0.439974
电力、热力及水的生产和供应业 Production and Supply of Electric Power, Heat Power and Water	0.169676	0.187373	0.184374	0.119002	0.108201
建筑业 Construction	0.008077	0.008869	0.008470	0.009113	0.007773
运输仓储邮政、信息传输、计算机服务和软件业 Transport, Storage, Post, Information Transmission, Computer Services & Software	0.114454	0.123340	0.107876	0.121569	0.105779
批发零售贸易、住宿和餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering Services	0.111479	0.091777	0.079373	0.129379	0.103030
房地产业、租赁和商务服务业 Real Estate, Leasing and Business Services	0.078091	0.068041	0.064544	0.081965	0.066698
金融业 Financial Intermediation	0.093135	0.098081	0.110967	0.102602	0.080704
其他服务业 Other Services	0.053869	0.046447	0.049203	0.068148	0.040664

continued

电力、热力及 水的生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electric Power, Heat	建筑业 Construction	运输仓储邮政、 信息传输、计算机 服务和软件业 Transport, Storage, Post, Information Transmission, Computer Services & Software	批发零售贸易、 住宿和餐饮业 Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering	房地产业、租赁 和商务服务业 Real Estate, Leasing & Business Services	金融业 Financial Intermediation	其他服务业 Other Services
0.027402	0.054096	0.048792	0.096076	0.037719	0.025889	0.058428
0.440023	0.232226	0.170804	0.039437	0.077485	0.042101	0.087417
0.030605	0.040835	0.045321	0.126872	0.034880	0.024046	0.057924
0.018596	0.036437	0.023777	0.016126	0.030483	0.024338	0.048821
0.108441	0.094120	0.177284	0.029007	0.062458	0.032726	0.060285
0.105576	0.228062	0.113337	0.057151	0.087671	0.051585	0.230264
0.017303	0.269127	0.016595	0.006157	0.012686	0.007682	0.015889
0.133035	0.460057	0.120977	0.037259	0.098889	0.044134	0.093183
0.276160	0.219249	0.283065	0.071992	0.165044	0.069857	0.167180
0.045816	0.103089	0.057839	0.037121	0.097380	0.076155	0.063367
0.548014	0.125159	0.068014	0.036368	0.039838	0.030502	0.058669
0.011752	0.034538	0.013646	0.007378	0.019678	0.014641	0.012833
0.081828	0.127940	0.223271	0.070050	0.076853	0.088552	0.102031
0.068700	0.090912	0.088818	0.074164	0.083144	0.081747	0.096534
0.057058	0.063233	0.088127	0.144133	0.118893	0.203071	0.069534
0.128192	0.101779	0.132906	0.069143	0.133294	0.106385	0.074040
0.050567	0.080410	0.053036	0.026367	0.033227	0.043055	0.083792



3-25 企业、政府与住户部门初次分配收入及比重

Income and Proportions from Primary Distribution of Business, Government and Household Sectors

年 份 Year	企业部门 Business		政府部门 Government		住户部门 Household	
	初次分配收入(亿元) Income from Primary Distribution (100 million yuan)	占比(%) Proportion (%)	初次分配收入(亿元) Income from Primary Distribution (100 million yuan)	占比(%) Proportion (%)	初次分配收入(亿元) Income from Primary Distribution (100 million yuan)	占比(%) Proportion (%)
1992	4869.7	18.0	4317.5	15.9	17894.8	66.1
1993	7791.2	22.0	5520.3	15.6	22138.9	62.4
1994	10563.3	21.8	6410.7	13.3	31396.3	64.9
1995	13976.1	23.2	7450.9	12.4	38719.6	64.4
1996	14102.8	20.0	9012.6	12.8	47422.8	67.2
1997	17145.6	21.8	9821.1	12.5	51550.6	65.7
1998	17131.0	20.5	10774.5	12.9	55600.3	66.6
1999	18464.4	20.7	11619.8	13.1	58905.7	66.2
2000	20854.6	21.2	12938.9	13.1	64768.8	65.7
2001	25058.9	23.1	13791.4	12.7	69833.1	64.2
2002	27977.4	23.4	16746.7	14.0	75041.0	62.6
2003	32882.7	24.2	18555.1	13.7	84281.0	62.1
2004	43053.9	26.9	22354.3	13.9	94881.5	59.2
2005	49158.5	26.6	25977.9	14.1	109439.4	59.3
2006	58411.4	26.9	31033.3	14.3	127801.8	58.8
2007	73806.3	27.5	39217.0	14.6	155607.8	57.9
2008	90346.0	28.3	44959.5	14.1	183431.2	57.6
2009	94085.2	27.3	48010.4	13.9	202950.7	58.8
2010	109581.5	26.9	59510.2	14.6	238046.1	58.5
2011	123600.7	25.8	72226.4	15.0	283749.0	59.2
2012	131858.3	24.7	82529.8	15.5	318484.0	59.8
2013	140691.8	24.1	88745.0	15.2	353759.9	60.7

注：第三次全国经济普查后，1992-2012年资金流量表进行了修订，表中历史数据为修订后的数据(以下相关表同)。

a) After the 3rd National Economic Census, flow of funds accounts was revised from 1992-2012, historical data in this table were revised data. The same applies to the relevant tables following.

3-26 企业、政府与住户部门可支配收入及比重

Disposable Income of Corporations, Governments and Resident and Proportions

年 份 Year	企业部门 Corporations		政府部门 Governments		住户部门 Resident	
	可支配收入(亿元) Disposable Income (100 million yuan)	占比(%) Proportion (%)	可支配收入(亿元) Disposable Income (100 million yuan)	占比(%) Proportion (%)	可支配收入(亿元) Disposable Income (100 million yuan)	占比(%) Proportion (%)
1992	3646.0	13.4	4850.5	17.9	18649.2	68.7
1993	6439.1	18.1	6091.2	17.2	22987.6	64.7
1994	9021.9	18.6	7037.4	14.5	32426.3	66.9
1995	11867.5	19.7	8516.5	14.1	39882.3	66.2
1996	11603.7	16.4	10302.7	14.6	48808.8	69.0
1997	13987.2	17.7	11274.4	14.3	53682.0	68.0
1998	14653.6	17.5	11920.2	14.2	57286.2	68.3
1999	17149.5	19.2	12635.7	14.1	59613.8	66.7
2000	19200.5	19.4	14399.9	14.5	65484.2	66.1
2001	22518.3	20.6	16431.1	15.0	70437.0	64.4
2002	25524.3	21.1	19645.8	16.3	75669.6	62.6
2003	30011.7	21.9	22108.8	16.1	85042.6	62.0
2004	39325.0	24.3	26954.7	16.6	95905.2	59.1
2005	44220.6	23.7	32468.3	17.4	109841.8	58.9
2006	51985.5	23.7	39375.3	17.9	128123.2	58.4
2007	64948.9	23.9	51070.7	18.8	155432.6	57.3
2008	78817.4	24.5	58914.5	18.3	184002.0	57.2
2009	82492.4	23.8	60961.3	17.5	203755.2	58.7
2010	96888.9	23.6	73618.8	18.0	239384.3	58.4
2011	105568.3	21.9	90410.2	18.8	285192.2	59.3
2012	109742.0	20.6	102553.7	19.2	320793.2	60.2
2013	115167.6	19.8	110376.0	18.9	357113.4	61.3

3-27 资金流量表(实物交易, 2013年)
Flow of Funds Accounts (Physical Transaction, 2013)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

机构部门	Sectors	非金融企业部门		金融机构部门		政府部门	
		Non-financial Enterprises		Financial Institutions		Governments	
交易项目	Items	运 用	来 源	运 用	来 源	运 用	来 源
		Utilization	Source	Utilization	Source	Utilization	Source
一、净出口	Net Exports						
二、增加值	Value Added		359277.1		41190.5		42559.7
三、劳动者报酬	Compensation of Employees	147383.1		12090.1		37081.9	
四、生产税净额	Taxes on Production, Net	65701.3		4598.4		286.1	73536.4
五、财产收入	Income from Properties	48864.3	23497.6	47284.0	42647.8	5760.2	15777.2
(一)利息	Interest	22246.6	21041.5	44342.1	41887.1	5760.2	5633.8
(二)红利	Distributed Income of Corporations	19995.6	2378.8	1188.8	760.7		3463.5
(三)地租	Rent on Land, Natural Resources, and Subsoil Assets	5070.1					5127.9
(四)其他	Others	1552.0	77.4	1753.1			1552.0
六、初次分配总收入	Total Income from Primary Distribution		120826.0		19865.8		88745.0
七、经常转移	Current Transfer	21908.9	1287.2	9177.4	4274.9	46454.4	68085.3
(一)所得税、财产税等经常税	Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.	16537.0		5890.1			29030.4
(二)社会保险缴款	Payment to Social Security					7425.8	35993.6
(三)社会保险福利	Social Security Welfare					28743.9	
(四)社会补助	Allowances	191.3				9899.6	
(五)其他	Others	5180.5	1287.2	3287.3	4274.9	385.0	3061.4
八、可支配总收入	Total Disposable Income		100204.4		14963.2		110376.0
九、最终消费	Final Consumption Expenditure					81245.9	
(一)居民消费	Household Consumption						
(二)政府消费	Government Consumption					81245.9	
十、总储蓄	Savings		100204.4		14963.2		29130.1
十一、资本转移	Capital Transfers	3196.8	7707.3			7793.6	3857.9
(一)投资性补助	Investment Allowances		7707.3			7707.3	
(二)其他	Other	3196.8				86.2	3857.9
十二、资本形成总额	Gross Capital Formation	172643.3		636.3		28262.6	
(一)固定资本形成总额	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	164613.9		636.3		27879.8	
(二)存货增加	Changes in Inventories	8029.4				382.8	
十三、其他非金融资产获得减处置	Acquisitions Less Disposals of Other Non-financial Assets	30833.3				-7461.7	
十四、净金融投资	Net Financial Investment	-98761.7		14326.9		4393.5	



3-27 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

机构部门 交易项目	Sectors Items	住户部门 Households		国内合计 Total of Domestic Sectors		国外部门 Rest of the World		合 计 Total	
		运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source	运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source	运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source	运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source
一、净出口	Net Exports					-14552.1		-14552.1	
二、增加值	Value Added		144991.5		588018.8			588018.8	
三、劳动者报酬	Compensation of Employees	101415.3	298966.1	297970.3	298966.1	1102.0	106.2	299072.3	299072.3
四、生产税净额	Taxes on Production, Net	2950.6		73536.4	73536.4			73536.4	73536.4
五、财产收入	Income from Properties	7656.3	21824.4	109564.8	103747.0	10309.1	16126.9	119873.9	119873.9
(一)利息	Interest	7598.5	18429.3	79947.5	86991.7	7930.3	886.1	87877.8	87877.8
(二)红利	Distributed Income of Corporations		1719.4	21184.4	8322.4	2378.8	15240.8	23563.2	23563.2
(三)地租	Rent on Land, Natural Resources, and Subsoil Assets	57.8		5127.9	5127.9			5127.9	5127.9
(四)其他	Others		1675.7	3305.0	3305.0			3305.0	3305.0
六、初次分配总收入	Total Income from Primary Distribution		353759.9		583196.7				
七、经常转移	Current Transfer	40826.8	44180.3	118367.5	117827.7	3292.2	3832.1	121659.7	121659.7
(一)所得税、财产税 等经常税	Current Taxes on Income, Wealth, etc.	6603.2		29030.4	29030.4			29030.4	29030.4
(二)社会保险缴款	Payment to Social Security	28567.8		35993.6	35993.6			35993.6	35993.6
(三)社会保险福利	Social Security Welfare		28743.9	28743.9	28743.9			28743.9	28743.9
(四)社会补助	Allowances		10091.0	10091.0	10091.0			10091.0	10091.0
(五)其他	Others	5655.8	5345.4	14508.7	13968.8	3292.2	3832.1	17800.9	17800.9
八、可支配总收入	Total Disposable Income		357113.4		582656.9				582656.9
九、最终消费	Final Consumption Expenditure	219762.5		301008.4				301008.4	
(一)居民消费	Household Consumption	219762.5		219762.5				219762.5	
(二)政府消费	Government Consumption			81245.9				81245.9	
十、总储蓄	Savings		137350.9		281648.5		-9190.2		272458.3
十一、资本转移	Capital Transfers	384.6		11375.0	11565.2	276.5	86.2	11651.5	11651.5
(一)投资性补助	Investment Allowances			7707.3	7707.3			7707.3	7707.3
(二)其他	Other	384.6		3667.6	3857.9	276.5	86.2	3944.1	3944.1
十二、资本形成总额	Gross Capital Formation	72634.4		274176.7				274176.7	
(一)固定资本形成总额	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	69897.9		263027.9				263027.9	
(二)存货增加	Changes in Inventories	2736.5		11148.8				11148.8	
十三、其他非金融资产 获得减处置	Acquisitions Less Disposals of Other Non-financial Assets	-23371.6							
十四、净金融投资	Net Financial Investment	87703.5		7662.1		-9380.5		-1718.4	



3-28 资金流量表 (金融交易, 2013年)
Flow of Funds Accounts (Financial Transaction, 2013)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

机构部门 Sectors	交易项目 Items	非金融企业部门 Non-financial Enterprises		金融机构部门 Financial Institutions		政府部门 Governments	
		运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source	运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source	运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source
净金融投资	Net Financial Investment	-37421		-15838		15809	
资金运用合计	Uses of Funds	110701		250782		36402	
资金来源合计	Sources of Funds		148122		266620		20593
通货	Currency	321		31	3915	78	
存款	Deposits	59271		3932	153562	36597	
活期存款	Demand Deposits	6879			35452	8769	
定期存款	Time Deposits	28110			81239	17508	
财政存款	Fiscal Deposits				5766	5766	
外汇存款	Foreign Exchange Deposits	4514		-168	1751	64	
其他存款	Other Deposits	19769		4100	29355	4489	
证券公司客户保证金	Deposits with Margin Securities Trading Account	-88		-75	-310	-58	
贷款	Loans		103757	148049			29
短期贷款与票据融资	Short-term Loans and Notes Financing		26445	44273			
中长期贷款	Medium & Long-term Loans		23378	45860			
外汇贷款	Foreign Exchange Loans		3450	5764			-48
委托贷款	Credit Loans		26164	26164			
其他贷款	Other Loans		24320	25987			77
未贴现的银行承兑汇票	Undiscounted Bankers' Acceptances	7756	7756	7756	7756		
保险准备金	Insurance Reserve Funds	841			6665		7336
金融机构往来	Inter-financial Institutions Accounts			5763	18275		
准备金	Deposit Reserve			14302	14302		
证券	Securities	5508	22340	27701	4139	-563	12949
债券	Bonds	4559	18111	27027	3555	-1088	12949
国债	Government and Public Bonds	410		9288		-486	12949
金融债券	Financial Bonds	2325		9906	11473	-758	
中央银行债券	Central Bank Bonds	-12		-7898	-7918	-8	
企业债券	Corporate Bonds	1835	18111	15732		164	
股票	Stock	949	4229	674	584	525	
证券投资基金份额	Investment Funds	382		325	1352	253	
库存现金	Cash in Vault			442	420		
中央银行贷款	Central Bank Loans			413	413		
其他(净)	Others	28318		12882	54655	95	
直接投资	Direct Investments	4517	15926				
其他对外债权债务	Changes in Other Foreign Assets and Debts	3875	3132	2656	1476	0	279
国际储备资产	Changes in Reserve Assets			26606			
国际收支错误与遗漏	Errors and Omissions in the Balance of Payments		-4788				



3-28 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

机构部门 交易项目	Sectors Items	住户部门 Households		国内合计 All Domestic Sectors		国外部门 The Rest of the World		合 计 Total	
		运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source	运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source	运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source	运 用 Utilization	来 源 Source
净金融投资	Net Financial Investment	48913		11463		-11463			
资金运用合计	Uses of Funds	90763		488649		28411		517060	
资金来源合计	Sources of Funds		41850		477185		39874		517060
通货	Currency	3250		3680	3915	235		3915	3915
存款	Deposits	55888		155687	153562	1154	3279	156841	156841
活期存款	Demand Deposits	19804		35452	35452			35452	35452
定期存款	Time Deposits	35621		81239	81239			81239	81239
财政存款	Fiscal Deposits			5766	5766			5766	5766
外汇存款	Foreign Exchange Deposits	173		4583	1751	446	3279	5029	5029
其他存款	Other Deposits	289		28647	29355	708		29355	29355
证券公司客户保证金	Deposits with Margin Securities Trading Account	-85		-305	-310	-5		-310	-310
贷款	Loans		41850	148049	145637	259	2671	148308	148308
短期贷款与票据融资			17828	44273	44273			44273	44273
中长期贷款	Medium & Long-term Loans		22482	45860	45860			45860	45860
外汇贷款	Foreign Exchange Loans		15	5764	3416	259	2607	6023	6023
委托贷款	Credit Loans			26164	26164			26164	26164
其他贷款	Other Loans		1526	25987	25923		64	25987	25987
未贴现的银行承兑汇票	Undiscounted Bankers' Acceptances			15511	15511			15511	15511
保险准备金	Insurance Reserve Funds	13160		14001	14001			14001	14001
金融机构往来	Inter-financial Institutions Accounts			5763	18275	8603	-3908	14367	14367
准备金	Deposit Reserve			14302	14302			14302	14302
证券	Securities	4881		37527	39428	2058	156	39584	39584
债券	Bonds	4117		34615	34615			34615	34615
国债	Government and Public Bonds	3737		12949	12949			12949	12949
金融债券	Financial Bonds			11473	11473			11473	11473
中央银行债券	Central Bank Bonds			-7918	-7918			-7918	-7918
企业债券	Corporate Bonds	381		18111	18111			18111	18111
股票	Stock	764		2912	4813	2058	156	4969	4969
证券投资基金份额	Investment Funds	369		1329	1352	23		1352	1352
库存现金	Cash in Vault			442	420		22	442	442
中央银行贷款	Central Bank Loans			413	413			413	413
其他(净)	Others	13300		54595	54655	60		54655	54655
直接投资	Direct Investments			4517	15926	15926	4517	20443	20443
其他对外债权债务	Changes in Other Foreign Assets and Debts			6531	4886	4886	6531	11417	11417
国际储备资产	Changes in Reserve Assets			26606			26606	26606	26606
国际收支错误与遗漏	Errors and Omissions in the Balance of Payments				-4788	-4788		-4788	-4788



3-29 国际收支平衡表 (2014年)
Balance of Payments (2014)

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

项 目	Type of Transaction	差 额 Balance	贷 方 Credit	借 方 Debit
一. 经常项目	Current Account	21967760	279917714	257949955
A. 货物和服务	Goods and Services	28402222	254508922	226106700
a. 货物	Goods	47599163	235414489	187815327
b. 服务	Services	-19196940	19094433	38291373
1. 运输	Transportation	-5791502	3824278	9615780
2. 旅游	Travel	-10794611	5691300	16485911
3. 通讯服务	Communication Service	-47377	181238	228614
4. 建筑服务	Construction Service	1048532	1535497	486964
5. 保险服务	Insurance Service	-1787994	457415	2245409
6. 金融服务	Financial Service	-40924	453092	494016
7. 计算机和信息服务	Computer and Information Service	989841	1836054	846213
8. 专有权利使用费和特许费	Fees for Patent or Royalty	-2193742	67638	2261380
9. 咨询	Consultation	1644064	4292292	2648228
10. 广告、宣传	Advertisement and Publicity	116032	496352	380320
11. 电影、音像	Movies and Audio-video Products	-69865	17484	87349
12. 其它商业服务	Other Commercial Service	-2172116	136366	2308482
13. 别处未提及的政府服务	Government Service not Elsewhere Classified	-97278	105429	202707
B. 收益	Income and Profit	-3410985	21296122	24707108
1. 职工报酬	Compensation of Staff and Workers	2575520	2991050	415530
2. 投资收益	Profit from Investment	-5986505	18305072	24291577
C. 经常转移	Current Transfers	-3023477	4112670	7136147
1. 各级政府	Governments	-292886	164238	457124
2. 其它部门	Other Departments	-2730591	3948432	6679023
二. 资本和金融项目	Capital and Finance Account	3823968	257298724	253474756
A. 资本项目	Capital Account	-3275	193950	197225
B. 金融项目	Financial Account	3827243	257104774	253277532
1. 直接投资	Direct Investments	20867870	43523028	22655159
1.1 我国在外直接投资	Chinese Direct Investments Abroad	-8041849	5552935	13594784
1.2 外国在华直接投资	Foreign Direct Investments in China	28909718	37970093	9060375
2. 证券投资	Securities	8242945	16644609	8401665
2.1 资产	Assets	-1081474	2932630	4014104
2.1.1 股本证券	Capital Stock	-140154	1703526	1843680
2.1.2 债务证券	Liability Stock	-941320	1229104	2170424
2.1.2.1 (中)长期债券	(Metaphase) Long-term Bonds	-922642	1227886	2150529
2.1.2.2 货币市场工具	Money Market Tools	-18678	1217	19896
2.2 负债	Liabilities	9324419	13711979	4387560
2.2.1 股本证券	Capital Stock	5191579	7767339	2575760
2.2.2 债务证券	Liability Stock	4132840	5944641	1811800
2.2.2.1 (中)长期债券	(Metaphase) Long-term Bonds	4095895	4971290	875395
2.2.2.2 货币市场工具	Money Market Tools	36945	973350	936405
3. 其它投资	Other Investments	-25283572	196937136	222220708
3.1 资产	Assets	-30298710	9948717	40247427
3.1.1 贸易信贷	Trade Credits	-6875562	2820628	9696190
长期	Long Term	-137511	56413	193924
短期	Short Term	-6738051	2764216	9502267
3.1.2 贷款	Loans	-7378738	1770437	9149175
长期	Long Term	-4554770		4554770
短期	Short Term	-2823968	1770437	4594405
3.1.3 货币和存款	Currencies and Deposits	-15968170	5142184	21110354
3.1.4 其它资产	Other Assets	-76240	215467	291707
长期	Long Term			
短期	Short Term	-76240	215467	291707
3.2 负债	Liabilities	5015138	186988419	181973281
3.2.1 贸易信贷	Trade Credit	-207938	1535823	1743761
长期	Long Term	-3639	26877	30516
短期	Short Term	-204299	1508946	1713245
3.2.2 贷款	Loans	-3432928	174641305	178074233
长期	Long Term	-573062	5114285	5687347
短期	Short Term	-2859866	169527020	172386886
3.2.3 货币和存款	Currencies and Deposits	8137907	9940540	1802633
3.2.4 其它负债	Other Liabilities	518097	870752	352655
长期	Long Term	575591	637502	61911
短期	Short Term	-57494	233250	290744
三. 储备资产	Reserve Assets	-11778012	3122790	14900802
3.1 货币黄金	Gold Reserves			
3.2 特别提款权	SDR (Special Drawing Rights)	6066	13883	7816
3.3 在基金组织的储备头寸	China's Position in IMF (International Monetary Fund)	97714	133450	35737
3.4 外汇	Foreign Currencies	-11881792	2975457	14857249
3.5 其它债权	Other Creditor's Rights			
四. 净误差与遗漏	Net Error and Omission	-14013716		14013716

注: 1. 本表贸易数据来自海关统计。

2. 本表直接投资贷方数据来自商务部统计和间接申报中的“与土地有关的土地批租和租赁”; 借方数据来自间接申报统计。

3. 本表其余数据来自间接申报统计。

a) Trade data in the table are from customs statistics.

b) Credit data on direct investment in the table are from statistics and from "Approved Leasing of Land" in indirect reporting, both collected by the Ministry of Commerce, and debit data are from indirect reporting.

c) Other data in the table are from indirect reporting.



主要统计指标解释

国内生产总值(GDP) 指按市场价格计算的一个国家(或地区)所有常住单位在一定时期内生产活动的最终成果。国内生产总值有三种表现形态,即价值形态、收入形态和产品形态。从价值形态看,它是所有常住单位在一定时期内生产的全部货物和服务价值与同期投入的全部非固定资产货物和服务价值的差额,即所有常住单位的增加值之和;从收入形态看,它是所有常住单位在一定时期内创造并分配给常住单位和非常住单位的初次收入之和;从产品形态看,它是所有常住单位在一定时期内最终使用的货物和服务价值与货物和服务净出口价值之和。在实际核算中,国内生产总值有三种计算方法,即生产法、收入法和支出法。三种方法分别从不同的方面反映国内生产总值及其构成。

对于一个地区来说,称为地区生产总值或地区 GDP。

国民总收入(GNI) 即国民生产总值,指一个国家(或地区)所有常住单位在一定时期内收入初次分配的最终结果。一国常住单位从事生产活动所创造的增加值在初次分配中主要分配给该国的常住单位,但也有一部分以生产税及进口税(扣除生产和进口补贴)、劳动者报酬和财产收入等形式分配给非常住单位;同时,国外生产所创造的增加值也有一部分以生产税及进口税(扣除生产和进口补贴)、劳动者报酬和财产收入等形式分配给该国的常住单位,从而产生了国民总收入的概念。它等于国内生产总值加上来自国外的净要素收入。与国内生产总值不同,国民总收入是个收入概念,而国内生产总值是个生产概念。

三次产业 三产业的划分是世界上较为常用的产业结构分类,但各国的划分不尽一致。根据《国民经济行业分类》(GB/T 4754—2011),我国的三次产业划分是:

第一产业是指农、林、牧、渔业(不含农、林、牧、渔服务业)。

第二产业是指采矿业(不含开采辅助活动),制造业(不含金属制品、机械和设备修理业),电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业,建筑业。

第三产业即服务业,是指除第一产业、第二产业以外的其他行业。

劳动者报酬 指劳动者因从事生产活动所获得的全部报酬。包括劳动者获得的各种形式的工资、奖金和津贴,既包括货币形式的,也包括实物形式的,还包括劳动者所享受的公费医疗和医药卫生费、上下班交通补贴、单位支付的社会保险费、住房公积金等。

生产税净额 指生产税减生产补贴后的余额。生产税指政府对生产单位从事生产、销售和经营活动以及因从事生产活动使用某些生产要素(如固定资产、土地、劳动力)所征收的各种税、附加费和规费。生产补贴与生产税相反,指政府

对生产单位的单方面转移支出,因此视为负生产税,包括政策亏损补贴、价格补贴等。

固定资产折旧 指一定时期内为弥补固定资产损耗按照规定的固定资产折旧率提取的固定资产折旧,或按国民经济核算统一规定的折旧率虚拟计算的固定资产折旧。它反映了固定资产在当期生产中的转移价值。各类企业 and 企业化管理的事业单位的固定资产折旧是指实际计提的折旧费;不计提折旧的政府机关、非企业化管理的事业单位和居民住房的固定资产折旧是按照统一规定的折旧率和固定资产原值计算的虚拟折旧。原则上,固定资产折旧应按固定资产的重置价值计算,但是目前我国尚不具备对全社会固定资产进行重估价的基础,所以暂时只能采用上述办法。

营业盈余 指常住单位创造的增加值扣除劳动者报酬、生产税净额和固定资产折旧后的余额。它相当于企业的营业利润加上生产补贴,但要扣除从利润中开支的工资和福利等。

支出法国内生产总值 是从最终使用的角度反映一个国家(或地区)一定时期内生产活动最终成果的一种方法,包括最终消费支出、资本形成总额及货物和服务净出口三部分。计算公式为:

支出法国内生产总值=最终消费支出+资本形成总额+货物和服务净出口

最终消费支出 指常住单位为满足物质、文化和精神生活的需要,从本国经济领土和国外购买的货物和服务的支出。它不包括非常住单位在本国经济领土内的消费支出。最终消费支出分为居民消费支出和政府消费支出。

居民消费支出 指常住住户在一定时期内对于货物和服务的全部最终消费支出。居民消费支出除了直接以货币形式购买的货物和服务的消费支出外,还包括以其他方式获得的货物和服务的消费支出,即所谓的虚拟消费支出。居民虚拟消费支出包括如下几种类型:单位以实物报酬及实物转移的形式提供给劳动者的货物和服务;住户生产并由本住户消费了的货物和服务,其中的服务仅指住户的自有住房服务和付酬的家庭雇员提供的家庭和个人服务;金融机构提供的金融媒介服务。

政府消费支出 指政府部门为全社会提供的公共服务的消费支出和免费或以较低的价格向居民住户提供的货物和服务的净支出,前者等于政府服务的产出价值减去政府单位所获得的经营收入的价值,后者等于政府部门免费或以较低价格向居民住户提供的货物和服务的市场价值减去向住户收取的价值。

资本形成总额 指常住单位在一定时期内获得减去处置的固定资产和存货的净额,包括固定资本形成总额和存货



变动两部分。

固定资本形成总额 指常住单位在一定时期内获得的固定资产减处置的固定资产的价值总额。固定资产是通过生产活动生产出来的,且其使用年限在一年以上、单位价值在规定标准以上的资产,不包括自然资源。可分为有形固定资本形成总额和无形固定资本形成总额。有形固定资本形成总额包括一定时期内完成的建筑工程、安装工程和设备工器具购置(减处置)价值,以及土地改良、新增役、种、奶、毛、娱乐用牲畜和新增经济林木价值。无形固定资本形成总额包括矿藏的勘探、计算机软件等获得减处置。

存货变动 指常住单位在一定时期内存货实物量变动的市场价值,即期末价值减期初价值的差额,再扣除当期由于价格变动而产生的持有收益。存货变动可以是正值,也可以是负值,正值表示存货上升,负值表示存货下降。存货包括生产单位购进的原材料、燃料和储备物资等存货,以及生产单位生产的产成品、在制品和半成品等存货。

货物和服务净出口 指货物和服务出口减货物和服务进口的差额。出口包括常住单位向非常住单位出售或无偿转让的各种货物和服务的价值;进口包括常住单位从非常住单位购买或无偿得到的各种货物和服务的价值。由于服务活动的提供与使用同时发生,一般把常住单位从非常住单位得到的服务作为进口,非常住单位从常住单位得到的服务作为出口。货物的出口和进口都按离岸价格计算。

机构单位 指有权拥有资产和承担负债,能够独立地从事经济活动并与其他实体进行交易的经济实体。

机构部门 将相同性质的机构单位归并在一起,就形成机构部门。资金流量核算将常住机构单位划分为以下四个机构部门:非金融企业部门、金融机构部门、政府部门、住户部门。与常住单位发生经济往来关系的非常住单位组成国外部门,在资金流量核算中也视同机构部门。

非金融企业与非金融企业部门 非金融企业指主要从事市场货物生产和提供非金融市场服务的常住企业,它主要包括从事上述活动的各类法人企业。所有非金融企业归并在一起,就形成非金融企业部门。

金融机构与金融机构部门 金融机构指主要从事金融媒介以及与金融媒介密切相关的辅助金融活动的常住单位,它主要包括中央银行、商业银行和政策性银行、非银行信贷机构、证券机构、保险机构及其他金融机构。所有金融机构归并在一起,就形成金融机构部门。

政府单位与政府部门 政府单位指在我国境内通过政治程序建立的、在一特定区域内对其他机构单位拥有立法、司法和行政权的法律实体及其附属单位。政府单位的主要职能是利用征税和其他方式获得的资金向社会和公众提供公共服务。通过转移支付,对社会收入和财产进行再分配。它主要包括各种行政单位和非营利性事业单位。所有政府单位归并在一起,就形成政府部门。

住户与住户部门 住户指共享同一生活设施、部分或全部收入和财产集中使用、共同消费住房、食品和其他消费品

与消费服务的常住个人或人群体。所有住户归并在一起,就形成住户部门。

非常住单位与国外部门 所有不具有常住性的机构单位都是非常住单位。将所有与我国常住单位发生交易的非常住单位归并在一起,就形成国外部门。

初次分配总收入 初次分配是生产活动形成的净成果在参与生产活动的生产要素的所有者及政府之间的分配。生产活动的净成果是增加值。生产要素包括劳动力、土地、资本。劳动力所有者因提供劳动而获得劳动报酬;土地所有者因出租土地而获得地租;资本的所有者因资本的形态不同而获得不同形式的收入:借贷资本所有者获得利息收入;股权所有者获得红利或未分配利润;政府因直接或间接介入生产过程而获得生产税或支付补贴。初次分配的结果形成各个机构部门的初次分配总收入。各部门的初次分配总收入之和就等于国民总收入,亦即国民生产总值。

经常转移 转移是一个机构单位向另一个机构单位提供货物、服务或资产,而同时并没有从后一机构单位获得任何货物、服务或资产作为回报的一种交易。经常转移包括扣除资本转移外的所有转移。其形式有收入税、社会保险缴款、社会保险福利、社会补助和其他经常转移。

可支配总收入 在初次分配总收入的基础上,通过经常转移的形式对初次分配总收入进行再次分配。再分配的结果形成各个机构部门的可支配总收入。各部门的可支配总收入之和称为国民可支配总收入。

总储蓄 指可支配总收入用于最终消费后的余额。各部门的总储蓄之和称为国民总储蓄。

资本转移 指一个部门无偿地向另一个部门支付用于非金融投资的资金,是一种不从对方获取任何对应物作为回报的交易。资本转移具有不同于经常转移的两个特征,一是转移的目的是用于投资,而不是用于消费;二是资本转移其实物形式往往涉及除存货和现金以外资产所有权的转移;其现金形式往往涉及除存货以外的资产的处置。资本转移包括投资性补助和其他资本转移。

净金融投资 它反映机构部门或经济总体资金富余或短缺的状况。从实物交易角度看,它是指总储蓄加资本转移收入减资本转移支出减资本形成总额,再加上其他非金融资产获得减处置后的余额。从金融交易角度看,它是金融资产的增加额减金融负债的增加额之后的差额。

通货 指以现金形式存在于市场流通中的货币,包括本币和外币。

存款 指金融机构接受客户存入的货币款项,存款人可随时或按约定时间支取款项的信用业务。包括活期存款、定期存款、住户储蓄存款、财政存款、外汇存款和其他存款等。

贷款 指金融机构将其所吸收的资金,按一定的利率贷放给客户并约期归还的信用业务。包括短期贷款、中长期贷款、财政贷款、外汇贷款和其他贷款。

证券(不含股票) 由债券购买者承购的或因销售产品而拥有的,可在金融市场上交易并代表一定债权的书面证



明。包括政府债券、金融债券、企业债券、商业票据、支付固定收入但不提供法人企业残余价值分享权的优先股等。

股票及其他股权 指股票购买者及直接投资者对其投资企业净资产所拥有的权益。股票是股份公司签发的证明股东投资并按其所持股份享有权益和承担义务的权益性证券。其他股权是机构单位以直接投资的方式用除股票、债权性证券以外的土地、房屋及建筑物、机器设备、存货、资源资产等实物资产，商标、专利权、土地使用权、特许使用权、商誉等无形资产及货币资金直接向其他单位进行的投资。通常以股权证、出资证明书、参与证或类似的单据为凭证。

保险准备金 指对人寿保险准备金和养老基金的净权益、保险费预付款和未结索赔准备金。

结算资金 指金融机构用于结算目的汇兑在途的资金。

金融机构往来 指各金融机构之间的资金往来，包括同业存放款和同业拆借款。

准备金 指各金融机构在中央银行的存款及缴存中央银行的法定准备金。

中央银行贷款 指中央银行向各金融机构的贷款。

经常项目 包括货物、服务、收益及经常性转移。

货物进出口 指通过我国海关进出口的货物。货物的进出口值都按离岸价格估价。离岸价格可视为进口商在出口商边境领取货物时支付的购买者价格。当进口商领取该货物时，该货物已装载到进口商自己的运载工具或其他运载工具，出口商已为该货物支付了出口税或获得了出口退税。

服务进出口 指常住单位与非常住单位之间相互提供的服务。包括运输服务、旅游服务、通讯服务、建筑服务、保险服务、金融服务、计算机和信息服务、咨询服务、广告、宣传服务、电影音像服务、专有权力使用费和特许费、其他商务服务、政府服务。

收益 指常住单位与非常住单位之间因相互提供生产要素而产生的收入，包括劳动者报酬和投资收益。其中投资收益包括直接投资、证券投资和其他投资的收益和支出，以及直接投资收益的再投资。

资本项目 包括移民转移、债务减免等资本性转移。

金融项目 包括直接投资、证券投资和其他投资。

直接投资 指外国、港澳台地区在我国和我国在外国、港澳台地区以独资、合资、合作及合作勘探开发方式进行的投资。

证券投资 指我国对外国、港澳台地区发行的股票、债券等有价值证券和我国购买外国、港澳台地区发行的股票、债券等有价值证券。

其他投资 指除直接投资和证券投资以外的所有对外金融资产与负债交易项目。包括外国提供给我国和我国提供给外国的贸易信贷、贷款、货币和存款以及其他资产。

储备资产增减额 指我国在黄金储备、外汇储备、在国际货币基金组织的储备头寸、特别提款权、使用基金信贷等方面本年末与上年末余额之间的差额。负号表示储备资产增加，正号表示储备资产减少。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) refers to the final products at market prices produced by all resident units in a country during a certain period of time. Gross domestic product is expressed in three different perspectives, namely value, income, and products respectively. GDP in its value perspective refers to the balance of total value of all goods and services produced by all resident units during a certain period of time, minus the total value of input of goods and services of the nature of non-fixed assets; in other words, it is the sum of the value-added of all resident units. GDP from the perspective of income includes the primary income created by all resident units and distributed to resident and non-resident units. GDP from the perspective of products refers to the value of all goods and services for final demand by all resident units plus the net exports of goods and services during a given period of time. In the practice of national accounting, gross domestic product is calculated from three approaches, namely production approach, income approach and expenditure approach, which reflect gross domestic product and its composition from different angles.

For a region, it is called as Gross Regional Product (GRP) or regional GDP.

Gross National Income (GNI) also known as Gross National Product, refers to the final result of the primary distribution of the income created by all the resident units of a country (or a region) during a certain period of time. The value-added created by the resident units of a country engaged in production activities is distributed, during the primary distribution, mainly to the resident units of that country, while part of it is distributed to the non-resident units in the form of production tax and import duties (minus subsidies to production and import), compensation of employees and property income. In the meantime, a part of the value-added created abroad is distributed to the resident units of the country in the form of production tax and import duties (minus subsidies to production and import), compensation of employees and property income. The concept of Gross National Income is thus developed, which equals to Gross Domestic Product plus the net factor income from abroad. Unlike GDP which is a concept of production, GNP is a concept of income.

Three Strata of Industry Classification of economic activities into three strata of industry is a common practice in the world, although the grouping varies to some extent from country to country. In China, according to Industrial classification for National Economic Activities (GB/T 4754—2011), economic activities are categorized into the following three strata of industry:

Primary industry refers to agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery industries (not including services in support of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery industries).

Secondary industry refers to mining and quarrying (not including support activities for mining), manufacturing (not including repair service of metal products, machinery and equipment), production and supply of electricity, heat, gas and water, and construction.

Tertiary industry refers to all other economic activities not included in the primary or secondary industries.

Compensation of Employees refers to the total payment of various forms to employees for the productive activities they are engaged in. It includes wages, bonuses and allowances, which the employees earn in cash or in kind. It also includes the free medical services provided to the employees and the medicine expenses, transport subsidies and social insurance, and housing fund paid by the employers.

Net Taxes on Production refers to taxes on production less subsidies on production. The taxes on production refers to the various taxes, extra charges and fees levied on the production units on their production, sale and business activities as well as on the use of some factors of production, such as fixed assets, land and labour in the production activities they are engaged in. In contrast to taxes on production, subsidies on production refer to the unilateral government transfer to the production units and are therefore regarded as negative taxes on production. They include subsidies on the loss due to implementation of government policies, price subsidies, etc.

Depreciation of Fixed Assets refers to the depreciation of fixed assets in a given period, drawn in accordance with the stipulated depreciation rate for the purpose of compensating the wear-and-tear loss of the fixed assets or the depreciation of fixed assets imputed in accordance with the stipulated unified depreciation rate in the national economic accounting system. It reflects the value of transfer of the fixed assets in the production of the current period. The depreciation of fixed assets in various enterprises and institutions managed as enterprises refers to the depreciation expenses actually drawn. In government agencies and institutions not managed as enterprises which do not draw the depreciation expenses, as well as for the houses of residents, the depreciation of fixed assets is the imputed depreciation, which is calculated in accordance with the stipulated unified depreciation rate. In principle, the depreciation of fixed assets should be calculated on the basis of the re-purchased value of the fixed assets. However, currently the conditions in China do not facilitate the revaluation of all the fixed assets. Therefore, only the above-mentioned methods can be adopted at present.

Operating Surplus refers to the balance of the value added created by the resident units after deducting the labourers remuneration, net taxes on production and the depreciation of



fixed assets. It is equivalent to the business profit of the enterprises plus subsidies to production, but the wages and welfare expenses paid from the profits should be deducted.

GDP by Expenditure Approach refers to the method of measuring the final results of production activities of a country (region) during a given period from the perspective of final uses. It includes final consumption expenditure, gross capital formation and net export of goods and services. The formula for computation is:

GDP by expenditure approach = final consumption expenditure + gross capital formation + net export of goods and services

Final Consumption Expenditure refers to the total expenditure of resident units for purchases of goods and services from both the domestic economic territory and abroad to meet the needs of material, cultural and spiritual life. It does not include the expenditure of non-resident units on consumption in the economic territory of the country. The final consumption expenditure is broken down into household consumption expenditure and government consumption expenditure.

Household Consumption Expenditure refers to the total expenditure of resident households on the final consumption of goods and services. In addition to the consumption of goods and services bought by the households directly with money, the household consumption expenditure also includes expenditure on goods and services obtained by the households in other ways, i.e. the so-called imputed consumption expenditure, which includes the following: (a) the goods and services provided to households by employers in the form of payment in kind and transfer in kind; (b) goods and services produced and consumed by the households themselves, in which the services refer to the owner-occupied housing and services offered by paid family employees; (c) financial intermediate services provided by financial institution.

Government Consumption Expenditure refers to the consumption expenditure spent for the provision of public services provided by the government to the whole country and the net expenditure on the goods and services provided by the government to households free of charge or at reduced prices. The former equals to the output value of the government services minus the value of operating income obtained by the government departments. The latter equals to the market value of the goods and services provided by the government free of charge or at reduced prices to the households minus the value received by the government from the households.

Gross Capital Formation refers to the fixed assets acquired less disposals and the net value of inventory, thus including gross fixed capital formation and changes in inventories.

Gross Fixed Capital Formation refers to the value of acquisitions less those disposals of fixed assets during a given period. Fixed assets are the assets produced through production activities with unit value above a specified amount and which

could be used for over one year. Natural assets are not included. Gross fixed capital formation can be categorized into total tangible fixed capital formation and total intangible fixed capital formation. Total tangible fixed capital formation includes the value of the construction projects and installation projects completed and the equipment, apparatus and instruments purchased (less those disposed) as well as the value of land improved, the value of draught animals, breeding stock and animals for milk, for wool and for recreational purposes and the newly increased forest with economic value. Total intangible fixed capital formation includes the prospecting of minerals and the acquisition of computer software minus the disposal of them.

Changes in Inventories refers to the market value of the change in the physical volume of inventory of resident units during a given period, i.e. the difference between the values at the beginning and at the end of the period minus the gains due to the change in prices. The changes in inventories can have a positive or a negative value. A positive value indicates an increase in inventory while a negative value indicates a decrease in inventory. The inventory includes raw materials, fuels and reserve materials purchased by the production units as well as the inventory of finished products, semi-finished products and work-in-progress.

Net Export of Goods and Services refers to the exports of goods and services subtracting the imports of goods and services. Exports include the value of various goods and services sold or gratuitously transferred by resident units to non-resident units. Imports include the value of various goods and services purchased or gratuitously acquired resident units from non-resident units. Because the provision of services and the use of them happen simultaneously, the acquisition of services by resident units from abroad is usually treated as import while the acquisition of services by non-resident units in this country is usually treated as export. The exports and imports of goods are calculated at FOB.

Institutional Units refer to economic entities that are in a position to own assets and incur liabilities; to engage independently in economic activities; and to conduct transactions with other entities.

Institutional Sectors refer to groups of institutional units that are homogenous in nature and have been grouped together. The following 4 institutional sectors are identified in the flow of funds accounts: non-financial corporations, financial institutions, general government and households. Also treated as an institutional sector is the rest of the world, which is composed of non-resident units that have economic relations with resident units.

Non-Financial Corporations and the Sector of Non-Financial Corporations Non-financial corporations refer to resident corporations that are engaged in the production of goods and the provision of non financial services in the market, mainly covering corporate enterprises of various types engaged in the above-mentioned activities. All non-financial



corporations make up the sector of non-financial corporations.

Financial Institutions and the Sector of Financial Institutions Financial institutions refer to resident institutions that are engaged in the financial intermediary services or auxiliary financial activities that are closely related with financial intermediary services, mainly covering the Central Bank, commercial banks, policy banks, non-banking credit institutions, security institutions, insurance institutions and other financial institutions. All financial institutions together make up the sector of financial institutions.

General Government and the Sector of General Governments General government refer to legal entities and their auxiliary units within the territory of China that are established through the political process and are empowered with legislative, administrative or judicial rights over other institutional within specific regions. The main function of general government is to acquire funds through taxation or other means in order to provide public services to society and households, and to conduct redistribution of income and properties of society through transfer payment. General government cover mainly administrative and non-profit institutional units of various types. All general government together make up the sector of general governments.

Households and the Sector of Households Households refer to resident individuals or groups of resident individuals who share common living facilities, pool together entire or part of their income and properties for their common disposal, and share their housing, food and other consumer goods and services. All households together make up the sector of households.

Non-resident Units and the Rest of the World Non-resident units refer to units that are of a non-resident nature. All non-resident units that have transactions with resident units together make up the rest of the world.

Total Income from Primary Distribution Primary distribution refers to the distribution of net results from production activities among the owners of factors of production and the governments. The net result from production activities is the value-added. Factors of production include labour force, land and capital. Owners of labour force gain remuneration by providing labour. Owners of land receive rents from leasing of land. Owners of capitals get income of various forms depending on the type of capital: owners of loan capital receive income from interests. Share holders receive dividends or non-distributed profits. Government either obtains production tax or pays subsidies in participating directly or indirectly in the production processes. Results of primary distribution generate the total income from primary distribution of each sector, and the sum of the total income of primary distribution of all sectors make up the Gross National Income, or the Gross National Product.

Current Transfers Transfer refers to the transaction in the form of provision of goods, services or assets by an institutional unit to another institutional unit without receiving

any goods, services or assets in return from the recipient. Current transfers refer to all kinds of transfers other than capital transfers. They include income tax, payment to social securities, social security benefits, social allowances and other current transfers.

Total Disposable Income Total income from primary distribution is re-distributed through current transfer, resulting in the total disposable income of various institutional sectors. The sum of total disposable income of all institutional sectors makes up the total national disposable income.

Total Savings refer to total disposable income subtracting final consumption. Total savings of all sectors make up the total national savings.

Capital Transfer refers to the free payment from one sector to another sector of non-financial investment capital, and is a transaction that seeks no return from the recipient. Capital transfer differs from current transfer in 2 aspects: 1) The purpose of the capital transfer is investment rather than consumption. 2) Capital transfer features the transfer of the ownership of assets other than inventory and cash, and capital transfer in its monetary form involves the disposal of assets other than inventory. Capital transfer includes investment subsidies and other capital transfers.

Net Financial Investment reflects the surplus or shortage of capitals of institutional sectors or of the economy in general. It refers to total savings plus the income from capital transfer minus payment for capital transfer and capital formation, and plus other non-financial assets minus disposal from the point of view of physical transaction. In terms of monetary transaction, it is the difference between the increase in financial assets minus the increase of the financial liabilities.

Currency refers to currency that is in circulation in the market, including local and foreign currencies.

Deposits refer to credit transactions by which financial institutions accept deposits from clients who could withdraw their deposit at any time or by an agreed time frame. They include demand deposit, time deposit, savings deposit, fiscal deposit, foreign exchange deposit and other deposits.

Loans refer to credit transactions by which financial institutions lend their capital to clients at certain level of interest rates, which the latter will repay by an agreed time frame. They include short-term loan, medium- and long-term loan, fiscal loan, foreign exchange loan and other loans.

Securities (excluding shares) refer to written certificates representing creditors' rights as purchased by bond holders or as acquired by selling products, which can be transacted at the financial markets. They include government bonds, financial bonds, corporation bonds, commercial drafts, preferential stocks that provide fixed income without the right to share the residual value of corporations, and so on.

Shares and Other Holding Rights refer to the rights of stockholders and direct investors on the net assets of corporations they have invested in. Shares refer to negotiable securities on creditor's rights, issued by share companies



certifying the investment by stockholders and their rights and duties in accordance with the amount of stocks that they hold. Other holding rights refer to the direct investment by institutional units in other units with currency capital or with assets, in forms other than shares and negotiable securities on creditor's rights, including such tangible assets such as land, buildings, machines and equipment, inventory, resources, etc., and such intangible assets as trade marks, patents, monopolies, rights on land use, licenses, commercial reputation, etc.. Documents of proof of holding rights usually include certificates on creditor's right, certificates on investment or on participation, etc.

Insurance Reserve Funds consists of net equity of households in life insurance reserves and in pension funds reserves, prepayments of insurance premiums, and reserves for outstanding claims.

Settlement Fund refers to fund in float of financial institutions for settlement.

Inter- financial Institutions Accounts refer to flow of capital between financial institutions, consisting of nostro & vostro accounts, inter-bank lending.

Required and Excessive Reserves refer to financial institutions' deposits with the People's Bank of China.

Central Bank Lending refer to lending to financial institutions by the People's Bank of China

Current Account includes goods, services, income and current transfers.

Import and Export of Goods refer to imported or exported goods through Chinese customs. Both import and export of goods are valued at free on board (f.o.b.) prices. Free on board prices can be regarded as the purchaser's prices paid by importers when claiming goods at the border of the exporters. When the importer claim the imported goods, the goods have been loaded in importer's carriers or other carriers, and the exporter has paid export duty or received export redeem.

Import and Export of Services refer to services provided between resident and non-resident units, including services on transportation, tourism, communications,

construction, insurance, finance, computer and information, consultancy, advertising and publicity, as well as film, audio and video services, royalty for patents, trademarks and other special rights, other commercial services, and government services.

Income refers income from provision of factors of production between resident and non-resident units, including compensation of labour and earnings from investment. Earnings from investment include earnings from and expenses on direct investment, security investment and other investment, as well as reinvestment of earnings from direct investment.

Capital Account includes capital transfers such as immigration transfer, reduction or exemption of debts, etc.

Financial Account includes direct investment, security investment and other investments.

Direct Investment refers to investment by foreign investors or investors from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan in China, or by Chinese investors in foreign countries or in Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan, in forms of exclusive investment, joint investment, contracted operation and cooperative development.

Security Investment refers to the issue of stocks and securities by China in foreign countries or in Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan, and the purchase by Chinese units of stocks and securities issued in foreign countries or in Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan.

Other Investment refers to all external transactions on financial assets and liabilities other than direct investment and security investment, including trade credits, loans, currency, deposits and other assets, provided by foreign countries to China and by China to foreign countries.

Reserve Assets, Net Increase refers to the difference between the end of the reference year and the end of the previous year, in gold reserve, foreign exchange reserve, special drawing rights in the International Monetary Fund, and the use of the Fund's credits. An increase in reserve assets is expressed in a negative figure and a decrease in the reserve assets is expressed in a positive figure.

4

就业和工资

Employment and Wages



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇资料反映我国劳动经济方面的基本情况,包括31个省、自治区、直辖市的主要劳动统计数据。如:经济活动人口数,就业人员数,城镇登记失业人数,就业人员工资总额,平均工资及指数变化情况等。

二、本篇资料的统计范围

《劳动工资统计报表制度》的调查范围为城镇地区全部法人单位;《劳动力调查制度》的调查范围为全国16岁及以上人口;《农林牧渔业统计调查制度》的调查范围为全国乡镇以下农村地区;《培训就业统计报表制度》的填报范围为全国就业服务和职业介绍机构;私营企业及个体工商业统计范围为全社会。1990-2000年的全国经济活动人口、就业人员、城镇和乡村就业人员的总计资料,是根据第五次全国人口普查资料及历年劳动力调查资料推算的;2001年及以后的全国经济活动人口、就业人员、城镇和乡村就业人员的总计资料,是根据第六次全国人口普查资料及历年劳动力调查资料推算的,因此分地区、分类型、分行业的资料相加不等于总计。1998年及以后城镇单位就业人员、工资总额、平均

工资等指标中不再包括离开本单位仍保留劳动关系的职工及其生活费。

本篇“城镇单位”均指“城镇非私营单位”。

三、本篇的资料来源

1.就业基本情况及分组资料、工资总额等资料,是国家统计局人口和就业统计司根据《劳动工资统计报表制度》、《劳动力调查制度》及《农林牧渔业统计调查制度》搜集资料,加工整理。

2.职业介绍服务机构及劳动力交流情况、城镇登记失业人数,是人力资源和社会保障部根据其《培训就业统计报表制度》整理提供。

3.私营企业及个体工商业就业人员,由国家工商行政管理总局提供。

四、本篇的统计调查方法

劳动工资统计中,城镇非私营单位采用全面调查方法,城镇私营单位采用抽样调查方法;劳动力调查采用抽样调查方法;培训、就业统计及私营企业和个体工商业统计利用行政登记资料加工整理。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter show the basic conditions of China's labour economy, including main labour statistics on the whole country and 31 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government, such as the economically active population, number of employed persons, number of registered unemployed persons in urban areas, total wage bills and average wages of employed persons and the changes in index.

II. Scope of Statistics

The Reporting Form System on Labour Wage Statistics covers corporate units in all urban area. The scope of survey of *The Sample Survey System on Labour Force* are the population aged 16 and over of the whole country. *The System of Rural Social and Economic Surveys* covers all rural areas below township level in China. *The Reporting Form System on Training and Employment Statistics* covers all agencies and units providing employment services and job centers. The scope of statistics on private enterprises and self-employed individuals covers the whole country. Data on economically active population, employed persons and employed persons by urban and rural areas from 1990 to 2000 are estimated on the basis of the 2000 National Population Census and the annual Sample Survey on Labour Force; and data since 2001 are estimated on the basis of the Sixth National Population Census and the annual Sample Survey on Labour Force. So, sums of these data by region, by type of ownership and by industry do not add up to the totals. The scope of statistics on employed person in urban areas, total wage bills, average wages do not include the persons who

had left their working units and while keeping their labour contract/employment relation unchanged since 1998.

In this chapter, urban corporate units refers to urban corporate unit excluding private units.

III. Sources of Data

(1) Data on basic conditions of employment, data by groups, total wage bills of staff and workers are collected and compiled through *The Reporting Form System on Labour Wage Statistics*, *The Sample Survey System on Labour Force*, and *The System of Rural Social and Economic Surveys* by the Department of Population and Employment Statistics, the NBS.

(2) Data on the employment services and the exchanges of labour force and on the number of registered unemployed persons in urban areas are collected through *The Reporting Form System on Training and Employment Statistics*, which provided by the Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security.

(3) Data on the number of employed persons in private enterprises and self-employed individuals are provided by the State Administration for Industry and Commerce.

IV. Methodology of Survey

A complete reporting form system from lower-level statistical bureaus to higher level statistical bureaus is used in the labour wage statistics of urban non-private enterprises, and sampling methods is used in the statistics of urban private enterprises. The Sample Survey on Labour Force is conducted by using sampling methods. Statistics on training, employment, private enterprises and self-employed individuals are collected and compiled on basis of administrative registering records.



4-1 就 业 基 本 情 况

Employment

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
经济活动人口 (万人)	Economically Active Population (10 000 persons)	78388	78579	78894	79300	79690
就业人员合计 (万人)	Total Number of Employed Persons (10 000 persons)	76105	76420	76704	76977	77253
第一产业	Primary Industry	27931	26594	25773	24171	22790
第二产业	Secondary Industry	21842	22544	23241	23170	23099
第三产业	Tertiary Industry	26332	27282	27690	29636	31364
就业人员构成(合计=100)	Composition of Employed Persons (total=100)					
第一产业	Primary Industry	36.7	34.8	33.6	31.4	29.5
第二产业	Secondary Industry	28.7	29.5	30.3	30.1	29.9
第三产业	Tertiary Industry	34.6	35.7	36.1	38.5	40.6
按城乡分就业人员(万人)	Number of Employed Persons by Urban and Rural Areas (10 000 persons)					
城镇就业人员	Urban Employed Persons	34687	35914	37102	38240	39310
# 国有单位	State-owned Units	6516	6704	6839	6365	6312
城镇集体单位	Urban Collective-owned Units	597	603	589	566	537
股份合作单位	Cooperative Units	156	149	149	108	103
联营单位	Joint Ownership Units	36	37	39	25	22
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	2613	3269	3787	6069	6315
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	1024	1183	1243	1721	1751
私营企业	Private Enterprises	6071	6912	7557	8242	9857
港澳台商投资单位	Units with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao & Taiwan	770	932	969	1397	1393
外商投资单位	Foreign Funded Units	1053	1217	1246	1566	1562
个体	Self-employed Individuals	4467	5227	5643	6142	7009
乡村就业人员	Rural Employed Persons	41418	40506	39602	38737	37943
# 私营企业	Private Enterprises	3347	3442	3739	4279	4533
个体	Self-employed Individuals	2540	2718	2986	3193	3575
城镇登记失业人数(万人)	Number of Registered Unemployed Persons in Urban Areas (10 000 persons)	908	922	917	926	952
城镇登记失业率 (%)	Registered Unemployment Rate in Urban Areas (%)	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.05	4.09

注：1.全国就业人员1990年及以后的数据根据劳动力调查、人口普查推算(下表同)。

2.2013年部分经济类型单位，部分行业就业人员数、工资总额变动较大，系将原属于乡镇企业的规模以上法人单位纳入劳动工资统计范围所致(以下相关表同)。

a) From 1990, the total number of employed persons were estimated according to Labour Force Survey and Population Census. The same applies to the following tables.

b) In 2013, some units by status of registration, some employment by industry, total wages bill changed greatly, because corporate units above designated size originally belonged to township enterprises were taken into statistics of labour wages. The same applies to the relevant tables following.



4-2 按城乡分就业人员数 (年底数)

Number of Employed Persons at Year-end in Urban and Rural Areas

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年 份 Year	合 计 Total	城 镇 Urban Areas						
		小 计 Subtotal	"国 有 单 位 State-owned Units	"集 体 单 位 Collective-owned Units	"股份合作 单 位 Cooperative Units	"联 营 单 位 Joint Ownership Units	"有限责 任 公 司 Limited Liability Corporations	"股份有 限 公 司 Share Holding Corporations Ltd.
1978	40152	9514	7451	2048				
1980	42361	10525	8019	2425				
1985	49873	12808	8990	3324		38		
1990	64749	17041	10346	3549		96		
1995	68065	19040	11261	3147		53		317
1996	68950	19922	11244	3016		49		363
1997	69820	20781	11044	2883		43		468
1998	70637	21616	9058	1963	136	48	484	410
1999	71394	22412	8572	1712	144	46	603	420
2000	72085	23151	8102	1499	155	42	687	457
2001	72797	24123	7640	1291	153	45	841	483
2002	73280	25159	7163	1122	161	45	1083	538
2003	73736	26230	6876	1000	173	44	1261	592
2004	74264	27293	6710	897	192	44	1436	625
2005	74647	28389	6488	810	188	45	1750	699
2006	74978	29630	6430	764	178	45	1920	741
2007	75321	30953	6424	718	170	43	2075	788
2008	75564	32103	6447	662	164	43	2194	840
2009	75828	33322	6420	618	160	37	2433	956
2010	76105	34687	6516	597	156	36	2613	1024
2011	76420	35914	6704	603	149	37	3269	1183
2012	76704	37102	6839	589	149	39	3787	1243
2013	76977	38240	6365	566	108	25	6069	1721
2014	77253	39310	6312	537	103	22	6315	1751

4-2 续表 continued

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年 份 Year	城 镇 Urban Areas				乡 村 Rural Areas		
	"私营企业 Private Enterprises	"港澳台商 投资单位 Units with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	"外商投资 单 位 Foreign Funded Units	"个 体 Self-employed Individuals	小 计 Subtotal	"私营企业 Private Enterprises	"个 体 Self-employed Individuals
1978				15	30638		
1980				81	31836		
1985			6	450	37065		
1990	57	4	62	614	47708	113	1491
1995	485	272	241	1560	49025	471	3054
1996	620	265	275	1709	49028	551	3308
1997	750	281	300	1919	49039	600	3522
1998	973	294	293	2259	49021	737	3855
1999	1053	306	306	2414	48982	969	3827
2000	1268	310	332	2136	48934	1139	2934
2001	1527	326	345	2131	48674	1187	2629
2002	1999	367	391	2269	48121	1411	2474
2003	2545	409	454	2377	47506	1754	2260
2004	2994	470	563	2521	46971	2024	2066
2005	3458	557	688	2778	46258	2366	2123
2006	3954	611	796	3012	45348	2632	2147
2007	4581	680	903	3310	44368	2672	2187
2008	5124	679	943	3609	43461	2780	2167
2009	5544	721	978	4245	42506	3063	2341
2010	6071	770	1053	4467	41418	3347	2540
2011	6912	932	1217	5227	40506	3442	2718
2012	7557	969	1246	5643	39602	3739	2986
2013	8242	1397	1566	6142	38737	4279	3193
2014	9857	1393	1562	7009	37943	4533	3575



4-3 按三次产业分就业人员数 (年底数)

Number of Employed Persons at Year-end by Three Strata of Industry

年 份 Year	经济活动人口 (万人) Economically Active Population (10 000 persons)	就业人员 (万人) Total Employed Persons (10 000 persons)	构成 (合计=100) Composition in Percentage					
			第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry	第一产业 Primary Industry	第二产业 Secondary Industry	第三产业 Tertiary Industry
1952	21106	20729	17317	1531	1881	83.5	7.4	9.1
1957	23971	23771	19309	2142	2320	81.2	9.0	9.8
1962		25910	21276	2059	2575	82.1	8.0	9.9
1965		28670	23396	2408	2866	81.6	8.4	10.0
1970		34432	27811	3518	3103	80.8	10.2	9.0
1975		38168	29456	5152	3560	77.2	13.5	9.3
1978	40682	40152	28318	6945	4890	70.5	17.3	12.2
1979	41592	41024	28634	7214	5177	69.8	17.6	12.6
1980	42903	42361	29122	7707	5532	68.7	18.2	13.1
1981	44165	43725	29777	8003	5945	68.1	18.3	13.6
1982	45674	45295	30859	8346	6090	68.1	18.4	13.5
1983	46707	46436	31151	8679	6606	67.1	18.7	14.2
1984	48433	48197	30868	9590	7739	64.0	19.9	16.1
1985	50112	49873	31130	10384	8359	62.4	20.8	16.8
1986	51546	51282	31254	11216	8811	60.9	21.9	17.2
1987	53060	52783	31663	11726	9395	60.0	22.2	17.8
1988	54630	54334	32249	12152	9933	59.3	22.4	18.3
1989	55707	55329	33225	11976	10129	60.1	21.6	18.3
1990	65323	64749	38914	13856	11979	60.1	21.4	18.5
1991	66091	65491	39098	14015	12378	59.7	21.4	18.9
1992	66782	66152	38699	14355	13098	58.5	21.7	19.8
1993	67468	66808	37680	14965	14163	56.4	22.4	21.2
1994	68135	67455	36628	15312	15515	54.3	22.7	23.0
1995	68855	68065	35530	15655	16880	52.2	23.0	24.8
1996	69765	68950	34820	16203	17927	50.5	23.5	26.0
1997	70800	69820	34840	16547	18432	49.9	23.7	26.4
1998	72087	70637	35177	16600	18860	49.8	23.5	26.7
1999	72791	71394	35768	16421	19205	50.1	23.0	26.9
2000	73992	72085	36043	16219	19823	50.0	22.5	27.5
2001	73884	72797	36399	16234	20165	50.0	22.3	27.7
2002	74492	73280	36640	15682	20958	50.0	21.4	28.6
2003	74911	73736	36204	15927	21605	49.1	21.6	29.3
2004	75290	74264	34830	16709	22725	46.9	22.5	30.6
2005	76120	74647	33442	17766	23439	44.8	23.8	31.4
2006	76315	74978	31941	18894	24143	42.6	25.2	32.2
2007	76531	75321	30731	20186	24404	40.8	26.8	32.4
2008	77046	75564	29923	20553	25087	39.6	27.2	33.2
2009	77510	75828	28890	21080	25857	38.1	27.8	34.1
2010	78388	76105	27931	21842	26332	36.7	28.7	34.6
2011	78579	76420	26594	22544	27282	34.8	29.5	35.7
2012	78894	76704	25773	23241	27690	33.6	30.3	36.1
2013	79300	76977	24171	23170	29636	31.4	30.1	38.5
2014	79690	77253	22790	23099	31364	29.5	29.9	40.6



4-4 按登记注册类型和行业分城镇单位就业人员数 (2014年底)
Number of Employed Persons in Urban Units at Year-end
by Status of Registration and Sector in Detail (2014)

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

项 目	Item	合 计 Total	国 有 单 位 State- owned Units	城镇集体 单 位 Urban Collective- owned Units	其 他 单 位 Units of Other Types of Ownership
全 国 总 计	National Total	18277.8	6312.3	536.7	11428.8
农、林、牧、渔业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	284.6	262.9	2.6	19.1
采矿业	Mining	596.5	71.6	13.3	511.7
制造业	Manufacturing	5243.1	207.8	87.9	4947.4
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	403.7	192.9	4.0	206.8
建筑业	Construction	2921.2	237.1	173.7	2510.3
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	888.6	99.9	35.0	753.6
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	861.4	395.2	17.4	448.9
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	289.3	41.8	6.7	240.8
信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	336.3	37.5	0.8	298.0
金融业	Financial Intermediation	566.3	146.1	47.0	373.3
房地产业	Real Estate	402.2	36.5	8.9	356.8
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services	449.4	126.0	36.0	287.4
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services	408.0	224.8	5.4	177.8
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment	269.1	211.9	11.2	46.1
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Services to Households, Repair and Other Services	75.4	22.5	5.7	47.3
教育	Education	1727.3	1602.7	22.2	102.4
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service	810.4	703.9	54.9	51.6
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	145.5	106.3	1.9	37.3
公共管理、社会保障和社会组织	Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization	1599.3	1585.1	2.1	12.1

注: 本表城镇单位数据不含私营单位(以下相关表同)。

a) Data of employed persons in urban units do not include those of private enterprises. The same applies to the tables following.



4-5 按行业分城镇单位就业人员数(年底数)

Number of Employed Persons in Urban Units at Year-end by Sector

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年份 Year	地区 Region	合 计 Total	农、林、 牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	采 矿 业 Mining	制 造 业 Manufacturing	电力、热力、 燃气及水生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	建 筑 业 Construction	批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades
2003		10969.7	484.5	488.3	2980.5	297.6	833.7	628.1
2004		11098.9	466.1	500.7	3050.8	300.6	841.0	586.7
2005		11404.0	446.3	509.2	3210.9	299.9	926.6	544.0
2006		11713.2	435.2	529.7	3351.6	302.5	988.7	515.7
2007		12024.4	426.3	535.0	3465.4	303.4	1050.8	506.9
2008		12192.5	410.1	540.4	3434.3	306.5	1072.6	514.4
2009		12573.0	373.7	553.7	3491.9	307.7	1177.5	520.8
2010		13051.5	375.7	562.0	3637.2	310.5	1267.5	535.1
2011		14413.3	359.5	611.6	4088.3	334.7	1724.8	647.5
2012		15236.4	338.9	631.0	4262.2	344.6	2010.3	711.8
2013		18108.4	294.8	636.5	5257.9	404.5	2921.9	890.8
2014		18277.8	284.6	596.5	5243.1	403.7	2921.2	888.6
北 京	Beijing	755.9	3.2	6.1	100.0	8.2	45.6	72.3
天 津	Tianjin	295.5	0.5	6.6	119.0	4.5	31.3	17.3
河 北	Hebei	656.2	4.6	27.3	147.7	19.2	89.0	28.2
山 西	Shanxi	452.1	2.0	98.5	69.1	11.8	35.5	19.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	301.5	23.8	20.4	46.3	14.0	22.9	10.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	665.2	23.1	31.3	166.9	15.9	102.3	26.7
吉 林	Jilin	334.4	13.3	14.3	86.7	13.5	33.2	12.5
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	450.9	71.1	35.9	61.3	18.1	33.8	18.7
上 海	Shanghai	648.9	2.4	0.1	206.1	4.6	37.3	78.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	1602.4	6.3	11.8	612.3	18.1	450.2	59.4
浙 江	Zhejiang	1102.7	0.6	0.9	350.6	13.4	329.5	41.7
安 徽	Anhui	521.7	4.5	31.3	122.6	10.8	97.1	23.4
福 建	Fujian	654.6	4.5	2.5	245.3	9.1	154.8	27.0
江 西	Jiangxi	465.3	5.2	7.8	133.5	14.3	94.4	17.6
山 东	Shandong	1266.3	1.7	71.2	425.8	23.7	177.5	62.8
河 南	Henan	1108.9	5.1	56.3	337.1	25.5	189.6	53.3
湖 北	Hubei	706.8	9.3	7.8	193.3	16.6	144.2	40.3
湖 南	Hunan	597.9	2.2	12.6	130.7	16.5	107.9	20.7
广 东	Guangdong	1973.3	5.7	3.0	1015.2	30.8	149.4	95.8
广 西	Guangxi	401.5	8.3	3.8	78.2	14.1	61.0	13.3
海 南	Hainan	101.5	10.4	0.7	9.7	2.3	7.3	5.9
重 庆	Chongqing	414.5	1.2	9.0	89.3	7.0	103.8	22.8
四 川	Sichuan	808.7	3.2	23.5	175.4	26.7	155.6	32.3
贵 州	Guizhou	304.7	1.5	17.6	44.1	13.0	42.8	13.9
云 南	Yunnan	419.6	6.7	17.3	72.1	10.3	67.6	26.0
西 藏	Tibet	32.5	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.9	1.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	516.5	2.4	36.1	106.1	12.7	71.0	26.4
甘 肃	Gansu	264.7	5.0	12.6	37.5	12.9	45.7	8.2
青 海	Qinghai	63.2	1.4	4.2	11.3	1.9	7.6	2.3
宁 夏	Ningxia	73.2	1.5	6.3	12.9	3.7	6.0	2.7
新 疆	Xinjiang	316.6	52.9	19.2	36.0	9.5	25.4	8.3



4-5 续表 1 continued

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	信息传输、 软件和信息 技术服务业 Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	租赁和商务 服 务 业 Leasing and Business Services
	2003	636.5	172.1	116.8	353.3	120.2	183.5
	2004	631.8	177.1	123.7	356.0	133.4	194.4
	2005	613.9	181.2	130.1	359.3	146.5	218.5
	2006	612.7	183.9	138.2	367.4	153.9	236.7
	2007	623.1	185.8	150.2	389.7	166.5	247.2
	2008	627.3	193.2	159.5	417.6	172.7	274.7
	2009	634.4	202.1	173.8	449.0	190.9	290.5
	2010	631.1	209.2	185.8	470.1	211.6	310.1
	2011	662.8	242.7	212.8	505.3	248.6	286.6
	2012	667.5	265.1	222.8	527.8	273.7	292.3
	2013	846.2	304.4	327.3	537.9	373.7	421.9
	2014	861.4	289.3	336.3	566.3	402.2	449.4
北 京	Beijing	60.2	30.3	61.1	43.2	41.0	70.8
天 津	Tianjin	14.3	6.0	3.8	8.9	6.7	6.7
河 北	Hebei	29.0	6.3	8.6	27.7	10.5	13.8
山 西	Shanxi	24.6	5.0	5.5	15.6	3.6	8.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	21.3	4.3	5.0	11.3	5.0	4.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	37.6	7.4	13.0	24.4	14.5	12.8
吉 林	Jilin	16.4	3.0	6.6	11.5	6.3	5.8
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	27.7	4.5	7.6	16.9	6.0	6.2
上 海	Shanghai	51.4	24.4	24.8	33.0	25.6	48.9
江 苏	Jiangsu	49.8	19.8	29.0	33.3	22.1	31.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	32.7	13.8	16.4	38.0	19.7	28.4
安 徽	Anhui	21.7	6.0	7.4	17.7	10.4	6.0
福 建	Fujian	24.0	9.9	7.1	16.5	14.3	11.7
江 西	Jiangxi	20.8	4.1	7.2	12.2	5.7	4.7
山 东	Shandong	49.7	15.6	17.0	38.8	25.6	21.6
河 南	Henan	44.5	11.2	9.7	24.0	18.4	15.1
湖 北	Hubei	34.4	10.6	10.5	18.0	12.4	9.4
湖 南	Hunan	25.2	8.5	7.6	22.4	12.0	9.1
广 东	Guangdong	85.4	37.1	34.6	43.2	55.8	60.6
广 西	Guangxi	20.9	5.0	4.5	11.8	8.0	11.1
海 南	Hainan	5.4	6.5	1.6	3.4	7.4	2.5
重 庆	Chongqing	27.3	6.8	4.7	13.2	12.4	12.1
四 川	Sichuan	41.3	11.5	16.3	24.2	17.7	12.7
贵 州	Guizhou	11.1	3.9	3.3	8.4	7.9	4.5
云 南	Yunnan	17.1	8.7	5.2	10.1	11.1	9.3
西 藏	Tibet	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.15	0.5
陕 西	Shaanxi	28.7	11.8	10.4	16.1	10.7	8.5
甘 肃	Gansu	12.4	3.4	2.8	7.2	4.5	3.1
青 海	Qinghai	4.1	0.6	0.9	2.2	0.8	0.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	3.9	0.7	0.8	3.4	1.5	1.9
新 疆	Xinjiang	17.4	2.4	2.8	8.9	4.5	7.4



4-5 续表 2 continued

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	科学研究 和技术 服务业 Scientific Research and Technical Services	水利、环境 和公共设施 管 理 业 Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	居民服务、 修理和其他 服 务 业 Services to Households, Repair and Other Services	教 育 Education	卫生和 社会工作 Health and Social Service	文化、体育 和娱乐业 Culture, Sports and Entertainment	公共管理、 社会保障和 社会组织 Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization
	2003	221.9	172.5	52.8	1442.8	485.8	127.8	1171.0
	2004	222.1	176.1	54.2	1466.8	494.7	123.4	1199.0
	2005	227.7	180.4	53.9	1483.2	508.9	122.5	1240.8
	2006	235.5	187.0	56.6	1504.4	525.4	122.4	1265.6
	2007	243.4	193.5	57.4	1520.9	542.8	125.0	1291.2
	2008	257.0	197.3	56.5	1534.0	563.6	126.0	1335.0
	2009	272.6	205.7	58.8	1550.4	595.8	129.5	1394.3
	2010	292.3	218.9	60.2	1581.8	632.5	131.4	1428.5
	2011	298.5	230.3	59.9	1617.8	679.1	135.0	1467.6
	2012	330.7	243.8	62.1	1653.4	719.3	137.7	1541.5
	2013	387.8	259.2	72.3	1687.2	770.0	147.0	1567.0
	2014	408.0	269.1	75.4	1727.3	810.4	145.5	1599.3
北 京	Beijing	59.8	9.9	8.8	45.8	25.4	17.4	46.7
天 津	Tianjin	10.7	4.1	11.0	17.4	9.3	2.1	15.4
河 北	Hebei	14.5	11.4	1.5	89.9	35.4	5.3	86.4
山 西	Shanxi	7.3	9.4	1.4	52.7	19.5	4.9	58.5
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	6.2	8.3	0.9	35.4	14.8	3.5	43.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	16.9	16.1	2.8	59.9	34.5	5.3	53.8
吉 林	Jilin	7.9	8.2	1.7	36.6	17.9	3.5	35.6
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	11.5	10.2	4.3	45.4	22.6	4.1	44.8
上 海	Shanghai	22.5	8.6	6.6	29.4	19.0	5.7	20.5
江 苏	Jiangsu	21.5	15.0	3.8	94.6	46.7	7.8	69.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	16.1	11.7	2.6	70.1	41.6	7.2	67.7
安 徽	Anhui	9.6	8.2	0.9	64.7	28.2	3.4	47.8
福 建	Fujian	8.5	5.8	1.5	50.1	21.0	4.0	37.0
江 西	Jiangxi	5.5	7.1	0.8	50.9	21.5	3.0	49.0
山 东	Shandong	18.4	16.8	3.1	120.3	58.7	7.1	111.0
河 南	Henan	16.4	13.2	2.4	119.0	50.0	7.5	110.6
湖 北	Hubei	15.2	10.4	1.6	69.4	38.6	5.7	59.3
湖 南	Hunan	12.9	9.5	1.8	73.7	38.1	5.3	81.3
广 东	Guangdong	31.9	17.3	7.5	124.5	59.7	11.5	104.3
广 西	Guangxi	9.8	9.6	0.8	61.9	29.9	3.4	46.4
海 南	Hainan	2.2	2.8	0.4	12.9	5.7	1.2	13.2
重 庆	Chongqing	7.7	5.5	1.5	40.7	17.8	2.6	29.2
四 川	Sichuan	21.1	13.2	1.8	94.6	45.1	6.3	86.3
贵 州	Guizhou	7.7	5.0	1.3	51.1	18.1	2.0	47.7
云 南	Yunnan	10.1	7.6	1.4	59.9	24.6	3.4	51.1
西 藏	Tibet	1.1	0.2	0.2	4.7	1.8	0.7	13.7
陕 西	Shaanxi	17.8	9.8	1.7	59.6	25.5	4.5	56.9
甘 肃	Gansu	7.0	5.9	0.3	38.1	13.7	2.5	41.9
青 海	Qinghai	2.3	1.0	0.1	7.4	3.8	0.9	9.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	1.4	2.1	0.1	8.9	4.3	0.9	10.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	6.6	5.6	0.7	37.9	17.5	3.0	50.6



4-6 分地区按行业分私营企业和个体就业人数(2014年底)
Number of Engaged Persons in Private Enterprises
and Self-employed Individuals at Year-end by Sector and Region (2014)

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

地 区 Region	合 计 Total	*制造业 Manufacturing	*建筑业 Construction	*批发和 零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades	*交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	*住宿和 餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	*租赁和商 务服务业 Leasing and Business Services	*居民服务、 修理和其他 服务业 Services to Household, Repair and Other Services
全国总计 National Total	24975.0	5074.3	1132.6	10131.8	629.6	1547.9	1598.5	1400.4
北 京 Beijing	828.6	55.7	54.4	213.3	24.4	35.5	122.5	19.0
天 津 Tianjin	163.7	41.2	6.9	33.2	3.2	31.4	11.7	6.8
河 北 Hebei	672.9	148.6	14.1	317.0	21.9	40.0	18.7	41.8
山 西 Shanxi	472.0	67.5	17.5	217.1	14.8	34.1	17.1	32.3
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	522.7	48.5	13.4	248.0	19.5	54.0	19.0	47.9
辽 宁 Liaoning	927.2	161.4	52.3	359.8	69.5	41.1	54.5	61.3
吉 林 Jilin	512.4	58.5	34.6	194.0	17.0	42.5	17.6	41.2
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	472.5	58.5	15.1	205.8	17.3	53.1	20.4	45.8
上 海 Shanghai	924.4	136.7	63.1	340.5	32.5	18.6	154.8	19.2
江 苏 Jiangsu	2615.4	978.1	257.6	745.5	54.7	91.1	126.0	97.9
浙 江 Zhejiang	1970.8	862.2	71.7	579.5	31.2	71.3	112.4	79.8
安 徽 Anhui	816.4	157.8	35.5	370.1	14.1	48.7	37.3	56.4
福 建 Fujian	756.7	169.8	28.7	317.8	12.9	41.2	55.5	36.7
江 西 Jiangxi	776.5	149.1	25.1	341.4	24.2	40.6	45.7	45.4
山 东 Shandong	1757.4	377.1	72.9	806.4	54.9	84.4	86.2	94.8
河 南 Henan	894.2	157.3	31.1	441.3	12.9	57.7	36.1	63.6
湖 北 Hubei	1444.2	211.9	43.2	626.2	43.4	145.3	63.3	110.3
湖 南 Hunan	967.8	113.6	32.0	401.1	16.9	51.3	133.2	48.9
广 东 Guangdong	2526.8	541.4	59.0	1183.0	39.7	136.6	151.4	123.7
广 西 Guangxi	571.0	64.8	12.2	286.8	22.6	39.4	32.9	32.0
海 南 Hainan	155.3	7.4	13.4	57.6	5.6	13.3	16.3	11.3
重 庆 Chongqing	781.0	88.1	29.6	311.8	14.3	54.0	69.3	41.9
四 川 Sichuan	983.7	160.1	26.7	453.3	17.1	75.6	66.5	59.5
贵 州 Guizhou	428.6	47.2	14.0	188.3	8.8	41.3	25.2	28.1
云 南 Yunnan	700.5	74.9	42.4	287.4	13.8	58.2	37.5	42.0
西 藏 Tibet	60.1	3.0	11.6	22.6	0.9	8.7	3.4	4.2
陕 西 Shaanxi	517.5	52.1	22.9	242.7	6.4	54.3	23.0	53.1
甘 肃 Gansu	318.4	30.1	16.1	154.5	5.0	33.7	11.0	21.9
青 海 Qinghai	72.1	8.8	2.9	27.5	0.8	14.7	2.1	5.2
宁 夏 Ningxia	114.7	11.1	4.8	53.7	2.1	10.7	7.3	10.3
新 疆 Xinjiang	249.4	31.8	7.9	104.8	7.0	25.5	20.6	17.7

4-7 分地区按行业分城镇私营企业和个体就业人数(2014年底)
Number of Engaged Persons in Urban Private Enterprises
and Self-employed Individuals at Year-end by Sector and Region (2014)

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

地 区 Region	合 计 Total	“制造业	“建筑业	“批发和 零售业	“交通运输、 仓储和邮政业	“住宿和 餐饮业	“租赁和商 务服务业	“居民服务、 修理和其他 服务业
		Manufacturing	Construction	Wholesale and Retail Trades	Transport, Storage and Post	Hotels and Catering Services	Leasing and Business Services	Services to Household, Repair and Other Services
全国总计 National Total	16866.7	2717.5	792.8	7198.5	412.4	1179.5	1271.3	1026.4
北 京 Beijing	553.3	20.3	32.2	134.7	12.7	25.9	93.4	12.6
天 津 Tianjin	141.8	33.3	6.2	27.4	3.0	29.1	10.8	5.8
河 北 Hebei	373.7	54.5	10.2	180.9	13.3	29.3	14.9	27.2
山 西 Shanxi	250.5	27.2	12.2	122.9	8.3	17.8	10.7	16.3
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	437.3	38.5	10.4	207.9	15.7	48.1	16.8	42.5
辽 宁 Liaoning	675.1	95.1	45.1	278.2	50.0	33.6	47.2	36.7
吉 林 Jilin	392.0	42.4	31.6	148.5	12.4	33.7	14.6	34.5
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	353.5	39.6	11.6	156.8	12.8	42.3	15.8	35.9
上 海 Shanghai	500.3	52.3	34.0	182.4	17.2	15.6	93.0	13.4
江 苏 Jiangsu	1776.8	554.4	160.5	548.7	41.4	81.6	108.8	78.4
浙 江 Zhejiang	1208.4	382.6	50.1	432.8	20.1	53.8	94.4	61.4
安 徽 Anhui	655.4	111.9	26.2	307.8	10.6	44.8	31.1	50.8
福 建 Fujian	562.9	100.9	24.5	246.0	11.0	32.9	50.9	27.7
江 西 Jiangxi	450.5	63.3	16.9	213.5	12.9	30.8	33.1	32.6
山 东 Shandong	861.3	131.8	40.3	421.0	22.5	50.6	58.8	53.2
河 南 Henan	604.3	71.6	17.2	322.9	7.5	47.6	26.8	50.4
湖 北 Hubei	809.6	108.7	31.7	360.6	20.8	87.2	40.0	66.7
湖 南 Hunan	810.2	76.7	27.7	345.3	13.6	48.1	121.2	44.8
广 东 Guangdong	2106.5	365.3	51.0	1038.6	34.9	118.7	138.7	104.5
广 西 Guangxi	343.0	31.8	8.0	178.6	13.5	26.5	22.6	22.5
海 南 Hainan	133.7	5.6	11.9	49.1	4.8	11.3	15.1	9.8
重 庆 Chongqing	614.3	53.1	27.6	267.3	12.4	45.9	65.8	37.3
四 川 Sichuan	687.5	114.4	17.1	325.6	11.2	60.0	44.6	46.4
贵 州 Guizhou	185.5	16.8	6.2	87.0	3.7	19.9	12.6	12.9
云 南 Yunnan	438.4	48.0	37.6	169.1	10.2	31.0	32.3	25.8
西 藏 Tibet	47.4	2.3	6.1	19.0	0.8	7.2	3.2	3.8
陕 西 Shaanxi	355.4	26.0	16.1	172.2	3.9	41.0	20.1	33.6
甘 肃 Gansu	189.9	13.6	11.0	99.5	2.7	21.8	7.7	13.5
青 海 Qinghai	54.1	4.4	1.6	22.9	0.6	13.8	1.5	4.3
宁 夏 Ningxia	75.1	5.3	3.2	38.2	1.2	7.5	5.3	6.0
新 疆 Xinjiang	218.8	25.8	6.7	93.3	6.5	22.4	19.3	15.3



4-8 分地区私营企业就业人数(2014年底)

Number of Engaged Persons in Private Enterprises at Year-end by Region (2014)

单位: 万户、万人

(10 000 households, 10 000 persons)

地 区 Region	户 数 Number of Households	就业人数 Number of Engaged Persons		城镇就业人数 Number of Engaged Persons in Urban Area		乡村就业人数 Number of Engaged Persons in Rural Area	
			#投资者 Employers		#投资者 Employers		#投资者 Employers
全 国 National Total	1546.4	14390.4	2963.1	9857.4	2229.9	4533.0	733.1
北 京 Beijing	84.8	725.6	151.7	497.7	106.9	227.9	44.8
天 津 Tianjin	22.9	106.1	47.5	95.8	42.5	10.3	5.0
河 北 Hebei	54.5	206.3	102.8	141.1	78.4	65.2	24.4
山 西 Shanxi	26.6	242.8	54.4	137.9	28.7	104.9	25.7
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	20.2	207.9	41.5	173.2	35.9	34.6	5.6
辽 宁 Liaoning	45.9	483.7	83.0	380.3	69.1	103.4	13.9
吉 林 Jilin	21.6	222.5	42.0	183.1	35.8	39.3	6.2
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	23.3	175.3	47.8	129.5	38.0	45.8	9.8
上 海 Shanghai	112.2	874.7	207.7	467.5	116.7	407.2	91.0
江 苏 Jiangsu	157.4	1972.9	269.3	1303.1	200.9	669.9	68.4
浙 江 Zhejiang	111.3	1345.5	224.2	811.0	157.1	534.5	67.2
安 徽 Anhui	45.2	373.2	92.9	272.4	72.5	100.7	20.4
福 建 Fujian	50.6	476.6	100.3	385.7	84.8	91.0	15.5
江 西 Jiangxi	32.9	398.6	66.4	218.1	47.5	180.5	18.9
山 东 Shandong	99.7	926.1	187.5	477.3	127.7	448.8	59.8
河 南 Henan	54.8	391.8	119.0	224.6	81.4	167.3	37.6
湖 北 Hubei	58.3	498.2	118.0	293.0	83.9	205.2	34.2
湖 南 Hunan	38.4	582.6	81.5	478.6	64.7	104.0	16.8
广 东 Guangdong	194.8	1514.8	359.5	1318.9	311.0	195.9	48.5
广 西 Guangxi	34.9	289.9	69.9	152.3	42.5	137.5	27.4
海 南 Hainan	13.5	94.8	28.7	83.9	27.6	10.9	1.1
重 庆 Chongqing	44.4	560.5	77.1	436.1	62.8	124.3	14.3
四 川 Sichuan	64.2	514.9	128.7	351.1	114.9	163.8	13.8
贵 州 Guizhou	26.2	207.8	46.2	90.3	22.8	117.5	23.4
云 南 Yunnan	29.3	367.8	57.6	300.3	50.8	67.4	6.8
西 藏 Tibet	1.8	32.0	3.9	25.6	3.5	6.4	0.4
陕 西 Shaanxi	34.5	237.0	69.7	170.7	57.0	66.3	12.7
甘 肃 Gansu	15.7	149.2	30.3	91.2	20.1	58.0	10.2
青 海 Qinghai	3.5	27.5	6.8	14.0	4.2	13.5	2.6
宁 夏 Ningxia	7.1	58.3	14.8	39.6	9.5	18.7	5.3
新 疆 Xinjiang	15.9	125.6	32.4	113.4	30.9	12.2	1.5

4-9 分地区个体就业人数(2014年底)

Number of Self-employed Individuals at Year-end by Region (2014)

单位: 万户、万人 (10 000 households, 10 000 persons)

地 区 Region	个体户数 Number of Households	个体就业人数 Number of Engaged Persons	城 镇	乡 村
			Urban Area	Rural Area
全 国 National Total	4984.1	10584.6	7009.3	3575.2
北 京 Beijing	65.3	103.0	55.7	47.3
天 津 Tianjin	31.0	57.6	46.0	11.6
河 北 Hebei	197.9	466.6	232.5	234.1
山 西 Shanxi	108.8	229.1	112.5	116.6
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	122.2	314.8	264.1	50.7
辽 宁 Liaoning	180.6	443.6	294.8	148.8
吉 林 Jilin	126.6	289.9	208.8	81.1
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	152.4	297.2	224.0	73.2
上 海 Shanghai	39.0	49.7	32.8	16.8
江 苏 Jiangsu	371.1	642.5	473.8	168.7
浙 江 Zhejiang	284.4	625.3	397.4	228.0
安 徽 Anhui	187.8	443.3	382.9	60.3
福 建 Fujian	133.6	280.1	177.2	102.8
江 西 Jiangxi	154.2	377.9	232.5	145.5
山 东 Shandong	397.4	831.3	384.0	447.3
河 南 Henan	249.2	502.4	379.8	122.6
湖 北 Hubei	320.8	946.1	516.6	429.4
湖 南 Hunan	205.5	385.2	331.6	53.5
广 东 Guangdong	446.6	1012.0	787.7	224.4
广 西 Guangxi	137.6	281.1	190.6	90.5
海 南 Hainan	35.1	60.5	49.8	10.7
重 庆 Chongqing	121.0	220.5	178.2	42.3
四 川 Sichuan	272.9	468.8	336.4	132.3
贵 州 Guizhou	128.0	220.8	95.1	125.7
云 南 Yunnan	169.6	332.7	138.1	194.6
西 藏 Tibet	11.9	28.1	21.8	6.3
陕 西 Shaanxi	127.4	280.4	184.7	95.8
甘 肃 Gansu	87.1	169.3	98.7	70.6
青 海 Qinghai	19.2	44.6	40.1	4.4
宁 夏 Ningxia	27.9	56.4	35.5	20.9
新 疆 Xinjiang	71.9	123.8	105.4	18.4



4-10 城镇单位就业人员工资总额和指数

Total Wage Bill of Employed Persons in Urban Units and Related Indices

年 份 地 区 Year Region	工资总额 (亿元) Total Wage Bill (100 million yuan)				指数 (上年=100) Indices (preceding year=100)			
	合 计 Total	国 有 单 位 State-owned Units	城镇集体 单 位 Urban Collective-owned Units	其 他 单 位 Units of Other Types of Ownership	合 计 Total	国 有 单 位 State-owned Units	城镇集体 单 位 Urban Collective-owned Units	其 他 单 位 Units of Other Types of Ownership
1995	8055.8	6172.6	1210.6	672.6	119.0	117.4	115.6	142.2
2000	10954.7	7744.9	950.7	2259.1	107.9	106.2	95.5	120.8
2005	20627.1	12291.7	906.4	7429.0	117.1	111.4	103.4	130.3
2006	24262.3	13920.6	983.8	9357.9	117.6	113.3	108.5	126.0
2007	29471.5	16689.1	1108.1	11674.3	121.5	119.9	112.6	124.8
2008	35289.5	19487.9	1203.2	14598.4	119.7	116.8	108.6	125.0
2009	40288.2	21862.7	1273.3	17152.1	114.2	112.2	105.8	117.5
2010	47269.9	24886.4	1433.7	20949.7	117.3	113.8	112.6	122.1
2011	59954.7	28954.8	1737.4	29262.4	126.8	116.3	121.2	139.7
2012	70914.2	32950.0	1990.4	35973.8	118.3	113.8	114.6	122.9
2013	93064.3	33359.6	2195.8	57508.9	131.2	101.2	110.3	159.9
2014	102817.2	36106.6	2302.7	64408.0	110.5	108.2	104.9	112.0
北 京 Beijing	7687.6	1932.4	86.0	5669.2	111.9	109.1	115.4	112.8
天 津 Tianjin	2154.0	631.3	35.3	1487.4	104.9	106.3	111.7	104.1
河 北 Hebei	2965.5	1268.5	59.1	1637.9	108.9	107.4	97.5	110.5
山 西 Shanxi	2220.9	940.4	75.7	1204.8	102.8	106.5	97.4	100.4
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	1672.3	944.4	33.6	694.2	104.6	102.7	90.6	108.1
辽 宁 Liaoning	3280.2	1391.9	116.2	1772.1	101.6	104.1	94.0	100.1
吉 林 Jilin	1589.9	834.8	25.1	730.0	107.7	105.7	99.3	110.4
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	2033.1	1193.8	64.4	774.8	104.4	103.3	107.7	105.8
上 海 Shanghai	6551.3	1100.6	84.3	5366.4	115.4	102.0	124.8	118.5
江 苏 Jiangsu	9551.6	2147.9	205.2	7198.5	113.8	109.2	105.9	115.4
浙 江 Zhejiang	6666.8	1874.5	113.4	4679.0	111.4	109.3	97.0	112.7
安 徽 Anhui	2631.6	1027.1	64.4	1540.1	106.8	107.6	104.8	106.3
福 建 Fujian	3459.0	982.5	65.2	2411.2	110.3	109.4	115.7	110.6
江 西 Jiangxi	2118.3	931.2	60.0	1127.0	112.8	109.1	114.1	116.0
山 东 Shandong	6545.4	2334.1	232.8	3978.6	107.3	106.8	94.0	108.5
河 南 Henan	4594.2	1699.2	161.6	2733.4	113.5	109.2	108.4	116.6
湖 北 Hubei	3471.3	1425.7	53.6	1992.0	115.2	119.3	108.0	112.7
湖 南 Hunan	2800.1	1263.1	80.0	1457.1	110.3	106.7	105.2	114.0
广 东 Guangdong	11764.8	2714.3	229.5	8821.0	112.4	109.8	111.8	113.2
广 西 Guangxi	1800.4	946.9	53.4	800.1	110.2	106.8	118.0	113.9
海 南 Hainan	502.8	228.2	9.1	265.5	114.9	109.6	83.0	121.5
重 庆 Chongqing	2258.6	752.5	36.5	1469.7	115.2	112.9	117.3	116.4
四 川 Sichuan	4243.0	2016.3	123.8	2102.9	106.0	105.2	104.9	106.9
贵 州 Guizhou	1589.6	905.0	33.3	651.3	114.6	111.8	115.5	118.6
云 南 Yunnan	1909.3	978.6	56.3	874.5	106.9	113.2	96.8	101.2
西 藏 Tibet	198.4	164.8	1.1	32.5	111.6	104.6	76.0	173.6
陕 西 Shaanxi	2662.4	1276.6	79.6	1306.2	110.5	109.7	111.7	111.3
甘 肃 Gansu	1247.3	762.8	37.6	446.8	112.5	113.3	100.7	112.2
青 海 Qinghai	358.3	205.3	5.0	148.0	108.4	107.6	114.8	109.5
宁 夏 Ningxia	424.3	210.1	3.9	210.4	108.8	105.2	74.0	113.7
新 疆 Xinjiang	1865.1	1021.8	17.9	825.4	111.4	110.0	103.6	113.3

注：1995-2008年的城镇单位就业人员工资总额即为原来的城镇单位就业人员劳动报酬总额(以下相关表同)。

a) Total wage bill of employed persons in urban units from 1995 to 2008 referred to total earning of employed persons in urban units. The same applies to the related tables following.



4-11 城镇单位就业人员平均工资和指数

Average Wage of Employed Persons in Urban Units and Related Indices

年 份 地 区	Year Region	平均工资 (元) Average Wage (yuan)				其 他 单 位 Units of Other Types of Ownership
		合 计 Total	“在岗职工” Staff and Workers	国 有 单 位 State- owned Units	城镇集体 单 位 Urban Collective- owned Units	
1995		5348	5500	5553	3934	7728
2000		9333	9371	9441	6241	11238
2005		18200	18364	18978	11176	18362
2006		20856	21001	21706	12866	21004
2007		24721	24932	26100	15444	24271
2008		28898	29229	30287	18103	28552
2009		32244	32736	34130	20607	31350
2010		36539	37147	38359	24010	35801
2011		41799	42452	43483	28791	41323
2012		46769	47593	48357	33784	46360
2013		51483	52388	52657	38905	51453
2014		56360	57361	57296	42742	56485
北 京	Beijing	102268	103400	102538	45500	104146
天 津	Tianjin	72773	73839	84254	44946	69764
河 北	Hebei	45114	46239	43351	36358	47004
山 西	Shanxi	48969	49984	45843	38841	52633
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	53748	54460	56304	53766	50621
辽 宁	Liaoning	48190	49110	47768	32889	50065
吉 林	Jilin	46516	47683	49267	37351	44072
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	44036	46036	42794	37740	46776
上 海	Shanghai	100251	100623	102277	60008	100904
江 苏	Jiangsu	60867	61783	72260	53122	58364
浙 江	Zhejiang	61572	62460	87609	56684	55124
安 徽	Anhui	50894	52388	51974	41741	50657
福 建	Fujian	53426	54235	62970	50679	50388
江 西	Jiangxi	46218	47299	49519	39893	44158
山 东	Shandong	51825	52460	58485	45015	48986
河 南	Henan	42179	42670	46604	37601	40100
湖 北	Hubei	49838	50637	53299	36449	48079
湖 南	Hunan	47117	48525	48344	36417	46843
广 东	Guangdong	59481	59827	68803	40509	57777
广 西	Guangxi	45424	46846	46065	36874	45378
海 南	Hainan	49882	50589	53622	38393	47521
重 庆	Chongqing	55588	56852	64046	40166	52536
四 川	Sichuan	52555	53722	57018	43707	49435
贵 州	Guizhou	52772	54685	54083	55520	50927
云 南	Yunnan	46101	47802	52224	48389	40645
西 藏	Tibet	61235	68059	61886	29574	60161
陕 西	Shaanxi	50535	52119	50355	42932	51267
甘 肃	Gansu	46960	48470	49614	34257	44297
青 海	Qinghai	57084	57804	60815	40883	53261
宁 夏	Ningxia	54858	56811	53923	44674	56063
新 疆	Xinjiang	53471	54407	49846	59378	58622

注：1995-2008年的城镇单位就业人员平均工资即为原来的城镇单位就业人员平均劳动报酬(以下相关表同)。

a) Average wage of employed persons in urban units from 1995 to 2008 referred to average earning of employed persons in urban units. The same applies to the related tables following.



4-11 续表 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	平均货币工资指数(上年=100) Indices of Average Wage(preceding year=100)					平均实际工资指数(上年=100) Indices of Average Real Wage(preceding year=100)				
		合 计 Total	“在岗职工” Staff and Workers	国 有 单 位 State- owned Units	城镇集体 单 位 Urban Collective- owned Units	其 他 单 位 Units of Other Types of Ownership	合 计 Total	“在岗职工” Staff and Workers	国 有 单 位 State- owned Units	城镇集体 单 位 Urban Collective- owned Units	其 他 单 位 Units of Other Types of Ownership
1995		118.9	121.2	117.3	121.1	119.9	101.8	103.8	100.4	103.7	102.6
2000		112.2	112.3	111.8	108.4	110.8	111.3	111.4	110.9	107.5	109.9
2005		114.3	114.6	115.4	114.9	111.2	112.5	112.8	113.6	113.1	109.4
2006		114.6	114.4	114.4	115.1	114.4	112.9	112.7	112.7	113.4	112.7
2007		118.5	118.7	120.2	120.0	115.6	113.4	113.6	115.0	114.8	110.6
2008		116.9	117.2	116.0	117.2	117.6	110.7	111.0	109.8	111.0	111.4
2009		111.6	112.0	112.7	113.8	109.8	112.6	113.0	113.7	114.8	110.8
2010		113.3	113.5	112.4	116.5	114.2	109.8	110.0	108.9	112.9	110.7
2011		114.4	114.3	113.4	119.9	115.4	108.6	108.5	107.7	113.9	109.6
2012		111.9	112.1	111.2	117.3	112.2	109.0	109.2	108.3	114.3	109.2
2013		110.1	110.1	108.9	115.2	111.0	107.3	107.3	106.1	112.2	108.2
2014		109.5	109.5	108.8	109.9	109.8	107.2	107.2	106.6	107.6	107.5
北 京	Beijing	110.0	110.0	108.9	107.1	110.5	107.7	107.7	106.6	104.9	108.2
天 津	Tianjin	107.4	107.2	111.0	109.4	106.0	105.2	105.0	108.8	107.1	103.8
河 北	Hebei	108.7	108.7	109.3	110.0	107.9	106.5	106.5	107.1	107.7	105.6
山 西	Shanxi	105.5	105.4	108.7	106.7	103.0	103.4	103.2	106.5	104.5	100.9
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	106.0	106.0	104.3	105.6	108.4	103.8	103.8	102.2	103.4	106.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	105.9	106.0	104.0	103.5	107.5	103.7	103.8	101.8	101.3	105.3
吉 林	Jilin	108.6	108.8	108.0	108.0	109.4	106.3	106.6	105.8	105.8	107.1
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	107.9	107.7	109.5	105.4	105.4	105.7	105.5	107.3	103.2	103.2
上 海	Shanghai	110.3	110.0	107.0	108.9	111.2	108.0	107.7	104.8	106.7	108.9
江 苏	Jiangsu	106.5	106.6	106.5	105.1	106.7	104.3	104.4	104.3	102.9	104.5
浙 江	Zhejiang	108.8	109.0	107.9	108.9	109.4	106.6	106.8	105.7	106.6	107.1
安 徽	Anhui	106.5	107.1	106.8	110.1	106.1	104.3	104.9	104.6	107.8	103.9
福 建	Fujian	110.1	109.9	108.2	122.7	110.4	107.8	107.6	106.0	120.2	108.2
江 西	Jiangxi	108.8	108.5	109.3	110.8	108.7	106.6	106.3	107.0	108.5	106.5
山 东	Shandong	110.3	110.1	110.7	108.7	110.1	108.0	107.8	108.5	106.5	107.9
河 南	Henan	110.1	110.0	110.3	113.5	110.2	107.9	107.7	108.0	111.1	107.9
湖 北	Hubei	113.5	113.5	119.1	109.7	109.9	111.2	111.2	116.7	107.5	107.7
湖 南	Hunan	110.3	110.6	109.5	110.4	111.0	108.0	108.3	107.2	108.2	108.7
广 东	Guangdong	111.6	111.6	109.8	113.6	112.1	109.3	109.3	107.6	111.3	109.8
广 西	Guangxi	109.7	109.9	108.3	114.5	111.4	107.5	107.6	106.0	112.2	109.1
海 南	Hainan	110.9	111.0	113.7	105.4	109.1	108.6	108.7	111.4	103.3	106.9
重 庆	Chongqing	111.2	111.4	114.6	116.5	109.7	108.9	109.1	112.3	114.1	107.5
四 川	Sichuan	109.6	109.6	105.8	111.7	112.7	107.3	107.3	103.6	109.4	110.4
贵 州	Guizhou	111.4	111.4	108.7	115.8	115.1	109.1	109.1	106.5	113.4	112.8
云 南	Yunnan	108.6	108.2	111.5	110.7	104.9	106.4	106.0	109.2	108.4	102.8
西 藏	Tibet	106.0	105.7	103.3	118.9	124.9	103.8	103.5	101.2	116.5	122.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	106.5	106.7	104.1	111.6	108.6	104.3	104.5	101.9	109.3	106.4
甘 肃	Gansu	109.6	109.9	108.7	104.4	111.2	107.4	107.6	106.5	102.2	108.9
青 海	Qinghai	111.1	110.9	109.8	119.4	112.6	108.8	108.6	107.5	116.9	110.3
宁 夏	Ningxia	108.7	108.9	108.0	91.8	109.6	106.4	106.7	105.8	89.9	107.3
新 疆	Xinjiang	109.0	109.2	108.8	104.5	109.1	106.7	107.0	106.5	102.4	106.9



4-12 按登记注册类型分城镇单位就业人员平均工资
Average Wage of Employed Persons in Urban Units by Status of Registration

单位: 元

(yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	合 计 Total	国有单位 State-owned Units	城 镇 集体单位 Urban Collective-owned Units	股份合作 单 位 Coopera- tive Units	联 营 单 位 Joint Ownership Units	有限责任 公 司 Limited Liability Corpora- tions	股份有限 公 司 Share- holding Corpora- tions Ltd.	其 他 内 资 Others	港、澳、台商 投资单位 Units with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao & Taiwan	外商投资 单 位 Foreign Funded Units
1995		5348	5553	3934	7260	6074			6483	7711	8812
2000		9333	9441	6241	7479	10608	9750	11105	9888	12210	15692
2005		18200	18978	11176	13808	17476	17010	20272	11230	17833	23625
2006		20856	21706	12866	15190	19883	19366	24383	13262	19678	26552
2007		24721	26100	15444	17613	23746	22343	28587	16280	22593	29594
2008		28898	30287	18103	21497	27576	26198	34026	19591	26083	34250
2009		32244	34130	20607	25020	29474	28692	38417	21633	28090	37101
2010		36539	38359	24010	30271	33939	32799	44118	25253	31983	41739
2011		41799	43483	28791	36740	36142	37611	49978	29961	38341	48869
2012		46769	48357	33784	43433	42083	41860	56254	34694	44103	55888
2013		51483	52657	38905	48657	43973	46718	61145	38306	49961	63171
2014		56360	57296	42742	54806	49078	50942	67421	42224	55935	69826
北 京	Beijing	102268	102538	45500	41024	63431	83104	136862	52096	116841	142300
天 津	Tianjin	72773	84254	44946	48565	52871	65191	87032	52280	67921	72635
河 北	Hebei	45114	43351	36358	59552	40956	44671	53693	41867	49765	47650
山 西	Shanxi	48969	45843	38841	52066	37774	52863	58691	30258	42236	48668
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	53748	56304	53766	45554	78561	49684	54460	42205	53200	51757
辽 宁	Liaoning	48190	47768	32889	37514	45633	44589	60742	34526	50697	60754
吉 林	Jilin	46516	49267	37351	40965	37079	39974	49414	52587	45589	54312
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	44036	42794	37740	51132	44938	46308	48214	34054	39718	49455
上 海	Shanghai	100251	102277	60008	47566	64073	77619	130867	72281	90472	118493
江 苏	Jiangsu	60867	72260	53122	48136	47808	54540	65352	51961	56491	63846
浙 江	Zhejiang	61572	87609	56684	80629	51191	50180	66143	55898	57567	57842
安 徽	Anhui	50894	51974	41741	53659	48476	50263	54670	38669	43997	51820
福 建	Fujian	53426	62970	50679	48643	51019	49229	69388	50860	45890	51096
江 西	Jiangxi	46218	49519	39893	43966	43131	44393	48827	42395	40392	41025
山 东	Shandong	51825	58485	45015	54330	52969	46864	56661	43354	50870	47831
河 南	Henan	42179	46604	37601	49356	38770	38334	44432	37188	46005	39721
湖 北	Hubei	49838	53299	36449	52248	44983	46802	48619	37178	43861	62118
湖 南	Hunan	47117	48344	36417	54729	38335	44147	58210	38953	41420	48429
广 东	Guangdong	59481	68803	40509	52368	58390	57574	82966	55854	49677	58926
广 西	Guangxi	45424	46065	36874	58162	35997	45310	49537	34939	37355	50537
海 南	Hainan	49882	53622	38393	43197	44937	45035	52803	38771	54650	54102
重 庆	Chongqing	55588	64046	40166	65602	56046	48850	67800	49313	55308	57256
四 川	Sichuan	52555	57018	43707	54140	46002	46288	57622	38979	58415	54982
贵 州	Guizhou	52772	54083	55520	116134	36791	48135	60907	39860	44727	54207
云 南	Yunnan	46101	52224	48389	42998	40631	41921	57185	31723	43051	48207
西 藏	Tibet	61235	61886	29574	60602	47675	60372	58812	45387	72649	60819
陕 西	Shaanxi	50535	50355	42932	53273	50585	48941	61214	34470	48223	53116
甘 肃	Gansu	46960	49614	34257	31309	38464	42171	51532	26982	45870	61330
青 海	Qinghai	57084	60815	40883	46092	43139	44675	70693	26513	59830	45109
宁 夏	Ningxia	54858	53923	44674	78587	54732	55471	59074	41572	59812	52237
新 疆	Xinjiang	53471	49846	59378	93801	43197	55073	73849	35764	53994	52101



4-13 按行业分城镇单位就业人员工资总额

Total Wage Bill of Employed Persons in Urban Units by Sector

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	地区 Region	合 计 Total	农、林、 牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	采 矿 业 Mining	制 造 业 Manufacturing	电力、热力、 燃气及水生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	建 筑 业 Construction	批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades
2003		15329.6	335.8	662.9	3772.7	552.0	965.9	696.3
2004		17615.0	351.2	831.8	4316.4	646.8	1081.3	770.5
2005		20627.1	368.7	1031.2	5056.6	741.8	1324.7	832.0
2006		24262.3	403.3	1259.6	6035.8	858.0	1612.1	920.0
2007		29471.5	464.6	1500.5	7241.2	1012.7	1946.2	1061.8
2008		35289.5	516.4	1847.3	8498.9	1180.4	2313.6	1323.9
2009		40288.2	537.4	2089.1	9302.2	1283.5	2837.9	1509.2
2010		47269.9	627.1	2458.8	11140.8	1468.3	3471.5	1783.0
2011		59954.7	697.7	3174.2	15031.4	1755.7	5596.4	2594.8
2012		70914.2	760.8	3600.7	17668.1	1999.6	7392.7	3271.3
2013		93064.3	758.0	3833.2	24566.6	2715.3	12315.1	4451.9
2014		102817.2	808.9	3728.2	27011.4	2965.8	13389.4	4931.4
北 京	Beijing	7687.6	16.4	56.8	813.4	99.3	346.9	672.7
天 津	Tianjin	2154.0	3.2	66.8	781.1	46.7	186.6	106.3
河 北	Hebei	2965.5	7.6	165.5	649.0	134.1	341.7	99.1
山 西	Shanxi	2220.9	6.9	648.2	276.5	79.0	154.3	71.7
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1672.3	77.6	145.4	227.0	95.7	132.3	45.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	3280.2	30.1	185.0	833.1	90.9	479.7	117.2
吉 林	Jilin	1589.9	34.2	78.4	452.8	79.3	147.7	47.1
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	2033.1	186.0	200.5	266.4	105.4	167.3	76.0
上 海	Shanghai	6551.3	14.2	0.7	1679.6	67.7	272.8	832.6
江 苏	Jiangsu	9551.6	20.7	74.2	3570.1	190.5	2189.8	332.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	6666.8	2.9	4.3	1797.9	142.7	1446.7	252.6
安 徽	Anhui	2631.6	12.5	224.2	587.4	83.4	448.6	97.4
福 建	Fujian	3459.0	12.8	11.2	1153.4	70.5	746.8	138.8
江 西	Jiangxi	2118.3	13.8	34.1	570.9	81.4	373.8	75.7
山 东	Shandong	6545.4	6.7	456.9	1934.2	150.8	805.7	260.2
河 南	Henan	4594.2	14.6	293.4	1245.9	155.9	704.8	193.2
湖 北	Hubei	3471.3	25.0	38.8	898.5	120.6	669.8	163.9
湖 南	Hunan	2800.1	5.3	54.3	626.5	92.4	418.1	91.2
广 东	Guangdong	11764.8	16.5	23.4	5376.2	291.8	678.2	542.1
广 西	Guangxi	1800.4	21.8	17.3	328.1	90.0	252.8	57.2
海 南	Hainan	502.8	29.5	3.6	44.1	13.3	29.8	25.8
重 庆	Chongqing	2258.6	4.5	44.7	469.9	49.6	458.3	107.9
四 川	Sichuan	4243.0	12.8	146.2	864.8	200.9	643.2	147.3
贵 州	Guizhou	1589.6	5.9	89.5	210.6	92.3	184.7	69.2
云 南	Yunnan	1909.3	16.9	75.6	310.6	70.7	233.3	108.1
西 藏	Tibet	198.4	1.5	3.9	5.3	5.6	10.3	6.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	2662.4	9.0	249.8	519.7	78.9	312.7	98.2
甘 肃	Gansu	1247.3	15.7	82.8	184.9	75.8	176.4	29.2
青 海	Qinghai	358.3	4.9	33.8	57.5	12.3	33.6	9.7
宁 夏	Ningxia	424.3	5.6	53.0	66.1	32.5	41.0	12.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	1865.1	173.9	165.9	210.0	66.0	301.7	44.3



4-13 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	信息传输、 软件和信息 技术服务业 Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	租赁和商务 服 务 业 Leasing and Business Services
2003		1008.0	190.9	356.0	734.4	202.7	305.2
2004		1144.7	221.2	404.3	866.7	243.3	351.4
2005		1279.5	249.8	491.8	1047.7	293.0	449.8
2006		1471.5	280.0	587.4	1292.9	338.4	565.6
2007		1727.9	314.6	699.1	1670.3	426.2	668.9
2008		2006.3	371.2	862.8	2202.9	520.8	893.7
2009		2234.9	418.9	996.2	2658.8	607.8	1021.4
2010		2541.9	484.6	1171.7	3219.0	745.6	1198.5
2011		3074.1	655.2	1475.6	4007.0	1052.5	1325.3
2012		3531.5	824.4	1769.4	4669.0	1271.3	1531.2
2013		4834.6	1038.3	2957.7	5269.0	1882.3	2629.4
2014		5435.4	1079.1	3375.8	6017.4	2220.5	2985.9
北 京	Beijing	462.6	149.2	893.8	945.3	326.4	734.4
天 津	Tianjin	119.9	21.1	45.4	102.2	50.1	47.8
河 北	Hebei	152.3	18.4	71.1	196.7	41.4	52.2
山 西	Shanxi	147.4	12.3	31.2	115.6	13.5	27.6
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	132.4	14.7	30.9	83.2	20.4	20.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	224.8	27.7	102.9	186.2	68.3	47.6
吉 林	Jilin	88.9	9.2	37.3	82.6	25.6	21.0
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	157.8	17.8	45.3	97.0	24.7	24.4
上 海	Shanghai	463.7	119.4	418.2	651.2	187.9	654.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	301.1	69.1	298.3	359.6	135.6	162.7
浙 江	Zhejiang	226.0	56.6	183.6	483.9	119.1	161.2
安 徽	Anhui	109.9	17.4	45.5	123.9	51.8	24.5
福 建	Fujian	145.4	35.8	55.3	173.9	81.9	57.0
江 西	Jiangxi	121.0	12.5	40.6	85.1	25.6	18.7
山 东	Shandong	297.5	57.0	131.9	337.3	126.3	110.8
河 南	Henan	216.9	35.1	51.5	164.1	75.9	57.3
湖 北	Hubei	185.7	34.8	66.9	136.6	57.4	40.3
湖 南	Hunan	135.4	27.6	45.1	185.7	53.4	34.1
广 东	Guangdong	618.9	143.7	372.4	537.6	336.9	378.0
广 西	Guangxi	112.9	14.4	30.2	99.1	31.6	40.8
海 南	Hainan	33.8	23.4	12.3	28.8	36.6	12.2
重 庆	Chongqing	151.5	23.5	39.6	146.1	67.4	46.8
四 川	Sichuan	246.0	38.6	124.5	199.4	86.6	61.8
贵 州	Guizhou	65.2	13.3	24.9	97.1	34.6	20.3
云 南	Yunnan	100.7	25.3	33.7	109.2	47.5	34.1
西 藏	Tibet	4.8	2.2	4.1	12.7	0.8	2.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	167.5	34.3	94.5	126.0	45.8	37.0
甘 肃	Gansu	69.6	9.8	12.5	37.4	17.9	12.4
青 海	Qinghai	26.4	2.1	5.7	16.8	3.0	2.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	22.9	2.3	5.9	27.3	6.5	7.5
新 疆	Xinjiang	126.5	10.2	20.3	69.8	20.1	33.3



4-13 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	科学研究 和技术 服务业 Scientific Research and Technical Services	水利、环境 和公共设施 管 理 业 Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	居民服务、 修理和其他 服 务 业 Services to Households, Repair and Other Services	教 育 Education	卫生和 社会工作 Health and Social Service	文化、体育 和娱乐业 Culture, Sports and Entertainment	公共管理、 社会保障和 社会组织 Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization
2003		454.4	202.6	66.4	2035.9	782.1	217.9	1787.6
2004		514.6	226.1	71.8	2346.2	902.3	251.5	2072.7
2005		614.0	257.3	85.1	2690.8	1047.8	275.8	2489.6
2006		736.9	289.8	102.5	3127.8	1226.1	314.9	2839.7
2007		923.9	352.2	115.8	3917.2	1496.6	378.1	3553.8
2008		1154.6	413.8	132.1	4556.1	1789.3	429.3	4276.0
2009		1350.6	474.3	146.8	5338.6	2095.3	488.5	4896.8
2010		1619.3	555.9	168.4	6136.5	2506.4	543.7	5428.8
2011		1879.6	659.8	197.9	6938.8	3078.6	642.1	6118.1
2012		2259.4	784.6	217.1	7851.0	3718.5	735.4	7058.3
2013		2940.3	933.7	277.2	8721.1	4397.8	867.8	7675.0
2014		3339.7	1049.9	312.9	9722.5	5057.8	936.8	8448.6
北 京	Beijing	735.5	63.5	40.5	451.1	312.4	212.9	354.5
天 津	Tianjin	119.1	28.7	37.0	157.1	88.3	16.3	130.2
河 北	Hebei	91.4	35.5	4.7	399.1	154.1	20.9	330.8
山 西	Shanxi	38.3	22.7	4.2	239.8	76.1	19.5	236.2
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	37.4	32.6	3.4	225.1	86.1	19.4	243.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	103.9	47.5	9.8	300.0	168.8	24.5	232.3
吉 林	Jilin	42.2	22.7	5.5	174.9	82.4	14.2	143.8
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	72.2	28.9	23.0	223.7	106.7	17.6	192.4
上 海	Shanghai	339.4	55.2	39.2	283.7	215.9	56.2	199.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	173.7	73.4	17.7	662.7	337.8	55.8	526.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	143.8	58.5	12.0	557.5	386.5	56.3	574.7
安 徽	Anhui	60.4	29.6	3.6	312.3	150.8	14.8	233.6
福 建	Fujian	53.9	24.7	6.6	297.4	147.7	23.4	222.5
江 西	Jiangxi	30.9	29.3	3.5	245.5	113.5	13.5	229.0
山 东	Shandong	115.4	63.9	12.4	697.3	348.2	44.8	588.0
河 南	Henan	87.4	46.3	7.2	544.9	242.3	31.4	426.1
湖 北	Hubei	102.6	35.6	5.9	348.9	210.1	29.5	300.4
湖 南	Hunan	63.8	29.5	6.9	341.4	226.8	28.0	334.6
广 东	Guangdong	303.6	77.0	33.7	791.3	437.5	80.3	725.6
广 西	Guangxi	50.6	29.3	3.0	253.5	157.8	15.6	194.1
海 南	Hainan	11.2	10.3	1.1	77.7	33.5	5.9	69.8
重 庆	Chongqing	63.3	21.3	5.9	250.6	128.4	15.5	163.8
四 川	Sichuan	165.6	48.4	6.8	491.7	280.0	32.4	446.2
贵 州	Guizhou	42.6	15.5	4.4	265.0	105.0	9.7	239.8
云 南	Yunnan	53.7	24.9	4.7	293.3	122.2	15.5	229.3
西 藏	Tibet	7.2	0.8	0.7	30.3	10.1	4.7	84.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	122.6	36.1	5.5	314.9	132.9	21.3	255.8
甘 肃	Gansu	40.8	22.2	0.9	194.2	61.8	11.8	191.1
青 海	Qinghai	14.3	4.5	0.3	47.8	20.5	4.7	57.5
宁 夏	Ningxia	9.0	9.0	0.3	47.6	21.4	4.7	49.6
新 疆	Xinjiang	44.0	22.6	2.6	202.2	92.4	15.6	243.8

4-14 按登记注册类型和行业分城镇单位就业人员平均工资 (2014年)

Average Wage of Employed Persons in Urban Units
by Status of Registration and Sector in Detail (2014)

单位: 元		(yuan)			
项 目	Item	合 计 Total	国 有 单 位 State- owned Units	城镇集体 单 位 Urban Collective- owned Units	其 他 单 位 Units of Other Types of Ownership
全国总计	National Total	56360	57296	42742	56485
农、林、牧、渔业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	28356	27782	30809	35689
采矿业	Mining	61677	59765	41092	62481
制造业	Manufacturing	51369	61600	38350	51163
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	73339	74914	49023	72330
建筑业	Construction	45804	46409	36932	46367
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	55838	64186	29069	55971
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	63416	65417	35018	62749
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	37264	40103	34925	36830
信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	100845	63629	42253	105724
金融业	Financial Intermediation	108273	94943	77236	117537
房地产业	Real Estate	55568	50597	40429	56459
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services	67131	49286	36833	78859
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services	82259	73844	56711	93884
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment	39198	38008	31291	46682
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Services to Households, Repair and Other Services	41882	45242	37642	40752
教育	Education	56580	56974	51166	51494
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service	63267	64631	54122	54309
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	64375	64245	41647	65926
公共管理、社会保障和社会组织	Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization	53110	53230	48465	38391



4-15 按行业分城镇单位就业人员平均工资
Average Wage of Employed Persons in Urban Units by Sector

单位: 元

(yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	合 计 Total	农、林、 牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	采 矿 业 Mining	制 造 业 Manufacturing	电力、热力、 燃气及水生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	建 筑 业 Construction	批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades
	2003	13969	6884	13627	12671	18574	11328	10894
	2004	15920	7497	16774	14251	21543	12578	13012
	2005	18200	8207	20449	15934	24750	14112	15256
	2006	20856	9269	24125	18225	28424	16164	17796
	2007	24721	10847	28185	21144	33470	18482	21074
	2008	28898	12560	34233	24404	38515	21223	25818
	2009	32244	14356	38038	26810	41869	24161	29139
	2010	36539	16717	44196	30916	47309	27529	33635
	2011	41799	19469	52230	36665	52723	32103	40654
	2012	46769	22687	56946	41650	58202	36483	46340
	2013	51483	25820	60138	46431	67085	42072	50308
	2014	56360	28356	61677	51369	73339	45804	55838
北 京	Beijing	102268	49478	90402	80418	112136	77359	91976
天 津	Tianjin	72773	62672	98238	64864	107275	59019	61764
河 北	Hebei	45114	15559	59363	43950	69985	37027	35398
山 西	Shanxi	48969	34230	65904	39868	68142	40504	37693
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	53748	32463	68787	48582	69403	41489	42902
辽 宁	Liaoning	48190	12976	58246	49585	59557	40115	43444
吉 林	Jilin	46516	25610	53814	52057	59153	37119	37522
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	44036	25816	56472	43254	58085	37389	41602
上 海	Shanghai	100251	57514	114879	79795	143613	73620	107673
江 苏	Jiangsu	60867	32347	60621	58409	104454	51856	56749
浙 江	Zhejiang	61572	50469	49626	51295	103547	46149	60533
安 徽	Anhui	50894	27185	69636	48259	77120	47632	41863
福 建	Fujian	53426	28340	43793	46892	77293	50028	51458
江 西	Jiangxi	46218	26877	42984	42976	56550	42002	42827
山 东	Shandong	51825	40558	63722	45519	63726	44675	41884
河 南	Henan	42179	28849	51239	37944	61076	38425	36690
湖 北	Hubei	49838	26962	48910	46966	72279	48331	41228
湖 南	Hunan	47117	23507	40044	47709	55815	40177	44427
广 东	Guangdong	59481	28823	78585	52308	94750	46946	56534
广 西	Guangxi	45424	26186	44610	42245	62789	43772	42787
海 南	Hainan	49882	27085	51548	46193	58756	40441	44798
重 庆	Chongqing	55588	38064	48429	53207	70321	46037	48735
四 川	Sichuan	52555	39358	59959	48770	74929	41132	46215
贵 州	Guizhou	52772	38853	50309	47607	68675	45227	49886
云 南	Yunnan	46101	25457	42322	43160	69160	36229	42507
西 藏	Tibet	61235	13948	66061	48619	55707	49899	67336
陕 西	Shaanxi	50535	38418	69920	46636	62907	43454	37709
甘 肃	Gansu	46960	31950	64881	49442	58916	37176	35765
青 海	Qinghai	57084	35634	80349	51124	66310	45305	41917
宁 夏	Ningxia	54858	35391	83893	50028	87483	40284	45770
新 疆	Xinjiang	53471	33872	85241	57397	69737	51299	53353



4-15 续表 1 continued

单位: 元

(yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	信息传输、 软件和信息 技术服务业 Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	租赁和商务 服 务 业 Leasing and Business Services
2003		15753	11198	30897	20780	17085	17020
2004		18071	12618	33449	24299	18467	18723
2005		20911	13876	38799	29229	20253	21233
2006		24111	15236	43435	35495	22238	24510
2007		27903	17046	47700	44011	26085	27807
2008		32041	19321	54906	53897	30118	32915
2009		35315	20860	58154	60398	32242	35494
2010		40466	23382	64436	70146	35870	39566
2011		47078	27486	70918	81109	42837	46976
2012		53391	31267	80510	89743	46764	53162
2013		57993	34044	90915	99653	51048	62538
2014		63416	37264	100845	108273	55568	67131
北 京	Beijing	78183	48870	148828	225482	79280	106540
天 津	Tianjin	84736	36138	116902	118263	75052	72255
河 北	Hebei	52425	28971	83469	73130	39631	38724
山 西	Shanxi	60187	24082	56094	74778	37991	34270
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	62134	34050	61123	73866	40512	44270
辽 宁	Liaoning	59951	37156	78751	77949	46517	37387
吉 林	Jilin	54654	30091	56439	71894	39308	36692
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	56406	39387	59055	58112	40002	39918
上 海	Shanghai	88929	49418	170174	195718	72185	135268
江 苏	Jiangsu	61473	34786	102341	111934	61740	52353
浙 江	Zhejiang	70156	40210	114908	130337	61529	57268
安 徽	Anhui	50271	29652	62501	72215	50362	40853
福 建	Fujian	61115	36200	78734	107826	57980	49695
江 西	Jiangxi	58120	30722	56721	71160	45093	40161
山 东	Shandong	60303	37615	77282	89331	49742	51488
河 南	Henan	49426	31010	52779	69223	41847	38679
湖 北	Hubei	54620	33206	64563	76995	47049	43307
湖 南	Hunan	53816	32304	58884	84674	45314	37915
广 东	Guangdong	72211	38789	108465	127285	60404	62547
广 西	Guangxi	54638	28759	65285	86500	40344	36951
海 南	Hainan	63079	36371	79160	88362	50881	49476
重 庆	Chongqing	56039	35076	84189	115065	56872	39615
四 川	Sichuan	60631	33378	77268	84601	49713	49288
贵 州	Guizhou	58617	34416	75068	118477	44867	46156
云 南	Yunnan	59701	28741	62746	110235	43732	37356
西 藏	Tibet	53900	41975	80195	137736	55726	49308
陕 西	Shaanxi	57904	28929	91423	74340	43865	43471
甘 肃	Gansu	56236	29387	45628	52334	40045	39915
青 海	Qinghai	66580	35311	60662	77354	36842	36173
宁 夏	Ningxia	58079	34360	69067	82011	43761	39230
新 疆	Xinjiang	71957	41040	70757	79653	45377	44272



4-15 续表 2 continued

单位: 元

(yuan)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	科学研究 和技术 服务业 Scientific Research and Technical Services	水利、环境 和公共设施 管 理 业 Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	居民服务、 修理和其他 服 务 业 Services to Households, Repair and Other Services	教 育 Education	卫生 and 社会工作 Health and Social Service	文化、体育 和娱乐业 Culture, Sports and Entertainment	公共管理、 社会保障和 社会组织 Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization
2003		20442	11774	12665	14189	16185	17098	15355
2004		23351	12884	13680	16085	18386	20522	17372
2005		27155	14322	15747	18259	20808	22670	20234
2006		31644	15630	18030	20918	23590	25847	22546
2007		38432	18383	20370	25908	27892	30430	27731
2008		45512	21103	22858	29831	32185	34158	32296
2009		50143	23159	25172	34543	35662	37755	35326
2010		56376	25544	28206	38968	40232	41428	38242
2011		64252	28868	33169	43194	46206	47878	42062
2012		69254	32343	35135	47734	52564	53558	46074
2013		76602	36123	38429	51950	57979	59336	49259
2014		82259	39198	41882	56580	63267	64375	53110
北 京	Beijing	124123	64725	45776	99337	125273	121094	76226
天 津	Tianjin	113548	70314	34200	90983	96200	77689	84998
河 北	Hebei	63937	30674	31614	44646	43843	39789	38656
山 西	Shanxi	51919	24342	30467	45722	39653	40133	40502
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	60716	39460	38733	63758	58738	54827	56832
辽 宁	Liaoning	62443	29722	34864	51281	50054	46833	43248
吉 林	Jilin	53062	27992	32385	47658	46127	40313	40366
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	62073	28993	52333	49503	47659	43083	43143
上 海	Shanghai	152258	63973	59289	96165	113142	96303	95569
江 苏	Jiangsu	81571	49111	49159	70130	73779	71787	76028
浙 江	Zhejiang	90368	50161	46508	80038	95067	78311	85414
安 徽	Anhui	63084	35989	38091	48487	54468	44211	49012
福 建	Fujian	64519	43231	44215	59844	72183	57796	60411
江 西	Jiangxi	55957	41782	42678	48543	53384	44941	46893
山 东	Shandong	63176	39488	40300	58138	60460	62056	53430
河 南	Henan	53509	35771	30482	46419	49301	42426	38824
湖 北	Hubei	68102	34503	37433	50621	55133	51861	50738
湖 南	Hunan	49931	30265	39471	46424	60180	53924	41186
广 东	Guangdong	96537	44666	44896	63789	74377	69745	69684
广 西	Guangxi	52236	31189	37218	41021	53785	46735	42220
海 南	Hainan	51248	36609	27880	60421	59793	47717	54158
重 庆	Chongqing	83498	39051	40900	61875	73471	59598	56512
四 川	Sichuan	80634	36887	39203	52357	63188	51728	52062
贵 州	Guizhou	57290	31706	34214	52713	59142	48944	50699
云 南	Yunnan	53229	32949	32696	49291	50784	46209	45221
西 藏	Tibet	64000	34622	42638	66038	55825	67735	62391
陕 西	Shaanxi	63478	36846	32890	51856	49447	47853	44915
甘 肃	Gansu	58166	37544	32779	51241	45518	46981	45870
青 海	Qinghai	61650	44601	33526	63981	55752	55759	59498
宁 夏	Ningxia	63195	41362	36742	53696	50525	54120	50350
新 疆	Xinjiang	65981	38981	35928	53792	53203	52299	48680

4-16 分地区按行业分城镇私营单位就业人员平均工资(2014年)
Average Wage of Employed Persons in Urban Private Units
by Sector and Region (2014)

单位: 元

(yuan)

地 区	Region	合 计 Total	农、林、 牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	采 矿 业 Mining	制 造 业 Manufacturing	电力、热力、 燃气及水生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	建 筑 业 Construction	批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades
全 国	National Average	36390	26862	35819	35653	33184	38838	33894
北 京	Beijing	52902	33315	47016	46691	46725	44602	47109
天 津	Tianjin	47838	33623	28754	50154	38968	43251	44761
河 北	Hebei	31459	27473	31140	32692	30409	31565	28033
山 西	Shanxi	29203	22824	34356	29299	28725	32634	25477
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	34778	27313	38994	35773	38204	35835	32092
辽 宁	Liaoning	32123	25173	28847	31092	31325	36100	32270
吉 林	Jilin	26140	20222	28974	25735	22789	26729	24325
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	26960	22241	27071	26571	27860	30191	26648
上 海	Shanghai	37377	24719		33895	32464	38671	32984
江 苏	Jiangsu	39975	33060	35613	39661	37951	41457	37335
浙 江	Zhejiang	38689	32104	37151	36765	37545	42177	36399
安 徽	Anhui	35268	26453	41071	35648	29462	40940	28921
福 建	Fujian	40813	35335	39407	39370	35080	44163	35354
江 西	Jiangxi	30149	24906	34298	30500	30013	32447	25342
山 东	Shandong	38911	35513	40932	39112	43869	40157	36760
河 南	Henan	27414	23179	27319	26867	25437	31471	26384
湖 北	Hubei	28534	21156	32087	28670	27271	31038	24519
湖 南	Hunan	30568	25463	35789	30505	32650	32961	23699
广 东	Guangdong	41295	30202	34365	39618	30323	41357	40080
广 西	Guangxi	31638	26487	30199	32199	32477	34697	31317
海 南	Hainan	32707	29411	33130	30710	24880	34486	30814
重 庆	Chongqing	40139	29643	43690	40739	37204	41472	35411
四 川	Sichuan	32671	29178	33470	31895	34958	33524	32510
贵 州	Guizhou	32785	20457	43560	30265	46221	29289	24701
云 南	Yunnan	32055	24959	30471	30123	28140	33567	34901
西 藏	Tibet							
陕 西	Shaanxi	30483	23228	36760	31542	29533	29540	28568
甘 肃	Gansu	27273	23011	35228	27507	31371	28051	28350
青 海	Qinghai	30337	20328	31706	29718	37562	35881	31502
宁 夏	Ningxia	33229	28840	33134	33417	33045	37008	29201
新 疆	Xinjiang	36199	28853	45958	37519	40183	44311	29320



4-16 续表 1 continued

单位: 元

(yuan)

地 区	Region	交通运输、 仓储和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	信息传输、 软件和信息 技术服务业 Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	租赁和商务 服 务 业 Leasing and Business Services
全 国	National Average	38891	29483	51044	41553	37826	39414
北 京	Beijing	38515	37858	78145	82994	55070	56546
天 津	Tianjin	50905	40046	61800	47915	53478	52089
河 北	Hebei	34049	27518	32033	32544	33914	31491
山 西	Shanxi	27181	29154	29876	30471	30192	25036
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	36794	30692	32942	39336	34186	33976
辽 宁	Liaoning	36783	27410	36695	31924	31101	32459
吉 林	Jilin	27272	23761	28925	34664	28213	26489
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	27677	24030	28065	31235	28268	23625
上 海	Shanghai	38732	31057	64072	51269	33931	42838
江 苏	Jiangsu	40785	33819	51238	38444	36768	40240
浙 江	Zhejiang	45960	32115	46590	52348	40348	40016
安 徽	Anhui	37782	28210	29305	47655	34014	27760
福 建	Fujian	42365	29407	55090	42526	47722	42965
江 西	Jiangxi	32748	25066	28769	35701	34886	29215
山 东	Shandong	42078	35256	44498	40925	39765	39477
河 南	Henan	26689	25552	25343	24345	29808	26967
湖 北	Hubei	25780	25514	34907	39530	35980	24758
湖 南	Hunan	27765	24238	36796	36013	33508	28527
广 东	Guangdong	58671	32632	68948	47666	44175	46864
广 西	Guangxi	30262	27194	31039	35410	34415	33774
海 南	Hainan	38184	29758	38929	30148	43491	29330
重 庆	Chongqing	40556	29770	41666	49952	45531	36198
四 川	Sichuan	31481	29833	33564	35417	35830	34897
贵 州	Guizhou	27433	24232	38472	55289	38685	24500
云 南	Yunnan	32432	30343	30492	31549	30282	30345
西 藏	Tibet						
陕 西	Shaanxi	28968	24460	36581	33374	37493	29915
甘 肃	Gansu	25820	21748	29282	26392	21340	30711
青 海	Qinghai	31355	25811	28954	20769	26687	22569
宁 夏	Ningxia	32061	28782	33857	35754	36381	30016
新 疆	Xinjiang	40413	24777	34976	41620	35320	30620

4-16 续表 2 continued

单位: 元

(yuan)

地 区	Region	科学研究 和技术 服务业 Scientific Research and Technical Services	水利、环境 和公共设施 管 理 业 Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	居民服务、 修理和其他 服 务 业 Services to Households, Repair and Other Services	教 育 Education	卫生和 社会工作 Health and Social Service	文化、体育 和娱乐业 Culture, Sports and Entertainment	公共管理、 社会保障和 社会组织 Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization
全 国	National Average	47462	33847	30580	33678	37205	32024	26744
北 京	Beijing	62685	56510	38463	50835	53702	49915	
天 津	Tianjin	55406	46661	33683	40813	44848	40413	35664
河 北	Hebei	34841	27122	27185	29306	30915	26507	
山 西	Shanxi	32023	22476	20913	25464	27729	21787	37807
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	39255	33606	26889	30335	33748	30669	30633
辽 宁	Liaoning	31310	27324	27875	27650	32975	27238	34932
吉 林	Jilin	35072	21631	26137	32954	32227	22813	25238
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	31204	22651	21346	27379	23488	23344	
上 海	Shanghai	53409	32811	28273	41504	46876	36770	
江 苏	Jiangsu	44305	43240	40699	44023	38292	36443	
浙 江	Zhejiang	45350	36215	32057	36859	51506	31936	
安 徽	Anhui	33603	25507	22125	31206	35500	24599	20341
福 建	Fujian	44517	34965	29575	37229	37695	34014	26669
江 西	Jiangxi	30305	30954	25931	27473	33996	25431	18260
山 东	Shandong	41797	37341	39085	37943	37130	36948	34704
河 南	Henan	32733	27333	24484	27354	29323	25405	20448
湖 北	Hubei	30885	23698	25190	28686	27215	24795	
湖 南	Hunan	34953	24543	30917	34485	34758	24903	17450
广 东	Guangdong	70425	40456	34844	36296	45162	40322	
广 西	Guangxi	36935	26020	27315	28078	32629	23086	
海 南	Hainan	39110	34150	27237	26976	31012	26738	38936
重 庆	Chongqing	42474	34866	37721	38140	42748	39946	32136
四 川	Sichuan	38188	32970	30133	33658	36812	33485	
贵 州	Guizhou	31892	19822	21816	28939	31880	23728	22157
云 南	Yunnan	46230	33317	29506	35746	36566	29348	30263
西 藏	Tibet							
陕 西	Shaanxi	37802	30533	25713	29707	29447	25549	
甘 肃	Gansu	29440	24935	19572	28089	25354	20419	19363
青 海	Qinghai	41763	23621	26238	25179	25049	30022	20917
宁 夏	Ningxia	36945	29042	25939	27234	35608	24796	26500
新 疆	Xinjiang	38642	31363	29672	34559	41648	34479	



4-17 分地区城镇登记失业人员及失业率

Registered Unemployed Persons and Unemployment Rate in Urban Area by Region

地 区 Region	失业人员 (万人) Unemployed Persons (10 000 persons)								失业率 (%) Unemployment Rate (%)							
	1990	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014		1990	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	
北 京 Beijing	1.7	10.6	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.5	7.4		0.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	
天 津 Tianjin	8.1	11.7	16.1	20.1	20.4	21.7	22.5		2.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	
河 北 Hebei	7.7	27.8	35.1	36.0	36.8	37.2	38.3		1.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	
山 西 Shanxi	5.5	14.3	20.4	21.1	21.0	21.1	24.5		1.2	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	15.2	17.7	20.8	21.8	23.1	23.8	24.8		3.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	
辽 宁 Liaoning	23.7	60.4	38.9	39.4	38.1	39.6	41.0		2.2	5.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	
吉 林 Jilin	10.5	27.6	22.7	22.2	22.3	22.6	23.2		1.9	4.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	20.4	31.3	36.2	35.0	41.3	41.4	39.9		2.2	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	
上 海 Shanghai	7.7	27.5	27.6	27.0	26.7	25.3	25.6		1.5		4.4	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.1	
江 苏 Jiangsu	22.5	41.6	40.6	41.4	40.5	37.6	36.6		2.4	3.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	
浙 江 Zhejiang	11.2	29.0	31.1	31.7	33.4	33.4	33.1		2.2	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	
安 徽 Anhui	15.2	27.8	26.9	33.1	31.3	32.4	31.5		2.8	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	
福 建 Fujian	9.0	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.7	14.3		2.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	
江 西 Jiangxi	10.3	22.8	26.3	24.6	25.7	27.4	29.4		2.4	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	
山 东 Shandong	26.2	42.9	44.5	45.1	43.4	42.2	43.1		3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	
河 南 Henan	25.1	33.0	38.2	38.4	38.3	40.2	40.0		3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	
湖 北 Hubei	12.7	52.6	55.7	55.1	42.3	40.2	37.9		1.7	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.1	
湖 南 Hunan	15.9	41.9	43.2	43.1	44.1	45.6	47.3		2.7	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	
广 东 Guangdong	19.2	34.5	39.3	38.8	39.6	38.0	36.8		2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	
广 西 Guangxi	13.9	18.5	19.1	18.8	18.9	18.0	18.7		3.9	4.2	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	
海 南 Hainan	3.5	5.1	4.8	2.9	3.6	3.9	4.3		3.0	3.6	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	
重 庆 Chongqing		16.9	13.0	13.0	12.4	12.1	13.4			4.1	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	
四 川 Sichuan	38.0	34.3	34.6	36.9	40.7	42.9	54.4		3.7	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	
贵 州 Guizhou	10.7	12.1	12.2	12.5	12.6	13.7	14.1		4.1	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	
云 南 Yunnan	7.8	13.0	15.7	16.0	17.4	18.1	19.2		2.5	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	
西 藏 Tibet			2.1	1.0	1.6	1.6	1.7				4.0	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	
陕 西 Shaanxi	11.2	21.5	21.4	20.9	19.5	21.1	22.3		2.8	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	
甘 肃 Gansu	12.5	9.3	10.7	10.8	9.8	9.3	9.7		4.9	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	
青 海 Qinghai	4.2	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.2		5.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	
宁 夏 Ningxia	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.7	5.0		5.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	
新 疆 Xinjiang	9.6	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.8	11.9	11.2		3.0	3.9	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	



主要统计指标解释

经济活动人口 指在 16 周岁及以上,有劳动能力,参加或要求参加社会经济活动的人口。包括就业人员和失业人员。

就业人员 指在一定年龄以上,有劳动能力,为取得劳动报酬或经营收入而从事一定社会劳动的人员。具体指年满 16 周岁,为取得报酬或经营利润,在调查周内从事了 1 小时(含 1 小时)以上的劳动或由于学习、休假等原因在调查周内暂时处于未工作状态,但有工作单位或场所的人口。

单位就业人员 指报告期末最后一日 24 时在本单位中工作,并取得工资或其他形式劳动报酬的人员数。该指标为时点指标,不包括最后一日当天及以前已经与单位解除劳动合同关系的人员,是在岗职工、劳务派遣人员及其他就业人员之和。就业人员不包括:

- (1)离开本单位仍保留劳动关系,并定期领取生活费的人员;
- (2)利用课余时间打工的学生及在本单位实习的各类在校学生;
- (3)本单位因劳务外包而使用的人员。

城镇私营和个体就业人员 城镇私营就业人员指在工商管理部门注册登记,其经营地址设在县城关镇(含县城关镇)以上的私营企业就业人员,包括私营企业投资者和雇工。城镇个体就业人员指在工商管理部门注册登记,并持有城镇户口或在城镇长期居住,经批准从事个体工商经营的就业人员,包括个体经营者和在个体工商户劳动的家庭帮工和雇工。

在岗职工 指在本单位工作且与本单位签订劳动合同,并由单位支付各项工资和社会保险、住房公积金的人员,以及上述人员中由于学习、病伤、产假等原因暂未工作仍由单位支付工资的人员。在岗职工还包括:

- (1)应订立劳动合同而未订立劳动合同人员(如使用的农村户籍人员);
- (2)处于试用期人员;
- (3)编制外招用的人员;
- (4)派往外单位工作,但工资仍由本单位发放的人员(如挂职锻炼、外派工作等情况)。

工资总额 指根据《关于工资总额组成的规定》(1990

年 1 月 1 日国家统计局发布的一号令)进行修订,在报告期内(季度或年度)直接支付给本单位全部就业人员的劳动报酬总额。包括计时工资、计件工资、奖金、津贴和补贴、加班加点工资、特殊情况下支付的工资,是在岗职工工资总额、劳务派遣人员工资总额和其他就业人员工资总额之和。

工资总额是税前工资,包括单位从个人工资中直接为其代扣或代缴的房费、水费、电费、住房公积金和社会保险基金个人缴纳部分等。

工资总额不论是计入成本的还是不计入成本的,不论是以货币形式支付的还是以实物形式支付的,均应列入工资总额的计算范围。

平均工资 指单位就业人员在一定时期内平均每人所得的工资额。它表明一定时期工资收入的高低程度,是反映就业人员工资水平的主要指标。计算公式为:

$$\text{平均工资} = \frac{\text{报告期就业人员工资总额}}{\text{报告期就业人员平均人数}}$$

平均工资指数 指报告期就业人员平均工资与基期就业人员平均工资的比率,是反映不同时期就业人员货币工资水平变动情况的相对数。计算公式为:

$$\text{平均工资指数} = \frac{\text{报告期就业人员平均工资}}{\text{基期就业人员平均工资}} \times 100\%$$

平均实际工资指数 就业人员平均实际工资指扣除物价变动因素后的就业人员平均工资。就业人员平均实际工资指数是反映实际工资变动情况的相对数,表明就业人员实际工资水平提高或降低的程度。计算公式为:

$$\text{平均实际工资指数} = \frac{\text{报告期就业人员平均工资指数}}{\text{报告期城镇居民消费价格指数}} \times 100\%$$

城镇登记失业人员 指有非农业户口,在一定的劳动年龄内(16 周岁至退休年龄),有劳动能力,无业而要求就业,并在当地劳动保障部门进行失业登记的人员。

城镇登记失业率 城镇登记失业人员与城镇单位就业人员(扣除使用的农村劳动力、聘用的离退休人员、港澳台及外方人员)、城镇单位中的不在岗职工、城镇私营业主、个体户主、城镇私营企业和个体就业人员、城镇登记失业人员之和的比。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Economically Active Population refers to the population aged 16 and over who are capable of working, are participating in or willing to participate in economic activities, including employed persons and unemployed persons.

Employed Persons refers to persons above a specified age who had labour capacity and performed some social work for compensation or business gains. Specifically, it refers to all persons, aged 16 and over, who performed some work for compensation or business gains for one hour or more during the reference period; or who had work units or sites but were temporarily not at work during the reference period.

Persons Employed in Various Units refer to the total number of employees who work at his unit and obtain wages or other forms of payment at the end of the reporting period. This indicator is a kind of time point index and it equals to the sum of the number of employed staff and workers, labor dispatch personnel and other employed persons. Employed persons do not include:

1) persons who have left their working units while keeping their labour contract (employment relation) unchanged and receiving regular alimony;

2) students who do part-time jobs in spare time and all kinds of enrolled students who do internship in various units;

3) persons employed due to labor outsourcing;

4) persons who dissolve labor contracts with their units on the last day of reporting period or before.

Persons Employed in Private Enterprises and Self-Employed Individuals in Urban Areas Persons employed in private enterprises refer to the persons employed in the private enterprises which have been registered at the departments of industrial and commercial administration for which the business operation are situated at a county town (i.e. a town where the county government is located), or at urban areas with administrative hierarchy higher than a county town. The self-employed individuals in urban areas refer to persons who hold the certificates of residence in urban areas or have resided in the urban areas for a long time and have been registered at the departments of industrial and commercial administration and approved to be engaged in individual industrial or commercial business, including self-employed persons as well as helpers and hired laborers who work in individual households.

Employed Staff and Workers refer to persons who signed labor contracts with working units and working units would pay wages, social insurance and housing funds for them. Persons who have their work posts but are temporarily absent from work for reasons of study or on sick, injury or maternal leave and still receive wages from their working units are also included. Employed staff and workers also include:

1) Persons who should have signed the labor contracts but not (like people with rural household registration);

2) Employees on probation;

3) Employees beyond the staffing quota;

4) Employees who are sent to other working units but still obtain wages from their original units (situations like on-the-job placement, expatriated assignment, etc.)

1) Employed Staff and Workers do not include: Dispatched personnel who work and are paid directly by the working units; they shall be counted into "labour dispatch personnel" of the working units;

2) Personnel through labor outsourcing, they shall be counted into "employed staff and workers" of the units which contracted them.

Total Wage Bill It is revised according to the "Provision of Composition of Total Wages" (Order No.1 by National Bureau of Statistics on January, 1st, 1990), total wage bill refers to the total remuneration payment to all employed persons in various units during the reporting period (by quarter or by year), including hourly-paid wages, piece-rate wages, bonuses, allowance and subsidies, overtime wages and wages paid under special circumstances. It equals to the sum of total wages of employed staff and workers, dispatch labors and other employed persons.

Total wage bill is pre-tax wages, including the room charges, utility bills, housing funds and social insurance paid or withheld by employee's units.

Total wage bill, whether or not included in cost, whether or not paid in money or in kind, shall be included in the calculation of total wage.

Average Wage refers to the average per capita wage during a certain period of time for employed persons. It shows the general level of wage income during a certain period of time, one major indicator to reflect the wage level. It is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Average Wage} = \frac{\text{Total Wage Bill of Employed Persons at Reference Time}}{\text{Average Number of Persons Employed at Reference Time}}$$

Average Wage Indices refers to the ratio of average wage of employed persons the reporting period to that at the base period, which reflects the change of wage of employed persons at the different period. It is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Average Wage Indices} = \frac{\text{Average Wage of Employed Persons at Reference Time}}{\text{Average Wage of Persons Employed at Base Period}} \times 100\%$$

Average Real Wage Indices average real wage of employed persons refers to the average wage of employed

persons after removing the effects of the price changes and average real wage indices of employed persons refers to the change of real wage, which reflects the relative increasing or decreasing level of real wage of employed persons ,which is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Average Real Wage Indices} = \frac{\frac{\text{Average Wage Indices of Employed Persons at the Reference Time}}{\text{Urban Consumer Price Indices at Reference Time}}}{\text{Indices at Reference Time}} \times 100\%$$

Registered Unemployed Persons in Urban Areas refer to the persons with non-agricultural household registration at certain working ages (16 years old to retirement age), who are capable of working, unemployed and willing to work, and have

been registered at the local employment service agencies to apply for a job.

Registered Unemployment Rate in Urban Areas refers to the ratio of the number of the registered unemployed persons to the sum of the number of persons employed in various units (minus the employed rural labour force, re-employed retirees, and Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan or foreign employees), laid-off staff and workers in urban units, owners of private enterprises in urban areas, owners of self-employed individuals in urban areas, employees of private enterprises in urban areas, employee of self-employed individuals in urban areas, and the registered unemployed persons in urban areas.

5

价 格

Prices

简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇价格指数资料,反映生产、流通、消费与投资等环节的价格变动趋势和变动幅度。主要包括居民消费价格指数、商品零售价格指数、农业生产资料价格指数、农产品生产价格指数、工业生产者出厂价格指数、工业生产者购进价格指数、固定资产投资价格指数、进出口商品价格指数等。

二、本篇的资料来源

除进出口商品价格指数以外的价格指数编制由国家统计局城市社会经济调查司和农村社会经济调查司组织实施。由各省、自治区、直辖市及抽选出的市、县调查队依据国家统计局统一制定的价格统计调查制度从基层采集原始数据汇总后上报。进出口商品价格指数统计资料由海关总署提供。

三、居民消费、商品零售价格指数

编制居民消费、商品零售价格指数的资料采用抽样调查和重点调查相结合的方法取得,即在全国选择不同经济区域和分布合理的地区,以及有代表性的商品作为样本,对其市场价格进行定期调查,以样本推断总体。目前,参加国家级数据汇总的调查市、县 500 个。编制过程按下列几个步骤进行:

1.选择调查地区和调查点。调查地区按照经济区域和地区分布合理等原则,选出具有代表性的大、中、小城市和县作为国家的调查地区。在此基础上选定经营规模大、商品种类多的商场(包括集市和服务网点)作为调查点。

2.选择代表规格品。代表规格品是选择那些消费量大、价格变动有代表性的商品;代表规格品的确定是根据商品零售资料和城乡居民的消费支出记账资料,按照有关规定筛选的。筛选原则:(1)与社会生产和人民生活关系密切;(2)消费(销售)数量(金额)大;(3)市场供应稳定;(4)价格变动趋势有代表性;(5)所选的代表规格品之间差异大。

目前,居民消费价格调查按用途划分为 8 大类,262 个基本分类,各调查市县每月调查 600 种以上的规格品价格;商品零售价格按用途划分为 16 个大类,229 个基本分类,各地每月调查 500 种以上的规格品价格。

3.价格调查方式。采用派员直接到调查点登记调查,同时全国聘请近万名辅助调查员协助登记调查。

4.权数的确定。商品零售价格指数的权数主要根据社会商品零售额资料确定;居民消费价格指数的权数主要根据城乡居民家庭消费支出构成确定。

四、工业生产者出厂价格指数

工业生产者出厂价格是工业品第一次出售时的出厂价格。该项调查采用重点调查与典型调查相结合的调查方法。重点调查对象为年主营业务收入 2000 万元及以上的工业法人企业;典型调查对象为年主营业务收入 2000 万元以下的工业法人企业。

1.选择代表企业的原则:(1)按工业行业选择调查企业,各中类行业原则上都要有调查企业;(2)大型企业应尽量都选上(或占相当大比重);(3)选择生产正常、稳定的企业作为调查对象。

2.选择代表产品的原则:(1)按工业行业选择代表产品;(2)选择对国计民生影响大的产品;(3)选择生产较为

稳定的产品;(4)选择有发展前景的产品;(5)选择具有地方特色的产品。

目前《工业生产者出厂价格调查目录》包括 11000 多种产品,并将其划分为 1702 个基本分类;《工业生产者购进价格调查目录》包括 6000 多种产品,并划分为 900 多个基本分类。

3.价格调查方式。采用企业报表形式,每月近 6 万家工业企业上报数据资料。

4.权数的确定。工业生产者出厂价格统计中,工业小类及小类以上的权数资料来源于工业统计中分行业工业销售产值数据资料;基本分类的权数资料来源于独立的工业企业产品权数调查。权数一般五年更换一次。

五、固定资产投资价格指数

固定资产投资价格调查采用重点调查与典型调查相结合的方法。固定资产投资价格调查所涉及的价格是构成固定资产投资额实体的实际购进价格或结算价格。调查的内容包括构成当年建筑工程实体的钢材、木材、水泥、地方材料(如砖、瓦、灰、沙、石等)、化工材料(如油漆等)等主要建筑材料价格;作为活劳动投入的劳动力价格(单位工资)和建筑机械使用费用;设备工器具购置和其他费用投资价格。

固定资产投资价格调查样本的选择遵循以下原则:

1.选择建筑安装工程调查点的原则:(1)样本单位应具有一定覆盖面;(2)投资经济活动代表性强;(3)兼顾不同登记注册类型;(4)选择重点工程;(5)兼顾国民经济各门类及不同工程类别。

2.选择其他费用调查点的原则:在选择其他费用调查点时,所遵循的原则与建筑安装工程调查点的原则基本相同,特别是要注意选择那些投资额大的工程。但由于其他费用不易取得,所以在实际操作过程中,应同时在建单位、施工单位开展重点调查,并辅以典型调查(从管理部门取得资料)。

3.价格调查方式。采用企业报表和调查员走访相结合的方式。

4.权数的确定。固定资产投资价格指数的计算权数是建筑安装工程、设备工器具购置和其他费用三者前三年的平均比重。

六、农产品生产价格指数

农产品生产价格是农产品生产者直接出售其产品时实际获得的单位产品价格。农产品生产价格调查采用抽样调查和重点调查相结合的方法。内容包括被调查单位生产并出售的主要农产品。农产品代表产品的选择涵盖农、林、牧、渔四大类、各中类以及 90%以上的小类,一般是生产量和销售量大的对国计民生影响大、稳定性强的产品,具有发展前景的新产品和具有地方特色的产品。代表品一般稳定五年。调查周期为季度。

七、进出口商品价格指数

海关总署采用“单位价值法”编制进出口商品价格指数,计算指数的资料全部来自海关进出口货物贸易统计。进口价格指数的计算按到岸价格计算,出口价格指数的计算按离岸价格计算。海关根据详细的货物进出口记录计算出的同种商品价格变异系数,选取商品名称及编码协调制度(HS)分类 8 位码商品作为计算样本,样本覆盖率在 70%以上。调查频率为月度。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data on price indices in this chapter show the changing trends and the change rates in the prices of production, trade, consumption and investment, including mainly consumer price indices, retail price indices, price indices for means of agricultural production, producer price indices for farm products, producer price indices for industrial products, purchasing price indices for industrial producers, price indices for investment in fixed assets, and price indices for imports and exports.

II. Sources of Data

Compilation of statistics on price indices is organized by the Department of Urban Social and Economic Survey, NBS and the Department of Rural Social and Economic Survey, NBS. The urban socio-economic survey organizations of the provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government and of the selected cities and counties collect data from the grassroots units in accordance with the scheme of price survey system stipulated by the NBS, tabulate them and report them to the higher agencies.

III. Consumer Price Indices and Retail Price Indices

Data for compilation of the consumer price indices and the retail price indices in China are collected through a combination of sample surveys and surveys of key units. Areas distributed in different economic regions are selected as the sample areas and representative commodities are selected as the sample commodities. Regular surveys are conducted to collect data on their market prices. Population parameters are inferred on the basis of the sample data. At present, 500 cities and counties have been selected for this purpose. Following are major steps in the process of calculation of the price indices:

(1) The selection of areas and survey points: Based on such principles as regional economic features and reasonable geographic distribution, representative sample areas for the national survey are selected which include large, medium and small cities and counties. When the sample areas have been selected, large-scale shops and markets (including fairs and service outlets) with wide variety of commodities are selected as survey points.

(2) The selection of representative commodities and their specifications or varieties: The representative commodities selected are those consumed in large quantity and representative in price changes. The representative specifications or varieties are determined according to the data on the retail sales of commodities and the consumption

expenditure account data of urban and rural residents; and selection follows the related instructions. The principles for selection are: (a) The commodities are closely related to social production and people's living conditions; (b) They are consumed (or sold) in large quantities (or large values); (c) The market supply is stable; (d) The changes of their prices are representative in trend; (e) There is great heterogeneity among the specifications or varieties selected.

At present, data are collected on over 600 specifications each month under 262 basic headings in 8 categories in the consumer price surveys. For the retail price surveys, data are collected on more than 500 specifications each month under 229 basic headings in 16 categories.

(3) Method of data collection: Enumerators are sent to the survey points to take the records of the prices. Nearly 10 thousand assistant enumerators are recruited to assist the survey work.

(4) Determination of the weights: The weights of the retail price indices are determined mainly according to the total retail sales of commodities. The weights of the consumer price indices are determined according to the composition of the consumption expenditures of urban and rural households.

IV. Producer Price Indices for Industrial Products

Producer prices for industrial products refer to the ex-factory price of manufactured goods when they are first sold. The survey program is a combined use of the key units' survey and typical units' survey methods. Key units refer to those industrial enterprises with annual revenue from the primary activities at and above 20 million yuan. Typical units refer to the industrial enterprises with annual revenue from the primary activities below 20 million yuan.

(1) Principles for selecting the representative enterprises: (a) Enterprises to be covered in the survey are selected by industrial sectors. In principle, every branch should have enterprises selected; (b) All (or a majority of) large-scaled enterprises should be selected; (c) Enterprises selected should be those with normal and stable production.

(2) Principle for the selection of representative goods:

(a) The goods are selected by industrial sectors; (b) The selected goods should have great impact on the national economy and people's living conditions; (c) The production of the goods selected are relatively more stable; (d) The prospects of the goods selected are promising; (e) The goods selected are representative to the localities.

The *survey catalog of Producer Prices for Industrial*



Products includes over 11,000 goods, and they are divided into 1702 basic classification; *Survey catalog of Purchasing Price for Industrial Producers* includes over 6000 goods, and they are divided into over 900 basic classifications.

(3) Method of data collection: The method of reporting forms by enterprises is adopted. There are about 60,000 industrial enterprises which should report the price data every month.

(4) Determination of the weights: In statistics of producer price indices for industrial products, the weight of industrial small classification and above comes from the output value of industrial sales by sector in industrial statistics; the weight of basic headings of categories comes from weight survey of independent industrial enterprise products. The weights are replaced every five years.

V. Price Indices for Investment in Fixed Assets

Data on prices of investment in fixed assets are collected by a program involving the combined use of surveys on key units and surveys on typical units. The prices collected in the surveys of investment in fixed assets are the actual purchasing prices or settlement prices of entities of investment in fixed assets. The survey content includes the prices of main construction materials that constitute the architectural engineering entity in the year, such as steel, timber, cement, local construction materials (such as brick, tile, calcareous ashes, sand, stone, etc.), chemical materials (such as oil paint, etc.), the price of labor force as input (wages), prices for renting of building machinery and equipment, the purchasing price of equipment, tools and instruments and the prices of others investments.

The following principles should be followed in selecting the sample for the price survey of investment in fixed assets:

(1) Principles for selecting the survey points of construction and installation: (a) Sample units should have a good coverage; (b) The economic activity of investment should have strong representativeness; (c) Different types of registration should be considered; (d) Key projects should be selected; (e) Attention should be given to various sectors of the national economy and types of projects.

(2) Principles for selecting price survey points of other fees: The principles for selecting survey points of others

fees is in general the same as that of construction and installation, with special attention being paid to selecting projects with huge investment value. Since it is not easy to obtain the other fees, during the actual data gathering operations, survey on key construction owner units and building units is to conducted concurrently with survey on typical units (with information from administration units)

(3) Method of price survey: A combination of enterprises reporting system and enumerator visits method.

(4) Determination of the weights: The weights for calculation of the price indices for investment in fixed assets are determined according to the average proportion of construction and installation, purchase of equipment, tools and instruments and other investments in the 3 preceding years.

VI. Price Index for Farm Products

Price Index for Farm Products refers to the actual price per unit through directly selling their products by producers of farm products. The survey program of Price Index for Farm Products is a combined use of sampling survey and typical units' survey. It covers main farm products produced and sold by the units surveyed. Representative farm products include those in Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery, 90% of small classification in medium-sized classification. The products are generally with large production and sales, having great impact on the national economy and people's living conditions, with strong stability, with promising to new products and with local characters. Representative products are for 5 years. The survey is conducted quarterly.

VII. Price Indices for Imports and Exports

Price Indices for Imports and Exports is compiled by the General Administration of Customs with the unit value method on the basis of the statistics of imports and exports of goods. The import price indices is estimated with c.i.f. prices while the export price indices with f.o.b. prices. Based on detailed records of imports and exports of goods, the Customs estimates the coefficients of variation of the prices of the same commodity group, selects a sample of commodities at the 8-digit level of the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System with a coverage of over 70%. The price indices is compiled on a monthly basis.

5-1 各种价格指数
Price Indices

(上年=100)				(preceding year=100)			
年 份	居民消费 价格指数	城市居民 消费价格 指 数	农村居民 消费价格 指 数	商品零售 价格指数	工业生产者出厂 价格指数	工业生产者购进 价格指数	固定资产投资 价格指数
Year	Consumer Price Index	Urban Household	Rural Household	Retail Price Index	Producer Price Index for Industrial Products	Purchasing Price Index for Industrial Producers	Price Index for Investment in Fixed Assets
1978	100.7	100.7		100.7	100.1		
1980	107.5	107.5		106.0	100.5		
1985	109.3	111.9	107.6	108.8	108.7		
1990	103.1	101.3	104.5	102.1	104.1	105.6	108.0
1995	117.1	116.8	117.5	114.8	114.9	115.3	105.9
1996	108.3	108.8	107.9	106.1	102.9	103.9	104.0
1997	102.8	103.1	102.5	100.8	99.7	101.3	101.7
1998	99.2	99.4	99.0	97.4	95.9	95.8	99.8
1999	98.6	98.7	98.5	97.0	97.6	96.7	99.6
2000	100.4	100.8	99.9	98.5	102.8	105.1	101.1
2001	100.7	100.7	100.8	99.2	98.7	99.8	100.4
2002	99.2	99.0	99.6	98.7	97.8	97.7	100.2
2003	101.2	100.9	101.6	99.9	102.3	104.8	102.2
2004	103.9	103.3	104.8	102.8	106.1	111.4	105.6
2005	101.8	101.6	102.2	100.8	104.9	108.3	101.6
2006	101.5	101.5	101.5	101.0	103.0	106.0	101.5
2007	104.8	104.5	105.4	103.8	103.1	104.4	103.9
2008	105.9	105.6	106.5	105.9	106.9	110.5	108.9
2009	99.3	99.1	99.7	98.8	94.6	92.1	97.6
2010	103.3	103.2	103.6	103.1	105.5	109.6	103.6
2011	105.4	105.3	105.8	104.9	106.0	109.1	106.6
2012	102.6	102.7	102.5	102.0	98.3	98.2	101.1
2013	102.6	102.6	102.8	101.4	98.1	98.0	100.3
2014	102.0	102.1	101.8	101.0	98.1	97.8	100.5

注：从2011年起工业品出厂价格指数改为工业生产者出厂价格指数，原材料、燃料、动力购进价格指数改为工业生产者购进价格指数(以下相关表同)。

a) From 2011, the producer price index for manufactured goods and the purchasing price index for raw materials, fuel and power changed to the producer price index for industrial products and the purchasing price index for industrial producers. The same applies to the tables following.

5-2 各种价格定基指数
Fixed-base Price Indices

年 份	居民消费 价格指数	城市居民 消费价格 指 数	农村居民 消费价格 指 数	商品零售 价格指数	工业生产者出厂 价格指数	工业生产者购进 价格指数	固定资产投资 价格指数
Year	Consumer Price Index	Urban Household	Rural Household	Retail Price Index	Producer Price Index for Industrial Products	Purchasing Price Index for Industrial Producers	Price Index for Investment in Fixed Assets
	(1978=100)	(1978=100)	(1985=100)	(1978=100)	(1985=100)	(1990=100)	(1990=100)
1978	100.0	100.0		100.0			
1980	109.5	109.5		108.1			
1985	131.1	134.2	100.0	128.1	100.0		
1990	216.4	222.0	165.1	207.7	159.0	100.0	100.0
1995	396.9	429.6	291.4	356.1	307.1	222.9	186.9
1996	429.9	467.4	314.4	377.8	316.0	231.6	194.3
1997	441.9	481.9	322.3	380.8	315.0	234.6	197.6
1998	438.4	479.0	319.1	370.9	302.1	224.7	197.3
1999	432.2	472.8	314.3	359.8	294.8	217.3	196.5
2000	434.0	476.6	314.0	354.4	303.1	228.4	198.6
2001	437.0	479.9	316.5	351.6	299.2	227.9	199.4
2002	433.5	475.1	315.2	347.0	292.6	222.7	199.8
2003	438.7	479.4	320.2	346.7	299.3	233.4	204.2
2004	455.8	495.2	335.6	356.4	317.6	260.0	215.7
2005	464.0	503.1	343.0	359.3	333.2	281.6	219.1
2006	471.0	510.6	348.1	362.9	343.2	298.5	222.4
2007	493.6	533.6	366.9	376.7	353.8	311.6	231.1
2008	522.7	563.5	390.7	398.9	378.2	344.3	251.8
2009	519.0	558.4	389.5	394.1	357.8	317.2	245.8
2010	536.1	576.3	403.5	406.3	377.5	347.7	254.6
2011	565.0	606.8	426.9	426.2	400.2	379.3	271.4
2012	579.7	623.2	437.6	434.7	393.4	372.5	274.4
2013	594.8	639.4	449.9	440.8	385.9	365.1	275.2
2014	606.7	652.8	458.0	445.2	378.6	357.1	276.6



5-3 居民消费价格分类指数 (2014年)

Consumer Price Indices by Category (2014)

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

项 目	Item	全 国 National Indices	城 市 Urban Indices	农 村 Rural Indices
居民消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index	102.0	102.1	101.8
食品	Food	103.1	103.3	102.6
粮食	Grain	103.1	103.2	103.1
"大米	Rice	101.2	101.1	101.6
面粉	Flour	103.1	103.0	103.3
淀粉及制品	Starches and Tubers	102.2	102.1	102.4
干豆类及豆制品	Beans and Bean Products	104.0	103.8	104.5
油脂	Oil or Fat	95.1	94.9	95.4
肉禽及其制品	Meat, Poultry and Processed Products	100.4	100.6	99.7
蛋	Eggs	110.4	110.4	110.3
水产品	Aquatic Products	104.4	104.5	104.0
菜	Vegetables	99.2	99.2	99.3
"鲜菜	Fresh Vegetables	98.5	98.5	98.7
调味品	Flavoring	103.1	102.9	103.5
糖	Carbohydrate	100.1	100.4	99.4
茶及饮料	Tea and Beverages	101.8	101.7	102.1
茶叶	Tea	101.9	101.7	102.4
饮料	Beverages	101.8	101.7	101.9
干鲜瓜果	Dried and Fresh Melons and Fruits	114.1	114.1	113.9
"鲜果	Fresh Fruits	118.0	118.2	117.1
糕点饼干面包	Cake, Biscuit and Bread	101.9	101.9	101.7
液体乳及乳制品	Milk and Its Products	108.5	108.9	106.6
在外用膳食品	Dining Out	103.3	103.3	103.5
其它食品	Other Foods	101.6	101.4	102.0
烟酒及用品	Tobacco, Liquor and Articles	99.4	99.3	99.5
烟草	Tobacco	100.2	100.1	100.3
酒	Liquor	98.2	98.1	98.5
衣着	Clothing	102.4	102.4	102.4
服装	Garments	102.6	102.6	102.4
衣着材料	Clothing Material	102.3	101.7	103.1
鞋袜帽	Footgear and Hats	101.9	102.0	101.8
衣着加工服务	Clothing Manufacturing Services	105.2	104.9	106.0
家庭设备用品及维修服务	Household Facilities, Articles and Services	101.2	101.2	101.2
耐用消费品	Durable Consumer Goods	100.3	100.2	100.6
家具	Furniture	101.5	101.6	101.2
家庭设备	Household Facilities	99.7	99.5	100.3

5-3 续表 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

项 目	Item	全 国 National Indices	城 市 Urban Indices	农 村 Rural Indices
室内装饰品	Interior Decorations	100.0	99.7	100.8
床上用品	Bed Articles	100.0	99.8	100.7
家庭日用杂品	Daily Use Household Articles	100.8	100.7	101.0
家庭服务及加工维修服务	Household Services and Maintenance and Renovation	107.3	107.6	106.1
医疗保健和个人用品	Health Care and Personal Articles	101.3	101.2	101.5
医疗保健	Health Care	101.7	101.7	101.7
医疗器具及用品	Medical Instrument and Articles	100.6	100.9	99.8
中药材及中成药	Traditional Chinese Medicine	103.0	103.1	102.8
西药	Western Medicine	100.6	100.5	101.0
保健器具及用品	Health Care Appliances and Articles	103.9	104.0	103.1
医疗保健服务	Health Care Services	101.2	101.0	101.5
个人用品及服务	Personal Articles and Services	100.4	100.2	101.0
化妆美容用品	Cosmetics	100.7	100.6	100.8
清洁化妆用品	Sanitation Articles	100.9	100.9	101.1
个人饰品	Personal Ornaments	95.3	95.1	95.8
个人服务	Personal Services	104.2	104.0	104.9
交通和通信	Transportation and Communication	99.9	99.8	100.0
交通	Transportation	100.2	100.2	100.4
交通工具	Transportation Facility	99.2	99.0	99.6
车用燃料及零配件	Fuels and Parts	98.7	98.6	99.0
车辆使用及维修费	Fees for Vehicles Use and Maintenance	103.0	102.9	103.2
市区公共交通费	Incity Traffic Fare	101.2	101.1	101.8
城市间交通费	Intercity Traffic Fare	101.4	101.4	101.5
通信	Communication	99.4	99.3	99.5
通信工具	Communication Facility	95.7	95.0	97.2
通信服务	Communication Service	99.9	99.9	100.0
娱乐教育文化用品及服务	Recreation, Education and Culture Articles	101.9	101.9	101.7
文娱用耐用消费品及服务	Durable Consumer Goods for Cultural and Recreational Use and Services	97.3	96.9	98.6
教育	Education	102.4	102.6	101.9
教材及参考书	Teaching Materials and Reference Books	101.3	101.3	101.5
教育服务	Education Services	102.5	102.7	102.0
文化娱乐	Cultural and Recreational Articles	101.3	101.3	101.1
文化娱乐用品	Cultural Articles	100.3	100.2	100.6
书报杂志	Newspapers and Magazines	101.6	101.8	100.9
文娱费	Expenditure on Culture and Recreation	101.8	101.8	101.8
旅游	Touring and Outing	105.0	104.8	105.9
居住	Residence	102.0	102.1	101.9
建房及装修材料	Building and Building Decoration Materials	101.0	101.1	100.9
住房租金	Renting	103.3	103.2	103.3
自有住房	Private Housing	103.0	102.8	103.5
水电燃料	Water, Electricity and Fuels	100.7	100.9	100.0

5-4 商品零售价格分类指数 (2014年)

Retail Price Indices by Category (2014)

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

项 目	Item	全 国 National Indices	城 市 Urban Indices	农 村 Rural Indices
商品零售价格总指数	Retail Price Index	101.0	101.0	101.0
食品类	Food	103.0	103.2	102.5
粮食	Grain	103.1	103.2	103.1
油脂	Oil or Fat	95.1	94.9	95.5
肉禽及其制品	Meat, Poultry and Processed Products	100.3	100.5	100.0
蛋	Eggs	110.8	110.9	110.4
水产品	Aquatic Products	104.3	104.3	104.2
菜	Vegetables	98.8	98.8	98.7
调味品	Flavoring	103.0	103.0	103.1
糖	Sugar	100.0	100.4	99.3
干鲜瓜果	Dried and Fresh Melons and Fruits	114.0	114.1	113.7
糕点饼干面包	Cake, Biscuit and Bread	101.8	101.8	101.7
液体乳及乳制品	Milk and Its Products	108.6	109.1	106.3
在外用膳食品	Outward Dinner Food	103.2	103.1	103.3
主食	Staple Food	103.8	104.0	103.3
炒菜	Fried Dishes	102.4	102.4	102.6
地方小吃	Local Snack	105.2	105.2	105.0
其它食品	Other Foods	101.5	101.4	101.8
饮料、烟酒	Beverages, Tobacco and Liquor	99.9	99.9	100.0
茶及饮料	Tea and Beverages	101.9	101.8	102.0
烟草	Tobacco	100.2	100.2	100.4
酒	Liquor	98.3	98.2	98.5
服装、鞋帽	Garments, Shoes and Hats	102.4	102.5	102.3
服装	Garments	102.6	102.6	102.5
鞋袜帽	Footgear and Hats	102.1	102.2	101.9
纺织品	Textiles	100.9	100.6	101.6
衣着材料	Clothing	102.5	102.3	102.8
床上用品	Bedding	100.2	99.9	100.7
家用电器及音像器材	Household Appliances, Music and Video Equipment	98.5	98.2	99.3
文化办公用品	Cultural and Office Appliances	99.0	98.7	100.0
日用品	Articles for Daily Use	100.5	100.4	100.8
日用百货	General Merchandise for Daily Use	100.5	100.4	100.8
日用杂品	Miscellaneous for Daily Use	101.0	101.0	100.9
体育娱乐用品	Sports and Recreation Articles	100.5	100.7	100.1
交通、通信用品	Transportation and Communication Appliances	98.6	98.5	99.0
家具	Furniture	101.5	101.6	101.1
化妆品	Cosmetics	100.8	100.7	100.8
金银珠宝	Gold, Silver and Jewelry	91.6	91.8	90.9
中西药品及医疗保健用品	Traditional Chinese and Western Medicines and Health Care Articles	101.7	101.8	101.6
医疗器具及用品	Medical Apparatus and Article	100.6	100.8	100.1
中药材及中成药	Traditional Chinese Medicinal Materials and Medicines	103.0	103.1	102.5
西药	Western Medicines	100.5	100.3	100.9
书报杂志及电子出版物	Books, Newspapers, Magazines and Electronic Publications	101.1	101.2	100.9
燃料	Fuels	99.2	99.3	99.0
建筑材料及五金电料	Building Materials and Hardware	100.4	100.4	100.4
建筑装饰材料	Building Decoration Materials	100.3	100.3	100.2
五金电料	Hardware	100.7	100.6	101.0



5-5 分地区居民消费价格指数和商品零售价格指数
Consumer Price Indices and Retail Price Indices by Region

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	居民消费价格 Consumer Price Index			商品零售价格 Retail Price Index		
		总指数 General	城 市 Urban Household	农 村 Rural Household	总指数 General	城 市 Urban Household	农 村 Rural Household
1994		124.1	125.0	123.4	121.7	120.9	122.9
1995		117.1	116.8	117.5	114.8	113.5	116.4
2000		100.4	100.8	99.9	98.5	98.5	98.5
2005		101.8	101.6	102.2	100.8	100.5	101.4
2006		101.5	101.5	101.5	101.0	100.9	101.4
2007		104.8	104.5	105.4	103.8	103.3	104.9
2008		105.9	105.6	106.5	105.9	105.5	106.7
2009		99.3	99.1	99.7	98.8	98.7	99.0
2010		103.3	103.2	103.6	103.1	102.8	103.6
2011		105.4	105.3	105.8	104.9	104.7	105.5
2012		102.6	102.7	102.5	102.0	101.9	102.2
2013		102.6	102.6	102.8	101.4	101.3	101.8
2014		102.0	102.1	101.8	101.0	101.0	101.0
北 京	Beijing	101.6	101.6		99.1	99.1	
天 津	Tianjin	101.9	101.9		100.9	100.9	
河 北	Hebei	101.7	101.7	101.8	101.0	101.0	101.1
山 西	Shanxi	101.7	101.8	101.4	100.6	100.7	100.5
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	101.6	101.7	101.2	100.7	100.5	101.1
辽 宁	Liaoning	101.7	101.8	101.4	101.0	101.0	100.9
吉 林	Jilin	102.0	102.1	101.5	101.2	101.2	101.0
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	101.5	101.4	101.6	100.8	100.8	100.7
上 海	Shanghai	102.7	102.7		100.9	100.9	
江 苏	Jiangsu	102.2	102.2	102.2	101.6	101.7	101.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	102.1	102.0	102.2	100.9	100.8	101.1
安 徽	Anhui	101.6	101.7	101.5	100.4	100.4	100.5
福 建	Fujian	102.0	102.1	101.9	101.1	101.0	101.3
江 西	Jiangxi	102.3	102.4	102.2	101.2	101.1	101.4
山 东	Shandong	101.9	102.1	101.5	101.0	101.3	100.5
河 南	Henan	101.9	102.0	101.6	101.0	101.0	101.0
湖 北	Hubei	102.0	102.0	101.9	100.9	100.8	101.0
湖 南	Hunan	101.9	102.1	101.4	101.2	101.3	101.1
广 东	Guangdong	102.3	102.3	102.1	101.4	101.4	101.4
广 西	Guangxi	102.1	102.2	101.9	101.4	101.5	101.1
海 南	Hainan	102.4	102.2	102.8	101.2	101.2	101.8
重 庆	Chongqing	101.8	101.8		100.9	100.9	
四 川	Sichuan	101.6	101.7	101.3	100.6	100.7	100.4
贵 州	Guizhou	102.4	102.4	102.5	101.2	101.1	101.3
云 南	Yunnan	102.4	102.6	101.9	101.6	101.6	101.7
西 藏	Tibet	102.9	103.3	102.5	102.2	102.4	101.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	101.6	101.6	101.8	100.7	100.7	100.6
甘 肃	Gansu	102.1	102.2	102.1	101.7	101.6	102.0
青 海	Qinghai	102.8	102.9	102.6	101.5	101.3	101.7
宁 夏	Ningxia	101.9	102.0	101.6	100.9	100.9	100.3
新 疆	Xinjiang	102.1	102.3	101.7	101.7	102.0	101.0



5-6 分地区居民消费价格分类指数

Consumer Price Indices by Category and Region

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	总指数 General Index	食 品 Food	*粮 食 Grain	*油 脂 Oil or Fat	*肉禽及 其制品 Meat,Poultry and Processed Products	*蛋 Eggs	*水产品 Aquatic Products	*菜 Vegetables	*鲜 菜 Fresh Vegetables
2001		100.7	100.0	99.3	91.7	101.6	106.0	97.1	100.9	101.4
2005		101.8	102.9	101.4	94.3	102.5	104.6	105.9	109.1	110.4
2006		101.5	102.3	102.7	98.6	97.1	96.0	101.2	108.2	108.2
2007		104.8	112.3	106.3	126.7	131.7	121.8	105.1	107.9	107.3
2008		105.9	114.3	107.0	125.4	121.7	104.3	114.2	111.0	110.7
2009		99.3	100.7	105.6	81.7	91.3	101.6	102.5	113.6	115.4
2010		103.3	107.2	111.8	103.8	102.9	108.3	108.1	118.5	118.7
2011		105.4	111.8	112.2	113.4	122.6	114.2	112.1	101.1	100.5
2012		102.6	104.8	104.0	105.1	102.1	97.1	108.0	113.7	115.9
2013		102.6	104.7	104.6	100.3	104.3	104.9	104.2	108.0	108.1
2014		102.0	103.1	103.1	95.1	100.4	110.4	104.4	99.2	98.5
北 京	Beijing	101.6	103.2	102.2	96.9	99.9	109.5	106.1	96.3	94.4
天 津	Tianjin	101.9	103.0	103.4	93.6	99.6	111.1	106.8	95.4	93.7
河 北	Hebei	101.7	102.3	102.4	95.7	98.1	113.6	105.3	95.5	94.6
山 西	Shanxi	101.7	102.8	104.6	95.8	98.8	113.2	104.8	92.2	91.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	101.6	102.9	104.2	98.3	99.5	108.7	103.9	92.9	92.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	101.7	102.7	103.6	95.4	99.4	112.5	103.7	95.5	94.3
吉 林	Jilin	102.0	103.0	104.0	98.3	100.6	112.8	105.9	95.0	93.7
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	101.5	102.0	103.2	93.3	99.0	109.7	107.0	93.3	92.2
上 海	Shanghai	102.7	103.2	102.4	95.5	101.4	106.0	102.7	101.5	100.5
江 苏	Jiangsu	102.2	102.6	103.6	92.3	99.9	111.2	100.4	99.3	98.7
浙 江	Zhejiang	102.1	103.1	101.8	92.9	100.1	112.5	104.6	99.7	98.9
安 徽	Anhui	101.6	102.5	102.7	94.7	98.6	115.0	101.1	97.2	96.4
福 建	Fujian	102.0	103.3	101.9	93.7	100.4	107.5	105.7	101.9	100.8
江 西	Jiangxi	102.3	103.7	103.0	97.0	100.5	108.7	101.0	101.8	101.6
山 东	Shandong	101.9	102.6	104.2	94.9	98.9	114.2	104.0	93.4	92.3
河 南	Henan	101.9	102.6	105.2	94.8	98.8	114.4	105.0	95.7	94.9
湖 北	Hubei	102.0	102.3	102.8	93.3	100.7	109.0	100.8	99.2	98.7
湖 南	Hunan	101.9	102.6	102.0	97.3	100.9	108.3	102.2	102.8	102.5
广 东	Guangdong	102.3	104.4	102.7	95.8	103.3	107.2	107.5	101.6	101.0
广 西	Guangxi	102.1	104.3	102.2	91.4	103.6	106.1	107.4	103.9	103.5
海 南	Hainan	102.4	103.7	103.2	95.7	103.6	103.9	105.4	102.1	101.5
重 庆	Chongqing	101.8	103.3	101.8	94.7	99.4	103.5	104.7	105.7	105.4
四 川	Sichuan	101.6	102.1	102.6	95.8	98.4	108.1	101.2	102.9	102.8
贵 州	Guizhou	102.4	104.2	102.6	94.1	101.3	104.6	103.0	104.8	104.5
云 南	Yunnan	102.4	104.3	102.6	95.6	100.7	106.3	103.4	108.2	109.1
西 藏	Tibet	102.9	105.3	105.4	102.5	107.7	106.1	100.5	105.2	105.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	101.6	102.8	103.3	94.2	98.9	109.2	104.0	96.7	95.4
甘 肃	Gansu	102.1	103.6	104.2	98.3	100.3	109.1	103.2	102.2	102.1
青 海	Qinghai	102.8	104.0	105.9	96.3	99.7	107.7	105.1	100.9	100.4
宁 夏	Ningxia	101.9	102.7	103.3	97.8	100.0	107.7	102.2	93.2	92.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	102.1	103.6	103.3	97.3	99.1	103.5	103.3	101.6	101.6



5-6 续表 1 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 地 区	Year Region				烟酒及 用 品			衣 着	服 装	衣着材料
		“干鲜瓜果 Dried and Fresh Melons and Fruits	“鲜 果 Fresh Fruits	“在外用膳 食 品 Dining Out	Tobacco, Liquor and Articles	“烟 草 Tobacco	“酒 Liquor			
	2001	99.9	100.3	100.2	99.7	99.6	99.9	98.1	97.6	98.8
	2005	102.2	101.6	102.4	100.4	100.4	100.6	98.3	98.1	100.0
	2006	117.9	121.5	101.6	100.6	100.2	101.2	99.4	99.0	100.5
	2007	102.2	100.1	107.3	101.7	100.8	103.5	99.4	99.4	101.6
	2008	110.8	109.0	111.8	102.9	100.4	107.5	98.5	98.3	102.4
	2009	107.1	109.1	102.7	101.5	100.4	103.4	98.0	97.8	100.9
	2010	114.6	115.6	103.6	101.6	100.5	103.6	99.0	99.1	103.0
	2011	115.9	116.4	108.2	102.8	100.3	106.7	102.1	102.4	109.2
	2012	100.1	98.8	106.7	102.9	100.5	106.3	103.1	103.3	103.5
	2013	105.9	107.1	104.7	100.3	100.4	100.3	102.3	102.4	102.2
	2014	114.1	118.0	103.3	99.4	100.2	98.2	102.4	102.6	102.3
北 京	Beijing	111.7	117.1	103.3	99.7	100.8	98.6	100.4	100.0	101.9
天 津	Tianjin	117.3	122.4	102.2	98.7	99.6	97.9	101.8	102.2	100.9
河 北	Hebei	116.5	120.7	102.0	98.8	99.5	98.2	104.1	104.8	101.8
山 西	Shanxi	114.7	118.3	103.6	100.1	100.1	100.2	102.4	102.4	101.2
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	113.1	115.4	104.4	100.4	100.6	100.3	102.1	101.6	102.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	114.6	117.8	103.3	100.3	99.9	100.8	102.2	103.3	102.2
吉 林	Jilin	111.6	113.4	103.6	100.1	99.9	100.3	103.1	103.6	101.3
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	112.3	114.6	102.2	100.9	101.0	100.9	102.9	102.4	102.3
上 海	Shanghai	111.6	116.6	101.9	101.0	101.2	100.7	103.7	102.4	103.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	113.9	116.2	102.8	98.6	100.1	96.3	103.9	104.0	102.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	111.6	117.6	103.7	99.6	100.0	98.5	101.8	102.4	101.9
安 徽	Anhui	118.3	123.7	103.1	97.5	100.1	94.0	101.0	101.4	100.4
福 建	Fujian	116.6	121.5	101.3	99.2	100.2	97.9	102.6	102.7	99.7
江 西	Jiangxi	116.4	120.4	105.4	100.1	100.0	100.3	102.4	102.6	104.1
山 东	Shandong	113.2	116.6	103.0	100.3	101.6	99.3	102.9	102.8	108.4
河 南	Henan	112.8	118.4	103.7	98.3	99.8	97.2	102.5	102.6	101.0
湖 北	Hubei	111.8	115.3	103.8	99.7	100.0	99.4	102.0	101.8	105.2
湖 南	Hunan	111.3	113.7	102.5	99.5	100.0	98.3	101.7	101.9	102.5
广 东	Guangdong	115.5	119.1	104.1	99.6	100.1	98.8	103.0	103.4	100.0
广 西	Guangxi	116.3	118.8	103.0	99.2	99.9	98.6	100.4	100.2	99.9
海 南	Hainan	113.8	115.0	102.5	97.9	99.8	94.2	102.3	102.0	105.1
重 庆	Chongqing	117.7	123.9	102.5	97.8	99.7	94.5	102.0	102.3	100.9
四 川	Sichuan	116.1	120.4	102.4	97.9	99.9	94.6	102.5	102.7	101.2
贵 州	Guizhou	116.2	120.0	106.1	99.8	100.3	99.0	102.1	102.3	100.0
云 南	Yunnan	111.9	114.4	105.6	100.5	100.5	100.7	100.9	101.3	100.4
西 藏	Tibet	105.2	105.6	107.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	102.3	101.1	101.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	114.2	120.0	103.4	98.8	99.9	97.2	101.1	101.3	102.1
甘 肃	Gansu	114.2	119.1	102.7	99.9	100.1	99.5	102.4	102.5	106.4
青 海	Qinghai	119.5	125.9	105.1	98.7	100.0	97.4	104.9	104.5	100.6
宁 夏	Ningxia	115.7	118.5	102.1	99.1	100.0	97.3	102.7	102.8	102.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	112.0	116.2	106.1	100.6	100.0	101.1	101.9	102.3	101.3



5-6 续表 2 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 地 区 Year Region	鞋袜帽 Footgear and Hats	衣着加工 服 务 费 Clothing Manufacturing Service	家庭设备 用 品 及 维修服务 Household Facilities, Articles and Services	耐用消费品 Durable Consumer Goods	室内装饰品 Interior Decorations	床上用品 Bed Articles	家庭日用 杂 品 Daily Use Household Articles	家庭服务及加 工维修服务费 Household Services and Maintenance and Renovation
2001	99.0	100.3	97.7	96.1	98.3	99.3	98.6	101.5
2005	98.3	101.1	99.9	98.8	99.5	99.4	100.4	104.4
2006	100.2	101.5	101.2	100.8	100.0	99.6	101.1	105.8
2007	99.0	102.3	101.9	101.6	100.3	99.4	101.7	107.2
2008	98.2	104.1	102.8	101.2	100.2	99.7	104.9	109.0
2009	97.8	103.5	100.2	98.1	99.7	98.8	102.5	105.2
2010	98.2	102.9	100.0	98.5	99.9	99.9	100.3	106.7
2011	100.7	107.3	102.4	100.4	101.0	104.7	102.5	111.4
2012	102.3	107.1	101.9	100.4	100.8	100.4	102.6	109.7
2013	101.6	106.8	101.5	100.3	100.4	100.5	101.3	108.7
2014	101.9	105.2	101.2	100.3	100.0	100.0	100.8	107.3
北 京 Beijing	100.9	105.8	100.3	99.1	98.2	95.0	99.9	110.0
天 津 Tianjin	101.0	101.7	103.3	102.8	99.6	103.2	103.7	106.8
河 北 Hebei	102.3	104.6	101.2	100.7	100.4	101.2	100.9	106.9
山 西 Shanxi	102.4	103.8	101.4	100.7	100.5	100.8	100.5	111.0
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	103.5	103.5	100.6	99.9	101.0	99.5	100.7	106.5
辽 宁 Liaoning	99.7	106.8	100.3	99.5	101.1	98.5	100.5	106.8
吉 林 Jilin	102.0	104.9	100.8	100.0	99.8	100.8	100.5	107.4
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	104.4	101.2	100.8	100.3	99.9	99.9	100.8	104.2
上 海 Shanghai	108.5	110.0	101.8	100.9	93.6	98.4	100.5	110.7
江 苏 Jiangsu	103.7	106.0	103.3	103.1	100.9	103.5	102.3	106.8
浙 江 Zhejiang	99.3	106.1	101.5	99.5	101.2	101.6	100.6	109.1
安 徽 Anhui	99.7	105.6	101.3	100.4	101.1	99.2	100.9	108.5
福 建 Fujian	102.5	105.6	100.4	99.4	99.5	98.0	100.9	104.9
江 西 Jiangxi	101.6	105.2	99.9	99.4	100.0	98.0	99.8	104.6
山 东 Shandong	102.9	107.2	101.1	100.6	99.5	101.7	100.9	106.6
河 南 Henan	102.1	106.1	100.9	100.7	100.8	100.1	100.8	105.3
湖 北 Hubei	101.9	104.9	101.5	99.7	100.6	101.5	100.9	112.1
湖 南 Hunan	100.6	107.5	101.3	100.6	100.1	100.9	102.1	103.0
广 东 Guangdong	102.2	102.5	100.8	99.0	100.2	97.9	100.2	106.5
广 西 Guangxi	101.0	103.5	100.3	99.7	99.8	99.6	100.3	104.7
海 南 Hainan	102.8	107.3	101.4	100.1	100.4	100.8	101.3	108.5
重 庆 Chongqing	101.0	105.7	100.5	100.6	98.6	98.1	99.5	106.0
四 川 Sichuan	101.9	106.1	101.2	100.0	99.6	101.1	100.3	107.5
贵 州 Guizhou	101.4	109.9	100.7	101.1	101.4	99.9	99.5	104.0
云 南 Yunnan	100.0	100.6	101.3	100.9	99.0	99.0	99.8	111.7
西 藏 Tibet	103.0	108.2	101.3	100.6	100.3	101.9	101.3	104.2
陕 西 Shaanxi	100.0	107.5	101.0	99.4	100.1	100.2	100.8	111.0
甘 肃 Gansu	101.6	102.8	102.2	101.1	103.1	99.7	101.4	111.6
青 海 Qinghai	105.9	111.7	99.8	98.7	100.7	100.5	100.3	104.7
宁 夏 Ningxia	102.5	104.1	101.1	100.5	101.4	98.1	101.6	106.2
新 疆 Xinjiang	100.8	105.6	101.1	99.5	100.8	99.9	100.3	109.5

5-6 续表 3 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	医疗保健 和个人用品	医疗保健						个人用品 及 服 务
		Health Care and Personal Articles	Health Care	医疗器具 及 用 品 Medical Appliances and Articles	中药材及 中 成 药 Traditional Chinese Medicine	西 药 Western Medicine	保健器具 及 用 品 Health Care Appliances and Articles	医疗保健 服 务 Health Care Services	Personal Articles and Services
	2001	100.0	100.3	98.3	101.4	94.8	97.3	110.5	99.5
	2005	99.9	99.5	97.4	96.5	97.7	100.0	105.2	100.8
	2006	101.1	100.2	97.2	99.9	98.4	100.3	103.0	103.2
	2007	102.1	102.1	98.2	107.9	99.1	101.1	102.2	102.1
	2008	102.9	102.2	99.7	106.8	101.1	102.1	100.5	104.4
	2009	101.2	101.4	101.6	102.6	101.0	101.1	101.0	100.8
	2010	103.2	103.3	105.0	111.2	101.0	101.6	100.9	103.0
	2011	103.4	102.9	101.9	111.9	99.7	104.4	100.6	104.4
	2012	102.0	101.7	102.7	105.0	100.3	102.5	100.7	102.6
	2013	101.3	101.5	100.7	103.3	100.2	102.1	101.5	101.0
	2014	101.3	101.7	100.6	103.0	100.6	103.9	101.2	100.4
北 京	Beijing	99.9	101.1	100.9	102.6	99.9	103.5	100.0	97.7
天 津	Tianjin	100.4	100.9	99.8	103.2	100.6	99.5	100.0	99.5
河 北	Hebei	101.5	101.7	100.0	103.7	102.1	102.4	100.7	100.9
山 西	Shanxi	100.9	100.9	100.0	102.4	101.0	100.8	100.6	100.8
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	100.8	101.0	100.4	103.0	101.1	100.8	100.3	100.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	101.6	101.2	100.5	102.8	101.4	101.1	100.0	102.4
吉 林	Jilin	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.3	100.5
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	102.2	103.0	101.3	102.1	101.5	102.7	105.5	100.2
上 海	Shanghai	100.4	101.7	100.4	103.0	99.9	104.4	101.9	99.2
江 苏	Jiangsu	101.8	102.4	100.9	103.6	98.9	103.6	103.5	100.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	101.9	102.5	100.0	99.8	95.4	109.1	105.8	99.9
安 徽	Anhui	101.6	101.9	100.8	102.7	102.3	103.6	100.7	101.0
福 建	Fujian	100.7	101.3	99.9	102.5	101.1	103.6	100.0	99.8
江 西	Jiangxi	101.0	101.3	100.1	102.3	100.7	105.3	100.3	100.6
山 东	Shandong	101.2	101.2	100.8	103.4	99.8	103.4	100.6	101.4
河 南	Henan	101.0	101.3	100.9	102.7	101.1	104.9	100.6	100.4
湖 北	Hubei	100.7	100.9	99.9	102.0	100.5	100.3	100.5	100.4
湖 南	Hunan	102.1	102.9	99.9	107.7	101.4	102.8	101.0	100.1
广 东	Guangdong	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.3	101.3	103.0	100.2	100.4
广 西	Guangxi	101.0	101.6	100.1	103.4	100.8	101.5	100.9	99.9
海 南	Hainan	102.0	102.5	102.3	104.7	104.3	104.9	100.5	100.3
重 庆	Chongqing	101.7	102.8	100.7	106.3	100.5	107.7	100.5	99.8
四 川	Sichuan	101.1	101.4	100.4	103.4	100.2	101.7	101.0	100.3
贵 州	Guizhou	101.6	101.3	100.5	102.4	102.1	100.1	100.1	102.1
云 南	Yunnan	101.1	101.2	100.8	102.0	101.4	101.0	100.1	100.7
西 藏	Tibet	101.0	101.7	100.7	104.5	101.4	100.2	100.4	100.1
陕 西	Shaanxi	102.7	103.5	102.0	108.3	101.4	101.5	100.9	100.6
甘 肃	Gansu	101.2	101.6	100.0	105.6	101.2	102.4	98.7	100.1
青 海	Qinghai	101.4	101.6	99.9	101.3	104.0	101.8	100.4	101.0
宁 夏	Ningxia	101.6	101.7	102.1	103.0	101.2	103.7	100.9	101.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	101.3	101.9	100.7	102.5	103.1	101.5	100.0	100.7

5-6 续表 4 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 地 区	Year Region					交通和通信		
						Transportation and Communication	交 通 Transportation	交通工具 Transportation Facility
		化妆美容 用 品 Cosmetics	清洁化妆用品 Sanitation Articles	个人饰品 Personal Ornaments	个人服务 Personal Services			
	2001	99.8	97.9	97.8	101.7	99.0	101.0	96.4
	2005	99.4	99.4	101.6	101.9	99.0	101.5	97.3
	2006	99.7	99.9	110.8	102.5	99.9	103.2	97.8
	2007	100.1	100.3	104.5	103.1	99.1	100.8	97.7
	2008	100.6	101.7	109.7	105.0	99.1	102.2	98.4
	2009	100.8	102.1	96.3	103.8	97.6	98.6	98.0
	2010	100.5	100.4	108.4	102.8	99.6	101.7	98.7
	2011	101.0	101.8	108.8	104.9	100.5	102.6	99.0
	2012	101.3	103.5	100.2	105.3	99.9	101.2	99.2
	2013	101.0	102.0	95.3	105.4	99.6	100.2	98.8
	2014	100.7	100.9	95.3	104.2	99.9	100.2	99.2
北 京	Beijing	97.2	99.4	92.7	104.5	99.2	100.0	98.1
天 津	Tianjin	96.8	100.6	98.7	102.4	99.7	99.7	99.4
河 北	Hebei	102.3	101.4	96.0	104.0	100.0	99.9	99.1
山 西	Shanxi	100.9	100.4	96.4	105.5	99.8	100.3	99.2
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	100.2	100.7	96.1	104.1	99.4	99.9	99.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	101.1	100.8	95.6	106.8	100.4	100.9	100.1
吉 林	Jilin	100.7	100.6	96.4	102.0	100.2	100.3	100.2
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	100.8	103.0	92.7	103.8	99.6	99.5	96.2
上 海	Shanghai	101.6	102.6	94.1	103.9	100.1	100.6	98.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	101.2	102.7	94.1	103.7	99.8	99.6	98.7
浙 江	Zhejiang	101.6	100.1	93.1	104.1	99.7	99.7	99.2
安 徽	Anhui	100.7	100.2	95.6	105.4	99.2	100.2	97.7
福 建	Fujian	100.0	100.3	96.4	101.5	100.2	100.2	99.7
江 西	Jiangxi	100.2	101.2	96.0	104.9	99.7	100.7	100.1
山 东	Shandong	101.0	101.2	97.4	106.0	99.8	100.1	99.1
河 南	Henan	101.0	100.4	95.1	104.6	99.9	99.7	98.6
湖 北	Hubei	100.7	100.1	94.9	104.9	100.2	100.9	99.9
湖 南	Hunan	100.2	100.4	94.0	102.3	100.2	100.6	99.7
广 东	Guangdong	100.6	100.7	95.6	103.9	99.6	99.9	99.7
广 西	Guangxi	99.8	100.5	95.3	103.5	99.9	100.5	100.4
海 南	Hainan	100.1	101.0	95.5	104.4	100.0	100.3	99.0
重 庆	Chongqing	100.7	100.4	96.1	101.9	100.3	102.0	99.2
四 川	Sichuan	100.6	100.7	94.2	103.8	100.3	100.8	99.8
贵 州	Guizhou	100.1	100.6	97.7	108.5	100.2	101.1	100.0
云 南	Yunnan	101.1	100.9	94.5	103.9	100.3	100.6	99.5
西 藏	Tibet	99.6	101.2	95.2	106.4	100.6	101.1	100.1
陕 西	Shaanxi	101.6	100.6	95.8	102.6	99.9	101.5	99.9
甘 肃	Gansu	102.2	101.7	97.2	104.9	100.0	100.9	101.5
青 海	Qinghai	98.8	100.8	93.6	112.0	100.3	101.1	100.1
宁 夏	Ningxia	100.8	102.1	96.2	103.7	99.6	100.1	99.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	100.5	101.1	95.7	106.2	100.4	101.1	99.9

5-6 续表 5 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 地 区	Year Region					通 信		
		车用燃料 及零配件 Fuels and Parts	车辆使用 及维修费 Fees for Vehicles Use and Maintenance	市区公共 交 通 费 Incity Traffic Fare	城市间 交通费 Intercity Traffic Fare	Communication	通信工具 Communication Facility	通信服务 Communication Services
2001		99.0	100.4	105.8	104.0	96.8	80.5	101.1
2005		110.3	102.0	102.2	103.3	96.6	84.1	99.6
2006		112.8	102.4	104.8	105.6	96.4	82.2	100.0
2007		103.5	102.4	101.3	103.0	97.1	81.8	100.6
2008		113.5	100.8	100.5	104.3	95.6	80.7	98.8
2009		92.8	101.1	100.6	100.5	96.3	81.7	99.5
2010		111.5	101.7	100.7	101.7	97.3	86.5	99.7
2011		111.7	103.8	101.7	102.7	97.5	87.0	99.8
2012		102.9	104.5	101.4	101.6	98.0	87.8	99.9
2013		99.4	104.0	100.9	101.0	98.8	91.8	99.9
2014		98.7	103.0	101.2	101.4	99.4	95.7	99.9
北 京	Beijing	97.2	103.9	103.0	102.0	97.4	77.9	99.7
天 津	Tianjin	99.0	99.2	100.0	102.6	99.6	95.5	100.0
河 北	Hebei	98.9	105.1	101.3	100.0	100.2	101.3	100.0
山 西	Shanxi	99.3	106.7	101.8	99.0	99.2	87.9	100.2
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	98.0	103.7	100.1	102.0	98.5	93.1	100.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	99.2	102.0	100.8	102.5	99.9	98.3	100.1
吉 林	Jilin	98.9	100.8	100.1	101.8	99.9	99.3	100.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	98.8	102.0	99.7	101.7	99.7	98.7	99.9
上 海	Shanghai	97.6	102.5	100.0	110.6	98.7	93.7	99.2
江 苏	Jiangsu	98.3	102.8	101.1	101.0	100.1	99.6	100.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	99.5	101.9	101.6	99.4	99.7	96.3	100.0
安 徽	Anhui	99.2	103.1	101.7	101.2	98.2	93.5	99.2
福 建	Fujian	99.5	100.8	101.1	101.4	100.2	100.6	100.2
江 西	Jiangxi	98.8	106.4	100.5	100.5	98.8	90.9	100.0
山 东	Shandong	98.9	101.0	102.7	101.7	99.4	95.3	100.2
河 南	Henan	99.4	102.8	102.5	101.7	100.2	101.1	100.0
湖 北	Hubei	99.2	102.9	102.0	100.4	99.4	95.9	100.0
湖 南	Hunan	99.1	105.4	99.7	102.4	99.7	99.0	99.8
广 东	Guangdong	97.9	103.3	100.7	99.0	99.2	94.5	99.8
广 西	Guangxi	98.3	102.7	101.7	100.5	99.3	96.2	99.9
海 南	Hainan	98.2	102.9	100.0	107.4	99.4	91.5	100.0
重 庆	Chongqing	99.5	103.4	106.5	99.6	98.5	95.4	99.2
四 川	Sichuan	99.2	101.9	101.8	101.5	99.3	94.7	99.9
贵 州	Guizhou	99.6	103.5	100.7	102.9	99.1	92.7	100.2
云 南	Yunnan	100.1	104.2	101.9	100.3	99.8	98.0	100.1
西 藏	Tibet	99.3	102.9	103.1	101.0	99.8	99.6	99.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	98.9	105.6	100.5	103.2	98.3	89.7	100.0
甘 肃	Gansu	99.5	105.4	101.0	100.5	99.0	93.4	99.8
青 海	Qinghai	99.6	106.5	100.9	101.2	99.3	96.0	100.1
宁 夏	Ningxia	99.0	105.9	100.6	99.9	98.7	91.2	100.4
新 疆	Xinjiang	99.1	104.4	102.4	100.5	99.6	95.8	100.2



5-6 续表 6 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	娱乐教育 文化用品 及 服 务 Recreation, Education and Culture	文娱用耐用 消费品及服务 Durable Consumer Goods and Service for Recreational Use	教 育 Education	教 育		文化娱乐 Cultural and Recreational Articles	文化娱乐用品 Cultural Articles
					教材及参考书 Teaching Materials and Reference Books	教育服务 Educational Services		
	2001	106.6	91.2	113.6	106.1		101.7	99.4
	2005	102.2	93.8	105.1	100.9		101.2	99.8
	2006	99.5	94.2	100.0	100.3		101.0	99.6
	2007	99.0	93.1	99.6	99.1		101.0	99.5
	2008	99.3	92.3	100.5	100.6		101.3	99.9
	2009	99.3	90.6	101.6	102.9		102.5	99.8
	2010	100.6	94.3	101.4	102.6		101.0	99.7
	2011	100.4	93.7	101.3	101.1	101.4	101.1	100.6
	2012	100.5	94.5	101.7	101.7	101.7	101.3	100.4
	2013	101.8	96.3	102.7	102.3	102.8	101.4	100.2
	2014	101.9	97.3	102.4	101.3	102.5	101.3	100.3
北 京	Beijing	103.2	91.1	106.4	101.6	106.7	101.9	100.6
天 津	Tianjin	101.7	90.5	104.3	100.5	104.8	100.4	98.7
河 北	Hebei	101.9	99.6	101.9	101.0	102.0	101.8	100.7
山 西	Shanxi	101.8	95.9	102.8	103.2	102.7	99.7	100.5
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	101.2	98.0	101.5	100.9	101.5	100.0	99.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	101.1	96.8	101.8	101.7	101.8	101.1	100.5
吉 林	Jilin	101.8	98.4	102.6	101.6	102.8	100.3	99.8
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	100.9	99.5	101.5	101.7	101.5	99.8	98.6
上 海	Shanghai	101.8	93.7	102.4	103.4	102.3	101.0	100.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	102.6	100.5	101.8	101.4	101.8	102.5	101.4
浙 江	Zhejiang	102.2	97.5	101.6	99.1	101.7	100.6	100.1
安 徽	Anhui	102.4	98.7	102.6	101.7	102.8	101.0	100.3
福 建	Fujian	101.7	95.5	102.3	97.2	102.8	100.8	99.7
江 西	Jiangxi	102.8	96.8	103.6	101.2	103.9	101.4	100.4
山 东	Shandong	102.0	98.9	102.0	101.0	102.1	101.0	99.7
河 南	Henan	103.2	98.5	103.4	101.3	103.5	102.3	100.3
湖 北	Hubei	101.7	95.9	102.6	101.3	102.8	100.4	100.3
湖 南	Hunan	103.0	99.2	102.9	100.6	103.0	100.8	101.0
广 东	Guangdong	101.1	96.7	102.2	100.5	102.6	101.4	100.3
广 西	Guangxi	101.5	97.4	102.4	100.6	102.6	101.0	99.7
海 南	Hainan	101.7	97.4	103.3	103.1	103.4	101.8	103.9
重 庆	Chongqing	100.1	96.9	101.1	103.1	100.8	101.0	101.1
四 川	Sichuan	101.6	96.4	102.0	103.3	101.8	100.8	99.9
贵 州	Guizhou	102.4	95.5	104.4	101.4	104.8	101.4	99.7
云 南	Yunnan	100.6	97.6	100.3	101.1	100.2	101.4	99.3
西 藏	Tibet	101.7	98.9	101.5	101.8	101.3	100.3	101.1
陕 西	Shaanxi	100.7	95.7	101.8	102.5	101.7	102.8	100.8
甘 肃	Gansu	101.4	97.9	102.0	101.6	102.0	101.0	100.2
青 海	Qinghai	102.6	94.5	103.5	104.9	103.3	101.1	99.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	102.8	93.8	107.3	107.3	107.3	101.2	100.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	100.4	97.9	100.8	99.9	101.0	102.6	100.1



5-6 续表 7 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 地 区		Year Region				居 住 Residence	建 房 及 装修材料 Building and Decoration Materials	住房租金 Renting	自有住房 Private Housing	水电燃料 Water, Electricity and Fuels
		书报杂志 Newspapers and Magazines	文娱费 Expenditure on Culture and Recreation							
	2001	101.9	104.4	100.3	101.2	98.8	108.6	100.0	102.5	
	2005	100.8	102.9	99.6	105.4	102.6	101.9	105.6	108.6	
	2006	100.7	102.6	103.1	104.6	103.9	102.7	103.7	105.9	
	2007	100.7	102.7	102.3	104.5	105.1	104.2	107.0	103.0	
	2008	102.1	102.1	101.1	105.5	107.1	103.5	102.8	106.4	
	2009	107.6	102.1	97.5	96.4	100.2	101.6	85.3	97.9	
	2010	100.6	102.3	104.9	104.5	103.3	104.9	103.6	105.5	
	2011	101.0	101.5	103.8	105.3	104.7	105.3	106.5	103.5	
	2012	101.4	101.9	101.7	102.1	101.0	102.7	102.3	102.4	
	2013	101.0	102.4	104.0	102.8	101.2	104.1	103.8	101.6	
	2014	101.6	101.8	105.0	102.0	101.0	103.3	103.0	100.7	
北 京	Beijing	104.5	102.0	104.5	101.4	100.1	101.3	101.3	103.1	
天 津	Tianjin	100.3	101.7	102.5	102.0	101.6	103.7	102.2	101.3	
河 北	Hebei	100.9	102.9	104.9	101.1	100.5	100.6	102.3	99.2	
山 西	Shanxi	100.8	98.6	104.7	100.8	99.1	104.6	102.2	98.3	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	100.1	100.3	104.5	101.0	100.2	102.1	102.2	99.0	
辽 宁	Liaoning	100.7	101.7	102.0	101.3	100.3	101.8	102.0	100.3	
吉 林	Jilin	100.5	100.6	104.1	102.0	101.0	102.6	102.6	101.7	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	99.8	100.9	101.0	100.6	101.5	101.1	100.7	99.9	
上 海	Shanghai	100.8	101.4	107.9	104.6	99.8	105.2	105.3	105.9	
江 苏	Jiangsu	103.3	102.9	106.1	102.4	102.3	102.8	102.7	101.1	
浙 江	Zhejiang	100.3	100.8	108.1	102.4	101.5	102.6	103.2	101.2	
安 徽	Anhui	100.7	102.3	106.5	102.0	101.1	103.7	102.7	100.9	
福 建	Fujian	102.3	100.9	105.0	102.3	100.9	102.1	102.9	101.5	
江 西	Jiangxi	100.8	102.5	106.1	102.5	102.0	104.3	103.8	101.6	
山 东	Shandong	101.5	102.1	108.1	102.1	100.6	102.8	103.8	100.5	
河 南	Henan	100.8	104.0	108.6	102.2	100.9	103.8	104.3	99.2	
湖 北	Hubei	101.3	100.1	104.3	103.3	101.4	105.4	105.2	101.2	
湖 南	Hunan	100.2	100.9	111.0	101.4	102.0	103.0	101.9	100.0	
广 东	Guangdong	103.4	101.3	101.4	101.9	101.5	103.8	103.0	100.3	
广 西	Guangxi	102.2	101.3	103.4	101.5	101.1	101.9	101.7	101.4	
海 南	Hainan	99.9	100.6	99.7	102.6	103.5	100.7	105.9	99.9	
重 庆	Chongqing	100.8	101.0	99.1	101.6	102.9	102.5	101.8	100.3	
四 川	Sichuan	100.7	101.7	106.5	101.9	101.4	103.9	102.6	100.2	
贵 州	Guizhou	100.7	102.2	104.2	101.8	100.5	104.3	102.5	101.2	
云 南	Yunnan	100.5	104.2	103.1	102.7	99.7	103.9	104.9	101.6	
西 藏	Tibet	100.4	99.4	108.3	102.4	100.8	102.2	103.6	101.1	
陕 西	Shaanxi	104.1	103.8	99.1	101.2	97.2	103.4	103.3	99.8	
甘 肃	Gansu	100.6	101.3	104.3	101.5	100.5	103.0	102.4	99.9	
青 海	Qinghai	101.2	102.0	109.1	103.0	99.9	105.9	105.2	100.3	
宁 夏	Ningxia	102.2	101.5	100.5	101.2	99.9	107.0	103.0	100.5	
新 疆	Xinjiang	100.2	106.1	99.2	101.9	100.2	103.0	102.2	100.4	



5-7 分地区商品零售价格分类指数
Retail Price Indices by Category of Commodities by Region

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	总 指 数 General Index	食 品 Food	"粮 食" Grain	"油 脂" Oil or Fat	"肉禽及其制品" Meat, Poultry and Processed Products	"蛋" Eggs	"水产品" Aquatic Products	"菜" Vegetables	"干 鲜 瓜 果" Dried and Fresh Melons and Fruits
2001		99.2	100.6	101.5	89.3			96.3		
2005		100.8	103.1	101.4	94.7	103.0	104.7	105.8	108.1	101.7
2006		101.0	102.6	102.5	98.7	97.3	96.3	101.6	108.1	117.0
2007		103.8	112.3	106.4	126.3	131.0	121.8	105.3	107.9	102.5
2008		105.9	114.4	107.0	125.0	121.7	104.3	114.5	110.4	111.3
2009		98.8	100.9	105.7	81.8	91.7	101.6	102.3	113.2	106.7
2010		103.1	107.6	111.7	103.7	103.0	108.3	108.3	119.0	114.3
2011		104.9	111.9	112.3	113.4	122.4	114.3	112.1	101.0	115.9
2012		102.0	104.8	103.8	105.1	102.2	97.1	108.1	113.5	99.7
2013		101.4	104.7	104.9	100.4	104.4	104.8	104.1	108.1	106.0
2014		101.0	103.0	103.1	95.1	100.3	110.8	104.3	98.8	114.0
北 京	Beijing	99.1	103.3	102.2	96.9	99.9	109.5	106.1	96.3	111.7
天 津	Tianjin	100.9	103.0	103.4	93.6	99.6	111.1	106.8	95.4	117.3
河 北	Hebei	101.0	102.4	102.3	96.0	98.4	114.3	105.1	95.6	117.0
山 西	Shanxi	100.6	102.7	103.8	96.4	99.1	113.1	104.3	92.3	114.3
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	100.7	103.2	104.3	97.8	100.2	109.5	103.5	94.9	113.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	101.0	102.6	103.9	94.9	99.2	112.4	103.8	95.4	114.0
吉 林	Jilin	101.2	103.2	103.5	97.5	100.3	115.0	105.6	95.3	111.9
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	100.8	102.2	103.3	93.7	99.3	110.1	108.5	93.2	111.9
上 海	Shanghai	100.9	103.2	102.0	95.0	101.4	106.0	102.7	101.5	111.6
江 苏	Jiangsu	101.6	102.7	103.6	92.3	99.9	111.0	100.5	99.4	113.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	100.9	103.1	101.8	92.8	100.1	112.3	104.4	99.6	112.1
安 徽	Anhui	100.4	101.8	102.9	94.5	98.6	114.9	101.2	97.1	118.0
福 建	Fujian	101.1	103.4	102.0	93.4	100.7	107.7	105.2	101.5	116.9
江 西	Jiangxi	101.2	103.7	102.9	96.7	100.8	109.1	101.6	101.6	116.2
山 东	Shandong	101.0	102.5	103.8	95.1	98.7	113.9	103.6	93.5	113.1
河 南	Henan	101.0	102.5	104.8	95.1	98.8	114.3	104.6	95.7	113.3
湖 北	Hubei	100.9	102.3	102.9	93.4	100.9	109.1	100.9	98.8	111.2
湖 南	Hunan	101.2	102.8	102.2	98.3	101.4	108.4	102.5	103.2	111.9
广 东	Guangdong	101.4	104.4	103.0	95.7	103.0	107.7	107.4	101.8	115.7
广 西	Guangxi	101.4	104.3	102.3	91.6	103.9	105.9	107.6	103.7	115.7
海 南	Hainan	101.2	103.8	103.2	95.8	103.2	102.8	105.8	102.4	114.3
重 庆	Chongqing	100.9	101.8	101.8	94.7	99.4	103.5	104.7	105.7	117.7
四 川	Sichuan	100.6	102.1	102.7	95.5	98.7	109.2	101.2	102.3	115.7
贵 州	Guizhou	101.2	103.6	101.9	93.5	101.1	104.2	102.5	104.2	115.9
云 南	Yunnan	101.6	104.8	103.0	94.7	100.8	106.4	102.9	108.4	113.0
西 藏	Tibet	102.2	105.7	106.5	102.0	107.3	105.7	100.6	105.7	106.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	100.7	102.6	103.2	93.5	99.1	109.5	103.2	95.6	114.5
甘 肃	Gansu	101.7	103.8	104.1	98.3	100.0	110.1	101.8	103.1	114.9
青 海	Qinghai	101.5	103.9	104.4	95.3	99.3	107.5	105.2	101.1	122.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	100.9	102.8	104.0	97.9	100.6	106.5	102.4	91.7	115.4
新 疆	Xinjiang	101.7	104.0	103.2	97.7	99.9	103.4	105.1	101.5	114.1



5-7 续表 1 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	饮料烟酒 Beverages, Tobacco and Liquor	服装鞋帽 Garments, Shoes and Hats	纺 织 品 Textiles	家用电器及 音像器材 Household Appliances, Music and Video Equipment	文化办公 用 品 Cultural and Office Appliances	日 用 品 Articles for Daily Use	体育娱乐 用 品 Sports and Recreation Articles	交 通、 通信用品 Transportation and Communication Appliances
	2001	99.5	98.9	99.1			98.3		
	2005	100.5	97.9	99.8	96.3	96.7	100.2	98.4	91.7
	2006	100.7	99.8	100.0	97.3	97.6	100.8	98.5	92.3
	2007	101.8	99.4	100.2	97.4	97.0	101.1	97.4	92.7
	2008	103.4	98.4	100.5	96.9	96.8	103.7	97.7	93.2
	2009	101.7	97.9	99.6	94.2	96.2	102.0	97.8	93.7
	2010	101.7	98.8	101.2	96.1	97.8	100.3	98.3	95.6
	2011	103.3	101.8	105.7	96.9	97.6	102.3	100.9	96.1
	2012	103.3	102.9	101.5	97.7	98.1	102.1	101.0	96.0
	2013	100.7	102.2	101.0	98.3	98.6	100.8	100.7	97.3
	2014	99.9	102.4	100.9	98.5	99.0	100.5	100.5	98.6
北 京	Beijing	100.3	100.3	95.9	94.7	93.6	99.7	101.6	95.5
天 津	Tianjin	99.4	101.9	100.4	94.6	96.4	99.4	99.9	101.1
河 北	Hebei	99.4	103.9	101.0	100.1	100.0	100.4	100.9	98.8
山 西	Shanxi	100.4	102.1	101.2	98.5	98.4	100.3	100.8	98.7
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	100.5	102.4	100.0	98.3	98.2	100.4	100.2	94.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	100.5	102.3	100.0	98.0	99.6	100.8	100.4	100.5
吉 林	Jilin	100.0	102.7	101.3	99.9	98.9	100.6	100.1	99.4
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	100.3	102.9	101.8	98.4	99.4	100.1	99.6	97.6
上 海	Shanghai	101.4	103.6	99.1	96.5	98.2	99.9	98.6	98.8
江 苏	Jiangsu	99.9	103.9	103.3	101.4	100.5	101.3	102.1	99.7
浙 江	Zhejiang	99.8	101.6	101.8	98.7	99.6	100.5	101.1	99.3
安 徽	Anhui	98.1	101.0	99.7	99.7	99.0	100.7	99.9	96.8
福 建	Fujian	99.5	102.6	98.3	97.3	97.9	100.8	100.2	99.2
江 西	Jiangxi	100.4	102.5	100.8	98.1	99.2	100.9	100.4	97.6
山 东	Shandong	100.7	103.0	103.2	99.1	99.3	100.6	99.5	98.7
河 南	Henan	99.6	102.4	100.5	99.6	100.0	100.9	100.6	99.3
湖 北	Hubei	100.2	101.9	102.2	98.2	98.8	100.9	100.1	96.3
湖 南	Hunan	99.7	101.5	101.1	99.6	100.4	100.9	101.0	99.9
广 东	Guangdong	100.2	103.1	99.5	97.4	99.2	100.1	101.0	98.8
广 西	Guangxi	100.1	100.4	100.0	98.7	99.8	100.4	100.9	98.7
海 南	Hainan	97.5	102.2	101.8	97.5	103.7	101.4	101.1	96.3
重 庆	Chongqing	99.2	102.1	98.2	98.7	99.7	100.3	99.8	98.5
四 川	Sichuan	98.7	102.0	101.4	98.4	97.4	100.2	100.5	98.5
贵 州	Guizhou	99.8	102.3	99.3	98.3	98.6	100.4	100.4	98.2
云 南	Yunnan	100.2	100.5	99.1	98.9	99.5	100.1	100.1	99.6
西 藏	Tibet	100.9	101.6	101.2	100.1	96.9	101.2	100.3	99.5
陕 西	Shaanxi	99.9	100.8	101.4	98.1	98.5	100.8	100.2	98.3
甘 肃	Gansu	99.4	102.5	102.6	99.5	99.6	101.8	100.7	96.9
青 海	Qinghai	99.1	105.7	100.9	95.5	96.9	99.2	102.3	97.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	99.5	102.5	98.7	97.7	96.1	101.0	99.9	96.6
新 疆	Xinjiang	101.1	101.6	102.0	98.8	100.1	100.3	100.0	99.1



5-7 续表 2 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	家 具 Furniture	化妆品 Cosmetics	金银珠宝 Gold, Silver and Jewelry	中西药品及医 疗保健用品 Traditional Chinese and Western Medicines and Health Care Articles	书报杂志及 电子出版物 Books, Newspapers, Magazines and Electronic Publications	燃 料 Fuels	建筑材料及 五金电料 Building Materials and Hardware
2001			98.8				102.4	
2005		99.1	99.3	104.4	97.6	100.3	115.4	102.1
2006		100.1	99.8	119.7	99.1	100.2	112.4	103.0
2007		101.6	100.2	107.9	102.0	99.7	104.2	105.1
2008		102.6	100.7	116.8	103.1	101.5	116.0	107.9
2009		99.7	100.8	95.6	101.5	105.0	92.7	98.4
2010		100.1	100.4	114.5	104.3	101.3	112.3	103.5
2011		102.3	101.3	114.3	103.9	100.8	111.1	105.1
2012		101.3	102.2	101.0	102.1	101.4	102.9	100.3
2013		101.2	101.5	91.9	101.3	101.3	99.9	100.5
2014		101.5	100.8	91.6	101.7	101.1	99.2	100.4
北 京	Beijing	101.6	98.2	88.5	101.5	102.6	97.8	99.7
天 津	Tianjin	107.6	97.6	91.8	101.4	100.4	102.8	101.0
河 北	Hebei	101.5	101.6	90.8	102.6	100.8	97.1	100.1
山 西	Shanxi	102.5	100.6	91.5	101.2	101.6	97.2	98.5
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	100.9	100.1	92.6	101.6	100.2	96.0	100.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	99.9	101.0	90.5	101.7	101.0	98.7	99.8
吉 林	Jilin	100.4	100.2	89.2	100.8	101.1	99.8	101.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	105.3	100.8	87.1	101.6	101.2	98.6	101.0
上 海	Shanghai	102.6	102.3	93.7	101.7	100.6	99.8	99.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	104.1	101.7	91.9	101.4	102.7	101.5	100.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	100.7	100.9	91.8	100.4	100.0	100.0	100.1
安 徽	Anhui	101.0	100.6	91.9	102.2	101.4	99.7	100.1
福 建	Fujian	101.2	100.5	94.1	101.7	100.1	99.6	99.5
江 西	Jiangxi	100.9	100.9	91.6	101.4	100.8	99.9	100.5
山 东	Shandong	101.1	101.1	94.5	101.4	101.1	99.1	100.1
河 南	Henan	101.4	101.0	91.6	101.7	100.7	98.5	100.4
湖 北	Hubei	101.1	100.5	91.8	101.6	100.8	99.7	101.1
湖 南	Hunan	101.4	100.1	90.7	103.2	100.4	99.2	101.5
广 东	Guangdong	101.0	100.8	91.9	101.4	101.0	98.4	100.7
广 西	Guangxi	100.1	100.3	91.5	101.8	101.0	99.4	100.1
海 南	Hainan	103.1	100.8	92.0	105.1	101.6	98.4	102.1
重 庆	Chongqing	100.3	100.9	94.3	104.3	100.9	99.4	102.6
四 川	Sichuan	101.3	100.9	90.4	101.2	101.6	99.7	100.0
贵 州	Guizhou	104.2	100.1	91.3	101.6	100.4	100.6	99.4
云 南	Yunnan	100.4	101.3	88.8	101.0	100.9	101.0	100.7
西 藏	Tibet	101.3	99.9	97.8	102.4	100.7	99.7	101.5
陕 西	Shaanxi	99.1	101.5	91.1	104.7	103.1	98.2	96.5
甘 肃	Gansu	102.0	102.4	92.2	103.2	100.8	99.0	100.4
青 海	Qinghai	100.7	99.1	92.2	102.3	102.0	98.8	100.6
宁 夏	Ningxia	101.7	101.1	90.7	102.7	103.3	99.8	99.5
新 疆	Xinjiang	99.6	100.9	94.7	101.8	100.3	100.1	100.7

5-8 分地区农业生产资料价格分类指数
Price Indices for Means of Agricultural Production by Category and Region

(上年=100)		(preceding year=100)					
年 份	Year	总指数	农用手工工具	饲 料	产品畜	半机械化农具	机械化农具
		General	Farm	Forage	Commodity	Semi-mechanized	Mechanized
地 区	Region	Index	Handtools		Animals	Farm Tools	Farm Machinery
	2003	101.4	99.3	102.0	102.9	99.4	98.5
	2004	110.6	104.3	116.5	127.6	102.1	102.2
	2005	108.3	105.1	103.9	106.5	102.3	102.3
	2006	101.5	106.2	101.1	88.0	101.8	101.5
	2007	107.7	104.9	108.2	144.5	102.7	101.7
	2008	120.3	112.5	115.8	131.5	107.9	109.0
	2009	97.5	103.1	102.4	82.7	101.5	100.9
	2010	102.9	102.5	108.3	100.8	100.7	101.4
	2011	111.3	105.3	107.6	137.3	103.6	104.6
	2012	105.6	104.4	105.7	104.6	102.1	102.1
	2013	101.4	103.0	104.5	100.3	100.7	100.5
	2014	99.1	103.1	102.0	97.8	100.5	100.6
北 京	Beijing						
天 津	Tianjin						
河 北	Hebei	99.1	99.6	104.3	95.0	98.6	100.8
山 西	Shanxi	99.2	102.9	102.7	93.8	100.0	99.9
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	99.9	100.7	102.4	104.7	107.1	101.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	98.9	103.1	100.7	97.9	100.1	101.4
吉 林	Jilin	95.1	100.0	102.8	93.0	100.1	100.3
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	100.3	102.0	101.2	100.2	100.0	100.9
上 海	Shanghai						
江 苏	Jiangsu	100.2	101.8	101.5	102.0	100.5	100.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	99.8	101.3	100.6	93.3	100.5	100.1
安 徽	Anhui	99.6	104.9	102.4	101.7	100.3	102.5
福 建	Fujian	99.5	100.7	102.4	99.2	100.7	100.2
江 西	Jiangxi	99.6	101.2	102.2	104.8	100.1	99.6
山 东	Shandong	99.5	102.8	101.8	99.0	98.9	100.9
河 南	Henan	97.9	106.1	101.0	93.6	102.1	100.4
湖 北	Hubei	97.9	104.0	102.1	94.6	101.3	99.8
湖 南	Hunan	100.2	108.0	102.2	100.7	100.5	98.2
广 东	Guangdong	99.9	103.9	104.7	94.0	100.1	99.8
广 西	Guangxi	98.9	102.6	99.0	100.1	98.8	100.1
海 南	Hainan	105.3	107.2	109.9	105.7	101.5	102.8
重 庆	Chongqing						
四 川	Sichuan	98.8	102.5	101.0	95.8	100.0	100.1
贵 州	Guizhou	99.0	101.0	100.9	100.0	99.2	99.3
云 南	Yunnan	98.4	101.3	100.7	97.6	100.1	100.1
西 藏	Tibet	100.9	100.1	100.7	101.2	100.3	100.1
陕 西	Shaanxi	100.9	101.3	103.4	97.9	100.7	101.7
甘 肃	Gansu	99.0	108.7	102.7	97.5	100.1	100.1
青 海	Qinghai	99.8	99.8	104.8	98.0	100.8	101.0
宁 夏	Ningxia	96.9	100.4	100.7	99.1	97.8	98.7
新 疆	Xinjiang	97.7	102.5	101.6	96.9	100.3	100.2



5-8 续表 continued

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	化学肥料 Chemical Fertilizer	农药及农药械 Pesticide and Its Appliances	农用机油 Oil for Farm Machinery	其他农业生产资料 Other Means of Agricultural Production	农业生产服务 Service for Agricultural Production
2003		101.6	99.9	107.8	97.0	
2004		112.8	103.0	108.4	106.3	
2005		112.8	104.1	111.1	109.4	
2006		100.1	101.6	113.4	105.8	107.8
2007		103.4	101.4	105.3	103.4	109.7
2008		131.7	108.0	113.1	108.1	110.3
2009		93.7	100.1	94.4	102.5	107.9
2010		98.6	100.4	110.3	107.2	104.3
2011		113.3	102.6	110.8	108.1	108.3
2012		106.6	102.4	104.2	105.9	108.3
2013		97.7	101.6	100.5	103.9	106.5
2014		94.2	101.2	98.2	102.1	104.0
北 京	Beijing					
天 津	Tianjin					
河 北	Hebei	91.6	101.7	98.6	102.8	101.2
山 西	Shanxi	94.0	100.5	98.4	101.0	103.8
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	93.0	101.3	97.4	103.3	100.7
辽 宁	Liaoning	96.1	101.0	97.6	101.8	102.9
吉 林	Jilin	87.3	100.8	96.8	96.4	103.0
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	93.8	101.1	98.3	102.6	106.4
上 海	Shanghai					
江 苏	Jiangsu	93.6	100.9	98.6	101.7	104.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	94.6	101.1	98.3	102.0	106.4
安 徽	Anhui	92.2	102.5	98.9	102.7	104.7
福 建	Fujian	95.8	100.1	98.8	101.7	103.8
江 西	Jiangxi	91.4	101.7	101.3	101.0	107.7
山 东	Shandong	96.5	102.0	97.1	103.1	101.9
河 南	Henan	91.2	102.6	97.5	102.4	103.9
湖 北	Hubei	94.0	100.2	99.7	99.7	103.6
湖 南	Hunan	96.1	101.4	98.6	100.2	104.5
广 东	Guangdong	97.5	101.0	98.2	102.5	103.2
广 西	Guangxi	91.9	100.4	98.0	102.9	103.5
海 南	Hainan	104.9	102.7	97.2	102.8	107.1
重 庆	Chongqing					
四 川	Sichuan	95.9	101.6	99.0	101.8	105.9
贵 州	Guizhou	94.1	102.3	98.2	104.8	101.5
云 南	Yunnan	94.4	100.0	99.4	102.0	107.7
西 藏	Tibet	101.0	100.0	99.4	102.8	102.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	96.8	102.0	99.1	104.9	105.6
甘 肃	Gansu	93.3	101.4	98.8	101.9	103.1
青 海	Qinghai	93.6	103.0	97.1	107.5	107.3
宁 夏	Ningxia	86.7	101.3	99.2	101.1	104.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	88.4	100.4	99.2	104.1	106.2

5-9 农产品生产者价格指数
Producer Price Indices for Farm Products

(上年=100)		(preceding year=100)				
指 标	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
农产品生产者价格指数	Producer Price Indices for Farm Products	110.9	116.5	102.7	103.2	99.8
种植业产品	Planting Products	116.6	107.8	104.8	104.3	101.8
谷物	Cereal	112.8	109.7	104.8	103.1	102.7
"小麦	Wheat	107.9	105.2	102.9	106.7	105.1
稻谷	Rice	112.8	113.3	104.1	102.2	102.2
玉米	Corn	116.1	109.9	106.6	100.2	101.7
大豆	Beans	107.9	106.3	105.7	105.7	101.8
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	112.1	112.1	105.2	102.4	99.9
棉花	Cotton	157.7	79.5	98.1	103.9	87.1
糖料	Sugar	106.0	125.5	105.0	98.9	99.7
蔬菜	Vegetable	116.8	103.4	109.9	106.9	98.5
水果	Fruit	118.9	106.2	103.9	106.2	106.4
林业产品	Forestry Products	122.8	114.9	101.2	99.1	99.4
畜牧业产品	Animal Husbandry Products	103.0	126.2	99.7	102.4	97.1
猪(毛重)	Pig (gross weight)	98.3	137.0	95.9	99.3	92.2
牛(毛重)	Cattle and Buffaloes (gross weight)	104.7	108.1	116.8	113.1	104.4
羊(毛重)	Sheep and Goats (gross weight)	108.7	115.7	107.8	109.1	100.8
家禽(毛重)	Poultry (gross weight)	107.0	112.0	103.8	103.2	104.4
蛋类	Eggs	107.5	112.6	100.5	105.8	105.7
奶类	Milk	115.3	108.1	103.9	111.0	107.9
渔业产品	Fishery Products	107.6	110.0	106.2	104.3	103.1
海水养殖产品	Seawater Artificially Cultured Products		111.5	101.0	100.7	101.9
海水捕捞产品	Seawater Fishing Products		111.2	110.9	107.7	103.1
淡水养殖产品	Freshwater Artificially Cultured Products		109.5	106.8	104.7	103.8
淡水捕捞产品	Freshwater Fishing Products		103.7	107.2	103.5	101.5



5-10 分地区农产品生产者价格指数

Producer Price Indices for Farm Products by Region

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

地 区 Region	2013					2014				
	总指数 General Index	种植业产品 Planting Products	林业产品 Forestry Products	畜牧业产品 Animal Husbandry Products	渔业产品 Fishery Products	总指数 General Index	种植业产品 Planting Products	林业产品 Forestry Products	畜牧业产品 Animal Husbandry Products	渔业产品 Fishery Products
全 国 National Total	103.2	104.3	99.1	102.4	104.3	99.8	101.8	99.4	97.1	103.1
北 京 Beijing	104.7	105.5	111.3	104.2	99.0	99.7	100.1		99.5	97.5
天 津 Tianjin	103.4	106.2		101.0	112.6	102.9	103.1		101.1	106.1
河 北 Hebei	105.1	106.8	83.0	104.7	93.9	100.2	97.2		103.6	101.7
山 西 Shanxi	106.1	105.7	116.1	107.1	88.4	101.5	101.4	100.8	101.7	97.2
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	103.3	102.2	91.4	105.3	101.1	102.7	103.4	108.1	101.5	101.8
辽 宁 Liaoning	101.1	100.3	74.9	102.3	102.2	101.7	101.4	106.0	102.0	101.3
吉 林 Jilin	100.4	98.9	92.3	105.0	103.5	102.9	104.7	104.9	97.4	96.4
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	101.0	100.2	81.2	105.7	93.4	101.0	101.9	96.2	96.5	98.5
上 海 Shanghai	104.1	104.5	97.1	101.9	106.9	99.5	98.8	109.2	99.8	99.7
江 苏 Jiangsu	103.4	104.7	104.6	100.4	104.5	101.3	102.1	104.4	98.8	103.1
浙 江 Zhejiang	103.0	102.5	97.5	101.4	108.3	99.5	100.5	102.3	95.1	100.1
安 徽 Anhui	103.7	103.8	104.0	102.1	107.6	100.2	100.7	102.3	97.9	102.9
福 建 Fujian	103.0	104.7	106.4	101.2	102.1	100.3	105.9	101.7	97.4	96.9
江 西 Jiangxi	102.3	100.9	103.8	101.7	107.8	100.3	102.6	101.8	95.0	103.7
山 东 Shandong	105.9	111.0	103.9	98.7	103.1	100.5	102.4	99.9	99.5	98.0
河 南 Henan	102.6	102.7	103.1	102.0	110.8	97.5	98.9	106.2	94.7	106.0
湖 北 Hubei	101.8	101.3	104.4	99.8	109.1	100.0	100.1	104.0	98.5	102.4
湖 南 Hunan	102.1	101.1	111.5	102.2	104.9	98.6	100.0	104.9	95.9	102.7
广 东 Guangdong	103.5	106.3	105.2	99.7	102.8	102.2	102.4	103.6	98.6	105.4
广 西 Guangxi	102.5	106.4	103.7	98.5	103.7	98.1	98.4	103.2	96.1	101.5
海 南 Hainan	100.0	99.3	81.8	102.6	108.8	105.6	111.5	81.1	103.8	104.6
重 庆 Chongqing	103.0	103.1	102.3	102.9	102.0	100.2	102.6	103.2	97.6	104.7
四 川 Sichuan	102.6	102.3	102.1	102.6	104.4	99.9	101.0	103.9	98.5	102.5
贵 州 Guizhou	102.4	102.3	101.5	102.5	102.2	99.5	103.3	100.2	96.5	102.5
云 南 Yunnan	104.9	107.6	109.9	98.1	98.2	100.6	103.1	95.0	96.1	101.5
西 藏 Tibet										
陕 西 Shaanxi	107.4	110.3	95.2	101.9	104.6	102.1	104.8	98.9	96.6	101.5
甘 肃 Gansu	105.9	105.7		106.3	108.4	102.1	103.9		98.2	79.5
青 海 Qinghai	110.4	108.3	101.6	112.3		100.0	99.2		100.7	
宁 夏 Ningxia	106.7	106.1		108.9	84.4	98.3	100.1		96.2	99.9
新 疆 Xinjiang	108.5	101.1	101.4	113.3	105.2	97.8	102.0	100.3	100.9	108.3



5-11 按工业行业分工业生产者出厂价格指数
Producer Price Indices for Industrial Products by Sector

(上年=100)		(preceding year=100)			
行 业	Sector	2011	2012	2013	2014
工业生产者出厂价格指数	Producer Price Indices for Industrial Products	106.0	98.3	98.1	98.1
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	110.2	97.0	88.7	89.0
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	124.5	99.6	96.5	96.8
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	112.7	89.0	97.0	91.2
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	115.0	97.6	95.7	96.5
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Nonmetal Ores	109.1	103.4	100.6	99.3
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	110.6	102.2	101.2	99.1
食品制造业	Processing of Foodstuff	106.3	102.2	101.7	102.0
饮料制造业	Manufacture of Beverages	104.4	101.9	100.1	100.5
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	100.3	101.3	100.4	100.3
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	111.1	96.6	99.8	99.4
纺织服装、鞋、帽制造业	Manufacture of Textile Wearing Apparel, Footware, and Caps	103.7	102.3	101.1	100.3
皮革、毛皮、羽毛(绒)及其制品业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products	104.5	102.3	102.4	101.8
木材加工及木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	104.1	102.2	100.8	100.9
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	102.4	101.7	100.5	100.8
造纸及纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	103.0	98.5	97.7	99.2
印刷业和记录媒介的复制	Printing, Reproduction of Recording Media	101.9	100.4	99.5	100.0
文教体育用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education and Sport Activities	103.7	101.8	100.2	100.4
石油加工、炼焦及核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking, Processing of Nuclear Fuel	114.9	101.6	96.3	94.8
化学原料及化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	109.8	96.0	96.7	98.0
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	102.5	100.1	100.6	100.7
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibers	112.1	88.0	95.6	94.7
橡胶制品业	Manufacture of Rubber	110.0	99.4	97.1	96.6
塑料制品业	Manufacture of Plastics	104.7	99.4	99.7	99.8
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	107.0	98.6	99.0	99.9
黑色金属冶炼及压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	109.8	89.4	93.8	92.8
有色金属冶炼及压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	113.0	93.1	94.6	95.6
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	104.1	99.1	98.3	98.6
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	102.7	99.8	98.9	99.5
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	101.5	100.3	100.2	99.8
交通运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Transport Equipment	100.4	99.5	99.3	99.5
电气机械及器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Equipment	103.1	97.5	98.4	98.8
通信设备、计算机及其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Communication Equipment, Computers and Other Electronic Equipment	98.3	97.8	97.3	98.3
仪器仪表及文化、办公用机械制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery for Cultural Activity and Office Work	99.8	100.2	99.3	99.1
工艺品及其他制造业	Manufacture of Artwork and Other Manufacturing	105.3	100.9	99.2	100.1
废弃资源和废旧材料回收加工业	Recycling and Disposal of Waste	111.8	92.2	94.0	93.5
电力、热力的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	101.6	103.7	100.2	100.2
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	109.4	102.0	102.1	103.5
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	102.8	102.2	101.9	102.6



5-12 分地区工业生产者出厂价格指数

Producer Price Indices for Industrial Products by Region

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

地 区	Region	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
全 国	National	103.1	106.9	94.6	105.5	106.0	98.3	98.1	98.1
北 京	Beijing	99.7	103.3	94.4	102.2	102.3	98.4	97.4	99.1
天 津	Tianjin	101.5	104.1	92.5	105.1	103.8	97.0	97.0	96.3
河 北	Hebei	106.9	116.7	89.1	109.0	107.7	94.7	96.6	95.2
山 西	Shanxi	107.4	122.4	92.0	109.5	107.5	94.5	90.7	91.4
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	105.7	112.5	96.2	106.7	107.8	100.2	97.0	97.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	104.4	110.9	94.0	107.4	106.5	99.9	99.0	98.2
吉 林	Jilin	102.7	104.9	96.1	105.2	105.4	99.1	98.7	99.1
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	105.3	114.0	87.4	115.0	112.0	100.0	98.0	97.1
上 海	Shanghai	101.2	102.2	93.8	102.3	102.9	98.4	98.2	98.9
江 苏	Jiangsu	102.6	104.6	95.2	107.3	106.2	97.1	98.0	98.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	102.4	104.3	94.9	106.2	105.0	97.3	98.2	98.8
安 徽	Anhui	103.6	108.4	92.8	109.0	108.3	98.3	98.2	97.4
福 建	Fujian	100.8	102.7	95.5	103.2	103.9	98.7	98.4	98.6
江 西	Jiangxi	106.2	106.4	93.0	115.3	111.3	96.5	98.5	97.8
山 东	Shandong	103.3	108.6	94.1	107.2	106.0	98.4	98.4	98.4
河 南	Henan	105.2	112.1	94.9	107.8	107.2	99.4	98.5	98.1
湖 北	Hubei	103.9	106.1	95.6	104.9	106.6	100.3	99.2	98.4
湖 南	Hunan	106.1	109.3	94.3	106.9	108.5	99.1	98.5	98.4
广 东	Guangdong	101.3	103.1	95.8	103.2	103.7	99.5	98.8	98.9
广 西	Guangxi	104.5	109.0	93.5	112.0	108.5	97.8	98.2	98.4
海 南	Hainan	102.7	104.5	90.6	107.7	108.8	100.8	99.5	97.6
重 庆	Chongqing	103.5	105.8	95.5	103.1	103.8	99.9	98.0	98.3
四 川	Sichuan	103.9	109.3	96.5	105.0	107.3	98.6	98.7	98.7
贵 州	Guizhou	105.0	112.4	95.1	104.7	105.4	101.0	97.4	98.3
云 南	Yunnan	105.7	105.8	91.5	108.8	104.7	97.9	97.5	97.8
西 藏	Tibet	101.1	105.6	98.2	105.8	104.3	99.7	99.8	99.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	102.9	108.4	96.1	108.7	107.2	100.7	97.3	97.1
甘 肃	Gansu	105.5	104.9	91.0	115.0	111.0	96.8	96.9	96.7
青 海	Qinghai	104.2	107.6	91.3	109.3	107.4	96.9	97.0	96.1
宁 夏	Ningxia	103.7	112.9	93.9	109.1	109.5	97.4	96.0	96.3
新 疆	Xinjiang	106.3	116.4	85.5	125.3	114.8	96.9	96.5	96.2

5-13 工业生产者出厂价格分类指数
Producer Price Indices for Industrial Products by Category

(上年=100)		(preceding year=100)							
类 别	Item	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
总指数	Total Price Indices	103.1	106.9	94.6	105.5	106.0	98.3	98.1	98.1
生产资料	Means of Production	103.2	107.7	93.3	106.6	106.6	97.5	97.4	97.5
采掘工业	Mining & Quarrying Industry	103.8	123.2	84.2	122.2	115.4	97.6	94.3	93.5
原材料工业	Raw Materials Industry	105.6	108.9	91.9	110.1	109.2	98.0	96.9	97.0
加工工业	Processing Industry	102.0	105.2	95.1	103.1	104.6	97.3	98.0	98.2
生活资料	Consumer Goods	102.8	104.1	98.8	102.0	104.2	100.8	100.2	100.0
食品类	Food	107.0	108.3	98.6	103.8	107.4	101.4	100.7	100.2
衣着类	Clothing	101.2	102.2	100.1	102.0	104.2	102.1	101.2	100.7
一般日用品	Articles for Daily Use	101.5	103.6	99.2	101.9	104.0	100.9	99.8	100.1
耐用消费品	Durable Consumer Goods	99.0	99.5	97.7	99.4	99.4	99.1	99.1	99.2

5-14 工业生产者购进价格指数
Purchasing Price Indices for Industrial Producers

(上年=100)		(preceding year=100)							
年 份	总指数	燃料、 动力类	黑色金属 材料类	有色金属材料 及电线类	化 工 原料类	木材及 纸浆类	建筑材料及 非金属类	农 副 产品类	纺 织 原料类
Year	General Index	Fuel and Power	Ferrous Metals	Nonferrous Metals	Raw Chemical Materials	Timber and Paper Pulp	Building Materials	Agricultural Products	Textile Materials
1989	126.4	124.7	130.3	127.6	124.4	111.4	122.7	128.9	128.5
1990	105.6	110.7	103.9	97.2	95.6	99.4	115.2	107.8	107.4
1991	109.1	112.9	112.5	101.2	99.8	105.6	101.2	106.8	108.9
1992	111.0	116.4	114.5	112.4	102.6	102.0	118.8	103.4	100.5
1993	135.1	136.7	174.1	115.8	114.3	128.6	140.9	112.2	107.1
1994	118.2	118.0	103.8	110.7	111.7	115.1	114.3	148.3	139.6
1995	115.3	108.7	98.2	128.3	127.2	115.8	102.6	143.1	123.6
1996	103.9	110.2	99.3	92.4	98.0	101.9	102.5	114.7	94.5
1997	101.3	109.3	97.4	96.2	97.1	100.9	99.7	102.0	94.7
1998	95.8	99.1	95.1	88.3	93.6	96.7	98.6	94.5	94.3
1999	96.7	100.9	94.7	98.9	97.6	100.4	98.8	89.8	96.8
2000	105.1	115.4	100.9	110.3	105.6	99.8	101.5	99.9	102.4
2001	99.8	100.2	100.5	95.6	98.4	100.4	98.6	101.2	99.7
2002	97.7	100.1	98.2	96.5	97.5	98.7	98.2	95.7	97.1
2003	104.8	107.4	107.9	105.3	102.9	100.3	99.7	106.7	101.4
2004	111.4	109.7	120.4	120.1	108.9	102.8	105.1	114.2	104.7
2005	108.3	115.0	107.5	114.0	108.3	103.5	103.1	101.7	102.4
2006	106.0	111.9	98.3	130.8	102.1	102.6	101.9	104.3	102.9
2007	104.4	104.3	105.4	111.6	103.6	102.7	103.0	106.1	101.4
2008	110.5	120.6	118.4	98.6	105.2	105.2	109.5	107.5	103.1
2009	92.1	89.2	86.3	81.1	91.3	95.8	101.1	97.0	98.8
2010	109.6	116.3	106.6	122.2	107.0	103.0	103.8	110.4	106.7
2011	109.1	110.8	109.4	112.1	110.4	104.6	108.4	115.6	112.7
2012	98.2	100.9	92.9	94.5	96.1	100.1	99.7	100.2	99.1
2013	98.0	96.6	95.7	95.4	97.3	99.6	98.7	101.6	99.9
2014	97.8	97.1	94.6	96.1	98.3	99.4	99.8	99.4	98.9



5-15 固定资产投资价格指数
Price Index for Investment in Fixed Assets

年 份 Year	上年=100 Preceding Year=100				1990年=100 Year of 1990=100			
	固定资产 投 资 Investment in Fixed Assets	建筑安装 工 程 Construction and Installation	设备工器 具购置 Purchase of Equipment and Instruments	其他费用 Other Expenses	固定资产 投 资 Investment in Fixed Assets	建筑安装 工 程 Construction and Installation	设备工器 具购置 Purchase of Equipment and Instruments	其他费用 Other Expenses
1990	108.0	106.9	109.1	112.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1991	109.5	109.7	106.1	116.8	109.5	109.7	106.1	116.8
1992	115.3	116.8	109.4	120.9	126.3	128.1	116.1	141.2
1993	126.6	131.3	119.7	123.4	159.8	168.2	138.9	174.3
1994	110.4	110.4	109.5	112.1	176.5	185.7	152.1	195.3
1995	105.9	104.7	106.3	112.4	186.9	194.5	161.7	219.6
1996	104.0	105.1	101.6	104.3	194.3	204.4	164.3	229.0
1997	101.7	102.9	98.1	102.9	197.6	210.3	161.2	235.6
1998	99.8	100.5	97.5	100.4	197.3	211.4	157.2	236.6
1999	99.6	100.3	97.5	99.9	196.5	212.0	153.2	236.3
2000	101.1	102.4	97.4	101.0	198.6	217.1	149.2	238.7
2001	100.4	101.4	97.0	101.0	199.4	220.1	144.8	241.1
2002	100.2	101.0	97.0	101.2	199.8	222.3	140.4	244.0
2003	102.2	104.2	97.0	101.6	204.2	231.7	136.2	247.9
2004	105.6	108.2	99.4	103.5	215.7	250.7	135.4	256.6
2005	101.6	101.8	99.4	103.2	219.1	255.2	134.6	264.8
2006	101.5	101.3	100.7	103.3	222.4	258.5	135.5	273.5
2007	103.9	105.1	100.2	104.2	231.1	271.8	135.7	284.9
2008	108.9	112.9	100.6	105.4	251.8	306.9	136.4	300.3
2009	97.6	96.3	97.6	102.4	245.8	295.5	133.1	307.5
2010	103.6	104.9	100.3	103.1	254.6	310.0	133.5	317.0
2011	106.6	109.2	101.1	104.0	271.4	338.5	135.0	329.7
2012	101.1	101.6	98.9	102.2	274.4	343.9	133.5	337.0
2013	100.3	100.3	99.0	101.7	275.2	344.9	132.2	342.7
2014	100.5	100.6	99.7	101.4	276.6	347.0	131.8	347.5



5-16 分地区固定资产投资价格指数
Price Indices for Investment in Fixed Assets by Region

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

地 区 Region		2013				2014			
		固定资 投 资 Investment in Fixed Assets	建筑安装 工 程 Construction and Installation	设备工器 具购置 Purchase of Equipment and Instruments	其 他 费 用 Others	固定资 投 资 Investment in Fixed Assets	建筑安装 工 程 Construction and Installation	设备工器 具购置 Purchase of Equipment and Instruments	其 他 费 用 Others
全 国	National Total	100.3	100.3	99.0	101.7	100.5	100.6	99.7	101.4
北 京	Beijing	99.9	97.3	97.7	102.9	100.0	98.5	99.4	101.7
天 津	Tianjin	99.5	99.3	98.8	100.6	100.5	100.5	99.3	101.6
河 北	Hebei	99.9	99.9	99.1	101.9	100.2	100.2	99.5	101.9
山 西	Shanxi	100.5	100.8	99.0	100.7	99.6	99.5	99.7	100.2
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	99.6	99.6	99.0	100.8	99.8	99.8	99.7	100.9
辽 宁	Liaoning	100.0	99.9	99.2	102.2	99.7	99.3	99.6	101.7
吉 林	Jilin	100.0	100.4	99.1	100.6	100.2	100.4	99.7	100.6
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	100.1	100.4	98.7	101.8	100.0	99.9	99.7	101.4
上 海	Shanghai	100.2	99.8	98.5	102.2	100.5	100.3	99.5	101.5
江 苏	Jiangsu	100.5	100.8	98.8	103.0	101.1	101.7	99.6	101.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	100.0	99.5	98.7	102.3	100.6	100.3	99.5	102.0
安 徽	Anhui	100.2	100.3	99.0	101.2	100.3	100.4	99.6	101.0
福 建	Fujian	100.1	100.0	98.9	101.2	100.4	100.4	99.7	100.7
江 西	Jiangxi	100.4	100.4	99.0	103.2	100.1	100.0	99.6	102.1
山 东	Shandong	100.4	100.5	99.3	102.1	100.3	100.2	99.9	101.4
河 南	Henan	99.9	99.8	99.7	101.2	100.0	100.1	99.4	100.7
湖 北	Hubei	100.5	100.5	99.0	102.6	101.0	101.1	99.5	102.6
湖 南	Hunan	101.3	101.6	99.6	102.3	101.5	101.5	100.0	103.4
广 东	Guangdong	101.4	101.9	99.1	101.7	101.5	102.0	99.7	101.3
广 西	Guangxi	100.1	99.9	99.6	101.3	101.6	102.2	100.4	100.7
海 南	Hainan	99.3	98.9	99.0	101.1	100.6	100.6	99.7	101.1
重 庆	Chongqing	100.5	100.5	98.7	101.5	100.3	100.4	99.7	100.4
四 川	Sichuan	100.4	100.2	99.5	101.6	100.5	100.6	99.9	101.1
贵 州	Guizhou	100.9	101.5	99.2	100.1	101.1	101.3	99.3	101.1
云 南	Yunnan	101.1	101.2	99.3	101.9	101.0	101.2	99.4	100.7
西 藏	Tibet								
陕 西	Shaanxi	102.0	102.3	99.5	103.7	101.1	101.2	99.9	101.8
甘 肃	Gansu	100.4	101.0	97.1	101.9	100.1	100.2	99.1	101.6
青 海	Qinghai	101.5	102.0	99.0	101.6	100.9	101.1	99.4	102.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	99.8	99.9	99.1	100.0	100.8	101.1	99.6	100.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	100.5	100.5	99.5	103.5	100.3	100.2	99.3	103.7

5-17 建筑安装工程价格指数
Price Indices of Construction and Installment

(上年=100) (preceding year=100)

年份 Year	建筑安装 工程价格指数 Price Indices of Construction and Installment	人工费 Labor Costs	材料费 Material Costs	#钢材 Rolled Steel	木材 Timber	水泥 Cement
2007	105.1	108.9	104.5	106.0	104.1	103.9
2008	112.9	113.8	114.1	120.1	108.3	110.4
2009	96.3	106.6	92.8	85.3	101.5	100.4
2010	104.9	109.1	104.3	105.0	103.8	103.1
2011	109.2	113.5	108.7	109.8	106.6	109.2
2012	101.6	109.7	98.0	94.4	102.6	97.8
2013	100.3	108.1	97.6	94.1	101.6	98.6
2014	100.6	106.1	98.5	94.9	101.8	100.7

5-18 进出口商品价格指数
Price Indices of Imports and Exports of Commodity

年份 Year	出口 Exports	进口 Imports	年份 Year	出口 Exports	进口 Imports
1983	91.6	91.5	1999	95.6	104.4
1984	102.3	98.2	2000	100.8	110.1
1985	97.0	98.0	2001	98.4	100.1
1986	85.3	106.4	2002	97.5	102.3
1987	103.4	100.6	2003	103.0	109.2
1988	105.1	114.9	2004	106.6	113.3
1989	106.6	108.3	2005	103.0	103.5
1990	103.3	96.7	2006	102.5	103.2
1991	97.6	94.3	2007	105.5	106.6
1992	99.3	103.3	2008	108.6	115.8
1993	96.0	101.5	2009	93.8	87.3
1994	105.3	104.6	2010	102.9	113.6
1995	110.7	112.1	2011	110.0	113.9
1996	102.9	102.2	2012	102.0	99.3
1997	101.5	103.2	2013	99.2	97.6
1998	95.3	99.4			



5-19 分行业进出口商品价格指数

Price Index Number of Commodity Imports and Exports by Industry

(上年=100)

(preceding year=100)

行 业	Item	出口 Exports		进口 Imports	
		2012	2013	2012	2013
农、林、牧、渔业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	99.2	103.7	86.6	98.4
农业	Farming	94.6	101.7	86.6	98.5
林业	Forestry	107.9	105.3	81.9	96.5
畜牧业	Animal Husbandry	100.1	100.9	95.7	102.1
渔业	Fishery	113.1	104.3	102.3	111.2
农、林、牧、渔服务业	Service in Support of Agriculture	102.8	106.2	91.2	94.6
采矿业	Mining	102.0	95.8	95.9	96.1
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	94.6	82.0	93.0	87.1
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	119.9	108.9	106.4	95.8
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	76.6	84.0	78.7	100.5
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	88.2	91.3	92.3	93.5
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	95.7	91.1	97.1	96.9
制造业	Manufacturing	101.8	99.4	101.8	98.1
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	103.2	100.7	97.5	94.2
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	102.6	102.6	97.3	112.2
饮料制造业	Manufacture of Beverage	110.3	99.0	101.9	92.5
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	108.8	100.8	102.4	111.9
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	100.3	104.0	100.5	101.6
纺织服装、鞋、帽制造业	Manufacture of Textile Wearing Apparel, Footwear and Caps	106.8	103.2	102.7	96.4
皮革、毛皮、羽毛(绒)及其制品业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Its Products	112.4	106.6	106.3	101.6
木材加工及木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	107.1	102.5	98.9	105.2
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	109.3	100.7	94.7	100.8
造纸及纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	117.0	107.8	83.1	100.2
印刷业、记录媒介的复制	Printing, Reproduction of Recording Media	124.8	108.0	100.8	109.9
文教体育用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education and Sport Activities	115.2	96.9	108.5	92.4
石油、炼焦及核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	94.5	93.1	103.6	94.9
化学原料及化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	97.3	96.1	97.9	98.7
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	98.4	98.4	94.9	100.1
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	85.3	94.7	96.2	97.5
橡胶制品业	Manufacture of Rubber	100.9	90.8	87.7	91.4
塑料制品业	Manufacture of Plastics	105.0	95.0	102.4	103.2
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	107.4	105.9	95.3	96.6
黑色金属冶炼业及压延加工	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	93.3	93.6	94.8	93.6
有色金属冶炼业及压延加工	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	97.0	96.0	91.8	94.4
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	112.1	100.4	96.3	98.7
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	106.4	89.6	95.9	95.9
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	99.3	97.9	95.5	94.8
交通运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Transport Equipment	99.1	95.6	105.7	98.2
电气机械及器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Equipment	101.5	102.5	98.1	101.9
通信设备、计算机及其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Communication Equipment, Computers and Other Electronic Equipment	95.9	98.9	109.9	101.7
仪器仪表及文化、办公用机械制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instrument and Machinery for Cultural Activity and Office Work	102.1	98.1	105.7	87.2
工艺品及其他产品制造业	Manufacture of Artwork and Other Manufacture	116.0	104.6	108.5	99.8
废弃资源和废旧材料回收加工业	Recycling and Disposal of Waste	90.1	89.5	90.1	101.4
电力、燃气及水的生产和供应业	Production and Distribution of Electricity, Gas and Water	108.9	107.0	105.7	103.9
电力、热力的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	108.9	107.0	105.7	103.9
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	191.6	70.5	108.5	76.7
邮政业	Post	191.6	70.5	108.5	76.7
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	70.6	59.3	87.4	132.7
文化艺术业	Cultural and Art Activities	70.6	59.3	100.2	134.2

主要统计指标解释

居民消费价格指数 是反映一定时期内城乡居民所购买的生活消费品和服务项目价格变动趋势和程度的相对数，是对城市居民消费价格指数和农村居民消费价格指数进行综合汇总计算的结果。通过该指数可以观察和分析消费品的零售价格和服务项目价格变动对城乡居民实际生活费支出的影响程度。

城市居民消费价格指数 是反映一定时期内城市居民家庭所购买的生活消费品价格和服务项目价格变动趋势和程度的相对数。通过该指数可以观察和分析消费品的零售价格和服务项目价格变动对城镇居民收入和消费支出的影响。

农村居民消费价格指数 是反映一定时期内农村居民家庭所购买的生活消费品价格和服务项目价格变动趋势和程度的相对数。该指数可以观察农村消费品的零售价格和服务项目价格变动对农村居民收入和生活消费支出的影响。

商品零售价格指数 是反映一定时期内城乡商品零售价格变动趋势和程度的相对数。商品零售价格的变动与国家的财政收入、市场供需的平衡、消费与积累的比例关系有关。因此，该指数可以从一个侧面对上述经济活动进行观察和分析。

农业生产资料价格指数 指反映一定时期内农业生产资料价格变动趋势和程度的相对数。其编制目的是了解农业生产中投入物质资料价格的变动状况，服务于国民经济核算。1994 年以前，农业生产资料价格指数仅仅是商品零售价格指数的一个类别，此后，从商品零售价格指数中分离出来，单独编制。

农产品生产价格指数 是反映一定时期内，农产品生产者出售农产品价格水平变动趋势及幅度的相对数。该指数可以客观反映全国农产品生产价格水平和结构变动情况，满足农业与国民经济核算需要。其中某代表品生产价格指数是通过全部有出售该产品行为的调查单位的个体指数进行几

何平均求得的，类价格指数是通过对其所属的类（或代表品）的价格指数进行加权平均求得的。季度累计价格指数的计算方法与分季指数的计算方法相同。

工业生产者出厂价格指数 是反映一定时期内全部工业产品出厂价格总水平的变动趋势和程度的相对数，包括工业企业售给本企业以外所有单位的各种产品和直接售给居民用于生活消费的产品。该指数可以观察出厂价格变动对工业总产值及增加值的影响。

工业生产者购进价格指数 是反映工业企业作为生产投入，而从物资交易市场和能源、原材料生产企业购买原材料、燃料和动力产品时，所支付的价格水平变动趋势和程度的统计指标，是扣除工业企业物质消耗成本中的价格变动影响的重要依据。

目前，我国编制的工业生产者购进价格指数所调查的产品包括燃料动力、黑色金属、有色金属、化工、建材等九大类。

固定资产投资价格指数 是反映一定时期内固定资产投资品及取费项目的价格变动趋势和程度的相对数。固定资产投资额是由建筑安装工程投资完成额、设备工器具购置投资完成额和其他费用投资完成额三部分组成的。编制固定资产投资价格指数应首先分别编制上述三部分投资的价格指数，然后采用加权算术平均法求出固定资产投资价格总指数。

该指数可以准确地反映固定资产投资中涉及的各类投资品和取费项目价格变动趋势和变动幅度，消除按现价计算的固定资产投资指标中的价格变动因素，真实地反映固定资产投资的规模、速度、结构和效益，为国家科学地制定、检查固定资产投资计划并提高宏观调控水平，为完善国民经济核算体系提供科学的、可靠的依据。

Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Consumer Price Indices reflect the trend and degree of changes in prices of consumer goods and services purchased by urban and rural households during a given period. They are obtained by combining Consumer Price Indices of Urban Household and Consumer Price Indices of Rural Household. The Indices enable the observation and analysis of the degree of impact of the changes in the prices of retailed goods and services on the actual living expenses of urban and rural residents.

Consumer Price Indices of Urban Household reflect the trend and degree of changes in prices of consumer goods and services purchased by urban households during a given period. It can be used to observe and analyze the impact of price changes in consumer goods and services on urban household income and consumption expenditure.

Consumer Price Indices of Rural Household reflect the trend and degree of changes in prices of consumer goods and services purchased by rural households during a given period. It can be used to observe the impact of change in retail prices of consumer goods and service prices on rural household income and consumption expenditure on living.

Retail Price Indices reflect the trend and degree of change in retail prices of commodities during a given period. The change in retail prices of commodities is related to government revenue, the equilibrium of market supply and demand, and the ratio of consumption to accumulation. Therefore, the retail price indices are useful from an oblique perspective for observing and analyzing the changes of the above economic activities.

Price Indices for Means of Agricultural Production reflect the trend and degree of changes in the prices of the means of agricultural production during a given period. Compilation of these indices helps to understand the price changes of material input in agricultural production and facilitate the compilation of national accounts. Before 1994, price indices for means of agricultural production were a sub-category in the retail price indices for commodities, and it has been compiled separately since 1994.

Producer Prices Indices for Farm Products reflect the trend and degree of changes in producers' prices received by farmers when they sell farm products during a given period. These indices depict the change in the level and structure of producer prices for farm products of the country and meet the needs of agricultural statistics and national accounts statistics.

The producer price index for a given product is calculated as the geometrical mean of individual indices for all surveyed units which sell such product, and the indices for a product category is obtained as the weighted mean of price indices for all products in the category. Method for calculating accumulative quarterly indices is the same as for calculating the individual quarterly indices.

Producer Price Indices for Industrial Products reflect the trend and degree of changes in general ex-factory prices of all manufactured goods during a given period, including sales of manufactured goods by an industrial enterprise to all units outside the enterprise, as well as sales of consumer goods to residents. It can be used to analyze the impact of ex-factory prices on gross output value and value-added of the industrial sector.

Purchasing Price Indices for Industrial Producers reflect changes in the level and degree of prices paid by industrial enterprises when they purchase production input such as raw materials, fuels and power from the market or from other energy or raw materials producing enterprises. These indices provide an important basis for measuring the material consumption of industrial enterprises after removing the influence of price changes.

At present, products in 9 categories, including fuels and power, ferrous metals, non-ferrous metals, chemicals, building materials, are covered in China for the survey to produce indices for purchasing' prices for industrial producers.

Price Indices for Investment in Fixed Assets reflect the trend and degree of changes in prices of investment goods and projects in fixed assets during a given period. The investment in fixed assets consists of three components, namely the investment in construction and installation, the investment in purchases of equipment and instrument, and the investment in other items. Price indices for investment in fixed assets are calculated as the weighted arithmetic mean of the price indices for the three components of investment in fixed assets.

Removing the factor of price change in the aggregates of investment at current prices, this indicator shows the changes in the prices of commodities and fees involved in the investment of fixed assets, and can be used to observe the actual size, growth, structure, and efficiency of investment in fixed assets and provides reliable and scientific data for government planning, management, decision-making, and further improving the current national accounting system.

6

人民生活

People's Living Conditions



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇资料反映我国人民生活现状及变化情况,分为2013年及以后的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查、2012年及以前分别开展的城镇住户调查和农村住户调查。

二、城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查数据来源及调查方法

国家统计局住户调查办公室从2012年四季度起实施城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况抽样调查。主要内容包括:居民收入和消费情况,同时收集反映居民就业、社会保障参与、住房状况、家庭经营和生产投资以及收入分配影响因素等调查内容。

城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查是以各省(区、市)为总体,采用分层、多阶段、与人口规模大小成比例的概率抽样方法,随机抽选调查住宅,确定调查户。全国共抽选出1650个县(市、区)的1.6万个调查小区,对抽中小区中的200多万个住户进行全面摸底调查,在此基础上随机等距抽选出约16万住户参加记账调查。定期对调查小区和调查住宅进行轮换。

城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查是在95%的置信度下,全国居民人均可支配收入的抽样误差小于1%。主要是采用调查户记日记账的方式采集居民收支数据,同时辅之以统一的调查问卷,收集与收入支出有关的其他调查内容。所有调查工作由国家统计局派驻各地的调查队独立完成。由市县级调查队使用统一的方法和数据处理程序对原始调查资料进行编码、审核、录入,然后将分户基础数据直接传输至国家统计局进行统一汇总计算。

2013年起,按照城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查制度,国家统计局每年收集16万调查户12个月的记账数据,在此基础上汇总计算出各年的全国居民可支配收入、城镇居民可支配收入、农村居民可支配收入等收支数据。

根据城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查,新口径的城镇和农村居民人均可支配收入等数据的覆盖人群主要变化:一是计算城镇居民人均可支配收入时分母包括了在城镇地区常住的农民工,计算农村居民人均可支配收入时分母不包括在城镇地区常住的农民工;二是由本户供养的在外大学生视为常住人口。新口径的城镇居民和农村居民人均可支配收入及消费等指标口径变化主要是:计算城镇居民和农村居民人均可支配收入和消费支出时,包括了自有住房折算租金。

三、城镇住户调查数据来源及调查方法

2012年及以前,国家统计局城市司组织开展城镇住户调查。调查内容主要包括家庭人口及其构成、家庭现金收支、主要商品购买数量及支出金额、劳动就业状况、居住状况和耐用消费品的拥有量等。

调查对象在2001年以前为全国非农业住户,2002

至2012年改为全国城市市区和县城关镇区住户。

城镇住户调查采用分层随机抽样的方法确定,首先,按照城镇规模将全国所有省(自治区、直辖市)的城镇划分为三层:大中城市(地级和地级以上城市)、县级市和县城(镇)。第二,按各层人口占全省(自治区、直辖市)人口的比例来分配每层的样本量。第三,按城镇就业者年人均工资从高到低排队,依次计算各城镇人口累计数,然后根据样本量的大小随机起点等距抽取所需数量的调查城镇。

城镇调查户的抽选工作分两步进行。第一步进行一次性的的大样本调查;第二步从大样本调查中抽出一个大样本,作为经常性调查户,开展记账工作。

大样本调查每三年进行一次,其目的主要是为经常性调查提供抽样框和为经常性调查数据评估提供基础资料。在大样本调查中,各调查市、县采取分层、二(多)阶段、与大小成比例(PPS方法)的随机等距方法选取调查样本。即先按区分层,在层内按照PPS方法随机等距抽选调查社区/居委会,在抽中社区/居委会内随机等距抽选调查住宅。部分大城市根据需要可以采用三阶段抽样,即先抽选社区/居委会,再抽选调查小区,最后抽选调查住宅。对选出的大样本或一相样本开展调查,取得调查户家庭人口、就业人口、收入等辅助资料,然后,根据这些资料进行分组,从中按比例抽出一个大样本也称二相样本,作为经常性调查户,开展日记账工作。每年轮换三分之一的经常性调查户。

截至2012年底,参加国家汇总的调查样本量为6.6万户。

四、农村住户调查数据来源及调查方法

2012年及以前,国家统计局农村司组织开展农村住户调查。主要内容包括农村居民家庭基本情况、住房情况、收入、生活消费支出、主要食品消费量、耐用消费品拥有量等。

农村住户调查是以各省(自治区、直辖市)为总体,直接抽选调查村,在抽中村中抽选调查户。综合运用多种抽样方法确定住户调查网点。农村住户调查网点分布在全国7000多个村,共抽取了7.4万个样本户。农村住户调查在95%的概率把握程度下要求抽样误差不得超过±3%。为保证农村住户调查资料的准确性,国家统计局农村司为调查户设置了现金和实物两本账,并聘请了近万名辅助调查员帮助做好记账工作,及时核实、汇总住户调查资料。

为解决调查户的厌烦情绪及样本老化问题,增强抽样调查网点的代表性,更加准确、及时地反映农村社会经济情况,对农村住户调查网点实行样本轮换制度,每五年为一个周期。



Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter show the people's living conditions and their changes in China, consisting of two parts: integrated urban and rural households survey on income and expenditure and living conditions since 2013, and urban household survey and rural household survey respectively prior to 2012.

II. Sources of Data and Methodology on the Integrated Urban and Rural Household Survey on Income and Expenditures and Living Conditions

The NBS has started integrated household survey since the fourth quarter of 2012. The main contents of the survey include: income and expenditure of the household, and surveys of employment, social security participation, housing, family operation, production investment, and also influence factors of income distribution.

The integrated household survey is conducted by selecting sampled houses randomly, deciding surveyed households, with all households in the province as the population, with stratified sampling, multi-stage sampling, probability sampling in proportion to population scale. 16,000 communities of 1,650 counties in the total country are selected, more than 2 million households in them are surveyed comprehensively, and then on this basis, randomly select about 160,000 households for keeping diaries. Communities and households surveyed rotate regularly.

Survey on Income and Expenditures and Living Conditions is required that the sampling error should not exceed $\pm 1\%$, with a confidence probability as 95%. Methods of collecting income and expenditure data are keeping diaries of the households, and questionnaires as assistance to collect other relevant data. All survey works are conducted by investigation team of NBS independently. Coding, check, entering of original data are conducted by investigation teams at city level with the same methods and data processing programming, and then basic data are transferred to NBS to tabulate the data.

In terms of the system of Integrated Urban and Rural Households on Income and Expenditures and Living Conditions conducted since 2013, NBS collected accounts of 160,000 households about 12 months, at this basis, NBS tabulated comparable national disposable income and expenditures of urban and rural households.

According to the integrated household survey, main changes of population covered by data of per capita disposable income of urban and rural households: migrant workers resided in urban areas are included in the denominator when calculating per capita disposable income of urban household, migrant workers are not included in denominator when calculating per capita disposable income of rural households; college students of their households are regarded as permanent residents. Main changes of urban household and rural household per capita disposable income and expenditure of new coverage: converted rents of self-owned housing are included when calculating per capita disposable income and expenditure of urban and rural households.

III. Sources of Data and Methodology on the Living Conditions of Urban Residents

The sample survey on the urban households was conducted by the Office of Urban Household Surveys of the NBS prior to 2012. The main contents of the survey include persons in the household and the household composition; cash income and expenditure of the household; quantity of major commodities purchased and expenditure; the employment of household members; the housing condition; and the possession of durable consumer goods.

The survey had covered only non-farm households prior to 2001. From 2002 to 2012, the survey covers the households in district areas of all city and county towns.

Sample cities and towns in urban areas are selected by using

stratified random sampling method. Firstly, all the urban areas and towns of all provinces (autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government) are stratified into three strata according to population size: large and medium-sized cities (at and above prefecture level), county cities and county towns; secondly, the sample size is decided by proportion of population in selected stratus to the provincial total; thirdly, cities and towns are arranged in ranking the annual average wages of the employed persons, then with the accumulative population in each city and town sample cities and towns are selected by systematic sampling scheme according to the size of the samples.

The selection of sample households in urban areas is done by two steps: the first step is to have a one-off large sample survey; the second step is to select a small sample from the large sample to be used as regular sample households for diaries.

The large sample survey is conducted for every three years; the objective is to provide sample frame for regular surveys and basic information for data evaluation of regular surveys. In the large sample survey, samples in sample cities and towns are selected by systematic sampling method schemes, such as two-phase sampling and stratifying method, two-stage (multi) method and probability proportional to size (PPS) method. Namely, stratification is done at district level, and then PPS systematic sampling method is used to select sample communities/resident's committees, finally the same method is used to select dwellings from the selected districts/resident's committees. In some large cities, three-stage sampling method is used. First, the communities/resident's committees are selected. Secondly, sample districts are selected. Thirdly, sample dwellings are selected. A survey will be conducted to the large samples or the first phase samples to collect relevant information on household population, persons employed, income and so on. Then grouping is made based on the information collected, small samples or the second phase samples are selected according to proportions which are regular sample households to keep diary.

The national sample included 66,000 households at the end of 2012.

IV. Sources of Data and Methodology on the Living Conditions of Rural Residents

The sample survey on rural households was organized by the Office of Rural Household Survey of the NBS prior to 2012. The main contents of the survey include the basic condition of rural households, housing conditions, income, consumption expenditure, consumption of major consumer goods and the quantity of durable consumer goods owned.

Sample survey on rural households is conducted by first selecting sampled villages and then selecting households in the selected villages in each province, with all rural households in the province as the population. A combination of various sampling approaches is used to identify a total of 74,000 households selected from 7,000 villages throughout the whole country.

It is required that the sampling error should not exceed $\pm 3\%$, with a confidence probability as 95%. In order to ensure the accuracy of the survey data on the rural households, two accounts are designed for the respondent households by the Office of Household Survey of the NBS: the cash account and the account on goods in kind. Nearly 10 thousand assistant enumerators have been recruited to help the households keep good accounts and to check on a timely fashion and to and tabulate the data from the survey.

In order to overcome the tedium of respondent households and to ensure that the sample is accurately representative over time and reflects the changing rural social and economic situation, a rotation sampling scheme is implemented, and the complete cycle of rotation is 5 years.



6-1 全国居民人均收支情况

Per Capita Income and Consumption Expenditure Nationwide

单位: 元

(yuan)

指 标	Item	2013	2014
全国居民人均收入	Per Capita Income Nationwide		
可支配收入	Disposable Income	18310.8	20167.1
1.工资性收入	1.Income of Wages and Salaries	10410.8	11420.6
2.经营净收入	2.Net Business Income	3434.7	3732.0
3.财产净收入	3.Net Income from Property	1423.3	1587.8
4.转移净收入	4.Net Income from Transfer	3042.1	3426.8
现金可支配收入	Cash Disposable Income	17114.6	18747.4
1.工资性收入	1.Income of Wages and Salaries	10348.6	11352.7
2.经营净收入	2.Net Business Income	3354.2	3571.5
3.财产净收入	3.Net Income from Property	526.6	621.8
4.转移净收入	4.Net Income from Transfer	2885.2	3201.3
全国居民人均支出	Per Capita Expenditure Nationwide		
消费支出	Consumption Expenditure	13220.4	14491.4
1.食品烟酒	1.Food,Tobacco and Liquor	4126.7	4493.9
2.衣着	2.Clothing	1027.1	1099.3
3.居住	3.Residence	2998.5	3200.5
4.生活用品及服务	4.Household Facilities, Articles and Services	806.5	889.7
5.交通通信	5.Transport and Communications	1627.1	1869.3
6.教育文化娱乐	6.Education, Cultural and Recreation	1397.7	1535.9
7.医疗保健	7.Health Care and Medical Services	912.1	1044.8
8.其他用品及服务	8.Miscellaneous Goods and Services	324.7	358.0
现金消费支出	Cash Consumption Expenditure	10917.4	11975.7
1.食品烟酒	1.Food, Tobacco and Liquor	3822.8	4185.6
2.衣着	2.Clothing	1025.7	1098.6
3.居住	3.Residence	1155.1	1215.7
4.生活用品及服务	4.Household Facilities, Articles and Services	801.8	882.6
5.交通通信	5.Transport and Communications	1624.8	1866.2
6.教育文化娱乐	6.Education, Cultural and Recreation	1396.5	1534.9
7.医疗保健	7.Health Care and Medical Services	772.1	838.3
8.其他用品及服务	8.Miscellaneous Goods and Services	318.7	353.8

注:从2013年起,国家统计局开展了城乡一体化的住户收支与生活状况调查,6-1至6-5表数据来源于此调查,与2012年及以前分别开展的城镇和农村住户调查的调查范围、调查方法、指标口径有所不同(详见本部分的简要说明和主要统计指标解释)。

a) The NBS started an integrated household income and expenditure survey in 2013, including both urban and rural households. The data shown in Tables 6-1 to 6-5 are compiled on the basis of the survey. The coverage, methodology and definitions used in the survey are different from those used for the separate urban and rural household surveys prior to 2012 (See the Brief Introduction and Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators).

6-2 全国居民按收入五等份分组的人均可支配收入
Per Capita Disposable Income of Nationwide Households by Income Quintile

单位：元			(yuan)	
组 别	Item	2013	2014	
低收入户 (20%)	Low Income Households	4402.4	4747.0	
中等偏下户 (20%)	Lower Middle Income Households	9653.7	10887.0	
中等收入户 (20%)	Middle Income Households	15698.0	17631.0	
中等偏上户 (20%)	Upper Middle Income Households	24361.2	26937.0	
高收入户 (20%)	High Income Households	47456.6	50968.0	

6-3 全国居民按东、中、西部及东北地区分组的人均可支配收入
Per Capita Disposable Income of Nationwide Households in Eastern, Central, Western and Northeastern Regions

单位：元			(yuan)	
组 别	Item	2013	2014	
东部地区	Eastern Region	23658.4	25954.0	
中部地区	Central Region	15263.9	16868.0	
西部地区	Western Region	13919.0	15376.0	
东北地区	Northeastern Region	17893.1	19604.0	



6-4 全国居民人均主要食品消费量
Per Capita Consumption of Major Foods Nationwide

单位: 千克

(kg)

指 标	Item	2013	2014
粮食(原粮)	Grain (Unprocessed)	148.7	141.0
谷物	Cereal	138.9	131.4
薯类	Tuber	2.3	2.2
豆类	Beans and the Products	7.5	7.5
食用油	Oil and Fats	12.7	12.3
食用植物油	Edible Vegetable Oil	12.0	11.7
蔬菜及食用菌	Vegetable and Mushroom	97.5	96.9
鲜菜	Fresh Vegetables	94.9	94.1
肉类	Products of Meat	25.6	25.6
猪肉	Pork	19.8	20.0
牛肉	Beef	1.5	1.5
羊肉	Mutton	0.9	1.0
禽类	Poultry	7.2	8.0
水产品	Aquatic Products	10.4	10.8
蛋类	Eggs	8.2	8.6
奶类	Milk and Dairy Products	11.7	12.6
干鲜瓜果类	Dried and Fresh Melons and Fruits	40.7	42.2
鲜瓜果	Fresh Melons and Fruits	37.8	38.6
坚果类	Nuts and Processed Products	3.0	2.9
食糖	Sugar	1.2	1.3

6-5 全国居民平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量
Main Durable Goods Owned Per 100 Households Nationwide

指 标	Item	2013	2014
家用汽车 (辆)	Automobile (unit)	16.9	19.2
摩托车 (辆)	Motorcycle (unit)	38.5	43.5
电动助力车 (台)	Electric Bicycle (unit)	39.5	43.8
洗衣机 (台)	Washing Machine (unit)	80.8	83.7
电冰箱(柜) (台)	Refrigerator (unit)	82.0	85.5
微波炉 (台)	Microwave Oven (unit)	34.6	36.0
彩色电视机 (台)	Color Tv Set (set)	116.1	119.2
空调 (台)	Air Conditioner (unit)	70.4	75.2
热水器 (台)	Water Heater (unit)	64.2	67.7
排油烟机 (台)	Vacuum Cleaner (unit)	42.5	44.3
固定电话 (部)	Telephone (set)	41.6	48.2
移动电话 (部)	Mobile Telephone (set)	203.2	215.9
计算机 (台)	Computer (set)	48.9	53.0
照相机 (台)	Camera (set)	21.0	21.7

6-6 城乡居民人均收入
Per Capita Income of Urban and Rural Households

年 份 Year	城镇居民人均可支配收入 Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households		农村居民人均纯收入 Per Capita Net Income of Rural Households	
	绝对数 (元) Value (yuan)	指数 (1978=100) Index	绝对数 (元) Value (yuan)	指数 (1978=100) Index
1978	343.4	100.0	133.6	100.0
1980	477.6	127.0	191.3	139.0
1985	739.1	160.4	397.6	268.9
1990	1510.2	198.1	686.3	311.2
1991	1700.6	212.4	708.6	317.4
1992	2026.6	232.9	784.0	336.2
1993	2577.4	255.1	921.6	346.9
1994	3496.2	276.8	1221.0	364.3
1995	4283.0	290.3	1577.7	383.6
1996	4838.9	301.6	1926.1	418.1
1997	5160.3	311.9	2090.1	437.3
1998	5425.1	329.9	2162.0	456.1
1999	5854.0	360.6	2210.3	473.5
2000	6280.0	383.7	2253.4	483.4
2001	6859.6	416.3	2366.4	503.7
2002	7702.8	472.1	2475.6	527.9
2003	8472.2	514.6	2622.2	550.6
2004	9421.6	554.2	2936.4	588.0
2005	10493.0	607.4	3254.9	624.5
2006	11759.5	670.7	3587.0	670.7
2007	13785.8	752.5	4140.4	734.4
2008	15780.8	815.7	4760.6	793.2
2009	17174.7	895.4	5153.2	860.6
2010	19109.4	965.2	5919.0	954.4
2011	21809.8	1046.3	6977.3	1063.2
2012	24564.7	1146.7	7916.6	1176.9
2013	26955.1	1227.0	8895.9	1286.4
2014	29381.0	1310.5	9892.0	1404.7

注：本表1978-2012年数据来源于分别开展的城镇住户调查和农村住户调查，2013-2014年数据根据城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查数据按可比口径推算获得。

a) The data shown of the year 1978-2012 in the table are compiled on the basis of the urban and rural household surveys, And the year 2013-2014 in the table are reckoned at comparable coverage on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey, including both urban and rural households.



6-7 城镇居民人均收支情况

Per Capita Income and Consumption Expenditure of Urban Households

单位: 元

(yuan)

指 标	Item	2013	2014
城镇居民人均收入	Per Capita Income of Urban Households		
可支配收入	Disposable Income	26467.0	28843.9
1.工资性收入	1.Income of Wages and Salaries	16617.4	17936.8
2.经营净收入	2.Net Business Income	2975.3	3279.0
3.财产净收入	3.Net Income from Property	2551.5	2812.1
4.转移净收入	4.Net Income from Transfer	4322.8	4815.9
现金可支配收入	Cash Disposable Income	24799.0	26860.2
1.工资性收入	1.Income of Wages and Salaries	16509.9	17821.3
2.经营净收入	2.Net Business Income	3332.3	3528.0
3.财产净收入	3.Net Income from Property	831.8	977.8
4.转移净收入	4.Net Income from Transfer	4125.0	4533.1
城镇居民人均支出	Per Capita Expenditure of Urban Households		
消费支出	Consumption Expenditure	18487.5	19968.1
1.食品烟酒	1.Food,Tobacco and Liquor	5570.7	6000.0
2.衣着	2.Clothing	1553.7	1627.2
3.居住	3.Residence	4301.4	4489.6
4.生活用品及服务	4.Household Facilities, Articles and Services	1129.2	1233.2
5.交通通信	5.Transport and Communications	2317.8	2637.3
6.教育文化娱乐	6.Education, Cultural and Recreation	1988.3	2142.3
7.医疗保健	7.Health Care and Medical Services	1136.1	1305.6
8.其他用品及服务	8.Miscellaneous Goods and Services	490.4	532.9
现金消费支出	Cash Consumption Expenditure	15453.0	16690.6
1.食品烟酒	1.Food, Tobacco and Liquor	5461.2	5874.9
2.衣着	2.Clothing	1551.5	1626.6
3.居住	3.Residence	1579.9	1625.6
4.生活用品及服务	4.Household Facilities, Articles and Services	1124.0	1225.6
5.交通通信	5.Transport and Communications	2313.6	2631.5
6.教育文化娱乐	6.Education, Cultural and Recreation	1986.3	2140.7
7.医疗保健	7.Health Care and Medical Services	954.8	1038.5
8.其他用品及服务	8.Miscellaneous Goods and Services	481.7	527.1

注: 2013、2014年数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。

a) The data in 2013 and 2014 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-7 续表 continued

指 标	Item	1990	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012
人均总收入	(元) Per Capita Annual Income (yuan)	1516.2	4288.1	6295.9	21033.4	23979.2	26959.0
工资性收入	Income from Wages and Salaries	1149.7	3385.3	4480.5	13707.7	15411.9	17335.6
经营净收入	Net Business Income	22.5	77.5	246.2	1713.5	2209.7	2548.3
财产性收入	Income from Properties	15.6	90.4	128.4	520.3	649.0	707.0
转移性收入	Income from Transfer	328.4	734.8	1440.8	5091.9	5708.6	6368.1
可支配收入	Disposable Income	1510.2	4283.0	6280.0	19109.4	21809.8	24564.7
人均现金消费支出	(元) Per Capita Annual Cash Consumption Expenditure(yuan)	1278.9	3537.6	4998.0	13471.5	15160.9	16674.3
食 品	Food	693.8	1772.0	1971.3	4804.7	5506.3	6040.9
衣 着	Clothing	170.9	479.2	500.5	1444.3	1674.7	1823.4
居 住	Residence	60.9	283.8	565.3	1332.1	1405.0	1484.3
家庭设备及用品	Household Facilities and Articles	108.5	263.4	374.5	908.0	1023.2	1116.1
交通通信	Transport and Communications	40.5	183.2	427.0	1983.7	2149.7	2455.5
文教娱乐	Education, Culture and Recreation	112.3	331.0	669.6	1627.6	1851.7	2033.5
医疗保健	Health Care and Medical Services	25.7	110.1	318.1	871.8	969.0	1063.7
其他	Others	66.6	114.9	171.8	499.2	581.3	657.1
人均现金消费支出构成	Composition of Per Capita Annual Cash Consumption Expenditure(Per Capita Annual Cash Consumption Expenditure=100)						
食 品	Food	54.2	50.1	39.4	35.7	36.3	36.2
衣 着	Clothing	13.4	13.5	10.0	10.7	11.0	10.9
居 住	Residence	4.8	8.0	11.3	9.9	9.3	8.9
家庭设备及用品	Household Facilities and Articles	8.5	7.4	7.5	6.7	6.7	6.7
交通通信	Transport and Communications	3.2	5.2	8.5	14.7	14.2	14.7
文教娱乐	Education, Culture and Recreation	8.8	9.4	13.4	12.1	12.2	12.2
医疗保健	Health Care and Medical Services	2.0	3.1	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.4
其他	Others	5.2	3.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9

注：2012年及以前数据来源于国家统计局城镇住户调查。

a) The data prior to 2012 are compiled on the basis of the urban household surveys of the NBS.



6-8 城镇居民按收入五等份分组的人均可支配收入

Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households by Income Quintile

单位: 元

(yuan)

组 别		Item	2013	2014
城镇居民人均可支配收入		Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households		
低收入户	(20%)	Low Income Households	9895.9	11219.3
中等偏下户	(20%)	Lower Middle Income Households	17628.1	19650.5
中等收入户	(20%)	Middle Income Households	24172.9	26650.6
中等偏上户	(20%)	Upper Middle Income Households	32613.8	35631.2
高收入户	(20%)	High Income Households	57762.1	61615.0

注: 2013、2014年数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。

a) The data in 2013 and 2014 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-8 续表 continued

单位: 元

(yuan)

组 别		Item	2005	2010	2011	2012
城镇居民人均可支配收入		Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households				
低收入户	(20%)	Low Income Households	4017.3	7605.2	8788.9	10353.8
中等偏下户	(20%)	Lower Middle Income Households	6710.6	12702.1	14498.3	16761.4
中等收入户	(20%)	Middle Income Households	9190.1	17224.0	19544.9	22419.1
中等偏上户	(20%)	Upper Middle Income Households	12603.4	23188.9	26420.0	29813.7
高收入户	(20%)	High Income Households	22902.3	41158.0	47021.0	51456.4

注: 2012年及以前数据来源于国家统计局城镇住户调查。

a) The data prior to 2012 are compiled on the basis of the urban household surveys of the NBS.

6-9 城镇居民按东、中、西部及东北地区分组的人均可支配收入
Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households in Eastern,
Central, Western and Northeastern Regions

单位: 元		(yuan)	
组 别	Item	2013	2014
城镇居民人均可支配收入	Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households		
东部地区	Eastern Region	31152.4	33905.4
中部地区	Central Region	22664.7	24733.3
西部地区	Western Region	22362.9	24390.6
东北地区	Northeastern Region	23507.2	25578.9

注: 2013、2014年数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。
a) The data in 2013 and 2014 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-9 续表 continued

单位: 元		(yuan)			
组 别	Item	2005	2010	2011	2012
城镇居民人均可支配收入	Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households				
东部地区	Eastern Region	13374.9	23272.8	26406.0	29621.6
中部地区	Central Region	8808.5	15962.0	18323.2	20697.2
西部地区	Western Region	8783.2	15806.5	18159.4	20600.2
东北地区	Northeastern Region	8730.0	15941.0	18301.3	20759.3

注: 2012年及以前数据来源于国家统计局城镇住户调查。
a) The data prior to 2012 are compiled on the basis of the urban household surveys of the NBS.



6-10 城镇居民人均主要食品消费量

Per Capita Consumption of Major Foods of Urban Households

单位: 千克

(kg)

指 标	Item	2013	2014
粮食(原粮)	Grain (Unprocessed)	121.3	117.2
谷物	Cereal	110.6	106.5
薯类	Tuber	1.9	2.0
豆类	Beans and the Products	8.8	8.6
食用油	Oil and Fats	11.2	11.2
食用植物油	Edible Vegetable Oil	10.8	10.8
蔬菜及食用菌	Vegetable and Mushroom	103.8	104.0
鲜菜	Fresh Vegetables	100.1	100.1
肉类	Products of Meat	28.5	28.4
猪肉	Pork	20.4	20.8
牛肉	Beef	2.2	2.2
羊肉	Mutton	1.1	1.2
禽类	Poultry	8.1	9.1
水产品	Aquatic Products	14.0	14.4
蛋类	Eggs	9.4	9.8
奶类	Milk and Dairy Products	17.1	18.1
干鲜瓜果类	Dried and Fresh Melons and Fruits	51.1	52.9
鲜瓜果	Fresh Melons and Fruits	47.6	48.1
坚果类	Nuts and Processed Products	3.4	3.7
食糖	Sugar	1.3	1.3

注: 2013、2014年数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。

a) The data in 2013 and 2014 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-10 续表 continued

单位: 千克

(kg)

指 标	Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
粮食(加工粮)	Grain (Processed)	130.7	97.0	82.3	77.0	81.5	80.7	78.8
鲜 菜	Fresh Vegetables	138.7	116.5	114.7	118.6	116.1	114.6	112.3
食用植物油	Edible Vegetable Oil	6.4	7.1	8.2	9.3	8.8	9.3	9.1
猪 肉	Pork	18.5	17.2	16.7	20.2	20.7	20.6	21.2
牛 羊 肉	Beef and Mutton	3.3	2.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.7
禽 类	Poultry	3.4	4.0	5.4	9.0	10.2	10.6	10.8
鲜 蛋	Fresh Eggs	7.3	9.7	11.2	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.5
水 产 品	Aquatic Products	7.7	9.2	11.7	12.6	15.2	14.6	15.2
鲜 奶	Milk	4.6	4.6	9.9	17.9	14.0	13.7	14.0
鲜 瓜 果	Fresh Melons and Fruits	41.1	45.0	57.5	56.7	54.2	52.0	56.1
酒	Liquor	9.3	9.9	10.0	8.9	7.0	6.8	6.9

注: 2012年及以前数据来源于国家统计局城镇住户调查。

a) The data prior to 2012 are compiled on the basis of the urban household surveys of the NBS.

6-11 城镇居民平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量
Main Durable Goods Owned Per 100 Urban Households

指 标			Item	2013	2014
家用汽车	(辆)	Automobile	(unit)	22.3	25.7
摩托车	(辆)	Motorcycle	(unit)	20.8	24.5
电动助力车	(台)	Electric Bicycle	(unit)	39.0	42.5
洗衣机	(台)	Washing Machine	(unit)	88.4	90.7
电冰箱(柜)	(台)	Refrigerator	(unit)	89.2	91.7
微波炉	(台)	Microwave Oven	(unit)	50.6	52.6
彩色电视机	(台)	Color Tv Set	(set)	118.6	122.0
空调	(台)	Air Conditioner	(unit)	102.2	107.4
热水器	(台)	Water Heater	(unit)	80.3	83.0
排油烟机	(台)	Vacuum Cleaner	(unit)	66.1	68.2
固定电话	(部)	Telephone	(set)	48.6	55.5
移动电话	(部)	Mobile Telephone	(set)	206.1	216.6
计算机	(台)	Computer	(set)	71.5	76.2
照相机	(台)	Camera	(set)	34.0	35.2

注：2013、2014年数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。
a) The data in 2013 and 2014 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-11 续表 continued

指 标			Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
摩托车	(辆)	Motorcycle	(unit)	1.9	6.3	18.8	25.0	22.5	20.1	20.3
洗衣机	(台)	Washing Machine	(set)	78.4	89.0	90.5	95.5	96.9	97.1	98.0
电冰箱	(台)	Refrigerator	(set)	42.3	66.2	80.1	90.7	96.6	97.2	98.5
彩色电视机	(台)	Color Television Set	(set)	59.0	89.8	116.6	134.8	137.4	135.2	136.1
组合音响	(套)	Hi-Fi Stereo Component			10.5	22.2	28.8	28.1	24.0	23.6
		System	(set)							
照相机	(台)	Camera	(set)	19.2	30.6	38.4	46.9	43.7	44.5	46.4
空调	(台)	Air Conditioner	(set)	0.3	8.1	30.8	80.7	112.1	122.0	126.8
淋浴热水器	(台)	Water Heater for Shower	(set)		30.1	49.1	72.7	84.8	89.1	91.0
计算机	(台)	Computer	(set)			9.7	41.5	71.2	81.9	87.0
摄像机	(架)	Video Camera	(set)			1.3	4.3	8.2	9.4	10.0
微波炉	(台)	Microwave Oven	(set)			17.6	47.6	59.0	60.7	62.2
健身器材	(套)	Health Equipment	(set)			3.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.3
移动电话	(部)	Mobile Telephone	(set)			19.5	137.0	188.9	205.3	212.6
固定电话	(部)	Telephone	(set)				94.4	80.9	69.6	68.4
家用汽车	(辆)	Automobile	(unit)			0.5	3.4	13.1	18.6	21.5

注：2012年及以前数据来源于国家统计局城镇住户调查。
a) The data prior to 2012 are compiled on the basis of the urban household surveys of the NBS.



6-12 农村居民人均收支情况

Per Capita Income and Consumption Expenditure of Rural Households

单位: 元

(yuan)

指 标	Item	2013	2014
农村居民人均收入	Per Capita Income of Rural Households		
可支配收入	Disposable Income	9429.6	10488.9
1.工资性收入	1.Income of Wages and Salaries	3652.5	4152.2
2.经营净收入	2.Net Business Income	3934.9	4237.4
3.财产净收入	3.Net Income from Property	194.7	222.1
4.转移净收入	4.Net Income from Transfer	1647.5	1877.2
现金可支配收入	Cash Disposable Income	8747.1	9698.2
1.工资性收入	1.Income of Wages and Salaries	3639.7	4137.5
2.经营净收入	2.Net Business Income	3378.0	3620.1
3.财产净收入	3.Net Income from Property	194.2	224.7
4.转移净收入	4.Net Income from Transfer	1535.2	1715.9
农村居民人均支出	Per Capita Expenditure of Rural Households		
消费支出	Consumption Expenditure	7485.2	8382.6
1.食品烟酒	1.Food,Tobacco and Liquor	2554.4	2814.0
2.衣着	2.Clothing	453.8	510.4
3.居住	3.Residence	1579.8	1762.7
4.生活用品及服务	4.Household Facilities, Articles and Services	455.1	506.5
5.交通通信	5.Transport and Communications	874.9	1012.6
6.教育文化娱乐	6.Education, Cultural and Recreation	754.6	859.5
7.医疗保健	7.Health Care and Medical Services	668.2	753.9
8.其他用品及服务	8.Miscellaneous Goods and Services	144.2	163.0
现金消费支出	Cash Consumption Expenditure	5978.8	6716.7
1.食品烟酒	1.Food, Tobacco and Liquor	2038.8	2301.3
2.衣着	2.Clothing	453.1	509.7
3.居住	3.Residence	692.4	758.5
4.生活用品及服务	4.Household Facilities, Articles and Services	451.0	500.1
5.交通通信	5.Transport and Communications	874.7	1012.5
6.教育文化娱乐	6.Education, Cultural and Recreation	754.4	859.2
7.医疗保健	7.Health Care and Medical Services	573.2	614.9
8.其他用品及服务	8.Miscellaneous Goods and Services	141.2	160.5

注: 2013、2014年数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。

a) The data in 2013 and 2014 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-12 续表 continued

项 目	Item	1990	1995	2000	2010	2011	2012
人均纯收入 (元)	Per Capita Annual Income (yuan)	686.3	1577.7	2253.4	5919.0	6977.3	7916.6
工资性收入	Income from Wages and Salaries	138.8	353.7	702.3	2431.1	2963.4	3447.5
家庭经营收入	Income from Household Operations	518.6	1125.8	1427.3	2832.8	3222.0	3533.4
财产性收入	Income from Properties	29.0	41.0	45.0	202.2	228.6	249.1
转移性收入	Income from Transfers		57.3	78.8	452.9	563.3	686.7
人均消费支出 (元)	Per Capita Annual Consumption Expenditure(yuan)	584.6	1310.4	1670.1	4381.8	5221.1	5908.0
食品	Food	343.8	768.2	820.5	1800.7	2107.3	2323.9
衣着	Clothing	45.4	89.8	96.0	264.0	341.3	396.4
居住	Residence	101.4	182.2	258.3	835.2	961.5	1086.4
家庭设备及用品	Household Facilities and Articles	30.9	68.5	75.4	234.1	308.9	341.7
交通通信	Transport and Communications	8.4	33.8	93.1	461.1	547.0	652.8
文教娱乐	Education, Culture and Recreation	31.4	102.4	186.7	366.7	396.4	445.5
医疗保健	Health Care	19.0	42.5	87.6	326.0	436.8	513.8
其他	Others	4.3	23.1	52.5	94.0	122.0	147.6
人均现金消费支出 (元)	Per Capita Annual Cash Consumption Expenditure(yuan)	374.7	859.4	1284.7	3859.3	4733.4	5414.5
食品	Food	155.9	353.2	464.3	1313.2	1651.3	1863.1
衣着	Clothing	44.0	88.7	95.2	263.4	341.1	396.1
居住	Residence	81.2	147.9	231.1	801.4	930.2	1054.2
家庭设备及用品	Household Facilities and Articles	30.7	68.1	74.4	233.5	308.6	341.4
交通通信	Transport and Communications	8.4	33.7	93.1	461.1	547.0	652.8
文教娱乐	Education, Culture and Recreation	31.3	102.4	186.7	366.7	396.4	445.5
医疗保健	Health Care	19.0	42.5	87.6	326.0	436.8	513.8
其他	Others	4.3	23.1	52.5	94.0	122.0	147.5
人均消费支出构成 (人均消费支出=100)	Composition of Per Capita Annual Consumption Expenditure(Per Capita Annual Consumption Expenditure=100)						
食品	Food	58.8	58.6	49.1	41.1	40.4	39.3
衣着	Clothing	7.8	6.9	5.7	6.0	6.5	6.7
居住	Residence	17.3	13.9	15.5	19.1	18.4	18.4
家庭设备及用品	Household Facilities and Articles	5.3	5.2	4.5	5.3	5.9	5.8
交通通信	Transport and Communications	1.4	2.6	5.6	10.5	10.5	11.0
文教娱乐	Education, Culture and Recreation	5.4	7.8	11.2	8.4	7.6	7.5
医疗保健	Health Care	3.3	3.2	5.2	7.4	8.4	8.7
其他	Others	0.7	1.8	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.5
人均现金消费支出构成 (人均现金消费支出=100)	Composition of Per Capita Annual Cash Consumption Expenditure(Per Capita Annual Cash Consumption Expenditure=100)						
食品	Food	41.6	41.1	36.1	34.0	34.9	34.4
衣着	Clothing	11.7	10.3	7.4	6.8	7.2	7.3
居住	Residence	21.7	17.2	18.0	20.8	19.7	19.5
家庭设备及用品	Household Facilities and Articles	8.2	7.9	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.3
交通通信	Transport and Communications	2.2	3.9	7.2	11.9	11.6	12.1
文教娱乐	Education, Culture and Recreation	8.4	11.9	14.5	9.5	8.4	8.2
医疗保健	Health Care	5.1	4.9	6.8	8.4	9.2	9.5
其他	Others	1.1	2.7	4.1	2.4	2.6	2.7

注：2012年及以前数据来源于国家统计局农村住户调查。
a) The data prior to 2012 are compiled on the basis of the rural household surveys of the NBS.



6-13 农村居民按收入五等份分组的人均可支配收入
Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households by Income Quintile

单位: 元

(yuan)

组 别			Item	2013	2014
农村居民人均可支配收入			Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households		
低收入户	(20%)	Low Income Households		2877.9	2768.1
中等偏下户	(20%)	Lower Middle Income Households		5965.6	6604.4
中等收入户	(20%)	Middle Income Households		8438.3	9503.9
中等偏上户	(20%)	Upper Middle Income Households		11816.0	13449.2
高收入户	(20%)	High Income Households		21323.7	23947.4

注: 2013、2014年数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。

a) The data in 2013 and 2014 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-13 续表 continued

单位: 元

(yuan)

组 别			Item	2005	2010	2011	2012
农村居民人均纯收入			Per Capita Net Income of Rural Households				
低收入户	(20%)	Low Income Households		1067.2	1869.8	2000.5	2316.2
中等偏下户	(20%)	Lower Middle Income Households		2018.3	3621.2	4255.7	4807.5
中等收入户	(20%)	Middle Income Households		2851.0	5221.7	6207.7	7041.0
中等偏上户	(20%)	Upper Middle Income Households		4003.3	7440.6	8893.6	10142.1
高收入户	(20%)	High Income Households		7747.4	14049.7	16783.1	19008.9

注: 2012年及以前数据来源于国家统计局农村住户调查。

a) The data prior to 2012 are compiled on the basis of the rural household surveys of the NBS.

6-14 农村居民按东、中、西部及东北地区分组的人均可支配收入
Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households in Eastern,
Central, Western and Northeastern Regions

单位: 元 (yuan)

组 别	Item	2013	2014
农村居民人均可支配收入 Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households			
东部地区	Eastern Region	11856.8	13144.6
中部地区	Central Region	8983.2	10011.1
西部地区	Western Region	7436.6	8295.0
东北地区	Northeastern Region	9761.5	10802.1

注: 2013、2014年数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。
a) The data in 2013 and 2014 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-14 续表 continued

单位: 元 (yuan)

组 别	Item	2005	2010	2011	2012
农村居民人均纯收入 Per Capita Net Income of Rural Households					
东部地区	Eastern Region	4720.3	8142.8	9585.0	10817.5
中部地区	Central Region	2956.6	5509.6	6529.9	7435.2
西部地区	Western Region	2378.9	4417.9	5246.7	6026.6
东北地区	Northeastern Region	3379.0	6434.5	7790.6	8846.5

注: 2012年及以前数据来源于国家统计局农村住户调查。
a) The data prior to 2012 are compiled on the basis of the rural household surveys of the NBS.



6-15 农村居民人均主要食品消费量

Per Capita Consumption of Major Foods of Rural Households

单位: 千克

(kg)

指 标	Item	2013	2014
粮食(原粮)	Grain (Unprocessed)	178.5	167.6
谷物	Cereal	169.8	159.1
薯类	Tuber	2.7	2.4
豆类	Beans and the Products	6.0	6.2
食用油	Oil and Fats	14.3	13.6
食用植物油	Edible Vegetable Oil	13.4	12.7
蔬菜及食用菌	Vegetable and Mushroom	90.6	88.9
鲜菜	Fresh Vegetables	89.2	87.5
肉类	Products of Meat	22.4	22.5
猪肉	Pork	19.1	19.2
牛肉	Beef	0.8	0.8
羊肉	Mutton	0.7	0.7
禽类	Poultry	6.2	6.7
水产品	Aquatic Products	6.6	6.8
蛋类	Eggs	7.0	7.2
奶类	Milk and Dairy Products	5.7	6.4
干鲜瓜果类	Dried and Fresh Melons and Fruits	29.5	30.3
鲜瓜果	Fresh Melons and Fruits	27.1	28.0
坚果类	Nuts and Processed Products	2.5	1.9
食糖	Sugar	1.2	1.3

注: 2013、2014年数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。

a) The data in 2013 and 2014 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-15 续表 continued

单位: 千克

(kg)

指 标	Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
粮食(原粮)	Grain (Unprocessed)	262.1	256.1	250.2	208.8	181.4	170.7	164.3
小麦	Wheat	80.0	81.5	80.3	68.4	57.5	54.8	52.3
稻谷	Rice	135.0	129.3	126.8	113.4	101.9	97.1	92.6
蔬菜	Fresh Vegetables	134.0	104.6	106.7	102.3	93.3	89.4	84.7
食油	Edible Oil	5.2	5.8	7.1	6.0	6.3	7.5	7.8
植物油	Vegetable Oil	3.5	4.3	5.5	4.9	5.5	6.6	6.9
肉禽及制品	Meats, Poultry and Processed Products	12.6	13.6	18.3	22.4	22.2	23.3	23.5
猪肉	Pork	10.5	10.6	13.3	15.6	14.4	14.4	14.4
牛肉	Beef	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.0	1.0
羊肉	Mutton	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
禽类	Poultry	1.3	1.8	2.8	3.7	4.2	4.5	4.5
蛋及制品	Eggs and Processed Products	2.4	3.2	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9
奶及制品	Milk and Processed Products	1.1	0.6	1.1	2.9	3.6	5.2	5.3
水产品	Aquatic Products	2.1	3.4	3.9	4.9	5.2	5.4	5.4
食糖	Sugar	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.2
酒	Liquor	6.1	6.5	7.0	9.6	9.7	10.2	10.0
瓜果及制品	Fruits and Processed Products	5.9	13.0	18.3	17.2	19.6	21.3	22.8
坚果及制品	Nuts and Processed Products		0.1	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.3

注: 2012年及以前数据来源于国家统计局农村住户调查。

a) The data prior to 2012 are compiled on the basis of the rural household surveys of the NBS.

6-16 农村居民平均每百户年末主要耐用消费品拥有量
Main Durable Goods Owned Per 100 Rural Households

指 标		Item	2013	2014
家用汽车	(辆)	Automobile (unit)	9.9	11.0
摩托车	(辆)	Motorcycle (unit)	61.1	67.6
电动助力车	(台)	Electric Bicycle (unit)	40.3	45.4
洗衣机	(台)	Washing Machine (unit)	71.2	74.8
电冰箱(柜)	(台)	Refrigerator (unit)	72.9	77.6
微波炉	(台)	Microwave Oven (unit)	14.1	14.7
彩色电视机	(台)	Color Tv Set (set)	112.9	115.6
空调	(台)	Air Conditioner (unit)	29.8	34.2
热水器	(台)	Water Heater (unit)	43.6	48.2
排油烟机	(台)	Vacuum Cleaner (unit)	12.4	13.9
固定电话	(部)	Telephone (set)	32.6	38.9
移动电话	(部)	Mobile Telephone (set)	199.5	215.0
计算机	(台)	Computer (set)	20.0	23.5
照相机	(台)	Camera (set)	4.4	4.5

注：2013、2014年数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。
a) The data in 2013 and 2014 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-16 续表 continued

指 标		Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012
洗衣机	(台)	Washing Machine (set)	9.1	16.9	28.6	40.2	57.3	62.6	67.2
电冰箱	(台)	Refrigerator (set)	1.2	5.2	12.3	20.1	45.2	61.5	67.3
空调	(台)	Air Conditioner (set)		0.2	1.3	6.4	16.0	22.6	25.4
抽油烟机	(台)	Exhaust Fan (set)		0.6	2.8	6.0	11.1	13.2	14.7
自行车	(辆)	Bicycle (unit)	118.3	147.0	120.5	98.4	96.0	77.1	79.0
摩托车	(辆)	Motorcycle (unit)	0.9	4.9	21.9	40.7	59.0	60.9	62.2
固定电话	(部)	Telephone (set)			26.4	58.4	60.8	43.1	42.2
移动电话	(部)	Mobile Telephone (set)			4.3	50.2	136.5	179.7	197.8
黑白电视机	(台)	Black and White TV Set (set)	39.7	63.8	53.0	21.8	6.4	1.7	1.4
彩色电视机	(台)	Color TV Set (set)	4.7	16.9	48.7	84.1	111.8	115.5	116.9
照相机	(台)	Camera (set)	0.7	1.4	3.1	4.0	5.2	4.5	5.2
计算机	(台)	Computer (set)			0.5	2.1	10.4	18.0	21.4

注：2012年及以前数据来源于国家统计局农村住户调查。
a) The data prior to 2012 are compiled on the basis of the rural household surveys of the NBS.



6-17 全国居民分地区人均可支配收入
Per Capita Disposable Income of Nationwide Households by Region

单位: 元		(yuan)	
地 区	Region	2013	2014
全 国	National Average	18310.8	20167.1
北 京	Beijing	40830.0	44488.6
天 津	Tianjin	26359.2	28832.3
河 北	Hebei	15189.6	16647.4
山 西	Shanxi	15119.7	16538.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	18692.9	20559.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	20817.8	22820.2
吉 林	Jilin	15998.1	17520.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	15903.4	17404.4
上 海	Shanghai	42173.6	45965.8
江 苏	Jiangsu	24775.5	27172.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	29775.0	32657.6
安 徽	Anhui	15154.3	16795.5
福 建	Fujian	21217.9	23330.9
江 西	Jiangxi	15099.7	16734.2
山 东	Shandong	19008.3	20864.2
河 南	Henan	14203.7	15695.2
湖 北	Hubei	16472.5	18283.2
湖 南	Hunan	16004.9	17621.7
广 东	Guangdong	23420.7	25685.0
广 西	Guangxi	14082.3	15557.1
海 南	Hainan	15733.3	17476.5
重 庆	Chongqing	16568.7	18351.9
四 川	Sichuan	14231.0	15749.0
贵 州	Guizhou	11083.1	12371.1
云 南	Yunnan	12577.9	13772.2
西 藏	Tibet	9740.4	10730.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	14371.5	15836.7
甘 肃	Gansu	10954.4	12184.7
青 海	Qinghai	12947.8	14374.0
宁 夏	Ningxia	14565.8	15906.8
新 疆	Xinjiang	13669.6	15096.6

注: 6-17至6-28表数据来源于国家统计局开展的城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查。
a) The data shown in Tables 6-17 to 6-28 are compiled on the basis of the integrated household income and expenditure survey of the NBS, including both urban and rural households.

6-18 全国居民分地区人均可支配收入来源 (2014年)
Per Capita Disposable Income of Nationwide Households
by Sources and Region (2014)

单位: 元 (yuan)

地 区 Region	Region	可支配 收 入 Disposable Income	工资性收入 Income from Wages and Salaries	经营净收入 Net Business Income	财产净收入 Net Income from Properties	转移净收入 Net Income from Transfers
全 国	National Average	20167.1	11420.6	3732.0	1587.8	3426.8
北 京	Beijing	44488.6	27554.9	1452.2	7000.9	8480.6
天 津	Tianjin	28832.3	17163.0	2875.6	2781.7	6012.0
河 北	Hebei	16647.4	9829.3	2681.4	1138.5	2998.2
山 西	Shanxi	16538.3	10168.3	2593.1	935.5	2841.4
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	20559.3	10904.0	5104.3	1202.8	3348.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	22820.2	12082.5	4062.6	1478.2	5196.8
吉 林	Jilin	17520.4	8289.3	4835.1	754.2	3641.8
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	17404.4	8794.9	4208.9	973.1	3427.5
上 海	Shanghai	45965.8	28752.5	1376.4	6504.1	9332.8
江 苏	Jiangsu	27172.8	15706.7	4421.3	2299.9	4744.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	32657.6	19068.8	5958.9	3586.2	4043.6
安 徽	Anhui	16795.5	9068.5	3937.9	904.5	2884.7
福 建	Fujian	23330.9	13658.5	4593.2	2238.6	2840.5
江 西	Jiangxi	16734.2	9386.1	3106.3	1242.7	2999.1
山 东	Shandong	20864.2	12044.4	4708.3	1314.9	2796.7
河 南	Henan	15695.2	7963.0	3854.1	863.2	3014.9
湖 北	Hubei	18283.2	9094.2	4216.0	1079.4	3893.5
湖 南	Hunan	17621.7	8930.8	3605.8	1293.6	3791.4
广 东	Guangdong	25685.0	18439.3	3458.1	2376.2	1411.3
广 西	Guangxi	15557.1	7305.0	3782.7	1003.9	3465.5
海 南	Hainan	17476.5	9854.2	3929.9	1253.9	2438.5
重 庆	Chongqing	18351.9	9888.7	2981.0	1256.2	4225.9
四 川	Sichuan	15749.0	7932.1	3459.1	918.5	3439.4
贵 州	Guizhou	12371.1	6336.2	2833.1	672.5	2529.2
云 南	Yunnan	13772.2	6309.0	3743.4	1450.0	2269.8
西 藏	Tibet	10730.2	5212.8	3503.8	453.6	1560.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	15836.7	8848.9	2404.4	1033.4	3550.1
甘 肃	Gansu	12184.7	6414.6	2346.3	872.2	2551.6
青 海	Qinghai	14374.0	8291.7	2397.4	699.3	2985.6
宁 夏	Ningxia	15906.8	9612.7	3161.0	589.9	2543.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	15096.6	7810.1	3997.2	673.6	2615.8



6-19 全国居民分地区人均消费支出

Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Nationwide Households by Region

单位: 元

(yuan)

地 区	Region	2013	2014
全 国	National Average	13220.4	14491.4
北 京	Beijing	29175.6	31102.9
天 津	Tianjin	20418.7	22343.0
河 北	Hebei	10872.2	11931.5
山 西	Shanxi	10118.3	10863.8
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	14877.7	16258.1
辽 宁	Liaoning	14950.2	16068.0
吉 林	Jilin	12054.3	13026.0
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	12037.2	12768.8
上 海	Shanghai	30399.9	33064.8
江 苏	Jiangsu	17925.8	19163.6
浙 江	Zhejiang	20610.1	22552.0
安 徽	Anhui	10544.1	11727.0
福 建	Fujian	16176.6	17644.5
江 西	Jiangxi	10052.8	11088.9
山 东	Shandong	11896.8	13328.9
河 南	Henan	10002.5	11000.4
湖 北	Hubei	11760.8	12928.3
湖 南	Hunan	11945.9	13288.7
广 东	Guangdong	17421.0	19205.5
广 西	Guangxi	9596.5	10274.3
海 南	Hainan	11192.9	12470.6
重 庆	Chongqing	12600.2	13810.6
四 川	Sichuan	11054.7	12368.4
贵 州	Guizhou	8288.0	9303.4
云 南	Yunnan	8823.8	9869.5
西 藏	Tibet	6306.8	7317.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	11217.3	12203.6
甘 肃	Gansu	8943.4	9874.6
青 海	Qinghai	11576.5	12604.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	11292.0	12484.5
新 疆	Xinjiang	11391.8	11903.7

6-20 全国居民分地区人均消费支出 (2014年)

Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Nationwide Households by Region (2014)

单位: 元 (yuan)

地 区 Region	消 费 支 出 Consumption Expenditure	食品烟酒	衣 着	居 住	生活用品 及 服 务	交通通信	教育文化 娱乐	医疗保健	其他用品 及服务
		Food, Tobacco and Liquor	Clothing	Residence	Household Facilities Articles and Services	Transport and Communi- cations	Education, Culture and Recreation	Health Care and Medical Services	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
全 国 National Average	14491.4	4493.9	1099.3	3200.5	889.7	1869.3	1535.9	1044.8	358.0
北 京 Beijing	31102.9	7467.8	2359.8	9497.7	2041.4	3578.6	3268.3	1914.2	975.2
天 津 Tianjin	22343.0	7376.6	1859.3	4873.0	1295.5	2904.7	1833.8	1584.5	615.5
河 北 Hebei	11931.5	3263.7	971.8	2727.7	773.6	1749.3	1144.5	1027.5	273.5
山 西 Shanxi	10863.8	2940.5	1084.8	2198.8	619.4	1214.7	1484.6	1008.6	312.4
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	16258.1	4746.4	1688.0	2795.2	1008.9	2405.1	1813.2	1319.7	481.5
辽 宁 Liaoning	16068.0	4554.8	1477.8	3400.5	918.7	1949.7	1834.4	1419.2	512.9
吉 林 Jilin	13026.0	3531.6	1228.9	2561.3	689.5	1636.3	1550.8	1458.0	369.6
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	12768.8	3537.9	1292.8	2689.6	670.9	1588.4	1406.8	1258.3	324.1
上 海 Shanghai	33064.8	9011.6	1613.0	10789.1	1531.6	3596.5	3311.4	2223.9	987.6
江 苏 Jiangsu	19163.6	5591.7	1385.2	4126.7	1107.2	2869.3	2238.2	1331.3	514.0
浙 江 Zhejiang	22552.0	6569.2	1587.1	5577.2	1117.7	3670.6	2169.0	1358.2	503.1
安 徽 Anhui	11727.0	4003.1	870.3	2541.8	694.2	1324.9	1157.3	870.0	265.3
福 建 Fujian	17644.5	6081.9	1097.5	4278.5	1032.3	2067.0	1667.2	926.8	493.1
江 西 Jiangxi	11088.9	3785.8	853.4	2576.6	679.3	1164.3	1151.1	635.0	243.4
山 东 Shandong	13328.9	3932.3	1168.9	2825.8	993.6	1821.9	1303.0	989.6	293.7
河 南 Henan	11000.4	3202.4	1111.8	2208.6	875.1	1225.5	1160.8	929.0	287.1
湖 北 Hubei	12928.3	4139.7	1009.7	2810.2	813.4	1339.8	1479.8	1056.2	279.3
湖 南 Hunan	13288.7	4240.5	914.1	2708.4	796.9	1600.2	1764.9	972.2	291.4
广 东 Guangdong	19205.5	6589.8	1014.6	4300.2	1116.5	2795.1	1965.0	890.5	533.9
广 西 Guangxi	10274.3	3680.1	460.5	2341.5	614.0	1198.3	1115.3	679.3	185.3
海 南 Hainan	12470.6	4915.0	549.9	2558.2	686.0	1437.4	1358.4	716.8	248.8
重 庆 Chongqing	13810.6	4971.9	1275.9	2554.4	978.8	1476.2	1319.3	966.1	268.1
四 川 Sichuan	12368.4	4548.2	974.3	2217.3	879.6	1437.0	1061.0	964.5	286.5
贵 州 Guizhou	9303.4	3151.9	666.3	1826.9	619.1	1080.4	1222.0	572.0	164.7
云 南 Yunnan	9869.5	3211.5	567.0	2018.5	568.4	1513.6	1096.7	739.4	154.4
西 藏 Tibet	7317.0	3370.2	733.7	1311.5	399.7	796.0	266.7	197.6	241.5
陕 西 Shaanxi	12203.6	3405.1	944.6	2585.8	796.2	1535.4	1500.4	1178.2	257.9
甘 肃 Gansu	9874.6	3218.2	884.2	2015.0	652.1	1072.2	1092.4	737.2	203.3
青 海 Qinghai	12604.8	3854.4	1153.0	2374.5	733.5	1790.1	1293.0	1071.2	335.0
宁 夏 Ningxia	12484.5	3555.6	1170.0	2214.4	797.9	1763.5	1416.4	1239.9	326.7
新 疆 Xinjiang	11903.7	3855.0	1205.6	2226.4	669.2	1624.5	1102.2	978.3	242.4



6-21 城镇居民分地区人均可支配收入

Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households by Region

单位: 元

(yuan)

地 区	Region	2013	2014
全 国	National Average	26467.0	28843.9
北 京	Beijing	44563.9	48531.8
天 津	Tianjin	28979.8	31506.0
河 北	Hebei	22226.7	24141.3
山 西	Shanxi	22258.2	24069.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	26003.6	28349.6
辽 宁	Liaoning	26697.0	29081.7
吉 林	Jilin	21331.1	23217.8
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	20848.4	22609.0
上 海	Shanghai	44878.3	48841.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	31585.5	34346.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	37079.7	40392.7
安 徽	Anhui	22789.3	24838.5
福 建	Fujian	28173.9	30722.4
江 西	Jiangxi	22119.7	24309.2
山 东	Shandong	26882.4	29221.9
河 南	Henan	21740.7	23672.1
湖 北	Hubei	22667.9	24852.3
湖 南	Hunan	24352.0	26570.2
广 东	Guangdong	29537.3	32148.1
广 西	Guangxi	22689.4	24669.0
海 南	Hainan	22411.4	24486.5
重 庆	Chongqing	23058.2	25147.2
四 川	Sichuan	22227.5	24234.4
贵 州	Guizhou	20564.9	22548.2
云 南	Yunnan	22460.0	24299.0
西 藏	Tibet	20394.5	22015.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	22345.9	24365.8
甘 肃	Gansu	19873.4	21803.9
青 海	Qinghai	20352.4	22306.6
宁 夏	Ningxia	21475.7	23284.6
新 疆	Xinjiang	21091.5	23214.0

6-22 城镇居民分地区人均可支配收入来源 (2014年)
Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households by Sources and Region (2014)

单位: 元 (yuan)

地 区 Region	可支配 收 入 Disposable Income				
	工资性收入 Income from Wages and Salaries	经营净收入 Net Business Income	财产净收入 Net Income from Properties	转移净收入 Net Income from Transfers	
全 国 National Average	28843.9	17936.8	3279.0	2812.1	4815.9
北 京 Beijing	48531.8	29652.9	1388.7	7976.7	9513.5
天 津 Tianjin	31506.0	18796.9	2442.2	3230.2	7036.8
河 北 Hebei	24141.3	15275.9	1806.8	2222.4	4836.3
山 西 Shanxi	24069.4	15623.7	2701.1	1727.1	4017.4
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	28349.6	17406.2	4538.8	1802.1	4602.6
辽 宁 Liaoning	29081.7	16239.6	3421.9	2147.7	7272.5
吉 林 Jilin	23217.8	13658.2	2628.5	1238.0	5693.1
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	22609.0	13741.3	2421.0	1318.2	5128.5
上 海 Shanghai	48841.4	30212.1	1369.0	7179.4	10080.9
江 苏 Jiangsu	34346.3	20720.1	4063.5	3373.5	6189.2
浙 江 Zhejiang	40392.7	23317.3	6379.4	5358.3	5337.7
安 徽 Anhui	24838.5	15515.0	3881.7	1787.7	3654.1
福 建 Fujian	30722.4	19197.2	4246.8	3648.6	3629.8
江 西 Jiangxi	24309.2	15623.1	1961.4	2489.7	4235.0
山 东 Shandong	29221.9	18866.2	4035.7	2271.2	4048.9
河 南 Henan	23672.1	14510.8	3264.4	1861.7	4035.2
湖 北 Hubei	24852.3	14215.3	3515.1	1922.4	5199.4
湖 南 Hunan	26570.2	14661.7	3566.7	2628.6	5713.1
广 东 Guangdong	32148.1	24315.6	3547.4	3376.8	908.3
广 西 Guangxi	24669.0	13892.7	3431.3	2235.0	5110.0
海 南 Hainan	24486.5	15654.2	3166.6	2252.2	3413.5
重 庆 Chongqing	25147.2	15020.2	2658.3	2026.0	5442.7
四 川 Sichuan	24234.4	14262.4	2903.8	1891.2	5177.0
贵 州 Guizhou	22548.2	13147.5	3172.5	1746.6	4481.6
云 南 Yunnan	24299.0	13530.9	2911.9	3642.2	4214.1
西 藏 Tibet	22015.8	17404.6	631.1	1537.8	2442.3
陕 西 Shaanxi	24365.8	14925.9	2030.6	2018.8	5390.4
甘 肃 Gansu	21803.9	13999.9	1670.0	2109.5	4024.5
青 海 Qinghai	22306.6	15283.5	1699.4	1159.6	4164.1
宁 夏 Ningxia	23284.6	15735.6	2685.1	1023.9	3840.0
新 疆 Xinjiang	23214.0	15404.3	2491.4	1240.2	4078.1



6-23 城镇居民分地区人均消费支出

Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Urban Households by Region

单位: 元

(yuan)

地 区	Region	2013	2014
全 国	National Average	18487.5	19968.1
北 京	Beijing	31632.2	33717.5
天 津	Tianjin	22306.2	24289.6
河 北	Hebei	14970.0	16203.8
山 西	Shanxi	13762.7	14636.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	19244.0	20885.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	19318.4	20519.6
吉 林	Jilin	15940.7	17156.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	15704.1	16466.6
上 海	Shanghai	32447.2	35182.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	22262.3	23476.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	25253.5	27241.7
安 徽	Anhui	14593.6	16107.1
福 建	Fujian	20564.7	22204.1
江 西	Jiangxi	13843.0	15141.8
山 东	Shandong	16646.5	18322.6
河 南	Henan	15248.8	16184.5
湖 北	Hubei	15334.5	16681.4
湖 南	Hunan	16867.3	18334.7
广 东	Guangdong	21621.5	23611.7
广 西	Guangxi	14470.1	15045.4
海 南	Hainan	15833.5	17513.8
重 庆	Chongqing	17123.8	18279.5
四 川	Sichuan	16098.2	17759.9
贵 州	Guizhou	13768.2	15254.6
云 南	Yunnan	14862.3	16268.3
西 藏	Tibet	13678.6	15669.4
陕 西	Shaanxi	16398.6	17546.0
甘 肃	Gansu	14411.3	15942.3
青 海	Qinghai	16223.4	17492.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	15806.9	17216.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	16858.1	17684.5

6-24 城镇居民分地区人均消费支出 (2014年)
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Urban Households by Region (2014)

单位: 元 (yuan)

地 区 Region	消 费 支 出 Consumption Expenditure	食品烟酒	衣 着	居 住	生活用品 及 服 务	交通通信	教育文化 娱乐	医疗保健	其他用品 及服务
		Food, Tobacco and Liquor	Clothing	Residence	Household Facilities Articles and Services	Transport and Communi- cations	Education, Culture and Recreation	Health Care and Medical Services	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
全 国 National Average	19968.1	6000.0	1627.2	4489.6	1233.2	2637.3	2142.3	1305.6	532.9
北 京 Beijing	33717.5	8007.4	2587.4	10308.4	2206.6	3857.2	3610.9	2044.4	1095.2
天 津 Tianjin	24289.6	8069.5	2050.8	5251.4	1387.1	3114.0	2013.0	1721.3	682.6
河 北 Hebei	16203.8	4240.8	1424.4	3735.8	1081.6	2448.4	1591.9	1304.5	376.5
山 西 Shanxi	14636.9	3804.0	1616.0	2898.8	887.9	1709.8	2026.5	1240.9	452.9
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	20885.2	6003.2	2394.6	3619.3	1436.6	3095.3	2177.8	1470.8	687.7
辽 宁 Liaoning	20519.6	5816.9	1987.2	4428.2	1234.8	2434.3	2275.9	1630.8	711.4
吉 林 Jilin	17156.1	4478.5	1800.6	3330.8	971.6	2232.2	1980.8	1838.4	523.2
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	16466.6	4532.1	1813.4	3503.8	912.7	2054.2	1723.2	1457.6	469.6
上 海 Shanghai	35182.4	9438.6	1700.4	11621.7	1629.4	3801.5	3605.0	2327.6	1058.3
江 苏 Jiangsu	23476.3	6695.8	1753.0	5101.5	1335.2	3504.0	2838.8	1616.7	631.3
浙 江 Zhejiang	27241.7	7705.0	1997.7	6901.9	1333.7	4493.9	2642.9	1527.0	639.7
安 徽 Anhui	16107.1	5360.3	1333.7	3542.4	922.9	1924.9	1650.9	976.5	395.4
福 建 Fujian	22204.1	7368.7	1461.0	5434.7	1302.0	2737.8	2170.0	1059.0	670.9
江 西 Jiangxi	15141.8	4965.6	1394.7	3377.1	991.2	1627.7	1653.8	760.7	370.9
山 东 Shandong	18322.6	5298.1	1801.3	4015.6	1430.7	2376.6	1769.8	1188.0	442.4
河 南 Henan	16184.5	4662.5	1823.4	3136.0	1389.3	1735.0	1721.9	1204.1	512.3
湖 北 Hubei	16681.4	5390.6	1463.9	3575.1	1024.7	1802.3	1894.8	1187.8	342.1
湖 南 Hunan	18334.7	5596.0	1442.1	3567.6	1098.6	2462.1	2537.5	1209.8	421.0
广 东 Guangdong	23611.7	7850.2	1344.7	5291.5	1365.1	3625.4	2468.4	988.3	678.1
广 西 Guangxi	15045.4	5293.7	794.6	3389.7	904.5	1845.9	1688.9	845.9	282.1
海 南 Hainan	17513.8	6655.3	829.9	3697.8	957.7	2156.2	1912.8	960.3	343.8
重 庆 Chongqing	18279.5	6308.4	1878.1	3520.8	1292.6	2009.7	1713.6	1187.7	368.6
四 川 Sichuan	17759.9	6203.8	1539.4	3186.1	1210.6	2168.8	1672.4	1283.6	495.2
贵 州 Guizhou	15254.6	4809.6	1245.9	2942.5	1090.5	1873.1	2071.3	927.4	294.3
云 南 Yunnan	16268.3	4987.4	1066.6	3469.6	916.5	2608.3	1816.5	1115.2	288.2
西 藏 Tibet	15669.4	6166.6	1656.2	3397.6	891.1	1730.1	727.3	552.5	547.9
陕 西 Shaanxi	17546.0	4800.2	1470.4	3620.4	1176.0	2447.1	2147.5	1495.9	388.5
甘 肃 Gansu	15942.3	4964.2	1654.2	3537.7	1089.5	1628.7	1644.3	1048.2	375.3
青 海 Qinghai	17492.9	5228.5	1754.2	3446.5	1008.7	2235.2	2056.4	1213.0	550.4
宁 夏 Ningxia	17216.2	4795.3	1729.0	3027.6	1094.9	2552.8	1957.5	1616.9	442.3
新 疆 Xinjiang	17684.5	5529.7	1912.4	3262.8	1087.6	2406.7	1741.0	1310.9	433.5



6-25 农村居民分地区人均可支配收入

Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households by Region

单位: 元

(yuan)

地 区	Region	2013	2014
全 国	National Average	9429.6	10488.9
北 京	Beijing	17101.2	18867.3
天 津	Tianjin	15352.6	17014.2
河 北	Hebei	9187.7	10186.1
山 西	Shanxi	7949.5	8809.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	8984.9	9976.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	10161.2	11191.5
吉 林	Jilin	9780.7	10780.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	9369.0	10453.2
上 海	Shanghai	19208.3	21191.6
江 苏	Jiangsu	13521.3	14958.4
浙 江	Zhejiang	17493.9	19373.3
安 徽	Anhui	8850.0	9916.4
福 建	Fujian	11404.8	12650.2
江 西	Jiangxi	9088.8	10116.6
山 东	Shandong	10686.9	11882.3
河 南	Henan	8969.1	9966.1
湖 北	Hubei	9691.8	10849.1
湖 南	Hunan	9028.6	10060.2
广 东	Guangdong	11067.8	12245.6
广 西	Guangxi	7793.1	8683.2
海 南	Hainan	8801.7	9912.6
重 庆	Chongqing	8492.5	9489.8
四 川	Sichuan	8380.7	9347.7
贵 州	Guizhou	5897.8	6671.2
云 南	Yunnan	6723.6	7456.1
西 藏	Tibet	6553.4	7359.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	7092.2	7932.2
甘 肃	Gansu	5588.8	6276.6
青 海	Qinghai	6461.6	7282.7
宁 夏	Ningxia	7598.7	8410.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	7846.6	8723.8

6-26 农村居民分地区人均可支配收入来源 (2014年)

Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households by Sources and Region (2014)

单位: 元 (yuan)

地 区 Region	可支配 收 入 Disposable Income	工资性收入 Income from Wages and Salaries	经营净收入 Net Business Income	财产净收入 Net Income from Properties	转移净收入 Net Income from Transfers
全 国 National Average	10488.9	4152.2	4237.4	222.1	1877.2
北 京 Beijing	18867.3	14260.2	1854.3	817.8	1935.0
天 津 Tianjin	17014.2	9941.1	4791.4	799.1	1482.6
河 北 Hebei	10186.1	5133.3	3435.5	204.0	1413.4
山 西 Shanxi	8809.4	4569.6	2482.3	123.2	1634.4
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	9976.3	2070.8	5872.4	388.7	1644.4
辽 宁 Liaoning	11191.5	4362.3	5252.4	234.7	1342.1
吉 林 Jilin	10780.1	1937.6	7445.6	181.8	1215.0
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	10453.2	2188.5	6596.7	512.2	1155.8
上 海 Shanghai	21191.6	16177.0	1440.6	686.1	2887.9
江 苏 Jiangsu	14958.4	7170.3	5030.5	472.0	2285.6
浙 江 Zhejiang	19373.3	11772.5	5236.7	542.8	1821.2
安 徽 Anhui	9916.4	3554.9	3985.9	149.1	2226.6
福 建 Fujian	12650.2	5655.2	5093.6	201.3	1700.1
江 西 Jiangxi	10116.6	3937.4	4106.5	153.3	1919.3
山 东 Shandong	11882.3	4713.1	5431.0	287.2	1450.9
河 南 Henan	9966.1	3260.2	4277.6	146.1	2282.1
湖 北 Hubei	10849.1	3298.6	5009.3	125.4	2415.7
湖 南 Hunan	10060.2	4088.1	3638.9	165.6	2167.5
广 东 Guangdong	12245.6	6220.3	3272.4	295.5	2457.3
广 西 Guangxi	8683.2	2335.4	4047.8	75.2	2224.9
海 南 Hainan	9912.6	3596.0	4753.5	176.7	1386.4
重 庆 Chongqing	9489.8	3196.5	3401.9	252.4	2639.1
四 川 Sichuan	9347.7	3156.5	3877.9	184.7	2128.5
贵 州 Guizhou	6671.2	2521.5	2643.1	71.0	1435.7
云 南 Yunnan	7456.1	1975.8	4242.4	134.7	1103.3
西 藏 Tibet	7359.2	1571.1	4361.8	129.8	1296.5
陕 西 Shaanxi	7932.2	3216.8	2750.7	120.1	1844.5
甘 肃 Gansu	6276.6	1755.8	2761.6	112.3	1646.9
青 海 Qinghai	7282.7	2041.4	3021.4	287.8	1932.1
宁 夏 Ningxia	8410.0	3391.0	3644.6	148.9	1225.4
新 疆 Xinjiang	8723.8	1848.0	5179.4	228.7	1467.7



6-27 农村居民分地区人均消费支出

Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Rural Households by Region

单位: 元

(yuan)

地 区	Region	2013	2014
全 国	National Average	7485.2	8382.6
北 京	Beijing	13563.9	14535.1
天 津	Tianjin	12491.1	13738.6
河 北	Hebei	7377.1	8248.0
山 西	Shanxi	6457.7	6991.7
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	9079.6	9972.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	7032.1	7800.7
吉 林	Jilin	7523.4	8139.8
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	7191.7	7830.0
上 海	Shanghai	13016.2	14820.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	10759.0	11820.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	12803.3	14497.8
安 徽	Anhui	7200.3	7980.8
福 建	Fujian	9986.2	11055.9
江 西	Jiangxi	6807.4	7548.3
山 东	Shandong	6877.3	7962.2
河 南	Henan	6358.7	7277.2
湖 北	Hubei	7849.5	8680.9
湖 南	Hunan	7832.6	9024.8
广 东	Guangdong	8937.8	10043.2
广 西	Guangxi	6035.3	6675.1
海 南	Hainan	6376.2	7029.0
重 庆	Chongqing	6970.7	7982.6
四 川	Sichuan	7364.8	8301.1
贵 州	Guizhou	5291.1	5970.3
云 南	Yunnan	5246.6	6030.3
西 藏	Tibet	4101.6	4822.1
陕 西	Shaanxi	6487.6	7252.4
甘 肃	Gansu	5653.9	6147.8
青 海	Qinghai	7505.9	8235.1
宁 夏	Ningxia	6739.8	7676.5
新 疆	Xinjiang	7103.1	7365.3

6-28 农村居民分地区人均消费支出 (2014年)
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure of Rural Households by Region (2014)

单位: 元 (yuan)

地 区 Region	消 费 支 出 Consumption Expenditure	食品烟酒	衣 着	居 住	生活用品 及 服 务	交通通信	教育文化 娱 乐	医疗保健	其他用品 及服务
		Food, Tobacco and Liquor	Clothing	Residence	Household Facilities Articles and Services	Transport and Communi- cations	Education, Culture and Recreation	Health Care and Medical Services	Miscellaneous Goods and Services
全 国 National Average	8382.6	2814.0	510.4	1762.7	506.5	1012.6	859.5	753.9	163.0
北 京 Beijing	14535.1	4048.0	917.8	4360.7	994.6	1813.0	1097.3	1088.6	215.1
天 津 Tianjin	13738.6	4314.4	1013.1	3200.4	891.0	1979.4	1041.4	979.7	319.2
河 北 Hebei	8248.0	2421.2	581.6	1858.5	508.0	1146.5	758.7	788.7	184.7
山 西 Shanxi	6991.7	2054.3	539.7	1480.5	343.9	706.5	928.5	770.2	168.2
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	9972.2	3039.0	728.1	1675.7	427.9	1467.5	1318.0	1114.4	201.5
辽 宁 Liaoning	7800.7	2210.9	531.7	1491.7	331.7	1049.7	1014.5	1026.4	144.2
吉 林 Jilin	8139.8	2411.2	552.6	1650.9	355.7	931.2	1042.2	1008.0	188.0
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	7830.0	2210.2	597.4	1602.1	348.0	966.2	984.2	992.1	129.7
上 海 Shanghai	14820.1	5332.7	860.4	3615.7	689.5	1830.3	782.7	1330.3	378.3
江 苏 Jiangsu	11820.3	3711.9	758.9	2467.0	719.0	1788.5	1215.5	845.3	314.3
浙 江 Zhejiang	14497.8	4618.5	881.8	3302.1	746.6	2256.8	1355.3	1068.3	268.4
安 徽 Anhui	7980.8	2842.3	474.0	1686.0	498.7	811.7	735.1	778.8	154.1
福 建 Fujian	11055.9	4222.5	572.4	2607.8	642.7	1097.7	940.7	735.9	236.2
江 西 Jiangxi	7548.3	2755.1	380.6	1877.3	406.8	759.4	711.9	525.2	132.0
山 东 Shandong	7962.2	2464.5	489.3	1547.1	523.9	1225.8	801.4	776.4	133.8
河 南 Henan	7277.2	2153.8	600.7	1542.6	505.9	859.6	757.8	731.4	125.4
湖 北 Hubei	8680.9	2724.1	495.7	1944.6	574.3	816.4	1010.2	907.3	208.3
湖 南 Hunan	9024.8	3095.2	468.0	1982.4	541.9	871.9	1112.1	771.4	181.9
广 东 Guangdong	10043.2	3968.9	328.2	2238.8	599.7	1068.7	918.2	686.9	233.8
广 西 Guangxi	6675.1	2462.9	208.6	1550.8	394.8	709.7	682.5	553.5	112.4
海 南 Hainan	7029.0	3037.2	247.9	1328.5	392.8	661.8	760.3	454.1	146.4
重 庆 Chongqing	7982.6	3229.0	490.5	1294.2	569.4	780.4	805.1	677.0	137.1
四 川 Sichuan	8301.1	3299.3	548.1	1486.5	629.8	884.9	599.8	723.7	129.1
贵 州 Guizhou	5970.3	2223.5	341.6	1202.1	355.1	636.5	746.4	373.0	92.1
云 南 Yunnan	6030.3	2145.9	267.2	1147.8	359.6	856.8	664.9	514.0	74.1
西 藏 Tibet	4822.1	2534.9	458.1	688.4	252.9	517.0	129.1	91.6	149.9
陕 西 Shaanxi	7252.4	2112.2	457.3	1627.0	444.2	690.5	900.6	883.7	136.8
甘 肃 Gansu	6147.8	2145.7	411.2	1079.8	383.4	730.4	753.4	546.2	97.7
青 海 Qinghai	8235.1	2626.0	615.5	1416.3	487.5	1392.3	610.6	944.5	142.5
宁 夏 Ningxia	7676.5	2296.0	602.0	1388.1	496.1	961.4	866.6	856.9	209.2
新 疆 Xinjiang	7365.3	2540.2	650.7	1412.8	340.8	1010.4	600.7	717.2	92.4



6-29 农村贫困状况
Poverty Conditions in Rural Areas

年 份 Year	1978年标准 1978 Standard		2008年标准 2008 Standard		2010年标准 2010 Standard	
	贫困人口(万人) Poverty Population (10 000 persons)	贫困发生率(%) Poverty Headcount Rate (%)	贫困人口(万人) Poverty Population (10 000 persons)	贫困发生率(%) Poverty Headcount Rate (%)	贫困人口(万人) Poverty Population (10 000 persons)	贫困发生率(%) Poverty Headcount Rate (%)
1978	25000.0	30.7				
1980	22000.0	26.8				
1981	15200.0	18.5				
1982	14500.0	17.5				
1983	13500.0	16.2				
1984	12800.0	15.1				
1985	12500.0	14.8				
1986	13100.0	15.5				
1987	12200.0	14.3				
1988	9600.0	11.1				
1989	10200.0	11.6				
1990	8500.0	9.4				
1991	9400.0	10.4				
1992	8000.0	8.8				
1994	7000.0	7.7				
1995	6540.0	7.1				
1997	4962.0	5.4				
1998	4210.0	4.6				
1999	3412.0	3.7				
2000	3209.0	3.5	9422	10.2		
2001	2927.0	3.2	9029	9.8		
2002	2820.0	3.0	8645	9.2		
2003	2900.0	3.1	8517	9.1		
2004	2610.0	2.8	7587	8.1		
2005	2365.0	2.5	6432	6.8		
2006	2148.0	2.3	5698	6.0		
2007	1479.0	1.6	4320	4.6		
2008			4007	4.2		
2009			3597	3.8		
2010			2688	2.8	16567	17.2
2011					12238	12.7
2012					9899	10.2
2013					8249	8.5
2014					7017	7.2

注：1. 1978年标准：1978-1999年称为农村贫困标准，2000-2007年称为农村绝对贫困标准。

2. 2008年标准：2000-2007年称为农村低收入标准，2008-2010年称为农村贫困标准。

3. 2010年标准：是新确定的农村扶贫标准。

a) 1978 Standard: It was referred to as the rural poverty standard from 1978 to 1999, and as the rural absolute poverty standard from 2000 to 2007.

b) 2008 Standard: It was referred to as the rural low income standard from 2000 to 2007, and as the rural poverty standard from 2008 to 2010.

c) 2010 Standard: It was defined as the rural poverty alleviation standard.



主要统计指标解释

一、城乡一体化住户收支与生活状况调查指标解释

从2012年四季度起,国家统计局对分别进行的城乡住户调查实施了一体化改革,规范了城乡划分范围,统一了城乡居民收入指标名称、分类和统计标准,建立了城乡统一的一体化住户调查,并据此采集全国居民有关数据。

(一) 居民可支配收入

居民可支配收入指居民可用于最终消费支出和储蓄的总和,即居民可用于自由支配的收入。既包括现金收入,也包括实物收入。按照收入的来源,可支配收入包含四项,分别为:工资性收入、经营性净收入、财产性净收入和转移性净收入。

工资性收入 指就业人员通过各种途径得到的全部劳动报酬和各种福利,包括受雇于单位或个人、从事各种自由职业、兼职和零星劳动得到的全部劳动报酬和福利。

经营净收入 指住户或住户成员从事生产经营活动所获得的净收入,是全部经营收入中扣除经营费用、生产性固定资产折旧和生产税之后得到的净收入。计算公式为:

经营净收入=经营收入-经营费用-生产性固定资产折旧-生产税

财产净收入 指住户或住户成员将其所拥有的金融资产、住房等非金融资产和自然资源交由其他机构单位、住户或个人支配而获得的回报并扣除相关的费用之后得到的净收入。财产净收入包括利息净收入、红利收入、储蓄性保险净收益、转让承包土地经营权租金净收入、出租房屋净收入、出租其他资产净收入和自有住房折算净租金等。财产净收入不包括转让资产所有权的溢价所得。

转移净收入 计算公式为:转移净收入=转移性收入-转移性支出

转移性收入 指国家、单位、社会团体对住户的各种经常性转移支付和住户之间的经常性收入转移。包括养老金或退休金、社会救济和补助、政策性生产补贴、政策性生活补贴、救灾款、经常性捐赠和赔偿、报销医疗费、住户之间的赡养收入,本住户非常住成员寄回带回的收入等。转移性收入不包括住户之间的实物馈赠。

转移性支出 指调查户对国家、单位、住户或个人的经常性或义务性转移支付。包括缴纳的税款、各项社会保障支出、赡养支出、经常性捐赠和赔偿支出以及其他经常转移支出等。

(二) 居民消费支出

居民消费支出是指居民用于满足家庭日常生活消费需要的全部支出,既包括现金消费支出,也包括实物消费支出。消费支出可划分为食品烟酒、衣着、居住、生活用品及服务、交通通信、教育文化娱乐、医疗保健以及其他用品及服务八大类。

食品烟酒 指用于各种食品和烟草、酒类的支出。

衣着 指与居民穿着有关的支出,包括服装、服装材料、鞋类、其他衣类及配件、衣着相关加工服务的支出。

居住 指与居住有关的支出,包括房租、水、电、燃料、物业管理等方面的支出,也包括自有住房折算租金。

生活用品及服务 指家庭及个人的各类生活品及家庭服务。包括家具及室内装饰品、家用器具、家用纺织品、家庭日用杂品、个人用品和家庭服务。

交通通信 指用于交通和通信工具及相关的各种服务费、维修费和车辆保险等支出。

教育文化娱乐 指用于教育、文化和娱乐方面的支出。

医疗保健 指用于医疗和保健的药品、用品和服务的总费用。包括医疗器具及药品,以及医疗服务。

其他用品及服务 指无法直接归入上述各类支出的其他用品与服务支出。

二、城镇住户调查和农村住户调查指标解释

2012年及以前年份,中国的住户调查一直分城乡分别开展。城镇与农村居民收入、支出等指标的统计口径有所不同,数据不完全可比,城镇调查城镇居民可支配收入,农村调查农村居民纯收入。为了保持历史数据的可比,本年鉴中2012年及以前年份的数据和指标解释仍保持了原城镇住户调查和农村住户调查方案的原貌。

(一) 城镇住户调查

城镇家庭人口 指居住在一起,经济上合在一起共同生活的家庭成员。凡计算为家庭人口的成员其全部收支都包括在本家庭中。

城镇就业面 指就业人口占家庭人口的百分比。

城镇就业者负担人数 指家庭人口与就业人口之比。

城镇家庭总收入 指家庭成员得到的工资性收入、经营净收入、财产性收入、转移性收入之和,不包括出售财物收入和借贷收入。

城镇居民家庭可支配收入 指家庭成员得到可用于最终消费支出和其他非义务性支出以及储蓄的总和,即居民家庭可以用来自由支配的收入。它是家庭总收入扣除交纳的个人所得税、个人交纳的社会保障支出以及记账补贴后的收入。计算公式为:

城镇居民家庭可支配收入=家庭总收入-交纳个人所得税-个人交纳的社会保障支出-记账补贴

城镇家庭总支出 指家庭除借贷支出以外的全部实际支出。包括现金消费支出、财产性支出、转移性支出、社会保障支出、购房与建房支出。

城镇家庭现金消费支出 指家庭用于日常生活的全部现金支出,包括食品、衣着、居住、家庭设备及用品、交通通信、文教娱乐、医疗保健、其他等八大类支出。



城镇家庭服务性消费支出 指家庭用于支付社会提供的各种文化和生活方面的非商品性服务费用。

城镇家庭收入分组方法 是将所有调查户按户人均可支配收入由低到高排队,按20%、20%、20%、20%、20%的比例依次分成:低收入户、中等偏下收入户、中等收入户、中等偏上收入户、高收入户五组。

(二) 农村住户调查

农村住户 指农村常住户。农村常住户指长期(一年以上)居住在乡镇(不包括城关镇)行政管理区域内的住户,以及长期居住在城关镇所辖行政村范围内的农村住户。户口不在本地而在本地居住一年及以上的住户也包括在本地农村常住户范围内;有本地户口,但举家外出谋生一年以上的住户,无论是否保留承包耕地都不包括在本地农村住户范围内。

常住人口 指全年经常在家或在家居住6个月以上,而且经济和生活与本户连成一体的人口。外出从业人员在外居住时间虽然在6个月以上,但收入主要带回家中,经济与本户连为一体,仍视为家庭常住人口;在家居住,生活和本户连成一体的人员、退休人员也为家庭常住人口。但是现役军人、中专及以上(走读生除外)的在校学生、以及常年在外(不包括探亲、看病等)且已有稳定的职业与居住场所的外出从业人员,不算家庭常住人口。家庭常住人口主要作为计算农村住户平均每人收入、消费和积累水平及分析家庭人口状况的依据。

总收入 指调查期内农村住户和住户成员从各种来源渠道得到的收入总和。按收入的性质划分为工资性收入、家庭经营收入、财产性收入和转移性收入。

工资性收入 指农村住户成员受雇于单位或个人,靠出卖劳动而获得的收入。

家庭经营收入 指农村住户以家庭为生产经营单位进行生产筹划和管理而获得的收入。农村住户家庭经营活动按行业划分为农业、林业、牧业、渔业、工业、建筑业、交通运输业邮电业、批发和零售贸易餐饮业、社会服务业、文教卫生业和其他家庭经营。

财产性收入 指金融资产或有形非生产性资产的所有者向其他机构单位提供资金或将有形非生产性资产供其支配,作为回报而从中获得的收入。

转移性收入 指农村住户和住户成员无须付出任何对应物而获得的货物、服务、资金或资产所有权等,不包括无偿提供的用于固定资本形成的资金。一般情况下,指农村住户在二次分配中的所有收入。

现金收入 指农村住户和住户成员在调查期内得到以现金形态表现的收入。按来源分成工资性收入、家庭经营现金收入、财产性收入、转移性收入。

农村居民家庭纯收入 指农村住户当年从各个来源得到的总收入相应地扣除所发生的费用后的收入总和。计算公式为:

$$\begin{aligned}\text{农村居民家庭纯收入} &= \text{总收入} - \text{家庭经营费用支出} \\ &\quad - \text{税费支出} - \text{生产性固定资产折旧} \\ &\quad - \text{赠送农村内部亲友}\end{aligned}$$

纯收入主要用于再生产投入和当年生活消费支出,也可用于储蓄和各种非义务性支出。“农民人均纯收入”是按人口平均的纯收入水平,反映的是一个地区农村居民的平均收入水平。

总支出 指农村住户用于生产、生活和再分配的全部支出。包括家庭经营费用支出、购置生产性固定资产支出、税费支出、消费支出、财产性支出和转移性支出。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

I. Integrated Urban and Rural Households Survey on Income and Expenditures and Living Conditions

Since the fourth quarter of 2012, the NBS has launched its reform on the household survey programme, to form an integrated survey, instead of the two separate urban and rural household surveys. The reform regulates the division of urban and rural areas, integrates the concepts, classifications and standards, conducts the integrated household survey, and collects household data in the whole country thereafter.

1. Disposable Income of Households

Disposable Income of Households refers to the income of households for purpose of final expenditure and savings. It includes income both in cash and in kind. By sources of income, disposable income includes four categories: income from wages and salaries, net business income, net income from properties and net income from transfer.

Income from Wages and Salaries refers to remuneration of labour and salaries from all kinds of sources, including those employed by other units or individuals, freelance work, part-time jobs, and sporadic labour.

Net Business Income refers to net income earned by households and their members engaged in production and business activities. It refers to the net income of operating revenue minus operating costs, depreciation of productive fixed assets, and production tax. The formula is:

$$\text{Net Business Income} = \text{Operating Revenue} - \text{Operating Costs} - \text{Depreciation of Productive Fixed Assets} - \text{Production Tax}$$

Net Income from Properties refers to the net income received as returns by households or members of financial assets, non-financial assets such as housing, to other institutions, households or individuals, and minus relevant costs. Net income from properties includes net income of interest, bonus income, net income of saving insurance, net income of rents of transferring management right of contract land, income of renting housing, income of renting other assets, net converted rents of self-owned housing. Net income from properties do not include premium of transferring ownership of assets.

Net Income from Transfer The formula is:

$$\text{Net Income from Transfer} = \text{Income from Transfers} - \text{Expenditure from Transfer}$$

Income from Transfer refers to the regular transfer from country, institutions, social communities to households and between households. It includes old-age and retirement pension, disaster relief funds, regular donation and compensation, applying for medical fees, supporting income between households, income from non-usual-residing members of households, etc. Income from transfer do not include presents in kinds between households.

Expenditure from Transfer refers to regular or deontic transfer from households to country, institutions, households or individuals. It includes taxes paid, expenditure of all kinds of social security, supporting expenditure, regular donation and compensation and other regular transfer expenditure, etc.

2. Consumption Expenditure of Households

Consumption Expenditure of Households refers to all expenditure of households for living expenditure to satisfy family daily living. It includes expenditure in cash and in kind. It includes eight categories: food, tobacco and liquor; clothing; residence; household facilities, articles and services; transport and communications; education, cultural and recreational activities; health care and medical services, and miscellaneous goods and services.

Food, Tobacco and Liquor refers to expenditure for food, tobacco and liquor of all kinds.

Clothing refers to expenditure related to clothing, including clothes, clothing materials, footwear, other clothing and accessories, processing services related to clothing.

Residence refers to expenditure related to residence, including housing rents, water, electricity, fuel, property management, and including converted self-owned housing rents.

Household Facilities, Articles and Services refers to expenditure for family and individual articles for living purpose and family services. It includes furniture and interior decoration, home appliances, home textiles, household miscellaneous daily articles, personal articles, and family services.

Transport and Communications refers to expenditure for transport and communication and related services, maintenance and repairs, and vehicle insurance.

Education, Cultural and Recreational Activities refers to expenditure on education, cultural and recreational activities.

Health Care and Medical Services refers to expenditure on drugs, supplies and services of medical and health care. It includes medical appliances and drugs, and medical services.

Miscellaneous Goods and Services refers to expenditure of all kinds of expenditure of other articles and services that can not divided into the category above.

II. Urban and Rural Households Survey

Prior to 2012, household surveys in China were conducted separately in urban and rural areas. Statistical coverage of indicators of household income and expenditure of urban and rural households were different, data were not comparable completely. Disposable income was surveyed in urban households, and net income was surveyed in rural households. For comparable reason, data prior to 2012 in this yearbook were still original urban households and rural households survey.

1. Urban Household Survey

Population of Urban Households refer to members of households living and sharing economically together in the urban areas. All the income and expenditure of all the members of such households are included in the income and expenditure of the household.

Proportion of Urban Employment refers to the proportion of employed population to the population of urban households.

Number of Dependents per Urban Employee refers to the ratio between number of persons in an urban household and the number of employed persons.



Total Income of Urban Households refers to the sum of wage income; net business income; income from properties; and income from transfers of members of the households. Income from selling of properties and income from borrowing are not included.

Disposable Income of Urban Households refers to the actual income at the disposal of members of the households which can be used for final consumption, other non-compulsory expenditure and savings. This equals to total income minus income tax, personal contribution to social security and subsidy for keeping diaries in being a sample household. The following formula is used:

Disposable Income of Urban Households = total household income - income tax - personal contribution to social security - subsidy for keeping diaries for a sampled household

Total Expenditure of Urban Households refers to all actual expenditure of households except expenditure on lending. It includes cash expenditure; property expenditure, transfer expenditure, social insurance expenditure and expenditure on house purchasing or house building.

Consumption Expenditure of Urban Households in Cash refers to total cash expenditure of households for consumption in daily life, including expenditure on the eight categories of food; clothing; housing; household appliances; transport and communications; education, cultural and recreational activities and medical care.

Consumption Expenditure of Urban Households on Services refers to non-commodity service expenditure of households on various kinds of cultural and living activities provided by society.

Urban Households by Income Group All households in the sample are grouped, by per capita disposable income of the household, into groups of low income, lower middle income, middle income, upper middle income, high income, each group consisting of 20%, 20%, 20%, 20%, and 20% of all households respectively.

2. Rural Households

Rural Households refer to usual resident households in rural areas. Usual resident households in rural areas are households residing on a long term basis (for more than one year) in the areas under the administration of township governments (not including county towns), and in the areas under the administration of villages in county towns. Households residing in the current addresses for over one year with their household registration in other places are still considered as resident households of the locality. For households with their household registration in one place but all members of the households having moved away to make a living in another place for over one year, they will not be included in the rural households of the area where they are registered, irrespective of whether they still keep their contracted land.

Usual Resident Population refers to persons staying at home regularly or for over 6 months during a year and integrated with the household economically and in terms of living. Members of the household staying away from the household for over 6 months but keeping a close economic relation with the household by sending the majority of income to the household are regarded as usual resident of the

household. Government staff and workers or retirees living as close members of the household are also considered as usual resident. However, servicemen, students of secondary technical schools or schools of higher education and persons with stable jobs and residence outside the household (excluding those visiting relatives or seeking medical service) are not included as resident population of the household. Resident population is used in calculating income, consumption, accumulation on per capita basis of rural households and in analyzing composition of rural households.

Total Income refers to the sum of income earned from various sources by the rural households and their members during the reference period, and is classified as income from wages and salaries, income from household operations, income from properties and income from transfers.

Income from Wages and Salaries refers to income from labour earned by the members of rural households employed by other units or individuals.

Income from Household Operations refers to income by the rural households as units of production and operation. Operations by rural households are classified according to their economic activities namely agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, fishery, manufacturing, construction, transportation, post and telecommunications, wholesale, retail and catering, social service, culture, education, health, and other household operations.

Income from Properties refers to the income received as returns by owners of financial assets or tangible non-productive assets by providing capitals or tangible non-productive assets to other institutional units.

Income from Transfers refers to the receipt by rural households and their members of goods, services, capital or rights of assets without giving or repaying accordingly, excluding capital provided to them for the formation of fixed assets. In general, it refers to all income received by rural households through redistribution.

Cash Income refers to income received by rural households and their members in the form of cash during the reference period. It is classified, by source of income, into income from wages and salaries, cash income from household operations, income from properties and income from transfers.

Net Income of Rural Households refers to the total income of rural households from all sources minus all corresponding expenses. The formula for calculation is as follows:

Net income of rural households = total income - household operation expenses - taxes and fees-depreciation of fixed assets for production - gifts to rural relatives.

Net income is mainly used as input for reinvestment in production and as consumption expenditure of the year, and also used for savings and non-compulsory expenses of various forms. "Per capita net income of farmers" is the level of net income averaged by population, reflecting the average income level of rural population in a given area.

Total Expenditure refers to total expenses of rural households on production, consumption and redistribution, including expenditure on household operations; purchase of productive fixed assets; taxes and fees; consumption expenditure; expenses on properties; and expenses on transfers.

7

财 政

Government Finance



简 要 说 明

一、本篇的主要内容和资料来源

本篇反映国家财政收支状况，包括全国一般公共预算收支、全国政府性基金收支和全国国有资本经营收支三个方面。资料来源于财政部，资料基础为国家财政决算有关财务报表。

（一）全国一般公共预算收支

一般公共预算收支是指政府凭借国家政治权力，以社会管理者身份筹集以税收为主体的财政收入，用于保障和改善民生、维持国家机构正常运转、保障国家安全等方面的各项收支。

全国一般公共预算收入与支出决算由中央级决算和地方总决算组成。省(自治区、直辖市)级决算及其所属市(州)、县(区)总决算汇总组成省(自治区、直辖市)总决算；各省(自治区、直辖市)总决算汇总成地方总决算。

中央级决算、省(自治区、直辖市)级决算和市(州)、县(区)总决算，由同级主管部门汇总的行政事业单位决算、企业财务决算、基本建设财务决算和金库年报、税收年报等组成。

为保持决算口径的一致，财政部每年要制定和颁发各省(自治区、直辖市)总决算表格和中央单位决算表格。各级财政部门 and 中央主管部门也要结合本部门的具体情

况下达有关决算表格。决算表格按国家决算的组成，分为各级财政部门适用的总决算表格和各级主管部门、单位预算机关适用的单位决算表格，决算表数据根据总预算或单位预算会计账簿填报。

有关一般公共预算收支方面的资料，根据一般公共预算收支决算总表、决算收支明细表的数据加工整理编制。

（二）全国政府性基金收支

政府性基金收支是指政府通过向社会征收基金、收费，以及出让土地、发行彩票等方式取得收入，专项用于支持特定基础设施建设和社会事业发展等方面的各项收支。

（三）全国国有资本经营收支

国有资本经营收支是政府以所有者身份依法取得国有资本收益，并对所得收益进行分配而发生的各项收支。

二、统计口径的变化和数据调整

与以往年份相比，2007 年财政收支科目实施了较大改革，特别是财政支出项目口径变化很大，因此，2007 年以后年度一般公共预算收支数据与以前年度数据不可比。从 2011 年开始，预算外资金全部纳入预算内管理，相关数据不再单独列示。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents and Sources of Data

The data in this chapter present the government revenue and expenditure situation, including three categories of revenue and expenditures: state general public budget revenue and expenditure, government funds, and operation of state-owned assets. The data are based on final State financial accounts from the Ministry of Finance.

1. State General Public Budget Revenue and Expenditure

The State General Public Budget Revenue and Expenditure refers to the revenues and expenditures mainly in a form of taxes collected by the government as the administration of the society using its State political power for the purposes of assuring and improving the people's life, maintaining the regular operation of the government, and defending the national security.

The final State accounts of general public budget revenue and expenditure are composed of the final accounts at the level of Central Government and the total final accounts at the level of local governments. The total final accounts at the provincial (autonomous region, municipality) level are composed of the final accounts at the provincial level and the total final accounts at the level of governments of prefectures and counties (cities). The total final accounts at the level of local governments are composed of the final accounts of the governments of provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities.

The final accounts at the central level, at the provincial level and at the county (city) level are respectively composed of the final accounts of the administrative and institutional units, the final financial accounts of enterprises, the final financial accounts of capital construction, the annual reports on treasury and the annual reports on tax revenue, pooled together by the responsible departments at the same level.

In order to ensure the consistency in the coverage of the final accounts, the Ministry of Finance works out and issues the forms for the final account for the provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government and the forms for the final accounts

for the departments at the central level. The financial departments at various levels and the Central Government departments would also work out and issue the forms for the final accounts in the light of the specific departmental conditions to the departments or units at the lower level. The forms for the final accounts are designed in accordance with the composition of the State final account and are composed of the forms for the total final accounts suitable for the financial departments of different levels and the forms for the unit final accounts suitable for the budgetary agencies of the responsible departments or units. The data for the final accounts are filled out in accordance with the data in the account books of the total budget or unit budget.

Data on general public budget revenue and expenditure are compiled on the basis of information from the total final accounts table of revenue and expenditure, the subsidiary table of the final accounts of revenue, and the subsidiary table of the final accounts of expenditure.

2. Revenue and Expenditure of Government Funds

The revenue and expenditure of government funds refers to the revenues made by the government through collecting funds and fees, transferring land, issuance of lottery, etc and to the expenditures for specific projects on infrastructure facilities and social undertakings.

3. Revenue and Expenditure from Operation of State-Owned Assets

The revenue and expenditure from operation of state-owned assets refers to the revenues received by the government as the owner of the assets, and to the expenditures as a result of distribution of the revenues.

II. Change of Statistical Scope and Data Adjustment

Compared with the previous years, the classifications of revenue and expenditure accounts have been adjusted largely in 2007. Therefore, the data on the state revenue and expenditure and the data on general public budget revenue and expenditure after 2007 are not comparable with the data of earlier years. Starting from 2011, the extra-budgetary funds is included in the budgetary management and thus is not listed separately.



7-1 一般公共预算收支总额及增长速度

General Public Budget Revenue and Expenditure and Their Increase Rates

年 份 Year	一般公共 预算收入 (亿元) General Public Budget Revenue (100 million yuan)			一般公共 预算支出 (亿元) General Public Budget Expenditure (100 million yuan)			增长速度 (%) Increase Rates (%)	
	中央 Central Government	地方 Local Governments		中央 Central Government	地方 Local Governments		一般公共 预算收入 General Public Budget Revenue	一般公共 预算支出 General Public Budget Expenditure
1978	1132.26	175.77	956.49	1122.09	532.12	589.97	29.5	33.0
1979	1146.38	231.34	915.04	1281.79	655.08	626.71	1.2	14.2
1980	1159.93	284.45	875.48	1228.83	666.81	562.02	1.2	-4.1
1981	1175.79	311.07	864.72	1138.41	625.65	512.76	1.4	-7.5
1982	1212.33	346.84	865.49	1229.98	651.81	578.17	3.1	8.0
1983	1366.95	490.01	876.94	1409.52	759.60	649.92	12.8	14.6
1984	1642.86	665.47	977.39	1701.02	893.33	807.69	20.2	20.7
1985	2004.82	769.63	1235.19	2004.25	795.25	1209.00	22.0	17.8
1986	2122.01	778.42	1343.59	2204.91	836.36	1368.55	5.8	10.0
1987	2199.35	736.29	1463.06	2262.18	845.63	1416.55	3.6	2.6
1988	2357.24	774.76	1582.48	2491.21	845.04	1646.17	7.2	10.1
1989	2664.90	822.52	1842.38	2823.78	888.77	1935.01	13.1	13.3
1990	2937.10	992.42	1944.68	3083.59	1004.47	2079.12	10.2	9.2
1991	3149.48	938.25	2211.23	3386.62	1090.81	2295.81	7.2	9.8
1992	3483.37	979.51	2503.86	3742.20	1170.44	2571.76	10.6	10.5
1993	4348.95	957.51	3391.44	4642.30	1312.06	3330.24	24.8	24.1
1994	5218.10	2906.50	2311.60	5792.62	1754.43	4038.19	20.0	24.8
1995	6242.20	3256.62	2985.58	6823.72	1995.39	4828.33	19.6	17.8
1996	7407.99	3661.07	3746.92	7937.55	2151.27	5786.28	18.7	16.3
1997	8651.14	4226.92	4424.22	9233.56	2532.50	6701.06	16.8	16.3
1998	9875.95	4892.00	4983.95	10798.18	3125.60	7672.58	14.2	16.9
1999	11444.08	5849.21	5594.87	13187.67	4152.33	9035.34	15.9	22.1
2000	13395.23	6989.17	6406.06	15886.50	5519.85	10366.65	17.0	20.5
2001	16386.04	8582.74	7803.30	18902.58	5768.02	13134.56	22.3	19.0
2002	18903.64	10388.64	8515.00	22053.15	6771.70	15281.45	15.4	16.7
2003	21715.25	11865.27	9849.98	24649.95	7420.10	17229.85	14.9	11.8
2004	26396.47	14503.10	11893.37	28486.89	7894.08	20592.81	21.6	15.6
2005	31649.29	16548.53	15100.76	33930.28	8775.97	25154.31	19.9	19.1
2006	38760.20	20456.62	18303.58	40422.73	9991.40	30431.33	22.5	19.1
2007	51321.78	27749.16	23572.62	49781.35	11442.06	38339.29	32.4	23.2
2008	61330.35	32680.56	28649.79	62592.66	13344.17	49248.49	19.5	25.7
2009	68518.30	35915.71	32602.59	76299.93	15255.79	61044.14	11.7	21.9
2010	83101.51	42488.47	40613.04	89874.16	15989.73	73884.43	21.3	17.8
2011	103874.43	51327.32	52547.11	109247.79	16514.11	92733.68	25.0	21.6
2012	117253.52	56175.23	61078.29	125952.97	18764.63	107188.34	12.9	15.3
2013	129209.64	60198.48	69011.16	140212.10	20471.76	119740.34	10.2	11.3
2014	140370.03	64493.45	75876.58	151785.56	22570.07	129215.49	8.6	8.3

注：1.在一般公共预算收支中，价格补贴1985年以前冲减财政收入，1986年以后列为财政支出。为了可比，本表将1985年以前冲减财政收入的价格补贴改列在财政支出中。

2.一般公共预算收入中不包括国内外债务收入。

3.从2000年起，一般公共预算支出中包括国内外债务付息支出。

a) As for the general public budget revenue and expenditure, the government price subsidies were listed as negative revenue items prior to 1985, but they have been listed as expenditure items in government accounts since 1986. For comparison purpose, budgetary price subsidies before 1985 were adjusted and listed as expenditure items.

b) General public budget revenue does not include the receipts of domestic and foreign debts.

c) General public budget expenditure include the interest payment on domestic and foreign debts since 2000.

7-2 中央和地方一般公共预算主要收入项目 (2014年)
Main Items of General Public Budget Revenue of the Central
and Local Governments (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	一般公共预算收入		
		General Public Budget Revenue	中央 Central Government	地方 Local Governments
合计	General Public Budget Revenue	140370.03	64493.45	75876.58
税收收入	Total Tax Revenue	119175.31	60035.40	59139.91
国内增值税	Domestic Value Added Tax	30855.36	21103.03	9752.33
国内消费税	Domestic Consumption Tax	8907.12	8907.12	
进口货物增值税、消费税	VAT and Consumption Tax from Imports	14425.30	14425.30	
出口货物退增值税、消费税	VAT and Consumption Tax Rebate for Exports	-11356.46	-11356.46	
营业税	Business Tax	17781.73	68.94	17712.79
企业所得税	Corporate Income Tax	24642.19	15813.55	8828.64
个人所得税	Individual Income Tax	7376.61	4426.03	2950.58
资源税	Resource Tax	1083.82	44.44	1039.38
城市维护建设税	City Maintenance and Construction Tax	3644.64	182.82	3461.82
房产税	House Property Tax	1851.64		1851.64
印花税	Stamp Tax	1540.00	646.88	893.12
“证券交易印花税	Stamp Tax on Security Exchange	666.92	646.88	20.04
城镇土地使用税	Urban Land Use Tax	1992.62		1992.62
土地增值税	Land Appreciation Tax	3914.68		3914.68
车船税	Tax on Vehicles and Boat Operation	541.06		541.06
船舶吨税	Tax on Ship Tonnage	45.23	45.23	
车辆购置税	Vehicle Purchase Tax	2885.11	2885.11	
关税	Tariffs	2843.41	2843.41	
耕地占用税	Farm Land Occupation Tax	2059.05		2059.05
契税	Deed Tax	4000.70		4000.70
烟叶税	Tobacco Leaf Tax	141.05		141.05
其他税收收入	Other Tax Revenue	0.45		0.45
非税收入	Total Non-tax Revenue	21194.72	4458.05	16736.67
专项收入	Special Program Receipts	3711.35	406.59	3304.76
行政事业性收费	Charge of Administrative and Institutional Units	5206.00	365.63	4840.37
罚没收入	Penalty Receipts	1721.82	88.93	1632.89
国有资本经营收入	Operating Income from Government Capital	3176.33	2029.99	1146.34
国有资源(资产)有偿使用收入	Income from Use of State-owned Resources(Assets)	4366.77	179.12	4187.65
其他收入	Other Non-tax Receipts	3012.45	1387.79	1624.66

7-3 中央和地方一般公共预算主要支出项目 (2014年)

Main Items of General Public Budget Expenditure of the Central and Local Governments (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	一般公共预算支出		
		General Public Budget Expenditure	中央 Central Government	地方 Local Governments
合计	National Government Expenditure	151785.56	22570.07	129215.49
一般公共服务支出	Expenditure for General Public Services	13267.50	1050.43	12217.07
外交支出	Expenditure for Foreign Affairs	361.54	360.09	1.45
国防支出	Expenditure for National Defense	8289.54	8055.14	234.40
公共安全支出	Expenditure for Public Security	8357.23	1477.76	6879.47
教育支出	Expenditure for Education	23041.71	1253.62	21788.09
科学技术支出	Expenditure for Science and Technology	5314.45	2436.66	2877.79
文化体育与传媒支出	Expenditure for Culture, Sport and Media	2691.48	223.00	2468.48
社会保障和就业支出	Expenditure for Social Safety Net and Employment Effort	15968.85	699.91	15268.94
医疗卫生与计划生育支出	Expenditure for Medical and Health Care, and Family Planning	10176.81	90.25	10086.56
节能环保支出	Expenditure for Environment Protection	3815.64	344.74	3470.90
城乡社区支出	Expenditure for Urban and Rural Community Affairs	12959.49	17.18	12942.31
农林水支出	Expenditure for Agriculture, Forestry and Water Conservancy	14173.83	539.67	13634.16
交通运输支出	Expenditure for Transportation	10400.42	731.16	9669.26
资源勘探信息等支出	Expenditures for Affairs of Resource Exploration and Information	4997.04	362.31	4634.73
商业服务业等支出	Expenditure for Affairs of Commerce and Services	1343.98	24.20	1319.78
金融支出	Expenditure for Financial Affairs	502.24	243.54	258.70
援助其他地区支出	Expenditure for Other Regional Assistance	216.50		216.50
国土海洋气象等支出	Expenditure for Affairs of Land, Ocean and Weather	2083.03	360.47	1722.56
住房保障支出	Expenditure for Affairs of Housing Security	5043.72	405.41	4638.31
粮油物资储备支出	Expenditure for Affairs of Management of Grain & Oil Reserves	1939.33	1160.94	778.39
政府债务付息支出	Expenditure for the Principal and Interest of National Debts	3586.70	2603.60	983.10
其他支出	Other Expenditure	3254.53	129.99	3124.54



7-4 各项税收

Taxes

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	合 计 Total	*国内增值税 Domestic Value-added Tax	*国内消费税 Domestic Consumption Tax	*营业税 Business Tax	*企业所得税 Corporate Income Tax	*个人所得税 Individual Income Tax	*关 税 Tariffs
1978	519.28						28.76
1979	537.82						26.00
1980	571.70						33.53
1981	629.89						54.04
1982	700.02						47.46
1983	775.59						53.88
1984	947.35						103.07
1985	2040.79	147.70		211.07	696.06		205.21
1986	2090.73	232.19		261.07	692.40		151.62
1987	2140.36	254.20		302.00	664.71		142.67
1988	2390.47	384.37		397.92	676.04		155.02
1989	2727.40	430.83		487.30	700.43		181.54
1990	2821.86	400.00		515.75	716.00		159.01
1991	2990.17	406.36		564.00	731.13		187.28
1992	3296.91	705.93		658.67	720.78		212.75
1993	4255.30	1081.48		966.09	678.60		256.47
1994	5126.88	2308.34	487.40	670.02	708.49		272.68
1995	6038.04	2602.33	541.48	865.56	878.44		291.83
1996	6909.82	2962.81	620.23	1052.57	968.48		301.84
1997	8234.04	3283.92	678.70	1324.27	963.18		319.49
1998	9262.80	3628.46	814.93	1575.08	925.54		313.04
1999	10682.58	3881.87	820.66	1668.56	811.41	413.66	562.23
2000	12581.51	4553.17	858.29	1868.78	999.63	659.64	750.48
2001	15301.38	5357.13	929.99	2064.09	2630.87	995.26	840.52
2002	17636.45	6178.39	1046.32	2450.33	3082.79	1211.78	704.27
2003	20017.31	7236.54	1182.26	2844.45	2919.51	1418.03	923.13
2004	24165.68	9017.94	1501.90	3581.97	3957.33	1737.06	1043.77
2005	28778.54	10792.11	1633.81	4232.46	5343.92	2094.91	1066.17
2006	34804.35	12784.81	1885.69	5128.71	7039.60	2453.71	1141.78
2007	45621.97	15470.23	2206.83	6582.17	8779.25	3185.58	1432.57
2008	54223.79	17996.94	2568.27	7626.39	11175.63	3722.31	1769.95
2009	59521.59	18481.22	4761.22	9013.98	11536.84	3949.35	1483.81
2010	73210.79	21093.48	6071.55	11157.91	12843.54	4837.27	2027.83
2011	89738.39	24266.63	6936.21	13679.00	16769.64	6054.11	2559.12
2012	100614.28	26415.51	7875.58	15747.64	19654.53	5820.28	2783.93
2013	110530.70	28810.13	8231.32	17233.02	22427.20	6531.53	2630.61
2014	119175.31	30855.36	8907.12	17781.73	24642.19	7376.61	2843.41

注: 1. 企业所得税2001年以前只包括国有及集体企业所得税, 从2001年起, 企业所得税还包括除国有企业和集体企业外的其他所有制企业所得税。

2. 国内增值税不包括进口产品增值税; 国内消费税不包括进口产品消费税。

a) Before 2001, the corporate income tax only included state-owned and collective-owned enterprises income tax. Since 2001, the corporate income tax also includes the income tax levied on other enterprises except for state-owned and collective-owned enterprises.

b) Domestic value-added tax does not include value-added tax from imports. Domestic consumption tax does not include consumption tax from imports.



7-5 分地区一般公共预算收入 (2014年)

General Public Budget Revenue by Region (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	地方一般公 共预算收入 General Public Budget Revenue	税收收入 Tax Revenue					
		国内增值税 Domestic Value-added Tax	营业税 Business Revenue	企业所得税 Corporate Income Tax	个人所得税 Individual Income Tax	资源税 Resource Tax	
地方合计 Region Total	75876.58	59139.91	9752.33	17712.79	8828.64	2950.58	1039.38
北 京 Beijing	4027.16	3861.29	646.69	1068.64	915.84	383.52	0.78
天 津 Tianjin	2390.35	1486.88	252.92	478.47	234.91	71.98	2.76
河 北 Hebei	2446.62	1866.06	310.07	592.64	256.23	56.12	54.68
山 西 Shanxi	1820.64	1134.34	238.33	345.82	167.38	47.20	58.90
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	1843.67	1251.07	174.02	339.01	109.64	40.20	72.69
辽 宁 Liaoning	3192.78	2330.57	291.33	562.24	252.10	70.28	102.14
吉 林 Jilin	1203.38	884.40	139.78	228.78	143.22	34.92	13.39
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	1301.31	977.40	168.89	250.51	103.22	36.98	108.33
上 海 Shanghai	4585.55	4219.05	969.14	1001.92	942.46	408.61	
江 苏 Jiangsu	7233.14	6006.05	987.54	2084.66	821.04	306.33	25.33
浙 江 Zhejiang	4122.02	3853.96	743.40	1086.58	635.25	217.54	9.30
安 徽 Anhui	2218.44	1692.52	260.55	539.97	218.32	52.14	20.82
福 建 Fujian	2362.21	1893.73	262.73	581.85	322.92	86.67	11.96
江 西 Jiangxi	1881.83	1381.13	219.60	443.57	152.47	35.94	46.75
山 东 Shandong	5026.83	3965.76	596.96	1135.92	483.01	115.18	119.57
河 南 Henan	2739.26	1951.46	256.47	627.33	261.00	58.01	39.19
湖 北 Hubei	2566.90	1873.11	263.66	586.00	255.02	64.69	18.83
湖 南 Hunan	2262.79	1438.52	212.22	470.94	155.01	56.56	10.47
广 东 Guangdong	8065.08	6510.47	1233.17	1730.87	1136.19	408.91	15.45
广 西 Guangxi	1422.28	978.07	126.45	321.26	109.35	30.22	17.10
海 南 Hainan	555.31	480.55	54.72	154.33	67.68	13.42	2.63
重 庆 Chongqing	1922.02	1281.83	153.29	444.09	157.72	43.24	9.71
四 川 Sichuan	3061.07	2312.46	306.45	805.24	286.06	97.20	29.10
贵 州 Guizhou	1366.67	1026.70	117.03	344.49	123.84	32.52	17.05
云 南 Yunnan	1698.06	1233.23	186.11	396.31	159.63	48.18	17.13
西 藏 Tibet	124.27	85.86	15.91	31.98	18.14	9.44	0.70
陕 西 Shaanxi	1890.40	1335.68	250.63	399.28	156.53	46.87	84.90
甘 肃 Gansu	672.67	490.26	88.40	194.98	46.00	15.81	22.98
青 海 Qinghai	251.68	199.39	30.93	77.85	19.82	6.28	23.15
宁 夏 Ningxia	339.86	250.33	38.56	105.03	28.33	7.46	5.43
新 疆 Xinjiang	1282.34	887.79	156.39	282.23	90.29	48.13	78.17

7-5 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区	Region	城市维护 建设税	房产税	印花税	城镇土地 使用税	土地增值税	车船税	耕地占用税
		City Maintenance and Construction Tax	House Property Tax	Stamp Tax	Urban Land Use Tax	Land Appreciation Tax	Tax on Vehicles and Boat Operation	Farm Land Occupation Tax
地方合计	Region Total	3461.82	1851.64	893.12	1992.62	3914.68	541.06	2059.05
北 京	Beijing	187.24	140.22	61.33	17.76	214.33	27.72	4.69
天 津	Tianjin	88.98	65.86	30.94	25.19	117.04	9.91	11.51
河 北	Hebei	105.94	47.18	31.34	104.04	116.09	27.61	49.12
山 西	Shanxi	67.26	34.29	22.25	40.40	30.92	14.22	20.30
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	61.05	38.39	16.60	86.74	51.29	14.13	201.21
辽 宁	Liaoning	118.22	82.20	30.53	248.05	177.57	26.31	203.89
吉 林	Jilin	59.67	23.96	11.88	33.07	48.47	11.13	56.98
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	59.38	27.62	12.50	49.65	65.40	14.00	22.74
上 海	Shanghai	177.24	99.95	70.99	34.69	266.18	19.05	14.48
江 苏	Jiangsu	376.15	228.73	81.97	176.06	444.89	36.91	34.74
浙 江	Zhejiang	246.11	158.43	61.77	121.04	205.72	38.46	63.24
安 徽	Anhui	98.00	38.64	20.87	100.38	96.67	12.83	35.76
福 建	Fujian	101.30	61.91	29.77	38.34	213.37	14.78	33.67
江 西	Jiangxi	66.26	27.71	14.41	40.62	113.84	9.71	76.83
山 东	Shandong	231.33	122.49	60.56	264.69	257.74	46.65	255.42
河 南	Henan	106.67	45.91	26.80	95.90	132.51	25.00	125.31
湖 北	Hubei	124.87	43.83	25.12	44.92	174.07	15.56	107.32
湖 南	Hunan	115.15	40.08	18.16	35.17	76.75	13.73	75.72
广 东	Guangdong	413.75	233.89	112.00	151.00	505.90	61.44	86.35
广 西	Guangxi	53.14	23.56	13.96	23.45	68.30	10.59	104.18
海 南	Hainan	18.82	12.52	6.84	20.71	75.22	2.56	13.68
重 庆	Chongqing	74.35	40.37	20.68	63.36	96.22	8.33	38.26
四 川	Sichuan	126.55	65.80	31.69	61.11	150.53	22.46	107.95
贵 州	Guizhou	57.64	23.43	11.64	18.44	64.64	7.30	122.03
云 南	Yunnan	118.42	34.53	17.29	23.98	43.86	13.39	55.35
西 藏	Tibet	5.73		1.65	0.16	1.06	0.76	0.34
陕 西	Shaanxi	86.93	37.61	19.95	28.07	50.07	13.73	78.72
甘 肃	Gansu	37.69	14.28	7.86	16.06	14.35	7.72	4.88
青 海	Qinghai	12.03	5.37	3.02	3.75	3.14	1.88	4.52
宁 夏	Ningxia	14.02	8.30	4.36	10.00	6.15	2.92	3.71
新 疆	Xinjiang	51.92	24.57	14.38	15.83	32.40	10.27	46.16



7-5 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region		税 收			非税收入						
		契 税 Deed Tax	烟叶税 Tobacco Leaf Tax	其他税收 收 入 Other Tax Revenue	Non-Tax Revenue	专项收入 Special Program Receipts	行政事业性 收费收入 Charge of Administrative and Institutional Units	罚没收入 Penalty Receipts	国有资本 经营收入 Operation Income of State- owned Assets	国有资源 (资产)有偿 使用收入 Income from Use of State-owned Resources (Assets)	其他收入 Non-tax Receipts
地方合计	Region Total	4000.70	141.05	0.45	16736.67	3304.76	4840.37	1632.89	1146.34	4187.65	1624.66
北 京	Beijing	192.52		0.01	165.87	103.38	53.90	38.67	-94.79	55.31	9.39
天 津	Tianjin	96.40			903.47	44.69	236.47	18.21	53.19	355.79	195.14
河 北	Hebei	114.84	0.14		580.56	95.25	186.98	103.14	32.12	127.76	35.31
山 西	Shanxi	46.82	0.23		686.29	444.21	97.56	60.94	25.15	34.16	24.27
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	45.85	0.27		592.60	162.51	166.57	41.54	103.86	102.46	15.66
辽 宁	Liaoning	163.84	1.47	0.40	862.21	105.53	182.46	69.63	199.73	257.46	47.39
吉 林	Jilin	78.00	1.13	0.01	318.98	47.63	86.37	34.57	24.03	112.96	13.41
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	55.05	3.14		323.92	47.91	78.23	42.98	34.27	100.17	20.37
上 海	Shanghai	214.33		0.02	366.50	124.60	114.23	27.96	-1.08	87.72	13.09
江 苏	Jiangsu	401.69			1227.10	209.33	426.52	120.63	242.34	186.63	41.64
浙 江	Zhejiang	267.09	0.02		268.06	128.33	33.90	93.64	-56.00	50.43	17.76
安 徽	Anhui	195.66	1.92		525.92	129.45	148.43	49.16	28.11	141.29	29.48
福 建	Fujian	126.66	7.80		468.48	80.70	115.95	50.99	46.15	153.04	21.65
江 西	Jiangxi	130.62	2.80		500.70	67.21	179.73	73.18	2.61	145.39	32.58
山 东	Shandong	273.67	2.58		1061.07	153.52	302.20	121.45	55.69	381.95	46.25
河 南	Henan	142.01	9.36		787.80	101.42	263.89	82.20	108.25	156.27	75.76
湖 北	Hubei	145.89	3.33		693.78	77.39	333.37	73.71	31.41	141.93	35.96
湖 南	Hunan	148.46	10.10		824.27	61.53	184.20	81.22	15.97	325.29	156.07
广 东	Guangdong	419.91	1.62		1554.61	255.71	497.67	134.69	60.90	281.69	323.95
广 西	Guangxi	75.24	1.26		444.21	42.99	114.04	35.30	103.89	106.73	41.27
海 南	Hainan	37.42			74.75	12.11	21.30	9.50	10.76	14.75	6.34
重 庆	Chongqing	128.96	3.25		640.19	48.53	348.86	32.50		170.19	40.10
四 川	Sichuan	211.83	10.49	0.00	748.61	110.74	199.52	61.50	40.90	236.83	99.14
贵 州	Guizhou	66.93	19.73		339.97	65.08	70.73	33.29	12.91	96.74	61.21
云 南	Yunnan	60.96	58.08	0.00	464.83	168.16	103.58	49.57	0.80	76.77	65.95
西 藏	Tibet				38.41	3.76	3.25	2.54	-0.16	16.20	12.82
陕 西	Shaanxi	80.27	2.11		554.72	123.42	146.48	36.21	44.56	126.81	77.25
甘 肃	Gansu	19.06	0.19		182.41	42.64	54.34	16.93	3.15	43.29	22.06
青 海	Qinghai	7.66			52.28	19.26	9.09	4.57	0.81	13.30	5.26
宁 夏	Ningxia	16.03	0.04		89.54	22.07	21.87	7.71	0.66	32.07	5.15
新 疆	Xinjiang	37.04			394.54	205.71	58.65	24.77	16.15	56.30	32.97



7-6 分地区一般公共预算支出 (2014年)
General Public Expenditure by Region (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	地方一般公 共预算支出 General Public Budget Expenditure	一般公共 服务支出 Expenditure for General Public Services	外交支出 Expenditure for Foreign Affairs	国防支出 Expenditure for National Defense	公 共 安全支出 Expenditure for Public Security	教育支出 Expenditure for Education	科 学 技术支出 Expenditure for Science and Technology	文化体育 与传媒支出 Expenditure for Culture, Sport and Media
地方合计 Region Total	129215.49	12217.07	1.45	234.40	6879.47	21788.09	2877.79	2468.48
北 京 Beijing	4524.67	272.23		8.49	279.78	742.05	282.71	163.90
天 津 Tianjin	2884.70	158.08		1.16	139.31	517.01	109.00	47.87
河 北 Hebei	4677.30	476.59		12.38	248.29	868.87	51.32	82.66
山 西 Shanxi	3085.28	237.94		5.44	160.80	507.28	54.26	63.95
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	3879.98	297.55	0.02	4.77	180.45	477.77	32.87	91.90
辽 宁 Liaoning	5080.49	436.29		11.97	235.67	604.49	108.82	92.60
吉 林 Jilin	2913.25	253.50		5.18	154.63	407.10	36.45	61.16
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	3434.22	256.20		4.88	170.77	505.94	39.46	45.63
上 海 Shanghai	4923.44	248.84		6.57	250.91	695.63	262.29	86.38
江 苏 Jiangsu	8472.45	856.70		22.00	473.83	1504.86	327.10	190.86
浙 江 Zhejiang	5159.57	527.74		7.93	370.69	1030.99	207.99	115.36
安 徽 Anhui	4664.10	408.15		5.70	179.60	743.07	129.59	82.25
福 建 Fujian	3306.70	293.40		6.56	191.63	634.60	67.40	64.18
江 西 Jiangxi	3882.70	361.36		6.53	175.96	711.72	58.37	60.03
山 东 Shandong	7177.31	725.33		15.47	380.57	1461.05	147.06	127.75
河 南 Henan	6028.69	700.71		6.79	274.12	1201.38	81.25	91.16
湖 北 Hubei	4934.15	598.45		4.18	259.05	773.35	134.46	76.65
湖 南 Hunan	5017.38	627.24		13.05	246.11	833.27	59.38	80.01
广 东 Guangdong	9152.64	959.44		19.05	697.23	1808.97	274.33	168.16
广 西 Guangxi	3479.79	405.99		9.93	192.22	660.53	59.93	68.52
海 南 Hainan	1099.74	111.40	0.82	4.28	67.71	175.95	13.53	23.51
重 庆 Chongqing	3304.39	288.27	0.17	6.86	159.56	469.98	38.16	36.02
西 川 Sichuan	6796.61	575.67		14.59	319.19	1056.91	81.76	135.65
贵 州 Guizhou	3542.80	422.49		5.25	187.97	637.03	44.34	54.69
云 南 Yunnan	4437.98	399.48	0.03	9.41	219.66	674.94	43.15	56.21
西 藏 Tibet	1185.51	164.09	0.26	1.88	69.36	142.08	4.42	34.10
陕 西 Shaanxi	3962.50	366.32		3.90	161.43	693.83	44.86	93.23
甘 肃 Gansu	2541.49	300.48		2.89	107.42	401.26	21.16	49.60
青 海 Qinghai	1347.43	100.57		0.71	55.63	156.31	10.39	34.16
宁 夏 Ningxia	1000.45	61.68		1.00	47.64	122.68	11.66	16.02
新 疆 Xinjiang	3317.79	324.88	0.16	5.60	222.28	567.20	40.34	74.32



7-6 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区	Region	社会保障 和就业支出 Expenditure for Social Safety Net and Em- ployment Effort	医疗卫生与 计划生育支出 Expendi- ture for Medical and Health Care, Family Planning	节 能 环保支出 Expenditure for Environment Protection	城 乡 社区支出 Expenditure for Urban and Rural Community Affairs	农林水支出 Expenditure for Agriculture, Forestry and Water Conservancy	交 通 运输支出 Expenditure for Transpor- tation	资源勘探 信息等支出 Expenditures for Affairs of Resource Exploration and Information	商业服务业 等支出 Expenditure for Affairs of Commerce and Services
地方合计	Region Total	15268.94	10086.56	3470.90	12942.31	13634.16	9669.26	4634.73	1319.78
北 京	Beijing	509.01	322.29	213.36	567.40	343.67	214.55	158.59	39.90
天 津	Tianjin	259.56	161.33	57.93	823.70	134.91	94.95	183.10	26.24
河 北	Hebei	585.62	446.79	193.43	367.83	583.52	310.23	104.13	29.06
山 西	Shanxi	450.72	243.94	95.26	219.05	327.85	170.35	49.60	13.95
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	531.76	227.78	142.75	540.30	517.69	292.72	92.09	27.96
辽 宁	Liaoning	895.91	273.61	106.10	849.50	443.85	310.89	225.32	59.34
吉 林	Jilin	390.20	206.44	140.30	273.29	308.68	229.11	99.58	28.30
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	602.68	235.31	111.57	332.11	487.67	236.97	91.34	21.45
上 海	Shanghai	498.13	264.75	77.32	801.29	202.34	157.20	468.20	79.10
江 苏	Jiangsu	709.59	560.93	237.78	1221.64	899.31	496.93	364.33	118.11
浙 江	Zhejiang	435.54	433.80	120.65	389.01	524.59	388.33	191.68	103.63
安 徽	Anhui	575.82	425.00	104.76	558.55	502.69	338.38	150.93	62.09
福 建	Fujian	258.71	292.14	61.80	269.74	320.32	310.93	177.75	65.24
江 西	Jiangxi	422.35	338.45	68.13	226.81	500.15	289.46	244.38	32.94
山 东	Shandong	763.53	605.67	166.67	777.92	772.84	399.14	255.98	94.13
河 南	Henan	790.87	602.95	119.95	431.74	661.94	364.85	117.62	31.50
湖 北	Hubei	717.63	401.32	103.78	364.31	483.80	396.04	221.62	36.06
湖 南	Hunan	661.97	422.40	137.49	463.96	557.59	322.16	159.69	44.43
广 东	Guangdong	797.01	777.55	259.04	770.11	557.59	882.86	275.37	89.21
广 西	Guangxi	387.18	355.33	84.00	269.34	391.29	204.92	119.58	31.35
海 南	Hainan	142.52	88.46	23.28	72.97	146.30	86.39	31.86	8.76
重 庆	Chongqing	502.94	246.34	105.51	577.79	291.62	260.87	147.66	34.79
四 川	Sichuan	927.01	584.10	168.69	528.13	826.59	543.83	201.50	69.92
贵 州	Guizhou	299.72	303.25	85.34	101.29	447.19	432.01	85.82	21.12
云 南	Yunnan	584.08	352.41	108.88	182.22	594.45	640.16	78.92	29.74
西 藏	Tibet	85.98	48.86	29.23	67.12	169.24	173.17	56.73	10.45
陕 西	Shaanxi	541.40	313.45	112.51	330.57	445.97	371.49	95.12	33.29
甘 肃	Gansu	376.22	204.19	73.21	78.75	366.17	257.12	43.40	17.63
青 海	Qinghai	148.01	80.13	56.73	95.04	190.04	204.70	56.31	13.03
宁 夏	Ningxia	116.43	65.27	34.60	104.07	157.05	73.00	29.78	18.64
新 疆	Xinjiang	300.85	202.32	70.86	286.76	477.27	215.53	56.75	28.42

7-6 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿元		(100 million yuan)						
地 区	Region	金融支出 Expenditure for Financial Affairs	援助其他 地区支出 Expenditure for Other Regional Assistance	国土海洋 气象等支出 Expenditure for Affairs of Land, Ocean and Weather	住房保障 支 出 Expenditure for Affairs of Housing Security	粮油物资 储备支出 Expenditure for Affairs of Management of Grain & Oil Reserves	国债还本 付息支出 Interest Payment for Domestic and Foreign Debts	其他支出 Other Expendi- ture
地方合计	Region Total	258.70	216.50	1722.56	4638.31	778.39	983.10	3124.54
北 京	Beijing	4.09	18.03	31.82	66.96	5.64	8.49	271.72
天 津	Tianjin	2.93	6.61	25.24	15.57	5.60		114.61
河 北	Hebei	1.98	6.04	66.32	126.86	28.60	28.54	58.24
山 西	Shanxi	2.91	2.37	319.71	93.38	19.07	9.30	38.13
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	3.21	0.78	89.19	157.61	76.23	21.72	72.84
辽 宁	Liaoning	3.89	11.45	72.92	174.33	33.21	41.35	88.98
吉 林	Jilin	18.62	2.59	29.77	137.30	55.28	60.12	15.66
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1.15	2.75	32.81	147.19	71.64	13.10	23.62
上 海	Shanghai	15.20	29.29	16.43	119.30	15.41	11.45	617.42
江 苏	Jiangsu	14.84	26.93	65.01	189.53	33.53	18.52	140.11
浙 江	Zhejiang	10.13	19.20	38.06	99.82	14.59	9.66	120.18
安 徽	Anhui	5.02	3.70	53.80	232.76	39.85	22.16	40.21
福 建	Fujian	2.98	2.15	42.78	91.46	15.63	16.18	121.13
江 西	Jiangxi	4.32	1.00	33.50	197.11	23.67	32.05	94.41
山 东	Shandong	11.89	15.49	100.39	181.15	39.61	53.45	82.20
河 南	Henan	27.71	2.62	54.00	247.57	45.12	94.41	80.46
湖 北	Hubei	9.79	5.19	55.41	147.06	38.78	37.49	69.74
湖 南	Hunan	5.76	3.70	65.72	208.13	35.97	27.90	41.45
广 东	Guangdong	45.56	49.75	61.59	264.88	31.03	66.81	297.09
广 西	Guangxi	2.65		39.04	114.67	20.61	23.39	39.33
海 南	Hainan	1.64		14.25	39.37	3.21	6.07	37.46
重 庆	Chongqing	9.76	1.89	39.02	64.39	10.40	8.71	3.69
四 川	Sichuan	7.33	4.21	77.44	307.62	39.88	90.27	236.32
贵 州	Guizhou	0.52		26.31	289.00	8.43	16.42	74.62
云 南	Yunnan	4.73	0.08	98.65	164.84	11.93	116.56	67.46
西 藏	Tibet	2.62	0.01	9.47	70.49	2.61	0.87	42.43
陕 西	Shaanxi	5.32	0.07	50.94	227.89	17.35	21.32	32.23
甘 肃	Gansu	1.89		41.02	113.66	9.76	41.67	34.00
青 海	Qinghai	12.93	0.04	21.81	67.73	4.58	22.86	15.70
宁 夏	Ningxia	16.12		8.39	81.39	2.83	16.41	15.80
新 疆	Xinjiang	1.20	0.56	41.76	199.31	18.34	45.82	137.26



7-7 中央财政债务余额情况
Outstanding of Debts of Central Government

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	合计 Total	国内债务 Domestic Debts	国外债务 External Debts
2005	32614.21	31848.59	765.52
2006	35015.28	34380.24	635.02
2007	52074.65	51467.39	607.26
2008	53271.54	52799.32	472.22
2009	60237.68	59736.95	500.73
2010	67548.11	66987.97	560.14
2011	72044.51	71410.80	633.71
2012	77565.70	76747.91	817.79
2013	86746.91	85836.05	910.86
2014	95655.45	94676.31	979.14

7-8 外 债 余 额
Outstanding of External Debts

债 务 类 型 Type of Debts	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
总计 (亿美元) Total (USD 100 million)	3901.6	4286.5	5489.4	6950.0	7369.9	8631.7	8954.6
按债务类型分 By Type of Debts							
外国政府贷款 Loans from Foreign Governments	324.7	349.2	320.8	333.0	310.5	265.2	232.2
国际金融组织贷款 Loans from International Financial Institutions	270.5	333.8	355.5	350.0	341.0	332.8	421.4
国际商业贷款 International Commercial Loans	2010.3	1986.5	2701.1	3775.0	3803.4	4668.7	4957.0
贸易信贷 Trade Loans	1296.0	1617.0	2112.0	2492.0	2915.0	3365.0	3344.0
按偿还期限分 By Repayment Terms							
长期债务余额 Balance of Long-term Debts	1638.8	1693.9	1732.4	1941.0	1960.6	1865.4	2121.0
短期债务余额 Balance of Short-term Debts	2262.8	2592.6	3757.0	5009.0	5409.3	6766.3	6833.6
构成 (%) Percentage (%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
按债务类型分 By Type of Debts							
外国政府贷款 Loans from Foreign Governments	8.3	8.1	5.8	4.8	4.2	3.1	2.6
国际金融组织贷款 Loans from International Financial Institutions	6.9	7.8	6.5	5.0	4.6	3.9	4.7
国际商业贷款 International Commercial Loans	51.5	46.3	49.2	54.3	51.6	54.1	55.4
贸易信贷 Trade Loans	33.2	37.7	38.5	35.9	39.6	39.0	37.3
按偿还期限分 By Repayment Terms							
长期债务余额 Balance of Long Term Debts	42.0	39.5	31.6	27.9	26.6	21.6	23.7
短期债务余额 Balance of Short Term Debts	58.0	60.5	68.4	72.1	73.4	78.4	76.3

7-9 外债风险指标

Risk Indicators on External Debts

单位: %

(%)

年 份 Year	偿 债 率 Debt Service Ratio	负 债 率 Liability Ratio	债 务 率 Foreign Debt Ratio
1985	2.7	5.2	56.0
1986	15.4	7.3	72.1
1987	9.0	9.4	77.1
1988	6.5	10.0	87.1
1989	8.3	9.2	86.4
1990	8.7	13.6	91.6
1991	8.5	14.9	91.9
1992	7.1	14.4	87.9
1993	10.2	13.6	96.5
1994	9.1	16.6	78.0
1995	7.6	14.6	72.4
1996	6.0	13.6	67.7
1997	7.3	13.7	63.2
1998	10.9	14.3	70.4
1999	11.2	14.0	68.7
2000	9.2	12.2	52.1
2001	7.5	15.3	67.9
2002	7.9	13.9	55.5
2003	6.9	13.4	45.2
2004	3.2	13.6	40.2
2005	3.1	13.1	35.4
2006	2.1	12.5	31.9
2007	2.0	11.1	29.0
2008	1.8	8.6	24.7
2009	2.9	8.6	32.2
2010	1.6	9.3	29.2
2011	1.7	9.5	33.3
2012	1.6	9.0	32.8
2013	1.6	9.4	35.6
2014	1.9	8.6	35.2

注: 本表资料由国家外汇管理局提供。

a) The table is provided by State Administration of Foreign Exchange.



7-10 全国政府性基金收入决算表(2014年)
Final Accounts for Revenue of Government Funds (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	预算数 Budget	决算数 Final Accounts	决算数为 预算数 的% Final as % of Budget	决算数为 上年决算 数的% Final as % of Previous Year
一、农网还贷资金收入	1. Credit Repayment for Rural Power Grid	158.20	154.04	97.4	101.9
二、山西省煤炭可持续发展基金收入	2. Fund for Sustainable Development of Coal of Shanxi Province	190.00	233.30	122.8	120.5
三、铁路建设基金收入	3. Railway Construction Fund	657.09	547.00	83.2	87.4
四、民航发展基金收入	4. Civil Aviation Development Fund	265.19	278.80	105.1	110.4
五、海南省高等级公路车辆通行附加费收入	5. Hainan Province Highway Traffic Surcharge	16.84	17.33	102.9	113.8
六、转让政府还贷道路收费权收入	6. Transfer of Toll Rights of Government Roads Built with Loans	24.25	32.89	135.6	146.4
七、港口建设费收入	7. Port Construction Fees	189.47	193.83	102.3	102.1
八、散装水泥专项资金收入	8. Special Fund for Bulk Cement	15.84	17.59	111.0	104.7
九、新型墙体材料专项基金收入	9. Special Fund for New Wall Materials	79.85	93.57	117.2	103.6
十、旅游发展基金收入	10. Tourism Development Fund	8.26	9.27	112.2	112.1
十一、文化事业建设费收入	11. Cultural Undertaking Fee	108.18	114.74	106.1	105.2
十二、地方教育附加收入	12. Local Education Surcharge	1099.52	1137.97	103.5	107.5
十三、国家电影事业发展专项资金收入	13. National Special Fund for Film Development	12.58	14.43	114.7	131.9
十四、新菜地开发建设基金收入	14. New Vegetable Field Development and Construction Fund	8.17	5.24	64.1	59.3
十五、新增建设用地土地有偿使用费收入	15. Land Use Fee for Additional Construction Land	961.20	805.73	83.8	80.4
十六、育林基金收入	16. Afforestation Fund	35.03	34.57	98.7	95.3
十七、森林植被恢复费收入	17. Forest Vegetation Restoration Fee	84.77	99.82	117.8	110.4
十八、水利建设基金收入	18. Water Conservancy Construction Fund	423.91	445.24	105.0	100.4
十九、南水北调工程基金收入	19. Fund for South-to-North Water Diversion Project	19.59	11.55	59.0	20.8
二十、残疾人就业保障金收入	20. Employment Securities Fund for Disabled Persons	234.90	284.27	121.0	114.3
廿一、政府住房基金收入	21. Government Housing Fund	305.09	419.92	137.6	129.3
廿二、城市公用事业附加收入	22. City Public Utilities Fee	247.23	273.40	110.6	107.2
廿三、国有土地使用权出让金收入	23. Transfer of Use Rights of State Land	34422.38	40479.69	117.6	103.4
廿四、国有土地收益基金收入	24. State Land Income Fund	1168.21	1413.89	121.0	112.2
廿五、农业土地开发资金收入	25. Agricultural Land Development Funds	201.52	250.30	124.2	106.8
廿六、大中型水库移民后期扶持基金收入	26. Fund for Post-Resettlement Support Due to Large and Medium-Sized Reservoirs	253.73	248.77	98.0	102.9
廿七、大中型水库库区基金收入	27. Fund for Areas of Large and Medium-Sized Reservoirs	32.80	45.32	138.2	114.7
廿八、三峡水库库区基金收入	28. Fund for Areas of Three Gorges Reservoir	7.58	7.77	102.5	117.7
廿九、中央特别国债经营基金财务收入	29. Special National Debt Management Fund	508.65	548.77	107.9	65.3
三十、彩票公益金收入	30. Public Welfare Fund from Lottery	916.57	1042.41	113.7	121.0
卅一、城市基础设施配套费收入	31. Urban Infrastructure Support Fee	1258.83	1367.10	108.6	109.2
卅二、小型水库移民扶助基金收入	32. Fund for Support to Small Reservoir Resettlement	10.87	14.39	132.4	99.0
卅三、国家重大水利工程建设基金收入	33. Fund for National Key Projects on Water Conservancy	330.36	325.27	98.5	101.3
卅四、车辆通行费收入	34. Vehicle Toll	1489.89	1476.14	99.1	104.8
卅五、船舶港务费收入	35. Harbour Dues on Vessels	53.97	53.99	100.0	104.4
卅六、长江口航道维护收入	36. Changjiang Estuary Waterway Maintenance	5.69	5.58	98.1	98.1
卅七、核电站乏燃料处理处置基金收入	37. Fund for Disposal of Spent Fuel of Nuclear Power Plants	19.00	14.45	76.1	54.5
卅八、可再生能源电价附加收入	38. Electricity Surcharge Due to Renewable Energy	470.00	491.38	104.5	164.9
卅九、船舶油污损害赔偿基金收入	39. Vessel-Induced Oil Pollution Compensation Fund	1.05	1.12	106.7	106.7
四十、电力改革预留资产变现收入	40. Realization of Reserve Assets for Power Reform				
四十一、无线电频率占用费收入	41. Radio Frequency Use Fee	39.00	41.56	106.6	115.9
四十二、废弃电器电子产品处理基金收入	42. Fund for Disposal of Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment	30.00	28.78	95.9	102.4
四十三、烟草企业上缴专项收入	43. Special Payment from Tobacco Enterprises	375.00	367.50	98.0	91.9
四十四、水土保持补偿费收入	44. Compensation for Water and Soil Conservation		1.63		
四十五、其他政府性基金收入	45. Other Government Funds	568.97	663.34	116.6	112.7
全国政府性基金收入	Total Revenue of Government Funds	47309.23	54113.65	114.4	103.5
上年结转收入	Balance at the End of Previous Year	806.96	907.13	112.4	

7-11 全国政府性基金支出决算表(2014年)
Final Accounts for Expenditure of Government Funds (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	预算数 Budget	决算数 Final Accounts	决算数为 预算数 的% Final as % of Budget	决算数为 上年决 算数的% Final as % of Previous Year
一、农网还贷资金支出	1. Credit Repayment for Rural Power Grid	163.60	145.17	88.7	94.1
二、山西省煤炭可持续发展基金支出	2. Fund for Sustainable Development of Coal of Shanxi Province	190.00	144.56	76.1	98.7
三、铁路建设基金支出	3. Railway Construction Fund	657.09	547.00	83.2	87.4
四、民航发展基金支出	4. Civil Aviation Development Fund	324.54	299.55	92.3	126.6
五、海南省高等级公路车辆通行附加费安排的支出	5. Hainan Province Highway Traffic Surcharge	16.84	18.27	108.5	131.0
六、转让政府还贷道路收费权收入安排的支出	6. Transfer of Toll Rights of Government Roads Built with Loans	24.25	30.14	124.3	121.6
七、港口建设费安排的支出	7. Port Construction Fees	205.30	185.32	90.3	91.1
八、散装水泥专项资金支出	8. Special Fund for Bulk Cement	15.84	9.35	59.0	85.0
九、新型墙体材料专项基金支出	9. Special Fund for New Wall Materials	79.85	54.56	68.3	97.3
十、旅游发展基金支出	10. Tourism Development Fund	9.82	7.84	79.8	113.5
十一、文化事业建设费安排的支出	11. Cultural Undertaking Fee	113.18	89.99	79.5	106.8
十二、地方教育附加安排的支出	12. Local Education Surcharge	1099.52	838.92	76.3	105.2
十三、国家电影事业发展专项资金支出	13. National Special Fund for Film Development	18.63	15.96	85.7	124.2
十四、新菜地开发建设基金支出	14. New Vegetable Field Development and Construction Fund	8.17	7.55	92.4	72.7
十五、新增建设用地土地有偿使用费安排的支出	15. Land Use Fee for Additional Construction Land	994.78	993.57	99.9	81.4
十六、育林基金支出	16. Afforestation Fund	35.03	31.76	90.7	90.6
十七、森林植被恢复费安排的支出	17. Forest Vegetation Restoration Fee	86.00	78.45	91.2	99.1
十八、水利建设基金支出	18. Water Conservancy Construction Fund	426.01	611.26	143.5	107.2
十九、南水北调工程基金支出	19. Fund for South-to-North Water Diversion Project	25.55	10.02	39.2	21.0
二十、残疾人就业保障金支出	20. Employment Securities Fund for Disabled Persons	234.90	212.00	90.3	114.1
廿一、政府住房基金支出	21. Government Housing Fund	305.09	324.43	106.3	121.0
廿二、城市公用事业附加安排的支出	22. City Public Utilities Fee	247.23	246.58	99.7	110.2
廿三、国有土地使用权出让收入安排的支出	23. Transfer of Use Rights of State Land	34507.39	38700.72	112.2	101.1
廿四、国有土地收益基金支出	24. State Land Income Fund	1168.21	1345.68	115.2	112.7
廿五、农业土地开发资金支出	25. Agricultural Land Development Funds	201.52	196.36	97.4	95.9
廿六、大中型水库移民后期扶持基金支出	26. Fund for Post-Resettlement Support Due to Large and Medium-Sized Reservoirs	338.75	224.42	66.2	85.5
廿七、大中型水库库区基金支出	27. Fund for Areas of Large and Medium-Sized Reservoirs	34.67	40.75	117.5	164.3
廿八、三峡水库库区基金支出	28. Fund for Areas of Three Gorges Reservoir	10.91	5.77	52.9	106.7
廿九、中央特别国债经营基金财务支出	29. Special National Debt Management Fund	682.87	682.87	100.0	100.0
三十、彩票公益金安排的支出	30. Public Welfare Fund from Lottery	977.99	890.27	91.0	111.9
卅一、城市基础设施配套费安排的支出	31. Urban Infrastructure Support Fee	1258.83	1236.96	98.3	110.2
卅二、小型水库移民扶助基金支出	32. Fund for Support to Small Reservoir Resettlement	10.87	10.86	99.9	79.9
卅三、国家重大水利工程建设基金支出	33. Fund for National Key Projects on Water Conservancy	341.36	298.00	87.3	94.7
卅四、车辆通行费安排的支出	34. Vehicle Toll	1489.89	1488.07	99.9	108.3
卅五、船舶港务费安排的支出	35. Harbour Dues on Vessels	52.11	51.44	98.7	102.5
卅六、长江口航道维护支出	36. Changjiang Estuary Waterway Maintenance	5.83	4.71	80.8	74.3
卅七、核电站乏燃料处理处置基金支出	37. Fund for Disposal of Spent Fuel of Nuclear Power Plants	91.04	1.59	1.7	227.1
卅八、可再生能源电价附加收入安排的支出	38. Electricity Surcharge Due to Renewable Energy	528.73	448.43	84.8	158.8
卅九、船舶油污损害赔偿基金支出	39. Vessel-Induced Oil Pollution Compensation Fund	2.58			
四十、电力改革预留资产变现收入安排的支出	40. Realization of Reserve Assets for Power Reform	51.38			
四十一、无线电频率占用费安排的支出	41. Radio Frequency Use Fee	75.91	29.37	38.7	115.4
四十二、废弃电器电子产品处理基金支出	42. Fund for Disposal of Waste Electrical and Electronic Equipment	59.12	33.92	57.4	450.5
四十三、烟草企业上缴专项收入安排的支出	43. Special Payment from Tobacco Enterprises	375.00	367.50	98.0	91.9
四十四、水土保持补偿费安排的支出	44. Fund for Compensation for Water and Soil Conservation		0.13		
四十五、其他政府性基金支出	45. Other Government Funds	570.01	503.76	88.4	112.2
全国政府性基金支出	Total Expenditure of Government Funds	48116.19	51463.83	107.0	101.9
结转下年支出	Balance at the End of This Year		3556.95		



7-12 全国国有资本经营收入决算表(2014年)

Final Accounts of Operation Revenue of State-owned Capital (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	预算数 Budget	决算数 Final Accounts	决算数为预算 数的% Final as % of Budget	决算数为 上年决算 数的% Final as % of Previous Year
一、利润收入	I. Revenue from Profits	1714.94	1700.15	99.1	132.0
金融企业利润收入	Banking Enterprises	3.01	3.08	102.3	263.2
烟草企业利润收入	Tobacco Enterprises	400.00	412.35	103.1	139.5
石油石化企业利润收入	Petroleum and Petrochemical Enterprises	408.71	396.49	97.0	132.8
电力企业利润收入	Power Enterprises	170.33	150.92	88.6	108.4
电信企业利润收入	Telecommunication Enterprises	128.63	119.02	92.5	108.2
煤炭企业利润收入	Coal Enterprises	75.95	74.41	98.0	89.9
有色冶金采掘企业利润收入	Non-Ferrous Metal Enterprises	3.51	3.56	101.4	34.3
钢铁企业利润收入	Iron and Steel Enterprises	6.73	9.17	136.3	90.3
化工企业利润收入	Chemical Enterprises	1.39	3.04	218.7	142.7
运输企业利润收入	Transportation Enterprises	13.85	16.30	117.7	124.1
电子企业利润收入	Electronics Enterprises	4.94	5.33	107.9	150.1
机械企业利润收入	Machinery Enterprises	79.01	81.13	102.7	145.2
投资服务企业利润收入	Investment Services Enterprises	68.94	71.73	104.0	184.6
纺织轻工企业利润收入	Textile and Light Industry Enterprises	8.53	15.00	175.8	231.5
贸易企业利润收入	Trade Enterprises	44.97	43.35	96.4	110.0
建筑施工企业利润收入	Construction Enterprises	62.07	65.59	105.7	178.4
房地产企业利润收入	Real Estate Enterprises	10.68	14.91	139.6	134.2
建材企业利润收入	Building Material Enterprises	6.60	7.09	107.4	104.3
境外企业利润收入	Enterprises Outside Chinese Territories	46.60	41.56	89.2	165.2
对外合作企业利润收入	Enterprises of Economic Cooperation with Foreign Countries	0.85	1.21	142.4	144.0
医药企业利润收入	Medicine Enterprises	5.27	5.26	99.8	127.4
农林牧渔企业利润收入	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery Enterprises	2.58	2.87	111.2	67.8
邮政企业利润收入	Post Enterprises				
转制科研院所利润收入	System-Transformed Scientific Research Institutes	4.04	4.00	99.0	170.9
地质勘查企业利润收入	Geological Prospecting Enterprises	1.97	1.48	75.1	149.5
卫生体育福利企业利润收入	Public Health, Sports and Welfare Enterprises	0.04			
教育文化广播企业利润收入	Education, Culture and Broadcasting Enterprises	7.58	10.14	133.8	205.3
科学研究企业利润收入	Scientific Research Enterprises	0.05	0.04	80.0	200.0
机关社团所属企业利润收入	Enterprise under Government Agencies and Social Organizations	4.22	4.35	103.1	191.6
其他国有资本经营预算企业利润收入	Other Enterprises with State-owned Capital	143.89	136.77	95.1	168.8
二、股利、股息收入	II. Revenue from Stock Dividends	105.80	117.02	110.6	94.6
国有控股公司股利、股息收入	State Controlling Companies	80.82	89.23	110.4	110.0
国有参股公司股利、股息收入	State Holding Companies	23.57	14.68	62.3	63.5
其他国有资本经营预算企业股利、股息收入	Other Enterprises with State-owned Capital	1.41	13.11	929.8	67.4
三、产权转让收入	III. Revenue from Property Right Transfer	30.07	94.86	315.5	66.9
其他国有股减持收入	From Reducing Holding-Shares	5.00	12.60	252.0	163.8
国有股权、股份转让收入	From Shares Transfer	6.08	20.17	331.7	50.2
国有独资企业产权转让收入	From Property Rights Transfer from Entirely SOEs	3.54	3.95	111.6	17.7
金融类企业国有股减持收入	From Reducing Holding-Shares of Banking Enterprises	5.00	9.93	198.6	93.0
其他国有资本经营预算企业产权转让收入	Other Property Rights Transfers	10.45	48.21	461.3	79.0
四、清算收入	IV. Revenue from Clearing	1.88	3.23	171.8	52.9
其中: 国有股权、股份清算收入	State-owned Shares	0.62	0.01	1.6	0.7
国有独资企业清算收入	Entirely SOEs	0.61	3.07	503.3	187.2
其他国有资本经营预算企业清算收入	Other Enterprises with State-owned Capital	0.65	0.15	23.1	5.1
五、其他国有资本经营预算收入	V. Revenue from Other Activities of Operation of State-owned Capital	129.10	92.33	71.5	60.1
全国国有资本经营收入	Operation Revenue of State-owned Capital	1981.79	2007.59	101.3	117.2
上年结转收入	Balance of Previous Year	152.03	231.30	152.1	321.5



7-13 全国国有资本经营支出决算表(2014年)
Final Accounts for Operation Expenditure of State-owned Capital (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	预算数 Budget	决算数 Final Accounts	决算数 为预算 数的% Final as % of Budget	决算数为 上年决算 数的% Final as % of Previous Year
一、教育	I. Education	8.94	3.54	39.6	41.4
二、科学技术	II. Science and Technology	21.28	21.11	99.2	78.7
三、文化体育与传媒	III. Culture, Sports and Media	37.60	27.97	74.4	181.4
四、社会保障和就业	IV. Social Securities and Employment	10.42	21.58	207.1	111.9
五、节能环保	V. Energy Saving and Environment Protection	12.63	11.76	93.1	68.7
六、城乡社区事务	VI. Urban and Rural Communities Affairs	14.40	42.89	297.8	112.5
七、农林水事务	VII. Agriculture, Forestry and Water	31.15	23.61	75.8	78.7
八、交通运输	VIII. Communications and Transportation	231.00	331.23	143.4	242.1
九、资源勘探电力信息等事务	IX. Geological Prospecting, Power, Informatics and others	1067.93	902.84	84.5	101.8
十、商业服务业等事务	X. Commercial Services	275.34	299.65	108.8	152.0
十一、其他支出	XI. Other Expenditures	220.18	104.72	47.6	97.2
十二、转移性支出	XII. Transferred Expenditures	202.95	222.81	109.8	287.3
国有资本经营预算调出资金	Funds Allocated out of Operation Budget of State-owned Capital	202.95	222.81	109.8	287.3
全国国有资本经营支出	Expenditures for Operation of State-owned Capital	2133.82	2013.71	94.4	129.0
结转下年支出	Balance at the End of This Year		225.18		100.6



主要统计指标解释

一般公共预算收入 指国家财政参与社会产品分配所取得的收入,是实现国家职能的财力保证。主要包括:(1)各项税收:包括国内增值税、国内消费税、进口货物增值税和消费税、出口货物退增值税和消费税、营业税、企业所得税、个人所得税、资源税、城市维护建设税、房产税、印花稅、城镇土地使用税、土地增值税、车船税、船舶吨税、车辆购置税、关税、耕地占用税、契稅、烟叶稅等。(2)非稅收入:包括专项收入、行政事业性收费、罚没收入和其他收入。财政收入按现行分稅制财政体制划分为中央本级收入和地方本级收入。

一般公共预算支出 指国家财政将筹集起来的资金进行分配使用,以满足经济建设和各项事业的需要。主要包括:一般公共服务、外交、国防、公共安全、教育、科学技术、文化体育与传媒、社会保障和就业、医疗卫生与计划生育、节能环保、城乡社区、农林水、交通运输、资源勘探信息等、商业服务业等、金融、援助其他地区、国上海洋气象等、住房保障、粮油物资储备、政府债务付息等方面的支出。财政支出根据政府在经济和社会活动中的不同职权,划分为中央财政支出和地方财政支出。

中央一般公共预算收入和地方一般公共预算收入 属于中央一般公共预算的收入包括关税、进口货物增值税和消费税、出口货物退增值税和消费税、消费税、铁道部门、各银行总行、各保险公司总公司等集中缴纳的营业税和城市维护建设税、增值税 75%部分,纳入共享范围的企业所得税

60%部分,未纳入共享范围的中央企业所得税、中央企业上交的利润,个人所得税 60%部分,车辆购置税,船舶吨税,证券交易印花稅 97%部分,海洋石油资源稅,中央非稅收入等。属于地方一般公共预算的收入包括营业税(不含铁道部门、各银行总行、各保险公司总公司集中缴纳的营业税)、地方企业上交利润,城市维护建设税(不含铁道部门、各银行总行、各保险公司总公司集中缴纳的部分),房产税、城镇土地使用税,土地增值税,车船税,耕地占用税,契稅,烟叶稅,印花稅,增值税 25%部分,纳入共享范围的企业所得税 40%部分,个人所得税 40%部分,证券交易印花稅 3%部分,海洋石油资源稅以外的其他资源稅,地方非稅收入等。

中央一般公共预算支出和地方一般公共预算支出 指根据政府在经济和社会活动中的不同职责,划分中央和地方政府的责权,按照政府的责权划分确定的支出。中央一般公共预算支出包括一般公共服务,外交支出,国防支出,公共安全支出,以及中央政府调整国民经济结构、协调地区发展、实施宏观调控的支出等。地方一般公共预算支出包括一般公共服务,公共安全支出,地方统筹的各项社会事业支出等。

外債償債率 指偿还外債本息与当年贸易和非贸易外汇收入(国际收支口径)之比。

外債負債率 指外債余额与当年国内生产总值之比。

外債債務率 指外債余额与当年贸易和非贸易外汇收入(国际收支口径)之比。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

General Public Budget Revenue refers to income for the government finance through participating in the distribution of social products. It is the financial guarantee to ensure government functioning. The government revenue includes the following main items: (1) Various tax revenues including domestic value added tax (VAT), domestic consumption tax, VAT and consumption tax from imports, VAT and consumption tax rebate for exports, business tax, corporate income tax, individual income tax, resource tax, city maintenance and construction tax, house property tax, stamp tax, urban land use tax, land appreciation tax, tax on vehicles and boat operation, ship tonnage tax, vehicle purchase tax, tariffs, farm land occupation tax, deed tax, and tobacco tax, etc. (2) Non-tax revenue, including special program receipts, charge of administrative and institutional units, penalty receipts and others non-tax receipts.

General Public Budget Expenditure refers to the distribution and use of the funds which the government finance has raised, so as to meet the needs of economic construction and various undertakings. It includes the following main items: expenditure for general public services, expenditure for foreign affairs, expenditure for national defence expenditure for public security, expenditure for education, expenditure for science and technology, expenditure for culture, sport and media, expenditure for social safety net and employment effort, expenditure for medical and health care and family planning, expenditure for energy conservation and environment protection, expenditure for urban and rural community affairs, expenditure for agriculture, forestry and water conservancy, expenditure for transportation, expenditure for resource exploration and information, expenditure for affairs of commerce and services, expenditure for finance, aid to other regions, expenditure for land, ocean and weather, expenditure for housing security, expenditure for grain & oil reserves, interest payment for public debts. General public budget expenditure is divided into general public budget expenditure of central government and general public budget expenditure of local government according to the different functions of the governments played in economic and social activities.

General Public Budget Revenue of the Central Government and the Local Governments The general public budget revenue of the Central Government includes tariff, VAT and consumption tax from imports, VAT and consumption tax rebate for exports, consumption tax, business tax and city maintenance and construct tax from the Ministry of Railways, head offices of banks, head offices of insurance company, which are handed over to the government in a centralized way, 75% of the value added tax, 60% the share part of the corporate income tax, unshared part of corporate income tax of the central enterprises, profit handed in by the

central enterprises, 60% of individual income tax, vehicle purchase tax, ship tonnage tax, 97% of stamp tax on securities transactions, resource tax on the offshore petroleum resources. The general public budget revenue of the local governments includes business tax (excluding the part of the Ministry of Railways, head offices of banks, head offices of insurance company, which are handed over to the government in a centralized way), profit handed in by the local enterprises, city maintenance and construct tax (excluding the part of the Ministry of Railways, head offices of banks, head offices of insurance company, which are handed over to the government in a centralized way), house property tax, urban land use tax, land appreciation tax, tax on vehicles and boat operation, farm land occupation tax, deed tax, and tobacco leaf tax, stamp tax, 25% of the value added tax, 40% the share part of the corporate income tax, 40% of individual income tax, 3% of stamp tax on securities transactions, resource tax other than the tax on offshore petroleum resources, local non-tax revenue, etc.

General Public Budget Expenditure of the Central Government and Local Governments according to the different functions of the Central Government and local governments in economic and social activities, the rights of administration are demarcated between those of the Central Government and those of local governments; and the classification of the expenditure between the Central Government and local governments are made on the basis of the classification of the rights administration between them. The general public budget expenditure of the Central Government includes the expenditure for general public services, expenditure for foreign affairs, expenditure for public security, and the general public budget expenditure of the Central Government for adjusting the national economic structure; coordinating the development among different regions; and exercising macroeconomic regulation. The general public budget expenditure of the local governments includes mainly the expenditure for general public services, expenditure for public security, and expenditures for social development which are planed by local governments, etc.

Debt Service Ratio of External Debts refers to the ratio of the payment of principal and interest of external debts to the foreign exchange receipts from foreign trade and non-trade services of the current year.

Liability Ratio of External Debts refers to the ratio of the balance of external debts to the gross domestic product of the current year.

Foreign Debt Ratio refers to the ratio of the balance of external debts to the foreign exchange receipts from foreign trade and non-trade services of the current year.

8

资源和环境

Resources and Environment



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇主要反映我国自然资源状况和环境保护事业发展情况。

自然资源包括土地状况、水资源、森林资源、矿产资源和气象等资料。

环境保护事业发展情况主要包括供水用水情况；废水和废气中主要污染物排放情况；固体废物处理利用情况；城市空气质量情况；城市生活垃圾清运及处理情况；城市道路交通和区域环境噪声监测情况；造林、草原建设及自然保护基本情况；地质、地震、海洋、森林灾害

及突发环境事件情况；环境污染治理投资情况等。

二、本篇的资料来源

土地状况、河流、矿产资源、气象、水资源、城市生活垃圾清运及处理、森林资源和造林、草原建设利用、自然灾害损失、地震灾害、海洋灾害等情况分别由国土资源部、水利部、中国气象局、住房和城乡建设部、国家林业局、农业部、民政部、中国地震局和国家海洋局提供。

环境污染与治理、空气质量、噪声、自然保护区、工业污染治理投资等情况由环境保护部提供。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

This chapter contains information that reflects natural resource conditions and the development of environment protection in China.

Data on natural resources cover land condition, water resources, forest resources, mineral resources and meteorological phenomena.

The development of environment protection mainly include water supply and utilization, discharge of waste water and key pollutants in waste gas; treatment and utilization of solid wastes; urban air quality; collection, transport and disposal of consumption wastes in cities; monitoring of urban road traffic noise and environmental noise in major cities; afforestation, grassland construction and natural protection; incidences of geological, seismic, marine and forest disasters, environmental emergency; investment in environment pollution treatment, etc.

II. Sources of Data

Data on land condition, rivers, mineral resources, meteorological phenomena, water resources, collection and disposal of urban consumption wastes, forest resources and afforestation, grassland construction, loss of natural calamities, earthquake and marine disasters, etc. are provided respectively by Ministry of Land and Resources, Ministry of Water Resources, China Meteorological Administration, Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development, State Forestry Administration, Ministry of Agriculture, Ministry of Civil Affairs, China Earthquake Administration and State Oceanic Administration.

Data on environmental pollution and treatment, air quality, noise, natural reserves and investment in the treatment of industrial pollution are provided by the Ministry of Environmental Protection.

8-1 土地状况

Land Characteristics

项 目	Item	面 积	
		(万平方公里)	
		Area	
		(10 000 sq.km)	
总面积	Total Land Area	960	
耕地	Cultivated Land	135	
园地	Garden Land	14	
林地	Forests Land	253	
牧草地	Area of Grassland	219	
其他农用地	Other Land for Agriculture Use	24	
居民点及独立工矿用地	Land for Inhabitation, Mining and Manufacturing	31	
交通运输用地	Land for Transport Facilities	3	
水利设施用地	Land for Water Conservancy Facilities	4	

注：本表数据来源于国土资源部，为2013年全国土地变更调查数据。
a) Figures in this table were obtained from the Ministry of Land and Resources, which are National Land Change Survey in 2013.

8-2 主要河流基本情况

Major Rivers

名 称	River	流 域 面 积	河 长	年 径 流 量
		(平方公里)	(公里)	(亿立方米)
		Drainage Area	Length	Annual Flow
		(sq.km)	(km)	(100 million cu.m)
长 江	Changjiang River (Yangtze River)	1782715	6300	9857
黄 河	Huanghe River (Yellow River)	752773	5464	592
松 花 江	Songhuajiang River	561222	2308	818
辽 河	Liaohe River	221097	1390	137
珠 江	Zhujiang River (Pearl River)	442527	2214	3381
海 河	Haihe River	265511	1090	163
淮 河	Huaihe River	268957	1000	595

注：本表数据由水利部提供，为2002年至2005年进行的第二次水资源评价数据。
a) Figures in this table are obtained from Ministry of Water Resources, and are from the second water resources evaluation between 2002 and 2005.



8-3 河流流域面积

Drainage Area of Rivers

流域名称	River	流域面积 (平方公里) Drainage Area (sq.km)	占外流河、 内陆河流域 面积合计 Percentage to Total (%)
合计	Total of Out-flowing Rivers and Inland Rivers	9506678	100.00
外流河	Out-flowing Rivers	6150927	64.70
黑龙江及绥芬河	Heilongjiang River and Suifenhe River	934802	9.83
辽河、鸭绿江及沿海诸河	Liaohe, Yalujiang and Related Coastal Rivers	314146	3.30
海滦河	Haihe River and Luanhe River	320041	3.37
黄河	Huanghe River (Yellow River)	752773	7.92
淮河及山东沿海诸河	Huaihe and Related Coastal Rivers in Shandong Province	330009	3.47
长江	Changjiang River (Yangtze River)	1782715	18.75
浙闽台诸河	Rivers in Zhejiang, Fujian and Taiwan Provinces	244574	2.57
珠江及沿海诸河	Zhujiang River (Pearl River) and Related Coastal River	578974	6.09
元江及澜沧江	Yuanjiang River and Lancang River	240389	2.53
怒江及滇西诸河	Nujiang River and West Yunnan Rivers	157392	1.66
雅鲁藏布江及藏南诸河	Brahmaputra and Southern Tibet Rivers	387550	4.08
藏西诸河	Western Tibet Rivers	58783	0.62
额尔齐斯河	Ertix River	48779	0.51
内陆河	Inland Rivers	3355751	35.30
内蒙内陆河	Rivers in Inner Mongolia	311378	3.28
河西内陆河	Rivers in Huanghe Upper Reach Area	469843	4.94
准噶尔内陆河	Rivers in Zhunger Basin	323621	3.40
中亚细亚内陆河	Rivers in Central Asia	77757	0.82
塔里木内陆河	Rivers in Tarim Basin	1079643	11.36
青海内陆河	Rivers in Qinghai Province	321161	3.38
羌唐内陆河	Rivers in Qiangtang	730077	7.68
松花江、黄河、藏南闭流区	Blind Drainage Areas of Songhua River, Huanghe River and Southern Tibet	42271	0.44

注：本表数据由水利部提供，为2002年至2005年进行的第二次水资源评价数据。

a) Figures in this table are obtained from Ministry of Water Resources, and are from the second water resources evaluation between 2002 and 2005.

8-4 主要矿产基础储量
Ensured Reserves of Major Minerals

项 目		Item		2014
石油	(万吨)	Petroleum	(10 000 tons)	343335.00
天然气	(亿立方米)	Natural Gas	(100 million cu.m)	49451.78
煤炭	(亿吨)	Coal	(100 million tons)	2399.93
铁矿	(矿石, 亿吨)	Iron	(Ore, 100 million tons)	206.56
锰矿	(矿石, 万吨)	Manganese	(Ore, 10 000 tons)	21415.44
铬矿	(矿石, 万吨)	Chromium Ore	(Ore, 10 000 tons)	419.75
钒矿	(万吨)	Vanadium	(10 000 tons)	900.17
原生钛铁矿	(万吨)	Titanium Ore	(10 000 tons)	21611.22
铜矿	(铜, 万吨)	Copper	(Metal, 10 000 tons)	2836.36
铅矿	(铅, 万吨)	Lead	(Metal, 10 000 tons)	1720.82
锌矿	(锌, 万吨)	Zinc	(Metal, 10 000 tons)	4034.06
铝土矿	(矿石, 万吨)	Bauxite	(Ore, 10 000 tons)	98321.90
镍矿	(镍, 万吨)	Nickel	(Metal, 10 000 tons)	252.98
钨矿	(WO3, 万吨)	Tungsten	(WO3, 10 000 tons)	233.30
锡矿	(锡, 万吨)	Tin	(Metal, 10 000 tons)	110.58
钼矿	(钼, 万吨)	Molybdenum	(Metal, 10 000 tons)	836.55
锑矿	(锑, 万吨)	Antimony	(Metal, 10 000 tons)	53.23
金矿	(金, 吨)	Gold	(Metal, tons)	2016.66
银矿	(银, 吨)	Silver	(Metal, tons)	38503.99
菱镁矿	(矿石, 万吨)	Magnesite Ore	(Ore, 10 000 tons)	108366.98
普通萤石	(矿物, 万吨)	Fluorspar Mineral	(Mineral, 10 000 tons)	3975.84
硫铁矿	(矿石, 万吨)	Pyrite Ore	(Ore, 10 000 tons)	133859.93
磷矿	(矿石, 亿吨)	Phosphorus Ore	(Ore, 100 million tons)	30.73
钾盐	(KCl, 万吨)	Potassium KCl	(KCl, 10 000 tons)	59475.91
盐矿	(NaCl, 亿吨)	Sodium Salt NaCl	(NaCl, 100 million tons)	831.70
芒硝	(Na2SO4, 亿吨)	Mirabilite	(Na2SO4, 100 million tons)	55.13
重晶石	(矿石, 万吨)	Barite Ore	(Ore, 10 000 tons)	3029.14
玻璃能质原料	(矿石, 万吨)	Silicon Materials For Glass Ore	(Ore, 10 000 tons)	190392.05
石墨	(矿物, 万吨)	Graphite Mineral (Crystal)	(Mineral, 10 000 tons)	4128.95
滑石	(矿石, 万吨)	Talc Ore	(Ore, 10 000 tons)	8395.39
高岭土	(矿石, 万吨)	Kaolin Ore	(Ore, 10 000 tons)	57521.17

注：本表资料由国土资源部提供。其中，石油和天然气的数据为剩余技术可采储量(下表同)。
a) The data in the table are provided by the Ministry of Land and Resources. The data for petroleum and natural gas are the remaining technical recoverable reserves. The same applies to the table following.



8-5 分地区主要能源、黑色金属矿产基础储量 (2014年)
Ensured Reserves of Major Energy and Ferrous Metals by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	石 油 (万吨) Petroleum (10 000 tons)	天然气 (亿立方米) Natural Gas (100 million cu.m)	煤 炭 (亿吨) Coal (100 million tons)	铁 矿 (矿石,亿吨) Iron (Ore, 100 million tons)	锰 矿 (矿石,万吨) Manganese (Ore, 10 000 tons)	铬 矿 (矿石,万吨) Chromite (Ore, 10 000 tons)	钒 矿 (万吨) Vanadium (10 000 tons)	原生钛铁矿 (万吨) Titanium (10 000 tons)
全 国 National Total	343335.00	49451.78	2399.93	206.56	21415.44	419.75	900.17	21611.22
北 京 Beijing			3.75	1.33				
天 津 Tianjin	3048.60	278.53	2.97					
河 北 Hebei	26724.90	324.49	40.97	28.54	7.05	4.64	10.28	283.68
山 西 Shanxi		75.95	920.89	16.92	12.90			
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	8354.40	8098.14	490.02	25.32	567.55	56.29	0.77	
辽 宁 Liaoning	15777.40	156.57	27.57	51.67	1386.50			
吉 林 Jilin	18122.30	667.81	9.71	4.67	0.40			
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	45373.80	1344.51	62.12	0.35				
上 海 Shanghai								
江 苏 Jiangsu	2965.40	24.02	10.71	1.72			4.51	
浙 江 Zhejiang			0.43	0.54			3.75	
安 徽 Anhui	253.10	0.26	83.96	8.75	4.06		5.89	
福 建 Fujian			4.22	3.24	132.04			
江 西 Jiangxi			3.43	1.47			6.52	
山 东 Shandong	32627.40	348.35	77.22	9.06				786.87
河 南 Henan	4876.80	70.79	86.49	1.36	0.82			0.46
湖 北 Hubei	1284.90	4.42	3.19	4.51	657.44		29.22	1053.23
湖 南 Hunan			6.68	1.78	1913.92		2.90	
广 东 Guangdong	13.80	0.50	0.23	1.00	75.23			
广 西 Guangxi	131.60	1.32	2.27	0.29	8486.60		171.49	
海 南 Hainan	277.90	3.69	1.19	0.90				
重 庆 Chongqing	267.70	2456.55	18.03	0.13	1393.33			
四 川 Sichuan	661.80	11708.56	54.10	25.92	100.04		567.27	19438.13
贵 州 Guizhou		6.31	93.98	0.13	4417.10			
云 南 Yunnan	12.20	0.80	59.47	4.18	1152.27		0.07	3.12
西 藏 Tibet			0.12	0.17		169.22		
陕 西 Shaanxi	36300.80	8047.88	95.48	3.98	289.02		7.47	
甘 肃 Gansu	21878.40	256.09	32.86	3.39	259.00	141.24	89.87	
青 海 Qinghai	7524.50	1457.94	11.82	0.03		3.68		
宁 夏 Ningxia	2180.60	272.76	38.04					
新 疆 Xinjiang	58878.60	9746.20	158.01	5.21	560.17	44.68	0.16	45.73
海 域 Ocean	55798.20	4099.34						

8-6 分地区主要有色金属、非金属矿产基础储量 (2014年)
Ensured Reserves of Major Non-ferrous Metals
and Non-metal Minerals by Region (2014)

地 区	Region	铜 矿 (铜,万吨) Copper (Metal, 10 000 tons)	铅 矿 (铅,万吨) Lead (Metal, 10 000 tons)	锌 矿 (锌,万吨) Zinc (Metal, 10 000 tons)	铝土矿 (矿石,万吨) Bauxite (Ore, 10 000 tons)	菱镁矿 (矿石,万吨) Magnesite Ore (Ore, 10 000 tons)	硫铁矿 (矿石,万吨) Pyrite Ore (Ore, 10 000 tons)	磷 矿 (矿石,亿吨) Phosphorus Ore (Ore, 100 million tons)	高岭土 (矿石,万吨) Kaolin Ore (Ore, 10 000 tons)
全 国	National Total	2836.36	1720.82	4034.06	98321.90	108366.98	133859.93	30.73	57521.17
北 京	Beijing	0.02							
天 津	Tianjin								
河 北	Hebei	13.54	23.69	72.92	28.01	882.34	1089.31	1.93	58.30
山 西	Shanxi	156.01	0.46	0.17	14481.50		1058.11	0.17	160.20
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	415.67	584.78	1178.88			14865.81	0.11	4813.18
辽 宁	Liaoning	29.26	13.19	46.74		92453.66	1240.03	0.81	536.93
吉 林	Jilin	20.65	13.95	18.92		1.10	730.70		47.90
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	111.45	6.37	26.61			48.20		
上 海	Shanghai								
江 苏	Jiangsu	5.75	24.34	40.51			566.97	0.13	148.99
浙 江	Zhejiang	5.33	8.21	18.44			461.66		830.02
安 徽	Anhui	167.01	13.27	12.63			14848.78	0.20	176.51
福 建	Fujian	127.02	28.10	69.96			1160.20		5363.15
江 西	Jiangxi	576.82	53.18	77.56			13996.05	0.62	2975.75
山 东	Shandong	8.83	0.63	0.75	158.90	14793.49	3.18		314.08
河 南	Henan	11.23	57.74	46.37	14933.61		5960.77	0.03	
湖 北	Hubei	102.14	5.13	20.23	502.87		4717.38	8.00	418.37
湖 南	Hunan	10.11	51.13	73.12	311.43		728.04	0.24	1986.07
广 东	Guangdong	30.11	119.38	210.48			16013.29		5396.73
广 西	Guangxi	3.33	44.54	147.08	46644.67		6141.93		31906.65
海 南	Hainan	3.52	6.68	16.99					1916.80
重 庆	Chongqing		5.41	17.30	6409.21		1453.10		0.40
四 川	Sichuan	67.77	99.28	231.42	51.60	186.49	37956.92	4.70	56.10
贵 州	Guizhou	0.28	9.53	85.24	13322.27		5721.90	6.64	15.00
云 南	Yunnan	295.59	213.43	905.84	1476.94		4878.86	6.48	311.10
西 藏	Tibet	274.40	92.93	43.34					
陕 西	Shaanxi	19.95	29.92	72.19	0.89		108.30	0.06	81.10
甘 肃	Gansu	144.62	76.60	312.75			1.00		
青 海	Qinghai	25.08	51.58	109.74		49.90	50.08	0.60	
宁 夏	Ningxia							0.01	
新 疆	Xinjiang	210.87	87.37	177.88			59.36		7.84
海 域	Ocean								



8-7 主要城市平均气温(2014年)
Monthly Average Temperature of Major Cities (2014)

单位: 摄氏度		(°C)												
城 市	City	1月	2月	3月	4月	5月	6月	7月	8月	9月	10月	11月	12月	年平均
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
北京	Beijing	-0.6	-0.4	10.1	17.1	22.2	25.1	28.1	26.3	21.0	14.0	6.4	-0.5	14.1
天津	Tianjin	-1.0	0.0	9.7	16.7	22.3	25.1	28.0	26.2	21.1	14.6	6.8	-1.1	14.0
石家庄	Shijiazhuang	0.4	0.5	11.3	16.8	23.9	26.2	28.1	26.5	20.9	15.3	7.8	1.4	14.9
太原	Taiyuan	-2.9	-2.3	7.8	13.7	19.5	22.4	23.2	21.3	17.4	12.1	3.3	-4.2	10.9
呼和浩特	Hohhot	-7.7	-5.9	3.6	12.1	15.5	20.0	21.9	19.4	14.8	9.5	-0.9	-10.2	7.7
沈阳	Shenyang	-8.5	-5.7	3.7	13.5	17.1	22.2	24.9	24.2	16.7	10.7	1.9	-10.3	9.2
长春	Changchun	-13.0	-9.1	1.2	11.4	15.2	22.4	23.5	22.5	15.9	8.6	0.3	-13.2	7.1
哈尔滨	Harbin	-18.3	-15.5	-1.0	10.3	14.3	22.9	23.1	21.9	15.5	6.4	-1.9	-16.9	5.1
上海	Shanghai	6.8	6.1	11.5	15.7	21.7	23.3	27.4	26.3	24.2	20.2	14.8	5.7	17.0
南京	Nanjing	5.6	4.7	11.8	16.3	22.6	24.6	27.1	25.3	23.2	18.9	12.6	4.6	16.4
杭州	Hangzhou	7.0	6.0	12.7	17.0	22.5	24.7	28.4	26.7	24.6	20.3	14.1	6.4	17.5
合肥	Hefei	5.2	3.8	12.1	16.6	22.9	25.4	27.6	25.7	23.2	19.0	11.9	4.6	16.5
福州	Fuzhou	11.8	11.5	14.9	19.2	22.5	26.5	30.1	29.1	28.6	23.3	19.3	12.3	20.8
南昌	Nanchang	8.6	7.3	13.7	19.4	22.6	26.5	29.0	27.7	26.9	21.8	14.7	7.6	18.8
济南	Jinan	2.9	1.9	12.4	17.2	24.1	25.0	27.3	25.3	21.1	16.9	9.0	1.5	15.4
郑州	Zhengzhou	4.0	2.6	13.0	17.1	24.1	26.8	28.8	25.8	21.2	17.6	10.1	4.5	16.3
武汉	Wuhan	5.3	5.1	12.9	17.3	21.9	25.7	27.7	26.1	23.7	18.6	11.7	4.8	16.7
长沙(望城)	Changsha(wangcheng)	9.2	6.5	13.6	18.8	22.6	26.1	29.2	27.5	25.2	21.7	14.4	8.4	18.6
广州	Guangzhou	13.0	13.0	17.3	22.6	24.9	28.2	28.9	28.0	27.5	24.0	20.1	12.8	21.7
南宁	Nanning	12.6	12.8	17.0	23.7	26.9	28.2	28.2	27.4	27.1	23.9	19.3	12.5	21.6
海口	Haikou	17.7	18.1	22.6	25.9	28.8	29.3	28.8	28.5	27.9	26.3	24.1	17.9	24.7
重庆(沙坪坝)	Chongqing(Shapingba)	8.5	9.2	14.5	19.7	21.2	24.1	29.7	27.5	24.7	20.4	14.0	9.1	18.6
成都(温江)	Chengdu(Wenjiang)	6.0	6.7	11.9	17.9	20.4	22.9	25.3	24.0	21.6	17.7	11.8	5.8	16.0
贵阳	Guiyang	6.2	4.3	10.3	16.4	18.0	21.0	23.0	22.7	21.4	17.3	10.6	5.3	14.7
昆明	Kunming	8.9	12.3	15.6	19.3	21.1	21.2	20.7	20.1	19.8	16.0	13.1	8.5	16.4
拉萨	Lhasa	0.0	3.7	5.8	9.1	14.5	18.3	16.4	15.4	14.1	8.9	4.9	1.7	9.4
西安(泾河)	Xi'an(Jinghe)	2.9	2.3	12.0	16.1	21.1	26.0	29.1	25.1	20.3	16.4	8.9	2.2	15.2
兰州(皋兰)	Lanzhou(Gaolan)	-7.5	-3.9	4.7	10.4	14.7	19.3	20.7	18.0	14.6	8.8	0.4	-7.8	7.7
西宁	Xining	-7.5	-4.0	2.9	7.9	11.7	15.4	17.1	14.8	12.6	7.0	-1.4	-7.9	5.7
银川	Yinchuan	-3.9	-2.6	7.0	14.0	18.5	22.6	24.7	21.4	18.0	11.9	2.3	-5.6	10.7
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	-10.9	-13.7	-0.2	10.4	17.7	22.1	24.3	23.4	16.9	9.3	-0.1	-10.8	7.4

注: 从2004年1月份开始成都站被温江站替代, 兰州站被皋兰站替代; 从2006年1月份开始重庆被沙坪坝站替代, 西安站被泾河站替代(以下相关表同)。

a) Since January 2004, Chengdu station was substituted by Wenjiang station, Lanzhou by Gaolan; Since January 2006, Chongqing station was substituted by Shapingba station, Xi'an by Jinghe. The same applies to the tables following.



8-8 主要城市平均相对湿度 (2014年)
Average Relative Humidity of Major Cities (2014)

单位: %		(%)												
城 市	City	1月	2月	3月	4月	5月	6月	7月	8月	9月	10月	11月	12月	年平均
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Average
北京	Beijing	45	55	37	45	40	59	61	62	66	65	52	34	52
天津	Tianjin	60	62	52	49	45	63	66	69	71	67	58	41	59
石家庄	Shijiazhuang	46	64	44	59	39	56	63	64	75	70	53	32	55
太原	Taiyuan	37	64	45	59	39	57	72	74	80	71	61	38	58
呼和浩特	Hohhot	40	52	25	34	34	47	57	57	60	53	48	44	46
沈阳	Shenyang	55	49	49	38	59	72	72	71	64	57	55	62	59
长春	Changchun	58	52	47	33	59	62	69	72	63	52	50	69	57
哈尔滨	Harbin	65	65	58	42	66	63	73	74	67	55	54	69	63
上海	Shanghai	70	80	69	75	64	80	81	82	80	68	71	60	73
南京	Nanjing	66	80	67	73	62	76	83	87	85	74	76	59	74
杭州	Hangzhou	66	81	69	74	67	78	78	83	82	68	76	56	73
合肥	Hefei	69	86	71	78	67	77	81	85	85	74	78	59	76
福州	Fuzhou	64	76	75	74	81	80	73	78	72	64	72	60	72
南昌	Nanchang	61	80	80	78	78	79	80	80	77	67	73	57	74
济南	Jinan	48	57	39	52	34	60	66	71	76	58	57	37	55
郑州	Zhengzhou	48	68	52	61	45	56	61	69	79	66	62	33	58
武汉	Wuhan	73	82	76	80	76	78	81	84	85	82	82	70	79
长沙(望城)	Changsha(wangcheng)	56	78	76	74	72	76	70	72	75	62	69	51	69
广州	Guangzhou	70	79	83	83	88	82	80	82	79	72	78	67	79
南宁	Nanning	79	82	88	84	79	83	84	84	82	80	85	75	82
海口	Haikou	79	87	87	86	80	79	82	81	83	78	85	84	83
重庆(沙坪坝)	Chongqing(Shapingba)	82	78	76	80	78	85	68	75	82	80	87	82	79
成都(温江)	Chengdu(Wenjiang)	80	83	79	78	74	84	84	87	87	86	85	79	82
贵阳	Guiyang	74	86	86	83	83	88	84	79	81	81	89	77	83
昆明	Kunming	64	50	49	44	56	73	78	76	77	77	72	71	66
拉萨	Lhasa	24	16	26	34	35	39	60	62	55	40	25	21	36
西安(泾河)	Xi'an(Jinghe)	40	75	54	70	53	57	56	67	82	71	67	43	61
兰州(皋兰)	Lanzhou(Gaolan)	36	61	39	57	42	58	64	70	79	79	71	53	59
西宁	Xining	40	51	38	60	50	67	68	73	72	71	68	51	59
银川	Yinchuan	38	56	31	45	30	49	54	62	64	62	64	41	50
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	78	77	68	45	31	37	40	37	40	55	66	76	54



8-9 主要城市降水量 (2014年)
Monthly Precipitation of Major Cities (2014)

单位: 毫米		(millimeters)												
城 市	City	1月	2月	3月	4月	5月	6月	7月	8月	9月	10月	11月	12月	全年
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
														Total
北京	Beijing	0.0	4.8	0.9	20.8	33.7	91.8	119.8	50.1	127.6	12.0	0.0	0.0	461.5
天津	Tianjin	0.0	3.7	0.6	12.8	46.4	87.0	87.7	142.5	30.7	27.9	0.1	2.0	441.4
石家庄	Shijiazhuang	0.0	7.0	0.9	24.9	28.7	38.7	80.9	12.3	86.6	14.8	0.0	0.0	294.8
太原	Taiyuan	0.0	8.6	19.4	20.9	45.8	70.5	97.3	67.5	83.2	9.6	5.9	0.0	428.7
呼和浩特	Hohhot	0.0	7.4	0.0	16.3	45.4	49.9	108.9	57.0	81.7	25.7	2.3	0.2	394.8
沈阳	Shenyang	3.5	6.0	7.2	0.0	97.8	96.6	60.2	13.8	27.5	28.5	8.9	12.9	362.9
长春	Changchun	4.1	2.1	27.7	1.8	79.2	78.6	116.7	49.5	62.1	5.7	6.7	11.8	446.0
哈尔滨	Harbin	0.8	1.2	1.3	6.1	91.4	56.8	115.5	83.8	32.2	14.1	1.2	11.4	415.8
上海	Shanghai	19.8	143.9	59.6	139.4	61.5	175.9	192.2	229.3	196.0	37.3	34.6	5.8	1295.3
南京	Nanjing	20.6	121.2	68.4	97.6	26.3	111.8	263.5	158.8	89.2	32.0	97.9	3.8	1091.1
杭州	Hangzhou	32.0	155.9	78.9	82.7	159.8	178.5	196.3	203.3	170.6	32.1	62.3	7.5	1359.9
合肥	Hefei	22.3	122.4	47.4	186.7	61.4	116.2	217.0	162.0	91.5	48.5	103.1	1.7	1180.2
福州	Fuzhou	4.8	120.2	88.5	167.6	304.1	261.7	210.0	363.6	42.0	3.6	27.3	34.6	1628.0
南昌	Nanchang	13.2	131.8	236.3	172.8	306.1	382.2	328.4	60.6	118.9	27.9	101.1	11.2	1890.5
济南	Jinan	0.0	20.9	0.0	29.1	47.6	90.5	112.2	106.6	80.6	9.2	23.3	1.4	521.4
郑州	Zhengzhou	0.1	24.3	6.9	56.4	57.6	27.5	50.3	67.7	228.0	15.1	17.6	0.1	551.6
武汉	Wuhan	37.3	93.1	94.1	147.3	77.1	65.4	151.7	145.1	113.7	140.9	141.2	1.7	1208.6
长沙(望城)	Changsha(wangcheng)	13.2	105.4	210.0	107.3	226.3	158.7	250.1	127.6	40.6	53.4	79.3	14.9	1386.8
广州	Guangzhou	0.7	33.7	274.6	177.1	542.9	300.7	199.8	513.1	96.1	1.2	35.9	58.2	2234.0
南宁	Nanning	1.5	15.6	30.9	52.2	51.7	147.8	274.8	122.2	329.2	86.9	74.8	47.1	1234.7
海口	Haikou	0.0	30.5	23.4	73.9	247.9	116.7	599.8	171.7	353.9	154.7	26.7	62.1	1861.3
重庆(沙坪坝)	Chongqing(Shapingba)	5.6	16.3	187.5	110.3	120.4	252.7	107.0	239.0	233.0	73.4	88.5	18.4	1452.1
成都(温江)	Chengdu(Wenjiang)	1.1	8.7	13.0	46.2	51.9	132.2	389.5	180.8	51.6	77.8	16.5	5.7	975.0
贵阳	Guiyang	16.6	37.7	89.1	46.2	224.4	303.4	419.0	167.2	101.3	88.3	55.7	13.1	1562.0
昆明	Kunming	7.0	19.4	8.1	16.2	79.1	276.7	182.9	271.5	149.9	29.8	31.8	5.9	1078.3
拉萨	Lhasa	1.2	0.0	5.7	13.3	9.5	55.8	258.9	213.8	75.0	2.3	2.3	0.0	637.8
西安(泾河)	Xi'an(Jinghe)	0.3	16.2	13.9	65.6	53.4	62.7	80.3	96.8	230.3	20.7	19.5	0.5	660.2
兰州(皋兰)	Lanzhou(Gaolan)	0.0	7.6	7.0	59.0	12.9	50.6	66.0	42.4	80.8	28.2	1.1	0.0	355.6
西宁	Xining	0.0	2.3	1.9	48.0	26.1	109.3	86.4	59.3	71.6	32.2	9.4	0.0	446.5
银川	Yinchuan	0.0	4.4	0.0	30.6	1.7	34.0	22.8	31.6	14.5	22.5	7.1	0.0	169.2
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	8.2	20.6	26.4	68.1	32.5	6.1	21.3	6.1	29.9	24.0	31.6	22.2	297.0

8-10 主要城市日照时数 (2014年)
Monthly Sunshine Hours of Major Cities (2014)

单位: 小时		(Hours)												
城 市	City	1月	2月	3月	4月	5月	6月	7月	8月	9月	10月	11月	12月	全年
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual Total
北京	Beijing	192.4	107.9	233.8	231.1	274.1	237.1	174.4	224.9	157.3	122.9	167.2	221.0	2344.1
天津	Tianjin	164.4	115.1	228.3	235.0	286.5	224.2	185.3	202.4	151.8	136.2	138.0	198.4	2265.6
石家庄	Shijiazhuang	123.2	25.4	169.9	141.0	232.5	130.8	115.6	135.7	82.1	90.3	132.8	206.1	1585.4
太原	Taiyuan	205.5	103.4	249.6	209.3	285.7	248.1	268.1	236.0	148.6	182.5	156.4	220.3	2513.5
呼和浩特	Hohhot	141.9	146.3	242.8	242.2	265.3	268.7	240.8	216.1	192.4	203.6	167.9	189.2	2517.2
沈阳	Shenyang	202.6	190.7	267.1	285.1	244.6	197.0	226.2	252.2	246.3	200.1	194.3	183.8	2690.0
长春	Changchun	198.3	202.4	232.5	277.6	215.1	236.7	260.6	270.2	263.9	179.7	187.8	149.7	2674.5
哈尔滨	Harbin	129.6	164.1	228.7	267.0	127.5	216.8	159.9	208.1	184.4	120.4	149.5	99.9	2055.9
上海	Shanghai	161.2	60.0	164.7	119.9	186.2	74.1	129.4	84.1	118.0	208.6	128.8	177.6	1612.6
南京	Nanjing	158.9	87.4	186.0	161.9	219.0	144.4	156.8	102.7	100.8	220.9	127.8	197.2	1863.8
杭州	Hangzhou	143.8	55.3	127.2	106.4	142.7	90.0	155.8	88.2	77.6	166.9	94.7	158.6	1407.2
合肥	Hefei	136.2	56.2	145.6	135.5	185.7	108.4	146.3	86.8	61.2	183.6	103.7	190.2	1539.4
福州	Fuzhou	164.0	66.7	95.2	118.9	76.2	129.9	239.3	189.3	157.2	166.8	69.0	119.2	1591.7
南昌	Nanchang	150.8	63.6	112.7	129.5	120.5	110.0	200.0	183.9	206.6	235.3	103.6	194.0	1810.5
济南	Jinan	157.8	118.5	207.1	193.8	302.3	191.1	194.1	170.6	103.3	191.2	141.2	197.0	2168.0
郑州	Zhengzhou	136.6	70.2	186.0	154.5	242.3	165.5	220.4	154.8	109.2	140.0	127.7	187.0	1894.2
武汉	Wuhan	143.0	62.5	145.5	113.0	141.2	102.0	171.5	142.0	126.3	183.2	98.5	167.6	1596.3
长沙(望城)	Changsha(wangcheng)	161.5	54.5	93.3	117.0	126.6	107.1	228.0	187.0	150.9	204.7	72.7	131.1	1634.4
广州	Guangzhou	187.0	70.5	38.0	55.7	64.8	132.5	210.5	190.6	208.8	213.2	104.9	137.1	1613.6
南宁	Nanning	141.2	35.5	9.3	21.1	168.4	119.6	173.8	185.0	196.4	177.6	73.1	115.4	1416.4
海口	Haikou	196.8	90.8	114.2	118.5	246.5	242.2	258.3	234.6	234.4	204.3	114.4	57.0	2112.0
重庆(沙坪坝)	Chongqing(Shapingba)	10.5	14.1	51.4	30.4	44.2	27.8	179.9	119.0	52.4	64.8	3.9	0.0	598.4
成都(温江)	Chengdu(Wenjiang)	98.1	13.0	45.1	88.8	102.0	55.5	145.8	86.1	56.8	63.2	39.2	82.2	875.8
贵阳	Guiyang	92.1	32.3	54.9	96.4	46.9	17.4	121.4	138.9	142.8	132.7	22.5	57.7	956.0
昆明	Kunming	254.4	269.3	295.4	287.3	285.3	138.2	155.5	161.4	188.0	186.8	217.4	197.4	2636.4
拉萨	Lhasa	263.7	239.8	250.5	255.5	291.8	279.9	206.7	217.7	232.6	282.3	278.0	255.0	3053.5
西安(泾河)	Xi'an(Jinghe)	181.5	55.4	162.5	126.0	209.3	193.9	288.0	191.4	112.0	105.0	141.0	175.8	1941.8
兰州(皋兰)	Lanzhou(Gaolan)	225.1	166.3	262.8	197.8	264.9	204.5	251.7	207.5	166.3	187.8	150.6	207.5	2492.8
西宁	Xining	224.7	206.3	271.4	209.5	248.7	206.1	252.8	197.7	196.7	186.7	165.3	205.4	2571.3
银川	Yinchuan	202.3	151.4	244.6	194.7	297.6	267.8	312.9	250.9	206.6	225.7	169.1	215.2	2738.8
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	139.7	127.8	245.9	273.9	338.2	330.9	325.5	327.5	285.1	261.2	177.3	153.9	2986.9



8-11 水 资 源 情 况

Water Resources

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	水资源总量 (亿立方米) Total Amount of Water Resources (100 million cu.m)	地 表 水资源量 Surface Water Resources	地 下 水资源量 Groundwater Resources	地表水与地下 水资源重复量 Duplicated Measurement Between Surface Water and Groundwater	人均水资源量 (立方米/人) Per Capita Water Resources (cu.m/person)
2000		27700.8	26561.9	8501.9	7363.0	2193.9
2005		28053.1	26982.4	8091.1	7020.4	2151.8
2006		25330.1	24358.1	7642.9	6670.8	1932.1
2007		25255.2	24242.5	7617.2	6604.5	1916.3
2008		27434.3	26377.0	8122.0	7064.7	2071.1
2009		24180.2	23125.2	7267.0	6212.1	1816.2
2010		30906.4	29797.6	8417.0	7308.2	2310.4
2011		23256.7	22213.6	7214.5	6171.4	1730.2
2012		29526.9	28371.4	8416.1	7260.6	2186.1
2013		27957.9	26839.5	8081.1	6962.7	2059.7
2014		27266.9	26263.9	7745.0	6742.0	1998.6
北 京	Beijing	20.3	6.5	16.0	2.2	95.1
天 津	Tianjin	11.4	8.3	3.7	0.6	76.1
河 北	Hebei	106.2	46.9	89.3	30.1	144.3
山 西	Shanxi	111.0	65.2	97.3	51.4	305.1
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	537.8	397.6	236.3	96.1	2149.9
辽 宁	Liaoning	145.9	123.7	82.3	60.1	332.4
吉 林	Jilin	306.0	251.0	120.2	65.2	1112.2
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	944.3	814.4	295.4	165.5	2463.1
上 海	Shanghai	47.1	40.1	10.0	3.0	194.8
江 苏	Jiangsu	399.3	296.4	118.9	16.0	502.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	1132.1	1118.2	231.8	217.9	2057.3
安 徽	Anhui	778.5	712.9	178.9	113.3	1285.4
福 建	Fujian	1219.6	1218.4	330.5	329.3	3218.0
江 西	Jiangxi	1631.8	1613.3	397.2	378.7	3600.6
山 东	Shandong	148.4	76.6	116.9	45.0	152.1
河 南	Henan	283.4	177.4	166.8	60.9	300.7
湖 北	Hubei	914.3	885.9	282.0	253.6	1574.3
湖 南	Hunan	1799.4	1791.5	434.1	426.2	2680.1
广 东	Guangdong	1718.4	1709.0	420.5	411.1	1608.4
广 西	Guangxi	1990.9	1989.6	403.0	401.7	4203.3
海 南	Hainan	383.5	378.7	96.7	91.9	4266.0
重 庆	Chongqing	642.6	642.6	121.8	121.8	2155.9
四 川	Sichuan	2557.7	2556.5	606.2	605.1	3148.5
贵 州	Guizhou	1213.1	1213.1	294.4	294.4	3461.1
云 南	Yunnan	1726.6	1726.6	558.4	558.4	3673.3
西 藏	Tibet	4416.3	4416.3	985.1	985.1	140200.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	351.6	325.8	124.1	98.3	932.8
甘 肃	Gansu	198.4	190.5	112.6	104.7	767.0
青 海	Qinghai	793.9	776.0	349.4	331.5	13675.5
宁 夏	Ningxia	10.1	8.2	21.3	19.4	153.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	726.9	686.6	443.9	403.6	3186.9



8-12 供水用水情况

Water Supply and Water Use

年 份 Year	供水总量 (亿立方米) Water Supply (100 million cu.m)	地表水 Surface Water	地下水 Ground- water	其 他 Others	用水总量 (亿立方米) Water Use (100 million cu.m)	农 业 Agricul- ture	工 业 Industry	生 活 Consump- tion	生 态 Ecological Protection	人均用水量 (立方米/人) Per Capita Water Use (cu.m/person)
地 区 Region										
2000	5530.7	4440.4	1069.2	21.1	5497.6	3783.5	1139.1	574.9		435.4
2005	5633.0	4572.2	1038.8	22.0	5633.0	3580.0	1285.2	675.1	92.7	432.1
2006	5795.0	4706.8	1065.5	22.7	5795.0	3664.4	1343.8	693.8	93.0	442.0
2007	5818.7	4723.9	1069.1	25.7	5818.7	3599.5	1403.0	710.4	105.7	441.5
2008	5910.0	4796.4	1084.8	28.7	5910.0	3663.5	1397.1	729.3	120.2	446.2
2009	5965.2	4839.5	1094.5	31.2	5965.2	3723.1	1390.9	748.2	103.0	448.0
2010	6022.0	4881.6	1107.3	33.1	6022.0	3689.1	1447.3	765.8	119.8	450.2
2011	6107.2	4953.3	1109.1	44.8	6107.2	3743.6	1461.8	789.9	111.9	454.4
2012	6141.8	4963.0	1134.2	44.6	6141.8	3880.3	1423.9	728.8	108.8	454.7
2013	6183.4	5007.3	1126.2	49.9	6183.4	3921.5	1406.4	750.1	105.4	455.5
2014	6094.9	4920.5	1116.9	57.5	6094.9	3869.0	1356.1	766.6	103.2	446.7
北 京 Beijing	37.5	9.3	19.6	8.6	37.5	8.2	5.1	17.0	7.2	175.7
天 津 Tianjin	24.1	15.9	5.3	2.8	24.1	11.7	5.4	5.0	2.1	161.2
河 北 Hebei	192.8	46.8	142.1	4.0	192.8	139.2	24.5	24.1	5.1	262.0
山 西 Shanxi	71.4	32.8	35.1	3.5	71.4	41.5	14.2	12.2	3.4	196.1
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	182.0	89.1	90.8	2.2	182.0	137.5	19.7	10.5	14.3	727.6
辽 宁 Liaoning	141.8	80.0	58.4	3.3	141.8	89.6	22.8	24.4	4.9	322.9
吉 林 Jilin	133.0	87.5	44.9	0.6	133.0	89.8	26.8	12.8	3.6	483.3
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	364.1	196.3	167.6	0.2	364.1	316.1	29.0	17.7	1.3	949.7
上 海 Shanghai	105.9	105.9	0.1		105.9	14.6	66.2	24.4	0.8	437.6
江 苏 Jiangsu	591.3	574.7	9.7	6.9	591.3	297.8	238.0	52.8	2.7	743.8
浙 江 Zhejiang	192.9	189.7	2.2	0.9	192.9	88.2	55.7	43.8	5.2	
安 徽 Anhui	272.1	239.9	30.3	1.8	272.1	142.8	92.7	31.9	4.7	449.3
福 建 Fujian	205.6	198.5	6.5	0.7	205.6	95.6	75.3	31.5	3.2	542.6
江 西 Jiangxi	259.3	248.3	9.1	2.0	259.3	168.6	61.3	27.4	2.1	572.2
山 东 Shandong	214.5	121.3	86.0	7.3	214.5	146.7	28.6	33.4	5.8	219.8
河 南 Henan	209.3	88.6	119.4	1.3	209.3	117.6	52.6	33.4	5.7	222.1
湖 北 Hubei	288.3	279.1	9.2		288.3	156.9	90.2	40.7	0.6	496.5
湖 南 Hunan	332.4	314.6	17.8	0.02	332.4	200.2	87.7	41.8	2.7	495.1
广 东 Guangdong	442.5	425.5	15.3	1.7	442.5	224.3	117.0	96.1	5.1	414.2
广 西 Guangxi	307.6	295.2	11.6	0.8	307.6	209.2	56.8	39.2	2.4	649.4
海 南 Hainan	45.0	41.9	3.0	0.1	45.0	33.4	3.9	7.5	0.2	500.7
重 庆 Chongqing	80.5	78.9	1.5	0.1	80.5	23.7	36.7	19.1	0.9	270.0
四 川 Sichuan	236.9	217.9	17.3	1.7	236.9	145.4	44.7	42.5	4.2	291.6
贵 州 Guizhou	95.3	90.9	2.8	1.7	95.3	50.4	27.7	16.6	0.7	271.9
云 南 Yunnan	149.4	142.5	5.8	1.1	149.4	103.3	24.6	19.5	2.0	317.9
西 藏 Tibet	30.5	26.7	3.8		30.5	27.7	1.7	1.1	0.05	967.3
陕 西 Shaanxi	89.8	55.2	33.3	1.3	89.8	57.9	14.0	15.4	2.5	238.3
甘 肃 Gansu	120.6	90.9	28.1	1.6	120.6	97.8	12.8	8.2	1.8	466.2
青 海 Qinghai	26.3	22.6	3.6	0.1	26.3	21.0	2.4	2.5	0.4	453.8
宁 夏 Ningxia	70.3	64.7	5.5	0.2	70.3	61.3	5.0	1.7	2.3	1068.6
新 疆 Xinjiang	581.8	449.4	131.4	1.1	581.8	551.0	13.3	12.3	5.3	2550.7

注：1.生态用水仅包括部分河湖、湿地人工补水和城市环境用水。

2.2012年起，生活用水量中的牲畜用水量调整至农业用水量中。

a) Water use by ecological protection only includes artificial supplement of river & lake, wetland and city environment.

b) Since 2012, water use for animal husbandry in water use for consumption is moved to rural water use.



8-13 分地区废水中主要污染物排放情况 (2014年)
Main Pollutant Emission in Waste Water by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	废水 排放总量 (万吨) Total Waste Water Discharged (10 000 tons)	废水中主要污染物排放量 Main Pollutant Emission in Waste Water					
		化学需氧量 (万吨) COD (10 000 tons)	氨氮 (万吨) Ammonia Nitrogen (10 000 tons)	总氮 (万吨) Total Nitrogen (10 000 tons)	总磷 (万吨) Total Phosphorus (10 000 tons)	石油类 (吨) Petroleum (ton)	挥发酚 (吨) Volatile Phenol (ton)
全 国 National Total	7161751	2294.59	238.53	456.14	53.45	16203.6	1378.4
北 京 Beijing	150714	16.88	1.90	3.71	0.48	51.1	0.4
天 津 Tianjin	89361	21.43	2.45	3.68	0.47	58.8	1.1
河 北 Hebei	309824	126.85	10.27	38.54	4.72	964.1	33.9
山 西 Shanxi	145033	44.13	5.37	9.25	1.03	957.6	653.5
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	111917	84.77	4.93	18.88	2.15	1226.5	183.5
辽 宁 Liaoning	262879	121.70	10.01	20.78	2.89	789.7	8.4
吉 林 Jilin	122171	74.30	5.31	12.83	1.59	231.9	3.9
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	149644	142.39	8.49	27.56	2.84	223.3	4.3
上 海 Shanghai	221160	22.44	4.46	1.50	0.20	656.0	1.7
江 苏 Jiangsu	601158	110.00	14.25	17.42	1.86	1160.1	44.8
浙 江 Zhejiang	418262	72.54	10.32	9.59	1.16	506.2	5.0
安 徽 Anhui	272313	88.56	10.05	18.62	2.00	709.8	5.4
福 建 Fujian	260579	62.98	8.93	9.32	1.29	373.4	1.9
江 西 Jiangxi	208289	72.01	8.60	11.24	1.52	687.5	14.2
山 东 Shandong	514423	178.04	15.50	57.42	6.37	507.4	35.2
河 南 Henan	422832	131.87	13.90	42.72	5.08	1069.7	116.2
湖 北 Hubei	301704	103.31	12.04	19.28	2.38	939.6	12.9
湖 南 Hunan	309960	122.90	15.44	22.29	2.71	542.7	18.4
广 东 Guangdong	905082	167.06	20.82	18.82	2.83	450.5	10.0
广 西 Guangxi	219304	74.40	7.93	11.43	1.41	269.9	10.0
海 南 Hainan	39351	19.60	2.29	4.09	0.52	47.3	0.1
重 庆 Chongqing	145822	38.64	5.13	5.44	0.68	328.8	8.5
四 川 Sichuan	331277	121.63	13.47	22.49	2.64	545.5	2.8
贵 州 Guizhou	110912	32.67	3.80	4.70	0.49	330.8	0.6
云 南 Yunnan	157544	53.38	5.65	7.67	0.77	319.3	2.1
西 藏 Tibet	5450	2.79	0.34	0.62	0.05	0.8	5.4
陕 西 Shaanxi	145785	50.49	5.82	10.00	1.00	621.6	5.3
甘 肃 Gansu	65973	37.32	3.81	5.12	0.46	281.0	4.4
青 海 Qinghai	23001	10.50	0.98	0.79	0.08	339.3	1.0
宁 夏 Ningxia	37277	21.98	1.66	3.08	0.33	165.5	156.9
新 疆 Xinjiang	102748	67.02	4.59	17.27	1.44	847.9	26.8

8-13 续表 continued

地 区 Region	废水中主要污染物排放量 Main Pollutant Emission in Waste Water					
	铅 (千克) Plumbum	汞 (千克) Mercury	镉 (千克) Cadmium	六价铬 (千克) Hexavalent Chromium	总铬 (千克) Total Chromium	砷 (千克) Arsenic
	(kg)	(kg)	(kg)	(kg)	(kg)	(kg)
全 国 National Total	73184.7	745.9	17251.1	34925.3	132797.4	109729.8
北 京 Beijing	41.2	0.1	0.6	157.4	266.6	8.0
天 津 Tianjin	95.5	5.4	2.9	67.3	299.4	12.5
河 北 Hebei	321.7	2.5	14.5	2619.3	5650.0	52.4
山 西 Shanxi	299.3	42.8	52.0	19.3	802.2	264.5
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	7057.9	44.0	760.5	37.1	88.7	15637.9
辽 宁 Liaoning	130.5	6.8	24.3	199.2	684.8	71.1
吉 林 Jilin	165.1	6.3	30.2	135.0	216.4	889.8
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	44.0	1.6	3.9	40.2	100.3	12.8
上 海 Shanghai	131.6	8.2	6.9	1108.8	2523.9	71.4
江 苏 Jiangsu	1204.1	3.9	26.5	3553.8	9676.5	307.6
浙 江 Zhejiang	454.3	6.5	244.4	4708.7	12902.6	185.5
安 徽 Anhui	1345.4	6.4	144.9	221.4	757.9	2244.6
福 建 Fujian	3727.2	12.6	633.9	2145.6	10390.5	3754.0
江 西 Jiangxi	6145.3	74.8	1769.5	570.7	922.3	7355.3
山 东 Shandong	876.6	11.2	1050.7	509.0	7859.6	2400.0
河 南 Henan	3138.0	20.3	784.2	966.0	27844.0	1083.9
湖 北 Hubei	5881.8	35.6	1039.0	10223.9	13538.7	12448.0
湖 南 Hunan	21609.3	151.7	6536.5	1252.5	5918.9	35794.2
广 东 Guangdong	2277.9	20.3	396.3	3278.8	13355.1	855.8
广 西 Guangxi	5009.3	90.6	953.8	132.2	1353.4	5012.2
海 南 Hainan	2.5	3.7	0.5	0.3	101.0	13.2
重 庆 Chongqing	112.7	0.5	4.8	352.2	706.0	63.4
四 川 Sichuan	1208.8	15.3	86.2	751.2	1790.4	1678.7
贵 州 Guizhou	396.6	9.9	197.4	70.3	9351.4	276.3
云 南 Yunnan	4846.4	16.4	845.7	105.5	189.7	7354.1
西 藏 Tibet	5.0	0.1	1.0	0.6	2.0	5203.5
陕 西 Shaanxi	1426.1	28.9	512.1	165.5	696.0	1017.5
甘 肃 Gansu	4382.2	88.1	824.4	498.7	3406.1	3265.5
青 海 Qinghai	692.7	8.3	244.1	5.5	12.6	1479.0
宁 夏 Ningxia	30.5	1.8	2.5	20.1	105.3	70.0
新 疆 Xinjiang	125.1	21.6	56.9	1009.3	1285.2	847.1



8-14 主要城市废水中主要污染物排放情况 (2014年)
Main Pollutant Emission in Waste Water in Main Cities (2014)

城 市 City	工业废水 排放量 (万吨) Industrial Waste Water Discharged (10 000 tons)	工业化学 需氧量排放量 (吨) Industrial COD Emission (ton)	工业氨氮 排放量 (吨) Industrial Ammonia Nitrogen (ton)	城镇生活污水 排放量 (万吨) Urban Living Waste Water Discharged (10 000 tons)	生活化学 需氧量排放量 (吨) Living COD Emission (ton)	生活氨氮 排放量 (吨) Living Ammonia Nitrogen (ton)
北 京 Beijing	9174	6050	328	141374	82194	13672
天 津 Tianjin	19011	28269	3708	70303	80459	15456
石 家 庄 Shijiazhuang	24024	36695	4527	34127	1940	1898
太 原 Taiyuan	3975	4042	436	20407	8385	2895
呼和浩特 Hohhot	7249	15174	652	13654	19111	2908
沈 阳 Shenyang	9134	9614	842	38668	12955	12185
长 春 Changchun	5564	11968	1406	21590	31659	7144
哈 尔 滨 Harbin	5188	7588	1070	34472	83290	12784
上 海 Shanghai	43939	24766	1798	176940	163438	39438
南 京 Nanjing	21561	21568	1221	55336	58525	12860
杭 州 Hangzhou	35370	30639	1260	59060	36603	7798
合 肥 Hefei	6920	7828	337	43809	45502	6318
福 州 Fuzhou	4681	4837	360	33077	65889	9315
南 昌 Nanchang	8656	7539	380	34736	41110	6308
济 南 Jinan	7880	5289	346	31005	28704	4909
郑 州 Zhengzhou	13039	12548	568	53122	21398	7888
武 汉 Wuhan	17097	14874	1388	71572	82571	11705
长 沙 Changsha	4397	13253	409	49006	51021	8021
广 州 Guangzhou	22444	23341	1565	142149	104238	17374
南 宁 Nanning	9097	22204	1231	27436	58843	7621
海 口 Haikou	776	750	54	11677	6978	3691
重 庆 Chongqing	34968	53360	3453	110705	212663	35407
成 都 Chengdu	10064	11600	773	112228	100515	12638
贵 阳 Guiyang	2895	9070	319	22427	28180	4875
昆 明 Kunming	3747	7001	201	44520	14154	4973
拉 萨 Lhasa	326	592	27	2385	8049	1117
西 安 Xi'an	6340	20137	1583	44770	61593	10386
兰 州 Lanzhou	4563	4006	2648	13773	35269	5243
西 宁 Xining	2555	15821	490	7633	17007	3560
银 川 Yinchuan	5496	13995	2563	12951	3872	2737
乌鲁木齐 Urumqi	4849	5352	650	19735	11074	4330

8-15 分地区废气中主要污染物排放情况 (2014年)
Main Pollutant Emission in Waste Gas by Region (2014)

单位: 万吨		(10 000 tons)		
地 区	Region	二氧化硫 Sulphur Dioxide	氮氧化物 Nitrogen Oxides	烟(粉)尘 Smoke and Dust
全 国	National Total	1974.42	2078.00	1740.75
北 京	Beijing	7.89	15.10	5.74
天 津	Tianjin	20.92	28.23	13.95
河 北	Hebei	118.99	151.25	179.77
山 西	Shanxi	120.82	106.99	150.68
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	131.24	125.83	102.15
辽 宁	Liaoning	99.46	90.20	112.07
吉 林	Jilin	37.23	54.92	47.51
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	47.22	73.06	79.35
上 海	Shanghai	18.81	33.28	14.17
江 苏	Jiangsu	90.47	123.26	76.37
浙 江	Zhejiang	57.40	68.79	37.97
安 徽	Anhui	49.30	80.73	65.28
福 建	Fujian	35.60	41.17	36.79
江 西	Jiangxi	53.44	54.01	46.23
山 东	Shandong	159.02	159.33	120.81
河 南	Henan	119.82	142.20	88.21
湖 北	Hubei	58.38	58.02	50.40
湖 南	Hunan	62.37	55.28	49.62
广 东	Guangdong	73.01	112.21	44.95
广 西	Guangxi	46.66	44.24	40.29
海 南	Hainan	3.26	9.50	2.32
重 庆	Chongqing	52.69	35.50	22.61
四 川	Sichuan	79.64	58.54	42.86
贵 州	Guizhou	92.58	49.11	37.79
云 南	Yunnan	63.67	49.89	36.68
西 藏	Tibet	0.42	4.83	1.39
陕 西	Shaanxi	78.10	70.58	70.91
甘 肃	Gansu	57.56	41.84	34.58
青 海	Qinghai	15.43	13.45	23.99
宁 夏	Ningxia	37.71	40.40	23.92
新 疆	Xinjiang	85.30	86.28	81.39



8-16 主要城市废气中主要污染物排放情况 (2014年)
Main Pollutant Emission in Waste Gas in Main Cities (2014)

单位: 吨			(ton)				
城 市	City	工业二氧化硫 排放量 Volume of Industrial Sulphur Dioxide Emission	工业氮氧化物 排放量 Volume of Industrial Sulphur Dioxide Emission	工业烟(粉)尘 排放量 Volume of Industrial Sulphur Dioxide Emission	生活二氧化硫 排放量 Volume of Sulphur Dioxide Emission by Consumption	生活氮氧化物 排放量 Volume of Nitrogen Dioxide Emission by Consumption	生活烟尘 排放量 Volume of Consumption Soot Emission
北 京	Beijing	40347	64400	22710	38475	14109	31556
天 津	Tianjin	195395	216947	112187	13767	9517	21072
石 家 庄	Shijiazhuang	156030	159807	104277	15564	5755	7271
太 原	Taiyuan	83648	92979	59441	35647	6738	19408
呼和浩特	Hohhot	91360	98837	67616	9832	5359	16777
沈 阳	Shenyang	131344	80459	83226	7251	2564	13115
长 春	Changchun	56210	96025	70944	7344	1600	17800
哈 尔 滨	Harbin	60028	88163	130401	59983	20798	100594
上 海	Shanghai	155360	228621	131433	32765	18734	4017
南 京	Nanjing	103949	103633	96177	1750	400	1000
杭 州	Hangzhou	80349	61627	70346	633	335	135
合 肥	Hefei	42364	61923	106284	2790	413	3317
福 州	Fuzhou	56385	71392	105713	1279	169	547
南 昌	Nanchang	37049	16511	29435	615	59	244
济 南	Jinan	67842	64861	90082	29270	3629	13828
郑 州	Zhengzhou	90859	115866	46037	13744	1845	16150
武 汉	Wuhan	84481	84202	119433	5720	1416	1001
长 沙	Changsha	19576	14357	17323	3097	203	2869
广 州	Guangzhou	61059	51607	22136	2363	720	214
南 宁	Nanning	32077	37286	27563	8748	1068	4631
海 口	Haikou	1773	172	998	15	19	229
重 庆	Chongqing	474805	233690	214774	52129	4310	4106
成 都	Chengdu	50754	45249	25574	4814	2071	651
贵 阳	Guiyang	70533	28177	29669	36557	1806	2848
昆 明	Kunming	61457	44683	26161	4847	586	1711
拉 萨	Lhasa	865	2407	2576	727	85	320
西 安	Xi'an	62604	31823	21985	29806	11698	15131
兰 州	Lanzhou	67616	66026	64214	6385	2831	5569
西 宁	Xining	66772	47286	71622	8259	2059	22027
银 川	Yinchuan	67563	69085	27473	5637	1248	3316
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	71251	92239	77076	7018	1495	5161

8-17 分地区固体废物处理利用情况 (2014年)
Disposal and Utilization of Industrial Solid Wastes by Region (2014)

单位: 万吨		(10 000 tons)								
地 区	Region	一般工业 固体废物 产生量 Common Industrial Solid Wastes Produced	一般工业 固体废物 综合利用量 Common Industrial Solid Wastes Comprehen- sively Utilized	一般工业 固体废物 处置量 Common Industrial Solid Wastes Disposed	一般工业 固体废物 贮存量 Stock of Common Industrial Solid Wastes	一般工业 固体废物 倾倒丢弃量 Common Industrial Solid Wastes Discharged	危险废物 产生量 Hazardous Wastes Produced	危险废物 综合利用量 Hazardous Wastes Utilized	危险废物 处置量 Hazardous Wastes Disposed	危险废物 贮存量 Stock of Hazardous Wastes
全 国	National Total	325620.02	204330.25	80387.54	45033.19	59.38	3633.52	2061.80	929.02	690.62
北 京	Beijing	1020.76	894.98	125.92	0.01		14.83	8.21	6.61	0.02
天 津	Tianjin	1734.62	1723.94	10.64	0.05		12.11	3.99	8.15	
河 北	Hebei	41927.59	18227.68	22926.89	1511.75		38.95	19.52	19.14	0.52
山 西	Shanxi	30198.69	19680.89	7716.43	2867.26		22.24	17.24	4.76	0.33
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	23191.30	13259.98	8272.22	2255.74	0.44	112.54	34.71	38.30	40.21
辽 宁	Liaoning	28666.32	10719.24	9421.72	8725.33	5.93	98.08	33.41	49.76	16.41
吉 林	Jilin	4944.11	3477.91	1115.57	592.51		104.94	62.10	42.02	0.82
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	6312.27	4069.40	1557.91	776.08	3.29	31.38	8.50	22.51	0.53
上 海	Shanghai	1924.79	1876.86	47.01	1.51	0.03	62.84	26.79	35.73	1.13
江 苏	Jiangsu	10924.73	10577.77	278.92	182.75	0.29	243.33	125.25	113.07	7.02
浙 江	Zhejiang	4541.72	4302.79	204.89	41.16	0.00	157.92	62.35	89.83	11.39
安 徽	Anhui	12000.00	10466.33	1078.81	893.34		78.08	65.08	13.18	0.61
福 建	Fujian	4834.90	4277.69	585.08	51.38	0.04	28.23	10.47	14.11	5.00
江 西	Jiangxi	10821.21	6120.56	232.02	4475.97	3.15	46.91	29.51	17.70	1.62
山 东	Shandong	19199.44	18380.19	581.74	428.35	0.00	709.77	639.77	62.77	12.39
河 南	Henan	15917.40	12319.32	3012.83	716.85	0.01	66.98	39.75	26.76	0.54
湖 北	Hubei	8006.35	6139.42	1700.93	221.03	0.46	73.41	37.77	29.77	6.20
湖 南	Hunan	6933.77	4410.16	1876.26	707.30	0.59	260.64	232.54	7.49	22.74
广 东	Guangdong	5665.09	4893.04	630.56	149.95	1.89	169.41	85.77	82.80	1.29
广 西	Guangxi	8037.55	5057.71	1454.36	1791.72	0.37	105.71	71.82	27.52	9.24
海 南	Hainan	515.42	273.93	34.47	207.03		2.22	0.17	2.08	0.19
重 庆	Chongqing	3067.78	2648.22	407.45	72.37	6.70	37.62	21.92	14.99	1.04
四 川	Sichuan	14246.37	6185.29	5512.35	2848.98	1.12	133.39	68.89	66.23	1.42
贵 州	Guizhou	7394.22	4312.91	1382.22	1818.57	1.46	32.95	24.81	5.97	3.07
云 南	Yunnan	14480.63	7215.67	4632.60	2826.08	6.73	240.00	137.08	28.58	79.93
西 藏	Tibet	383.09	8.03	34.36	357.57					
陕 西	Shaanxi	8682.50	5464.23	2136.13	1092.66	0.03	63.70	21.21	34.78	10.02
甘 肃	Gansu	6140.54	3086.26	2044.09	1013.74		35.00	9.81	19.83	6.37
青 海	Qinghai	12423.29	6998.64	3.22	5448.90	0.03	325.68	146.03	5.00	176.81
宁 夏	Ningxia	3693.91	2927.59	563.15	329.34		5.34	3.08	2.13	0.16
新 疆	Xinjiang	7789.67	4333.62	806.79	2627.91	26.84	319.33	14.26	37.44	273.60



8-18 主要城市固体废物处理利用情况(2014年)

Disposal and Utilization of Industrial Solid Wastes in Main Cities (2014)

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

城 市 City	一般工业 固体废物 产生量 Common Industrial Solid Wastes Produced	一般工业 固体废物 综合利用量 Common Industrial Solid Wastes Comprehen- sively Utilized	一般工业 固体废物 处置量 Common Industrial Solid Wastes Disposed	一般工业 固体废物 贮存量 Stock of Common Industrial Solid Wastes
北 京 Beijing	1020.76	894.98	125.92	0.01
天 津 Tianjin	1734.62	1723.94	10.64	0.05
石 家 庄 Shijiazhuang	1500.93	1480.33	18.84	57.30
太 原 Taiyuan	2449.53	1353.83	954.27	143.75
呼和浩特 Hohhot	1129.90	447.84	625.58	75.06
沈 阳 Shenyang	813.14	768.47	12.37	32.30
长 春 Changchun	582.86	582.42	0.44	
哈 尔 滨 Harbin	684.71	671.50	16.76	
上 海 Shanghai	1924.79	1876.86	47.01	1.51
南 京 Nanjing	1750.68	1608.11	42.95	99.66
杭 州 Hangzhou	719.86	656.21	61.06	2.82
合 肥 Hefei	1001.22	931.37	8.13	62.96
福 州 Fuzhou	782.14	750.62	31.21	0.32
南 昌 Nanchang	194.69	186.72	8.01	0.02
济 南 Jinan	1022.86	1019.40	4.43	0.02
郑 州 Zhengzhou	1400.13	1027.25	333.14	39.96
武 汉 Wuhan	1407.06	1285.83	139.79	18.00
长 沙 Changsha	106.95	91.48	12.20	4.34
广 州 Guangzhou	495.88	468.47	24.71	2.71
南 宁 Nanning	361.15	346.57	147.36	1.10
海 口 Haikou	5.22	4.02	1.19	
重 庆 Chongqing	3067.78	2648.22	407.45	72.37
成 都 Chengdu	452.74	441.13	10.80	0.07
贵 阳 Guiyang	1097.79	546.14	549.46	11.97
昆 明 Kunming	2152.03	801.21	1330.82	39.57
拉 萨 Lhasa	285.88	8.03	9.35	272.37
西 安 Xi'an	249.37	233.23	14.55	1.61
兰 州 Lanzhou	638.58	628.73	7.22	2.67
西 宁 Xining	542.21	551.66	3.20	14.85
银 川 Yinchuan	652.46	518.27	75.57	58.61
乌鲁木齐 Urumqi	962.36	901.31	25.30	35.76

8-19 环保重点城市空气质量情况 (2014年)
Ambient Air Quality in Key Cities of Environmental Protection (2014)

城 市 City	二氧化硫 年平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	二氧化氮 年平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	可吸入颗粒物 (PM_{10})年 平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	一氧化碳 日均值第95 百分位浓度 (mg/m^3)	臭氧(O_3)日最大 8小时第90 百分位浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	细颗粒物($\text{PM}_{2.5}$) 年平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	空气质量 达到及好于 二级的天数 (天)
	Annual Average Concentration of SO_2 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Annual Average Concentration of NO_2 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Annual Average Concentration of PM_{10} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	95th Percentile Daily Average Concentration of CO (mg/m^3)	90th Percentile Daily Maximum 8 Hours Average Concentration of O_3 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Annual Average Concentration of $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Days of Air Quality Equal to or Above Grade II (day)
北 京 Beijing	22	57	116	3.2	200	86	168
天 津 Tianjin	49	54	133	2.9	157	83	175
石 家 庄 Shijiazhuang	62	53	206	4.2	161	124	97
唐 山 Tangshan	73	60	163	4.7	169	101	133
秦 皇 岛 Qinhuangdao	54	49	113	3.5	114	61	239
邯 郸 Handan	57	51	186	3.9	147	115	93
保 定 Baoding	67	55	224	5.4	178	129	79
太 原 Taiyuan	73	36	138	3.2	125	72	197
大 同 Datong	46	32	95	3.6	114	43	300
阳 泉 Yangquan	88	44	154	2.8	101	71	96
长 治 Changzhi	38	39	116	3.5	102	67	235
临 汾 Linfen	60	32	94	4.2	95	63	240
呼和浩特 Hohhot	50	44	122	4.0	117	46	240
包 头 Baotou	54	46	151	3.3	140	55	187
赤 峰 Chifeng	56	25	112	1.6	108	47	257
沈 阳 Shenyang	82	52	124	2.0	165	74	190
大 连 Dalian	30	39	85	1.4	110	53	276
鞍 山 Anshan	57	38	133	3.8	146	76	198
抚 顺 Fushun	38	37	103	2.2	165	58	240
本 溪 Benxi	46	40	97	4.0	126	61	239
锦 州 Jinzhou	62	42	102	2.4	155	63	236
长 春 Changchun	41	47	118	1.5	132	68	239
吉 林 Jilin	24	38	109	2.5	141	66	240
哈 尔 滨 Harbin	57	52	111	1.6	111	72	241
齐齐哈尔 Qiqihar	29	21	63	1.5	92	39	300
牡 丹 江 Mudanjiang	25	32	91	1.7	119	59	264
上 海 Shanghai	18	45	71	1.3	149	52	278
南 京 Nanjing	25	54	124	1.6	183	74	188
无 锡 Wuxi	29	45	106	1.7	182	68	210
徐 州 Xuzhou	38	37	119	2.0	152	67	238
常 州 Changzhou	36	40	104	1.7	171	67	231
苏 州 Suzhou	25	53	86	1.5	164	66	227
南 通 Nantong	26	40	96	1.3	153	62	257
连 云 港 Lianyungang	30	35	111	2.0	145	61	250
扬 州 Yangzhou	34	37	106	1.5	130	65	222
镇 江 Zhenjiang	24	46	107	1.6	147	68	240
杭 州 Hangzhou	21	50	98	1.3	169	65	216



8-19 续表 1 continued

城 市 City	二氧化硫 年平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	二氧化氮 年平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	可吸入颗粒物 (PM_{10})年 平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	一氧化碳 日均值第95 百分位浓度 (mg/m^3)	臭氧(O_3)日最大 8小时第90 百分位浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	细颗粒物($\text{PM}_{2.5}$) 年平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	空气质量 达到及好于 二级的天数 (天)
	Annual Average Concentration of SO_2 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Annual Average Concentration of NO_2 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Annual Average Concentration of PM_{10} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	95th Percentile Daily Average Concentration of CO (mg/m^3)	90th Percentile Daily Maximum 8 Hours Average Concentration of O_3 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Annual Average Concentration of $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Days of Air Quality Equal to or Above Grade II (day)
宁 波 Ningbo	17	41	73	1.4	140	46	302
温 州 Wenzhou	17	50	75	1.7	134	46	299
湖 州 Huzhou	22	48	87	1.4	166	64	222
绍 兴 Shaoxing	36	50	96	1.4	167	63	228
合 肥 Hefei	23	31	113	1.6	69	83	151
芜 湖 Wuhu	27	28	96	1.9	72	67	249
马 鞍 山 Maanshan	29	35	108	2.1	105	67	247
福 州 Fuzhou	8	36	65	1.3	137	34	310
厦 门 Xiamen	16	37	59	1.0	128	37	344
泉 州 Quanzhou	9	24	68	1.2	96	34	346
南 昌 Nanchang	25	33	85	1.6	129	52	294
九 江 Jiujiang	30	31	86	1.4	136	46	280
济 南 Jinan	69	57	172	2.4	190	87	107
青 岛 Qingdao	38	45	107	1.6	154	58	236
淄 博 Zibo	123	67	171	3.1	187	97	91
枣 庄 Zaozhuang	74	47	170	1.8	195	92	103
烟 台 Yantai	28	40	84	1.6	152	52	246
潍 坊 Weifang	59	42	146	2.2	209	78	123
济 宁 Jinin	73	47	154	2.2	184	88	125
泰 安 Taian	50	46	132	2.6	146	76	193
日 照 Rizhao	31	38	112	2	148	62	231
郑 州 Zhengzhou	43	51	158	3.1	116	88	135
开 封 Kaifeng	34	37	128	3.2	130	83	150
洛 阳 Luoyang	49	42	129	3.3	143	74	151
平 顶 山 Pingdingshan	56	46	141	2	146	88	171
安 阳 Anyang	58	54	154	4.9	160	97	113
焦 作 Jiaozuo	62	46	134	3.7	166	80	181
三 门 峡 Sanmenxia	56	40	130	2.9	165	76	188
武 汉 Wuhan	21	55	114	1.8	156	82	177
宜 昌 Yichang	49	36	137	2.1	110	93	173
荆 州 Jingzhou	43	39	150	2.3	138	88	173
长 沙 Changsha	24	42	84	1.8	117	74	224
株 洲 Zhuzhou	36	39	102	1.7	139	74	229
湘 潭 Xiangtan	34	45	108	1.7	131	73	219
岳 阳 Yueyang	30	29	130	2.2	74	58	271
常 德 Changde	36	25	101	2.9	98	71	227
张 家 界 Zhangjiajie	18	18	91	2.6	114	65	229
广 州 Guangzhou	17	48	67	1.5	165	49	282

8-19 续表 2 continued

城 市 City			二氧化硫 年平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	二氧化氮 年平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	可吸入颗粒物 (PM_{10})年 平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	一氧化碳 日均值第95 百分位浓度 (mg/m^3)	臭氧(O_3)日最大 8小时第90 百分位浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	细颗粒物($\text{PM}_{2.5}$) 年平均浓度 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	空气质量 达到及好于 二级的天数 (天)
			Annual Average Concentration of SO_2 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Annual Average Concentration of NO_2 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Annual Average Concentration of PM_{10} ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	95th Percentile Daily Average Concentration of CO (mg/m^3)	90th Percentile Daily Maximum 8 Hours Average Concentration of O_3 ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Annual Average Concentration of $\text{PM}_{2.5}$ ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	Days of Air Quality Equal to or Above Grade II (day)
韶 关	Shaoguan		33	31	66	2.7	152	49	269
深 圳	Shenzhen		9	35	53	1.4	126	34	348
珠 海	Zhuhai		11	33	53	1.4	138	34	321
汕 头	Shantou		14	22	63	1.3	133	40	328
湛 江	Zhanjiang		13	15	47	1.6	134	29	318
南 宁	Nanning		15	37	84	1.6	126	49	292
柳 州	Liuzhou		32	30	92	1.7	155	67	240
桂 林	Guilin		22	28	86	2	136	66	250
北 海	Beihai		13	14	58	1.9	144	29	322
海 口	Haikou		6	16	42	0.9	102	23	346
重 庆	Chongqing		24	39	98	1.8	146	65	246
成 都	Chengdu		19	59	123	2	147	77	216
自 贡	Zigong		22	26	108	1.5	75	74	217
攀 枝 花	Panzhihua		51	32	83	3.2	99	40	336
泸 州	Luzhou		25	38	93	1.5	137	65	262
德 阳	Deyang		21	35	89	1.8	141	62	264
绵 阳	Mianyang		16	39	82	1.4	131	56	270
南 充	Nanchong		25	35	108	1.5	76	73	241
宜 宾	Yibin		27	31	97	3.3	138	66	245
贵 阳	Guiyang		24	31	74	1.3	103	48	301
遵 义	Zunyi		25	31	91	1.2	103	57	281
昆 明	Kuming		20	36	70	1.5	111	35	350
曲 靖	Qujing		27	21	58	1.8	118	35	353
玉 溪	Yuxi		28	22	53	3.4	122	30	337
拉 萨	Lhasa		10	20	59	1.8	134	25	321
西 安	Xi'an		32	47	152	3	128	77	172
铜 川	Tongchuan		35	40	118	3.4	148	69	219
宝 鸡	Baoji		24	36	120	3.4	120	70	220
咸 阳	Xianyang		31	38	132	2.3	131	71	202
渭 南	Weinan		35	37	127	2.3	122	75	202
延 安	Yan'an		35	51	121	3.8	138	53	254
兰 州	Lanzhou		29	48	126	2.7	108	61	247
金 昌	Jinchang		59	20	118	2.5	132	41	276
西 宁	Xining		41	38	121	2.5	89	63	261
银 川	Yinchuan		69	42	112	2.4	124	53	255
石 嘴 山	Shizuishan		81	31	127	1.8	151	51	230
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi		25	56	146	3.4	109	61	202
克拉玛依	Karamay		8	28	78	2.2	123	42	179



8-20 分地区城市生活垃圾清运和处理情况 (2014年)
Collection, Transport and Disposal of Consumption Wastes
in Cities by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	生活垃圾 清 运 量 (万吨) Consumption Wastes Collected and Transported (10 000 tons)	无 害 化 处理厂数 (座) Number of Factories for Wastes Treatment (unit)	无 害 化			无 害 化 处理能力 (吨/日) Treatment Capacity (ton/day)	无 害 化		
			"卫生填埋" Landfill	"焚 烧" Incinerate	"其 他" Others		"卫生填埋" Landfill	"焚 烧" Incinerate	"其 他" Others
全 国 National Total	17860.2	818	604	188	26	533455	335316	185957	12182
北 京 Beijing	733.8	25	16	3	6	21371	12121	5200	4050
天 津 Tianjin	215.9	8	4	4		9400	5100	4300	
河 北 Hebei	614.1	40	32	7	1	17184	10524	6500	160
山 西 Shanxi	445.0	23	17	5	1	10525	7115	3350	60
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	324.6	26	24	1	1	11190	9890	1200	100
辽 宁 Liaoning	917.1	29	25	2	2	22657	20075	1780	802
吉 林 Jilin	504.6	17	14	3		10893	7443	3450	
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	553.4	22	16	3	3	10995	8355	1000	1640
上 海 Shanghai	608.4	12	5	5	2	20530	11230	8300	1000
江 苏 Jiangsu	1352.4	58	29	28	1	50574	20257	29817	500
浙 江 Zhejiang	1229.1	59	26	32	1	45981	16076	29705	200
安 徽 Anhui	464.8	26	20	6		15153	10203	4950	
福 建 Fujian	598.9	27	13	13	1	18149	5349	12300	500
江 西 Jiangxi	308.5	17	17			9273	9273		
山 东 Shandong	958.5	59	41	16	2	35171	19211	14700	1260
河 南 Henan	832.8	43	39	4		23207	19257	3950	
湖 北 Hubei	739.3	39	28	11		24016	13066	10950	
湖 南 Hunan	600.8	34	32	2		21609	20009	1600	
广 东 Guangdong	2214.2	65	40	21	4	64901	39906	23235	1760
广 西 Guangxi	338.9	19	17	2		8091	7491	600	
海 南 Hainan	144.2	9	6	3		3880	2230	1650	
重 庆 Chongqing	399.4	16	14	2		8710	5110	3600	
四 川 Sichuan	780.0	40	32	8		21677	14217	7460	
贵 州 Guizhou	273.8	14	14			5545	5545		
云 南 Yunnan	349.5	23	16	7		9943	3583	6360	
西 藏 Tibet	30.8								
陕 西 Shaanxi	517.9	17	16		1	15047	14897		150
甘 肃 Gansu	253.0	16	16			4475	4475		
青 海 Qinghai	77.6	5	5			2110	2110		
宁 夏 Ningxia	118.4	8	8			2980	2980		
新 疆 Xinjiang	360.6	22	22			8218	8218		

8-20 续表 continued

地区 Region	无害化 处理量 (万吨) Volume of Wastes Disposed (10 000 tons)	卫生填埋 Landfill	焚 烧 Incinerate	其 他 Others	粪 便 清运量 (万吨) Collection and Transport of Excrement and Urine (10 000 tons)	粪便无害化 处理量 (万吨) Disposal of Excrement and Urine (10 000 tons)	生活垃圾无 害化处理率 (%) Treatment Rate of Consumption Wastes (%)
全 国 National Total	16393.7	10744.3	5329.9	319.6	1552.0	692.0	91.8
北 京 Beijing	730.8	488.6	156.1	86.2	216.1	197.4	99.6
天 津 Tianjin	208.7	102.1	106.6		32.7	14.0	96.7
河 北 Hebei	531.9	376.3	150.5	5.1	96.9	14.2	86.6
山 西 Shanxi	409.7	292.2	117.5		34.1	0.7	92.1
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	311.8	286.4	24.5	0.9	48.1	9.7	96.1
辽 宁 Liaoning	840.0	737.3	70.6	32.1	90.4	18.3	91.6
吉 林 Jilin	312.4	216.2	96.2		65.1	42.7	61.9
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	325.7	277.6	12.3	35.9	134.8	29.7	58.9
上 海 Shanghai	608.4	328.8	238.5	41.2	199.9	59.3	100.0
江 苏 Jiangsu	1326.9	455.2	871.6		82.4	41.3	98.1
浙 江 Zhejiang	1229.0	460.4	768.6		71.0	57.4	100.0
安 徽 Anhui	462.5	333.0	129.5		18.5	4.4	99.5
福 建 Fujian	586.1	188.5	376.9	20.7	4.0	2.9	97.9
江 西 Jiangxi	287.1	287.1			8.1	8.1	93.1
山 东 Shandong	958.5	533.9	386.9	37.6	127.2	57.5	100.0
河 南 Henan	773.1	635.8	137.3		44.4	12.7	92.8
湖 北 Hubei	666.6	322.4	344.2		19.5	4.6	90.2
湖 南 Hunan	599.0	568.4	30.6		14.4	7.3	99.7
广 东 Guangdong	1912.7	1196.0	661.7	55.1	85.1	51.6	86.4
广 西 Guangxi	323.3	311.2	12.0		9.8	3.2	95.4
海 南 Hainan	144.0	82.3	61.6		5.3		99.8
重 庆 Chongqing	396.2	261.0	135.2		67.0	17.3	99.2
四 川 Sichuan	743.9	494.2	249.7		18.0	7.0	95.4
贵 州 Guizhou	255.3	255.3			4.2	3.0	93.3
云 南 Yunnan	323.2	132.0	191.2		16.1	7.0	92.5
西 藏 Tibet							
陕 西 Shaanxi	496.1	491.1		4.9	16.0	6.6	95.8
甘 肃 Gansu	158.4	158.4			17.6	11.4	62.6
青 海 Qinghai	67.0	67.0			1.3		86.3
宁 夏 Ningxia	110.4	110.4			3.9	2.7	93.3
新 疆 Xinjiang	295.3	295.3			0.4	0.3	81.9



8-21 环保重点城市道路交通噪声监测情况 (2014年)
Monitoring of Urban Road Traffic Noise in Key Cities of
Environmental Protection (2014)

城 市 City	等效声级 dB(A) Average Noise Value dB(A)	城 市 City	等效声级 dB(A) Average Noise Value dB(A)	城 市 City	等效声级 dB(A) Average Noise Value dB(A)
北 京 Beijing	69.1	温 州 Wenzhou	67.4	深 圳 Shenzhen	68.8
天 津 Tianjin	67.5	湖 州 Huzhou	68.2	珠 海 Zhuhai	67.1
石 家 庄 Shijiazhuang	68.4	绍 兴 Shaoxing	67.8	汕 头 Shantou	68.4
清 山 Tangshan	65.2	合 肥 Hefei	67.5	湛 江 Zhanjiang	66.9
秦 皇 岛 Qinhuangdao	65.1	芜 湖 Wuhu	68.3	南 宁 Nanning	69.1
邯 郸 Handan	69.4	马 鞍 山 Maanshan	66.5	柳 州 Liuzhou	66.2
保 定 Baoding	67.7	福 州 Fuzhou	68.7	桂 林 Guilin	69.7
太 原 Taiyuan	68.0	厦 门 Xiamen	66.3	北 海 Beihai	66.6
大 同 Datong	67.2	泉 州 Quanzhou	68.3	海 口 Haikou	68.2
阳 泉 Yangquan	66.0	南 昌 Nanchang	67.4	重 庆 Chongqing	66.6
长 治 Changzhi	67.0	九 江 Jiujiang	65.2	成 都 Chengdu	69.2
临 汾 Linfen	69.8	济 南 Jinan	69.7	自 贡 Zigong	69.3
呼和浩特 Hohhot	69.0	青 岛 Qingdao	67.8	攀 枝 花 Panzhihua	67.8
包 头 Baotou	66.2	淄 博 Zibo	66.4	庐 州 Luzhou	68.3
赤 峰 Chifeng	67.1	枣 庄 Zaozhuang	68.6	德 阳 Deyang	66.7
沈 阳 Shenyang	69.9	烟 台 Yantai	69.1	绵 阳 Mianyang	67.9
大 连 Dalian	67.9	潍 坊 Weifang	68.1	南 充 Nanchong	67.6
鞍 山 Anshan	65.7	济 宁 Jinin	66.6	宜 宾 Yibin	68.2
抚 顺 Fushun	69.1	泰 安 Taian	68.4	贵 阳 Guiyang	69.5
本 溪 Benxi	65.9	日 照 Rizhao	65.3	遵 义 Zunyi	64.7
锦 州 Jinzhou	68.6	郑 州 Zhengzhou	62.2	昆 明 Kunming	68.2
长 春 Changchun	69.1	开 封 Kaifeng	67.7	曲 靖 Qujing	65.7
吉 林 Jilin	69.5	洛 阳 Luoyang	67.3	玉 溪 Yuxi	65.7
哈 尔 滨 Harbin	69.3	平 顶 山 Pingdingshan	69.1	拉 萨 Lhasa	67.9
齐齐哈尔 Qiqihar	68.2	安 阳 Anyang	69.0	西 安 Xi'an	68.0
牡 丹 江 Mudanjiang	65.8	焦 作 Jiaozuo	66.1	铜 川 Tongchuan	66.2
上 海 Shanghai	69.8	三 门 峡 Sanmenxia	65.3	宝 鸡 Baoji	67.8
南 京 Nanjing	67.2	武 汉 Wuhan	69.2	咸 阳 Xianyang	66.1
无 锡 Wuxi	66.8	宜 昌 Yichang	68.7	渭 南 Weinan	66.1
徐 州 Xuzhou	69.1	荆 州 Jingzhou	68.1	延 安 Yan'an	68.2
常 州 Changzhou	67.9	长 沙 Changsha	69.8	兰 州 Lanzhou	68.3
苏 州 Suzhou	65.8	株 洲 Zhuzhou	65.4	金 昌 Jinchang	66.0
南 通 Nantong	68.3	湘 潭 Xiangtan	66.0	西 宁 Xining	69.8
连 云 港 Lianyungang	67.5	岳 阳 Yueyang	69.3	银 川 Yinchuan	66.6
扬 州 Yangzhou	66.2	常 德 Changde	68.5	石 嘴 山 Shizuishan	65.2
镇 江 Zhenjiang	67.0	张 家 界 Zhangjiajie	69.8	乌 鲁 木 齐 Urumqi	66.4
杭 州 Hangzhou	68.6	广 州 Guangzhou	68.9	克 拉 玛 依 Karamay	64.4
宁 波 Ningbo	68.1	韶 关 Shaoguan	67.2		

8-22 环保重点城市区域环境噪声监测情况 (2014年)
Monitoring of Urban Environment Noise in Key Cities of
Environmental Protection (2014)

城市	City	等效声级 dB(A) Average Noise Value dB(A)	城市	City	等效声级 dB(A) Average Noise Value dB(A)	城市	City	等效声级 dB(A) Average Noise Value dB(A)
北京	Beijing	53.6	温州	Wenzhou	54.5	深圳	Shenzhen	56.8
天津	Tianjin	53.6	湖州	Huzhou	53.9	珠海	Zhuhai	54.2
石家庄	Shijiazhuang	52.4	绍兴	Shaoxing	55.3	汕头	Shantou	56.1
唐山	Tangshan	52.2	合肥	Hefei	54.4	湛江	Zhanjiang	53.9
秦皇岛	Qinhuangdao	56.3	芜湖	Wuhu	54.9	南宁	Nanning	53.5
邯郸	Handan	53.5	马鞍山	Maanshan	55.5	柳州	Liuzhou	55.0
保定	Baoding	55.8	福州	Fuzhou	57.8	桂林	Guilin	54.0
太原	Taiyuan	52.9	厦门	Xiamen	56.5	北海	Beihai	54.8
大同	Datong	53.7	泉州	Quanzhou	54.9	海口	Haikou	54.9
阳泉	Yangquan	54.8	南昌	Nanchang	53.9	重庆	Chongqing	53.7
长治	Changzhi	52.0	九江	Jiujiang	53.6	成都	Chengdu	54.2
临汾	Linfen	52.0	济南	Jinan	54.2	自贡	Zigong	57.4
呼和浩特	Hohhot	54.2	青岛	Qingdao	58.2	攀枝花	Panzhihua	51.6
包头	Baotou	54.0	淄博	Zibo	52.9	泸州	Luzhou	54.5
赤峰	Chifeng	53.5	枣庄	Zaozhuang	54.9	德阳	Deyang	50.4
沈阳	Shenyang	55.8	烟台	Yantai	54.2	绵阳	Mianyang	53.5
大连	Dalian	54.4	潍坊	Weifang	55.1	南充	Nanchong	56.9
鞍山	Anshan	53.2	济宁	Jinin	51.5	宜宾	Yibin	54.3
抚顺	Fushun	54.0	泰安	Taian	55.3	贵阳	Guiyang	59.0
本溪	Benxi	56.0	日照	Rizhao	52.3	遵义	Zunyi	55.0
锦州	Jinzhou	53.4	郑州	Zhengzhou	54.0	昆明	Kunming	53.8
长春	Changchun	55.6	开封	Kaifeng	53.5	曲靖	Qujing	51.5
吉林	Jilin	53.3	洛阳	Luoyang	53.1	玉溪	Yuxi	54.9
哈尔滨	Harbin	59.3	平顶山	Pingdingshan	55.1	拉萨	Lhasa	48.2
齐齐哈尔	Qiqihar	51.7	安阳	Anyang	54.3	西安	Xi'an	55.2
牡丹江	Mudanjiang	55.9	焦作	Jiaozuo	53.9	铜川	Tongchuan	55.4
上海	Shanghai	55.6	三门峡	Sanmenxia	53.7	宝鸡	Baoji	53.6
南京	Nanjing	53.8	武汉	Wuhan	55.3	咸阳	Xianyang	57.0
无锡	Wuxi	57.3	宜昌	Yichang	53.4	渭南	Weinan	54.8
徐州	Xuzhou	56.7	荆州	Jingzhou	53.5	延安	Yan'an	56.4
常州	Changzhou	52.6	长沙	Changsha	54.7	兰州	Lanzhou	54.4
苏州	Suzhou	54.0	株洲	Zhuzhou	54.0	金昌	Jinchang	53.4
南通	Nantong	58.0	湘潭	Xiangtan	52.7	西宁	Xining	52.5
连云港	Lianyungang	53.3	岳阳	Yueyang	51.0	银川	Yinchuan	53.0
扬州	Yangzhou	54.6	常德	Changde	54.5	石嘴山	Shizuishan	53.0
镇江	Zhenjiang	54.8	张家界	Zhangjiajie	52.2	乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	53.2
杭州	Hangzhou	56.4	广州	Guangzhou	55.1	克拉玛依	Karamay	52.9
宁波	Ningbo	58.2	韶关	Shaoguan	55.7			



8-23 分地区耕地面积
Area of Cultivated Land at Year-end by Region

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

地 区	Region	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
地方合计	Region Total	135384.6	135268.3	135238.6	135158.4	135163.4
北 京	Beijing	227.2	223.8	222.0	220.9	221.2
天 津	Tianjin	447.2	443.7	441.1	439.3	438.3
河 北	Hebei	6561.4	6551.4	6565.0	6558.3	6551.2
山 西	Shanxi	4068.4	4064.2	4064.5	4064.2	4062.0
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	9189.3	9187.6	9189.4	9186.9	9199.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	5041.9	5031.2	5013.2	4998.9	4989.7
吉 林	Jilin	7030.4	7017.4	7021.2	7013.7	7006.5
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	15865.9	15858.0	15849.1	15845.9	15864.1
上 海	Shanghai	189.8	188.2	187.6	188.2	188.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	4612.9	4595.5	4587.8	4584.7	4581.6
浙 江	Zhejiang	1986.7	1983.7	1981.6	1979.4	1978.5
安 徽	Anhui	5907.0	5894.9	5886.5	5881.3	5883.1
福 建	Fujian	1341.8	1338.3	1337.9	1338.4	1338.7
江 西	Jiangxi	3089.1	3085.0	3085.3	3083.5	3087.3
山 东	Shandong	7668.3	7658.1	7646.9	7635.7	7633.5
河 南	Henan	8192.0	8177.5	8161.9	8156.8	8140.7
湖 北	Hubei	5323.0	5312.3	5301.5	5290.0	5281.8
湖 南	Hunan	4135.0	4137.5	4138.0	4146.2	4149.5
广 东	Guangdong	2532.2	2569.4	2601.3	2614.4	2621.8
广 西	Guangxi	4430.5	4424.7	4421.5	4414.2	4419.4
海 南	Hainan	729.8	729.9	726.6	726.7	726.7
重 庆	Chongqing	2438.4	2442.9	2449.7	2451.3	2455.8
四 川	Sichuan	6720.0	6720.1	6735.6	6732.1	6734.8
贵 州	Guizhou	4562.5	4566.2	4560.7	4552.2	4548.1
云 南	Yunnan	6243.9	6240.1	6233.5	6224.9	6219.8
西 藏	Tibet	443.0	442.4	442.4	442.2	441.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	3997.6	3991.7	3989.9	3985.5	3992.0
甘 肃	Gansu	5410.2	5396.5	5388.0	5383.5	5378.8
青 海	Qinghai	588.0	587.9	588.3	588.5	588.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	1288.1	1286.7	1285.0	1282.7	1281.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	5123.1	5121.5	5135.4	5148.1	5160.2

注: 本表数据来源于国土资源部, 2009年为《第二次全国土地调查》数据, 其余年份为当年全国土地变更调查数据。

a) Data come from the Ministry of Land and Resources, data in 2009 are from The Second National Land Survey, and data in other years are from national land change survey that year.

8-24 分地区土地利用情况 (2013年)
Land Use by Region (2013)

单位: 万公顷

(10 000 hectares)

地 区 Region	农用地			建设用地			
	Land for Agriculture Use	“园 地” Garden Land	“草 地” Grass Land	Land for Construction	城镇村及 工矿用地 Land for City, Town and Village, Mining and Manufacturing	交通运输 用 地 Land for Transport Facilities	水域及水利 设施用地 Land for Waters, Water Conservancy Facilities
全 国 National Total	64616.8	1445.5	21951.4	3745.6	3060.7	334.5	350.4
北 京 Beijing	115.1	13.6	0.02	35.3	30.1	3.2	2.1
天 津 Tianjin	70.1	3.0		40.6	32.5	2.7	5.3
河 北 Hebei	1312.0	84.5	40.3	212.4	184.4	17.4	10.6
山 西 Shanxi	1003.6	40.9	3.4	100.1	86.8	9.6	3.7
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	8291.1	5.7	4958.9	157.6	130.9	20.0	6.7
辽 宁 Liaoning	1155.3	47.1	0.3	159.8	131.3	14.7	13.8
吉 林 Jilin	1661.6	6.6	23.8	107.4	85.1	8.7	13.5
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	3993.6	4.5	109.9	160.0	120.9	15.0	24.1
上 海 Shanghai	31.7	1.7	0.0003	30.2	27.0	2.9	0.3
江 苏 Jiangsu	652.7	30.6	0.01	222.6	185.2	20.7	16.6
浙 江 Zhejiang	864.2	59.8	0.03	124.1	96.7	13.5	13.9
安 徽 Anhui	1118.5	35.3	0.1	194.3	161.0	12.7	20.7
福 建 Fujian	1090.8	78.2	0.03	78.7	60.9	10.7	7.1
江 西 Jiangxi	1447.3	32.9	0.1	122.3	92.4	9.6	20.2
山 东 Shandong	1156.8	72.8	0.6	276.4	232.9	20.4	23.1
河 南 Henan	1272.5	22.3	0.03	251.9	216.4	16.9	18.6
湖 北 Hubei	1582.3	48.8	0.2	163.2	125.8	10.9	26.4
湖 南 Hunan	1822.5	67.2	1.4	158.2	129.8	13.2	15.2
广 东 Guangdong	1502.9	128.9	0.3	193.2	157.3	16.5	19.4
广 西 Guangxi	1959.0	108.9	0.5	118.1	87.4	12.8	17.9
海 南 Hainan	298.1	92.8	1.4	33.2	25.3	2.2	5.7
重 庆 Chongqing	710.1	27.2	4.6	63.8	54.4	5.7	3.8
四 川 Sichuan	4223.5	74.0	1096.1	174.8	150.0	13.7	11.1
贵 州 Guizhou	1478.8	16.8	7.3	63.3	51.1	8.2	4.0
云 南 Yunnan	3299.5	164.3	14.8	99.4	81.2	10.3	7.9
西 藏 Tibet	8724.5	0.2	7069.8	13.8	9.6	3.6	0.6
陕 西 Shaanxi	1862.5	82.6	218.2	90.8	77.6	9.6	3.6
甘 肃 Gansu	1855.6	25.9	592.3	86.4	75.1	7.5	3.8
青 海 Qinghai	4510.8	0.6	4081.5	33.7	23.0	4.5	6.2
宁 夏 Ningxia	381.1	5.2	150.1	30.0	25.7	3.4	0.9
新 疆 Xinjiang	5168.7	62.7	3575.7	150.1	113.0	13.6	23.5



8-25 分地区森林资源情况
Forest Resources by Region

地 区 Region	林业用地面积 (万公顷) Area of Afforested Land (10 000 hectares)	森林面积 (万公顷) Forest Area (10 000 hectares)	*人工林 Man-made Forest	森林覆盖率 (%) Forest Coverage Rate (%)	活立木总蓄积量 (万立方米) Total Standing Forest Stock (10 000 cu.m)	森林蓄积量 (万立方米) Stock Volume of Forest (10 000 cu.m)
全 国 National Total	31259.00	20768.73	6933.38	21.63	1643280.62	1513729.72
北 京 Beijing	101.35	58.81	37.15	35.84	1828.04	1425.33
天 津 Tianjin	15.62	11.16	10.56	9.87	453.98	374.03
河 北 Hebei	718.08	439.33	220.90	23.41	13082.23	10774.95
山 西 Shanxi	765.55	282.41	131.81	18.03	11039.38	9739.12
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	4398.89	2487.90	331.65	21.03	148415.92	134530.48
辽 宁 Liaoning	699.89	557.31	307.08	38.24	25972.07	25046.29
吉 林 Jilin	856.19	763.87	160.56	40.38	96534.93	92257.37
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	2207.40	1962.13	246.53	43.16	177720.97	164487.01
上 海 Shanghai	7.73	6.81	6.81	10.74	380.25	186.35
江 苏 Jiangsu	178.70	162.10	156.82	15.80	8461.42	6470.00
浙 江 Zhejiang	660.74	601.36	258.53	59.07	24224.93	21679.75
安 徽 Anhui	443.18	380.42	225.07	27.53	21710.12	18074.85
福 建 Fujian	926.82	801.27	377.69	65.95	66674.62	60796.15
江 西 Jiangxi	1069.66	1001.81	338.60	60.01	47032.40	40840.62
山 东 Shandong	331.26	254.60	244.52	16.73	12360.74	8919.79
河 南 Henan	504.98	359.07	227.12	21.50	22880.68	17094.56
湖 北 Hubei	849.85	713.86	194.85	38.40	31324.69	28652.97
湖 南 Hunan	1252.78	1011.94	474.61	47.77	37311.50	33099.27
广 东 Guangdong	1076.44	906.13	557.89	51.26	37774.59	35682.71
广 西 Guangxi	1527.17	1342.70	634.52	56.51	55816.60	50936.80
海 南 Hainan	214.49	187.77	136.20	55.38	9774.49	8903.83
重 庆 Chongqing	406.28	316.44	92.55	38.43	17437.31	14651.76
四 川 Sichuan	2328.26	1703.74	449.26	35.22	177576.04	168000.04
贵 州 Guizhou	861.22	653.35	237.30	37.09	34384.40	30076.43
云 南 Yunnan	2501.04	1914.19	414.11	50.03	187514.27	169309.19
西 藏 Tibet	1783.64	1471.56	4.88	11.98	228812.16	226207.05
陕 西 Shaanxi	1228.47	853.24	236.97	41.42	42416.05	39592.52
甘 肃 Gansu	1042.65	507.45	102.97	11.28	24054.88	21453.97
青 海 Qinghai	808.04	406.39	7.44	5.63	4884.43	4331.21
宁 夏 Ningxia	180.10	61.80	14.43	11.89	872.56	660.33
新 疆 Xinjiang	1099.71	698.25	94.00	4.24	38679.57	33654.09

注：1.本表为第八次全国森林资源清查（2009-2013）资料。

2.全国总计数包括台湾省和香港、澳门特别行政区数据。

a) Data in the table are the figures of the Seventh National Forestry Survey (2009-2013).

b) Data of national total include forest resources in Taiwan province and Hong Kong SAR and Macao SAR.

8-26 造 林 面 积
Area of Afforestation

单位: 公顷

(hectare)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	造林总面积 Total Area of Afforestation	按造林方式分 By Approach			按林种用途分 By Function of Forest				
			人工造林 Manual Planting	飞播造林 Airplane Planting	无林地和疏林 地新封山育林 Area without Forest or of Sparse Forest	用材林 Timber Forests	经济林 By-product Forests	防护林 Protection Forests	薪炭林 Fuel Forests	特种用途林 Forests for Special Purpose
	2000	5105138	4345008	760130		1218461	1350277	2430834	82338	23228
	2005	3647942	3231556	416386		607547	337816	2678214	16074	8291
	2006	2717925	2446122	271803		481629	403322	1824687	4837	3450
	2007	3907711	2738521	118671	1050519	610367	478417	2790172	7993	20762
	2008	5354387	3684913	154065	1515409	782109	850774	3697812	4020	19672
	2009	6262330	4156293	226337	1879700	801317	1002555	4407654	23705	27099
	2010	5909919	3872762	195948	1841209	809937	1110896	3943432	18887	26767
	2011	5996613	4065693	196931	1733989	1019320	1218281	3688827	36805	33380
	2012	5595791	3820704	136409	1638678	774398	1101053	3650842	41145	28353
	2013	6100057	4209686	154400	1735971	1057558	1233676	3748409	24898	35516
	2014	5549612	4052912	108055	1388645	1092351	1139192	3238663	36950	42456
北 京	Beijing	22937	22937				131	22482		324
天 津	Tianjin	7061	7061			1320	355	5386		
河 北	Hebei	340042	274554		65488	50741	56183	232724		394
山 西	Shanxi	303501	233191	3333	66977	1887	85791	200489	15334	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	559247	320254	57434	181559	9780	10285	538515		667
辽 宁	Liaoning	226471	126407		100064	13466	25443	187562		
吉 林	Jilin	108523	108523			58331	7784	42399	9	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	101079	49276		51803	7142	1794	91567	66	510
上 海	Shanghai	899	899				236	663		
江 苏	Jiangsu	59209	59209			6660	11771	39685		1093
浙 江	Zhejiang	39396	26720		12676	4930	9035	25328	1	102
安 徽	Anhui	157745	150871		6874	51701	44584	54826	426	6208
福 建	Fujian	44346	44346			28714	5677	7984	4	1967
江 西	Jiangxi	131973	130751		1222	82696	29371	18232	1025	649
山 东	Shandong	224972	223560		1412	43411	66219	113208		2134
河 南	Henan	260003	201251	13334	45418	67178	48996	143082	667	80
湖 北	Hubei	243799	168867		74932	85622	51338	105254	13	1572
湖 南	Hunan	391942	229614		162328	203574	47356	134519	1393	5100
广 东	Guangdong	151473	133218		18255	43889	7793	98293	89	1409
广 西	Guangxi	143651	117985		25666	80908	30552	30496		1695
海 南	Hainan	8802	8802			1483	4148	2425		746
重 庆	Chongqing	191001	138820		52181	45535	52923	82823	9700	20
四 川	Sichuan	98226	67812		30414	20366	30324	47128		408
贵 州	Guizhou	320000	233361		86639	96000	140800	73967	6833	2400
云 南	Yunnan	400355	334593		65762	72512	216588	108257	365	2633
西 藏	Tibet	82668	32140		50528		17012	65656		
陕 西	Shaanxi	335362	251125	32000	52237	10739	70697	253793	133	
甘 肃	Gansu	214025	152502		61523	133	20451	184760	381	8300
青 海	Qinghai	132044	28444		103600		979	131065		
宁 夏	Ningxia	84191	49723		34468		4232	79959		
新 疆	Xinjiang	151336	112763	1954	36619	3633	40344	106803	511	45

注: 2014年全国合计造林面积中包括军事管理区人工营造的9333公顷防护林和4000公顷特种用途林。

a) The areas of afforestation in 2014 include 9333 hectares manually planted protection forests in the military precinct and 4000 hectares forests for special purpose.



8-27 分地区草原建设利用情况(2013年)
Grassland Construction and Utilization by Region (2013)

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

地 区 Region	草原 总面积 Area of Grassland	可利用 草原面积 Grassland Available	累计种草 保留面积 Accumulated Grass Reserved	当年新增 种草面积 Newly Increased Grassland This Year	草原鼠害 Rodent Pests in Grassland		草原虫害 Insect Pests in Grassland		草原火灾 受害面积 Area Affected by Fire
					危害面积 Area Harmed	治理面积 Area Harnessed	危害面积 Area Harmed	治理面积 Area Harnessed	
全 国 National Total	392832.7	330995.4	20867.1	6915.3	36776.0	7585.3	15307.3	4641.3	35.3
北 京 Beijing	394.8	336.3	19.6	18.2					
天 津 Tianjin	146.6	135.4	9.0	8.3					
河 北 Hebei	4712.1	4085.3	626.0	147.7	392.0	236.9	443.3	256.0	
山 西 Shanxi	4552.0	4552.0	434.9	147.9	412.7	114.7	434.7	100.0	
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	78804.5	63591.1	4499.4	1926.4	4835.3	1310.2	6103.3	1522.7	30.7
辽 宁 Liaoning	3388.8	3239.3	725.5	366.8	277.3	193.0	296.0	143.3	
吉 林 Jilin	5842.2	4379.0	663.6	263.3	396.7	268.7	290.7	125.3	0.8
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	7531.8	6081.7	462.1	195.9	615.3	128.0	469.3	102.0	0.1
上 海 Shanghai	73.3	37.3	47.7	41.3					
江 苏 Jiangsu	412.7	325.7	115.3	70.5					
浙 江 Zhejiang	3169.9	2075.2	55.0	30.5					
安 徽 Anhui	1663.2	1485.2	233.0	132.3					
福 建 Fujian	2048.0	1957.1	168.2	68.8					
江 西 Jiangxi	4442.3	3847.6	235.8	150.4					
山 东 Shandong	1638.0	1329.2	238.5	97.8					0.4
河 南 Henan	4433.8	4043.3	224.4	42.6					
湖 北 Hubei	6352.2	5071.5	48.4	37.0					
湖 南 Hunan	6372.7	5666.3	89.1	24.2					
广 东 Guangdong	3266.2	2677.2	18.3	0.3					
广 西 Guangxi	8698.3	6500.3	94.7	42.8					
海 南 Hainan	949.8	843.3	2183.4						
重 庆 Chongqing	2158.4	1867.2	620.7	158.7					
四 川 Sichuan	20380.4	17753.1	974.9	315.7	3016.0	935.0	868.7	382.0	
贵 州 Guizhou	4287.3	3759.7	154.4	64.8					
云 南 Yunnan	15308.4	11925.6	856.3	136.9					
西 藏 Tibet	82051.9	70846.8	2828.5	537.3	7410.0	157.3	9.3	5.3	0.2
陕 西 Shaanxi	5206.2	4349.2	1560.9	826.4	648.0	208.5	352.7	63.3	0.2
甘 肃 Gansu	17904.2	16071.6	732.9	281.9	4596.7	884.7	1390.7	302.7	1.7
青 海 Qinghai	36369.7	31530.7	1712.9	731.0	8718.7	1129.3	1654.7	443.3	
宁 夏 Ningxia	3014.1	2625.6	233.6	49.7	335.3	589.1	446.0	118.0	0.8
新 疆 Xinjiang	57258.8	48006.8	1767.6	586.9	5122.0	1429.9	2548.0	1077.3	0.5

8-28 分地区湿地面积
Area of Wetlands by Region

地 区 Region	湿地面积 (千公顷) Area of Wetlands (1 000 hectares)	天然湿地					人工湿地 Man-made Wetlands	湿地面积 占辖区面积 比重 (%) Proportion of Wetlands in Total Area of Territory (%)
		Natural Wetlands	近海与海岸 Coasts and Seashores	河 流 Rivers	湖 泊 Lakes	沼 泽 Marshland		
全 国 National Total	53602.6	46674.7	5795.9	10552.1	8593.8	21732.9	6745.9	5.56
北 京 Beijing	48.1	24.2		22.7	0.2	1.3	23.9	2.86
天 津 Tianjin	295.6	151.1	104.3	32.3	3.6	10.9	144.5	23.94
河 北 Hebei	941.9	694.6	231.9	212.5	26.6	223.6	247.3	5.04
山 西 Shanxi	151.9	108.1		96.9	3.1	8.1	43.8	0.97
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	6010.6	5878.8		463.7	566.2	4848.9	131.8	5.08
辽 宁 Liaoning	1394.8	1077.7	713.2	251.5	2.9	110.1	317.1	9.42
吉 林 Jilin	997.6	862.9		223.5	112.0	527.4	134.7	5.32
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	5143.3	4953.8		733.5	356.0	3864.3	189.5	11.31
上 海 Shanghai	464.6	409.0	386.6	7.3	5.8	9.3	55.6	73.27
江 苏 Jiangsu	2822.8	1948.8	1087.5	296.6	536.7	28.0	874.0	27.51
浙 江 Zhejiang	1110.1	843.3	692.5	141.2	8.9	0.7	266.8	10.91
安 徽 Anhui	1041.8	713.6		309.6	361.1	42.9	328.2	7.46
福 建 Fujian	871.0	711.2	575.6	135.1	0.3	0.2	159.8	7.18
江 西 Jiangxi	910.1	710.7		310.8	374.1	25.8	199.4	5.45
山 东 Shandong	1737.5	1103.0	728.5	257.8	62.6	54.1	634.5	11.07
河 南 Henan	627.9	380.7		368.9	6.9	4.9	247.2	3.76
湖 北 Hubei	1445.0	764.2		450.4	276.9	36.9	680.8	7.77
湖 南 Hunan	1019.7	813.5		398.4	385.8	29.3	206.2	4.81
广 东 Guangdong	1753.4	1158.1	815.1	337.9	1.5	3.6	595.3	9.76
广 西 Guangxi	754.3	536.6	259.0	268.9	6.3	2.4	217.7	3.20
海 南 Hainan	320.0	242.0	201.7	39.7	0.6		78.0	9.14
重 庆 Chongqing	207.2	87.7		87.3	0.3	0.1	119.5	2.51
四 川 Sichuan	1747.8	1665.6		452.3	37.4	1175.9	82.2	3.61
贵 州 Guizhou	209.7	151.6		138.1	2.5	11.0	58.1	1.19
云 南 Yunnan	563.5	392.5		241.8	118.5	32.2	171.0	1.43
西 藏 Tibet	6529.0	6524.0		1434.5	3035.2	2054.3	5.0	5.35
陕 西 Shaanxi	308.5	276.2		257.6	7.6	11.0	32.3	1.50
甘 肃 Gansu	1693.9	1642.4		381.7	15.9	1244.8	51.5	3.73
青 海 Qinghai	8143.6	8001.0		885.3	1470.3	5645.4	142.6	11.27
宁 夏 Ningxia	207.2	169.5		97.9	33.5	38.1	37.7	4.00
新 疆 Xinjiang	3948.2	3678.3		1216.4	774.5	1687.4	269.9	2.38

注：1.本表为中国第二次湿地调查资料。
2.全国总计数包括台湾省和香港、澳门特别行政区数据。
a) Data in the table are the figures of China Second Wetlands Survey.
b) Data of national total include forest resources in Taiwan province and Hong Kong SAR and Macao SAR.



8-29 分地区自然保护基本情况 (2014年)
Basic Situation of Natural Protection by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	自然保护区 个 数 (个) Number of Nature Reserves (unit)	#国家级 Nation Level	自然保护区 面 积 (万公顷) Area of Nature Reserves (10 000 hectares)	#国家级 Nation Level
全 国 National Total	2729	428	14699.2	9651.6
北 京 Beijing	20	2	13.4	2.6
天 津 Tianjin	8	3	9.1	3.8
河 北 Hebei	44	13	70.5	25.3
山 西 Shanxi	46	7	110.3	11.7
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	182	29	1264.3	428.4
辽 宁 Liaoning	104	17	274.3	97.5
吉 林 Jilin	48	20	245.2	110.7
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	250	36	747.4	303.1
上 海 Shanghai	4	2	13.6	6.6
江 苏 Jiangsu	30	3	53.0	29.9
浙 江 Zhejiang	33	10	19.9	14.7
安 徽 Anhui	104	7	45.5	13.9
福 建 Fujian	90	16	43.3	24.0
江 西 Jiangxi	202	14	129.0	23.1
山 东 Shandong	88	7	111.9	22.0
河 南 Henan	33	12	74.1	43.7
湖 北 Hubei	70	18	101.7	42.8
湖 南 Hunan	128	23	131.0	63.6
广 东 Guangdong	390	15	185.4	32.6
广 西 Guangxi	77	22	142.1	38.9
海 南 Hainan	49	10	270.5	15.7
重 庆 Chongqing	57	6	83.8	27.5
四 川 Sichuan	168	30	829.8	293.6
贵 州 Guizhou	124	8	89.0	24.4
云 南 Yunnan	157	20	283.2	150.3
西 藏 Tibet	47	9	4136.9	3715.3
陕 西 Shaanxi	60	22	113.1	60.0
甘 肃 Gansu	60	20	916.8	687.7
青 海 Qinghai	11	7	2166.5	2073.4
宁 夏 Ningxia	14	9	53.3	46.0
新 疆 Xinjiang	31	11	1971.2	1218.9

8-30 分地区自然灾害损失情况(2014年)
Loss Caused by Natural Disasters by Region (2014)

单位: 千公顷 (1 000 hectares)

地 区 Region	农作物受灾面积合计 Total Areas Affected of Farm Crops		旱 灾 Drought		洪涝、山体滑坡、泥石流和台风 Flood, Waterlogging, Landslides and Debris Flow, Typhoon		风雹灾害 Wind and Hail	
	受灾 Area Affected	绝收 Total Crop Failure	受灾 Area Affected	绝收 Total Crop Failure	受灾 Area Affected	绝收 Total Crop Failure	受灾 Area Affected	绝收 Total Crop Failure
全 国 National Total	24890.7	3090.3	12271.7	1484.7	7222.0	976.9	3225.4	457.7
北 京 Beijing	53.3	11.3	26.1	6.8			27.2	4.5
天 津 Tianjin	10.3	4.3					10.3	4.3
河 北 Hebei	1435.7	176.7	1027.9	107.8	48.4	4.5	254.2	26.3
山 西 Shanxi	1173.5	113.7	721.6	41.4	90.3	13.7	153.9	19.9
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	1878.3	258.9	1313.6	183.5	77.8	24.3	439.4	50.9
辽 宁 Liaoning	1931.4	550.6	1811.4	543.7	23.0	1.4	24.1	5.5
吉 林 Jilin	689.3	117.8	568.3	97.3	24.3	6.1	89.2	14.4
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	810.0	114.3	61.8	10.8	513.3	68.8	234.9	34.7
上 海 Shanghai								
江 苏 Jiangsu	554.1	39.8	473.9	34.5	23.4	0.3	56.3	5.0
浙 江 Zhejiang	204.0	13.8			192.2	13.6	5.3	0.2
安 徽 Anhui	641.3	22.0	283.3	16.5	307.2	5.4	9.8	
福 建 Fujian	102.6	11.1			97.8	10.9	2.7	0.2
江 西 Jiangxi	487.1	46.6			416.3	42.1	42.4	4.4
山 东 Shandong	886.1	76.7	688.5	60.0	139.7	2.9	57.7	13.8
河 南 Henan	1905.2	210.4	1809.3	203.8	48.3	3.7	37.7	2.9
湖 北 Hubei	1058.8	72.8	633.5	21.8	293.6	36.1	48.8	4.2
湖 南 Hunan	1136.1	192.0			1041.5	182.9	21.4	4.2
广 东 Guangdong	842.4	159.5			821.8	158.8	15.3	0.6
广 西 Guangxi	1212.7	61.1	15.6	0.2	1167.2	58.9	14.8	1.1
海 南 Hainan	309.4	110.8			309.4	110.8		
重 庆 Chongqing	280.9	34.4	7.6	1.1	250.9	31.0	20.7	2.0
四 川 Sichuan	919.3	80.9	576.8	21.3	292.5	52.1	29.8	5.0
贵 州 Guizhou	626.7	97.4	9.5		411.7	65.1	160.9	30.4
云 南 Yunnan	882.0	87.4	332.0	19.1	282.7	41.2	157.1	19.3
西 藏 Tibet	12.9	4.6	4.1	1.5	3.9	1.1	4.7	2.0
陕 西 Shaanxi	772.2	102.6	434.7	42.7	143.2	27.0	189.8	31.8
甘 肃 Gansu	1618.4	66.8	644.2	13.9	155.3	8.0	143.1	22.1
青 海 Qinghai	169.8	18.1	23.9	0.1	14.1	2.8	67.5	9.7
宁 夏 Ningxia	438.3	38.8	227.8	12.9	1.6		94.2	23.1
新 疆 Xinjiang	1848.6	195.1	576.3	44.0	30.6	3.4	812.2	115.2

8-30 续表 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

地 区 Region		低温冷冻和雪灾 Low-temperature, Freezing and Snow Disaster		人口受灾 Population		直 接 经济损失 (亿元) Direct Economic Loss (100 million yuan)
		受灾 Area Affected	绝收 Total Crop Failure	受灾人口 (万人次) Population Affected (10 000 person-times)	死亡人口(含失踪) (人) Deaths (including missing) (person)	
全 国	National Total	2132.5	168.2	24353.7	1818	3373.8
北 京	Beijing			32.1	1	10.5
天 津	Tianjin			3.7	1	1.3
河 北	Hebei	105.2	38.1	1716.1	13	135.1
山 西	Shanxi	207.7	38.7	476.0	9	50.8
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	47.5	0.2	644.5	17	113.1
辽 宁	Liaoning	72.9		746.7	8	169.6
吉 林	Jilin	7.5		545.5	3	117.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang			257.4	11	55.8
上 海	Shanghai					
江 苏	Jiangsu	0.5		548.4	1	14.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	6.5		471.4	20	64.4
安 徽	Anhui	41.0	0.1	1201.6	6	29.4
福 建	Fujian	2.1		155.8	23	45.4
江 西	Jiangxi	28.4	0.1	634.2	50	72.8
山 东	Shandong	0.2		959.8	1	82.4
河 南	Henan	9.9		2491.0	10	118.7
湖 北	Hubei	82.9	10.7	986.9	24	68.4
湖 南	Hunan	73.2	4.9	1704.9	71	206.5
广 东	Guangdong	5.3	0.1	742.8	71	337.1
广 西	Guangxi	15.1	0.9	1100.5	60	191.7
海 南	Hainan			621.4	34	177.4
重 庆	Chongqing	1.7	0.3	649.7	129	98.5
四 川	Sichuan	17.5	2.5	1611.9	63	205.4
贵 州	Guizhou	43.9	1.9	1493.8	146	198.0
云 南	Yunnan	74.5	5.0	1414.8	942	444.2
西 藏	Tibet	0.2		17.6	18	1.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	4.5	1.1	1208.5	37	93.4
甘 肃	Gansu	675.8	22.8	1052.7	9	74.6
青 海	Qinghai	64.3	5.5	129.8	10	9.3
宁 夏	Ningxia	114.7	2.8	220.6	4	16.6
新 疆	Xinjiang	429.5	32.5	513.6	28	170.1

注：死亡人口(含失踪)和直接经济损失含森林、海洋等灾害。

a) Deaths (including missing) and direct economic loss include forest disasters and sea disasters.

8-31 地质灾害及防治情况

Geological Disasters and Prevention and Cure

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	发生地质 灾害数量 (处) Geological Disasters (unit)	"滑 坡 Land-slide	"崩 塌 Collapse	"泥石流 Mud-rock Flow	"地面 塌陷 Land Subside	人员伤亡 (人) Casualties (person)	"死亡 人数 Deaths	直接 经济损失 (万元) Direct Economic Losses (10 000 yuan)	地质灾害 防治项目数 (个) Number of Projects of Prevention of Geological Disasters (unit)	地质灾害 防治投资 (万元) Investment of Projects of Prevention of Geological Disasters (10 000 yuan)
2000		19653	13431	2945	1958	347	27697	1179	494201	429	33197
2005		17751	9367	7654	566	137	1223	578	357678	3179	166860
2006		102804	88523	13160	417	398	1227	663	431590	2914	193570
2007		25364	15478	7722	1215	578	1123	598	247528	3492	244885
2008		26580	13450	8080	843	454	1598	656	326936	5325	529939
2009		10580	6310	2378	1442	326	845	331	190109	28061	542368
2010		30670	22250	5688	1981	478	3445	2244	638509	28106	1159813
2011		15804	11504	2445	1356	386	413	244	413151	20871	928085
2012		14675	11112	2152	952	364	636	293	625253	26882	1024183
2013		15374	9832	3288	1547	385	929	482	1043568	36984	1235363
北 京	Beijing	40	3	32		5			44	42	10000
天 津	Tianjin									6	701
河 北	Hebei	19	6	8		4	16	8	113	195	36188
山 西	Shanxi	38	9	24		4	29	27	769	68	28979
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2	1	1					100	4	4346
辽 宁	Liaoning	95	40	3	48	4	4	2	30913	6	9000
吉 林	Jilin	76	34	16	22	4			1799	23	19553
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	2		2					600	23	10860
上 海	Shanghai	1								2	4051
江 苏	Jiangsu	11	7	2		2			1190	91	15804
浙 江	Zhejiang	778	428	254	94	2	9	7	3830	1549	44167
安 徽	Anhui	261	147	108	3	3	2	1	2248	624	29280
福 建	Fujian	175	65	109			6	4	1981	1765	44967
江 西	Jiangxi	281	199	52	6	24	6	3	1395	106	17080
山 东	Shandong	29	7	12		10			19	109	33734
河 南	Henan	29	2		1	25	1	1	135	27	9230
湖 北	Hubei	311	228	46	7	30	19	8	6511	228	87346
湖 南	Hunan	2140	1770	184	132	43	29	15	16322	422	56031
广 东	Guangdong	2500	1463	944	22	42	45	34	20516	2283	81144
广 西	Guangxi	481	152	275	4	47	63	35	2918	940	38546
海 南	Hainan	30	6	24					24	95	1319
重 庆	Chongqing	347	268	52	2	24	5	2	6495	665	50498
四 川	Sichuan	2758	1855	442	442	9	266	79	189587	24183	198007
贵 州	Guizhou	98	63	21		9	53	36	7704	287	109372
云 南	Yunnan	424	245	83	69	9	105	69	51672	2910	200001
西 藏	Tibet	138	50	13	75		83	66	16611	6	4926
陕 西	Shaanxi	345	168	149	12	12	70	29	9011	157	32957
甘 肃	Gansu	3860	2562	410	583	69	98	53	667296	130	33622
青 海	Qinghai	37	21	10	6		16		668	21	19035
宁 夏	Ningxia	32	27	2		3			2800	1	1697
新 疆	Xinjiang	36	6	10	19	1	4	3	298	16	2922



8-32 森林火灾情况(2014年)
Forest Fires (2014)

地 区 Region	森林火灾 次 数 (次) Forest Fires (time)					火 场 总面积 (公顷) Total Area of Fires (hectare)	受害森林 面 积 (公顷) Destructed Forest Area (hectare)	伤亡人数 (人) Casualties (person)	其他损失 折 款 (万元) Economic Loss (10 000 yuan)
	一 般 火 灾 Ordinary Fires	较 大 火 灾 Major Fires	重 大 火 灾 Severe Fires	特别重 大火灾 Especially Severe Fires					
全 国 National Total	3703	2080	1620	2	1	55340	19110	112	42512.8
北 京 Beijing	1	1				1	1		
天 津 Tianjin	2	2				2	2		
河 北 Hebei	93	78	15			1168	165	3	1.2
山 西 Shanxi	10		10			760	165	2	210.6
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	160	80	79		1	5950	3426	1	418.2
辽 宁 Liaoning	105	77	28			1045	378		16.5
吉 林 Jilin	71	58	13			134	52	1	378.0
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	33	27	6			301	142		
上 海 Shanghai									
江 苏 Jiangsu	31	29	2			45	5		8.5
浙 江 Zhejiang	155	25	130			1749	786	9	
安 徽 Anhui	140	72	68			749	265	1	5.4
福 建 Fujian	130	10	120			1644	1145	2	33773.7
江 西 Jiangxi	158	29	129			3635	1579	4	1401.5
山 东 Shandong	25	7	18			272	160		
河 南 Henan	265	210	55			975	334	4	18.4
湖 北 Hubei	235	208	27			1223	185	1	25.4
湖 南 Hunan	259	78	181			3728	1935	5	369.4
广 东 Guangdong	128	36	92			2364	930	14	189.8
广 西 Guangxi	403	186	217			6244	1241	10	854.5
海 南 Hainan	91	49	42			389	268		88.5
重 庆 Chongqing	9	6	3			16	3		5.8
四 川 Sichuan	442	365	77			4713	766	3	1113.8
贵 州 Guizhou	201	136	65			1982	488	7	253.7
云 南 Yunnan	365	164	199	2		15345	4236	34	3112.2
西 藏 Tibet	1	1				0.4	0.1		0.3
陕 西 Shaanxi	109	78	31			441	288	9	212.9
甘 肃 Gansu	21	18	3			101	37		36.5
青 海 Qinghai	8	7	1			49	38		11.2
宁 夏 Ningxia	24	24				198	4		
新 疆 Xinjiang	28	19	9			118	87	2	6.9

8-33 林业有害生物防治情况
Prevention of Forest Biological Disasters

单位: 万公顷

(10 000 hectare)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	合 计 Total			森林病害 Forest Diseases	
		发生面积 Area of Occurrence	防治面积 Area of Prevention	防治率 (%) Prevention Rate (%)	发生面积 Area of Occurrence	防治面积 Area of Prevention
	2000	851.86	574.19	67.4	93.45	61.95
	2005	961.03	640.75	66.7	101.20	70.62
	2006	1100.67	735.47	66.8	103.87	71.80
	2007	1209.68	801.20	66.2	110.95	85.88
	2008	1141.84	783.96	68.7	116.83	90.48
	2009	1141.97	819.38	71.8	103.12	81.88
	2010	1164.24	812.36	69.8	129.06	89.56
	2011	1168.14	728.50	62.4	119.72	79.23
	2012	1176.90	782.59	66.5	131.16	84.26
	2013	1223.05	766.83	62.7	139.17	89.88
	2014	1206.45	787.43	65.3	137.28	86.71
北 京	Beijing	3.96	3.96	100.0	0.20	0.20
天 津	Tianjin	4.77	4.77	100.0	0.69	0.69
河 北	Hebei	53.18	44.61	83.9	2.79	2.44
山 西	Shanxi	24.21	11.23	46.4	0.68	0.61
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	122.73	52.64	42.9	21.28	1.23
辽 宁	Liaoning	65.90	51.35	77.9	6.39	4.86
吉 林	Jilin	26.34	15.70	59.6	2.61	2.34
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	44.56	39.89	89.5	4.52	3.82
上 海	Shanghai	0.50	0.49	98.9	0.04	0.04
江 苏	Jiangsu	9.24	8.72	94.4	1.03	0.99
浙 江	Zhejiang	10.25	9.46	92.3	1.41	1.25
安 徽	Anhui	38.42	31.27	81.4	5.58	2.98
福 建	Fujian	23.12	21.56	93.3	1.05	0.96
江 西	Jiangxi	26.59	17.78	66.9	5.63	3.59
山 东	Shandong	52.23	51.34	98.3	8.53	8.32
河 南	Henan	57.30	48.12	84.0	11.17	9.86
湖 北	Hubei	39.35	23.46	59.6	4.27	2.34
湖 南	Hunan	35.03	32.93	94.0	3.63	3.40
广 东	Guangdong	30.67	11.43	37.3	1.29	0.87
广 西	Guangxi	34.89	9.68	27.7	3.91	0.94
海 南	Hainan	2.07	0.79	37.9	0.04	0.021
重 庆	Chongqing	28.94	15.99	55.3	2.15	2.14
四 川	Sichuan	74.40	52.09	70.0	9.10	4.44
贵 州	Guizhou	23.46	20.52	87.5	1.35	1.12
云 南	Yunnan	30.33	28.30	93.3	4.39	4.18
西 藏	Tibet	27.72	16.34	58.9	8.76	4.96
陕 西	Shaanxi	42.95	34.23	79.7	3.03	2.79
甘 肃	Gansu	35.46	20.06	56.6	8.80	6.50
青 海	Qinghai	22.52	9.28	41.2	0.05	
宁 夏	Ningxia	26.98	16.25	60.2	1.78	1.11
新 疆	Xinjiang	173.30	79.88	46.1	9.24	6.99
大 兴 安 岭	Daxinganling	15.08	3.31	22.0	1.89	0.72



8-33 续表 continued

单位: 万公顷		(10 000 hectare)					
年 份 Year	地 区 Region	森林虫害 Forest Pest Plague		森林鼠害 Forest Rat Plague		有害植物 Harmful Plants	
		发生面积 Area of Occurrence	防治面积 Area of Prevention	发生面积 Area of Occurrence	防治面积 Area of Prevention	发生面积 Area of Occurrence	防治面积 Area of Prevention
2000		669.28	456.59	89.12	55.65		
2005		726.09	498.51	133.73	71.62		
2006		829.87	557.20	166.93	106.47		
2007		887.72	604.53	211.02	110.79		
2008		843.19	590.23	181.81	103.25		
2009		850.30	638.14	188.55	99.36		
2010		852.32	628.70	182.86	94.11		
2011		845.91	546.58	202.51	102.69		
2012		846.29	572.93	199.45	125.41		
2013		847.46	589.56	224.25	82.97	12.16	4.43
2014		841.28	599.54	211.60	96.03	16.29	5.16
北 京	Beijing	3.76	3.76				
天 津	Tianjin	4.08	4.08				
河 北	Hebei	46.01	38.45	4.38	3.71		
山 西	Shanxi	18.85	8.35	4.55	2.21	0.13	0.07
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	76.32	37.72	25.12	13.69		
辽 宁	Liaoning	59.16	46.15	0.35	0.34		
吉 林	Jilin	21.08	11.03	2.66	2.33		
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	18.97	17.03	21.07	19.04		
上 海	Shanghai	0.46	0.45				
江 苏	Jiangsu	8.21	7.73				
浙 江	Zhejiang	8.84	8.22				
安 徽	Anhui	32.85	28.29				
福 建	Fujian	22.07	20.60	0.004	0.004		
江 西	Jiangxi	20.96	14.18				
山 东	Shandong	43.69	43.02				
河 南	Henan	46.13	38.26				
湖 北	Hubei	24.48	17.74	0.22	0.19	10.38	3.19
湖 南	Hunan	31.40	29.53				
广 东	Guangdong	26.88	9.68			2.49	0.87
广 西	Guangxi	30.94	8.70			0.04	0.04
海 南	Hainan	0.80	0.72			1.23	0.05
重 庆	Chongqing	20.13	11.88	6.66	1.97		
四 川	Sichuan	61.17	44.75	4.12	2.90		
贵 州	Guizhou	21.47	18.83	0.64	0.57		
云 南	Yunnan	24.40	23.10	0.32	0.32	1.22	0.70
西 藏	Tibet	13.13	8.78	5.83	2.59		
陕 西	Shaanxi	30.90	23.68	9.02	7.76		
甘 肃	Gansu	15.86	7.80	10.79	5.76		
青 海	Qinghai	7.81	1.52	14.67	7.76		
宁 夏	Ningxia	11.89	7.93	12.52	6.98	0.79	0.23
新 疆	Xinjiang	82.74	56.97	81.32	15.91		
大 兴 安 岭	Daxinganling	5.83	0.60	7.35	1.99		

8-34 突发环境事件情况(2014年)
Environmental Emergencies (2014)

地 区 Region	突发环境 事件次数 (次) Number of Environmental Emergencies (time)				
	特别重大 环境事件 Extraordinarily Serious Environmental Emergencies	重 大 环境事件 Serious Environmental Emergencies	较 大 环境事件 Comparatively Serious Environmental Emergencies	一 般 环境事件 Ordinary Environmental Emergencies	
全 国 National Total	471	3	16	452	
北 京 Beijing	11			11	
天 津 Tianjin	1			1	
河 北 Hebei	2			2	
山 西 Shanxi	6			6	
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	2			2	
辽 宁 Liaoning	4			4	
吉 林 Jilin	1			1	
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang					
上 海 Shanghai	108			108	
江 苏 Jiangsu	70		5	65	
浙 江 Zhejiang	27		1	26	
安 徽 Anhui	9			9	
福 建 Fujian	20		2	18	
江 西 Jiangxi	6			6	
山 东 Shandong	6		1	5	
河 南 Henan	6			6	
湖 北 Hubei	5	2		3	
湖 南 Hunan	2		1	1	
广 东 Guangdong	23	1		22	
广 西 Guangxi	8			8	
海 南 Hainan	3			3	
重 庆 Chongqing	16			16	
四 川 Sichuan	7		2	5	
贵 州 Guizhou	3			3	
云 南 Yunnan	3			3	
西 藏 Tibet					
陕 西 Shaanxi	82		2	80	
甘 肃 Gansu	22		1	21	
青 海 Qinghai	6			6	
宁 夏 Ningxia	7		1	6	
新 疆 Xinjiang	5			5	



8-35 地震灾害情况
Earthquake Disasters

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	地震灾害次数				人员伤亡		直接经济损失 (万元) Direct Economic Loss (10 000 yuan)
		(次) Number of Earthquakes (time)	5.0-5.9级 5.0-5.9 Richter scale	6.0-6.9级 6.0-6.9 Richter scale	7.0级以上 Over 7.0 Richter scale	(人) Casualties (person)	#死亡人数 Deaths	
2000		10	7	2		2987	10	146792
2005		13	9	2		882	15	262811
2006		10	9			229	25	79962
2007		3	1	1		422	3	201922
2008		17	6	4	2	446293	69283	85949594
2009		8	5	2		407	3	273782
2010		12	4		1	13795	2705	2361077
2011		18	11	2	1	540	32	6020873
2012		12	8	3		1279	86	828757
2013		14	10	3	1	15965	294	9953631
2014		20	14	4	1	3666	623	3326078
浙 江	Zhejiang	1						21743
四 川	Sichuan	3	2	1		79	5	438177
云 南	Yunnan	8	5	3		3587	618	2779840
西 藏	Tibet	1	1					
青 海	Qinghai	1	1					
新 疆	Xinjiang	6	5		1			108061

8-36 主要海洋灾害情况 (2014年)
Major Marine Disasters (2014)

灾 种	Disaster Categories	发生次数 (次) Disasters (time)	人员伤亡、失踪 (人) Casualties and Missing People (person)	直接经济损失 (亿元) Direct Economic Loss (100 million yuan)
合 计	Total	100	24	136.14
风暴潮	Stormy Tides	9	6	135.78
赤 潮	Red Tides	56		
海 浪	Huge Waves	35	18	0.12
海 冰	Sea Ice			0.24

8-37 全海域未达到第一类海水水质标准的海域面积(2014年)
Sea Area with Water Quality Not Reaching Standard of Grade 1 (2014)

单位: 平方公里		(sq.km)			
项 目	Item	第二类水质 海域面积 Sea Area with Water Quality at Grade 2	第三类水质 海域面积 Sea Area with Water Quality at Grade 3	第四类水质 海域面积 Sea Area with Water Quality at Grade 4	劣于第四类水质 海域面积 Sea Area with Water Quality Below Grade 4
总 计	Total	43280	42740	21550	41140
渤海	Bohai Sea	8180	6600	3770	5750
黄海	Huanghai Sea	12510	13540	4990	2970
东海	Donghai Sea	17470	10700	11200	28330
南海	Nanhai Sea	5120	11900	1590	4090

8-38 环境污染治理投资
Investment in the Treatment of Environmental Pollution

指 标	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
环境污染治理投资总额(亿元)	Total Investment in the Treatment of Environmental Pollution (100 million yuan)	7612.2	7114.0	8253.5	9037.2	9575.5
■城镇环境基础设施建设投资	Investment in Urban Environmental Infrastructure	5182.2	4557.2	5062.7	5223.0	5463.9
■燃气	Gas Supply	357.9	444.1	551.8	607.9	574.0
集中供热	Centralized Heating	557.5	593.3	798.1	819.5	763.0
排水	Drainage Works	1172.7	971.6	934.1	1055.0	1196.1
园林绿化	Gardening and Greening	2670.6	1991.9	2380.0	2234.9	2338.5
市容环境卫生	Environmental Sanitation	423.5	556.2	398.6	505.7	592.2
工业污染源治理投资	Investment in the Treatment of Industrial Pollution	397.0	444.4	500.5	849.7	997.7
当年完成环保验收项目环保投资	Environmental Investment of Project of Environmental Protection Acceptance Completed This Year	2033.0	2112.4	2690.4	2964.5	3113.9
环境污染治理投资总额	Total Investment in the Treatment of Environmental Pollution	1.86	1.47	1.55	1.54	1.51
占国内生产总值比重(%)	Pollution as Percent of GDP (%)					

注：城镇环境基础设施建设投资中增加了县城基础设施建设投资。

a) Investment in environmental infrastructure at county level was added to investment in urban environmental infrastructure.



8-39 工业污染治理投资完成情况

Investment Completed in the Treatment of Industrial Pollution

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	工业污染治理 完成投资 Investment Completed in the Treatment of Industrial Pollution	治理废水 Treatment of Waste Water	治理废气 Treatment of Waste Gas	治理固体废物 Treatment of Solid Waste	治理噪声 Treatment of Noise Pollution	治理其他 Treatment of Other Pollution
2000		2347895	1095897	909242	114673	13692	214390
2005		4581909	1337147	2129571	274181	30613	810396
2006		4839485	1511165	2332697	182631	30145	782848
2007		5523909	1960722	2752642	182532	18279	606838
2008		5426404	1945977	2656987	196851	28383	598206
2009		4426207	1494606	2324616	218536	14100	374349
2010		3969768	1295519	1881883	142692	14193	620021
2011		4443610	1577471	2116811	313875	21623	413831
2012		5004573	1403448	2577139	247499	11627	764860
2013		8496647	1248822	6409109	140480	17628	680608
2014		9976511	1152473	7893935	150504	10950	768649
北 京	Beijing	75695	2957	62281	408	27	10023
天 津	Tianjin	220923	12218	151108			57597
河 北	Hebei	889518	59925	779803	2324	36	47430
山 西	Shanxi	311477	34594	230646	12587	180	33470
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	775439	20939	708403	17731	1042	27325
辽 宁	Liaoning	382184	25256	326098	2350	332	28148
吉 林	Jilin	163707	2795	153382	928	299	6304
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	177572	5544	160834	1290		9903
上 海	Shanghai	177859	62702	98400	8	43	16706
江 苏	Jiangsu	485096	75936	383361	411	557	24832
浙 江	Zhejiang	675944	175141	414013	3157	390	83243
安 徽	Anhui	176220	21612	149590	2008	210	2800
福 建	Fujian	423817	117694	183548	8699	720	113157
江 西	Jiangxi	123466	18646	101458	745	112	2506
山 东	Shandong	1416464	82522	1281351	8365	1531	42695
河 南	Henan	554592	60750	464979	140	20	28703
湖 北	Hubei	262884	19609	232512	2752	104	7906
湖 南	Hunan	173424	23655	133227	3605	35	12903
广 东	Guangdong	378641	62914	271987	4619	418	38703
广 西	Guangxi	178909	32927	106049	17201		22731
海 南	Hainan	56152	90	55649		83	330
重 庆	Chongqing	50284	4954	34278	4296	132	6624
四 川	Sichuan	232452	54168	164883	1689	3929	7783
贵 州	Guizhou	184765	13117	169146	665		1837
云 南	Yunnan	244003	31218	134079	33521	215	44971
西 藏	Tibet	10283	7723	1453	260		847
陕 西	Shaanxi	334478	23732	255980	2306	498	51962
甘 肃	Gansu	176244	19548	137981	230		18485
青 海	Qinghai	74508	11752	48768	3328		10659
宁 夏	Ningxia	272967	30829	219777	14840		7522
新 疆	Xinjiang	316542	37007	278911	42	38	543

8-40 林业投资资金来源情况(2014年)
Sources of Funds of Forestry Investment (2014)

单位: 万元 (10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	林业投资 本年资金 来 源 Sources of Funds This Year	上年末 结余资金 Balance at Preceding Year-end	本年资金 来 源 Source of Funds This Year	国家预算 资 金 State Budget	国内贷款 Domestic Loans	债 券 Bonds	利用外资 Foreign Investment	自筹资金 Self- raising Funds	其他资金 Other Funds
全 国 National Total	42654719	882226	41772493	17279475	4017044	1534	636899	16765086	3072455
北 京 Beijing	2370477	151986	2218491	1796513			1340	391680	28958
天 津 Tianjin	203034		203034	203034					
河 北 Hebei	857318	5367	851951	580673	64416		695	179661	26506
山 西 Shanxi	1465912		1465912	1036327			82	429503	
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	1338284	3531	1334753	1186673				71621	76459
辽 宁 Liaoning	998522	917	997605	627468	407		2177	366806	747
吉 林 Jilin	808150	102117	706033	544180	34	34		106397	55388
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	978006	6852	971154	861156	313			66915	42770
上 海 Shanghai	133090		133090	126918				5725	447
江 苏 Jiangsu	1498746	20608	1478138	341131	16200		144408	943365	33034
浙 江 Zhejiang	868529	9014	859515	518526	77611		1735	229070	32573
安 徽 Anhui	883175	2590	880585	238129	46864		4981	550946	39665
福 建 Fujian	2684547		2684547	119628	2011514		279474	40807	233124
江 西 Jiangxi	897658	1000	896658	557706	13443		86816	64228	174465
山 东 Shandong	3017387	11643	3005744	559172	158474		1765	2010959	275374
河 南 Henan	1102935		1102935	279613	360000		3322	460000	
湖 北 Hubei	939685		939685	426409	122020		700	369328	21228
湖 南 Hunan	1902628	2745	1899883	717802	197020		26451	868845	89765
广 东 Guangdong	717870	35139	682731	534426	7160		7627	58851	74667
广 西 Guangxi	10564550	123042	10441508	545693	507990		41886	8020442	1325497
海 南 Hainan	194524	41472	153052	133939				16023	3090
重 庆 Chongqing	500242	1637	498605	468993	5715			20674	3223
四 川 Sichuan	2403437	11256	2392181	978136	143163	1500	8736	997457	263189
贵 州 Guizhou	402000		402000	336000				66000	
云 南 Yunnan	1042651	132734	909917	669360	79365			88842	72350
西 藏 Tibet	135760		135760	135760					
陕 西 Shaanxi	1096182	2369	1093813	885650	950		1751	102829	102633
甘 肃 Gansu	813689		813689	632597	147208		12500	13181	8203
青 海 Qinghai	281662		281662	265290	13670		2702		
宁 夏 Ningxia	209506		209506	117051	42843		7549		42063
新 疆 Xinjiang	816310	93455	722855	481520	664		202	205755	34714
大 兴 安 岭 Daxinganling	313631	45732	267899	250013				17886	

注: 全国合计数包含国家林业局直属单位的固定资产投资数据(下表同)。
a) The national total sources of funds include the investment in fixed assets by departments directly under State Forestry Administration. The same applies to the table following.



8-41 林业投资完成情况(2014年)

Forestry Investment Completed (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	本年完成投资 Investment Completed During the Year	生态建设与保护 Ecological Construction	林业支撑与保障 Forestry Support	林业产业发展 Forestry Development	林业民生工程 Forestry Project for People's Livelihood	其他投资 Other Investment
全 国 National Total	43255140	19479662	2327390	16200261	1532407	3715420
北 京 Beijing	2353682	1846078	96093	72172	18701	320638
天 津 Tianjin	203034	188278	5874	600	1410	6872
河 北 Hebei	897626	636325	62486	108679	8654	81482
山 西 Shanxi	1465912	1166426	30636	22353	112431	134066
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	1513615	1082552	72233	2277	196776	159777
辽 宁 Liaoning	1227495	781595	39826	342937	12665	50472
吉 林 Jilin	678177	367106	85035	39983	129695	56358
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	974013	723416	34022	12437	132519	71619
上 海 Shanghai	147768	134958	4125	4849		3836
江 苏 Jiangsu	1493080	1011884	217647	242449	14191	6909
浙 江 Zhejiang	876555	471349	71568	187851	46703	99084
安 徽 Anhui	971859	696468	60251	172604	6771	35765
福 建 Fujian	2643740	762165	9330	1716691	687	154867
江 西 Jiangxi	973325	330446	212313	144681	123659	162226
山 东 Shandong	3250914	1076388	391811	1702881	12949	66885
河 南 Henan	1102935	644795	19236	302224	6596	130084
湖 北 Hubei	940769	424381	47151	359967	57451	51819
湖 南 Hunan	1908333	834469	86544	761109	66085	160126
广 东 Guangdong	732897	447850	72347	37323	23780	151597
广 西 Guangxi	10861358	1298740	233678	8203230	290778	834932
海 南 Hainan	136712	77869	17846	7658	10119	23220
重 庆 Chongqing	463092	321367	31913	43476	10254	56082
四 川 Sichuan	2403437	987846	80985	1137631	49254	147721
贵 州 Guizhou	402000	352282	11854	12000	2238	23626
云 南 Yunnan	904811	544312	82849	133286	17762	126602
西 藏 Tibet	188309	128958	13830		44621	900
陕 西 Shaanxi	1091744	693360	38482	137308	29548	193046
甘 肃 Gansu	837211	396063	45636	158734	53156	183622
青 海 Qinghai	281662	203853	18069	26635	3900	29205
宁 夏 Ningxia	164160	132263	9345	15029	3472	4051
新 疆 Xinjiang	730509	453909	66438	91207	12530	106425
大兴安岭 Daxinganling	280982	231571	1856		33052	14503



主要统计指标解释

耕地 指种植农作物的土地,包括熟地,新开发、复垦、整理地,休闲地(含轮歇地、轮作地);以种植农作物(含蔬菜)为主,间有零星果树、桑树或其他树木的土地;平均每年能保证收获一季的已垦滩地和海涂。耕地中包括南方宽度<1.0米,北方宽度<2.0米固定的沟、渠、路和地坎(埂);临时种植药材、草皮、花卉、苗木等的耕地,以及其他临时改变用途的耕地。

园地 指种植以采集果、叶、根、茎、汁等为主的集约经营的多年生木本和草本作物,覆盖度大于50%和每亩株数大于合理株数70%的土地,包括用于育苗的土地。

林地 指生长乔木、竹类、灌木的土地,及沿海生长红树林的土地。包括迹地,不包括居民点内部的绿化林木用地,铁路、公路征地范围内的林木,以及河流、沟渠的护堤林。

草地 指生长草本植物为主的土地。

径流量 指在一定时段内通过河流某一过水断面的水量,用以反映一个国家或地区水资源的丰歉程度。计算公式为:

径流量=降水量-蒸发量

流域 每条河流都有自己的干流和支流,干支流共同组成这条河流的水系。每条河流都有自己的集水区域,这个集水区域就称为该河流的流域。

外流河 指直接或间接流入海洋的河流。供给外流河河水的区域称为外流区域。

内陆河 指在陆地内部干燥地区,河水沿途消失于沙漠或注入内陆湖泊的河流。供给内陆河河水的区域称为内陆区域。

矿产资源 矿产资源指由地质作用形成的,具有利用价值的,呈固态、液态、气态的自然资源,是社会生产发展的重要物质基础。目前我国已发现矿种有170多种,按其特点和用途,可分为能源矿产(如煤炭、石油、天然气、地热)、金属矿产(如铁矿、锰矿、铜矿、铅矿、铝土矿)、非金属矿产(如金刚石、石灰岩、粘土)和水气矿产(如地下水、矿泉水、二氧化碳气)四大类。其中:金属矿产按其物质成份和性质又可分为:黑色金属矿产、有色金属矿产、贵金属矿产、稀有金属矿产、稀土金属矿产、分散元素金属矿产六类。

矿产基础储量 基础储量是查明矿产资源的一部分。它能满足现行采矿和生产所需的指标要求,是控制的、探明的并通过可行性或预可行性研究认为属于经济的、边界经济的部分,用未扣除设计、采矿损失的数量表示。

平均气温 气温指空气的温度,我国一般以摄氏度为单位表示。气象观测的温度表是放在离地面约1.5米处通风良

好的百叶箱里测量的,因此,通常说的气温指的是离地面1.5米处百叶箱中的温度。计算方法:月平均气温是将全月各日的平均气温相加,除以该月的天数而得。年平均气温是将12个月的月平均气温累加后除以12而得。

年平均相对湿度 指空气中实际水气压与当时气温下的饱和水气压之比。其统计方法与气温相同。

降水量 指从天空降落到地面的液态或固态(经融化后)水,未经蒸发、渗透、流失而在地面上积聚的深度。计算方法:月降水量是将全月各日的降水量累加而得。年降水量是将12个月的月降水量累加而得。

全年日照时数 指太阳实际照射地面的时数,通常以小时为单位表示。其统计方法与降水量相同。

水资源总量 指当地降水形成的地表和地下产水总量,即地表径流量与降水入渗补给量之和。

地表水资源量 指河流、湖泊以及冰川等地表水体中可以逐年更新的动态水量,即天然河川径流量。

地下水资源量 指地下饱和含水层逐年更新的动态水量,即降水和地表水入渗对地下水的补给量。

地表水与地下水重复计算量 指地表水和地下水相互转化的部分,即天然河川径流量中的地下水排泄量和地下水补给量中来源于地表水的人渗补给量。

供水总量 指各种水源为用水户提供的包括输水损失在内的毛水量。

地表水源供水量 指地表水体工程的取水量,按蓄、引、提、调四种形式统计。从水库、塘坝中引水或提水,均属蓄水工程供水量;从河道或湖泊中自流引水的,无论有闸或无闸,均属引水工程供水量;利用扬水站从河道或湖泊中直接取水的,属提水工程供水量;跨流域调水指水资源一级区或独立流域之间的跨流域调配水量,不包括在蓄、引、提水量中。

地下水源供水量 指水井工程的开采量,按浅层淡水、深层承压水和微咸水分别统计。城市地下水源供水量包括自来水管网的开采量和工矿企业自备井的开采量。

其他水源供水量 包括污水处理再利用、集雨工程、海水淡化等水源工程的供水量。

用水总量 指各类用水户取用的包括输水损失在内的毛水量。

农业用水 包括农田灌溉用水、林果地灌溉用水、草地灌溉用水、鱼塘补水和畜禽用水。

工业用水 指工矿企业在生产过程中用于制造、加工、冷却、空调、净化、洗涤等方面的用水,按新水取用量计,不包括企业内部的重复利用水量。



生活用水 包括城镇生活用水和农村生活用水。城镇生活用水由居民用水和公共用水(含第三产业及建筑业等用水)组成;农村生活用水指居民生活用水。

生态环境补水 仅包括人为措施供给的城镇环境用水和部分河湖、湿地补水,而不包括降水、径流自然满足的水量。

一般工业固体废物产生量 指未被列入《国家危险废物名录》或者根据国家规定的危险废物鉴别标准(GB5085)、固体废物浸出毒性浸出方法(GB5086)及固体废物浸出毒性测定方法(GB/T 15555)鉴别方法判定不具有危险特性的工业固体废物。计算公式是:

一般工业固体废物产生量=(一般工业固体废物综合利用量-其中:综合利用往年贮存量)+一般工业固体废物贮存量+(一般工业固体废物处置量-其中:处置往年贮存量)+一般工业固体废物倾倒丢弃量

一般工业固体废物综合利用量 指报告期内企业通过回收、加工、循环、交换等方式,从固体废物中提取或者使其转化为可以利用的资源、能源和其他原材料的固体废物量(包括当年利用的往年工业固体废物累计贮存量)。如用作农业肥料、生产建筑材料、筑路等。综合利用量由原产生固体废物的单位统计。

一般工业固体废物处置量 指报告期内企业将工业固体废物焚烧和用其他改变工业固体废物的物理、化学、生物特性的方法,达到减少或者消除其危险成分的活动、或者将工业固体废物最终置于符合环境保护规定要求的填埋场的活动中,所消纳固体废物的量。

一般工业固体废物贮存量 指报告期内企业以综合利用或处置为目的,将固体废物暂时贮存或堆存在专设的贮存设施或专设的集中堆存场所内的量。专设的固体废物贮存场所或贮存设施必须有防扩散、防流失、防渗漏、防止污染大气、水体的措施。

一般工业固体废物倾倒丢弃量 指报告期内企业将所产生的固体废物倾倒或者丢弃到固体废物污染防治设施、场所以外的量。

危险废物产生量 指当年全年调查对象实际产生的危险废物的量。危险废物指列入国家危险废物名录或者根据国家规定的危险废物鉴别标准和鉴别方法认定的,具有爆炸性、易燃性、易氧化性、毒性、腐蚀性、易传染性等疾病等危险特性之一的废物。按《国家危险废物名录》(环境保护部、国家发展和改革委员会 2008 部令第 1 号)填报。

危险废物综合利用量 指当年全年调查对象从危险废物中提取物质作为原材料或者燃料的活动中消纳危险废物的量。包括本单位利用或委托、提供给外单位利用的量。

危险废物处置量 指报告期内企业将危险废物焚烧和用其他改变工业固体废物的物理、化学、生物特性的方法,达到减少或者消除其危险成分的活动,或者将危险废物最终置于符合环境保护规定要求的填埋场的活动中,所消纳危险废物的量。处置量包括处置本单位或委托给外单位处置的

量。

危险废物贮存量 指将危险废物以一定包装方式暂时存放在专设的贮存设施内的量。专设的贮存设施指对危险废物的包装、选址、设计、安全防护、监测和关闭等符合《危险废物贮存污染控制标准》(GB18597-2001)等相关环保法律法规要求,具有防扩散、防流失、防渗漏、防止污染大气和水体措施的设施。

生活垃圾清运量 指报告期收集和运送到各生活垃圾处理厂(场)和生活垃圾最终消纳点的生活垃圾数量。生活垃圾指城市日常生活或为城市日常生活提供服务的活动中产生的固体废物以及法律行政规定的视为城市生活垃圾的固体废物。包括:居民生活垃圾、商业垃圾、集市贸易市场垃圾、街道清扫垃圾、公共场所垃圾和机关、学校、厂矿等单位的生活垃圾。

生活垃圾无害化处理率 指报告期生活垃圾无害化处理量与生活垃圾产生量的比率。在统计上,由于生活垃圾产生量不易取得,可用清运量代替。计算公式为:

$$\text{生活垃圾无害化处理率} = \frac{\text{生活垃圾无害化处理量}}{\text{生活垃圾产生量}} \times 100\%$$

森林面积 包括郁闭度 0.2 以上的乔木林地面积和竹林面积、国家特别规定的灌木林地面积、农田林网以及村旁、路旁、水旁、宅旁林木的覆盖面积。

人工林面积 指由人工播种、植苗或扦插造林形成的生长稳定,(一般造林 3-5 年后或飞机播种 5-7 年后)每公顷保存株数大于或等于造林设计植树株数 80%或郁闭度 0.20 以上(含 0.20)的林分面积。

森林覆盖率 以行政区域为单位的森林面积占区域土地总面积的百分比。计算公式为:

$$\text{森林覆盖率} = \frac{\text{森林面积}}{\text{土地总面积}} \times 100\%$$

活立木总蓄积量 指一定范围土地上全部树木蓄积的总量,包括森林蓄积、疏林蓄积、散生木蓄积和四旁树蓄积。

森林蓄积量 指一定森林面积上存在着的林木树干部分的总材积。

造林面积 指在宜林荒山荒地、宜林沙荒地、无立木林地、疏林地和退耕地等其他宜林地上通过人工措施形成或恢复森林、林木、灌木林的过程。

人工造林 指在宜林荒山荒地、宜林沙荒地、无立木林地、疏林地和退耕地等其他宜林地上通过播种、植苗和分植来提高森林植被覆被率的技术措施。

飞播造林 通过飞机播种,为宜林荒山荒地、宜林沙荒地、其他宜林地、疏林地补充适量的种源,并辅以适当的人工措施,在自然力的作用下使其形成森林或灌草植被,提高森林植被覆被率的技术措施。

无林地和疏林地本年新封山育林 指本年开始对具有天然下种或萌蘖能力的疏林地、灌丛地、采伐迹地、火烧迹地以及荒山荒地、沙荒地等有条件的地方采取划界封禁和人工辅助措施,使其成为森林或灌草植被的面积。



用材林 指以生产木材为主要目的的森林和林木,包括以生产竹材为主要目的的竹林。

经济林 指以生产果品、食用油料、饮料、调料,工业原料和药材为主要目的的林木。经济林是人们为了取得林木的果实、叶片、皮层、胶液等产品作为工业原料或者供食用所营造的林木,如油茶、油桐、核桃、樟树、花椒、茶、桑、果等。

防护林 指以防护为主要目的的森林、林木和灌木丛。包括水源涵养林、水土保持林、防风固沙林、农田、牧场防护林、护岸林、护路林等。

薪炭林 指以生产燃料为主要目的的林木。

特种用途林 指以国防、环境保护、科学实验等为主要目的的森林和林木。包括国防林、实验林、母树林、环境保护林、风景林、名胜古迹和革命纪念地的林木、自然保护区的森林。

湿地 指天然或人工、长久或暂时性的沼泽地、泥炭地或水域地带,包括静止或流动、淡水、半咸水、咸水体,低潮时水深不超过 6 米的水域以及海岸地带地区的珊瑚滩和海草床、滩涂、红树林、河口、河流、淡水沼泽、沼泽森林、湖泊、盐沼及盐湖。

自然保护区 指为了保护自然环境和自然资源,促进国民经济的持续发展,将一定面积的陆地和水体划分出来,并经各级人民政府批准而进行特殊保护和管理区域个数。根据保护对象,自然保护区分为自然生态系统类、野生生物类、自然遗迹类。风景名胜区、文物保护区不计在内。

滑坡 指斜坡上不稳定的岩土体在重力作用下沿一定软弱面(或滑动带)整体向下滑动的物理地质现象。

崩塌 指陡坡上大块的岩土体在重力作用下突然脱离母体崩落的物理地质现象。

泥石流 指山地突然爆发的饱含大量泥沙、石块的特殊洪流。

地面塌陷 指地表岩、土体在自然或人为因素作用下向下陷落,并在地面形成塌陷坑(洞)的一种动力地质现象。

森林火灾次数 指发生在城市市区外的一切森林、林木和林地的火灾次数。按照受害森林面积和伤亡人数,森林火灾分为一般森林火灾、较大森林火灾、重大森林火灾和特别重大森林火灾: 1.一般森林火灾:受害森林面积在 1 公顷以下或者其他林地起火的,或者死亡 1 人以上 3 人以下的,或者重伤 1 人以上 10 人以下的; 2.较大森林火灾:受害森林面积在 1 公顷以上 100 公顷以下的,或者死亡 3 人以上 10 人以下的,或者重伤 10 人以上 50 人以下的; 3.重大森林火灾:受害森林面积在 100 公顷以上 1000 公顷以下的,或者死亡 10 人以上 30 人以下的,或者重伤 50 人以上 100 人以下的; 4.特别重大森林火灾:受害森林面积在 1000 公顷以上的,或者死亡 30 人以上的,或者重伤 100 人以上的。本条所称“以上”包括本数,“以下”不包括本数。

林业有害生物 危害森林、林木、荒漠植被、湿地植被等的病虫害及有害植物。

突发环境事件 指突然发生,造成或可能造成重大人员伤亡、重大财产损失和对全国或者某一地区的经济社会稳定、政治安定构成重大威胁和损害,有重大社会影响的涉及公共安全的环境事件。

发生地震灾害次数 指发生形成灾害(包括人员伤亡或经济损失)的所有震级的地震次数。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Cultivated Land refers to land mainly for the regular cultivation of farm crops (including vegetables), with some fruit trees, mulberry trees and others, covers cultivated land, newly-developed land, reclaimed land, consolidated land, fallow, beach land that can guarantee one harvest per year on average. It also covers fixed ditch, canal, road and sill (ridge) with width less than 1 meter in the South and 2 meters in the North, lands planted temporarily with herbs, grass, flowers and nursery stocks, and other cultivated land with temporary change of use.

Garden Land refers to land for intensive cultivation of perennial woody plants and herbs to collect fruits, leaves, roots, stems and juice, with a covering rate over 50% and plant number per mu over 70% of rational plant number. Land for nursery is included.

Forestland refers to land for planting arbor, bamboo, bush shrub and land in coastal zones for planting mangrove. It includes slash, but not the green belts in residential area, forests requested for railway and highway, and the dike protection forest around rivers and ditches.

Pastureland refers to land mainly for the growth of herbs.

Volume of Runoff refers to the total volume of water running through a certain cross section of a river during a certain period of time, reflecting the water resource condition in a country or a region. The formula for calculating volume of runoff is as follows:

$$\text{Runoff} = \text{Precipitation} - \text{Evaporation}$$

Drainage Area Each river has its own main stream and branches to form the water system of the river. Each river has its own catchment's area, which is also called as the drainage area of the river.

Out-flowing Rivers refer to rivers directly or indirectly flowing into the sea. The area providing water to the out-flowing rivers is called as out-flowing area.

Inland Rivers refer to rivers in inland dry areas that die away in desert on the way or infuse into inland lakes. The area providing water to the inland rivers is called as inland area.

Mineral Resources refer to useful minerals, with solid state, liquid state, gaseity, due to the geological process. Minerals are important natural resources, and important material base for social development. At present, there are more than 170 types of minerals discovered in China. They can be categorized into four groups: energy producing minerals (including coal, petroleum, natural gas and terrestrial heat), metallic minerals (including iron, manganese, copper, lead and bauxite), non metallic minerals (including diamond, limestone and clay), and water/gas related minerals (including ground water, mineral water and carbon dioxide). Metallic minerals can be further classified as ferrous, non-ferrous, noble metal,

rare metal, rare earth metal and dispersed metals.

Ensured Mineral Reserves refer to the actual mineral reserves, which equal to the proven mineral reserves (including industrial reserves and prospective reserves) minus extracted parts and underground losses.

Average Temperature refers to the air temperature. China uses centigrade as the unit. The thermometry used for weather observation is put in a breezy shutter, which is 1.5 meters high from the ground. Therefore, the commonly used temperature refers to the temperature in the breezy shutter 1.5 meters away from the ground. The calculation method is as follows:

Monthly average temperature is the summation of average daily temperature of one month divided by the actual days of that particular month.

Annual average temperature is the summation of monthly average of a year divided by 12 months.

Average Annual Relative Humidity refers to the ratio of actual water vapour pressure to the saturation water vapour pressure under the current temperature. The calculation method is the same as that of temperature.

Volume of Precipitation refers to the deepness of liquid state or solid state (thawed) water falling from the sky to the ground that has not been evaporated, infiltrated or run off. The calculation method is as follows:

Monthly precipitation is the summation of daily precipitation of a month.

Annual precipitation is the summation of 12 months precipitation of a year.

Annual Sunshine Hours refer to the actual hours of sun irradiating the earth, usually expressed in hours. The calculation method is the same as that of the precipitation.

Total Water Resources refers to total volume of surface water and groundwater and is measured as run-off for surface water and replenishment of groundwater with rainfall in local area.

Surface Water Resources refers to total volume of year by year renewable dynamic resources which exist in rivers, lakes, glaciers and other surface water and are the natural run-off of rivers.

Groundwater Resources refers to total volume of year by year renewable dynamic resources which exist in saturation aquifers of groundwater and are measured as replenishment of groundwater with rainfall and surface water.

Duplicated Measurement between Surface Water and Groundwater refers to mutual exchange between surface water and groundwater, i.e. run-off of rivers includes some depletion into groundwater while groundwater includes some replenishment from surface water.

Water Supply refers to gross water of various sources



supplied to consumers, including losses during distribution.

Surface Water Supply refers to withdrawals by surface water supply system, broken down with storage, flow, pumping and transfer. Supply from storage projects includes withdrawals from reservoirs; supply from flow includes withdrawals from rivers and lakes with natural flows no matter if there are locks or not; supply from pumping projects includes withdrawals from rivers or lakes with pumping stations; and supply from transfer refers to water supplies transferred from first-level regions of water resources or independent river drainage areas to others, and should not be covered under supplies of storage, flow and pumping.

Groundwater Supply refers to withdrawals from supplying wells, broken down with shallow layer freshwater, deep layer freshwater and slightly brackish water. Groundwater supply for urban areas includes water mining by both waterworks and own wells of enterprises.

Other Water Supply Sources include supplies by waste-water treatment, rain collection, seawater desalinization and other water projects.

Water Use refers to gross water used by various water users, including losses during distribution.

Water Use by Agriculture includes uses of water by irrigation of farming fields, forestry and orchards, irrigation of grassland, replenishment of fishing farms and water used by animal husbandry.

Water Use by Industry refers to new withdrawals of water, excluding reuse of water within enterprises.

Water Use by Living Consumption includes use of water for living consumption in both urban and rural areas. Urban water use by living consumption is composed of household use and public use (including tertiary industry and construction). Rural water use by living consumption includes water used by households.

Water Use by Ecological and Environmental Protection includes replenishment of rivers and lakes and use for urban environment.

Common Industrial Solid Wastes Produced refers to the industrial solid wastes that are not listed in the 《National Catalogue of Hazardous Wastes》, or not regarded as hazardous according to the national hazardous waste identification standards (GB5085), solid waste-Extraction procedure for leaching toxicity (GB5086) and solid waste-Extraction procedure for leaching toxicity (GB/T 15555). The calculation formula is as followed:

Common Industrial Solid Wastes Produced = (common industrial solid wastes utilized – the proportion of utilized stock of previous years) + common industrial solid waste stock + (common industrial solid wastes disposed – the proportion of disposed stock of previous years) + common industrial solid wastes discharged.

Common Industrial Solid Wastes Comprehensively Utilized refers to volume of solid wastes from which useful materials can be extracted or which can be converted into

usable resources, energy or other materials by means of reclamation, processing, recycling and exchange (including utilizing in the year the stocks of industrial solid wastes of the previous year) during the report period, e.g. being used as agricultural fertilizers, building materials or as material for paving road. Examples of such utilizations include fertilizers, building materials and road materials. The information shall be collected by the producing units of the wastes.

Common Industrial Solid Wastes Disposed refers to the quantity of industrial solid wastes which are burnt or specially disposed using other methods to alter the physical, chemical and biological properties and thus to reduce or eliminate the hazard, or placed ultimately in the sites meeting the requirements for environmental protection during the report period.

Stock of Common Industrial Solid Wastes refers to the volume of solid wastes placed in special facilities or special sites by enterprises for purposes of utilization or disposal during the report period. The sites or facilities should take measures against dispersion, loss, seepage, and air and water contamination.

Common Industrial Solid Wastes Discharged refers to the volume of industrial solid wastes dumped or discharged by producing enterprises to disposal facilities or to other sites.

Hazardous Wastes Produced refers to the volume of actual hazardous wastes produced by surveyed samples throughout the year of the survey. Hazardous waste refers to those included in the national hazardous wastes catalogue or specified as any one of the following properties in light of the national hazardous wastes identification standards and methods: explosive, ignitable, oxidizable, toxic, corrosive or liable to cause infectious diseases or lead to other dangers. The report of this indicator should follow the 《National Catalogue of Hazardous Wastes》 (the NO.1 Ministry Order in 2008 by the Ministry of Environment Protection and National Development and Reform Commission).

Hazardous Wastes Utilized refers to the volume of hazardous wastes that are used to extract materials for raw materials or fuel throughout the year of the survey, including those utilized by the producing enterprise and those provided to other enterprises for utilization.

Hazardous Wastes Disposed refers to the quantity of hazardous wastes which are burnt or specially disposed using other methods to alter the physical, chemical and biological properties and thus to reduce or eliminate the hazard, or placed ultimately in the sites meeting the requirements for environmental protection during the report period.

Stock of Hazardous Wastes refers to the volume of hazardous wastes specially packaged and placed in special facilities or special sites by enterprises. The special stock facilities should meet the requirements set in relevant environment protection laws and regulations such as “Pollution Control Standards for Hazardous Waste Stock” (GB18597-2001) in regard to package of hazardous waste,



location, design, safety, monitoring and shutdown, and take measures against dispersion, loss, seepage, and air and water contamination.

Consumption Wastes Transported refers to volume of consumption wastes collected and transported to disposal factories or sites during the reference period. Consumption wastes are solid wastes produced from urban households or from service activities for urban households, and solid wastes regarded by laws and regulations as urban consumption wastes, including those from households, commercial activities, markets, cleaning of streets, public sites, offices, schools, factories, mining units and other sources.

Ratio of Consumption Wastes Treated refers to consumption wastes treated over that produced. In practical statistics, as it is difficult to estimate, the volume of consumption wastes produced is replaced with that transported. It is calculated as:

$$\text{Ratio of consumption wastes treated} = \frac{\text{consumption wastes treated}}{\text{consumption wastes produced}} \times 100\%$$

Forest Area refers to the area of trees and bamboo grow with a canopy density above 0.2 degree, the area of shrubby tree according to regulations of the government, the area of forest land inside farm land and the area of trees planted by the side of villages, farm houses and along roads and rivers.

Area of Man-made Forests refer to the area of stable growing forests, planted manually or by airplanes, with a survival rate of 80% or higher of the designed number of trees per hectare, or with a canopy density of 0.20 degree or above after 3-5 years of manual planting or 5-7 years of airplane planting.

Forest Coverage Rate Taking the administrative jurisdiction as the unit, the percentage of area of afforested land to the area of total land. The formula for calculating forest coverage rate is as follows:

$$\text{Forestry coverage rate} = \frac{\text{Area of Afforested Land}}{\text{Area of Total Land}} \times 100\%$$

Total Standing Stock Volume refers to the total stock volume of trees growing in land, including trees in forest, trees in sparse forest, scattered trees and trees planted by the side of villages, farm houses and along roads and rivers.

Stock Volume of Forest refers to total stock volume of wood growing in forest area, which shows the total size and level of forest resources of a country or a region.

Area of Afforestation refers to the total area of land suitable for afforestation, including barren hills, idle land, sand dunes, non-timber forest land, woodland and "grain for green" land, on which acres of forests, trees and shrubs are planted through manual planting.

Manual Planting refers to technical measures of sowing, planting seedlings and divided transplanting on land suitable for afforestation, including barren hills, idle land, sand dunes, non-timber forest land, woodland and "grain for green" land to

increase vegetation coverage rate of forests.

Airplane Planting refers to technical measures of airplane planting with of appropriate artificial help taken under the influence of natural power to restore certain amount of seedlings on land suitable for afforestation, including barren hills, idle land, sand dunes, non-timber forest land, woodland and "grain for green" land, with an aim of increasing vegetation coverage rate of forests.

No-stocked Land and Sparse Forest Land Newly Closed for Afforestation This Year refers to the area of sparse forest land, brush shrub land, stump land, burned land, barren hills, barren land, sand dunes where trees can naturally grow or sprout, which are demarcated, closed down and returned to forest, shrubbery and grass land with the assistance of special measures by men.

Timber Forests refer to forests which are mainly for the production of timber, including bamboo groves planted to harvest bamboos.

By-product Forests refer to forests that mainly produce fruits, nuts, edible oil, beverages, indigents, raw materials and medicine materials. By-product forests are planted to harvest the fruits, leaves, bark or liquid of trees, and consume them as food or raw materials for the manufacturing industry, such as tea-oil trees, tung oil trees, walnut trees, camphor trees, tea bushes, mulberry trees, fruit trees, etc.

Protection Forests refer to forests, trees and bushes planted mainly for protection or preservation purpose, including water resource conservation forests, water and soil conservation forests, windbreak and dune-fixing forests, farmland and pasture protection forests, riverside protection forests, roadside protection forests, etc.

Fuel Forests refer to forests planted mainly for fuels.

Forests for Special Purpose refer to forests planted mainly for national defence, environment protection or scientific experiments, including national defence forests, experimental forests, mother-tree forests, environment protection forests, scenery forests, trees in historical or scenic spots, forests in natural reserves.

Wetlands refer to marshland and peat bog, whether natural or man-made, permanent or temporary; water covered areas, whether stagnant or flowing, with fresh or semi-fresh or salty water that is less than 6 meters deep at low tide; as well as coral beach, weed beach, mud beach, mangrove, river outlet, rivers, fresh-water marshland, marshland forests, lakes, salty bog and salt lakes along the coastal areas.

Natural Reserves refer to number of certain areas of land, or waters that have been set aside and put under special protection and management in order to protect natural environment and natural resources, and promote the sustainable development of national economy. They are subject to formal approval from governments of various levels. According to the protected targets, natural reserves can be divided into three categories: reserves of natural ecological system, natural reserves of wildlife species, and natural heritage of historical



significance. Scenic spots and cultural preservation zones are not included.

Landslides refer to the geological phenomenon of unstable rocks and earth on slopes sliding down along certain soft surface as a result of gravitational force.

Collapse refers to the geological phenomenon of large mass of rocks or earth suddenly collapsing from the mountain or cliff as a result of gravitational force.

Mud-rock Flow refers to the sudden rush of flood torrents containing large amount of mud and rocks in mountainous areas.

Land Subside refers to the geological phenomenon of surface rocks or earth subsiding into holes or pits as a result of natural or human factors.

Number of Forest Fires refers to the number of fires in forests, woods and woodland outside of the downtown areas of cities. In light of the area plagued by fires and the number of casualties, forest fires can be categorized into usual forest fires, relatively larger fires, serious forest fires and extraordinary serious forest fires: 1). Usual forest fires: the destructed forest area is less than 1 hectare, or the fire erupts in other woodland, or the number of deaths is no less than 1 but less than 3, or the number of seriously injured persons is no less than 1 but less than 10 persons. 2). Relatively larger forest fires: the destructed

forest area is no less than 1 hectare but less than 100 hectares, or the number of deaths is no less than 3 but less than 10, or the number of seriously injured persons is no less than 10 but less than 50 persons. 3). Serious forest fires: the destructed forest area is no less than 100 hectares but less than 1000 hectares, or the number of deaths is no less than 10 but less than 30, or the number of seriously injured persons is no less than 50 but less than 100 persons. 4). Extraordinary serious forest fires: the destructed forest area is no less than 1000 hectares, or the number of deaths is no less than 30, or the number of seriously injured persons is no less than 100 persons.

Forest Harmful Organisms refer to the diseases, pests, rats and harmful plants that plague forests, wood, desert and wetland vegetation.

Environmental Emergencies refer to environmental emergencies that caused or likely to cause significant casualties, serious property damages and pose a major threat and damage to the economic, social or political stability of the country or a region, or have significant social impact that related to the public safety.

Number of Earthquakes the number of earthquakes of all magnitude that cause damages (including casualties or economic losses).



9

能 源

Energy

简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇包括的主要内容有能源生产、消费及品种构成，能源生产和消费弹性系数，综合能源平衡表和主要能源品种的单项平衡表，分行业、分主要能源品种的消费量，能源加工转换效率及生活用能源消费量等。从 2013 年开始，增加全国单位国内生产总值能耗和发电装机容量等指标。

二、本篇资料的统计范围

本篇资料的统计范围为全社会。

三、本篇的资料来源

9-1 表数据来自能源产品产量统计，并以此为依据计算；9-14、9-15 表数据来自电力企业联合会；其他

表的数据均来自历年能源平衡表。

四、关于数据口径与计算方法的说明

1.一次能源生产量与能源产品产量统计数字一致。

2.能源生产与消费弹性系数分别以能源生产、消费增长速度与国内生产总值增长速度相比求得。

3.能源平衡表中，进口量和出口量采用海关统计数据。进口量中包括我国轮船、飞机在国外加油量，出口量中包括外国轮船、飞机在我国加油量。电力折算标准煤系数按平均发电煤耗计算。

4.能源加工转换效率表中，电力折算标准煤系数采用当量值计算，每千瓦小时折 0.1229 千克标准煤。

5.GDP 按可比价格计算。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter cover mainly energy production, consumption, and composition; elasticity ratio of energy production and consumption; overall balance sheet of energy and balance sheets by different types of energy; consumption of energy by sector and by types of energy; efficiency of energy processing and conversion; and the consumption of energy for non-production uses. Since 2013, indicators like energy consumption per unit of GDP and installed power-generating capacity are also included.

II. The Scope of Data

The scope of data in this chapter is the whole country.

III. Sources of Data

Data in Table 9-1 are calculated on the basis of statistics on output of energy products; data in Tables 9-14 and 9-15 come from the Association of Power Generation Enterprises; and data in other tables in this chapter are from the energy balance sheets over the years.

IV. Notes on Coverage and Compilation of Data

(1) The data on production of primary energy are the same as the corresponding data on output of energy

products.

(2) The elasticity ratio of energy production is calculated as the quotient of the growth rate of energy production divided by the growth rate of GDP; and the elasticity ratio of energy consumption is calculated as the quotient of the growth rate of energy consumption divided by the growth rate of GDP.

(3) In the energy balance sheet, data on imports and exports are from Customs statistics. The refueling by Chinese ships and airplanes abroad is included in imports. The refueling by foreign ships and airplanes in China is included in exports. The coefficient for conversion of electric power into the standard coal equivalent is calculated according to the average consumption of coal for generating electricity.

(4) In the table on the efficiency of energy conversion, the coefficient for the conversion of electric power into the standard coal equivalent is calculated on the basis of the heat value equivalent. One kilowatt is equal to 0.1229 kg SCE.

(5) Gross domestic product are calculated at constant prices.

9-1 能源生产总量及构成
Total Production of Energy and Its Composition

年 份 Year	能源生产总量 (万吨标准煤) Total Energy Production (10 000 tons of SCE)	占能源生产总量的比重 (%) As Percentage of Total Energy Production (%)			
		原 煤 Coal	原 油 Crude Oil	天然气 Natural Gas	一次电力及其他能源 Primary Electricity and Other Energy
1978	62770	70.3	23.7	2.9	3.1
1980	63735	69.4	23.8	3.0	3.8
1985	85546	72.8	20.9	2.0	4.3
1990	103922	74.2	19.0	2.0	4.8
1991	104844	74.1	19.2	2.0	4.7
1992	107256	74.3	18.9	2.0	4.8
1993	111059	74.0	18.7	2.0	5.3
1994	118729	74.6	17.6	1.9	5.9
1995	129034	75.3	16.6	1.9	6.2
1996	133032	75.0	16.9	2.0	6.1
1997	133460	74.3	17.2	2.1	6.5
1998	129834	73.3	17.7	2.2	6.8
1999	131935	73.9	17.3	2.5	6.3
2000	138570	72.9	16.8	2.6	7.7
2001	147425	72.6	15.9	2.7	8.8
2002	156277	73.1	15.3	2.8	8.8
2003	178299	75.7	13.6	2.6	8.1
2004	206108	76.7	12.2	2.7	8.4
2005	229037	77.4	11.3	2.9	8.4
2006	244763	77.5	10.8	3.2	8.5
2007	264173	77.8	10.1	3.5	8.6
2008	277419	76.8	9.8	3.9	9.5
2009	286092	76.8	9.4	4.0	9.8
2010	312125	76.2	9.3	4.1	10.4
2011	340178	77.8	8.5	4.1	9.6
2012	351041	76.2	8.5	4.1	11.2
2013	358784	75.4	8.4	4.4	11.8
2014	360000	73.2	8.4	4.8	13.7

注：电力折算标准煤的系数根据当年平均发电煤耗计算(下表同)。
a) The coefficient for conversion of electric power into SCE (standard coal equivalent) is calculated on the basis of the data on average coal consumption in generating electric power in the same year. The same applies to the tables following.

9-2 能源消费总量及构成
Total Consumption of Energy and Its Composition

年 份 Year	能源消费总量 (万吨标准煤) Total Energy Consumption (10 000 tons of SCE)	占能源消费总量的比重 (%) As Percentage of Total Energy Consumption (%)			
		煤 炭 Coal	石 油 Crude Oil	天然气 Natural Gas	一次电力及其他能源 Primary Electricity and Other Energy
1978	57144	70.7	22.7	3.2	3.4
1980	60275	72.2	20.7	3.1	4.0
1985	76682	75.8	17.1	2.2	4.9
1990	98703	76.2	16.6	2.1	5.1
1991	103783	76.1	17.1	2.0	4.8
1992	109170	75.7	17.5	1.9	4.9
1993	115993	74.7	18.2	1.9	5.2
1994	122737	75.0	17.4	1.9	5.7
1995	131176	74.6	17.5	1.8	6.1
1996	135192	73.5	18.7	1.8	6.0
1997	135909	71.4	20.4	1.8	6.4
1998	136184	70.9	20.8	1.8	6.5
1999	140569	70.6	21.5	2.0	5.9
2000	146964	68.5	22.0	2.2	7.3
2001	155547	68.0	21.2	2.4	8.4
2002	169577	68.5	21.0	2.3	8.2
2003	197083	70.2	20.1	2.3	7.4
2004	230281	70.2	19.9	2.3	7.6
2005	261369	72.4	17.8	2.4	7.4
2006	286467	72.4	17.5	2.7	7.4
2007	311442	72.5	17.0	3.0	7.5
2008	320611	71.5	16.7	3.4	8.4
2009	336126	71.6	16.4	3.5	8.5
2010	360648	69.2	17.4	4.0	9.4
2011	387043	70.2	16.8	4.6	8.4
2012	402138	68.5	17.0	4.8	9.7
2013	416913	67.4	17.1	5.3	10.2
2014	426000	66.0	17.1	5.7	11.2

9-3 综合能源平衡表

Overall Energy Balance Sheet

单位: 万吨标准煤

(10 000 tons of SCE)

项 目	Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
可供消费的能源总量	Total Energy Available for Consumption	96138	129535	144234	254619	365588	407594	417415
一次能源生产量	Primary Energy Output	103922	129034	138570	229037	312125	351041	358784
回收能	Recovery of Energy		2312	3087	7452	8958		
进口量	Imports	1310	5456	14327	26823	57671	68701	73420
出口量(-)	Exports (-)	5875	6776	9327	11257	8803	7374	8005
年初年末库存差额	Stock Changes in the Year	-3219	-491	-2424	2564	-4363	-4773	-6784
能源消费总量	Total Energy Consumption	98703	131176	146964	261369	360648	402138	416913
在总量中:	Consumption by Sector							
农、林、牧、渔、	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry,							
水利业	Fishery and Water Conservancy	4852	5505	4233	6860	7266	7804	8055
工 业	Industry	67578	96191	103014	187914	261377	284712	291131
建筑业	Construction	1213	1335	2207	3486	5533	6337	7017
交通运输、仓储和	Transport, Storage and Post							
邮政业		4541	5863	11447	19136	27102	32561	34819
批发、零售业和	Wholesale and Retail Trades,							
住宿、餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	1247	2018	3251	5917	7847	10012	10598
其他行业	Other Sectors	3473	4519	6118	10484	15052	18407	19763
生活消费	Household Consumption	15799	15745	16695	27573	36470	42306	45531
在总量中:	Consumption by Usage							
终端消费	End-use Consumption	94289	124252	140476	250877	337469	386888	403814
“工业	Industry	63239	89473	96871	177775	238652	269900	278514
加工转换损失量	Losses During the Process	2264	3634	2472	3882	14294	16763	15994
	of Energy Conversion							
“炼焦	Coking	905		526	855	1595	2179	2433
炼油	Petroleum Refining	326		781	1273	1960	2153	1899
回收能	Recovery of Energy						11239	13333
损失量	Energy Losses	2150	3289	4016	6610	8885	9726	10439
平衡差额	Balance	-2565	-1641	-2730	-6751	4940	5456	502

注: 1. 电力、热力按等价热值折算, 因此加工转换损失量中不包括发电、供热损失量。村办工业包括在工业中(下表同)。

2. 进口量包括我国飞机、轮船在国外加油量; 出口量包括外国飞机、轮船在我国加油量。

a) Electric power and heat are converted on the basis of equal caloric value. Therefore, losses during the process of energy conversion do not include losses in power generation and heating. Energy consumption of industry include that of village industry. The same applies to the tables following.

b) The refueling by Chinese ships and airplanes abroad is included in imports. The refueling by foreign ships and airplanes in China is included in exports.

9-4 石油平衡表
Petroleum Balance Sheet

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

项 目	Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
可供量	Total Energy Available for Consumption	11435.0	16072.7	22631.4	32539.1	44178.4	47864.7	49993.9
生产量	Output	13830.6	15005.0	16300.0	18135.3	20301.4	20747.8	20991.9
进口量	Imports	755.6	3673.2	9748.5	17163.2	29437.2	33088.8	34264.8
出口量(-)	Exports (-)	3110.4	2454.5	2172.1	2888.1	4079.0	3884.3	4176.7
年初年末库存差额	Stock Changes in the Year	-40.8	-151.0	-1245.0	128.8	-1481.2	-2087.6	-1086.1
消费量	Total Energy Consumption	11485.6	16064.9	22495.9	32547.0	44101.0	47797.3	49970.6
在消费量中:	Consumption by Sector							
农、林、牧、渔、	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry,							
水利业	Fishery and Water Conservancy	1033.6	1203.2	788.5	1451.7	1382.5	1537.9	1650.3
工 业	Industry	7321.6	9349.3	11248.5	14030.4	18555.0	17753.2	17594.6
建筑业	Construction	327.3	242.8	840.6	1502.2	2483.1	2740.7	3090.6
交通运输、仓储	Transport, Storage and Post							
和邮政业		1683.2	2863.6	6399.0	10928.5	15079.3	17863.6	18967.6
批发、零售业和	Wholesale and Retail Trades,							
住宿、餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	77.6	333.9	247.0	375.6	481.0	542.4	565.4
其他行业	Other Sectors	757.8	1390.3	1635.9	1974.2	2578.2	3067.8	3349.7
生活消费	Non-production Consumption	284.5	682.0	1336.5	2284.4	3541.9	4291.6	4752.4
在消费量中:	Consumption by Usage							
终端消费	End-use Consumption	9304.7	13676.3	19950.1	29495.6	41243.4	45080.7	47458.8
工业	Industry	5180.4	7095.5	8860.0	11107.5	15857.8	15160.4	15235.4
中间消费	Intermediate Consumption							
(用于加工转换)	(Consumed in Conversion)	1630.4	2230.0	2352.9	2896.0	2663.3	2534.6	2295.7
发 电	Power Generation	1234.4	1358.5	1178.2	1306.4	385.3	292.4	265.1
供 热	Heating	356.3	399.9	427.0	429.1	593.1	493.5	448.2
制 气	Gas Production	39.7	51.6	25.9	14.4			
炼油损失量	Losses in Petroleum Refining	295.8	420.1	721.9	1146.1	1684.8	1748.7	1582.4
损失量	Other Losses	254.7	158.6	192.9	155.4	194.4	182.0	216.1
平衡差额	Balance	-50.6	7.8	135.4	-7.9	77.4	67.4	23.3

注: 1. 生产量为原油产量。

2. 进口量包括我国飞机、轮船在国外加油量; 出口量包括外国飞机、轮船在我国加油量。

a) Data on output refer to the output of crude oil.

b) The refueling by Chinese ships and airplanes abroad is included in imports. The refueling by foreign ships and airplanes in China is included in exports.

9-5 煤炭平衡表

Coal Balance Sheet

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

项 目	Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
可供量	Total Energy Available for Consumption	102221.1	133461.7	131894.5	235507.7	355577.6	418654.4	425014.8
生产量	Output	107988.3	136073.1	138418.5	236514.6	342844.7	394512.8	397432.2
进口量	Imports	200.3	163.5	217.9	2621.6	18306.9	28841.1	32701.8
出口量(-)	Exports (-)	1729.0	2861.7	5506.5	7173.1	1910.6	927.5	750.8
年初年末库存差额	Stock Changes in the Year	-4238.5	86.8	-1235.3	3544.6	-3663.4	-3772.0	-4368.4
消费量	Total Energy Consumption	105523.0	137676.5	135689.7	243375.4	349008.3	411726.9	424425.9
在消费量中:	Consumption by Sector							
农、林、牧、渔、水利业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery and Water Conservancy	2095.2	1856.7	1050.9	1801.7	2147.1	2266.1	2450.6
工业	Industry	81090.9	117570.7	121806.7	224766.1	329728.5	391191.2	403157.0
建筑业	Construction	437.6	439.8	536.8	603.6	730.6	766.7	811.4
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post							
		2160.9	1315.1	882.2	811.2	639.2	614.3	615.4
批发、零售业和住宿、餐饮业	Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering Services	1058.3	977.4	1461.0	2626.7	3192.0	3752.0	3966.2
其他行业	Other Sectors	1980.4	1986.7	1495.1	2727.3	3411.6	3883.2	4135.6
生活消费	Household Consumption	16699.7	13530.1	8457.0	10039.0	9159.2	9253.4	9289.8
在消费量中:	Consumption by Usage							
终端消费	End-use Consumption	60205.9	66156.1	50511.0	86385.6	114825.7	118957.0	119491.4
工业	Industry	35773.8	46050.3	36628.0	67776.3	95545.9	98421.3	98222.5
中间消费	Intermediate Consumption							
(用于加工转换)	(Consumed in Conversion)	41257.8	69487.6	81987.4	152207.7	222947.9	266015.9	282355.3
发电	Power Generation	27204.3	44440.2	55811.2	103662.9	153742.5	183531.0	195177.4
供热	Heating	2995.5	5887.3	8794.1	13542.0	17553.1	23779.7	22709.5
炼焦	Coking	10697.6	18396.4	16496.4	33445.7	49950.4	56768.4	62535.6
炼油及煤制油	Petroleum Refineries and Coal-to-liquids					213.4	378.0	459.3
制气	Gas Production	360.4	763.7	960.0	1277.0	1040.1	848.6	845.6
洗选损耗	Losses in Coal Washing and Dressing	4059.3	2032.8	3191.2	4782.1	11234.6	26754.0	22579.2
平衡差额	Balance	-3302.0	-4214.8	-3795.1	-7867.8	6569.3	6927.5	588.8

注: 生产量为原煤产量。

a) Data on output refer to the output of raw coal.

9-6 电力平衡表

Electricity Balance Sheet

单位: 亿千瓦时

(100 million kwh)

项 目	Item	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013
可供量	Total Energy Available for Consumption	6230.4	10023.4	13472.7	24940.8	41936.5	49767.7	54204.1
生产量	Output	6212.0	10077.3	13556.0	25002.6	42071.6	49875.5	54316.4
水电	Hydropower	1267.2	1905.8	2224.1	3970.2	7221.7	8721.1	9202.9
火电	Thermal Power	4944.8	8043.2	11141.9	20473.4	33319.3	38928.1	42470.1
核电	Nuclear Power		128.3	167.4	530.9	738.8	973.9	1116.1
风电	Wind Power					446.2	959.8	1412.0
进口量	Imports	19.3	6.4	15.5	50.1	55.5	68.7	74.4
出口量(-)	Exports (-)	0.9	60.3	98.8	111.9	190.6	176.5	186.7
消费量	Total Energy Consumption	6230.4	10023.4	13472.4	24940.3	41934.5	49762.6	54203.4
在消费量中:	Consumption by Sector							
农、林、牧、渔、水利业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery and Water Conservancy	426.8	582.4	533.0	776.3	976.5	1012.6	1026.9
工业	Industry	4873.3	7659.8	10004.6	18521.7	30871.8	36232.2	39236.9
建筑业	Construction	65.0	159.6	159.8	233.9	483.2	608.4	675.1
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post							
		105.9	182.3	281.2	430.3	734.5	915.4	1000.9
批发、零售业和住宿、餐饮业	Wholesale and Retail Trades, Hotels and Catering Services	76.2	199.5	418.7	752.3	1292.0	1691.5	1876.9
其他行业	Other Sectors	202.4	234.2	623.2	1340.9	2451.8	3083.6	3397.6
生活消费	Household Consumption	480.8	1005.6	1452.0	2884.8	5124.6	6219.0	6989.2
在消费量中:	Consumption by Usage							
终端消费	End-use Consumption	5795.8	9278.9	12535.7	23233.8	39366.3	46866.5	51062.7
工业	Industry	4438.7	6915.3	9067.9	16815.2	28303.5	33336.1	36096.2
输配电损失量	Losses in Transmission	434.6	744.5	936.7	1706.5	2568.2	2896.2	3140.7

9-7 能源生产弹性系数
Elasticity Ratio of Energy Production

年 份 Year	能源生产比 上年增长 (%) Growth Rate of Energy Production over Preceding Year (%)	电力生产比 上年增长 (%) Growth Rate of Electricity Production over Preceding Year(%)	国内生产总值比 上年增长 (%) Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over Preceding Year(%)	能源生产 弹性系数 Elasticity Ratio of Energy Production	电力生产 弹性系数 Elasticity Ratio of Electricity Production
1985	9.9	8.9	13.5	0.73	0.66
1990	2.2	6.2	3.9	0.56	1.59
1991	0.9	9.1	9.3	0.10	0.98
1992	2.3	11.3	14.3	0.16	0.79
1993	3.6	15.3	13.9	0.26	1.10
1994	6.9	10.7	13.1	0.53	0.82
1995	8.7	8.6	11.0	0.79	0.78
1996	3.1	7.2	9.9	0.31	0.73
1997	0.3	5.1	9.2	0.03	0.55
1998	-2.7	2.7	7.8		0.35
1999	1.6	6.3	7.6	0.21	0.83
2000	5.0	9.4	8.4	0.60	1.12
2001	6.4	9.2	8.3	0.77	1.11
2002	6.0	11.7	9.1	0.66	1.29
2003	14.1	15.5	10.0	1.41	1.55
2004	15.6	15.3	10.1	1.54	1.51
2005	11.1	13.5	11.3	0.98	1.19
2006	6.9	14.6	12.7	0.54	1.15
2007	7.9	14.5	14.2	0.56	1.02
2008	5.0	5.6	9.6	0.52	0.58
2009	3.1	7.1	9.2	0.34	0.77
2010	9.1	13.3	10.6	0.86	1.25
2011	9.0	12.0	9.5	0.95	1.26
2012	3.2	5.8	7.7	0.41	0.75
2013	2.2	8.9	7.7	0.29	1.16
2014	0.5	4.0	7.4	0.07	0.54

注：国内生产总值增长速度按不变价格计算(下表同)。

a) The growth rates of GDP are calculated at constant prices. The same applies to the tables following.

9-8 能源消费弹性系数
Elasticity Ratio of Energy Consumption

年 份 Year	能源消费比 上年增长 (%) Growth Rate of Energy Consumption over Preceding Year (%)	电力消费比 上年增长 (%) Growth Rate of Electricity Consumption over Preceding Year(%)	国内生产总值比 上年增长 (%) Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) over Preceding Year(%)	能源消费 弹性系数 Elasticity Ratio of Energy Consumption	电力消费 弹性系数 Elasticity Ratio of Electricity Consumption
1985	8.1	9.0	13.5	0.60	0.67
1990	1.8	6.2	3.9	0.46	1.59
1991	5.1	9.2	9.3	0.55	0.99
1992	5.2	11.5	14.3	0.36	0.80
1993	6.3	11.0	13.9	0.45	0.79
1994	5.8	9.9	13.1	0.44	0.76
1995	6.9	8.2	11.0	0.63	0.75
1996	3.1	7.4	9.9	0.31	0.75
1997	0.5	4.8	9.2	0.05	0.52
1998	0.2	2.8	7.8	0.03	0.36
1999	3.2	6.1	7.6	0.42	0.80
2000	4.5	9.5	8.4	0.54	1.13
2001	5.8	9.3	8.3	0.70	1.12
2002	9.0	11.8	9.1	0.99	1.30
2003	16.2	15.6	10.0	1.62	1.56
2004	16.8	15.4	10.1	1.67	1.52
2005	13.5	13.5	11.3	1.19	1.19
2006	9.6	14.6	12.7	0.76	1.15
2007	8.7	14.4	14.2	0.61	1.01
2008	2.9	5.6	9.6	0.31	0.58
2009	4.8	7.2	9.2	0.53	0.78
2010	7.3	13.2	10.6	0.69	1.25
2011	7.3	12.1	9.5	0.77	1.27
2012	3.9	5.9	7.7	0.51	0.77
2013	3.7	8.9	7.7	0.48	1.16
2014	2.2	3.8	7.4	0.30	0.51

9-9 按行业分能源消费量 (2013年)

行 业	Sector	能源消费总量 (万吨标准煤) Total Energy Consumption (10 000 tons of SCE)
消 费 总 量	Total Consumption	416913.02
农、林、牧、渔、水利业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery and Water Conservancy	8054.80
工业	Industry	291130.63
采掘业	Mining and Quarrying	23924.43
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	14179.99
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	4088.42
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	2223.59
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	1280.19
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Nonmetal Ores	1380.16
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	406.85
其他采矿业	Mining of Other Ores	365.22
制造业	Manufacturing	239053.40
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	3904.82
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	1890.21
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	1609.55
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	255.72
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	7365.72
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	971.28
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	652.33
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm, and Straw Products	1521.85
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	247.05
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	4153.00
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	448.30
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	368.36
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	19255.13
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	44081.46
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	2179.11
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibers	1909.22
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	4350.01
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	36561.02
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	68838.89
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	16617.34
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	4704.49
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	3571.03
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	1914.14
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	3068.95
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	1044.52
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	2606.11
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	2801.59
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	329.45
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	1597.33
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	169.46
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	65.98
电力、煤气及水生产和供应业	Electric Power, Gas and Water Production and Supply	28152.81
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	26294.82
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	697.09
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	1160.90
建筑业	Construction	7016.97
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	34819.02
批发、零售业和住宿、餐饮业	Wholesale, Retail Trade and Hotel, Restaurants	10598.16
其他行业	Others	19762.59
生活消费	Residential Consumption	45530.84

Consumption of Energy by Sector (2013)

煤炭消费量 (万吨)	焦炭消费量 (万吨)	原油消费量 (万吨)	汽油消费量 (万吨)	煤油消费量 (万吨)	柴油消费量 (万吨)	燃料油消费量 (万吨)	天然气消费量 (亿立方米)	电力消费量 (亿千瓦时)
Coal Consumption	Coke Consumption	Crude Oil Consumption	Gasoline Consumption	Kerosene Consumption	Diesel Oil Consumption	Fuel Oil Consumption	Natural Gas Consumption (100 million cu.m)	Electricity Consumption (100 million kwh)
(10 000 tons)	(10 000 tons)	(10 000 tons)	(10 000 tons)	(10 000 tons)	(10 000 tons)	(10 000 tons)		
424425.94	45851.87	48652.15	9366.35	2164.07	17150.65	3953.97	1705.37	54203.41
2450.57	69.17		198.72	1.19	1441.53	2.05	0.69	1026.87
403157.01	45693.96	48503.42	523.38	27.41	1675.88	2421.05	1129.06	39236.88
39164.74	281.78	1059.21	52.04	2.94	597.21	23.79	156.09	2573.16
36772.30	80.45	0.04	14.41	2.43	211.58	0.71	9.50	955.77
481.14		1034.66	13.92		61.01	19.20	138.23	414.36
481.30	180.04		5.54	0.04	109.96	0.03	0.02	469.69
205.92	10.22		7.15	0.40	35.09	1.78	0.01	351.56
1036.61	11.05		5.43	0.07	71.67	0.17	0.08	240.79
184.59	0.02	24.51	5.51		107.61	1.90	8.25	24.60
2.88			0.08		0.29			116.39
173152.33	45401.13	47441.96	437.57	24.41	1001.40	2371.00	715.74	28987.01
3211.25	9.94	0.24	32.98	0.18	51.17	4.10	2.19	574.03
1961.39	2.27		12.59	0.04	20.65	5.09	7.32	230.47
1586.99	0.90		7.53	0.01	12.10	2.04	4.25	167.60
62.47			0.74		3.18	0.74	1.76	53.73
2895.63	2.81	0.01	15.45	0.16	17.67	7.41	2.87	1532.86
315.29	1.58	0.02	13.94	0.06	17.51	1.34	1.44	214.23
184.71	0.81	0.05	7.55	0.11	7.25	2.05	0.22	151.81
620.98	0.39	0.16	7.66	0.12	13.84	0.17	0.39	268.93
70.80	2.39	0.01	5.27	0.05	7.61	0.25	0.77	49.55
5302.65	0.61	0.09	8.29	0.13	19.90	13.21	5.66	599.23
69.38	0.27		6.29	0.13	6.45	0.79	1.59	110.38
110.37	4.08	0.01	7.77	0.06	9.29	0.71	2.20	69.12
47649.32	67.53	44315.76	4.34	0.17	20.32	1398.75	137.14	677.49
25788.71	3200.02	3123.70	39.47	3.22	73.11	614.58	305.42	4341.38
1381.54	0.99		11.46	0.30	11.39	2.08	6.04	283.06
1122.85	0.25		1.03		1.74	5.18	2.62	349.66
1143.38	3.32	0.02	24.06	0.10	28.08	10.24	5.08	1098.91
31633.31	1047.55	1.08	33.15	1.27	282.38	213.88	80.30	3148.49
34531.35	39313.48	0.02	13.96	0.22	80.93	7.99	38.20	5704.23
9377.69	585.90	0.24	7.83	1.35	50.63	53.38	34.32	4113.91
646.32	141.36	0.02	22.86	1.12	36.92	8.39	11.86	1213.22
411.80	694.73	0.07	34.73	2.52	42.27	1.33	9.22	746.09
389.97	53.50	0.15	26.77	0.63	56.96	0.98	8.49	409.24
562.71	198.93	0.16	32.08	0.92	39.05	1.26	18.46	673.68
285.19	8.00	0.06	8.97	8.74	28.92	7.38	10.91	211.15
707.76	17.43	0.07	27.97	0.41	28.88	4.25	7.56	650.46
161.39	10.74		13.83	0.35	16.70	1.97	6.96	808.76
40.65	5.25	0.01	5.48	0.16	4.91	0.51	0.65	83.41
850.37	0.33		1.78	0.06	3.35	0.13	0.91	416.24
62.83	25.65		0.63	0.01	5.14	0.39	0.38	23.51
13.28	0.12	0.01	1.11	1.81	3.10	0.43	0.56	12.20
190839.94	11.05	2.25	33.77	0.06	77.27	26.26	257.24	7676.71
189848.48	6.60	2.25	27.28	0.06	73.54	26.04	244.47	7183.50
934.96	4.40		2.92		1.97	0.21	12.57	131.24
56.50	0.05	0.00	3.57		1.76	0.01	0.20	361.97
811.39	7.69		326.46	11.42	556.97	59.46	1.98	675.07
615.41	2.21	148.73	4381.80	1998.18	10920.53	1428.99	175.78	1000.92
3966.18	35.83		220.86	13.39	233.51	19.07	39.31	1876.89
4135.56	4.97		1818.68	84.56	1339.76	23.36	35.61	3397.62
9289.83	38.04		1896.45	27.92	982.47		322.93	6989.16

9-10 能源加工转换效率

Efficiency of Energy Conversion

单位: %

(%)

年 份 Year	总效率 Total Efficiency	发电及电站供热 Electricity Generation and Heating by Power Stations	炼 焦 Coking	炼 油 Petroleum Refining
1983	69.93	36.94	91.18	99.16
1984	69.16	36.95	90.08	99.17
1985	68.29	36.85	90.79	99.10
1986	68.32	36.69	90.63	99.04
1987	67.48	36.75	90.46	98.81
1988	66.54	36.34	90.77	98.76
1989	66.51	36.74	90.30	98.57
1990	66.48	37.34	91.28	90.19
1991	65.90	37.60	89.90	98.10
1992	66.00	37.80	92.70	96.80
1993	67.32	39.90	98.05	98.49
1994	65.20	39.35	89.62	97.48
1995	71.05	37.31	91.99	97.67
1996	70.19	36.63	94.07	97.46
1997	69.76	35.89	94.01	97.37
1998	69.28	37.09	94.97	96.41
1999	69.25	37.04	96.13	97.51
2000	69.38	37.78	96.20	97.32
2001	69.70	38.15	96.47	97.60
2002	68.99	38.67	96.63	96.73
2003	69.38	38.46	96.13	96.38
2004	70.60	38.64	97.10	96.48
2005	71.11	38.97	97.14	96.94
2006	70.87	39.08	97.02	96.90
2007	71.23	39.80	97.54	97.17
2008	71.46	40.47	98.46	96.22
2009	72.41	41.23	98.00	96.74
2010	72.52	41.99	96.38	97.00
2011	72.19	42.13	96.30	97.41
2012	72.68	42.81	95.65	97.11
2013	72.96	43.12	95.60	97.65

9-11 平均每天能源消费量

Average Daily Energy Consumption by Type of Energy

能源品种 Type of Energy	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
合计 (万吨标准煤) Total (10 000 tons of SCE)	270.4	359.4	401.5	716.1	988.1	1060.4	1098.7	1142.2
煤炭 (万吨) Coal (10 000 tons)	289.1	377.2	370.7	666.8	956.2	1065.6	1124.9	1162.8
焦炭 (万吨) Coke (10 000 tons)	18.9	29.4	29.6	68.8	106.0	115.2	122.4	125.6
原油 (万吨) Crude Oil (10 000 tons)	32.2	40.8	58.0	82.4	117.5	120.5	127.5	133.3
燃料油 (万吨) Fuel Oil (10 000 tons)	9.2	10.2	10.6	11.6	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.8
汽油 (万吨) Gasoline (10 000 tons)	5.2	8.0	9.6	13.3	19.1	20.8	22.3	25.7
煤油 (万吨) Kerosene (10 000 tons)	1.0	1.4	2.4	3.0	4.8	5.0	5.3	5.9
柴油 (万吨) Diesel Oil (10 000 tons)	7.4	11.8	18.6	30.1	40.3	42.8	46.4	47.0
天然气 (亿立方米) Natural Gas (100 million cu.m)	0.4	0.5	0.7	1.3	3.0	3.7	4.1	4.7
电力 (亿千瓦小时) Electricity (100 million kwh)	17.1	27.5	36.8	68.3	114.9	128.8	136.0	148.5

9-12 生活能源消费量

Average Annual Energy Consumption for Households

能源品种	Type of Energy	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2011	2012	2013
合计 (万吨标准煤)	Total (10 000 tons of SCE)	15799	15745	16695	27573	36470	39584	42306	45531
煤炭 (万吨)	Coal (10 000 tons)	16700	13530	8457	10039	9159	9212	9253	9290
煤油 (万吨)	Kerosene (10 000 tons)	105	64	72	25	21	23	26	28
液化石油气 (万吨)	Liquefied Petroleum Gas (10 000 tons)	159	534	858	1329	1537	1607	1635	1846
天然气 (亿立方米)	Natural Gas (100 million cu.m)	19	19	32	79	227	264	288	323
煤气 (亿立方米)	Coal Gas (100 million cu.m)	29	57	126	145	167	146	137	107
热力 (万万千焦)	Heat (10 billion kilo-joule)	8972	12637	23234	52044	67410	70044	77608	81472
电力 (亿千瓦小时)	Electricity (100 million kwh)	481	1006	1452	2885	5125	5620	6219	6989

9-13 人均生活能源消费量

Annual per Capita Energy Consumption of Households

年 份 Year	平均每人生活消费能源 (千克标准煤) Annual per Capita Consumption for Households (kg of SCE)	煤 炭 (千克) Coal (kg)	电 力 (千瓦小时) Electricity (kwh)	液化石油气 (千克) Liquefied Petroleum Gas (kg)	天然气 (立方米) Natural Gas (cu.m)	煤 气 (立方米) Coal Gas (cu.m)
1983	106.6	127.7	13.4	0.6	0.1	1.5
1984	113.5	134.9	15.3	0.6	0.4	1.6
1985	126.7	148.7	21.2	0.9	0.4	1.3
1986	127.3	148.3	23.2	1.1	0.6	1.3
1987	132.1	152.1	26.4	1.1	0.7	1.6
1988	141.0	159.1	31.2	1.2	1.4	1.6
1989	139.3	152.4	35.3	1.4	1.5	2.4
1990	139.2	147.1	42.4	1.4	1.6	2.5
1991	139.0	143.0	47.2	1.8	1.6	3.2
1992	134.2	126.9	54.9	2.1	1.8	4.4
1993	133.5	123.2	62.5	2.5	1.5	4.6
1994	129.3	109.5	72.7	3.2	1.7	6.3
1995	130.7	112.3	83.5	4.4	1.6	4.7
1996	120.5	83.0	87.7	5.9	1.7	6.4
1997	119.3	77.2	98.6	6.2	1.7	8.9
1998	119.0	73.1	104.2	6.9	1.9	9.7
1999	121.8	69.9	108.6	6.8	2.1	9.3
2000	132.0	67.0	115.0	6.8	2.6	10.0
2001	136.0	66.1	126.5	6.7	3.3	9.4
2002	146.0	65.7	138.3	7.6	3.6	9.8
2003	166.0	69.9	159.7	8.6	4.0	10.1
2004	191.0	75.4	184.0	10.4	5.2	10.7
2005	211.0	77.0	221.3	10.2	6.1	11.1
2006	230.0	76.6	255.6	11.5	7.8	12.7
2007	250.0	74.1	308.3	12.4	10.9	14.1
2008	254.0	69.1	331.9	11.0	12.8	13.9
2009	264.0	68.5	366.0	11.2	13.3	12.5
	273.0	68.5	383.1	10.5	17.0	12.5
2010						
2011	294.0	68.5	418.1	12.0	19.7	10.9
2012	313.0	69.0	460.4	12.1	21.3	10.2
2013	335.0	68.0	515.0	13.6	23.8	7.9

注：计算消费量所使用的人口数为平均人口数。

a) Data in the table are calculated with the data on the annual average population.

9-14 分地区电力消费量

Electricity Consumption by Region

单位: 亿千瓦时

(100 million kwh)

地 区	Region	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
北 京	Beijing	261.74	384.43	570.54	809.90	913.11	937.05
天 津	Tianjin	178.99	234.05	384.84	645.74	774.49	794.36
河 北	Hebei	602.68	809.34	1501.92	2691.52	3251.19	3314.11
山 西	Shanxi	399.16	501.99	946.33	1460.00	1832.35	1822.63
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	186.83	254.21	667.72	1536.83	2181.90	2416.74
辽 宁	Liaoning	622.81	748.89	1110.56	1715.26	2008.46	2038.73
吉 林	Jilin	267.60	291.37	378.23	576.98	653.85	667.81
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	409.38	442.28	555.85	747.84	845.20	859.42
上 海	Shanghai	403.27	559.45	921.97	1295.87	1410.60	1369.03
江 苏	Jiangsu	684.80	971.34	2193.45	3864.37	4956.62	5012.54
浙 江	Zhejiang	439.59	738.05	1642.31	2820.93	3453.05	3506.39
安 徽	Anhui	288.97	338.93	582.16	1077.91	1528.07	1585.18
福 建	Fujian	261.28	401.51	756.59	1315.09	1700.73	1855.79
江 西	Jiangxi	181.21	208.15	391.98	700.51	947.11	1018.52
山 东	Shandong	741.07	1000.71	1911.61	3298.46	4083.12	4223.49
河 南	Henan	571.48	718.52	1352.74	2353.96	2899.18	2919.57
湖 北	Hubei	414.99	503.02	788.91	1330.44	1629.75	1656.54
湖 南	Hunan	374.76	406.12	674.43	1171.91	1423.09	1430.88
广 东	Guangdong	787.66	1334.58	2673.56	4060.13	4830.13	5235.23
广 西	Guangxi	220.77	314.44	510.15	993.24	1237.74	1307.99
海 南	Hainan	32.00	38.37	81.61	159.02	232.02	251.88
重 庆	Chongqing		307.61	347.68	626.44	813.26	867.24
四 川	Sichuan	582.85	521.23	942.59	1549.03	1948.95	2014.79
贵 州	Guizhou	203.70	287.78	486.97	835.38	1126.27	1173.74
云 南	Yunnan	223.71	273.58	557.25	1004.07	1459.81	1529.38
西 藏	Tibet				20.41	30.65	33.98
陕 西	Shaanxi	239.68	292.76	516.43	859.22	1152.22	1226.01
甘 肃	Gansu	241.06	295.33	489.48	804.43	1073.25	1095.48
青 海	Qinghai	69.02	109.10	206.56	465.18	676.29	723.21
宁 夏	Ningxia	92.38	136.17	302.88	546.77	811.18	848.75
新 疆	Xinjiang	119.67	182.98	310.14	661.96	1539.75	1900.24

注: 2000年及以后为电力企业联合会数据。

a) Data since 2000 are provided by the Association of Power Generation Enterprises.

9-15 发电装机容量
Installed Capacity of Power Generation

单位: 万千瓦 (10 000 kw)

年份 Year	发电装机容量 Installed Capacity of Power Generation	火电 Thermal Power	水电 Hydropower	核电 Nuclear Power	风电 Wind Power	太阳能发电 Solar Power	其他 Others
2000	31932	23754	7935	210	34		
2001	33849	25301	8301	210	38		
2002	35657	26555	8607	447	47		
2003	39141	28977	9490	619	55		
2004	44239	32948	10524	696	82		
2005	51718	39138	11739	696	106		
2006	62370	48382	13029	696	207		
2007	71822	55607	14823	908	420		
2008	79273	60286	17260	908	839		
2009	87410	65108	19629	908	1760	3	3
2010	96641	70967	21606	1082	2958	26	3
2011	106253	76834	23298	1257	4623	212	19
2012	114676	81968	24947	1257	6142	341	20
2013	125768	87009	28044	1466	7652	1589	8
2014	137018	92363	30486	2008	9657	2486	19

注: 本表数据根据中国电力企业联合会统计数据整理。
a) This table is compiled with the data from China Electricity Council.

9-16 平均每万元国内生产总值能源消费量
Energy Intensity by GDP

年 份 Year	万元国内 生产总值 能源消费量 (吨标准煤/万元) Total Energy Consumption (tce/10 000 yuan)	万元国内 生产总值 煤炭消费量 (吨/万元) Coal (ton/10 000 yuan)	万元国内 生产总值 焦炭消费量 (吨/万元) Coke (ton/10 000 yuan)	万元国内 生产总值 石油消费量 (吨/万元) Petroleum (ton/10 000 yuan)	万元国内 生产总值 原油消费量 (吨/万元) Crude Oil (ton/10 000 yuan)	万元国内 生产总值 燃料油消费量 (吨/万元) Fuel Oil (ton/10 000 yuan)	万元国内 生产总值 电力消费量 (万千瓦小时/万元) Electricity (10 000 kW-h/ 10 000 yuan)
国内生产总值按1980年可比价格计算 GDP is calculated at 1980 constant prices							
1980	13.20	13.36	0.94	1.92	2.02	0.67	0.66
1981	12.37	12.60	0.82	1.94	1.82	0.59	0.64
1982	11.84	12.23	0.76	1.57	1.66	0.54	0.63
1983	11.36	11.82	0.71	1.44	1.56	0.49	0.61
1984	10.59	11.20	0.66	1.29	1.38	0.43	0.56
1985	10.10	10.74	0.62	1.21	1.25	0.37	0.54
1986	9.78	10.40	0.63	1.18	1.24	0.36	0.55
1987	9.39	10.06	0.62	1.12	1.16	0.34	0.54
1988	9.06	9.68	0.59	1.08	1.09	0.32	0.53
1989	9.07	9.68	0.60	1.08	1.09	0.32	0.55
1990	8.90	9.51	0.62	1.04	1.06	0.30	0.56
国内生产总值按1990年可比价格计算 GDP is calculated at 1990 constant prices							
1990	5.32	5.69	0.37	0.62	0.63	0.18	0.34
1991	5.12	5.45	0.35	0.61	0.61	0.17	0.34
1992	4.72	4.93	0.34	0.58	0.57	0.15	0.33
1993	4.40	4.59	0.33	0.56	0.52	0.14	0.32
1994	4.12	4.31	0.31	0.50	0.47	0.12	0.31
1995	3.97	4.16	0.32	0.49	0.45	0.11	0.30
1996	3.69	3.83	0.32	0.48	0.43	0.10	0.29
1997	3.40	3.44	0.27	0.48	0.43	0.09	0.28
1998	3.16	3.13	0.27	0.46	0.40	0.09	0.27
1999	3.03	3.00	0.23	0.45	0.41	0.08	0.26
2000	2.89	2.80	0.22	0.45	0.42	0.08	0.27
国内生产总值按2000年可比价格计算 GDP is calculated at 2000 constant prices							
2000	1.47	1.36	0.11	0.23	0.20	0.04	0.14
2001	1.44	1.32	0.11	0.21	0.18	0.03	0.14
2002	1.44	1.30	0.11	0.21	0.17	0.03	0.14
2003	1.52	1.42	0.12	0.21	0.18	0.03	0.15
2004	1.61	1.49	0.13	0.22	0.17	0.03	0.15
2005	1.64	1.53	0.16	0.20	0.17	0.02	0.16
国内生产总值按2005年可比价格计算 GDP is calculated at 2005 constant prices							
2005	1.41	1.31	0.14	0.18	0.14	0.02	0.13
2006	1.37	1.29	0.14	0.17	0.13	0.02	0.14
2007	1.30	1.21	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.02	0.14
2008	1.22	1.15	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.01	0.13
2009	1.17	1.13	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.01	0.13
2010	1.14	1.10	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.01	0.13
国内生产总值按2010年可比价格计算 GDP is calculated at 2010 constant prices							
2010	0.88	0.85	0.09	0.11	0.10	0.01	0.10
2011	0.86	0.87	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.10
2012	0.83	0.85	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.10
2013	0.80	0.82	0.09	0.10	0.09	0.01	0.10



主要统计指标解释

能源生产总量 指一定时期内,全国一次能源生产量的总和。该指标是观察全国能源生产水平、规模、构成和发展速度的总量指标。一次能源生产量包括原煤、原油、天然气、水电、核能及其他动力能(如风能、地热能等)发电量,不包括低热值燃料生产量、太阳热能等的利用和由一次能源加工转换而成的二次能源产量。

能源消费总量 是指一定地域内,国民经济各行业和居民家庭在一定时间消费的各种能源的总和。包括:原煤、原油、天然气、水能、核能、风能、太阳能、地热能、生物质能等一次能源;一次能源通过加工转换产生的洗煤、焦炭、煤气、电力、热力、成品油等二次能源和同时产生的其他产品;其他化石能源、可再生能源和新能源。其中水能、风能、太阳能、地热能、生物质能等可再生能源,是指人们通过一定技术手段获得的,并作为商品能源使用的部分。在核算过程中,一次能源、二次能源消费不能重复计算。能源消费总量分为终端能源消费量、能源加工转换损失量和能源损失量三部分。

(1)终端能源消费量:指一定时期内,全国生产和生活消费的各种能源在扣除了用于加工转换二次能源消费量和损失量以后的数量。

(2)能源加工转换损失量:指一定时期内,全国投入加工转换的各种能源数量之和与产出各种能源产品之和的差额。该指标是观察能源在加工转换过程中损失量变化的指标。

(3)能源损失量:指一定时期内,能源在输送、分配、储存过程中发生的损失和由客观原因造成的各种损失量,不包括各种气体能源放空、放散量。

能源生产弹性系数 是研究能源生产增长速度与国民经济增长速度之间关系的指标。计算公式:

$$\text{能源生产弹性系数} = \frac{\text{能源生产总量年平均增长速度}}{\text{国民经济年平均增长速度}}$$

国民经济年平均增长速度,可根据不同的目的或需要,用国民生产总值、国内生产总值等指标来计算,本年鉴是采

用国内生产总值指标计算的。

电力生产弹性系数 是研究电力生产增长速度与国民经济增长速度之间关系的指标。一般来说,电力的发展应当快于国民经济的发展,也就是说电力应超前发展。计算公式为:

$$\text{电力生产弹性系数} = \frac{\text{电力生产量年平均增长速度}}{\text{国民经济年平均增长速度}}$$

能源消费弹性系数 反映能源消费增长速度与国民经济增长速度之间比例关系的指标。计算公式为:

$$\text{能源消费弹性系数} = \frac{\text{能源消费量年平均增长速度}}{\text{国民经济年平均增长速度}}$$

电力消费弹性系数 反映电力消费增长速度与国民经济增长速度之间比例关系的指标。计算公式为:

$$\text{电力消费弹性系数} = \frac{\text{电力消费量年平均增长速度}}{\text{国民经济年平均增长速度}}$$

能源加工转换效率 指一定时期内,能源经过加工、转换后,产出的各种能源产品的数量与同期内投入加工转换的各种能源数量的比率。该指标是观察能源加工转换装置和生产工艺先进与落后、管理水平高低等的重要指标。计算公式为:

$$\text{能源加工转换效率} = \frac{\text{能源加工转换产出量}}{\text{能源加工转换投入量}} \times 100\%$$

单位国内生产总值能耗 指一定时期内,一个国家或地区每生产一个单位的国内生产总值所消耗的能源。计算公式为:

$$\text{单位国内生产总值能耗} = \frac{\text{能源消费总量}}{\text{国内生产总值}}$$

单位国内生产总值电耗 指一定时期内,一个国家或地区每生产一个单位的国内生产总值所消耗的电力。计算公式为:

$$\text{单位国内生产总值电耗} = \frac{\text{全社会用电量}}{\text{国内生产总值}}$$

Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Total Energy Production refers to the total production of primary energy by all energy producing enterprises in the country in a given period of time. It is a comprehensive indicator to show the level, scale, composition and pace of development of energy production of the country. The production of primary energy includes that of coal, crude oil, natural gas, hydro-power and electricity generated by nuclear energy and other means such as wind power and geothermal power. However, it does not include the production of fuels of low calorific value, solar thermal and secondary energy converted from primary energy.

Total Energy Consumption refers to the total consumption of energy of various kinds by the production sectors of the economy and the households in a given period of time. It includes the primary kinds of energy such as coal, crude oil, natural gas, hydro-power, nuclear power, wind power, solar power, geothermal power and bio-energy; the secondary kinds of energy and their products which are transformed from the primary energy such as washed coal, coke, coal gas, electricity, heating, and petroleum products; and other kinds of fossil energy, renewable energy and new energy. The renewable energy, including hydro-power, wind power, solar power, geothermal power and bio-energy, refers to the part attained with some given technical means and used for commercial purposes. Total energy consumption can be divided into three parts: end-use energy consumption; loss during the process of energy conversion; and energy loss.

(1) **End-use Energy Consumption:** It refers to the total energy consumption by the production sectors and the households in the country (region) in a given period of time. It does not include the consumption during the conversion of primary energy into secondary energy and the loss in the process of energy conversion.

(2) **Loss During the Process of Energy Conversion:** It refers to the total input of various kinds of energy for conversion, minus the total output of various kinds of energy in the country in a given period of time. It is an indicator to show the loss that occurs during the process of energy conversion.

(3) **Energy Loss:** It refers to the total of the loss of energy during the course of energy transport, distribution and storage and the loss caused by any objective reason in a given period of time. The loss of various kinds of gas due to gas discharges and stocktaking is not included.

Elasticity Ratio of Energy Production is an indicator to show the relationship between the growth rate of energy production and the growth rate of the national economy. The formula is:

$$\text{Elasticity Ratio of Energy Production} = \frac{\text{Average Annual Growth Rate of Energy Production}}{\text{Average Annual Growth Rate of National Economy}}$$

The average annual growth rate of the national economy can be measured by indicators such as the Gross National Product and the Gross Domestic Product, depending on the purposes or needs. The Gross Domestic Product has been used in the calculation of the ratio in this Yearbook.

Elasticity Ratio of Electricity Production is an indicator to show the relationship between the growth rate of electricity production and the growth rate of the national economy. Generally speaking, the growth rate of electricity production should be higher than that of the national economy.

Its formula is:

$$\text{Elasticity Ratio of Electricity Production} = \frac{\text{Average Annual Growth Rate of Electricity Production}}{\text{Average Annual Growth Rate of National Economy}}$$

Elasticity Ratio of Energy Consumption is an indicator to show the relationship between the growth rate of energy consumption and the growth rate of the national economy. The formula is:

$$\text{Elasticity Ratio of Energy Consumption} = \frac{\text{Average Annual Growth Rate of Energy Consumption}}{\text{Average Annual Growth Rate of National Economy}}$$

Elasticity Ratio of Electricity Consumption is an indicator to show the relationship between the growth rate of electricity consumption and the growth rate of the national economy. The formula is:

$$\text{Elasticity Ratio of Electricity Consumption} = \frac{\text{Average Annual Growth Rate of Electricity Consumption}}{\text{Average Annual Growth Rate of National Economy}}$$

Efficiency of Energy Processing and Conversion refers to the ratio of the total output of energy products of various kinds after processing and conversion to the total input of energy of various kinds for processing and conversion in the same reference period. It is an important indicator to show the current conditions of energy processing and conversion equipment, production technique and management. The formula is:

$$\text{Efficiency of Energy Processing \& Conversion} = \frac{\text{Output of Energy After Processing \& Conversion}}{\text{Input of Energy for Processing \& Conversion}} \times 100\%$$

Energy Consumption per Unit of GDP refers to the energy consumption per unit of Gross Domestic Product in a country or the Gross Regional Product in a region in the same reference period. The formula is:

$$\text{Energy Consumption per Unit of GDP} = \frac{\text{Total Energy Consumption}}{\text{Gross Domestic Product}}$$

Electricity Consumption per Unit of GDP refers to the electricity consumption per unit of Gross Domestic Product in a country or the Gross Regional Product in a region in the same reference period. The formula is:

$$\text{Electricity Consumption per Unit of GDP} = \frac{\text{Total Electricity Consumption}}{\text{Gross Domestic Product}}$$

10

固定资产投资

Investment in Fixed Assets



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇资料通过对一定时期全社会建造和购置固定资产活动的数量方面的描述,反映报告期内固定资产投资的规模和速度、固定资产投资的结构和比例关系、固定资产投资的资金来源及固定资产投资的效果等。

二、本篇资料的统计范围

固定资产投资统计的范围包括:城乡建设项目投资,房地产开发投资,国防、人防建设项目投资及农户投资。

三、本篇的资料来源

跨省(区)项目资料来自国务院各部门;农户固定资产投资资料来自国家统计局住户调查办公室的住户调查;除此以外的固定资产投资统计资料均来自国家统计局固定资产投资统计司的统计调查。

四、本篇的统计调查方法

除农户固定资产投资统计采用抽样调查方法外,其他均为全面统计报表。

五、统计口径的变化

自1997年起,除房地产开发投资、非农户投资、农户投资及城镇和工矿区私人建房投资外,固定资产投资的统计起点由5万元提高到50万元。为便于比较,对1996年的相应数据作了全面调整,括号内的数为原口径数。

自2006年起,非农户固定资产投资统计改为按项目统计,调查方法由抽样调查改为全面统计报表,起点提高到50万元。

自2006年起,城镇和工矿区私人建房投资改为按项目统计,起点为50万元。

自2011年起,除房地产开发投资、农户投资外,固定资产投资项目统计起点,由计划总投资50万元及以上提高到500万元及以上。为了便于比较,对2010年的相应数据作了调整,括号内的数为原口径数。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Statistics in this chapter describe activities on the construction and purchase of fixed assets of the whole country during a given period of time, and reflect the size, growth, structure, ratio, financing and results of the investment in fixed assets during the reference period.

II. Scope of Statistics

Statistics on the investment in fixed assets cover investments in capital construction projects in urban and rural areas, investments in real estate development, as well as investments in national defence projects and civil defence projects, and rural household investment.

III. Sources of Data

Data on trans-provincial projects are provided by various departments under the State Council. Data on investments in fixed assets by individuals in rural areas are provided by the Department of Rural Social and Economic Survey of the NBS through its rural social and economic survey. Other data on investments in fixed assets are from surveys conducted by the Department of Investment and Construction Statistics of the NBS.

IV. Methodology of Data Collection

All data on investments in fixed assets are collected by the system of reporting form with complete enumeration, except data on individual investments in fixed assets in rural areas, which are collected through sample surveys.

V. Changes in Statistical Scope

Since 1997, the cut-off point of projects covered by statistics of investment in fixed assets are raised from an investment of 50,000 yuan to 500,000 yuan, except investment in real estate development, farm household investment, non-farm household investment and private investment in housing construction in urban areas and industrial and mining areas. For the convenience of comparison, relevant data of 1996 are adjusted accordingly, and figures compiled on the basis of the old standard are enclosed in brackets.

Since 2006, statistics on investments in fixed assets of rural non-farm households are changed to project-based. Survey method is changed from sample survey to the system of reporting form with complete enumeration. The cut-off point has been raised to 500,000 yuan.

Since 2006, statistics on private investment in housing construction in urban areas and industrial and mining areas have become project-based. The cut-off point has been raised to 500,000 yuan.

Since 2011, the cut-off size of fixed assets investment projected rose from a total planned investment above 500 thousand yuan to 5 million yuan. Relevant data in 2010 are adjusted for the purpose of comparison, data in parenthesis are those of original statistical scope.



10-1 全社会固定资产投资主要指标
Total Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country

指 标	Item	2013	2014	2014年比 上年增长(%) Growth Rate in 2014 over 2013 (%)
投资总额	(亿元) Total Investment (100 million yuan)	446294.1	512020.7	15.2
按构成分	Grouped by Structure			
建筑安装工程	Construction and Installation	298424.2	349789.0	17.7
设备工具器具购置	Purchase of Equipment and Instruments	91074.4	101005.2	11.5
其他费用	Others	56795.5	61226.4	7.9
按三次产业分	Grouped by Three Strata of Industry			
第一产业	Primary Industry	11186.6	13802.8	25.2
第二产业	Secondary Industry	184814.3	207684.2	12.8
第三产业	Tertiary Industry	250293.1	290533.7	16.4
本年实际到位资金小计(亿元)	Actual Funds for Investment(100 million yuan)	491612.5	543480.6	10.6
国家预算资金	State Budget	22305.3	26745.4	19.9
国内贷款	Domestic Loans	59442.0	65221.0	9.7
利用外资	Foreign Investment	4319.4	4052.9	-6.2
自筹资金	Self-raising Funds	334280.0	379737.8	13.6
其他资金	Others	71265.8	67723.4	-5.0
房屋建筑面积	(万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings (10 000 sq.m)			
施工面积	Floor Space under Construction	1336287.6	1355559.7	1.4
#住宅	Residential Buildings	673163.3	689041.2	2.4
竣工面积	Floor Space Completed	349895.8	355068.4	1.5
#住宅	Residential Buildings	193328.5	192545.0	-0.4

注：1.投资实际到位资金为财政拨款数，各项相加不等于投资总额。

2.增长速度未扣除价格因素（以下各表同）。

3.自2013年起，三产划分按《国家统计局关于印发<三次产业划分规定>的通知》（国统字[2012]108号）执行，增速按可比口径计算。

4.根据第三次经济普查结果，对2013年全社会固定资产投资数据进行了修订，增速按修订后数据计算。

a) Sources of funds for investment refer to financial appropriation, and the subentry figures do not add up to the total.

b) The growth rates are calculated without removing the factor of price. The same applies to the tables following.

c) The new version of the classification of the primary, secondary and tertiary industries was applied in 2013. However, the growth in the table is calculated on a comparable basis.

d) The figures of the total investment in fixed assets in the whole country in 2013 have been revised according to the results of the 3rd National Economic Census. The growth rates are calculated according to the revised figures.

10-2 全社会固定资产投资和全社会住宅投资

Total Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country and Total Investment in Residential Buildings in the Whole Country

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份	Year	全社会投资	城 镇	房地产开发	全社会住宅投资	城 镇	房地产开发
地 区	Region	Total Investment in Fixed Assets	Urban Area	Real Estate Development	Total Investment in Residential Buildings	Urban Area	Real Estate Development
	1995	20019.3	15643.7	3149.0	4736.7	3278.2	1753.1
	2000	32917.7	26221.8	4984.1	7594.1	5435.3	3312.0
	2005	88773.6	75095.1	15909.2	15427.2	12825.8	10860.9
	2006	109998.2	93368.7	19422.9	19333.1	16305.5	13638.4
	2007	137323.9	117464.5	25288.8	25005.0	21238.3	18005.4
	2008	172828.4	148738.3	31203.2	30881.2	26516.0	22440.9
	2009	224598.8	193920.4	36241.8	36428.2	30512.7	25613.7
	2010	(278121.9)	(241430.9)	(48259.4)	(45936.1)	(39473.7)	(34026.2)
		251683.8	243797.8	48259.4	45027.0	39763.1	34026.2
	2011	311485.1	302396.1	61796.9	57824.4	51773.4	44319.5
	2012	374694.7	364854.1	71803.8	64412.8	57844.3	49374.2
	2013	446294.1	435747.4	86013.4	74870.7	67483.4	58950.8
	2014	512020.7	501264.9	95035.6	80615.1	72888.4	64352.2
北 京	Beijing	6924.2	6873.4	3715.3	2102.6	2056.7	1846.1
天 津	Tianjin	10518.2	10490.4	1699.6	1292.9	1284.6	1122.3
河 北	Hebei	26671.9	26147.2	4059.7	3648.8	3234.3	3010.4
山 西	Shanxi	12354.5	12035.5	1403.6	2004.5	1791.0	1010.7
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	17591.8	17437.8	1370.9	1250.5	1183.0	936.8
辽 宁	Liaoning	24730.8	24426.8	5301.3	4077.2	3888.3	3844.3
吉 林	Jilin	11339.6	11107.9	1030.1	841.4	787.9	732.5
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	9829.0	9537.9	1324.1	1118.7	1031.7	946.0
上 海	Shanghai	6016.4	6013.0	3206.5	1730.8	1727.4	1724.6
江 苏	Jiangsu	41938.6	41552.8	8240.2	6633.0	6367.4	5924.5
浙 江	Zhejiang	24262.8	23554.8	7262.4	5782.4	5169.6	4594.2
安 徽	Anhui	21875.6	21256.3	4339.0	3636.3	3196.6	2847.6
福 建	Fujian	18177.9	17869.8	4567.4	3277.4	3029.4	2917.2
江 西	Jiangxi	15079.3	14646.3	1322.5	1705.0	1333.2	971.9
山 东	Shandong	42495.5	41599.1	5818.0	5396.5	4964.0	4184.3
河 南	Henan	30782.2	30012.3	4375.7	4309.8	3707.5	3289.2
湖 北	Hubei	22915.3	22441.7	3983.8	3371.9	3006.6	2755.4
湖 南	Hunan	21242.9	20548.6	2883.6	2726.6	2163.9	1998.5
广 东	Guangdong	26293.9	25843.1	7638.5	5907.5	5489.7	5187.3
广 西	Guangxi	13843.2	13287.6	1838.5	1786.1	1397.9	1292.6
海 南	Hainan	3112.2	3039.5	1431.7	1243.0	1178.6	1122.1
重 庆	Chongqing	12285.4	12140.8	3630.2	2717.7	2604.9	2451.4
四 川	Sichuan	23318.6	22662.1	4380.1	4087.6	3553.3	2847.8
贵 州	Guizhou	9025.8	8778.4	2187.7	1605.5	1416.1	1350.3
云 南	Yunnan	11498.5	11073.8	2846.7	2524.9	2206.6	1830.1
西 藏	Tibet	1069.2	1069.2	52.9	61.6	61.6	29.4
陕 西	Shaanxi	17191.9	16840.3	2426.5	2777.0	2514.5	1869.7
甘 肃	Gansu	7884.1	7759.6	721.5	770.1	705.6	496.4
青 海	Qinghai	2861.2	2788.9	308.3	331.0	275.8	190.7
宁 夏	Ningxia	3173.8	3093.9	654.8	526.7	476.5	411.6
新 疆	Xinjiang	9447.7	9067.8	1014.8	1368.9	1082.6	616.3
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	6268.4	6268.4		1.4	1.4	

注: 1. 1995-1996年, 除房地产投资、农村集体投资、个人投资以外, 投资统计的起点为5万元; 自1997年起, 除房地产投资、农村集体投资、个人投资以外, 投资统计的起点由5万元提高到50万元; 自2011年起, 除房地产投资、农村个人投资外, 固定资产投资统计的起点由50万元提高至500万元; 城镇固定资产投资数据发布口径改为固定资产投资(不含农户), 固定资产投资(不含农户)等于原口径的城镇固定资产投资加上农村企事业单位的项目投资(以下有关各表同)。

2. 为便于比较, 对1996年、2010年的相应数据作了调整, 这两年数据中括号内为原口径数, 未加括号的为调整后的新口径数。新口径数据中, 1996年为50万元起点以上数; 2010年为500万元起点以上数, 同时其中的城镇固定资产投资数据发布口径改为固定资产投资(不含农户)(以下有关各表同)。

a) From 1995 to 1996, the cut-off point of projects of investment was 50 000 yuan, except statistics on real estate, rural collective and individual investment; Since 1997, the cut-off point had changed from 50 000 yuan to 500 000 yuan, except real estate, rural collective and personal investment; Since 2011, the cut-off point has changed from 500 000 yuan to 5 million yuan, published coverage of investment in fixed assets in urban area changed into investment in fixed assets (excluding rural households) which included investment in urban area and investment in rural enterprises(units). The same applies to the tables following.

b) For the convenience of comparison, relevant data of 1996 and 2010 were adjusted, data in parenthesis were original scope, data without parenthesis were of new scope. Of new scope, critical point in 1996 was 500 000 yuan; in 2010 was 5 million yuan, and the coverage of urban fixed assets investment was fixed assets investment(excluding rural households). The same applies to the relevant tables following.



10-3 分地区按登记注册类型分全社会固定资产投资(2014年)

Total Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country
by Status of Registration and Region (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	总 计 Total	内 资 Domestic	国 有 State-owned	集 体 Collective-owned	股份合作 Cooperative	联 营 Joint
全国总计 National Total	512020.7	489033.6	125005.2	15188.9	1992.5	1562.1
北 京 Beijing	6924.2	6331.0	1579.3	131.2	11.0	2.3
天 津 Tianjin	10518.2	9865.4	2122.0	758.5	73.1	75.5
河 北 Hebei	26671.9	26068.0	3743.7	1015.8	159.5	57.5
山 西 Shanxi	12354.5	12177.6	3915.4	787.0	59.3	36.5
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	17591.8	17413.9	6459.7	121.7	19.6	5.8
辽 宁 Liaoning	24730.8	23116.1	4400.6	259.3	26.8	38.2
吉 林 Jilin	11339.6	11170.0	2457.9	69.2	17.3	35.4
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	9829.0	9692.7	2994.4	68.8	27.4	57.0
上 海 Shanghai	6016.4	4903.7	1405.8	49.5	3.4	80.4
江 苏 Jiangsu	41938.6	37794.6	7540.4	1703.5	80.3	134.5
浙 江 Zhejiang	24262.8	22320.7	5216.3	945.5	71.0	35.5
安 徽 Anhui	21875.6	21195.9	4635.9	287.5	53.2	59.9
福 建 Fujian	18177.9	16941.7	4508.1	576.8	34.7	60.9
江 西 Jiangxi	15079.3	14682.2	3054.4	98.6	50.2	71.4
山 东 Shandong	42495.5	41072.1	5010.9	3137.9	224.8	98.2
河 南 Henan	30782.2	30476.9	3649.8	1358.2	235.1	113.9
湖 北 Hubei	22915.3	22267.5	4732.7	611.8	81.5	38.4
湖 南 Hunan	21242.9	20819.7	5612.0	392.1	174.4	120.0
广 东 Guangdong	26293.9	23127.6	4904.7	1081.9	128.1	38.0
广 西 Guangxi	13843.2	13464.5	3183.7	205.1	58.3	65.7
海 南 Hainan	3112.2	2788.6	688.7	3.4	13.7	2.3
重 庆 Chongqing	12285.4	11407.8	3706.8	103.2	57.3	26.7
四 川 Sichuan	23318.6	22640.7	7620.4	181.6	94.7	105.5
贵 州 Guizhou	9025.8	8891.0	4138.9	5.4	20.0	10.3
云 南 Yunnan	11498.5	11295.0	4575.5	282.9	20.8	13.9
西 藏 Tibet	1069.2	1068.3	736.0	2.9	1.4	5.9
陕 西 Shaanxi	17191.9	16622.0	6658.7	603.9	77.9	91.8
甘 肃 Gansu	7884.1	7850.7	3206.8	301.0	62.2	54.6
青 海 Qinghai	2861.2	2806.0	1346.6	14.3	4.9	1.6
宁 夏 Ningxia	3173.8	3149.8	957.9	13.7	2.5	3.1
新 疆 Xinjiang	9447.7	9343.8	3972.5	16.4	48.3	21.4
不分地区 Not Classified by Region	6268.4	6268.4	6268.4			

10-3 续表 continued

单位: 亿元 (100 million yuan)

地 区 Region						港、澳、台商投资	外商投资
	有限责任公司 Limited Liability	股份有限公司 Share-holding	私营 Private	个体 Self-employed Individual	其他 Others	Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	Foreign Funded
全国总计 National Total	136462.2	22371.5	149539.3	12602.5	24309.3	11934.5	11052.6
北 京 Beijing	3930.5	290.8	311.8	50.8	23.4	373.1	220.1
天 津 Tianjin	3572.1	515.6	2360.8	27.8	359.9	256.9	395.9
河 北 Hebei	6873.0	1307.5	10632.1	555.2	1723.7	265.7	338.3
山 西 Shanxi	2828.9	567.7	2977.5	379.0	626.2	110.0	67.0
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	6354.8	726.3	3035.4	216.6	473.9	83.9	94.0
辽 宁 Liaoning	5876.8	1035.7	10151.0	429.7	898.1	1018.4	596.3
吉 林 Jilin	3680.7	546.5	3246.2	401.6	715.1	88.1	81.5
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	2809.0	311.1	2483.1	372.6	569.2	85.5	50.8
上 海 Shanghai	2052.6	131.3	1157.0	3.5	20.3	492.6	620.1
江 苏 Jiangsu	7649.4	1376.9	18075.4	437.7	796.5	1658.1	2485.9
浙 江 Zhejiang	7438.2	684.1	6842.5	762.8	324.7	1200.6	741.4
安 徽 Anhui	5849.5	1013.7	7802.1	670.5	823.5	379.0	300.7
福 建 Fujian	5277.8	491.3	5042.8	349.8	599.5	805.1	431.0
江 西 Jiangxi	3969.7	551.7	5812.7	534.4	539.1	267.1	130.0
山 东 Shandong	10801.8	2135.7	15272.3	943.2	3447.3	621.2	802.3
河 南 Henan	8727.7	2229.8	9847.5	854.5	3460.3	139.2	166.1
湖 北 Hubei	6068.5	1168.7	7522.8	495.9	1547.2	354.8	292.9
湖 南 Hunan	4731.6	908.0	6779.1	783.3	1319.2	208.9	214.3
广 东 Guangdong	8385.7	1310.0	5652.9	722.7	903.6	1844.3	1322.0
广 西 Guangxi	3167.8	608.0	4286.6	749.7	1139.4	218.8	160.0
海 南 Hainan	1342.5	284.0	312.8	77.0	64.2	206.4	117.3
重 庆 Chongqing	2940.5	401.5	3454.4	179.9	537.6	474.1	403.6
四 川 Sichuan	6795.2	986.1	4588.7	726.3	1542.1	323.5	354.3
贵 州 Guizhou	2567.2	310.5	1452.0	247.3	139.3	109.3	25.5
云 南 Yunnan	2964.8	492.6	2266.7	484.4	193.4	127.3	76.3
西 藏 Tibet	43.7	77.3	87.2	37.5	76.1	0.9	0.0
陕 西 Shaanxi	4231.8	639.0	3077.9	417.5	823.6	139.9	430.0
甘 肃 Gansu	1696.6	265.5	1616.4	143.8	503.7	17.1	16.4
青 海 Qinghai	635.1	210.2	468.3	82.7	42.4	24.6	30.6
宁 夏 Ningxia	686.4	95.1	1296.5	81.3	13.4	17.7	6.3
新 疆 Xinjiang	2512.3	699.3	1626.6	383.4	63.6	22.3	81.6

不分地区 Not Classified
by Region



10-4 全社会固定资产投资实际到位资金和按构成分固定资产投资
Actual Funds for Investment and Structure of Investment
in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country

年 份 Year	实际到位资金 Actual Funds for Investment				投资按构成分 Structure of Investment		
	国家预算 资 金 State Budget	国内贷款 Domestic Loans	利用外资 Foreign Investment	自 筹 和 其他资金 Self-raising Fund and Others	建筑安装 工 程 Construction and Installation	设备工器 具购置 Purchase of Equipment and Instruments	其他费用 Others
总量 (亿元) Total (100 million yuan)							
1981	269.8	122.0	36.4	532.9	689.8	223.6	47.5
1982	279.3	176.1	60.5	714.5	871.1	291.4	67.9
1983	339.7	175.5	66.6	848.3	993.3	358.3	78.4
1984	421.0	258.5	70.7	1082.7	1217.6	509.2	106.1
1985	407.8	510.3	91.5	1533.6	1655.5	718.1	169.7
1986	455.6	658.5	137.3	1869.2	2059.7	852.0	209.0
1987	496.6	872.0	182.0	2241.1	2475.7	1038.8	277.3
1988	432.0	977.8	275.3	2968.7	3099.7	1305.4	348.8
1989	366.1	763.0	291.1	2990.3	2994.6	1115.8	300.0
1990	393.0	885.5	284.6	2954.4	3008.7	1165.5	342.7
1991	380.4	1314.7	318.9	3580.4	3647.7	1460.2	486.6
1992	347.5	2214.0	468.7	5050.0	5163.4	2125.1	791.6
1993	483.7	3072.0	954.3	8562.4	8201.2	3315.9	1555.2
1994	529.6	3997.6	1769.0	11531.0	10786.5	4328.3	1928.1
1995	621.1	4198.7	2295.9	13409.2	13173.3	4262.5	2583.5
1996	(629.7)	(4576.5)	(2747.4)	(15465.4)	(15153.4)	(4940.8)	(2879.8)
	625.9	4573.7	2746.6	15412.4	15109.3	4926.0	2878.3
1997	696.7	4782.6	2683.9	17096.5	15614.0	6044.8	3282.3
1998	1197.4	5542.9	2617.0	19359.6	17874.5	6528.5	4003.1
1999	1852.1	5725.9	2006.8	20169.7	18795.9	7053.0	4005.7
2000	2109.5	6727.3	1696.3	22577.4	20536.3	7785.6	4595.9
2001	2546.4	7239.8	1730.7	26470.0	22954.9	8833.8	5424.8
2002	3161.0	8859.1	2085.0	30941.9	26578.9	9884.5	7036.6
2003	2687.8	12044.4	2599.4	41284.8	33447.2	12681.9	9437.5
2004	3254.9	13788.0	3285.7	54236.3	42803.6	16527.0	11146.8
2005	4154.3	16319.0	3978.8	70138.7	53382.6	21422.9	13968.1
2006	4672.0	19590.5	4334.3	90360.2	66775.8	25563.9	17658.4
2007	5857.1	23044.2	5132.7	116769.7	83518.3	31574.8	22230.9
2008	7954.8	26443.7	5311.9	143204.9	104958.9	40594.1	27275.5
2009	12685.7	39302.8	4623.7	193617.4	138758.3	50844.2	34996.2
2010	(14677.8)	(47258.0)	(4986.8)	(244041.7)	(171351.8)	(61681.5)	(45088.5)
	13012.7	44020.8	4703.6	224042.0	155580.5	53842.8	42260.5
2011	14843.3	46344.5	5062.0	279734.4	200195.7	65152.3	46137.1
2012	18958.7	51593.5	4468.8	334654.7	243617.5	77724.1	53353.1
2013	22305.3	59442.0	4319.4	405545.8	298424.2	91074.4	56795.5
2014	26745.4	65221.0	4052.9	447461.2	349789.0	101005.2	61226.4
构成(%)Percentage							
1981	28.1	12.7	3.8	55.4	71.8	23.3	4.9
1982	22.7	14.3	4.9	58.1	70.8	23.7	5.5
1983	23.8	12.3	4.7	59.2	69.5	25.1	5.4
1984	23.0	14.1	3.9	59.0	66.4	27.8	5.8
1985	16.0	20.1	3.6	60.3	65.1	28.2	6.7
1986	14.6	21.1	4.4	59.9	66.0	27.3	6.7
1987	13.1	23.0	4.8	59.1	65.3	27.4	7.3
1988	9.3	21.0	5.9	63.8	65.2	27.5	7.3
1989	8.3	17.3	6.6	67.8	67.9	25.3	6.8
1990	8.7	19.6	6.3	65.4	66.6	25.8	7.6
1991	6.8	23.5	5.7	64.0	65.2	26.1	8.7
1992	4.3	27.4	5.8	62.5	63.9	26.3	9.8
1993	3.7	23.5	7.3	65.5	62.7	25.4	11.9
1994	3.0	22.4	9.9	64.7	63.3	25.4	11.3
1995	3.0	20.5	11.2	65.3	65.8	21.3	12.9
1996	2.7	19.6	11.8	66.0	66.0	21.5	12.5
1997	2.8	18.9	10.6	67.7	62.6	24.2	13.2
1998	4.2	19.3	9.1	67.4	62.9	23.0	14.1
1999	6.2	19.2	6.7	67.8	63.0	23.6	13.4
2000	6.4	20.3	5.1	68.2	62.4	23.7	13.9
2001	6.7	19.1	4.6	69.6	61.7	23.7	14.6
2002	7.0	19.7	4.6	68.7	61.1	22.7	16.2
2003	4.6	20.5	4.4	70.5	60.2	22.8	17.0
2004	4.4	18.5	4.4	72.7	60.7	23.5	15.8
2005	4.4	17.3	4.2	74.1	60.1	24.1	15.7
2006	3.9	16.5	3.6	76.0	60.7	23.2	16.1
2007	3.9	15.3	3.4	77.4	60.8	23.0	16.2
2008	4.3	14.5	2.9	78.3	60.7	23.5	15.8
2009	5.1	15.7	1.8	77.4	61.8	22.6	15.6
2010	4.7	15.2	1.6	78.5	61.6	22.2	16.2
2011	4.3	13.4	1.5	80.9	64.3	20.9	14.8
2012	4.6	12.6	1.1	81.7	65.0	20.7	14.2
2013	4.5	12.1	0.9	82.5	66.9	20.4	12.7
2014	4.9	12.0	0.7	82.3	68.3	19.7	12.0

10-5 全社会固定资产投资实际到位资金
Actual Funds for Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country

单位: 亿元		(100 million yuan)					
年份	Year	实际到位 资金小计	国家预算 资金	国内贷款	利用外资	自筹资金	其他资金
地区	Region	Subtotal of Actual Funds for Investment	State Budget	Domestic Loans	Foreign Investment	Self-raising Funds	Others
	1995	20524.9	621.1	4198.7	2295.9	10647.9	2761.3
	2000	33110.3	2109.5	6727.3	1696.3	16317.3	6260.1
	2005	94590.8	4154.3	16319.0	3978.8	55105.8	15033.0
	2006	118957.0	4672.0	19590.5	4334.3	71076.5	19283.7
	2007	150803.6	5857.1	23044.2	5132.7	91373.2	25396.4
	2008	182915.3	7954.8	26443.7	5311.9	118510.4	24694.4
	2009	250229.7	12685.7	39302.8	4623.7	153514.8	40102.6
	2010	(310964.2)	(14677.8)	(47258.0)	(4986.8)	(197099.2)	(46942.4)
		285779.2	13012.7	44020.8	4703.6	178744.3	45297.7
	2011	345984.2	14843.3	46344.5	5062.0	229346.8	50387.5
	2012	409675.6	18958.7	51593.5	4468.8	277792.4	56862.4
	2013	491612.5	22305.3	59442.0	4319.4	334280.0	71265.8
	2014	543480.6	26745.4	65221.0	4052.9	379737.8	67723.4
北京	Beijing	9648.6	859.2	2732.9	28.8	3212.8	2814.9
天津	Tianjin	11634.0	169.8	2016.3	92.5	7753.6	1601.9
河北	Hebei	26321.5	684.7	1966.3	104.9	21687.4	1878.2
山西	Shanxi	10664.7	625.2	833.7	43.6	8329.8	832.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	17269.4	848.6	1913.9	14.7	13699.0	793.3
辽宁	Liaoning	26449.0	1111.5	3645.7	180.6	19569.3	1941.9
吉林	Jilin	11493.2	290.8	535.4	11.4	9873.8	781.8
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	10366.9	370.1	219.9	31.4	9109.4	636.1
上海	Shanghai	7961.6	417.9	2068.1	205.0	3243.6	2027.1
江苏	Jiangsu	47097.7	627.3	5382.2	1152.0	33686.9	6249.3
浙江	Zhejiang	26574.5	1403.6	3766.3	214.5	16666.4	4523.7
安徽	Anhui	23176.5	1167.6	1562.2	82.8	17167.9	3196.1
福建	Fujian	19142.3	1334.6	2001.4	187.3	12647.4	2971.5
江西	Jiangxi	16790.3	550.7	1206.9	85.8	13079.7	1867.2
山东	Shandong	44732.4	818.8	4299.2	342.9	35414.3	3857.2
河南	Henan	30932.7	861.2	4000.9	94.7	23784.4	2191.5
湖北	Hubei	24094.3	909.1	2737.8	77.6	18222.9	2146.8
湖南	Hunan	22685.4	1149.8	1908.4	55.4	17106.0	2465.7
广东	Guangdong	30486.3	1366.5	4387.1	405.0	18054.4	6273.2
广西	Guangxi	14936.4	929.4	1887.4	14.0	10161.0	1944.6
海南	Hainan	3551.1	173.6	744.7	15.3	1838.7	778.8
重庆	Chongqing	14561.4	773.7	2562.1	282.4	7980.8	2962.3
四川	Sichuan	25231.6	1357.6	2407.5	95.1	16848.0	4523.4
贵州	Guizhou	9665.0	491.8	1620.0	34.4	5963.7	1555.1
云南	Yunnan	10269.2	986.8	1226.3	25.9	6538.8	1491.4
西藏	Tibet	1248.7	814.1	5.8	1.4	367.6	59.8
陕西	Shaanxi	17154.9	1064.6	1292.3	110.3	12969.9	1717.9
甘肃	Gansu	7599.4	844.5	954.5	34.5	4971.5	794.5
青海	Qinghai	2781.0	530.5	596.0	4.2	1353.8	296.6
宁夏	Ningxia	2961.7	237.3	734.0	2.9	1608.7	378.8
新疆	Xinjiang	9482.1	1361.0	1314.5	3.1	5819.4	984.1
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	6516.7	1613.7	2691.5	18.3	1006.6	1186.7



10-6 按主要行业分的全社会固定资产投资

Total Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country by Sector

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	地区 Region	合 计 Total	农、林、 牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	采 矿 业 Mining	制 造 业 Manufacturing	电力、热力、 燃气及水生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	建 筑 业 Construction	批发和 零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades
2003		55566.6	1652.3	1775.2	14689.5	3962.4	924.4	922.7
2004		70477.4	1890.7	2395.9	19585.5	5795.1	964.0	1273.0
2005		88773.6	2323.7	3587.4	26576.0	7554.4	1119.0	1716.4
2006		109998.2	2749.9	4678.4	34089.5	8585.7	1125.5	2265.3
2007		137323.9	3403.5	5878.8	44505.1	9467.6	1302.3	2880.3
2008		172828.4	5064.5	7705.8	56702.4	10997.2	1555.9	3741.8
2009		224598.8	6894.9	9210.8	70612.9	14434.6	1992.5	5132.8
2010		278121.9	7923.1	11000.9	88619.2	15679.7	2802.2	6032.2
2011		311485.1	8757.8	11747.0	102712.9	14659.7	3357.1	7439.4
2012		374694.7	10996.4	13300.8	124550.0	16672.7	3739.0	9810.7
2013		446294.1	13478.8	14650.8	147705.0	19634.7	3669.8	12720.5
2014		512020.7	16573.8	14538.9	167025.3	22829.7	4125.8	15800.2
北 京	Beijing	6924.2	145.8	7.2	303.4	353.1	4.8	33.9
天 津	Tianjin	10518.2	214.3	314.9	2851.1	277.7	171.4	337.5
河 北	Hebei	26671.9	1204.3	659.8	11420.2	1030.3	5.4	879.8
山 西	Shanxi	12354.5	997.7	1414.8	2678.3	959.7	6.0	254.5
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	17591.8	1125.7	1702.0	5249.4	1849.3	180.2	638.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	24730.8	662.2	617.4	8869.1	771.8	149.1	1060.0
吉 林	Jilin	11339.6	608.5	505.5	5102.8	485.0	213.2	501.9
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	9829.0	841.6	508.4	2610.9	444.1	266.5	501.7
上 海	Shanghai	6016.4	11.9	0.1	978.4	178.0	0.8	31.9
江 苏	Jiangsu	41938.6	323.3	106.5	19170.4	1018.3	58.8	987.4
浙 江	Zhejiang	24262.8	305.0	45.1	6827.5	1012.3	83.1	432.8
安 徽	Anhui	21875.6	667.0	319.2	8378.3	573.0	154.2	797.9
福 建	Fujian	18177.9	472.8	247.1	5108.6	909.2	209.5	396.0
江 西	Jiangxi	15079.3	394.7	289.4	7230.6	387.5	85.2	689.2
山 东	Shandong	42495.5	1166.3	646.7	18717.7	1280.2	739.2	2050.8
河 南	Henan	30782.2	1343.2	574.0	14112.7	702.2	8.2	981.4
湖 北	Hubei	22915.3	639.6	320.0	9146.5	544.2	106.5	633.6
湖 南	Hunan	21242.9	811.4	626.2	7157.8	724.3	249.0	870.9
广 东	Guangdong	26293.9	366.6	248.7	7056.9	1095.5	52.3	848.3
广 西	Guangxi	13843.2	630.9	337.3	4623.2	625.9	68.4	479.4
海 南	Hainan	3112.2	47.4	25.5	166.7	147.4	109.2	54.4
重 庆	Chongqing	12285.4	414.2	282.6	3215.0	413.7	4.5	210.2
四 川	Sichuan	23318.6	608.9	423.1	4991.1	1538.9	13.5	577.7
贵 州	Guizhou	9025.8	135.6	236.1	1215.9	423.2	6.6	105.6
云 南	Yunnan	11498.5	512.8	383.2	1537.2	866.6	1.6	265.8
西 藏	Tibet	1069.2	48.2	52.4	62.1	232.2		9.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	17191.9	891.4	1088.7	3379.6	735.8	126.9	652.7
甘 肃	Gansu	7884.1	430.4	403.6	1356.8	905.1	870.9	289.0
青 海	Qinghai	2861.2	128.1	167.0	699.9	334.8	75.1	23.0
宁 夏	Ningxia	3173.8	128.7	167.4	789.7	440.3	15.5	53.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	9447.7	295.4	1024.0	2017.8	1481.8	89.9	152.3
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	6268.4		795.0		88.5		



10-6 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	交通运输、 仓储和 邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	信息传输、 软件和信息 技术服务业 Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	租赁和商务 服 务 业 Leasing and Business Services	科学研究和 技术服务业 Scientific Research and Technical Services
	2003	6289.4	423.0	1660.7	90.2	13143.4	375.5	285.8
	2004	7646.2	560.8	1657.7	136.0	16678.9	420.8	333.1
	2005	9614.0	808.8	1581.8	109.5	19505.3	549.6	435.1
	2006	12138.1	1095.7	1875.9	121.4	24524.4	725.6	495.3
	2007	14154.0	1519.4	1848.1	157.6	32438.9	949.3	560.0
	2008	17024.4	1959.2	2162.6	260.6	40441.8	1355.9	782.0
	2009	24974.7	2625.4	2589.0	360.2	49358.5	2036.2	1200.8
	2010	30074.5	3366.8	2454.5	489.4	64877.3	2692.6	1379.3
	2011	28291.7	3956.6	2174.4	638.7	81686.1	3382.8	1679.8
	2012	31444.9	5153.5	2692.0	923.9	99159.3	4700.4	2475.8
	2013	36790.1	6041.1	3084.9	1242.0	118809.4	5893.2	3133.2
	2014	43215.7	6230.1	4110.0	1363.0	131348.2	7965.2	4219.1
北 京	Beijing	768.0	65.1	178.0	54.3	4068.8	47.5	115.8
天 津	Tianjin	750.6	66.9	126.4	64.8	2646.1	955.9	168.8
河 北	Hebei	2046.5	242.6	133.5	25.9	5538.7	320.5	207.6
山 西	Shanxi	855.7	56.8	58.6	2.3	3039.4	78.8	45.8
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1342.5	163.3	246.9	37.9	1987.6	125.8	147.1
辽 宁	Liaoning	1808.5	406.8	213.1	106.0	5789.7	557.7	261.0
吉 林	Jilin	779.9	101.1	112.7	56.7	1297.2	116.4	123.8
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	733.0	201.9	169.4	29.0	1687.4	153.3	92.3
上 海	Shanghai	459.2	33.3	110.0	20.5	3224.1	186.6	54.7
江 苏	Jiangsu	2169.7	424.4	504.9	173.3	10128.6	880.2	606.6
浙 江	Zhejiang	1736.6	254.8	210.3	92.5	9415.5	447.4	91.5
安 徽	Anhui	1136.7	234.0	150.5	102.4	5845.4	333.3	219.5
福 建	Fujian	1783.7	232.8	142.0	46.6	5606.3	233.2	52.7
江 西	Jiangxi	703.4	258.1	73.9	33.7	2309.5	270.7	54.4
山 东	Shandong	2196.1	340.6	171.4	83.8	8638.1	671.0	691.1
河 南	Henan	1427.6	319.0	106.7	28.8	7387.1	311.4	132.6
湖 北	Hubei	1879.7	285.4	84.1	84.2	5560.4	451.7	94.3
湖 南	Hunan	1435.3	288.5	112.4	68.4	4272.1	394.0	206.1
广 东	Guangdong	2589.9	472.2	430.8	96.2	9527.9	250.1	164.8
广 西	Guangxi	1301.6	232.1	134.6	45.4	2686.7	231.3	70.5
海 南	Hainan	351.2	135.2	27.7	1.6	1663.1	16.4	11.8
重 庆	Chongqing	1202.7	194.9	57.8	3.7	4382.4	103.2	29.7
四 川	Sichuan	2979.8	371.9	91.8	27.7	7546.9	235.6	83.1
贵 州	Guizhou	1319.9	107.0	14.0	2.9	2989.7	81.4	15.2
云 南	Yunnan	1538.9	224.0	75.8	7.0	4117.9	78.8	32.2
西 藏	Tibet	209.5	28.1	6.6	12.6	136.8	10.4	11.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	987.6	298.7	164.3	31.9	5168.4	245.7	338.3
甘 肃	Gansu	793.7	105.3	55.4	17.2	1186.6	77.6	66.2
青 海	Qinghai	446.8	18.9	15.0	0.8	462.3	47.8	6.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	217.2	14.8	30.9	2.9	907.8	19.6	7.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	753.5	51.6	100.6	2.0	2129.4	31.7	13.0
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	4510.5						3.4



10-6 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	水利、环境 和公共设施 管 理 业 Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	居民服务、 修理和 其他服务业 Services to Households, Repair and Other Services	教 育 Education	卫生和 社会工作 Health and Social Service	文化、体育 和娱乐业 Culture, Sports and Entertainment	公共管理、 社会保障 和社会组织 Public Management, Social Security and Social Organizations	国际组织 International Organizations
	2003	4365.8	241.6	1671.1	405.8	531.5	2153.7	2.5
	2004	5071.7	313.7	2024.8	516.7	773.4	2437.4	2.0
	2005	6274.3	363.5	2209.2	661.8	857.0	2926.8	0.2
	2006	8152.7	389.5	2270.2	769.0	955.4	2990.5	0.1
	2007	10154.3	434.7	2375.6	885.0	1243.4	3166.1	
	2008	13534.3	522.0	2523.8	1155.6	1589.9	3748.5	0.3
	2009	19874.4	801.9	3521.2	1858.6	2383.4	4735.9	0.2
	2010	24827.6	1114.1	4033.6	2119.0	2959.4	5676.6	
	2011	24523.1	1443.3	3894.6	2330.3	3162.0	5647.8	
	2012	29621.6	1905.0	4613.0	2617.1	4271.3	6047.4	
	2013	37663.9	2099.3	5433.0	3139.3	5231.1	5874.1	
	2014	46225.0	2371.7	6708.7	3991.5	6178.4	7200.5	
北 京	Beijing	451.4	11.6	124.2	67.0	80.2	44.0	
天 津	Tianjin	1061.9	120.1	180.1	49.7	85.1	75.0	
河 北	Hebei	1865.9	57.7	254.6	231.7	362.8	184.1	
山 西	Shanxi	1416.9	52.8	140.7	69.5	171.3	54.8	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1956.6	78.6	153.2	116.4	184.3	306.8	
辽 宁	Liaoning	2459.3	211.9	254.4	127.3	254.0	151.4	
吉 林	Jilin	819.8	76.9	116.0	84.4	80.7	156.9	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	926.1	60.0	135.8	141.8	107.8	218.0	
上 海	Shanghai	471.4	5.3	107.2	31.8	104.7	6.5	
江 苏	Jiangsu	3541.3	152.9	479.8	271.4	578.9	362.0	
浙 江	Zhejiang	2229.3	50.1	340.6	175.4	284.9	228.0	
安 徽	Anhui	1908.5	95.9	235.8	171.2	195.1	357.7	
福 建	Fujian	1787.8	53.4	214.5	118.6	257.9	305.2	
江 西	Jiangxi	1478.0	70.2	182.4	105.3	251.7	211.5	
山 东	Shandong	2139.0	337.5	518.1	340.0	860.2	907.8	
河 南	Henan	2179.4	179.9	361.8	244.0	309.5	72.6	
湖 北	Hubei	1894.2	176.7	198.3	177.2	253.0	385.7	
湖 南	Hunan	2564.5	83.1	366.3	226.3	248.0	538.2	
广 东	Guangdong	2025.9	49.9	408.5	231.8	260.3	117.2	
广 西	Guangxi	1456.4	86.9	308.9	140.9	164.7	218.0	
海 南	Hainan	195.0	0.8	44.2	27.1	65.9	21.6	
重 庆	Chongqing	1325.3	25.3	162.4	90.7	83.2	83.8	
四 川	Sichuan	2723.1	55.0	411.7	208.0	183.0	247.7	
贵 州	Guizhou	2002.1	11.8	205.4	35.3	87.3	30.8	
云 南	Yunnan	1138.7	59.6	236.3	101.5	194.1	126.7	
西 藏	Tibet	75.1	17.7	28.8	14.2	12.8	101.3	
陕 西	Shaanxi	2030.1	77.4	221.6	227.7	203.6	321.8	
甘 肃	Gansu	608.1	86.4	107.2	69.3	140.9	314.3	
青 海	Qinghai	230.0	10.5	50.8	13.2	20.2	110.0	
宁 夏	Ningxia	260.1	6.2	29.0	28.5	22.5	32.9	
新 疆	Xinjiang	894.5	9.7	129.9	54.3	69.9	146.4	
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	109.2					761.7	



10-7 全社会房屋施工、竣工面积和价值
Value and Floor Space of Buildings under Construction and Completed in the Whole Country

年 份 地 区 Year Region	房屋施工 面 积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings under Construction (10 000 sq.m)			房屋竣工 面 积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings Completed (10 000 sq.m)			房屋竣工 价 值 (亿元) Value of Buildings Completed (100 million yuan)		
	#住 宅 Residential Buildings	#商品住宅 Commer- cialized Buildings	#商品住宅 Commer- cialized Buildings	#住 宅 Residential Buildings	#商品住宅 Commer- cialized Buildings	#商品住宅 Commer- cialized Buildings	#住 宅 Residential Buildings	#商品住宅 Commer- cialized Buildings	#商品住宅 Commer- cialized Buildings
1995									
2000									
2005									
2006									
2007									
2008									
2009									
2010									
2011									
2012									
2013									
2014									
北 京 天 津 河 北 山 西 内 蒙 古	Beijing Tianjin Hebei Shanxi Inner Mongolia								
辽 宁 吉 林 黑 龙 江	Liaoning Jilin Heilongjiang								
上 海 江 苏 浙 江 安 徽 福 建 江 西 山 东	Shanghai Jiangsu Zhejiang Anhui Fujian Jiangxi Shandong								
河 南 湖 北 湖 南 广 东 广 西 海 南	Henan Hubei Hunan Guangdong Guangxi Hainan								
重 庆 四 川 贵 州 云 南 西 藏	Chongqing Sichuan Guizhou Yunnan Tibet								
陕 西 甘 肃 青 海 宁 夏 新 疆	Shaanxi Gansu Qinghai Ningxia Xinjiang								
不分地区 by Region	Not Classified by Region								



10-8 固定资产投资(不含农户)实际到位资金和 按隶属关系分固定资产投资(不含农户)

Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Sources of Actual Funds and by Jurisdiction of Management

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	实际到位资金 Actual Funds for Investment					投资按隶属关系分 Investment by Jurisdiction of Management	
		国家预算 资 金 State Budget	国内贷款 Domestic Loans	利用外资 Foreign Investment	自筹资金 Self-raising Funds	其他资金 Others	中央项目 Central Investment	地方项目 Local Investment
1995		569.0	3511.9	2114.1	7940.8	2013.7	4274.5	11369.2
2000		1795.0	6245.8	1526.2	11227.5	5620.0	6275.6	19946.2
2005		3637.9	15363.9	3386.4	44154.5	14369.7	9111.0	65984.1
2006		4438.7	18814.8	3811.0	56547.5	18147.0	10856.5	82512.2
2007		5464.1	22136.1	4549.0	74520.9	24073.3	13165.3	104299.2
2008		7377.0	25466.0	4695.8	97846.5	23194.4	17172.5	131565.8
2009		11493.6	37634.1	3983.5	127557.7	38117.7	20697.4	173223.0
2010		13104.7	45104.7	4339.6	165752.0	44823.6	22790.6	218640.2
2011		14843.3	46034.8	5062.0	220860.2	50094.8	21797.2	280598.8
2012		18958.7	51292.4	4468.8	268560.2	56555.0	23763.8	341090.4
2013		22305.3	59056.3	4319.4	324431.5	70953.3	24658.1	411089.4
2014		26745.4	64512.2	4052.9	369964.7	67449.6	26448.6	474816.2
北 京	Beijing	859.2	2732.9	28.8	3162.0	2814.9	735.8	6137.6
天 津	Tianjin	169.8	2016.3	92.5	7725.7	1601.9	688.0	9802.3
河 北	Hebei	684.7	1881.2	104.9	21247.8	1878.2	833.1	25314.1
山 西	Shanxi	625.2	798.8	43.6	8048.5	829.5	623.3	11412.2
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	848.6	1902.1	14.7	13556.9	793.3	964.9	16472.9
辽 宁	Liaoning	1111.5	3644.6	180.6	19267.2	1941.1	740.9	23686.0
吉 林	Jilin	290.8	530.7	11.4	9653.3	775.3	752.6	10355.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	370.1	213.3	31.4	8826.3	634.6	763.7	8774.1
上 海	Shanghai	417.9	2068.1	205.0	3240.1	2027.1	514.9	5498.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	627.3	5360.6	1152.0	33325.4	6246.6	819.7	40733.1
浙 江	Zhejiang	1403.6	3597.5	214.5	16144.6	4506.4	351.5	23203.3
安 徽	Anhui	1167.6	1386.1	82.8	16778.2	3142.6	389.8	20866.5
福 建	Fujian	1334.6	1997.1	187.3	12353.2	2961.9	547.1	17322.7
江 西	Jiangxi	550.7	1182.8	85.8	12672.8	1865.3	209.2	14437.1
山 东	Shandong	818.8	4297.1	342.9	34522.4	3854.8	1187.8	40411.4
河 南	Henan	861.2	3995.6	94.7	23026.8	2184.5	208.9	29803.4
湖 北	Hubei	909.1	2737.8	77.6	17750.1	2146.0	537.8	21903.9
湖 南	Hunan	1149.8	1885.8	55.4	16448.4	2451.5	369.8	20178.7
广 东	Guangdong	1366.5	4386.3	405.0	17613.7	6263.9	1421.2	24421.9
广 西	Guangxi	929.4	1872.4	14.0	9629.0	1936.1	342.6	12945.0
海 南	Hainan	173.6	744.7	15.3	1767.5	777.3	76.6	2962.9
重 庆	Chongqing	773.7	2561.0	282.4	7838.3	2961.4	678.7	11462.1
四 川	Sichuan	1357.6	2395.7	95.1	16240.3	4486.4	1244.2	21418.0
贵 州	Guizhou	491.8	1608.0	34.4	5746.6	1536.8	432.2	8346.2
云 南	Yunnan	986.8	1222.2	25.9	6139.1	1470.5	964.9	10108.9
西 藏	Tibet	814.1	5.8	1.4	367.6	59.8	305.3	763.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	1064.6	1258.1	110.3	12657.7	1712.6	547.1	16293.1
甘 肃	Gansu	844.5	948.6	34.5	4856.5	790.9	360.9	7398.7
青 海	Qinghai	530.5	586.8	4.2	1300.1	287.2	213.5	2575.4
宁 夏	Ningxia	237.3	725.8	2.9	1541.3	374.5	336.3	2757.7
新 疆	Xinjiang	1361.0	1277.1	3.1	5510.8	950.2	2018.0	7049.8
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	1613.7	2691.5	18.3	1006.6	1186.7	6268.4	

注: 表中2010年及以前年份数据统计口径为城镇固定资产投资(以下有关各表同)。

a) Statistical coverage was investment in fixed assets in urban area before 2010. The same applies to the relevant tables following.



10-9 按构成和建设性质分固定资产投资(不含农户)
Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Composition
of Funds and Type of Construction

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区 Year Region	投 资 额 Total Investment	按 构 成 分 By Composition of Funds			按 建 设 性 质 分 By Type of Construction		
		建筑安装 工 程 Construction and Installation	设备工器 具购置 Purchase of Equipment and Instruments	其他费用 Others	“新 建” New Construction	“扩 建” Expansion	“改 建 和技术改造 Reconstruction and Technical Transformation
1995	15643.7	9395.1	3758.2	2490.4	4661.7	4488.2	1878.1
2000	26221.8	16346.0	5846.7	4029.1	8484.5	6390.5	3827.0
2005	75095.1	46154.1	16439.2	12501.8	34126.6	13154.5	8721.1
2006	93368.7	57099.4	20397.6	15871.7	41514.2	16761.3	11075.5
2007	117464.5	71595.3	25694.8	20174.4	51963.1	19705.4	14136.0
2008	148738.3	90361.9	33572.3	24804.1	65727.3	24371.0	19138.3
2009	193920.4	119780.4	42333.8	31806.2	89993.2	30303.8	27171.9
2010	241430.9	148601.3	51692.6	41137.0	113860.0	33694.9	33375.8
2011	302396.1	193644.6	63580.0	45171.4	143604.9	42242.3	41696.4
2012	364854.1	236601.1	75938.3	52314.8	251045.6	47983.1	52413.6
2013	435747.4	290334.0	89296.4	56117.1	302909.1	54024.0	62332.8
2014	501264.9	341154.9	99387.5	60722.5	350782.8	60391.3	71061.4
北 京 Beijing	6873.4	3368.9	707.3	2797.2	5557.5	508.5	353.6
天 津 Tianjin	10490.4	7018.4	1832.1	1639.9	7761.5	1024.0	829.8
河 北 Hebei	26147.2	17275.9	5789.9	3081.4	15921.8	4363.9	4610.5
山 西 Shanxi	12035.5	8574.5	2249.1	1211.9	8455.9	1741.6	1091.2
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	17437.8	11694.4	4672.2	1071.2	13047.0	1700.4	2272.4
辽 宁 Liaoning	24426.8	17597.0	4986.4	1843.4	20381.0	2144.4	1218.7
吉 林 Jilin	11107.9	6624.2	3646.3	837.4	5133.5	1833.3	3482.9
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	9537.9	7159.0	1797.0	581.8	5950.8	1175.0	1805.2
上 海 Shanghai	6013.0	3709.8	624.8	1678.3	5119.8	303.6	335.9
江 苏 Jiangsu	41552.8	24686.2	12327.6	4539.0	26130.3	8298.8	5241.9
浙 江 Zhejiang	23554.8	13709.3	4038.9	5806.6	15502.0	4131.1	2835.9
安 徽 Anhui	21256.3	15000.0	4532.9	1723.5	14854.4	2977.1	2945.4
福 建 Fujian	17869.8	12386.9	2636.7	2846.1	11411.3	3510.4	2205.4
江 西 Jiangxi	14646.3	10470.3	2636.9	1539.1	10631.2	1325.6	2286.5
山 东 Shandong	41599.1	27168.4	10637.4	3793.3	20481.6	7611.6	12069.7
河 南 Henan	30012.3	18956.0	7994.9	3061.4	26218.3	2032.5	1308.3
湖 北 Hubei	22441.7	16378.4	3721.4	2341.9	16801.1	1845.8	3364.6
湖 南 Hunan	20548.6	14354.0	3273.4	2921.1	11462.2	1761.8	7196.0
广 东 Guangdong	25843.1	17387.1	4256.9	4199.1	19685.7	2701.5	2396.1
广 西 Guangxi	13287.6	8866.7	3116.0	1304.9	7716.6	1442.2	3654.5
海 南 Hainan	3039.5	2225.4	275.8	538.2	2798.4	74.8	43.4
重 庆 Chongqing	12140.8	8748.6	1261.9	2130.3	10213.0	804.5	937.6
四 川 Sichuan	22662.1	17378.1	2548.3	2735.7	16319.1	1448.8	4330.8
贵 州 Guizhou	8778.4	7144.2	436.2	1198.1	7950.3	450.6	340.1
云 南 Yunnan	11073.8	8518.0	959.7	1596.1	8012.4	1627.4	1027.2
西 藏 Tibet	1069.2	960.0	69.8	39.5	881.6	39.7	80.1
陕 西 Shaanxi	16840.3	13043.0	2459.7	1337.6	13918.2	925.8	998.0
甘 肃 Gansu	7759.6	6266.5	1027.5	465.7	6964.3	402.6	282.3
青 海 Qinghai	2788.9	2187.3	442.4	159.2	2215.8	191.7	212.4
宁 夏 Ningxia	3093.9	2234.2	674.7	185.0	2642.8	194.6	242.5
新 疆 Xinjiang	9067.8	6662.6	1862.8	542.5	6345.0	1604.8	749.4
不分地区 Not Classified by Region	6268.4	3401.9	1890.4	976.1	4298.6	193.1	313.0



10-10 各行业按建设性质和构成分固定资产投资(不含农户)(2014年)

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	投资额 Investment
全 国 总 计	National Total	501264.9
农、林、牧、渔业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	14574.0
农业	Farming	5388.7
林业	Forestry	1592.4
畜牧业	Animal Husbandry	4055.0
渔业	Fishery	766.8
农、林、牧、渔服务业	Service in Support of Agriculture	2771.1
采矿业	Mining	14537.2
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	4684.5
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	3947.9
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	1661.3
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	1625.8
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	2049.1
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	508.3
其他采矿业	Mining of Other Ores	60.4
制造业	Manufacturing	166897.7
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	9994.0
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	4447.1
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	3919.3
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	284.0
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	5318.8
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	3711.1
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	1967.2
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	3450.8
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	2448.9
造纸及纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	2801.9
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	1606.5
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	1794.7
石油加工、炼焦及核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	3208.5
化学原料及化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	14516.4
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	5191.9
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	1099.2
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	5932.3
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	15785.6
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	4781.3
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	5813.8
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	8631.2
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	12143.2
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	11384.9
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	10093.4
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	3157.0
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	10403.5
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	7972.8
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	1487.1
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	2034.1
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	1190.0
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	327.1
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	22825.0
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	17432.5
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	2241.6
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	3150.9
建筑业	Construction	4034.0
房屋建筑业	Construction of Buildings	1319.2
土木工程建筑业	Civil Engineering	2040.1
建筑安装业	Building Installation	205.7
建筑装饰和其他建筑业	Building Decoration and Other Constructions	469.0



Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Sector, Type of Construction and Composition of Funds (2014)

(100 million yuan)

“新建 New Construction	“扩建 Expansion	“改建和技术改造 Reconstruction and Technical Transformation	建筑安装 工程投资 Construction and Installation	设备工器具购置 Purchase of Equipment and Instruments	其他费用 Other Expenses
350782.8	60391.3	71061.4	341154.9	99387.5	60722.5
11234.4	2085.5	1024.9	10578.4	2074.6	1921.0
4378.5	690.3	283.6	3907.7	726.1	754.9
1176.9	286.7	105.3	1034.4	124.0	434.1
3276.6	564.0	177.8	2983.5	680.7	390.8
481.8	125.0	97.6	539.1	154.0	73.7
1920.4	419.5	360.6	2113.7	389.8	267.5
7207.9	2473.9	4643.0	9726.1	3552.2	1258.9
2251.9	737.3	1614.4	2826.8	1429.5	428.1
2444.3	536.3	964.3	3214.2	432.2	301.5
539.8	395.6	707.6	1041.2	484.5	135.5
724.7	330.0	540.6	1035.5	396.9	193.4
917.4	418.6	666.3	1206.3	669.6	173.1
301.0	45.9	128.7	363.7	122.9	21.7
28.8	10.3	20.9	38.4	16.4	5.5
85578.9	30982.3	42305.7	90603.5	64740.6	11553.7
5510.1	1920.3	2340.3	6176.6	3122.1	695.4
2389.6	815.2	1077.4	2617.1	1494.4	335.6
1945.8	777.3	1022.4	2435.5	1214.3	269.5
102.9	42.3	104.3	174.2	87.8	21.9
2128.2	1359.7	1496.4	2549.4	2445.4	324.0
2096.2	739.4	746.5	2169.7	1287.1	254.3
1096.4	399.4	384.5	1189.8	642.5	135.0
1653.2	795.4	918.2	2017.1	1196.8	237.0
1409.8	473.9	492.3	1521.4	725.9	201.7
1247.0	617.0	761.1	1457.1	1160.5	184.3
684.3	334.3	462.8	849.2	662.4	94.9
869.0	411.3	427.2	1096.7	558.7	139.3
1802.4	599.5	736.3	1533.5	1389.0	286.0
7383.8	2400.5	4182.7	7229.3	6204.4	1082.7
2660.6	946.5	1354.2	3085.4	1726.0	380.5
519.6	276.3	246.0	520.8	514.3	64.1
2802.4	1376.1	1434.4	3128.5	2428.3	375.5
8167.1	2632.6	4533.2	8756.0	5904.5	1125.1
1896.0	960.1	1713.7	2415.6	2092.3	273.4
3627.7	716.8	1312.9	2923.1	2485.0	405.8
4219.0	1711.9	2292.5	4803.9	3219.6	607.6
5700.4	2422.3	3235.1	6370.6	4967.1	805.5
5816.5	2192.9	2732.8	6222.6	4410.8	751.5
5191.7	1669.2	2605.4	5041.2	4420.8	631.4
1649.0	490.7	733.2	1722.7	1175.3	259.0
5628.3	1883.7	2340.7	5593.2	4160.8	649.5
4528.9	1112.3	1560.4	3870.0	3609.2	493.6
746.6	265.6	383.6	842.0	549.1	96.0
1261.5	415.1	296.2	1380.3	414.1	239.7
682.7	162.1	304.6	702.0	374.0	114.0
162.4	62.9	74.2	208.9	98.1	20.1
15051.5	3558.2	3778.6	12771.3	8013.5	2040.2
11422.7	2795.1	2853.8	8931.6	6888.9	1612.1
1608.0	288.4	308.5	1486.6	582.4	172.6
2020.9	474.6	616.3	2353.2	542.2	255.6
2791.2	406.8	505.8	3174.7	609.0	250.3
1050.1	83.3	66.4	1080.7	173.4	65.2
1421.2	204.9	290.6	1650.4	260.5	129.3
104.8	26.4	41.4	119.2	70.9	15.6
215.0	92.3	107.4	324.5	104.2	40.3



10-10 续表

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	投资额 Investment
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	15552.5
批发业	Wholesale Trade	7520.6
零售业	Retail Trade	8031.9
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	42889.5
铁路运输业	Railway Transport	7707.2
道路运输业	Road Transport	24513.2
水上运输业	Water Transport	2434.6
航空运输业	Air Transport	1430.4
管道运输业	Transport Via Pipelines	315.5
装卸搬运和运输代理业	Loading, Unloading and Forwarding Agency	1202.0
仓储业	Storage	5158.3
邮政业	Post	128.5
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	6188.7
住宿业	Hotels	4575.5
餐饮业	Catering Services	1613.2
信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	4103.0
电信、广播电视和卫星传输服务	Telecommunication, Radio and Television and Satellite Transmission Service	2065.3
互联网和相关服务	Internet and Related Service	410.0
软件和信息技术服务业	Software and Information Technology	1627.7
金融业	Financial Intermediation	1363.0
货币金融服务	Monetary and Financial Service	700.8
资本市场服务	Capital Market Service	376.0
保险业	Insurance	114.5
其他金融业	Other Financial Activities	171.6
房地产业	Real Estate	123558.2
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services	7953.5
租赁业	Leasing	713.6
商务服务业	Business Services	7239.9
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services	4219.1
研究和试验发展	Research and Experimental Development	1337.0
专业技术服务业	Professional Technical Services	1566.2
科技推广和应用服务业	Science and Technology Popularization and Application Services	1315.9
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	46224.4
水利管理业	Management of Water Conservancy	5990.1
生态保护和环境治理业	Ecological Protection and Environmental Treatment	1807.7
公共设施管理业	Management of Public Facilities	38426.6
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Service to Households, Repair and Other Services	2275.6
居民服务业	Service to Households	1353.8
机动车、电子产品和日用产品修理业	Repair of Motor Vehicle, Electronics and Household Products	507.0
其他服务业	Other Services	414.9
教育	Education	6705.6
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service	3991.0
卫生	Health	3198.3
社会工作	Social Service	792.7
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	6174.1
新闻和出版业	Journalism and Publishing Activities	102.4
广播、电视、电影和影视录音制作业	Radio, Television, Motion Picture and Videotape Programme Production Services	565.0
文化艺术业	Cultural and Art Activities	2705.3
体育	Sports Activities	1041.6
娱乐业	Entertainment	1759.8
公共管理、社会保障和社会组织	Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization	7198.6
中国共产党机关	Organs of Communist Party of China	26.7
国家机构	Government Agencies	5246.9
人民政协、民主党派	People's Political Consultative Conference and Democratic Parties	12.9
社会保障	Social Security	251.5
群众团体、社会团体和其他成员组织	Non-Governmental Organizations, Social Organizations and Membership Organizations	563.2
基层群众自治组织	Grass Roots Self-Governing Organizations	1097.3
国际组织	International Organizations	

continued

(100 million yuan)

“新 建 New Construction	“扩 建 Expansion	“改建和技术改造 Reconstruction and Technical Transformation	建筑安装 工程投资 Construction and Installation	设备工器具购置 Purchase of Equipment and Instruments	其他费用 Other Expenses
11026.2	2064.2	1959.6	11614.3	2440.6	1497.7
5029.5	1112.0	1051.7	5434.7	1401.3	684.7
5996.7	952.2	907.9	6179.6	1039.3	813.0
30713.6	4219.8	4573.7	31311.7	5932.4	5645.4
5510.1	413.2	280.8	4568.0	1829.6	1309.5
17692.6	2517.5	3611.0	19534.3	1497.4	3481.5
1611.9	262.5	186.2	1632.1	671.7	130.8
484.3	180.6	75.3	590.7	755.0	84.7
265.6	22.1	22.4	229.4	63.8	22.2
971.8	123.8	60.7	836.9	260.6	104.5
4089.2	681.0	323.5	3839.8	823.6	494.9
88.1	19.2	13.9	80.5	30.7	17.3
4714.5	766.6	601.1	4959.2	643.5	586.0
3675.7	492.4	345.0	3717.2	406.3	452.0
1038.8	274.2	256.1	1242.1	237.2	134.0
2319.5	678.8	670.8	2221.5	1677.5	204.0
967.2	448.5	438.0	953.9	1056.9	54.5
231.9	52.2	70.7	206.0	178.4	25.6
1120.3	178.1	162.1	1061.7	442.2	123.8
934.5	134.8	158.1	1001.2	240.8	121.0
429.8	76.7	95.8	483.5	155.6	61.7
280.0	33.2	35.5	287.5	60.0	28.4
82.3	9.4	16.1	88.6	12.0	13.8
142.4	15.4	10.7	141.6	13.1	17.0
117742.0	2119.2	1738.3	95157.7	2107.6	26293.0
5795.1	815.5	598.5	5736.8	1275.7	941.0
107.5	29.2	30.4	112.3	588.0	13.3
5687.6	786.3	568.1	5624.5	687.7	927.7
2728.3	472.0	590.0	2801.0	1027.2	390.8
972.6	137.6	127.1	902.7	291.6	142.6
912.5	197.3	225.7	992.5	424.9	148.9
843.1	137.2	237.1	905.8	310.8	99.3
34066.2	6018.6	5587.6	38550.0	2186.0	5488.5
3938.1	934.1	1015.3	5051.7	252.5	686.0
1198.6	224.4	344.9	1325.2	240.3	242.2
28929.5	4860.0	4227.5	32173.1	1693.2	4560.3
1598.8	266.2	324.1	1766.9	307.2	201.5
985.4	156.8	176.2	1112.4	116.3	125.0
315.2	70.4	79.4	344.1	133.5	29.4
298.2	39.1	68.5	310.4	57.4	47.1
4721.7	1109.1	458.7	5524.9	561.2	619.5
2415.8	643.0	351.2	2919.0	767.7	304.4
1773.9	563.9	295.7	2270.0	709.6	218.8
641.9	79.1	55.4	649.0	58.1	85.6
4876.1	653.0	504.9	4760.8	659.7	753.6
83.3	9.7	6.5	80.4	13.1	8.9
430.9	31.1	63.4	346.4	136.9	81.7
2040.1	343.7	255.6	2121.1	218.7	365.5
866.9	114.1	51.5	859.0	72.3	110.3
1454.9	154.3	127.9	1353.9	218.6	187.3
5266.5	923.7	687.2	5975.7	570.7	652.1
15.9	3.4	6.5	24.4	1.3	1.0
3937.0	607.8	470.8	4311.3	445.3	490.3
8.7	2.1	2.7	10.9	1.3	0.7
187.6	37.4	25.5	218.6	7.2	25.7
358.0	133.1	49.2	462.1	54.0	47.0
759.8	139.9	132.4	948.4	61.6	87.3



10-11 各行业按隶属关系、登记注册类型和控股情况分 固定资产投资(不含农户)(2014年)

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	投资额		
		Investment	中 央 Central Investment	地 方 Local Investment
全 国 总 计	National Total	501264.9	26448.6	474816.2
农、林、牧、渔业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	14574.0	160.8	14413.2
农业	Farming	5388.7	43.5	5345.2
林业	Forestry	1592.4	10.0	1582.4
畜牧业	Animal Husbandry	4055.0	51.8	4003.2
渔业	Fishery	766.8	0.0	766.8
农、林、牧、渔服务业	Service in Support of Agriculture	2771.1	55.5	2715.6
采矿业	Mining	14537.2	3382.8	11154.3
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	4684.5	270.4	4414.0
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	3947.9	2941.1	1006.7
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	1661.3	23.9	1637.4
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	1625.8	53.8	1571.9
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	2049.1	18.3	2030.8
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	508.3	73.8	434.5
其他采矿业	Mining of Other Ores	60.4	1.5	58.9
制造业	Manufacturing	166897.7	3027.9	163869.9
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	9994.0	39.2	9954.9
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	4447.1	7.5	4439.7
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	3919.3	13.4	3905.9
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	284.0	64.0	220.0
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	5318.8	6.9	5312.0
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	3711.1	0.6	3710.4
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	1967.2	0.1	1967.2
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	3450.8	1.0	3449.8
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	2448.9		2448.9
造纸及纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	2801.9	0.5	2801.4
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	1606.5	14.5	1592.0
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	1794.7	2.7	1792.0
石油加工、炼焦及核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	3208.5	527.8	2680.7
化学原料及化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	14516.4	458.2	14058.2
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	5191.9	27.1	5164.9
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	1099.2	7.9	1091.3
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	5932.3	52.6	5879.7
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	15785.6	93.9	15691.7
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	4781.3	189.1	4592.2
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	5813.8	66.6	5747.2
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	8631.2	34.9	8596.2
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	12143.2	104.9	12038.3
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	11384.9	153.5	11231.4
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	10093.4	454.7	9638.8
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipment and Other Transport Equipment	3157.0	292.5	2864.4
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	10403.5	53.4	10350.1
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	7972.8	230.6	7742.3
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	1487.1	16.4	1470.7
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	2034.1	78.9	1955.3
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	1190.0	21.0	1169.0
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	327.1	13.6	313.5
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	22825.0	5346.8	17478.2
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	17432.5	5171.9	12260.5
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	2241.6	128.2	2113.4
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	3150.9	46.7	3104.2
建筑业	Construction	4034.0	169.7	3864.4
房屋建筑业	Construction of Buildings	1319.2	22.9	1296.3
土木工程建筑业	Civil Engineering	2040.1	136.2	1903.9
建筑安装业	Building Installation	205.7	9.2	196.4
建筑装饰和其他建筑业	Building Decoration and Other Constructions	469.0	1.3	467.7



Investment in Fixed Assets(Excluding Rural Households) by Sector, Jurisdiction of Management, Registration Status and Holding Type (2014)

(100 million yuan)

内 资 Domestic Funds	港澳台商投资 Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	外商投资 Foreign Funded	国有控股 State-holding	集体控股 Collective-holding	私人控股 Private-holding
478277.8	11934.5	11052.6	161379.7	24144.5	252472.4
14426.7	63.4	83.9	3699.9	1047.0	8105.3
5334.6	23.9	30.2	1046.8	422.1	3231.2
1580.9	4.3	7.2	776.2	121.8	551.1
3999.8	17.2	38.1	459.1	156.1	2903.1
760.5	2.0	4.3	48.8	110.0	526.1
2751.0	16.1	4.0	1368.9	237.0	893.8
14362.7	120.4	54.1	6585.2	532.7	6366.1
4644.3	30.9	9.2	2052.1	263.5	1966.5
3878.0	47.5	22.3	3628.0	9.6	201.4
1653.2	3.0	5.1	180.7	43.5	1303.2
1610.7	5.6	9.4	350.4	95.1	1040.0
2034.7	7.0	7.4	113.8	64.3	1663.5
481.6	26.3	0.4	256.2	55.2	143.0
60.2		0.2	3.8	1.5	48.5
156556.2	3614.8	6726.7	13924.7	3900.4	127700.2
9660.1	108.9	225.0	407.9	187.5	8322.4
4202.3	66.9	177.9	142.1	68.6	3670.9
3679.9	89.3	150.2	277.7	101.7	2984.4
278.1	3.2	2.7	227.1	4.7	32.6
5061.2	136.0	121.6	147.3	93.6	4598.6
3550.3	82.7	78.1	69.6	45.1	3212.6
1850.8	76.6	39.8	35.8	49.2	1697.4
3381.8	30.5	38.6	86.5	28.1	2981.1
2368.7	43.0	37.2	36.3	42.4	2146.1
2524.1	85.6	192.2	95.6	68.0	2166.6
1563.1	25.8	17.6	71.5	60.2	1326.5
1680.8	65.3	48.6	20.0	50.7	1503.9
2843.0	82.6	282.9	1011.1	93.0	1635.6
13503.6	293.4	719.4	1991.9	371.5	10125.0
4897.8	120.7	173.4	339.1	204.5	3864.1
997.4	73.3	28.5	47.5	14.2	899.5
5615.2	148.1	169.0	205.3	121.6	4928.1
15450.6	189.7	145.2	593.7	302.1	13386.0
4587.8	100.8	92.7	872.2	273.5	3212.5
5605.2	109.0	99.7	689.0	114.9	4382.4
8279.7	168.9	182.5	270.5	250.7	7093.5
11640.5	144.8	357.8	540.4	165.7	10174.4
10893.4	208.1	283.4	871.2	286.7	8881.8
8526.7	170.6	1396.1	1414.5	275.6	6434.0
2992.9	41.2	122.8	708.4	120.0	2013.8
9826.7	243.8	333.0	565.5	201.6	8337.1
6241.0	634.5	1097.3	1168.6	126.0	4394.6
1381.8	42.0	63.4	114.4	34.1	1115.4
1990.9	13.8	29.5	691.8	96.1	1085.6
1168.2	10.7	11.1	118.0	21.7	935.0
312.5	5.1	9.5	94.1	27.0	158.5
22062.1	517.6	245.3	15091.4	781.1	5379.8
16865.1	393.1	174.2	11981.3	502.5	3831.0
2106.9	98.3	36.4	991.3	82.4	946.3
3090.1	26.2	34.7	2118.7	196.2	602.5
4014.1	7.5	12.4	2165.4	319.0	1113.0
1317.1	1.3	0.8	607.0	135.1	419.7
2026.6	5.2	8.4	1381.0	147.3	320.7
204.4	0.8	0.4	56.1	9.7	120.7
466.0	0.2	2.9	121.3	26.9	251.9



10-11 续表

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	投资额		
		Investment	中 央 Central Investment	地 方 Local Investment
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	15552.5	140.0	15412.5
批发业	Wholesale Trade	7520.6	60.2	7460.5
零售业	Retail Trade	8031.9	79.9	7952.1
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	42889.5	7944.1	34945.5
铁路运输业	Railway Transport	7707.2	6278.4	1428.7
道路运输业	Road Transport	24513.2	706.0	23807.1
水上运输业	Water Transport	2434.6	189.2	2245.4
航空运输业	Air Transport	1430.4	465.8	964.6
管道运输业	Transport Via Pipelines	315.5	76.6	238.9
装卸搬运和运输代理业	Loading, Unloading and Forwarding Agency	1202.0	5.5	1196.5
仓储业	Storage	5158.3	213.6	4944.6
邮政业	Post	128.5	8.8	119.7
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	6188.7	37.2	6151.6
住宿业	Hotels	4575.5	35.7	4539.9
餐饮业	Catering Services	1613.2	1.5	1611.7
信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	4103.0	877.7	3225.3
电信、广播电视和卫星传输服务	Telecommunication, Radio and Television and Satellite Transmission Service	2065.3	780.3	1285.0
互联网和相关服务	Internet and Related Service	410.0	51.9	358.1
软件和信息技术服务业	Software and Information Technology	1627.7	45.5	1582.1
金融业	Financial Intermediation	1363.0	125.0	1237.9
货币金融服务	Monetary and Financial Service	700.8	90.3	610.6
资本市场服务	Capital Market Service	376.0	10.1	365.9
保险业	Insurance	114.5	21.0	93.5
其他金融业	Other Financial Activities	171.6	3.7	167.9
房地产业	Real Estate	123558.2	2410.8	121147.5
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services	7953.5	78.1	7875.4
租赁业	Leasing	713.6	0.5	713.1
商务服务业	Business Services	7239.9	77.6	7162.3
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services	4219.1	350.1	3869.0
研究和试验发展	Research and Experimental Development	1337.0	206.9	1130.1
专业技术服务业	Professional Technical Services	1566.2	121.0	1445.2
科技推广和应用服务业	Science and Technology Popularization and Application Services	1315.9	22.1	1293.7
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	46224.4	904.4	45320.0
水利管理业	Management of Water Conservancy	5990.1	248.6	5741.6
生态保护和环境治理业	Ecological Protection and Environmental Treatment	1807.7	22.1	1785.6
公共设施管理业	Management of Public Facilities	38426.6	633.7	37792.9
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Service to Households, Repair and Other Services	2275.6	16.3	2259.3
居民服务业	Service to Households	1353.8	8.3	1345.5
机动车、电子产品和日用产品修理业	Repair of Motor Vehicle, Electronics and Household Products	507.0	3.7	503.3
其他服务业	Other Services	414.9	4.3	410.6
教育	Education	6705.6	342.7	6362.9
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service	3991.0	132.1	3858.9
卫生	Health	3198.3	120.3	3078.0
社会工作	Social Service	792.7	11.8	780.9
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	6174.1	87.4	6086.6
新闻和出版业	Journalism and Publishing Activities	102.4	6.1	96.3
广播、电视、电影和影视录音制作业	Radio, Television, Motion Picture and Videotape Programme Production Services	565.0	12.3	552.8
文化艺术业	Cultural and Art Activities	2705.3	35.4	2669.8
体育	Sports Activities	1041.6	15.5	1026.1
娱乐业	Entertainment	1759.8	18.2	1741.6
公共管理、社会保障和社会组织	Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization	7198.6	914.8	6283.8
中国共产党机关	Organs of Communist Party of China	26.7	1.3	25.4
国家机构	Government Agencies	5246.9	886.4	4360.5
人民政协、民主党派	People's Political Consultative Conference and Democratic Parties	12.9	0.7	12.2
社会保障	Social Security	251.5	2.0	249.5
群众团体、社会团体和其他 成员组织	Non-Governmental Organizations, Social Organizations and Membership Organizations	563.2	21.1	542.1
基层群众自治组织	Grass Roots Self-Governing Organizations	1097.3	3.4	1094.0
国际组织	International Organizations			



continued

(100 million yuan)

内 资 Domestic Funds	港澳台商投资 Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	外商投资 Foreign Funded	国有控股 State-holding	集体控股 Collective-holding	私人控股 Private-holding
15116.1	229.1	207.3	1414.2	965.9	11333.6
7380.7	49.4	90.6	590.0	335.7	5882.7
7735.4	179.7	116.8	824.2	630.2	5451.0
42152.1	372.9	364.5	32466.0	1115.3	6979.5
7684.7	22.5		7427.2	75.6	172.7
24409.5	60.8	42.9	20943.7	695.2	1879.6
2312.9	69.8	51.9	1458.8	66.7	662.1
1292.4	123.2	14.9	1235.1	18.9	64.3
302.0	5.1	8.4	230.3	11.1	39.0
1150.5	7.7	43.8	118.6	34.4	895.7
4875.2	83.8	199.3	1013.6	208.6	3190.7
124.9	0.2	3.4	38.7	4.7	75.5
5932.1	146.1	110.5	801.3	291.0	4319.4
4357.3	124.1	94.1	645.1	217.2	3103.5
1574.7	22.0	16.4	156.2	73.7	1215.9
3643.8	206.7	252.4	2041.7	88.5	1221.6
1795.3	84.8	185.3	1539.9	33.8	82.5
316.6	71.1	22.3	153.6	3.9	166.1
1531.9	50.9	44.9	348.2	50.9	973.0
1318.6	33.7	10.6	680.6	118.3	421.0
683.0	14.5	3.3	413.8	94.4	116.1
362.1	13.8	0.1	100.1	17.2	225.5
109.5		5.0	90.7	0.5	15.0
163.9	5.38	2.3	76.0	6.3	64.5
114809.0	6223.4	2525.8	27981.1	8244.1	62796.4
7681.3	136.4	135.8	2164.6	805.3	3878.1
711.0	2.1	0.5	119.8	112.5	196.7
6970.3	134.4	135.3	2044.8	692.7	3681.4
4091.9	27.6	99.5	1485.8	306.6	1927.8
1266.6	13.4	56.9	561.9	78.3	501.4
1532.5	6.7	27.1	602.1	163.3	643.5
1292.8	7.5	15.6	321.8	65.0	782.9
46030.9	111.5	82.0	34755.8	3142.0	5466.9
5969.7	7.6	12.8	5198.8	392.3	219.5
1790.7	10.8	6.2	1063.3	130.7	478.0
38270.5	93.1	63.0	28493.8	2618.9	4769.4
2260.8	9.3	5.5	586.5	334.7	1031.9
1344.1	5.7	3.9	454.6	249.3	422.0
505.2	0.7	1.1	37.8	16.7	398.2
411.6	2.9	0.4	94.1	68.8	211.7
6648.0	35.1	22.5	4837.6	420.8	949.7
3972.1	14.9	4.0	2644.8	286.2	764.2
3181.6	12.8	3.9	2293.1	213.3	470.7
790.5	2.1	0.1	351.7	72.9	293.4
6010.7	56.7	106.7	2647.8	511.1	2376.1
102.4			74.8	0.9	16.6
561.1	3.1	0.9	217.4	108.8	205.5
2690.8	12.3	2.2	1361.0	237.7	839.0
1025.8	9.6	6.2	589.4	59.9	311.3
1630.7	31.7	97.4	405.3	103.9	1003.6
7188.5	7.3	2.8	5405.5	934.5	341.8
26.7			24.0	0.8	1.3
5242.4	3.4	1.2	4700.3	216.1	130.7
12.9			6.0	0.3	5.6
251.2	0.3		141.2	54.0	28.9
560.8	1.7	0.7	289.8	47.1	82.6
1094.5	1.9	0.9	244.1	616.2	92.7



10-12 固定资产投资(不含农户)各行业实际到位资金 和新增固定资产 (2014年)

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	实际到位 资金小计 Actual Funds for Investment	国家预算 资 金 State Budget	国内贷款 Domestic Loans
全 国 总 计	National Total	532724.8	26745.4	64512.2
农、林、牧、渔业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	14626.5	1253.1	754.0
农业	Farming	5459.9	268.0	287.8
林业	Forestry	1544.8	293.0	53.3
畜牧业	Animal Husbandry	4065.1	74.2	265.0
渔业	Fishery	771.4	5.6	52.1
农、林、牧、渔服务业	Service in Support of Agriculture	2785.4	612.4	95.8
采矿业	Mining	14241.7	139.9	1373.8
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	4574.2	55.3	525.1
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	3742.8	50.7	498.3
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	1635.2	3.7	121.9
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	1629.2	7.4	59.7
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	2068.6	4.5	127.3
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	530.2	18.1	39.0
其他采矿业	Mining of Other Ores	61.3	0.3	2.5
制造业	Manufacturing	170703.9	606.0	14116.6
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	10200.6	39.4	696.5
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	4532.6	10.8	342.9
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	4001.1	19.2	237.2
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	290.1	9.2	13.7
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	5398.8	13.7	394.5
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	3776.5	19.8	263.5
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	2002.2	3.3	111.9
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	3510.4	5.6	230.0
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	2497.9	1.7	174.0
造纸及纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	2844.0	5.3	281.3
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	1645.6	1.5	121.5
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	1863.3	2.5	97.1
石油加工、炼焦及核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	3287.3	54.3	380.5
化学原料及化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	14833.7	33.7	1846.3
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	5365.6	10.4	414.6
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	1139.3	7.5	74.4
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	6119.4	6.4	549.4
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	16018.5	37.1	1299.1
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	4739.2	6.4	403.8
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	5823.6	5.1	654.2
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	8927.3	7.7	615.1
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	12448.7	24.5	1032.5
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	11672.5	27.3	901.7
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	10422.8	13.7	809.7
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	3170.8	65.1	204.5
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	10713.5	30.5	798.4
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	8302.3	68.6	600.1
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	1598.4	8.4	106.3
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	2027.9	43.9	321.8
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	1201.0	15.0	116.2
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	328.9	8.5	24.1
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	23019.6	1775.9	5257.8
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	17699.8	1115.7	4788.8
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	2207.9	63.6	199.7
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	3111.8	596.6	269.3
建筑业	Construction	4144.0	481.5	213.5
房屋建筑业	Construction of Buildings	1331.8	146.5	47.1
土木工程建筑业	Civil Engineering	2093.6	307.4	121.6
建筑安装业	Building Installation	213.2	12.5	5.8
建筑装饰和其他建筑业	Building Decoration and Other Constructions	505.4	15.0	39.1



Actual Funds for Investment and Newly Increased Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Sector (2014)

(100 million yuan)

利用外资 Foreign Investment	自筹资金 Self-raising Funds	其他资金 Others	投资额 Investment	新增 固定资 产 Newly Increased Fixed Assets	固定资产 交付使用率(%) Rate of Projects of Fixed Assets Completed and Put into Use (%)
4052.9	369964.7	67449.6	501264.9	333339.0	66.5
42.4	11774.8	802.3	14574.0	11892.0	81.6
17.5	4582.5	304.1	5388.7	4267.2	79.2
1.5	1068.0	129.1	1592.4	1290.5	81.0
15.3	3577.1	133.6	4055.0	3363.0	82.9
1.5	678.9	33.4	766.8	665.1	86.7
6.7	1868.3	202.1	2771.1	2306.2	83.2
87.2	12254.3	386.5	14537.2	10341.8	71.1
2.2	3904.4	87.1	4684.5	3184.0	68.0
22.8	3045.6	125.4	3947.9	2313.6	58.6
6.9	1480.3	22.5	1661.3	1322.4	79.6
21.0	1488.6	52.5	1625.8	1253.5	77.1
4.5	1856.6	75.7	2049.1	1766.2	86.2
29.5	425.7	17.9	508.3	446.6	87.9
0.2	53.1	5.3	60.4	55.5	92.0
2481.8	150320.7	3178.8	166897.7	124992.0	74.9
88.3	9079.0	297.5	9994.0	7792.7	78.0
38.7	4053.0	87.1	4447.1	3288.0	73.9
37.6	3626.4	80.6	3919.3	2927.6	74.7
3.0	259.4	4.9	284.0	199.1	70.1
63.6	4822.1	104.9	5318.8	4302.5	80.9
48.4	3376.4	68.5	3711.1	2925.0	78.8
29.8	1802.8	54.4	1967.2	1530.6	77.8
18.0	3159.6	97.2	3450.8	2868.8	83.1
18.4	2250.7	53.1	2448.9	1870.2	76.4
61.8	2444.8	50.8	2801.9	2195.8	78.4
8.2	1469.4	45.1	1606.5	1218.0	75.8
36.8	1694.3	32.6	1794.7	1431.8	79.8
164.1	2607.9	80.5	3208.5	2397.1	74.7
246.4	12397.5	309.9	14516.4	9801.9	67.5
52.3	4789.9	98.4	5191.9	3613.8	69.6
23.9	1028.5	5.0	1099.2	751.2	68.3
76.6	5379.5	107.5	5932.3	4659.1	78.5
84.3	14235.7	362.3	15785.6	12569.9	79.6
30.7	4241.4	56.8	4781.3	3762.7	78.7
32.6	5006.5	125.3	5813.8	3579.6	61.6
59.3	8102.8	142.5	8631.2	6826.6	79.1
151.6	11038.1	202.1	12143.2	9713.6	80.0
140.2	10450.9	152.3	11384.9	8546.7	75.1
245.4	9202.9	151.2	10093.4	7553.7	74.8
31.7	2840.4	29.1	3157.0	2221.4	70.4
121.2	9623.5	139.9	10403.5	7667.6	73.7
510.8	6995.7	127.2	7972.8	5276.4	66.2
33.0	1430.0	20.7	1487.1	1103.9	74.2
15.6	1582.9	63.8	2034.1	1141.3	56.1
9.1	1041.5	19.2	1190.0	963.3	81.0
0.4	287.4	8.5	327.1	292.1	89.3
82.6	14872.6	1030.7	22825.0	16032.7	70.2
56.0	10963.7	775.6	17432.5	12123.7	69.6
15.9	1866.4	62.3	2241.6	1535.7	68.5
10.6	2042.5	192.8	3150.9	2373.3	75.3
13.5	3236.1	199.4	4034.0	3015.3	74.8
12.1	1082.6	43.6	1319.2	998.6	75.7
1.2	1541.0	122.4	2040.1	1497.7	73.4
0.2	184.4	10.3	205.7	157.4	76.5
	428.2	23.1	469.0	361.6	77.1



10-12 续表

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	实际到位 资金小计 Actual Funds for Investment	国家预算 资 金 State Budget	国内贷款 Domestic Loans
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	15854.2	101.6	1007.3
批发业	Wholesale Trade	7697.3	47.4	417.7
零售业	Retail Trade	8156.9	54.2	589.6
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	42328.5	6334.6	11107.1
铁路运输业	Railway Transport	8059.0	1691.7	3159.1
道路运输业	Road Transport	23404.3	4358.8	6140.8
水上运输业	Water Transport	2423.4	103.7	592.1
航空运输业	Air Transport	1519.1	49.5	508.9
管道运输业	Transport Via Pipelines	317.8	25.5	39.3
装卸搬运和运输代理业	Loading, Unloading and Forwarding Agency	1231.4	11.8	112.1
仓储业	Storage	5244.6	90.4	551.0
邮政业	Post	128.9	3.1	3.8
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	6367.5	57.1	447.4
住宿业	Hotels	4720.3	49.3	331.9
餐饮业	Catering Services	1647.2	7.8	115.5
信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	4253.7	120.9	181.9
电信、广播电视和卫星传输服务	Telecommunication, Radio and Television and Satellite Transmission Service	2154.4	58.6	51.4
互联网和相关服务	Internet and Related Service	409.1	7.8	6.5
软件和信息技术服务业	Software and Information Technology	1690.1	54.5	124.0
金融业	Financial Intermediation	1469.5	25.3	62.0
货币金融服务	Monetary and Financial Service	716.0	15.2	19.0
资本市场服务	Capital Market Service	387.8	3.40	19.8
保险业	Insurance	182.1	1.8	0.1
其他金融业	Other Financial Activities	183.6	4.8	23.2
房地产业	Real Estate	150730.7	2482.8	23371.1
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services	8202.9	145.7	720.2
租赁业	Leasing	714.5	0.4	59.3
商务服务业	Business Services	7488.4	145.3	660.9
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services	4317.4	229.9	280.3
研究和试验发展	Research and Experimental Development	1369.4	90.6	68.2
专业技术服务业	Professional Technical Services	1579.4	98.9	90.9
科技推广和应用服务业	Science and Technology Popularization and Application Services	1368.6	40.5	121.2
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	46025.3	8220.2	4135.0
水利管理业	Management of Water Conservancy	5867.7	2012.8	425.8
生态保护和环境治理业	Ecological Protection and Environmental Treatment	1835.8	302.9	129.3
公共设施管理业	Management of Public Facilities	38321.7	5904.5	3579.9
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Service to Households, Repair and Other Services	2249.5	117.0	144.8
居民服务业	Service to Households	1320.8	88.6	78.5
机动车、电子产品和日用产品修理业	Repair of Motor Vehicle, Electronics and Household Products	509.4	7.8	29.3
其他服务业	Other Services	419.3	20.6	37.0
教育	Education	6765.0	1685.0	389.6
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service	4096.2	613.5	247.7
卫生	Health	3297.2	491.6	215.5
社会工作	Social Service	799.0	121.9	32.2
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	6390.4	526.6	477.1
新闻和出版业	Journalism and Publishing Activities	106.3	5.2	9.2
广播、电视、电影和影视录音制作业	Radio, Television, Motion Picture and Videotape Programme Production Services	586.8	20.3	65.0
文化艺术业	Cultural and Art Activities	2822.8	329.4	198.6
体育	Sports Activities	1025.0	147.2	62.4
娱乐业	Entertainment	1849.6	24.5	141.9
公共管理、社会保障和社会组织	Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization	6938.2	1828.9	224.9
中国共产党机关	Organs of Communist Party of China	26.4	9.1	0.6
国家机构	Government Agencies	4964.8	1628.6	142.6
人民政协、民主党派	People's Political Consultative Conference and Democratic Parties	8.1	1.0	0.0
社会保障	Social Security	258.8	54.2	19.7
群众团体、社会团体和其他成员组织	Mass Organizations, Social Organizations and Other Membership Organizations	575.2	73.8	23.2
基层群众自治组织	Grass Roots Self-Governing Organizations	1104.9	62.0	38.7
国际组织	International Organizations			

continued

(100 million yuan)

利用外资 Foreign Investment	自筹资金 Self-raising Funds	其他资金 Others	投资额 Investment	新增 固定资产 Newly Increased Fixed Assets	固定资产 交付使用率(%) Rate of Projects of Fixed Assets Completed and Put into Use (%)
88.9	14189.1	467.2	15552.5	11695.2	75.2
34.0	7000.6	197.6	7520.6	5661.7	75.3
54.9	7188.5	269.6	8031.9	6033.5	75.1
213.7	21044.6	3628.5	42889.5	25088.7	58.5
23.0	1698.2	1487.0	7707.2	4283.7	55.6
58.3	10989.5	1856.8	24513.2	13656.2	55.7
4.8	1641.2	81.7	2434.6	1650.5	67.8
79.9	831.8	48.9	1430.4	990.6	69.3
2.7	237.5	12.8	315.5	265.5	84.2
1.4	1079.4	26.7	1202.0	835.7	69.5
43.5	4446.6	113.0	5158.3	3325.1	64.5
	120.5	1.5	128.5	81.2	63.2
61.9	5633.6	167.6	6188.7	4828.7	78.0
47.4	4162.9	128.8	4575.5	3459.3	75.6
14.5	1470.6	38.7	1613.2	1369.3	84.9
10.9	3878.3	61.6	4103.0	3044.9	74.2
6.3	2015.8	22.3	2065.3	1591.7	77.1
0.6	391.5	2.8	410.0	252.4	61.6
4.0	1471.1	36.4	1627.7	1200.7	73.8
0.4	1362.0	19.7	1363.0	865.3	63.5
	672.8	9.0	700.8	485.4	69.3
0.4	358.9	5.3	376.0	219.6	58.4
	177.7	2.5	114.5	53.3	46.5
	152.7	2.9	171.6	107.1	62.4
676.0	72202.1	51998.7	123558.2	61874.6	50.1
26.2	6765.7	545.0	7953.5	5207.1	65.5
	386.3	268.5	713.6	663.9	93.0
26.2	6379.4	276.5	7239.9	4543.2	62.8
30.0	3659.0	118.3	4219.1	3072.6	72.8
17.1	1148.4	45.2	1337.0	918.9	68.7
6.1	1344.5	39.2	1566.2	1184.2	75.6
6.9	1166.2	33.9	1315.9	969.5	73.7
118.0	30303.1	3249.0	46224.4	32390.2	70.1
10.8	2805.4	612.9	5990.1	3896.5	65.1
3.2	1272.7	127.8	1807.7	1385.4	76.6
104.0	26225.0	2508.4	38426.6	27108.2	70.6
10.4	1873.4	103.8	2275.6	1929.4	84.8
7.3	1064.9	81.5	1353.8	1166.1	86.1
0.5	458.8	12.9	507.0	414.1	81.7
2.6	349.7	9.4	414.9	349.1	84.2
24.6	4213.4	452.3	6705.6	5095.7	76.0
9.6	3044.4	181.1	3991.0	2814.6	70.5
9.5	2444.8	135.9	3198.3	2252.7	70.4
0.1	599.6	45.2	792.7	561.9	70.9
65.4	5035.8	285.4	6174.1	3806.5	61.7
	89.1	2.8	102.4	64.8	63.3
2.5	492.8	6.3	565.0	252.1	44.6
13.4	2104.0	177.2	2705.3	1784.4	66.0
9.6	761.8	44.0	1041.6	738.9	70.9
39.9	1588.1	55.2	1759.8	966.3	54.9
9.2	4301.5	573.7	7198.6	5351.8	74.4
	15.4	1.2	26.7	32.3	121.1
7.2	2810.0	376.3	5246.9	3759.6	71.7
	7.0	0.1	12.9	15.6	120.5
	155.2	29.7	251.5	192.0	76.3
0.1	407.9	70.3	563.2	493.4	87.6
1.9	906.0	96.2	1097.3	858.9	78.3



10-13 按行业分固定资产投资(不含农户)

Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Sector

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	合 计 Total	农、林、 牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	采 矿 业 Mining	制 造 业 Manufacturing	电力、热力、 燃气及水生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	建 筑 业 Construction	批发和 零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades
	2003	45811.7	535.0	1551.9	10744.0	3803.9	528.0	791.4
	2004	59028.2	645.1	2126.3	14657.2	5525.1	526.3	1117.2
	2005	75095.1	842.8	3234.3	20406.6	7286.6	664.3	1532.1
	2006	93368.7	1118.2	4152.5	26336.0	8260.7	795.7	1896.5
	2007	117464.5	1460.0	5256.1	35476.7	9088.9	992.5	2450.6
	2008	148738.3	2250.4	6846.8	46368.3	10489.1	1195.8	3193.0
	2009	193920.4	3356.4	8170.8	58706.1	13545.4	1569.1	4491.0
	2010	241430.9	3926.2	9694.7	74485.2	14591.3	2241.7	5233.4
	2011	302396.1	6819.2	11746.8	102566.3	14659.2	3239.9	7379.7
	2012	364854.1	8772.4	13298.8	124403.9	16671.9	3685.3	9762.9
	2013	435747.4	11401.2	14648.8	147584.4	19628.9	3532.3	12601.1
	2014	501264.9	14574.0	14537.2	166897.7	22825.0	4034.0	15552.5
北 京	Beijing	6873.4	142.5	7.2	303.4	353.1	4.6	33.3
天 津	Tianjin	10490.4	211.7	314.9	2837.7	277.7	171.4	336.6
河 北	Hebei	26147.2	1120.9	659.8	11420.2	1030.3	5.4	875.9
山 西	Shanxi	12035.5	938.8	1414.8	2678.0	959.7	5.2	249.5
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	17437.8	1043.1	1702.0	5249.4	1849.3	180.2	635.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	24426.8	572.4	617.4	8866.4	771.8	136.7	1037.6
吉 林	Jilin	11107.9	432.0	505.5	5102.8	484.9	213.2	501.8
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	9537.9	682.9	508.4	2610.9	444.1	265.9	482.8
上 海	Shanghai	6013.0	11.8	0.1	978.4	178.0	0.8	31.9
江 苏	Jiangsu	41552.8	253.4	106.5	19134.3	1018.3	58.1	985.5
浙 江	Zhejiang	23554.8	263.5	45.1	6821.5	1012.3	50.2	427.5
安 徽	Anhui	21256.3	542.0	319.2	8372.9	573.0	152.2	793.6
福 建	Fujian	17869.8	442.2	246.9	5105.8	909.0	205.8	382.2
江 西	Jiangxi	14646.3	351.3	289.4	7230.1	387.5	81.4	679.0
山 东	Shandong	41599.1	893.5	646.7	18669.9	1279.5	737.4	1972.0
河 南	Henan	30012.3	1264.8	574.0	14106.7	701.6	3.4	977.4
湖 北	Hubei	22441.7	563.4	320.0	9146.3	543.4	106.0	633.3
湖 南	Hunan	20548.6	730.7	626.2	7157.3	724.3	240.5	848.0
广 东	Guangdong	25843.1	340.0	248.7	7056.9	1094.6	52.3	843.7
广 西	Guangxi	13287.6	520.2	335.8	4620.0	625.9	67.9	477.0
海 南	Hainan	3039.5	42.7	25.5	166.5	147.4	107.3	52.9
重 庆	Chongqing	12140.8	393.0	282.6	3215.0	413.6	3.6	206.0
四 川	Sichuan	22662.1	543.1	423.1	4989.8	1537.9	11.9	574.5
贵 州	Guizhou	8778.4	99.1	236.1	1215.7	423.2		96.0
云 南	Yunnan	11073.8	440.5	383.2	1537.1	866.4	1.4	260.2
西 藏	Tibet	1069.2	48.2	52.4	62.1	232.2		9.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	16840.3	828.2	1088.7	3379.2	735.8	125.7	651.8
甘 肃	Gansu	7759.6	409.1	403.5	1356.8	905.0	867.7	282.5
青 海	Qinghai	2788.9	122.0	167.0	699.9	334.8	72.9	18.4
宁 夏	Ningxia	3093.9	113.2	167.4	789.2	440.3	15.5	53.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	9067.8	213.7	1024.0	2017.8	1481.8	89.2	144.1
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	6268.4		795.0		88.5		

10-13 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	交通运输、 仓储 和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	信息传输、 软件和信息 技术服务业 Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	租赁和商务 服 务 业 Leasing and Business Services	科学研究和 技术服务业 Scientific Research and Technical Services
	2003	5669.0	321.3	1645.7	86.2	11105.3	309.8	281.7
	2004	7091.5	438.1	1638.0	97.6	14547.0	361.7	311.8
	2005	8860.4	675.9	1561.6	105.6	17098.2	486.2	424.5
	2006	11224.5	938.7	1772.0	118.7	21586.2	662.6	465.1
	2007	12997.1	1329.9	1819.4	151.9	28619.2	860.7	521.2
	2008	15700.5	1735.0	2131.3	252.8	35914.2	1255.1	717.6
	2009	23271.3	2328.6	2543.5	348.5	43127.6	1880.4	1084.0
	2010	27883.1	2980.2	2392.9	477.7	57633.1	2486.4	1269.2
	2011	27765.9	3918.8	2174.2	638.7	75663.7	3379.9	1679.8
	2012	30881.4	5107.6	2691.3	923.9	92639.4	4694.7	2475.8
	2013	36329.4	6012.4	3084.9	1242.0	111379.6	5874.6	3133.2
	2014	42889.5	6188.7	4103.0	1363.0	123558.2	7953.5	4219.1
北 京	Beijing	767.5	64.8	178.0	54.3	4022.9	47.5	115.8
天 津	Tianjin	749.6	66.8	126.4	64.8	2637.7	954.8	168.8
河 北	Hebei	2024.6	242.5	133.5	25.9	5124.3	320.4	207.6
山 西	Shanxi	824.6	54.6	58.6	2.3	2825.8	76.7	45.8
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1342.5	163.3	246.9	37.9	1920.1	125.8	147.1
辽 宁	Liaoning	1800.9	406.8	213.1	106.0	5628.9	557.7	261.0
吉 林	Jilin	779.0	101.1	112.7	56.7	1243.7	116.4	123.8
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	707.3	201.9	169.4	29.0	1600.4	153.2	92.3
上 海	Shanghai	459.2	33.3	110.0	20.5	3220.7	186.6	54.7
江 苏	Jiangsu	2169.0	424.4	504.9	173.3	9853.1	879.3	606.6
浙 江	Zhejiang	1729.2	254.0	210.3	92.5	8802.7	446.9	91.5
安 徽	Anhui	1098.7	233.7	150.5	102.4	5405.7	333.3	219.5
福 建	Fujian	1783.7	226.5	141.0	46.6	5358.4	232.2	52.7
江 西	Jiangxi	703.4	256.6	73.7	33.7	1937.7	270.7	54.4
山 东	Shandong	2196.1	336.2	168.0	83.8	8165.6	670.2	691.1
河 南	Henan	1394.3	318.8	106.7	28.8	6774.9	308.8	132.6
湖 北	Hubei	1849.5	285.4	84.1	84.2	5195.1	451.7	94.3
湖 南	Hunan	1435.3	272.5	110.7	68.4	3709.5	394.0	206.1
广 东	Guangdong	2589.9	472.1	430.8	96.2	9110.1	250.1	164.8
广 西	Guangxi	1275.6	231.8	134.6	45.4	2298.5	230.9	70.5
海 南	Hainan	351.2	135.1	27.7	1.6	1598.7	16.4	11.8
重 庆	Chongqing	1200.0	194.7	57.8	3.7	4269.3	102.3	29.7
四 川	Sichuan	2934.8	371.8	91.8	27.7	7014.9	234.8	83.1
贵 州	Guizhou	1319.9	103.6	13.6	2.9	2800.3	81.4	15.2
云 南	Yunnan	1513.5	222.8	75.8	7.0	3799.4	78.5	32.2
西 藏	Tibet	209.5	28.1	6.6	12.6	136.8	10.4	11.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	972.5	297.6	164.3	31.9	4899.4	245.6	338.3
甘 肃	Gansu	793.7	105.3	55.1	17.2	1099.3	77.6	66.2
青 海	Qinghai	446.8	18.9	14.9	0.8	403.6	47.8	6.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	203.5	14.8	30.9	2.9	857.6	19.6	7.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	753.5	49.2	100.5	2.0	1843.1	31.7	13.0
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	4510.5						3.4



10-13 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	水利、环境 和公共设施 管 理 业 Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	居民服务、 修理和 其他服务业 Services to Households, Repair and Other Services	教 育 Education	卫生和 社会工作 Health and Social Service	文化、体育 和娱乐业 Culture, Sports and Entertainment	公共管理、 社会保障 和社会组织 Public Management, Social Security and Social Organizations	国际组织 International Organizations
	2003	4220.2	65.6	1474.1	357.7	479.6	1841.2	0.3
	2004	4890.8	107.6	1803.0	446.9	531.2	2165.6	0.3
	2005	6097.9	135.5	1966.9	591.8	685.8	2438.1	
	2006	7506.7	183.6	2128.8	708.0	858.2	2655.8	0.1
	2007	9276.0	235.8	2220.9	809.4	1129.8	2768.4	
	2008	12279.1	312.7	2355.4	1065.9	1436.5	3239.0	
	2009	17878.9	518.6	3242.5	1698.0	2125.4	4034.2	
	2010	22333.7	757.1	3718.1	1959.5	2605.9	4761.6	
	2011	24520.7	1219.1	3890.4	2330.2	3155.6	5647.8	
	2012	29618.4	1685.8	4608.2	2617.0	4268.1	6047.4	
	2013	37662.7	1994.4	5399.9	3138.3	5225.5	5873.7	
	2014	46224.4	2275.6	6705.6	3991.0	6174.1	7198.6	
北 京	Beijing	451.4	11.5	124.2	67.0	80.2	44.0	
天 津	Tianjin	1061.9	119.7	180.1	49.7	85.1	75.0	
河 北	Hebei	1865.9	56.8	254.6	231.7	362.8	184.1	
山 西	Shanxi	1416.9	49.9	139.3	69.0	171.2	54.7	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1956.6	77.9	153.2	116.4	184.3	306.8	
辽 宁	Liaoning	2459.3	203.9	254.4	127.3	253.7	151.4	
吉 林	Jilin	819.8	76.6	116.0	84.4	80.7	156.9	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	926.1	59.9	135.8	141.8	107.8	218.0	
上 海	Shanghai	471.4	5.3	107.2	31.8	104.7	6.5	
江 苏	Jiangsu	3541.3	152.6	479.8	271.4	578.9	362.0	
浙 江	Zhejiang	2229.3	49.5	340.6	175.4	284.6	228.0	
安 徽	Anhui	1908.5	93.1	235.8	171.2	195.1	355.9	
福 建	Fujian	1787.8	53.1	214.5	118.6	257.4	305.2	
江 西	Jiangxi	1478.0	68.7	182.4	105.3	251.7	211.5	
山 东	Shandong	2139.0	327.9	516.6	340.0	857.9	907.8	
河 南	Henan	2178.8	152.9	361.8	244.0	309.5	72.6	
湖 北	Hubei	1894.2	176.5	198.3	177.2	253.0	385.7	
湖 南	Hunan	2564.5	81.8	366.2	226.3	248.0	538.2	
广 东	Guangdong	2025.9	49.0	408.5	231.8	260.3	117.2	
广 西	Guangxi	1456.4	64.4	308.9	140.9	164.7	218.0	
海 南	Hainan	195.0	0.8	44.2	27.1	65.9	21.6	
重 庆	Chongqing	1325.2	24.3	162.4	90.6	83.1	83.8	
四 川	Sichuan	2723.1	49.4	411.7	208.0	183.0	247.7	
贵 州	Guizhou	2002.1	10.6	205.4	35.3	87.3	30.8	
云 南	Yunnan	1138.7	58.4	236.3	101.5	194.1	126.7	
西 藏	Tibet	75.1	17.7	28.8	14.2	12.8	101.3	
陕 西	Shaanxi	2030.1	76.7	221.6	227.7	203.4	321.8	
甘 肃	Gansu	608.1	81.3	107.2	69.3	140.4	314.3	
青 海	Qinghai	230.0	10.1	50.8	13.2	20.2	110.0	
宁 夏	Ningxia	260.1	6.2	29.0	28.5	22.5	32.9	
新 疆	Xinjiang	894.5	9.1	129.9	54.3	69.8	146.4	
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	109.2					761.7	



10-14 按项目规模分固定资产投资(不含农户)

Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Size of Construction

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份	Year	500万元-1亿元 5-100 Million Yuan	1-5亿元 100-500 Million Yuan	5-10亿元 500 Million- 1 Billion Yuan	10亿元以上 1 Billion Yuan and More
地 区	Region				
	1995	3696.7	2493.9	1029.0	3807.5
	2000	6627.2	4485.1	1706.4	6219.1
	2005	19892.7	14564.0	5206.1	17835.3
	2006	27426.5	17001.4	6190.8	21604.9
	2007	35938.3	20513.0	7918.3	25853.8
	2008	47807.9	23486.1	10056.0	34181.1
	2009	67205.8	29222.3	13992.9	45210.4
	2010	73973.1	38334.1	19120.4	58885.2
	2011	103680.5	52773.6	23147.6	60997.5
	2012	117218.8	74461.3	32804.3	68565.9
	2013	134287.8	93779.9	42668.0	78998.4
	2014	156426.6	109897.5	52140.8	87764.4
北 京	Beijing	371.4	691.5	586.2	1508.9
天 津	Tianjin	2916.3	2721.4	1113.9	2039.1
河 北	Hebei	5846.0	5479.4	3395.8	7366.3
山 西	Shanxi	2942.2	3782.8	886.5	3020.4
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	7841.6	2710.8	691.1	4823.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	5187.2	5715.9	4261.4	3961.2
吉 林	Jilin	5902.9	2261.8	989.9	923.3
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	3734.2	2287.3	955.9	1236.3
上 海	Shanghai	566.2	668.6	532.1	1039.6
江 苏	Jiangsu	14670.9	10388.2	2786.4	5466.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	7046.7	4555.2	1700.4	2990.1
安 徽	Anhui	8356.6	3930.1	2254.2	2376.4
福 建	Fujian	7081.6	2151.0	1606.0	2463.7
江 西	Jiangxi	5652.5	3117.4	2547.9	2006.1
山 东	Shandong	14829.2	12416.2	3448.0	5087.8
河 南	Henan	3928.0	10818.9	6156.9	4732.7
湖 北	Hubei	4127.5	7741.6	3389.3	3199.5
湖 南	Hunan	12208.6	2975.6	1175.3	1305.4
广 东	Guangdong	8334.9	4538.5	891.4	4439.9
广 西	Guangxi	8141.5	1353.6	770.5	1183.6
海 南	Hainan	235.2	306.3	225.1	841.1
重 庆	Chongqing	3488.0	1918.3	1422.9	1681.4
四 川	Sichuan	7157.9	5038.0	3153.3	2932.9
贵 州	Guizhou	287.1	1776.5	1424.9	3102.3
云 南	Yunnan	3214.6	1908.8	877.8	2226.0
西 藏	Tibet	365.3	269.5	266.6	115.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	5577.1	3040.0	2399.2	3397.5
甘 肃	Gansu	3003.3	2390.9	438.9	1205.0
青 海	Qinghai	666.6	485.0	258.7	1070.4
宁 夏	Ningxia	580.7	764.6	332.8	761.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	2164.8	1684.5	1200.2	3003.5
不分地区	Not Classified by Region		9.2	1.5	6257.7

注: 本表不含房地产投资。

a) Data in this table do not include real estate investment.



10-15 能源工业固定资产投资(不含农户)

Investment in Energy Industry (Excluding Rural Households)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	合 计 Total	煤炭开采 和洗选业 Mining and Washing of Coal	石油和天然气 开 采 业 Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	石油和炼焦 加 工 业 Processing of Petroleum, Coking	电力、热力、 燃气生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat and Gas
2003		5508.4	436.4	946.0	322.0	3803.9
2004		7504.8	690.4	1112.3	637.9	5064.2
2005		10205.6	1162.9	1463.6	801.3	6777.8
2006		11826.3	1459.0	1822.2	939.3	7605.8
2007		13698.6	1804.6	2225.5	1415.4	8253.2
2008		16345.5	2399.2	2675.1	1827.5	9443.7
2009		19477.9	3056.9	2791.5	1839.8	11789.7
2010		21627.1	3784.7	2928.0	2035.1	12879.4
2011		23045.6	4907.3	3022.0	2268.5	12847.9
2012		25499.8	5370.2	3076.5	2500.5	14552.6
2013		29008.9	5212.6	3820.6	3039.1	16936.6
2014		31514.9	4684.5	3947.9	3208.5	19674.1
北 京	Beijing	258.3	1.3	0.6	4.2	252.3
天 津	Tianjin	595.8		303.8	41.0	251.0
河 北	Hebei	1295.6	127.1	40.7	250.1	877.7
山 西	Shanxi	2313.4	1078.1	140.6	170.2	924.4
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2886.8	863.8	159.1	228.3	1635.6
辽 宁	Liaoning	969.6	50.0	96.0	179.2	644.4
吉 林	Jilin	757.7	40.1	253.7	30.0	433.9
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	835.3	101.1	307.0	32.1	395.1
上 海	Shanghai	165.1			7.1	158.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	1019.4	15.7	35.9	134.5	833.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	881.0	0.6		75.8	804.7
安 徽	Anhui	614.4	126.3	3.4	30.8	453.9
福 建	Fujian	945.6	75.0	11.9	85.0	773.7
江 西	Jiangxi	368.2	47.7		41.8	278.7
山 东	Shandong	2046.8	77.4	298.9	529.3	1141.2
河 南	Henan	764.0	145.5	42.1	59.2	517.3
湖 北	Hubei	510.2	39.7	0.8	54.8	414.8
湖 南	Hunan	774.1	252.5		22.4	499.1
广 东	Guangdong	1310.3	0.6	135.5	218.2	956.0
广 西	Guangxi	559.6	12.7	2.2	49.2	495.4
海 南	Hainan	167.4	2.3	5.7	38.4	121.0
重 庆	Chongqing	679.9	81.1	115.0	147.8	336.1
四 川	Sichuan	1574.3	174.5	14.3	46.9	1338.5
贵 州	Guizhou	583.8	174.5		13.8	395.5
云 南	Yunnan	1073.1	167.2		97.8	808.1
西 藏	Tibet	229.1	0.0		1.2	227.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	1676.1	462.1	394.3	184.6	635.1
甘 肃	Gansu	1137.7	117.1	121.2	61.3	838.2
青 海	Qinghai	429.1	41.2	59.8	4.8	323.3
宁 夏	Ningxia	606.4	155.4	4.5	24.8	421.7
新 疆	Xinjiang	2603.2	253.9	605.6	344.0	1399.7
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	883.5		795.0		88.5

10-16 固定资产投资(不含农户)房屋施工、竣工面积和房屋竣工价值
Value and Floor Space of Buildings under Construction
and Buildings Completed (Excluding Rural Households)

年 份 地 区 Year Region		房屋施工 面 积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings under Construction (10 000 sq.m)	#住 宅 Residential Buildings	房屋竣工 面 积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings Completed (10 000 sq.m)	#住 宅 Residential Buildings	房屋竣工 价 值 (亿元) Value of Buildings Completed (100 million yuan)	#住 宅 Residential Buildings
	1995	120453.6	68557.9	58631.1	37489.1	4233.4	2171.8
	2000	151691.3	94441.6	80507.9	54859.9	7014.6	4122.1
	2005	304904.3	166143.4	118125.8	66141.9	13952.4	7682.8
	2006	345152.0	187898.4	120705.3	63046.9	15340.1	8196.2
	2007	414941.8	226159.7	134247.5	68820.8	18043.4	9622.2
	2008	489110.6	269918.4	147066.4	75969.1	21515.3	11371.6
	2009	577357.3	312039.7	164539.3	82101.5	27128.4	14081.3
	2010	706379.2	376588.5	175429.6	86879.8	31627.0	16270.8
	2011	917063.7	465729.7	226020.0	102513.2	42409.4	20829.2
	2012	1061721.8	516797.0	241315.7	107327.0	48800.7	23442.1
	2013	1227045.6	573119.9	257234.1	107375.5	54505.3	24670.0
	2014	1251886.6	594324.9	264780.9	108775.5	57987.5	26548.6
北 京	Beijing	20142.6	8229.2	4492.4	2143.4	1244.3	589.9
天 津	Tianjin	22810.0	8088.6	5367.4	2398.1	1256.7	615.0
河 北	Hebei	61197.7	26553.7	12007.7	3970.6	2573.7	994.8
山 西	Shanxi	29772.5	17062.7	5740.2	3415.1	1349.6	861.1
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	24639.1	14011.1	4768.2	2365.6	1098.7	561.1
辽 宁	Liaoning	64532.5	28953.3	13246.9	5070.2	3340.7	1224.1
吉 林	Jilin	17916.3	9628.2	4615.8	1665.2	1379.8	308.5
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	19762.2	11147.9	5388.4	2722.1	1309.4	601.0
上 海	Shanghai	17991.9	8555.3	2667.6	1535.6	1125.5	644.5
江 苏	Jiangsu	109353.6	44641.1	34562.4	8426.3	6899.2	2430.1
浙 江	Zhejiang	88663.9	31877.1	19231.3	5381.9	4094.6	1773.8
安 徽	Anhui	58502.7	27372.7	13001.4	5156.6	2644.4	1186.8
福 建	Fujian	54202.2	20682.5	11194.7	2916.1	1818.5	675.3
江 西	Jiangxi	33301.0	14095.9	8962.2	3751.7	1556.6	639.4
山 东	Shandong	100173.2	45579.3	18397.2	8295.8	3524.6	1702.7
河 南	Henan	79978.9	35889.3	16037.4	8004.0	3810.5	1281.4
湖 北	Hubei	50839.9	22142.8	14155.6	3772.9	2551.8	933.8
湖 南	Hunan	37135.1	22256.6	5400.5	3552.6	1278.0	834.1
广 东	Guangdong	81680.1	40563.1	17294.7	6304.3	4387.5	2101.9
广 西	Guangxi	25532.4	14183.2	3796.9	1958.0	784.8	398.2
海 南	Hainan	8825.6	6403.0	1297.6	1122.9	705.8	608.0
重 庆	Chongqing	34167.4	21812.7	4853.3	3368.8	1423.4	983.9
四 川	Sichuan	64141.6	32938.7	11285.5	6103.0	2400.6	1389.6
贵 州	Guizhou	28149.9	15099.7	4642.8	2360.2	962.8	475.5
云 南	Yunnan	31486.6	17286.0	5167.8	2471.0	1079.0	551.5
西 藏	Tibet	972.3	581.2	343.8	293.8	50.8	36.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	32301.7	20082.1	5080.8	3419.2	1239.6	839.3
甘 肃	Gansu	14986.3	7825.0	2535.5	1336.5	432.7	248.7
青 海	Qinghai	4748.3	2655.6	1000.2	701.6	214.4	153.4
宁 夏	Ningxia	9142.1	5145.9	1549.7	929.5	363.6	212.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	24450.0	12971.3	6567.5	3853.6	1037.0	692.4
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	386.9	10.2	127.7	9.0	48.7	



10-17 固定资产(不含农户)按行业分新增固定资产
Newly Increased Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) by Sector

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	合 计 Total	农、林、 牧、渔业 Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	采 矿 业 Mining	制 造 业 Manufacturing	电力、热力、 燃气及水生产 和供应业 Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	建 筑 业 Construction	批发和 零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades
2003		28663.9	375.0	1182.9	6646.9	2228.4	344.3	535.5
2004		34731.4	458.9	1398.0	9023.3	3110.0	364.6	717.4
2005		45206.6	608.8	2015.8	13276.5	3429.3	374.8	1019.4
2006		56290.9	807.0	2853.9	17268.0	4683.6	475.3	1266.7
2007		67367.5	1094.8	3438.5	21654.6	6151.5	584.2	1604.8
2008		84545.3	1694.1	3981.8	28335.2	6042.5	788.5	2238.9
2009		113943.9	2529.3	5781.3	40317.0	7001.9	963.3	3250.9
2010		136970.3	2865.0	5847.7	48751.7	8435.2	1363.9	3495.2
2011		184353.9	5381.6	8139.1	70849.0	8940.8	2204.8	4921.5
2012		222399.8	6731.5	9290.9	86517.3	10495.4	2600.7	6448.4
2013		269780.3	9035.3	10413.8	103244.6	12601.2	2592.7	8308.2
2014		333339.0	11892.0	10341.8	124992.0	16032.7	3015.3	11695.2
北 京	Beijing	3680.1	79.7	13.6	476.5	244.5	3.3	16.4
天 津	Tianjin	6822.6	216.5	340.2	1854.5	125.9	79.8	287.4
河 北	Hebei	19029.2	923.3	593.7	9110.9	699.9	3.0	745.5
山 西	Shanxi	8825.7	809.8	1090.2	1901.7	679.9	6.1	191.4
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	12763.8	940.9	987.7	3444.8	1355.3	138.7	592.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	17234.1	464.7	466.2	7051.0	713.7	102.8	845.4
吉 林	Jilin	9602.3	399.5	402.0	4671.8	501.4	180.8	456.5
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	7162.1	563.2	440.9	1985.1	299.0	228.6	408.7
上 海	Shanghai	2757.6	7.1	47.4	446.1	90.6	0.8	27.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	31952.7	228.4	84.9	16316.4	924.3	47.4	840.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	14088.1	213.3	40.1	5301.6	718.4	29.0	278.1
安 徽	Anhui	13964.0	428.4	226.9	6021.6	368.0	96.4	646.6
福 建	Fujian	10977.2	381.2	213.3	4277.3	573.7	141.8	283.1
江 西	Jiangxi	9694.2	294.4	238.8	5016.0	297.9	39.1	468.8
山 东	Shandong	28261.5	725.7	543.5	13293.7	776.8	611.9	1486.9
河 南	Henan	19673.5	953.7	412.9	9795.4	416.9	2.8	534.7
湖 北	Hubei	13384.8	405.9	255.3	6348.4	432.7	49.0	399.8
湖 南	Hunan	13806.9	527.3	564.0	5531.7	477.7	131.8	540.8
广 东	Guangdong	17706.1	270.8	121.3	5789.7	810.0	35.7	734.6
广 西	Guangxi	8314.0	417.4	266.1	3442.0	361.2	50.7	356.9
海 南	Hainan	1327.1	10.0	9.5	90.5	28.2	64.9	3.2
重 庆	Chongqing	7546.2	345.6	193.2	2218.7	354.1	2.0	176.0
四 川	Sichuan	15205.2	437.0	322.3	3850.4	1111.2	9.0	360.3
贵 州	Guizhou	4403.5	50.8	189.6	722.4	253.7		55.2
云 南	Yunnan	6220.1	341.9	226.6	1063.7	741.0	0.4	172.3
西 藏	Tibet	730.4	36.1	54.2	51.9	147.7		7.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	10362.6	709.6	760.3	2099.8	367.1	101.3	459.0
甘 肃	Gansu	5317.8	321.5	251.7	888.1	747.5	731.2	207.1
青 海	Qinghai	1343.3	104.0	16.3	183.5	236.0	30.1	11.5
宁 夏	Ningxia	2173.1	100.8	150.4	580.2	304.5	13.4	38.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	5759.9	183.7	622.1	1166.5	804.3	83.6	63.7
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	3249.4		196.7		69.9		



10-17 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	交通运输、 仓储 和邮政业 Transport, Storage and Post	住宿和餐饮业 Hotels and Catering Services	信息传输、 软件和信息 技术服务业 Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	金融业 Financial Intermediation	房地产业 Real Estate	租赁和商务 服 务 业 Leasing and Business Services	科学研究和 技术服务业 Scientific Research and Technical Services
	2003	3531.4	204.5	1053.0	71.4	7242.0	171.7	146.7
	2004	4237.8	267.6	1153.3	111.4	7893.3	160.6	200.4
	2005	5235.8	431.7	958.2	81.5	10419.3	268.5	196.2
	2006	5751.0	580.4	1082.4	78.9	12968.5	279.0	258.5
	2007	6527.9	813.8	1077.7	114.6	14483.2	383.3	327.8
	2008	7802.7	1106.8	1197.8	178.6	18385.7	623.5	437.4
	2009	9593.1	1624.1	1567.3	247.1	22553.3	948.4	690.8
	2010	12387.4	1849.4	1514.7	226.3	27643.0	1323.5	749.9
	2011	13074.9	2539.3	1337.2	450.8	37294.8	1757.6	1060.4
	2012	15033.9	3178.6	1838.0	458.5	45705.3	2387.3	1566.3
	2013	20080.7	3925.8	2030.6	688.8	53134.0	3208.8	2198.0
	2014	25088.7	4828.7	3044.9	865.3	61874.6	5207.1	3072.6
北 京	Beijing	275.9	58.7	136.0	23.8	1701.9	58.8	37.9
天 津	Tianjin	345.0	49.4	90.6	52.4	1458.0	884.3	133.6
河 北	Hebei	1655.9	182.8	115.8	20.4	2539.0	230.5	170.3
山 西	Shanxi	768.9	45.5	50.7	2.5	1808.7	64.6	32.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1137.7	142.6	194.3	38.0	1148.4	111.8	133.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	1249.3	330.4	151.0	64.3	2714.5	413.3	216.1
吉 林	Jilin	419.7	96.5	83.7	51.3	701.4	82.4	110.2
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	374.9	184.3	83.1	29.9	1154.0	119.1	82.8
上 海	Shanghai	247.2	1.1	57.8	9.6	1584.6	18.1	26.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	1771.5	362.1	476.0	125.9	5546.1	576.2	454.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	898.7	178.2	86.4	31.5	4061.8	234.5	66.8
安 徽	Anhui	579.0	184.3	109.6	74.2	2685.1	247.4	145.4
福 建	Fujian	879.0	188.9	95.1	22.5	1811.9	113.5	38.9
江 西	Jiangxi	376.1	188.6	46.9	23.1	1120.4	120.9	39.1
山 东	Shandong	1446.2	269.3	106.9	61.5	4300.2	406.9	528.4
河 南	Henan	857.1	209.2	58.6	10.9	3707.3	132.8	79.3
湖 北	Hubei	1147.1	212.3	47.6	45.8	1927.6	236.7	51.1
湖 南	Hunan	642.7	200.7	77.8	56.5	1863.0	294.5	168.6
广 东	Guangdong	1253.6	447.1	413.5	24.0	4792.7	152.7	124.9
广 西	Guangxi	554.9	157.9	112.1	31.8	852.7	170.8	51.9
海 南	Hainan	42.8	57.5	15.7	5.9	848.9	21.9	3.0
重 庆	Chongqing	602.0	118.4	18.9	2.6	2015.7	71.0	26.2
四 川	Sichuan	2019.9	306.2	69.0	18.4	3816.8	112.2	40.4
贵 州	Guizhou	486.9	54.3	8.0	5.0	1176.1	20.8	5.0
云 南	Yunnan	609.3	155.8	75.2	5.3	1406.1	28.0	37.3
西 藏	Tibet	80.9	42.2	5.3	4.8	104.2	14.7	5.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	516.8	273.1	99.0	6.6	2472.6	128.3	190.3
甘 肃	Gansu	483.5	72.9	40.6	14.3	583.8	62.6	57.4
青 海	Qinghai	127.9	10.6	8.7	0.4	248.3	34.4	4.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	131.4	6.2	18.0		485.1	18.2	2.9
新 疆	Xinjiang	379.6	41.8	92.9	2.0	1237.7	25.1	9.5
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	2727.5						



10-17 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	水利、环境 和公共设施 管 理 业 Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	居民服务、 修理和 其他服务业 Services to Households, Repair and Other Services	教 育 Education	卫生 and 社会工作 Health and Social Service	文化、体育 和娱乐业 Culture, Sports and Entertainment	公共管理、 社会保障 和社会组织 Public Management, Social Security and Social Organizations	国际组织 International Organizations
	2003	2222.2	43.2	994.5	263.3	219.9	1186.7	0.3
	2004	2406.5	74.4	1209.5	308.5	243.3	1392.4	0.2
	2005	3068.2	75.4	1430.4	391.6	374.7	1550.5	
	2006	3707.0	121.1	1379.6	475.6	473.8	1780.6	0.1
	2007	4390.7	175.6	1573.9	566.8	541.0	1862.9	
	2008	6122.1	244.5	1613.0	683.7	815.2	2253.4	
	2009	9361.2	372.2	2098.2	1055.0	1134.1	2855.7	
	2010	11959.6	411.6	2364.2	1222.6	1448.1	3111.1	
	2011	15238.4	810.5	2864.3	1551.0	1868.3	4069.6	
	2012	17571.8	1087.9	3189.0	1761.3	2366.9	4170.8	
	2013	23344.2	1414.0	3831.9	2157.4	3347.2	4223.2	
	2014	32390.2	1929.4	5095.7	2814.6	3806.5	5351.8	
北 京	Beijing	277.3	4.5	91.5	87.3	40.4	52.1	
天 津	Tianjin	555.4	111.9	69.2	49.8	60.0	58.6	
河 北	Hebei	1284.3	47.8	224.9	153.3	188.2	139.7	
山 西	Shanxi	993.9	27.2	125.4	45.4	137.0	44.7	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1641.2	72.6	151.1	83.2	147.7	302.4	
辽 宁	Liaoning	1658.0	178.2	202.3	103.6	189.9	119.2	
吉 林	Jilin	994.7	69.0	109.7	80.1	71.8	119.9	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	664.0	52.1	109.6	133.7	64.7	184.2	
上 海	Shanghai	132.9	1.6	35.7	13.9	8.1	1.6	
江 苏	Jiangsu	2780.2	136.2	421.5	166.7	377.6	317.2	
浙 江	Zhejiang	1270.8	30.8	195.2	117.1	155.5	180.3	
安 徽	Anhui	1368.9	76.0	175.8	118.2	147.5	264.8	
福 建	Fujian	1242.3	47.8	136.9	79.5	184.1	266.5	
江 西	Jiangxi	922.1	42.4	122.0	63.2	101.2	173.3	
山 东	Shandong	1589.2	288.6	395.1	228.9	492.5	709.6	
河 南	Henan	1589.7	237.3	257.1	144.5	220.7	52.6	
湖 北	Hubei	1008.2	120.5	161.4	135.0	150.2	250.2	
湖 南	Hunan	1709.6	62.1	245.6	164.0	154.3	394.2	
广 东	Guangdong	1798.7	47.1	391.4	174.0	219.0	105.4	
广 西	Guangxi	845.9	58.0	210.8	106.9	93.6	172.4	
海 南	Hainan	74.3	1.3	16.1	3.0	19.0	11.3	
重 庆	Chongqing	1097.0	20.8	123.0	58.4	32.3	70.5	
四 川	Sichuan	1890.6	34.4	322.3	163.6	129.4	191.8	
贵 州	Guizhou	1175.0	7.1	104.4	16.8	47.5	24.9	
云 南	Yunnan	858.3	36.3	210.6	55.6	90.1	106.2	
西 藏	Tibet	46.1	6.2	29.0	7.2	8.2	78.9	
陕 西	Shaanxi	1444.8	43.6	178.3	149.9	126.4	235.8	
甘 肃	Gansu	369.7	39.5	88.7	58.5	83.6	215.8	
青 海	Qinghai	173.3	10.1	53.3	8.3	10.1	71.6	
宁 夏	Ningxia	215.1	6.5	30.3	18.1	16.7	37.3	
新 疆	Xinjiang	718.6	11.9	107.4	26.9	39.3	143.4	
不分地区	Not Classified by Region						255.4	



10-18 固定资产投资(不含农户)施工、投产项目个数
Number of Construction Projects (Excluding Rural Households)
under Construction and Put into Use

年 份 地 区	Year Region	施 工 项 目 (个) Number of Projects under Construction (unit)	新开工项目 (个) Number of Projects Started This Year (unit)	全部建成投产项目 (个) Number of Projects Completed and Put into Use (unit)	项目建成投产率 (%) Rate of Construction Projects Completed and Put into Use (%)
	1995	169163	103305	102115	60.4
	2000	170430	113225	103749	60.9
	2005	261535	190755	148753	56.9
	2006	283920	203963	162383	57.2
	2007	326204	231531	187525	57.5
	2008	359213	257075	220418	61.4
	2009	451262	339795	288033	63.8
	2010	463608	329321	289585	62.5
	2011	471376	327348	298499	63.3
	2012	462633	323062	286605	62.0
	2013	520732	363492	331781	63.7
	2014	585093	413004	399808	68.3
北 京	Beijing	3598	1261	1376	38.2
天 津	Tianjin	8044	6279	5498	68.4
河 北	Hebei	19149	13050	13830	72.2
山 西	Shanxi	12818	8444	9173	71.6
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	18507	14916	14837	80.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	16335	11610	12173	74.5
吉 林	Jilin	12705	11198	10944	86.1
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	12864	9672	9229	71.7
上 海	Shanghai	3882	1708	1078	27.8
江 苏	Jiangsu	44449	35783	35733	80.4
浙 江	Zhejiang	44062	27651	26171	59.4
安 徽	Anhui	30373	22409	22079	72.7
福 建	Fujian	25396	17541	16554	65.2
江 西	Jiangxi	18871	12917	13280	70.4
山 东	Shandong	39212	30703	29211	74.5
河 南	Henan	24602	14687	13996	56.9
湖 北	Hubei	19732	12901	11774	59.7
湖 南	Hunan	31618	22859	22234	70.3
广 东	Guangdong	33342	22341	22760	68.3
广 西	Guangxi	37615	28649	26000	69.1
海 南	Hainan	1909	948	841	44.1
重 庆	Chongqing	12743	9102	8503	66.7
四 川	Sichuan	33630	20393	20255	60.2
贵 州	Guizhou	2472	1079	844	34.1
云 南	Yunnan	19766	14879	13028	65.9
西 藏	Tibet	2835	1791	1678	59.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	18607	12854	12820	68.9
甘 肃	Gansu	13981	10351	9521	68.1
青 海	Qinghai	4315	2666	2564	59.4
宁 夏	Ningxia	4222	2787	3035	71.9
新 疆	Xinjiang	13358	9571	8789	65.8
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	81	4		

注：本表不含房地产投资。

a) Data in this table do not include real estate investment.



10-19 固定资产投资(不含农户)新增固定资产及交付使用率
Newly Increased Fixed Assets and Rate of Projects of Fixed Assets
(Excluding Rural Households) Completed and Put into Use

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	固定资产投资额 (亿元) Investment in Fixed Assets (100 million yuan)	新增固定资产 (亿元) Newly Increased Fixed Assets (100 million yuan)	固定资产交付使用率 (%) Rate of Projects of Fixed Assets Completed and Put into Use (%)
1995		15643.7	10146.2	64.9
2000		26221.8	20715.2	79.0
2005		75095.1	45206.6	60.2
2006		93368.7	56290.9	60.3
2007		117464.5	67367.5	57.4
2008		148738.3	84545.3	56.8
2009		193920.4	113943.9	58.8
2010		241430.9	136970.3	56.7
2011		302396.1	184353.9	61.0
2012		364854.1	222399.8	61.0
2013		435747.4	269780.3	61.9
2014		501264.9	333339.0	66.5
北 京	Beijing	6873.4	3680.1	53.5
天 津	Tianjin	10490.4	6822.6	65.0
河 北	Hebei	26147.2	19029.2	72.8
山 西	Shanxi	12035.5	8825.7	73.3
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	17437.8	12763.8	73.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	24426.8	17234.1	70.6
吉 林	Jilin	11107.9	9602.3	86.5
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	9537.9	7162.1	75.1
上 海	Shanghai	6013.0	2757.6	45.9
江 苏	Jiangsu	41552.8	31952.7	76.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	23554.8	14088.1	59.8
安 徽	Anhui	21256.3	13964.0	65.7
福 建	Fujian	17869.8	10977.2	61.4
江 西	Jiangxi	14646.3	9694.2	66.2
山 东	Shandong	41599.1	28261.5	67.9
河 南	Henan	30012.3	19673.5	65.6
湖 北	Hubei	22441.7	13384.8	59.6
湖 南	Hunan	20548.6	13806.9	67.2
广 东	Guangdong	25843.1	17706.1	68.5
广 西	Guangxi	13287.6	8314.0	62.6
海 南	Hainan	3039.5	1327.1	43.7
重 庆	Chongqing	12140.8	7546.2	62.2
四 川	Sichuan	22662.1	15205.2	67.1
贵 州	Guizhou	8778.4	4403.5	50.2
云 南	Yunnan	11073.8	6220.1	56.2
西 藏	Tibet	1069.2	730.4	68.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	16840.3	10362.6	61.5
甘 肃	Gansu	7759.6	5317.8	68.5
青 海	Qinghai	2788.9	1343.3	48.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	3093.9	2173.1	70.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	9067.8	5759.9	63.5
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	6268.4	3249.4	51.8



10-20 固定资产投资(不含农户)按行业分施工、投产项目个数 (2014年)
Number of Construction Projects under Construction and Projects Completed
and Projects Put into Use (Excluding Rural Households) by Sector (2014)

行 业	Sector	施工项目		全部建成 投产项目	项目建成 投产率
		(个) Number of Projects under Construc- tion (unit)	“新开工” Started This Year	(个) Number of Projects Completed and Put into Use (unit)	(%) Rate of Projects Completed & Put into Use (%)
全 国 总 计	National Total	585093	413004	399808	68.3
农、林、牧、渔业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	38847	30403	28709	73.9
农业	Farming	13555	10554	9709	71.6
林业	Forestry	4140	3339	3177	76.7
畜牧业	Animal Husbandry	10601	8259	7884	74.4
渔业	Fishery	1807	1383	1405	77.8
农、林、牧、渔服务业	Service in Support of Agriculture	8744	6868	6534	74.7
采矿业	Mining	15099	10587	10783	71.4
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	4714	2893	3042	64.5
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	584	456	387	66.3
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	2315	1692	1740	75.2
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	2393	1741	1765	73.8
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	4424	3328	3370	76.2
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	514	374	360	70.0
其他采矿业	Mining of Other Ores	155	103	119	76.8
制造业	Manufacturing	228053	164543	162735	71.4
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	17296	12703	12405	71.7
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	6878	4991	4781	69.5
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	6056	4197	4164	68.8
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	267	161	155	58.1
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	9254	7101	7103	76.8
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	7318	5506	5499	75.1
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	3742	2758	2795	74.7
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	7937	6106	6037	76.1
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	4221	3130	3062	72.54
造纸及纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	3836	2760	2776	72.4
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	2898	2223	2179	75.2
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	3872	2868	2870	74.1
石油加工、炼焦及核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	1650	987	1034	62.7
化学原料及化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	14547	10311	10172	69.9
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	6132	3931	3802	62.0
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	948	659	633	66.77
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	9928	7439	7366	74.2
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	25424	18917	18740	73.7
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	4872	3279	3394	69.7
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	4270	2882	2863	67.1
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	13217	9886	9786	74.0
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	17798	13291	12978	72.9
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	14656	10447	10359	70.7
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	10070	6800	6595	65.5
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	3153	2154	2171	68.9
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	13718	9548	9554	69.7
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	7457	4876	4930	66.1
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	2196	1528	1493	68.0
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	2439	1686	1638	67.2
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	1525	1077	1065	69.8
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	478	341	336	70.3
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	25698	16960	16076	62.6
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	15012	9810	9338	62.2
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	2947	1954	1851	62.8
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	7739	5196	4887	63.15
建筑业	Construction	8545	6906	5820	68.1
房屋建筑业	Construction of Buildings	3042	2363	2012	66.14
土木工程建筑业	Civil Engineering	4138	3377	2805	67.79
建筑安装业	Building Installation	411	364	311	75.67
建筑装饰和其他建筑业	Building Decoration and Other Constructions	954	802	692	72.5

注：本表不含房地产投资。

a) Data in this table do not include real estate investment.



10-20 续表 continued

行	业	Sector	施工项目 (个) Number of Projects under Construc- -tion (unit)	“新开工” Started This Year	全部建成 投产项目 (个) Number of Projects Completed and Put into Use (unit)	项目建成 投产率 (%) Rate of Projects Completed & Put into Use (%)
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades		24621	19015	18172	73.8
批发业	Wholesale Trade		11872	9471	8842	74.5
零售业	Retail Trade		12749	9544	9330	73.2
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post		38796	25659	24366	62.8
铁路运输业	Railway Transport		799	344	278	34.8
道路运输业	Road Transport		28925	19461	18611	64.3
水上运输业	Water Transport		1347	723	672	49.9
航空运输业	Air Transport		293	153	136	46.4
管道运输业	Transport Via Pipelines		321	201	190	59.2
装卸搬运和运输代理业	Loading, Unloading and Forwarding Agency		1218	816	763	62.6
仓储业	Storage		5648	3763	3556	63.0
邮政业	Post		245	198	160	65.3
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services		9874	6810	6942	70.3
住宿业	Hotels		6322	3971	4058	64.2
餐饮业	Catering Services		3552	2839	2884	81.2
信息传输、软件和信息技术 服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology		5720	4585	4175	73.0
电信、广播电视和卫星传输服务	Telecommunication, Radio and Television and Satellite Transmission Service		3254	2729	2527	77.7
互联网和相关服务	Internet and Related Service		542	453	373	68.8
软件和信息技术服务业	Software and Information Technology		1924	1403	1275	66.3
金融业	Financial Intermediation		1674	1123	1096	65.5
货币金融服务	Monetary and Financial Service		1025	652	682	66.5
资本市场服务	Capital Market Service		364	281	251	69.0
保险业	Insurance		104	66	66	63.5
其他金融业	Other Financial Activities		181	124	97	53.6
房地产业	Real Estate		36799	22003	22610	61.4
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services		8327	5933	5320	63.9
租赁业	Leasing		390	332	305	78.2
商务服务业	Business Services		7937	5601	5015	63.2
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services		5934	4398	4107	69.2
研究和试验发展	Research and Experimental Development		1465	986	873	59.6
专业技术服务业	Professional Technical Services		2489	1874	1768	71.0
科技推广和应用服务业	Science and Technology Popularization and Application Services		1980	1538	1466	74.0
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities		81497	56554	52598	64.5
水利管理业	Management of Water Conservancy		14410	10244	9702	67.3
生态保护和环境治理业	Ecological Protection and Environmental Treatment		3714	2707	2425	65.3
公共设施管理业	Management of Public Facilities		63373	43603	40471	63.9
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Service to Households, Repair and Other Services		4283	3273	3077	71.8
居民服务业	Service to Households		2535	1903	1725	68.1
机动车、电子产品和日用产品 修理业	Repair of Motor Vehicle, Electronics and Household Products		1075	875	841	78.2
其他服务业	Other Services		673	495	511	75.9
教育	Education		17876	12007	11611	65.0
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service		8367	5434	5001	59.8
卫生	Health		6162	3828	3592	58.3
社会工作	Social Service		2205	1606	1409	63.9
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment		8934	5829	5663	63.4
新闻和出版业	Journalism and Publishing Activities		132	65	72	54.6
广播、电视、电影和影视录音 制作业	Radio, Television, Motion Picture and Videotape Programme Production Services		601	417	405	67.4
文化艺术业	Cultural and Art Activities		4553	2859	2743	60.3
体育	Sports Activities		1713	1098	1107	64.6
娱乐业	Entertainment		1935	1390	1336	69.0
公共管理、社会保障和社会组织	Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization		16149	10982	10947	67.8
中国共产党机关	Organs of Communist Party of China		95	48	64	67.4
国家机构	Government Agencies		11471	7494	7627	66.5
人民政协、民主党派	People's Political Consultative Conference and Democratic Parties		30	22	20	66.7
社会保障	Social Security		573	415	356	62.1
群众团体、社会团体和其他 成员组织	Non-Governmental Organizations, Social Organizations and Other Organizations		1385	952	940	67.9
基层群众自治组织	Grass Roots Self-Governing Organizations		2595	2051	1940	74.8
国际组织	International Organizations					

10-21 新增主要产品生产能力
Newly Increased Production Capacity of Major Products

能力名称				Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
原煤开采	(万吨/年)	Coal Mining	(10 000 tons/year)		38706	41281	39852	39915	29545
焦炭	(万吨/年)	Coke	(10 000 tons/year)		7729	7078	6125	6692	4996
天然原油开采	(万吨/年)	Petroleum Extraction	(10 000 tons/year)		3553	3490	2494	2731	2717
天然气开采	(亿立方米/年)	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas			189	315	274	146	157
(100 million cu.m/year)									
铁矿开采(原矿)	(万吨/年)	Iron Ore Mining	(10 000 tons/year)		13333	16256	20297	23684	13337
生铁	(万吨/年)	Pig Iron	(10 000 tons/year)		1939	3471	3662	1443	1263
粗钢	(万吨/年)	Steel-making	(10 000 tons/year)		1355	2481	1853	2487	2258
铜采矿(原矿)	(万吨/年)	Copper Ore Mining	(10 000 tons/year)		2142	2022	3882	4369	2334
铜选矿		Copper Ore Dressing							
处理原矿	(万吨/年)	Crude Ore Dressing	(10 000 tons/year)		1110	1322	3208	2869	1481
铜含量	(吨/年)	Copper Content	(ton/year)		48707	37470	47765	58709	65996
铜冶炼	(吨/年)	Copper Smelting	(ton/year)		1543482	1828610	1460564	1317224	1231160
“电”解铜	(吨/年)	Electrolytic Copper	(ton/year)		669100	712000	686934	611067	429100
铅锌采矿(原矿)	(万吨/年)	Plumbum/Zinc Ore Mining (10 000 tons/year)			1775	3365	3659	3578	4006
铅锌选矿		Plumbum and Zinc Ore Dressing							
处理原矿	(万吨/年)	Crude Ore Dressing	(10 000 tons/year)		1908	1556	1538	1065	1264
产出铅精矿含铅量	(吨/年)	Plumbum Content	(ton/year)		171634	174629	185335	194885	196955
产出锌精矿含锌量	(吨/年)	Zinc Content	(ton/year)		133520	65305	215587	235067	143725
铅冶炼	(吨/年)	Plumbum Smelting	(ton/year)		1007309	776874	865966	605881	559515
“电”解铅	(吨/年)	Electrolytic Plumbum	(ton/year)		259073	401530	341200	319900	140000
锌冶炼	(吨/年)	Zinc Smelting	(ton/year)		1271247	842220	658180	635841	518813
氧化铝	(吨/年)	Aluminum Oxide	(ton/year)		3466170	1653240	1641524	2135400	1645613
电解铝	(吨/年)	Electrolytic Aluminum	(ton/year)		1581992	2073348	2861219	2866584	1645297
发电装机容量	(万千瓦)	Installed Power Capacity	(10 0000 kw)		9198	9800	8971	10650	11098
水力发电	(万千瓦)	Hydraulic Power	(10 000 kw)		1450	1477	2200	3581	2396
火力发电	(万千瓦)	Fire Power	(10 000 kw)		5311	5608	3755	3943	4374
核能发电	(万千瓦)	Nuclear Energy Source	(10 000 kw)		515	175	310	232	505
风能发电	(万千瓦)	Wind Power	(10 000 kw)			2027	1783	1712	2142
太阳能发电	(万千瓦)	Solar Power	(10 000 kw)					758	1127
其他发电	(万千瓦)	Other Power	(10 000 kw)		1922	514	923	425	554
水泥	(万吨/年)	Cement	(10 000 tons/year)		43612	36946	36095	34030	24996
平板玻璃	(万重量箱/年)	Plate Glass	(10 000 Weight-box/year)		17752	9009	8325	9833	8865



10-21 续表 continued

能力名称		Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
氮肥	(吨/年)	Nitrogen Fertilizers (ton/year)	5571774	4327923	5794220	5980099	5833138
磷肥	(吨/年)	Phosphate Fertilizer (ton/year)	2084227	1635817	2304059	1565680	1196202
钾肥	(吨/年)	Potash Fertilizer (ton/year)	1155773	1752160	2262290	1097975	1123140
塑料树脂及共聚物	(吨/年)	Plastic Colophony and Polymer (ton/year)	6449426	4216587	6839554	7239904	6828288
轮胎外胎	(万条/年)	Tire (Cover) (10 000 units/year)	6697	9744	12562	9118	8656
轮胎内胎	(万条/年)	Inner Tube (10 000 units/year)	4739	2055	2668	1796	2046
载货汽车制造	(辆/年)	Trucks (unit/year)	134600	290578	244871	112830	124200
客车制造	(辆/年)	Passenger Motor Vehicles (unit/year)	211020	371708	393728	191322	190200
轿车制造	(辆/年)	Cars (unit/year)	855453	1226339	1366160	1716975	2119281
其他汽车制造	(辆/年)	Other Motor Vehicles (unit/year)	109837	209992	212052	191345	84238
电视机	(万部/年)	Television Sets (10 000 units/year)	327	384	569	539	668
化学纤维	(吨/年)	Chemical Fibre (ton/year)	2120522	4835546	4053366	4607954	6442328
棉纺锭	(锭)	Cotton Spindles (unit)	9730125	11104767	11616127	9970292	8401945
啤酒	(万吨/年)	Beer (10 000 tons/year)	290	376	379	267	275
白酒	(万吨/年)	Distilled Spirit (10 000 tons/year)	175	199	290	202	143
其他酒	(万吨/年)	Other Alcohols (10 000 tons/year)	56	26	47	113	101
卷烟	(箱/年)	Cigarettes (box/year)	1083600	1097000	1320000	1630800	1750000
机制纸浆	(万吨/年)	Machine-made Paper Pulp (10 000 tons/year)	234	214	190	148	114
家用电冰箱	(万台/年)	Household Refrigerator (10 000 unit/year)	612	965	1673	803	315
家用洗衣机	(万台/年)	Household Washing Machine (10 000 unit/year)	443	739	397	318	555
新建铁路里程	(公里)	Length of Newly-built and Operating Railway (km)	5017	3657	4669	5830	8739
新建公路	(公里)	Length of New Highways (km)	72392	55041	68846	61589	65352
改建公路	(公里)	Length of Reconstructed Highways (km)	124983	76299	66732	64258	68689
新(扩)建港口码头		Newly-built or Expanded Ports					
年吞吐量	(万吨/年)	Annual Handling Capacity (10 000 tons/year)	21848	25417	43936	29342	39239
泊位	(个)	Berths (unit)	196	202	269	298	337
城市自来水供水能力	(万吨/日)	Tap Water Supply Capacity (10 000 tons/day)	1622	1569	1942	1131	1400

10-22 全社会主要产品建设规模 (2014年)
Construction Size of Main Production Capacity in the Whole Country (2014)

能力名称				建设规模	本年施工规模	本年新开工	累计新增	本年新增
Item				Total	Under	Started	Accumulated	Newly
				Construction	Construction	This Year	Newly	Increased
				Size	This Year		Increased	This Year
原煤开采	(万吨/年)	Coal Mining	(10 000 tons/year)	161485	104523	34766	54362	29545
焦炭	(万吨/年)	Coke	(10 000 tons/year)	14968	12039	4816	6503	4996
天然原油开采	(万吨/年)	Petroleum Extraction	(10 000 tons/year)	3663	2994	2779	3256	2717
天然气开采	(亿立方米/年)	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	(100 million cu.m/year)	456	321	225	207	157
铁矿开采 (原矿)	(万吨/年)	Iron Ore Mining	(10 000 tons/year)	37921	26400	14833	18479	13337
生铁	(万吨/年)	Pig Iron	(10 000 tons/year)	2831	1712	748	1687	1263
粗钢	(万吨/年)	Steel-making	(10 000 tons/year)	7068	4829	1847	4015	2258
铜采矿 (原矿)	(万吨/年)	Copper Ore Mining	(10 000 tons/year)	4245	3295	1743	3051	2334
铜选矿		Copper Ore Dressing						
处理原矿	(万吨/年)	Crude Ore Dressing	(10 000 tons/year)	2589	2353	807	2050	1481
铜含量	(吨/年)	Copper Content	(ton/year)	170033	168873	78949	71436	65996
铜冶炼	(吨/年)	Copper Smelting	(ton/year)	3168405	1829099	1301934	1253345	1231160
#电解铜	(吨/年)	Electrolytic Copper	(ton/year)	640400	534100	263100	434600	429100
铅锌采矿 (原矿)	(万吨/年)	Plumbum/Zinc Ore Mining	(10 000 tons/year)	7225	5817	3821	4715	4006
铅锌选矿		Plumbum and Zinc Ore Dressing						
处理原矿	(万吨/年)	Crude Ore Dressing	(10 000 tons/year)	2381	1734	1243	1445	1264
产出铅精矿含铅量	(吨/年)	Plumbum Content	(ton/year)	235371	235139	177830	197175	196955
产出锌精矿含锌量	(吨/年)	Zinc Content	(ton/year)	214344	214344	116040	143725	143725
铅冶炼	(吨/年)	Plumbum Smelting	(ton/year)	1241526	625860	559526	624515	559515
#电解铅	(吨/年)	Electrolytic Plumbum	(ton/year)	200030	140030	140030	200000	140000
锌冶炼	(吨/年)	Zinc Smelting	(ton/year)	1317483	1166063	898263	568818	518813
氧化铝	(吨/年)	Aluminum Oxide	(ton/year)	5846443	3845927	45927	1645668	1645613
电解铝	(吨/年)	Electrolytic Aluminum	(ton/year)	9116219	4000350	1036307	3996169	1645297
发电装机容量	(万千瓦)	Installed Power Capacity	(10 0000 kw)	56751	41459	17182	20847	11098
水力发电	(万千瓦)	Hydraulic Power	(10 000 kw)	17270	11265	1320	8206	2396
火力发电	(万千瓦)	Fire Power	(10 000 kw)	24729	19700	10362	6409	4374
核能发电	(万千瓦)	Nuclear Energy Source	(10 000 kw)	4459	2638	332	1449	505
风能发电	(万千瓦)	Wind Power	(10 000 kw)	5976	4575	2775	2645	2142
太阳能发电	(万千瓦)	Solar Power	(10 000 kw)	2969	2289	1829	1450	1127
其他发电	(万千瓦)	Other Power	(10 000 kw)	1349	992	565	687	554
水泥	(万吨/年)	Cement	(10 000 tons/year)	47806	35398	23704	32411	24996
平板玻璃	(万重量箱/年)	Plate Glass	(10 000 Weight-box/year)	15821	11893	6410	10487	8865



10-22 续表 continued

能力名称				建设规模	本年 施工规模	本年 新开工	累计新增	本年新增
Item				Total Construction Size	Under Construction This Year	Started This Year	Accumulated Newly Increased	Newly Increased This Year
氮肥	(吨/年)	Nitrogen Fertilizers	(ton/year)	24708043	18986652	9537859	7577941	5833138
磷肥	(吨/年)	Phosphate Fertilizer	(ton/year)	3636441	2810835	1836560	2028079	1196202
钾肥	(吨/年)	Potash Fertilizer	(ton/year)	4240112	2927540	2736570	1502328	1123140
塑料树脂及共聚物	(吨/年)	Plastic Colophony and Polymer	(ton/year)	17798429	16251091	4905753	8644029	6828288
轮胎外胎	(万条/年)	Tire (Cover)	(10 000 units/year)	17852	13797	10281	10609	8656
轮胎内胎	(万条/年)	Inner Tube	(10 000 units/year)	2583	2337	1154	2490	2046
载货汽车制造	(辆/年)	Trucks	(unit/year)	330700	247400	132800	162400	124200
客车制造	(辆/年)	Passenger Motor Vehicles	(unit/year)	771800	566600	228100	191300	190200
轿车制造	(辆/年)	Cars	(unit/year)	6234294	4736525	2047181	3123089	2119281
其他汽车制造	(辆/年)	Other Motor Vehicles	(unit/year)	414210	195393	179450	135307	84238
电视机	(万部/年)	Television Sets	(10 000 units/year)	798	743	458	723	668
化学纤维	(吨/年)	Chemical Fibre	(ton/year)	13236045	12959602	3133633	7125459	6442328
棉纺锭	(锭)	Cotton Spindles	(unit)	15384713	11555314	8692662	11215397	8401945
毛纺锭	(锭)	Wool Spindles	(unit)	357436	142996	78876	344404	74824
啤酒	(万吨/年)	Beer	(10 000 tons/year)	659	433	217	394	275
白酒	(万吨/年)	Distilled Spirit	(10 000 tons/year)	287	218	149	186	143
其他酒	(万吨/年)	Other Alcohols	(10 000 tons/year)	160	155	111	108	101
卷烟	(箱/年)	Cigarettes	(box/year)	8280000	7492015	1217015	2150000	1750000
机制纸浆	(万吨/年)	Machine-made Paper Pulp	(10 000 tons/year)	371	289	122	151	114
家用电冰箱	(万台/年)	Household Refrigerator	(10 000 unit/year)	1117	1107	631	322	315
家用洗衣机	(万台/年)	Household Washing Machine	(10 000 unit/year)	690	605	155	625	555
新建铁路里程	(公里)	Length of Newly-built and Operating Railway		24794	19948	3362	11825	8739
			(km)					
新建公路	(公里)	Length of New Highways		121632	92297	64754	78904	65352
			(km)					
改建公路	(公里)	Length of Reconstructed Highways		110656	95766	76066	77614	68689
			(km)					
新(扩)建港口码头		Newly-built or Expanded Ports						
年吞吐量	(万吨/年)	Annual Handling Capacity (10 000 tons/year)		106351	83615	23251	46619	39239
泊位	(个)	Berths		784	662	255	431	337
			(unit)					
城市自来水供水能力		Tap Water Supply Capacity (10 000 tons/day)		2637	2263	1497	1606	1400
	(万吨/日)							



10-23 农村农户固定资产投资和建房
Farm Households Investment in Fixed Assets and
Buildings Construction in Rural Area

年 份 地 区 Year Region	投资总额 (亿元) Total Investment (100 million yuan)	竣工房屋 投 资		房屋施工 面 积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings under Construction (10 000 sq.m)	房屋竣工 面 积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings Completed (10 000 sq.m)	住宅 Residential Buildings	竣工房屋 造 价 (元/平方米) Cost of Buildings Completed (yuan/sq.m)	住宅 Residential Buildings
		Investment in Buildings Completed	住宅 Residential Buildings					
1985	478.4	350.1	313.2		78973.0	69542.0	44.0	45.0
1990	876.5	777.1	649.8	76819.0	71136.0	67812.0	109.0	96.0
1995	2007.9	1709.4	1349.9	78192.0	73522.0	66230.0	233.0	204.0
2000	2904.3	1969.3	1846.8	88231.8	81270.2	75515.3	242.3	244.6
2005	3940.6	2190.6	2083.1	73109.2	66604.2	62292.4	328.9	334.4
2006	4436.2	2620.1	2490.2	76189.4	69237.9	64563.7	378.4	385.7
2007	5123.3	3228.3	3022.0	86665.6	78321.2	72676.4	412.2	415.8
2008	5951.8	3748.5	3547.1	91911.4	84407.0	78585.7	444.1	451.4
2009	7434.5	5029.9	4743.3	116099.4	105683.0	95570.5	475.9	496.3
2010	7886.0	5247.0	4931.7	106679.8	94114.8	87947.1	557.5	560.8
2011	9089.1	5983.7	5636.0	118455.2	103053.2	94939.1	580.6	593.6
2012	9840.6	6395.3	6051.6	105516.6	94187.8	87775.9	679.0	689.4
2013	10546.7	7249.6	6735.9	109242.0	92661.7	85953.0	782.4	783.7
2014	10755.8	7387.5	6843.0	103672.9	90287.4	83769.6	818.2	816.9
北 京 Beijing	50.8	46.0	43.6	428.2	406.3	380.2	1132.9	1147.1
天 津 Tianjin	27.8	27.1	23.6	219.1	181.7	155.4	1491.2	1519.9
河 北 Hebei	524.7	423.6	393.9	4870.7	4437.2	4032.5	954.6	976.8
山 西 Shanxi	319.1	206.1	202.0	2872.6	2588.0	2504.5	796.5	806.4
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	154.0	88.1	78.2	903.2	871.8	709.6	1010.6	1101.9
辽 宁 Liaoning	304.0	207.7	181.9	4113.8	3684.1	3106.5	563.9	585.6
吉 林 Jilin	231.7	58.8	52.1	509.7	504.0	410.8	1166.5	1267.2
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	291.1	75.4	64.7	785.0	747.6	579.4	1007.9	1117.1
上 海 Shanghai	3.5	2.5	2.5	18.2	14.6	14.1	1741.6	1763.9
江 苏 Jiangsu	385.9	269.9	237.2	3079.9	2679.9	2474.3	1007.1	958.5
浙 江 Zhejiang	708.0	497.4	460.2	5242.4	3876.3	3649.1	1283.3	1261.2
安 徽 Anhui	619.3	407.7	378.2	5483.0	4454.0	4251.0	915.4	889.6
福 建 Fujian	308.1	189.2	185.9	2947.1	1892.4	1861.5	999.7	998.6
江 西 Jiangxi	432.9	322.2	312.7	5818.5	4783.2	4642.1	673.6	673.6
山 东 Shandong	896.4	510.0	421.6	10095.0	9900.0	8520.0	515.2	494.8
河 南 Henan	769.9	603.3	576.4	9279.3	8013.7	7663.2	752.8	752.1
湖 北 Hubei	473.6	351.8	329.6	4543.9	3671.4	3388.3	958.2	972.9
湖 南 Hunan	694.4	542.7	517.6	5988.7	5309.1	5045.9	1022.2	1025.8
广 东 Guangdong	450.9	327.4	314.0	3664.1	3060.9	2957.5	1069.7	1061.7
广 西 Guangxi	555.6	330.0	323.6	5995.1	5460.8	5256.7	604.3	615.6
海 南 Hainan	72.8	60.6	58.8	693.4	552.2	529.0	1096.9	1111.4
重 庆 Chongqing	144.6	98.2	90.5	1382.0	1175.8	1101.5	835.4	821.3
四 川 Sichuan	656.4	537.6	490.4	5911.8	5794.7	5139.9	927.8	954.1
贵 州 Guizhou	247.3	184.0	177.4	2427.0	2251.0	2145.0	817.6	826.9
云 南 Yunnan	424.7	334.7	290.1	7960.6	6380.0	6080.2	524.6	477.1
西 藏 Tibet								
陕 西 Shaanxi	351.7	235.1	207.7	2774.3	2295.6	2228.7	1024.1	932.0
甘 肃 Gansu	124.5	71.6	64.5	1268.0	1220.0	1105.0	586.6	583.3
青 海 Qinghai	72.3	57.5	54.0	750.6	723.5	654.7	794.3	824.5
宁 夏 Ningxia	79.9	51.2	50.2	353.0	353.0	329.0	1451.1	1525.8
新 疆 Xinjiang	380.0	270.0	260.1	3294.9	3004.7	2854.0	898.6	911.5



主要统计指标解释

全社会固定资产投资 是以货币形式表现的在一定时期内全社会建造和购置固定资产的工作量以及与此有关的费用的总称。该指标是反映固定资产投资规模、结构和发展速度的综合性指标,又是观察工程进度和考核投资效果的重要依据。全社会固定资产投资按登记注册类型可分为国有、集体、联营、股份制、私营和个体、港澳台商、外商、其他等。

固定资产投资(不含农户) 指城镇和农村各种登记注册类型的企业、事业、行政单位及城镇个体户进行的计划总投资500万元及500万元以上的建设项目投资和房地产开发投资,包含原口径的城镇固定资产投资加上农村企事业单位项目投资,该口径自2011年起开始使用。

房地产开发投资 指各种登记注册类型的房地产开发法人单位统一开发的包括统代建、拆迁还建的住宅、厂房、仓库、饭店、宾馆、度假村、写字楼、办公楼等房屋建筑物,配套的服务设施,土地开发工程(如道路、给水、排水、供电、供热、通讯、平整场地等基础设施工程)和土地购置的投资;不包括单纯的土地开发和交易活动。

固定资产投资的实际到位资金 根据固定资产投资的资金来源不同,分为国家预算资金、国内贷款、利用外资、自筹资金和其他资金。

(1)国家预算资金 国家预算包括一般预算、政府性基金预算、国有资本经营预算和社保基金预算。各类预算中用于固定资产投资的资金全部作为国家预算资金填报,其中一般预算中用于固定资产投资的部分包括基建投资、车购税、灾后恢复重建基金和其他财政投资。各级政府债券也应归入国家预算资金。

(2)国内贷款 指报告期固定资产项目投资单位向银行及非银行金融机构借入用于固定资产投资的各种国内借款,包括银行利用自有资金及吸收存款发放的贷款、上级主管部门拨入的国内贷款、国家专项贷款(包括煤代油贷款、劳改煤矿专项贷款等)、地方财政专项资金安排的贷款、国内储备贷款、周转贷款等。

(3)利用外资 指报告期收到的境外(包括外国及港澳台地区)资金(包括设备、材料、技术在内)。包括对外借款(外国政府贷款、国际金融组织贷款、出口信贷、外国银行商业贷款、对外发行债券和股票)、外商直接投资、外商其他投资(包括利用外商投资收益在国内进行固定资产再投资活动的资金)。不包括我国自有外汇资金(国家外汇、地方外汇、留成外汇、调剂外汇和国内银行自有资金发放的外汇贷款等)。各类外资按报告期末的外汇牌价(中间价)折成人民币计算。

(4)自筹资金 指固定资产投资单位在报告期收到的,

由各企、事业单位筹集用于固定资产投资的资金,包括各类企事业单位的自有资金和从其他单位筹集的用于固定资产投资的资金,但不包括各类财政性资金、从各类金融机构借入资金和国外资金。

(5)其他资金 指在报告期收到的除以上各种资金之外的用于固定资产投资的资金,包括社会集资、个人资金、无偿捐赠的资金及其他单位拨入的资金等。

固定资产投资按国民经济行业分 指根据其从事的社会经济活动性质对各类单位进行的分类。应根据建设项目建成投产后的主要产品种类或主要用途及社会经济活动种类来划分,不能根据项目单位本身的行业类别来划分。如果项目投产后有几种产品,应根据主要产品来确定行业类别。一般情况下,一个建设项目只能属于一种国民经济行业。

固定资产投资按隶属关系分 是按建设单位或企业、事业、行政单位的主管上级机关确定的。

(1)中央 是指中共中央、人大常委会和国务院各部、委、局、总公司以及直属机构直接领导的建设项目和企业、事业、行政单位。这些单位的固定资产投资计划由国务院各部门直接编制和下达,统一组织或委托下级实施。包括有中央垂直管理的部门(如国家统计局各级调查队)和中央直属企业、事业单位(如工商银行、中国电信、中国石油)等。

(2)地方 是由省(自治区、直辖市)、地(区、市、州、盟)、县(区、市、旗)三级政府及业务主管部门直接领导和管理的建设项目、企业、事业、行政单位。地方项目还包括不隶属以上各级政府及主管部门的建设项目和企业、事业单位,如外商投资企业和无主管部门的企业等。

固定资产投资按建设性质分 按整个建设项目情况来确定。建设项目的性质一般分为新建、扩建、改建和技术改造、单纯建造生活设施、迁建、恢复、单纯购置。房地产开发单位、农户投资不划分建设性质。

(1)新建 指从无到有“平地起家”开始建设的项目。现有企业、事业、行政单位投资的项目一般不属于新建。但如有的单位原有基础很小,经过建设后新增的固定资产价值超过该企业、事业、行政单位原有固定资产价值(原值)三倍以上,也应作为新建。

(2)扩建 指在厂内或其他地点,为扩大原有产品的生产能力(或效益)或增加新的产品生产能力,而增建的生产车间(或主要工程)、分厂、独立的生产线的企业、事业单位。行政、事业单位在原单位增建业务性用房(如学校增建教学用房、医院增建门诊部、病房等)也作为扩建。

现有企、事业单位为扩大原有主要产品生产能力或增加新的产品生产能力,增建一个或几个主要生产车间(或主要



工程)、分厂,同时进行一些更新改造工程的,也应作为扩建。

(3)改建和技术改造 指现有企业、事业单位对原有设施进行技术改造或更新(包括相应配套的辅助性生产、生活福利设施)的建设项目。改建项目包括现有企业、事业单位为适应市场变化的需要,而改变企业的主要产品种类(如军工企业转民产品等)的建设项目,原有产品生产作业线由于各工序(车间)之间能力不平衡,为填平补齐充分发挥原有生产能力而增建不增加本企业主要产品设计能力的车间的建设项目。技术改造是指企业、事业单位在现有基础上,用先进的技术代替落后的技术,用先进的工艺和装备代替落后的工艺和装备,以改变企业落后的技术经济面貌,实现以内涵为主的扩大再生产,达到提高产品质量、促进产品更新换代、节约能源、降低消耗、扩大生产规模、全面提高社会效益的目的。技术改造具体包括以下内容:机器设备和工具的更新改造;生产工艺改革、节约能源和原材料的改造;厂房建筑和公共设施的改造;保护环境进行的“三废”治理改造;劳动条件和生产环境的改造等。

固定资产投资按构成分

(1)建筑工程 指各种房屋、建筑物的建造工程,又称建筑工作量。这部分投资额必须兴工动料,通过施工活动才能实现,是固定资产投资额的重要组成部分。

(2)安装工程 指各种设备、装置的安装工程,又称安装工作量。

在安装工程中,不包括被安装设备本身价值。

(3)设备工具器具购置 指报告期内购置或自制的,达到固定资产标准的设备、工具、器具的价值。新建单位及扩建单位的新建车间,按照设计或计划要求购置或自制的全部设备、工具、器具,不论是否达到固定资产标准均计入“设备工具器具购置”中。

(4)其他费用 指在固定资产建造和购置过程中发生的,除建筑安装工程和设备、工器具购置投资完成额以外的应当分摊计入固定资产投资的费用,不指经营中财务上的其他费用。

施工项目个数 是指本年正式进行过建筑或安装施工活动的建设项目个数。包括本年新开工项目,以前年度开工跨入本年继续施工项目,本年全部建成投产项目、以前年度全部停缓建在本年恢复施工的项目,本年进行过施工又在本年内全部停缓建的项目。施工项目个数可以反映一定时期固定资产投资的实际规模,与同期全部建成投产项目个数相

比,可以从建设速度的角度反映固定资产投资的效果。

本年投产项目个数 指报告期内按设计文件规定建成主体工程和相应配套的辅助设施,形成生产能力或工程效益,经过验收合格,并且已正式投入生产或交付使用的建设项目。

新增生产能力(或工程效益) 指通过固定资产投资活动而增加的设计能力(或工程效益)。主要指标包括建设规模、本年施工规模、自开始建设累计新增生产能力(或工程效益)、本年新增生产能力(或工程效益)等。

建设规模 指建设项目或工程设计文件中规定的全部设计能力(或工程效益)。包括已经建成投产和尚未建成投产的工程的生产能力(或工程效益)。

本年施工规模 指报告期内施工的单项工程(或更新改造项目)的设计能力(或工程效益),包括报告期以前已开工跨入本年继续施工的工程的设计能力和报告期新开工工程的设计能力。也包括报告期内建成投产或报告期施工后又停缓建的单项工程设计能力。不包括在报告期以前建成投产或已经停、缓建的工程,以及报告期内尚未正式开工的工程的设计能力。

自开始建设累计新增生产能力(或工程效益) 指自开始建设至本年底止建成投产的全部单项工程累计新增生产能力(或工程效益)。

本年新增生产能力(或工程效益) 指在本年度内按照新增生产能力(或工程效益)的计算条件和标准,实际建成投入生产或交付使用的生产能力(或工程效益)。

新增固定资产 是指已经完成建造和购置过程,并已交付生产或使用单位的固定资产的价值,包括已经建成投入生产或交付使用的工程投资和达到固定资产标准的设备、工具、器具的投资及有关应摊入的费用。该指标是表示固定资产投资成果的价值指标,也是反映建设进度,计算固定资产投资效果的重要指标。

项目建成投产率 指一定时期内全部建成投产项目个数与同期施工项目个数的比率。该指标从建设单位建设速度的角度反映投资效果。

固定资产交付使用率 指一定时期新增固定资产与同期完成投资额的比率。该指标是反映固定资产动用速度,衡量建设过程中宏观投资效果的综合指标。由于新增固定资产是较长时期内形成的结果,而投资额则是当年完成的,因此,该指标一般适宜于反映较长时期内固定资产的动用情况。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Total Investment in Fixed Assets in the Whole Country refers to the volume of activities in construction and purchases of fixed assets of the whole country and related fees, expressed in monetary terms during the reference period. It is a comprehensive indicator which shows the size, structure and growth of the investment in fixed assets, providing a basis for observing the progress of construction projects and evaluating results of investment. Total investment in fixed assets in the whole country includes, by type of ownership, the investment by State-owned units, collective-owned units, joint ownership units, share-holding units, private units, individuals as well as investments by entrepreneurs from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan, foreign investors and others.

Investment in Fixed Assets (Excluding Rural Households) refers to the investment in construction projects with a total planned investment of 5 million yuan and over by enterprises of various ownerships, institutions, administrative units and urban self-employed individuals, and the investment in real estate development in both urban and rural areas. Since 2011, it covers the urban investment in fixed assets under the previous statistical coverage plus project investments by rural enterprises and institutions.

Investment in Real Estate Development refers to investment by real estate development companies, commercialized buildings construction companies and other real estate development units of various types of ownership in the construction of buildings, such as residential buildings, factory buildings, warehouses, hotels, guesthouses, holiday villages, office buildings, the complementary service facilities and land development projects, such as roads, water supply, water drainage, power supply, heating supply, telecommunications, land leveling and other infrastructural projects. It does not include activities in pure land transactions.

Actual Funds in Place for Investment in Fixed Assets are categorized as funds from the State budget, domestic loans, foreign investment, self-raised funds, and others, depending on the sources of investment.

(1) **Fund from the State budget:** State budget consists of general budget, government fund budget, operation budget of state-owned assets and social security fund budget. Funds for investment in fixed assets from various budgets are reported as fund from the state budget, of which, the general budget utilized on fixed assets investment includes investment on infrastructure construction, vehicle purchase tax, post-disaster restoration and reconstruction funds and other financial investment. Government bonds at all levels should also be included.

(2) **Domestic loans** refer to loans of various forms borrowed by investing units from banks and non-bank financial institutions during the reference period for the purpose of

investment in fixed assets, including loans issued by banks from their self-owned funds and deposit, loans appropriated by higher responsible authorities, special loans by government (including loan for substituting petroleum with coal, special loans for reform-through-labour coal mines), loans arranged by local government from special funds, domestic reserve loan, and revolving loan, etc.

(3) **Foreign investment** refers to overseas (including foreign countries, Hongkong, Macao and Taiwan) funds received during the reference period (covering equipment, materials and technology), including foreign borrowings (loans from foreign governments and international financial institutions, export credit, commercial loans from foreign banks, issue of bonds and stocks overseas), foreign direct investment and other foreign investments (including funds from foreign direct investment income that are reinvested in fixed assets domestically). Excluded from this category is capital in foreign exchanges owned by China (foreign exchanges owned by the central and local governments, foreign exchanges retained by enterprises, foreign exchanges by enterprises through the regulating mechanism, loans in foreign exchanges issued by the Bank of China with its own fund, etc.). In calculating the utilization of foreign capital, foreign currencies are converted into Chinese Renminbi applying the exchange rate (central parity rate) at the end of the reference period.

(4) **Self-raised funds** refer to funds for investment in fixed assets received during the reference period by investing units, including investment in fixed assets using own funds of various enterprises and institutions or funds raised from other units other than financial funds, funds borrowed from financial institutions and overseas funds.

(5) **Others** refer to funds for investment in fixed assets received from sources other than those listed above, including funds raised from individuals and through donations, and funds transferred from other units.

Investment in Fixed Assets by Sector refers to the classification of investment by the nature of social economic activities the investing units are engaged in. The classification of construction projects by sector is determined by the major products or the purpose of the projects when they are put into production or use, and by the nature of their social economic activities, instead of being determined by industrial classification of the project enterprises. The project will be classified according to major product if there are several kinds of products yielded. In general, one project can only be classified into one sector.

Investment in Fixed Assets by Jurisdiction of Management refers to the classification of investment by the competent authorities under which investment is made by construction units, enterprises, institutions or administrative units.



(1) Central investment refers to the investment in projects or by enterprises, institutions or administrative units which are under the direct leadership and management of the State Council and of the national commissions, ministries, agencies and State-owned large corporations. Various ministries and departments of the State Council prepare and implement plans through unified organization or lower-level commissions, which include departments direct under central government (i.e. survey offices at all level of the National Bureau of Statistics) and enterprises and institutions directly under central government (like the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, China Telecom and China National Petroleum Corporation)..

(2) Local investment refers to the investment in projects or by enterprises, institutions or administrative units which are under the direct leadership and management of competent departments and governments at the level of province (autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government), prefecture (prefectures, cities and leagues) and county (districts, cities and banners). Also included are projects by foreign-invested enterprises and enterprises without competent managing authorities.

Investment in Fixed Assets by Type of Construction

Construction projects in general can be classified, by the type of construction, into new construction, expansion, reconstruction and technical transformation, purely construction of living facilities, moving, restoration and purely purchasing. However, investment by type of construction is not applied to investment by real-estate development units and investment by rural households.

(1) New construction in general refers to construction projects, which start from scratch. The existing projects invested by enterprises, institutions and administrative agencies cannot be classified as new construction. In case the size of the existing unit is quite small, and the value of newly added fixed assets is more than three times of the original value, the expansion will be considered as new construction.

(2) Expansion refers to construction of new production workshop, branch factory or independent production line within a factory or in other locations, for the purpose of increasing the production capacity (or improving efficiency) or adding new production capacity by enterprises and institutions. Newly constructed accommodation for the operation of institutions and administrative organizations (such as newly constructed buildings for teaching in schools, buildings for clinics or wards in hospitals, etc.) are also classified as expansion.

Also included in expansion are investments by existing enterprises or institutions in building major production line(s) or branch factory (ies) along with some work on innovation, for the purpose of expanding the production capacity of original products or producing new products.

(3) Reconstruction and technical transformation refers to construction projects by existing enterprises or institutions in innovation or technical transformation of the old facilities

(including auxiliary production equipment and welfare facilities). Also considered as reconstruction is the construction of new workshops by the existing enterprises or institutions to change the variety of products to meet the market demand (such as the production of civil products by defence industries), or to bring the designed production capacity into full play through a more balanced production process on production lines. Technical transformation refers to replacement of old technology or equipment by new technology or equipment, in order to expand the reproduction through improvement of technology contents in production, to improve product quality, to promote new products, to save energy, to reduce consumption, to expand the production scale and to improve overall social-economic efficiency. Contents of technical transformation include: updating of machinery, equipment and tools; reforming production process by using energy or materials saving technology; construction of factory workshops and transformation of public facilities; treatment transformation of "three wastes" (waste gas, waste water and industrial residue) aiming at environmental protection; improvement of working conditions and environment, etc.

Investment in Fixed Assets by Structure

(1) Construction refers to the construction of houses and buildings, also known as work volume of construction. This part of investment can only be achieved through construction activities, it is the major component of the total investment in fixed assets.

(2) Installation refers to the installation of various kinds of equipment and instruments, also known as work volume of installation.

The value of equipment installed itself is not included in the value of installation projects.

(3) Purchase of equipment and instruments refers to the total value of equipment, tools, and instruments purchased or self-produced which come up to the cut-off point for fixed assets during the reference period. Equipment, tools and instruments purchased or self-produced for new workshops by newly established or expanded units are categorized as "purchase of equipment and instruments" no matter whether they come up to the cut-off point for fixed assets.

(4) Other expenses refer to expenses arising during the construction or purchase of fixed assets other than those expenses on construction, installation and purchase of equipment and instruments. Other financial expenses arising in operation are not included.

Number of Projects under Construction refers to number of all projects with actual construction or installation activities in current year, including newly started projects, projects started previously and extended into the current year, projects completed and put into operation in current year, projects suspended previously and resumed in current year, and projects started this year but suspended or postponed in current year. The number of projects under construction can reflect the actual size of investment in fixed assets during a given period,



and when compared with the number of projects completed and put into use during the same period, it demonstrates the results of investment in fixed assets from the angle of the speed of the construction.

Number of Projects Put into Use This Year refer to projects have completed the main construction and correspondent auxiliary facilities in accordance with the design documents, resulting in forming production capacity (efficiency) and have been checked and accepted after relevant tests, and have been formally delivered for use.

Newly Increased Production Capacity (or Project Efficiency) refers to the increase in design capacity (or project efficiency) through investment in fixed assets. The main indicators include: construction scale, scale of projects under construction in current year, the accumulated newly increased production capacity (project efficiency) since the start of the projects and the newly increased production capacity (project efficiency) of current year.

Construction Scale refers to the total designed production capacity (project efficiency) of the construction projects in accordance with the design document, including those have been put into operation and those that have not been completed.

Scale of Projects under Construction in Current Year refers to the designed production capacity (project efficiency) of a single project (or renovation project) under construction in the reference period, including the designed production capacity of projects that have been started previously and still under construction in the current year, the newly started projects, and projects that have been completed and put into operation in the reference period or those have been started but suspended or postponed in the reference period. Projects that have been completed and put into operation, suspended or postponed before the reference period, and projects that have not been officially started in the reference period are not included.

The Accumulated Newly Increased Production

Capacity (project efficiency) since the Start of the Projects refers to the accumulated newly increased production capacity of all the single projects which have been put into use from the beginning of the projects till the end of current year.

The Newly Increased Production Capacity (project efficiency) of Current Year refers to the production capacity (project efficiency) that has been completed and put into operation in current year according to the calculation conditions and standards on newly increased production capacity (project efficiency).

Newly Increased Fixed Assets refer to the value of fixed assets that has completed the construction and purchase, and has been delivered to the production or owner units, including investment in projects that have been completed and put into operation in current year and the investment in equipment, tools and appliance that meet the standard of fixed assets and fees that should be apportioned. This is an indicator that demonstrates the results of investment in fixed assets in monetary terms, and an important indicator to reflect the speed of construction and to calculate the efficiency of investment.

Rate of Construction Projects Completed and Put into Use refers to the ratio of the number of construction projects completed and put into use in a certain period of time to the number of projects under construction in the same period. This reflects the investment efficiency from the perspective of the speed of projects construction.

Rate of Projects of Fixed Assets Completed and Put into Operation refers to the ratio of the newly increased fixed assets to the total investment made in the same period. This is a comprehensive indicator reflecting the speed of the employment of fixed assets and the investment efficiency at the macro-level. As the newly increase fixed assets is the result of a long period while the investment is completed in the current year, this indicator is expected to be used to reflect the employment of fixed assets over a long period of time.

11

对外经济贸易

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation



简 要 说 明

本篇资料综合反映中国的对外贸易、利用外资、对外直接投资、对外经济合作的历年概况,重点反映对外经济贸易的近期发展状况。

一、货物贸易部分

对外贸易统计的主要内容包括:进出口货物的品种、数(重)量、金额、国别(地区)、经营单位、境内目的地、境内货源地、贸易方式、关别等项目。

对外贸易统计的范围是按照联合国的国际贸易统计原则制定的,即凡能引起中华人民共和国关境内物质资源存量增加或减少的进出口货物,除制度另有规定者外,均列入该项统计。

对外贸易统计的资料来源于海关总署,调查方法是全面调查。

历年出口商品分类金额和历年进口商品分类金额按照联合国《国际贸易标准分类》(SITC)进行统计。进出口商品目录是在海关合作理事会(世界海关组织WCO)制定的《商品名称和编码协调制度》(HS)的基础上,结合我国进出口实际情况制定的。

我国对各国(地区)进出口总额表中,出口货物按中华人民共和国关境外最终目的国(地区),进口货物按中华人民共和国关境外原产国(地区)统计。各地区进出口商品总值分别按境内经营单位所在地和目的地、货源地列示。经营单位所在地是指中华人民共和国关境内进出口企业报关注册的登记地;境内货源地是指出口货物在中华人民共和国关境内的产地或原始发货地;境内目的地则指进口货物在中华人民共和国关境内的消费、使用地或最终运抵地。

二、服务贸易部分

服务贸易按国际收支口径统计,不包含政府服务。资料来源于商务部。

三、利用外资统计部分

利用外资统计的主要内容包括:外商直接投资和外商其他投资、外商投资企业登记注册情况。

统计范围是凡经工商行政管理机关核准登记,在中

华人民共和国境内所有利用外资的单位和部门,经批准设立的中外合资经营企业、合作经营企业、外资企业、外商投资股份制企业、合作开发项目等具有法人资格的独立核算企业(包括港澳台地区投资企业),在境内从事经营活动的外国及港澳台地区企业及外国公司在中国境内设立的分支机构。

利用外资统计的资料来源于商务部,其中,外商投资企业的登记注册情况资料来源于国家工商行政管理总局,调查方法是全面调查。

特殊说明:利用外资统计1985年及以前为政府统计部门的调查汇总数,1986年及以后全部来源于对外贸易经济合作部(现为商务部)。2000年以前利用外资统计中含对外借款数。

四、对外直接投资部分

对外直接投资统计的内容主要包括:境内投资主体的基本情况;境外企业的基本情况;境内投资主体与境外企业间的投资、收益和分配情况;通过境外企业实现的货物进出口情况;境外企业核准情况。

统计范围主要包括境内投资主体通过直接投资在境外设立的各类公司型企业和非公司型企业。

资料来源是商务部,调查方法是全面调查。

五、对外经济合作部分

对外经济合作统计的主要内容包括:对外承包工程、对外劳务合作、对外设计咨询的合同数、合同金额、完成营业额和按国别、地区分的对外经济合作完成营业额等。

统计范围是对外承包工程、对外劳务合作。

该制度统计单位是经各级商务主管部门批准的从事对外承包和劳务合作业务并具有法人地位的对外承包劳务企业。

资料来源是商务部,调查方法是全面调查。

六、其他

历年人民币对美元、日元、港币的年平均汇价,资料来源于国家外汇管理局。



Brief Introduction

Data in this chapter provide summary data of China's foreign trade, utilization of foreign capital, overseas direct investment, contracted projects and labour cooperation with foreign countries or territories over the years, focusing on the recent situation of foreign trade and economic cooperation.

I. Trade in Goods

Data on foreign trade include: varieties of imports and exports, amount (weight), value, countries (regions), imports and exports corporations, destination within territory, origin of goods within territory, mode of trade, types of tariffs and so on.

The scope of foreign trade statistics are designed according to United Nations' principles on international trade statistics, that is: all imports or exports that will lead to stock changes of material resources with the territory of People's Republic of China; excluding goods by escape clause.

Sources of data on foreign trade are from the General Administration of Customs of the People's Republic of China through a comprehensive reporting system.

Customs statistics in value terms for both imports and exports are compiled according to the classifications of *UN Standard International Trade Classification (SITC)*. The list of import and export commodities is compiled based on the *Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System (HS)* stipulated by the Customs Cooperation Council (World Customs Organization) and China's reality of imports and exports.

In the table on China's total imports and exports with related countries and regions, the export commodities are calculated at the Customs of the countries (regions) of destination and the import commodities are calculated at the Customs of the countries (regions) of origin. The total values of the import and export commodities by region are calculated respectively at the provinces where the import or export corporations are situated and at the provinces of destination or provinces of origin within the border of the People's Republic of China. The province where the import or export corporations are situated refers to the province where the import or export corporations have applied to and have been registered at the Customs. The province of origin within the border of the Peoples Republic of China refers to the province where the export commodities are produced or originally delivered. The province of destination within the border of the People's Republic of China refers to the province where the import commodities are consumed, used or transported to the destination.

II. Trade in Services

Statistics on trade in services is compiled according to Balance of Payments (BOP) and does not include services of government. Data on trade in services are from the Ministry of Commerce.

III. Statistics on Utilization of Foreign Capitals

Utilization of foreign capitals includes: foreign direct investments and other foreign investments, and the basic condition of registration of foreign funded enterprises.

The statistics cover all the units and departments which have utilized foreign capitals, all the Sino-foreign joint ventures, Sino-foreign cooperative enterprises, ventures exclusively with foreign investment, foreign-funded stock companies, Sino-foreign cooperative development projects (including the enterprises funded by the entrepreneurs from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan) with independent accounting system and legal person status, and all foreign enterprises or enterprises funded by the entrepreneurs from Hong Kong Macao and Taiwan which engaged in business activities, and branches of foreign companies which have been approved to be set up within the boundaries of the People's Republic of China after verification and registration through administrative authorities for industry and commerce.

Data on utilization of foreign capitals are from Ministry of Commerce, of which, data on basic condition of registration of foreign funded enterprises are from State Administration for Industry and Commerce through comprehensive reporting system.

Special notice: data on utilization of foreign capitals before 1985 were survey results from governmental statistical agencies, since 1986 all data are from Ministry of Commerce (formerly MOFTEC). Data on utilization of foreign capitals before 2000 include foreign loans.

IV. Overseas Direct Investment

Overseas direct investment includes: basic situation of domestic investors and overseas enterprises, investment, earnings and their distribution between domestic and overseas invested enterprises, import and export of commodities through overseas enterprises, approval of overseas enterprises.

Statistics cover all types of overseas corporate and non-corporate enterprises by direct investment of domestic investors.

Data are from Ministry of Commerce through comprehensive survey.

V. Foreign Economic Cooperation

Data on foreign economic cooperation include: contracted projects, labour services cooperation, design and consultation services, contracted volume, complete business turnover, business turnover by countries (regions) and so on.

The statistics cover contracted projects, labour services cooperation with foreign countries (regions).

The statistical unit in the scheme is the corporate enterprise engaged in contracted projects and labour services cooperation with foreign countries and has been approved by the department of commerce at various levels.

Data on foreign economic cooperation are from Ministry of Commerce through a comprehensive reporting system.

VI. Others

The information about average exchange rates of RMB yuan to US dollar, Japanese yen and Hong Kong dollar over the years comes from the State Administration of Foreign Exchange.



11-1 对外经济贸易基本情况

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

指 标	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
货物进出口总额 (人民币亿元)	Total Value of Imports and Exports	201722.1	236402.0	244160.2	258168.9	264241.8
	(RMB 100 million yuan)					
出口总额	Total Exports	107022.8	123240.6	129359.3	137131.4	143883.7
进口总额	Total Imports	94699.3	113161.4	114801.0	121037.5	120358.0
进出口差额	Balance	12323.5	10079.2	14558.3	16094.0	23525.7
货物进出口总额 (亿美元)	Total Value of Imports and Exports	29740.0	36418.6	38671.2	41589.9	43015.3
	(USD 100 million)					
出口总额	Total Exports	15777.5	18983.8	20487.1	22090.0	23422.9
初级产品	Primary Goods	816.9	1005.5	1005.6	1072.7	1126.9
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods	14960.7	17978.4	19481.6	21017.4	22296.0
进口总额	Total Imports	13962.4	17434.8	18184.1	19499.9	19592.3
初级产品	Primary Goods	4338.5	6042.7	6349.3	6580.8	6469.4
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods	9623.9	11392.1	11834.7	12919.1	13122.9
进出口差额	Balance	1815.1	1549.0	2303.1	2590.1	3830.6
外商直接投资合同项目 (个)	Number of Projects for Contracted Foreign	27406	27712	24925	22773	23778
	Direct Investment (unit)					
实际使用外资额 (亿美元)	Total Amount of Foreign Investment	1088.21	1176.98	1132.94	1187.21	1197.05
	Actually Utilized (USD 100 million)					
外商直接投资	Foreign Direct Investments	1057.35	1160.11	1117.16	1175.86	1195.62
外商其他投资	Other Foreign Investments	30.86	16.87	15.78	11.34	1.44
外资企业基本情况	Registered Foreign-funded Enterprises					
年底登记户数 (户)	Number of Registered Enterprises (household)	445244	446487	440609	445962	460699
投资总额 (亿美元)	Total Investment (USD 100 million)	27059	29931	32610	35176	37977
注册资本 (亿美元)	Registered Capital (USD 100 million)	15738	17294	18814	20280	21835
“外方”	Capital from Foreign Investors	12590	13810	14903	16077	17414
对外经济合作 (亿美元)	Economic Cooperation with Foreign					
	Countries & Regions (USD 100 million)					
合同金额	Contracted Value					
“对外承包工程”	Contracted Projects	1343.67	1423.32	1565.29	1716.29	1917.56
完成营业额	Value of Turnover Fulfilled					
“对外承包工程”	Contracted Projects	921.70	1034.24	1165.97	1371.43	1424.11

注：1. 外资企业基本情况数据来自国家工商总局，其年底登记户数自2008年起口径调整为企业加分支机构。

2. 自2009年起商务部将对外设计咨询纳入对外承包工程合并统计。

3. 自2011年起商务部不再公布对外劳务合作项下合同数、合同金额以及完成营业额数据。

a) Data of foreign enterprises come from State Administration for Industry & Commerce of the People's Republic of China, and their number of registered enterprises includes enterprises and their sub-branch since 2008, and the figures before were adjusted too.

b) Since 2009, overseas design and consultation services are included in overseas contracted projects by Ministry of Commerce.

c) Since 2011, Ministry of Commerce do not publish the number of projects contracted, contracted value and turnover fulfilled data of Labor Services.



11-2 货物进出口总额
Total Value of Imports and Exports of Goods

年 份 Year	人 民 币 (亿元) 100 million Yuan				美 元 (亿美元) USD 100 million			
	进 出 口 总 额 Total Imports & Exports	出口总额 Total Exports	进口总额 Total Imports	差 额 Balance	进 出 口 总 额 Total Imports & Exports	出口总额 Total Exports	进口总额 Total Imports	差 额 Balance
1978	355.0	167.6	187.4	-19.8	206.4	97.5	108.9	-11.4
1980	570.0	271.2	298.8	-27.6	381.4	181.2	200.2	-19.0
1985	2066.7	808.9	1257.8	-448.9	696.0	273.5	422.5	-149.0
1990	5560.1	2985.8	2574.3	411.5	1154.4	620.9	533.5	87.4
1991	7225.8	3827.1	3398.7	428.4	1357.0	719.1	637.9	81.2
1992	9119.6	4676.3	4443.3	233.0	1655.3	849.4	805.9	43.5
1993	11271.0	5284.8	5986.2	-701.4	1957.0	917.4	1039.6	-122.2
1994	20381.9	10421.8	9960.1	461.7	2366.2	1210.1	1156.1	54.0
1995	23499.9	12451.8	11048.1	1403.7	2808.6	1487.8	1320.8	167.0
1996	24133.8	12576.4	11557.4	1019.0	2898.8	1510.5	1388.3	122.2
1997	26967.2	15160.7	11806.5	3354.2	3251.6	1827.9	1423.7	404.2
1998	26849.7	15223.6	11626.1	3597.5	3239.5	1837.1	1402.4	434.7
1999	29896.2	16159.8	13736.4	2423.4	3606.3	1949.3	1657.0	292.3
2000	39273.2	20634.4	18638.8	1995.6	4742.9	2492.0	2250.9	241.1
2001	42183.6	22024.4	20159.2	1865.2	5096.5	2661.0	2435.5	225.5
2002	51378.2	26947.9	24430.3	2517.6	6207.7	3256.0	2951.7	304.3
2003	70483.5	36287.9	34195.6	2092.3	8509.9	4382.3	4127.6	254.7
2004	95539.1	49103.3	46435.8	2667.5	11545.5	5933.3	5612.3	320.9
2005	116921.8	62648.1	54273.7	8374.4	14219.1	7619.5	6599.5	1020.0
2006	140974.0	77597.2	63376.9	14220.3	17604.4	9689.8	7914.6	1775.2
2007	166863.7	93563.6	73300.1	20263.5	21765.7	12204.6	9561.2	2643.4
2008	179921.5	100394.9	79526.5	20868.4	25632.6	14306.9	11325.7	2981.2
2009	150648.1	82029.7	68618.4	13411.3	22075.4	12016.1	10059.2	1956.9
2010	201722.1	107022.8	94699.3	12323.5	29740.0	15777.5	13962.4	1815.1
2011	236402.0	123240.6	113161.4	10079.2	36418.6	18983.8	17434.8	1549.0
2012	244160.2	129359.3	114801.0	14558.3	38671.2	20487.1	18184.1	2303.1
2013	258168.9	137131.4	121037.5	16094.0	41589.9	22090.0	19499.9	2590.1
2014	264241.8	143883.7	120358.0	23525.7	43015.3	23422.9	19592.3	3830.6

注：1. 本表1978年为外贸业务统计数，1980年起为海关进出口统计数。

2. 货物进出口差额负数为逆差。

a) Data in 1978 were from the Ministry of Foreign Trade; and data since 1980 are from Customs statistics.

b) A negative balance indicates trade deficit. That is, imports surpassing exports.



11-3 出口货物分类金额
Exports Value by Category of Goods

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

年 份 Year	总 额 Total	初级产品 Primary Goods	食品及主要 供食用的 活动物 Food and Live Animals Used Mainly for Food	饮料及烟类 Beverages and Tobacco	非食用原料 Non-edible Raw Materials	矿物燃料、 润滑油及 有关原料 Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	动、植物 油脂及蜡 Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Wax
1980	181.19	91.14	29.85	0.78	17.11	42.80	0.60
1985	273.50	138.28	38.03	1.05	26.53	71.32	1.35
1990	620.91	158.86	66.09	3.42	35.37	52.37	1.61
1991	719.10	161.45	72.26	5.29	34.86	47.54	1.50
1992	849.40	170.04	83.09	7.20	31.43	46.93	1.39
1993	917.44	166.66	83.99	9.01	30.52	41.09	2.05
1994	1210.06	197.08	100.15	10.02	41.27	40.69	4.95
1995	1487.80	214.85	99.54	13.70	43.75	53.32	4.54
1996	1510.48	219.25	102.31	13.42	40.45	59.31	3.76
1997	1827.92	239.53	110.75	10.49	41.95	69.87	6.47
1998	1837.09	204.89	105.13	9.75	35.19	51.75	3.07
1999	1949.31	199.41	104.58	7.71	39.21	46.59	1.32
2000	2492.03	254.60	122.82	7.45	44.62	78.55	1.16
2001	2660.98	263.38	127.77	8.73	41.72	84.05	1.11
2002	3255.96	285.40	146.21	9.84	44.02	84.35	0.98
2003	4382.28	348.12	175.31	10.19	50.32	111.14	1.15
2004	5933.26	405.49	188.64	12.14	58.43	144.80	1.48
2005	7619.53	490.37	224.80	11.83	74.84	176.22	2.68
2006	9689.78	529.19	257.23	11.93	78.60	177.70	3.73
2007	12204.56	615.09	307.43	13.97	91.16	199.51	3.03
2008	14306.93	779.57	327.62	15.29	113.19	317.73	5.74
2009	12016.12	631.12	326.28	16.41	81.53	203.74	3.16
2010	15777.54	816.86	411.48	19.06	116.03	266.73	3.55
2011	18983.81	1005.45	504.93	22.76	149.77	322.74	5.26
2012	20487.14	1005.58	520.75	25.90	143.41	310.07	5.44
2013	22090.04	1072.68	557.26	26.09	145.63	337.86	5.84
2014	23422.93	1126.92	589.14	28.83	158.26	344.46	6.23

11-3 续表 continued

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

年 份 Year	工 业 制成品 Manufactured Goods	化学品及 有关产品 Chemicals and Related Products	轻纺产品、橡胶制品 矿冶产品及其制品 Light Textile Industrial Products, Rubber Products, Minerals and Metallurgical Products	机 械 及 运输设备 Machinery and Transport Equipment	杂项制品 Miscellaneous Products	未分类的 其他商品 Products Not Otherwise Classified
1980	90.05	11.20	39.99	8.43	28.36	2.07
1985	135.22	13.58	44.93	7.72	34.86	34.13
1990	462.05	37.30	125.76	55.88	126.86	116.25
1991	556.98	38.18	144.56	71.49	166.20	136.55
1992	679.36	43.48	161.35	132.19	342.34	
1993	750.78	46.23	163.92	152.82	387.81	
1994	1012.98	62.36	232.18	218.95	499.37	0.12
1995	1272.95	90.94	322.40	314.07	545.48	0.06
1996	1291.23	88.77	284.98	353.12	564.24	0.12
1997	1588.39	102.27	344.32	437.09	704.67	0.04
1998	1632.20	103.21	324.77	502.17	702.00	0.05
1999	1749.90	103.73	332.62	588.36	725.10	0.09
2000	2237.43	120.98	425.46	826.00	862.78	2.21
2001	2397.60	133.52	438.13	949.01	871.10	5.84
2002	2970.56	153.25	529.55	1269.76	1011.53	6.48
2003	4034.16	195.81	690.18	1877.73	1260.88	9.56
2004	5527.77	263.60	1006.46	2682.60	1563.98	11.12
2005	7129.16	357.72	1291.21	3522.34	1941.83	16.06
2006	9160.17	445.30	1748.16	4563.43	2380.14	23.15
2007	11562.67	603.24	2198.77	5770.45	2968.44	21.76
2008	13527.36	793.46	2623.91	6733.29	3359.59	17.10
2009	11384.83	620.17	1848.16	5902.74	2997.47	16.29
2010	14960.69	875.72	2491.08	7802.69	3776.52	14.68
2011	17978.36	1147.88	3195.60	9017.74	4593.70	23.43
2012	19481.56	1135.65	3331.41	9643.61	5356.72	14.17
2013	21017.36	1196.18	3606.06	10385.34	5812.49	17.29
2014	22296.01	1345.43	4002.24	10705.04	6220.62	22.67



11-4 进口货物分类金额
Imports Value by Category of Goods

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

年 份 Year	总 额 Total	初级产品 Primary Goods	食品及主要供食用的活动物 Food and Live Animals Used Mainly for Food	饮料及烟类 Beverages and Tobacco	非食用原料 Non-edible Raw Materials	矿物燃料、润滑油及有关原料 Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials	动、植物油脂及蜡 Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes
1980	200.17	69.59	29.27	0.36	35.54	2.03	2.39
1985	422.52	52.89	15.53	2.06	32.36	1.72	1.22
1990	533.45	98.53	33.35	1.57	41.07	12.72	9.82
1991	637.91	108.34	27.99	2.00	50.03	21.13	7.19
1992	805.85	132.55	31.46	2.39	57.75	35.70	5.25
1993	1039.59	142.10	22.06	2.45	54.38	58.19	5.02
1994	1156.14	164.86	31.37	0.68	74.37	40.35	18.09
1995	1320.84	244.17	61.32	3.94	101.59	51.27	26.05
1996	1388.33	254.41	56.72	4.97	106.98	68.77	16.97
1997	1423.70	286.20	43.04	3.20	120.06	103.06	16.84
1998	1402.37	229.49	37.88	1.79	107.15	67.76	14.91
1999	1656.99	268.46	36.19	2.08	127.40	89.12	13.67
2000	2250.94	467.39	47.58	3.64	200.03	206.37	9.77
2001	2435.53	457.43	49.76	4.12	221.27	174.66	7.63
2002	2951.70	492.71	52.38	3.87	227.36	192.85	16.25
2003	4127.60	727.63	59.60	4.90	341.24	291.89	30.00
2004	5612.29	1172.67	91.54	5.48	553.58	479.93	42.14
2005	6599.53	1477.14	93.88	7.83	702.26	639.47	33.70
2006	7914.61	1871.29	99.94	10.41	831.57	890.01	39.36
2007	9561.16	2430.85	115.00	14.01	1179.10	1049.30	73.44
2008	11325.67	3623.95	140.51	19.20	1666.95	1692.42	104.86
2009	10059.23	2898.04	148.27	19.54	1413.47	1240.38	76.39
2010	13962.44	4338.50	215.70	24.28	2121.11	1890.00	87.40
2011	17434.84	6042.69	287.74	36.85	2849.23	2757.76	111.12
2012	18184.05	6349.34	352.60	44.03	2696.60	3130.85	125.27
2013	19499.89	6580.81	417.01	45.09	2863.71	3151.60	103.39
2014	19592.35	6469.40	468.27	52.22	2696.42	3167.56	84.93

11-4 续表 continued

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

年 份 Year	工 业 制成品 Manufactured Goods	化学品及有关产品 Chemicals and Related Products	轻纺产品、橡胶制品、矿冶产品及其制品 Light Textile Industrial Products, Rubber Products, Minerals and Metallurgical Products	机 械 及 运输设备 Machinery and Transport Equipment	杂项制品 Miscellaneous Products	未分类的其他商品 Products Not Otherwise Classified
1980	130.58	29.09	41.54	51.19	5.42	3.34
1985	369.63	44.69	118.98	162.39	19.02	24.55
1990	434.92	66.48	89.06	168.45	21.03	89.90
1991	529.57	92.77	104.93	196.01	24.39	111.47
1992	673.30	111.57	192.73	313.12	55.88	
1993	897.49	97.04	285.27	450.23	64.95	
1994	991.28	121.30	280.84	514.67	67.68	6.79
1995	1076.67	172.99	287.72	526.42	82.61	6.93
1996	1133.92	181.06	313.91	547.63	84.86	6.46
1997	1137.50	192.97	322.20	527.74	85.50	9.09
1998	1172.88	201.58	310.75	568.45	84.56	7.54
1999	1388.53	240.30	343.17	694.53	97.01	13.52
2000	1783.55	302.13	418.07	919.31	127.51	16.53
2001	1978.10	321.04	419.38	1070.15	150.76	16.76
2002	2458.99	390.36	484.89	1370.10	198.01	15.64
2003	3399.96	489.75	639.02	1928.26	330.11	12.82
2004	4439.62	654.73	739.86	2528.30	501.43	15.29
2005	5122.39	777.34	811.57	2904.78	608.62	20.08
2006	6043.32	870.47	869.24	3570.21	713.11	20.30
2007	7128.65	1075.54	1028.77	4124.59	875.10	24.65
2008	7701.67	1191.88	1071.65	4417.65	976.41	44.09
2009	7161.19	1120.90	1077.39	4077.97	851.86	33.07
2010	9623.94	1497.00	1312.78	5494.21	1135.60	184.35
2011	11392.15	1811.06	1503.04	6305.70	1277.22	495.13
2012	11834.71	1792.87	1459.53	6529.41	1365.19	687.72
2013	12919.09	1903.04	1478.72	7101.41	1388.55	1047.36
2014	13122.95	1932.56	1723.69	7241.97	1397.08	827.64



11-5 进出口货物分类金额

Value of Imports and Exports of Goods by HS Section and Division

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

商品分类	HS Section and Division	2013		2014	
		出口 Exports	进口 Imports	出口 Exports	进口 Imports
总 额	Total	22090.04	19499.89	23422.93	19592.35
第一类 活动物; 动物产品	Live Animals; Animal Products	168.41	180.99	187.21	202.33
01章 活动物	Live Animals	5.81	4.33	5.86	8.35
02章 肉及食用杂碎	Meat and Edible Meat Offal	9.89	59.30	11.82	58.44
03章 鱼、甲壳动物、软体动物及 其他水生无脊椎动物	Fish and Crustaceans Molluscs and Other Aquatic Invertebrates	125.26	59.94	140.74	65.83
04章 乳品; 蛋品; 天然蜂蜜; 其他 食用动物产品	Dairy Produce; Birds' Eggs; Natural Honey; Edible Products of Animal Origin, not Elsewhere Specified or Included	5.45	52.45	5.86	64.91
05章 其他动物产品	Products of Animal Origin, not Elsewhere Specified or Included	22.00	4.98	22.93	4.79
第二类 植物产品	Vegetable Products	198.53	559.72	209.88	617.17
06章 活树及其他活植物; 鳞茎、根及 类似品; 插花及装饰用簇叶	Live Tree and Other Plants; Bulbs, Roots and the Like; Cut Flowers and Ornamental Foliage	2.75	1.73	4.10	1.89
07章 食用蔬菜、根及块茎	Edible Vegetables and Certain Roots and Tubers	78.71	25.49	82.26	25.80
08章 食用水果及坚果; 甜瓜或柑桔 属水果的果皮	Edible Fruit and Nuts; Peel of Citrus Fruit or Melons	41.72	41.01	43.18	51.45
09章 咖啡、茶、马黛茶及调味香料	Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	22.45	2.56	24.53	3.42
10章 谷物	Cereals	5.14	50.54	4.45	61.75
11章 制粉工业产品; 麦芽; 淀粉; 菊粉; 面筋	Products of The Milling Industry; Malt; Starches; Inulin; Wheat Gluten	6.11	8.02	6.12	9.64
12章 含油子仁及果实; 杂项子仁 及果实; 工业用或药用 植物; 稻草、秸秆及饲料	Oil Seeds and Oleaginous Fruits; Miscellaneous Grains, Seeds and Fruit; Industrial or Medicinal Plants; Straw and Fodder	29.25	426.27	31.14	458.88
13章 虫胶; 树脂、树脂及其他 植物液、汁	Lac; Gums, Resins And Other Vegetable Saps and Extracts	11.51	2.24	13.06	2.35
14章 编结用植物材料; 其他植物 产品	Vegetable Plaiting Materials; Vegetable Products Not Elsewhere Specified or Included	0.89	1.85	1.04	2.00
第三类 动、植物油、脂及其分解产品; 精制的食用油脂; 动、植物蜡	Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils and their Cleavage Products; Prepared Edible Fats; Animal or Vegetable Waxes	6.07	108.23	6.45	91.19
15章 动、植物油、脂及其分解产品; 精制的食用油脂; 动、植物蜡	Animal or Vegetable Fats and Oils and Their Cleavage Products; Prepared Edible Fats; Animal or Vegetable Waxes	6.07	108.23	6.45	91.19
第四类 食品; 饮料、酒及醋; 烟草、 烟草及烟草代用品的制品	Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits And Vinegar; Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes	280.65	158.98	290.09	171.26
16章 肉、鱼、甲壳动物、软体动物 及其他水生无脊椎动物的制品	Preparations of Meat, of Fish or of Crustaceans, Molluscs or other Aquatic Invertebrates	89.82	1.97	88.82	2.49
17章 糖及糖食	Sugars and Sugar Confectionery	14.52	23.64	15.40	17.86
18章 可可及可可制品	Cocoa and Cocoa Preparations	3.86	7.14	4.76	8.71
19章 谷物、粮食粉、淀粉或乳的 制品; 糕饼点心	Preparations of Cereals, Flour, Starch or Milk; Pastry-Cooks' Products	15.32	25.84	15.73	28.14

11-5 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

商品分类	HS Section and Division	2013		2014	
		出口	进口	出口	进口
		Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
20章 蔬菜、水果、坚果或植物其他部分的制品	Preparations of Vegetables, Fruit, Nuts or Other Parts of Plants	78.52	6.62	76.34	7.66
21章 杂项食品	Miscellaneous Edible Preparations	24.65	12.05	27.08	14.07
22章 饮料、酒及醋	Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	13.41	30.58	16.51	31.59
23章 食品工业的残渣及废料; 配制的动物饲料	Residues and Waste from The Food Industries; Prepared Animal Fodder	27.34	36.54	32.60	39.81
24章 烟草及烟草代用品的制品	Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes	13.22	14.60	12.84	20.93
第五类 矿产品	Mineral Products	376.34	4699.91	386.74	4576.93
25章 盐; 硫磺; 泥土及石料; 石膏料、石灰及水泥	Salt; Sulphur; Earths and Stone; Plastering Materials, Lime and Cement	34.56	59.87	38.73	62.44
26章 矿砂、矿渣及矿灰	Ores, Slag and Ash	3.79	1487.72	3.50	1346.61
27章 矿物燃料, 矿物油及其蒸馏产品; 沥青物质; 矿物蜡	Mineral Fuels, Mineral Oils and Products of Their Distillation; Bituminous Substances; Mineral Waxes	337.99	3152.32	344.52	3167.88
第六类 化学工业及其相关工业的产品	Products of The Chemical or Industries Allied	976.89	1254.60	1094.06	1260.59
28章 无机化学品; 贵金属、稀土金属、放射性元素及其同位素的有机及无机化合物	Inorganic Chemicals; Organic or Inorganic Compounds of Precious Metals, of Rare-Earth Metals, of Radioactive Elements or of Isotopes	135.93	94.60	150.26	103.85
29章 有机化学品	Organic Chemicals	422.02	658.77	454.43	603.13
30章 药品	Pharmaceutical Products	62.08	150.96	65.92	177.52
31章 肥料	Fertilizers	62.53	33.75	89.20	33.51
32章 鞣料浸膏及染料浸膏; 鞣酸及其衍生物; 染料、颜料及其他着色料; 油漆及清漆; 油灰及其他类似胶粘剂; 墨水、油墨	Tanning or Dyeing Extracts; Tannins and Their Derivatives; Dyes, Pigments and Other Colouring Matter; Paints and Varnishes; Putty and Other Mastics; Inks	58.03	43.12	67.24	44.61
33章 精油及香膏; 芳香料制品及化妆盥洗品	Essential Oils and Retinoid; Perfumery, Cosmetic or Toilet Preparations	36.21	23.85	41.87	33.72
34章 肥皂、有机表面活性剂、洗涤剂、润滑剂、人造蜡、调制蜡、光洁剂、蜡烛及类似品、塑型用膏、“牙科用蜡”及牙科用熟石膏制剂	Soap, Organic Surface-Active Agents, Washing Preparations, Lubricating Preparations, Artificial Waxes, Prepared Waxes, Polishing or Scouring Preparations, Candles and Similar Articles, Modelling Pastes, "Dental Waxes" And Dental Preparations With a Basis of Plast	31.34	36.92	34.48	39.53
35章 蛋白类物质; 改性淀粉; 胶; 酶	Albuminoidal Substances; Modified Starches; Glues; Enzymes	24.53	30.99	26.79	32.42
36章 炸药; 烟火制品; 火柴; 引火合金; 易燃材料制品	Explosives; Pyrotechnic Products; Matches; Pyrophoric Alloys; Certain Combustible Preparations	9.02	1.21	9.84	1.50
37章 照相及电影用品	Photographic or Cinematographic Goods	12.18	23.22	11.92	22.73
38章 杂项化学产品	Miscellaneous Chemical Products	123.04	157.20	142.11	168.07
第七类 塑料及其制品; 橡胶及其制品	Plastics and Articles Thereof Rubber and Articles Thereof	848.83	922.89	903.87	925.61
39章 塑料及其制品	Plastics and Articles Thereof	617.53	723.90	667.89	751.90
40章 橡胶及其制品	Rubber and Articles Thereof	231.30	198.98	235.97	173.71
第八类 生皮、皮革、毛皮及其制品; 鞍具及挽具; 旅行用品、手提包及类似品; 动物肠线(蚕胶丝除外)制品	Raw Hides and Skins, Leather, Fur Skins and Articles Thereof; Saddlery and Harness; Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers; Articles of Animal Gut (Other Than Silk-Worm Gut)	347.96	111.47	350.84	116.00
41章 生皮(毛皮除外)及皮革	Raw Hides and Skins(Other Than Fur Skins) and Leather	4.66	80.26	5.63	82.61



11-5 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

商品分类	HS Section and Division	2013		2014	
		出口 Exports	进口 Imports	出口 Exports	进口 Imports
42章 皮革制品; 鞍具及挽具; 旅行用品、手提包及类似容器; 动物肠线(蚕胶丝除外)制品	Articles of Leather; Saddlery and Harness; Travel Goods, Handbags and Similar Containers; Articles of Animal Gut(Other Than Silk-Worm Gut)	306.73	19.17	303.66	20.52
43章 毛皮、人造毛皮及其制品	Fur Skins and Artificial Fur; Manufactures Thereof	36.57	12.04	41.55	12.87
第九类 木及木制品; 木炭; 软木及软木制品; 稻草、秸秆、针茅或其他编结材料制品; 篮筐及柳条编结品	Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal; Cork and Articles of Cork; Manufactures of Straw, of Esparto or of Other Plaiting Materials; Basket Ware and Wickerwork	144.57	188.18	161.54	228.50
44章 木及木制品; 木炭	Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal	127.48	187.69	144.70	227.98
45章 软木及软木制品	Cork and Articles of Cork	0.17	0.37	0.20	0.41
46章 稻草、秸秆、针茅或其他编结材料制品; 篮筐及柳条编结品	Manufactures of Straw, of Esparto or of Other Plaiting Materials; Basket Ware and Wickerwork	16.92	0.13	16.64	0.11
第十类 木浆及其他纤维状纤维素浆; 纸及纸板的废碎品; 纸、纸板及其制品	Pulp of Wood or of Other Fibrous Cellulosic Material; Waste and Scrap of Paper or Paperboard; Paper and Paperboard and Articles Thereof	197.94	235.77	217.74	236.32
47章 木浆及其他纤维状纤维素浆; 纸及纸板的废碎品	Pulp of Wood or of Other Fibrous Cellulosic Material; Waste and Scrap of Paper or Paperboard	1.06	173.06	1.18	174.14
48章 纸及纸板; 纸浆、纸或纸板制品	Paper and Paperboard; Articles of Paper Pulp, of Paper or Paperboard	159.88	43.73	178.19	43.09
49章 书籍、报纸、印刷图画及其他印制品; 手稿、打字稿及设计图纸	Printed Books, Newspapers, Pictures and Other Products of The Printing Industry; Manuscripts, Typescripts and Plans	37.00	18.98	38.38	19.10
第十一类 纺织原料及纺织制品	Textiles and Textile Articles	2739.59	404.16	2875.84	360.02
50章 蚕丝	Silk	16.30	0.86	15.17	0.69
51章 羊毛、动物细毛或粗毛; 马毛纱线及其机织物	Wool, Fine or Coarse Animal Hair; Horsehair Yarn and Woven Fabric	26.19	36.74	25.22	33.84
52章 棉花	Cotton	175.47	172.29	163.04	127.56
53章 其他植物纺织纤维; 纸纱线及其机织物	Other Vegetable Textile Fibres; Paper Yarn and Woven Fabrics of Paper Yarn	12.85	6.92	14.86	8.89
54章 化学纤维长丝	Man-Made Filaments	160.14	37.13	168.78	35.27
55章 化学纤维短纤	Man-Made Short Fibres	112.11	33.92	128.17	30.67
56章 絮胎、毡呢及无纺布; 特种纱线; 线、绳、索、缆及其制品	Wadding, Felt and Nonwoven; Special Yarns; Twine, Cordage, Ropes and Cables and Articles Thereof	41.25	11.95	45.98	13.11
57章 地毯及纺织材料的其他铺地制品	Carpets and Other Textile Floor Coverings	25.05	1.53	26.80	1.64
58章 特种机织物; 簇绒织物; 花边; 装饰毯; 装饰带; 刺绣品	Special Woven Fabrics; Tufted Textile Fabrics; Lace; Tapestries; Trimmings; Embroidery	48.75	7.34	51.23	6.71
59章 浸渍、涂布、包覆或层压的纺织物; 工业用纺织制品	Impregnated, Coated, Covered or Laminated Textile Fabrics; Textile Articles of a Kind Suitable for Industrial Use	73.76	19.78	76.07	20.16
60章 针织物及钩编织物	Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	129.00	23.22	141.42	20.39
61章 针织或钩编的服装及衣着附件	Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories, Knitted or Crocheted	967.93	16.68	919.92	20.66
62章 非针织或非钩编的服装及衣着附件	Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories, not Knitted or Crocheted	682.52	31.49	814.45	35.59



11-5 续表 3 continued

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

商品分类	HS Section and Division	2013		2014	
		出口 Exports	进口 Imports	出口 Exports	进口 Imports
63章 其他纺织制成品; 成套物品; 旧衣着及旧纺织品; 碎织物	Other Made Up Textile Articles; Sets; Worn Clothing And Worn Textile Articles; Rags Articles; Rags	268.25	4.30	284.73	4.83
第十二类 鞋、帽、伞、杖、鞭及其零件; 已加工的羽毛及其制品; 人造花; 人发制品	Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, Seat-Sticks, Whips, Riding-Crops and Parts Thereof; Prepared Feathers and Articles Made Therewith; Artificial Flowers; Articles of Human Hair	640.53	23.58	705.45	26.49
64章 鞋靴、护腿和类似品及其零件	Footwear, Gaiters and The Like; Parts of Such Articles	507.61	19.55	562.49	22.93
65章 帽类及其零件	Headgear and Parts Thereof	44.39	0.45	45.42	0.52
66章 雨伞、阳伞、手杖、鞭子、 马鞭及其零件	Umbrellas, Sun Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, Seat-Sticks, Whips, Riding-Crops And Parts Thereof	30.02	0.19	32.14	0.22
67章 已加工羽毛、羽绒及其制品; 人造花; 人发制品	Prepared Feathers and Down and Articles Made of Feathers or of Down; Artificial Flowers; Articles of Human Hair	58.49	3.38	65.39	2.82
第十三类 石料、石膏、水泥、石棉、云母 及类似材料的制品; 陶瓷产品; 玻璃及其制品	Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware	454.28	96.02	491.13	97.77
68章 石料、石膏、水泥、石棉、 云母及类似材料的制品	Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass and Glassware	100.62	14.53	110.95	16.68
69章 陶瓷产品	Ceramic Products	191.63	6.89	219.79	7.78
70章 玻璃及其制品	Glass and Glassware	162.03	74.61	160.40	73.31
第十四类 天然或养殖珍珠、宝石或半宝石、 贵金属、包贵金属及其制品; 仿首饰; 硬币	Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones, Precious Metals, Metals Clad With Precious Metal and Stones, Precious Metals, Metals Clad With Precious Metal and Articles Thereof; Imitation Jewellery; Coin	502.88	183.40	632.00	423.33
71章 天然或养殖珍珠、宝石或半 宝石、 贵金属、包贵金属 及其制品; 仿首饰; 硬币	Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones, Precious Metals, Metals Clad With Precious Metal and Articles Thereof; Imitation Jewellery; Coin	502.88	183.40	632.00	423.33
第十五类 贱金属及其制品	Base Metals and Articles of Base Metal	1559.99	1036.67	1842.57	1015.68
72章 钢铁	Iron and Steel	386.21	213.36	554.79	211.67
73章 钢铁制品	Articles of Iron or Steel	573.48	104.30	606.37	117.87
74章 铜及其制品	Copper and Articles Thereof	71.44	498.29	69.83	472.78
75章 镍及其制品	Nickel and Articles Thereof	9.97	45.25	22.14	40.97
76章 铝及其制品	Aluminium and Articles Thereof	200.39	87.03	226.15	80.39
78章 铅及其制品	Lead and Articles Thereof	1.64	0.84	1.61	0.71
79章 锌及其制品	Zinc and Articles Thereof	2.33	16.72	5.73	16.39
80章 锡及其制品	Tin and Articles Thereof	1.57	5.52	1.41	4.29
81章 其他贱金属、金属陶瓷及其制品	Other Base Metals; Cermets; Articles Thereof	31.85	15.41	34.88	15.66
82章 贱金属工具、器具、利口器、 餐匙、餐叉及其零件	Tools, Implements, Cutlery, Spoons and Forks, of Base Metal; Parts Thereof of Base Metal	132.57	32.10	147.86	35.59
83章 贱金属杂项制品	Miscellaneous Articles of Base Metal	148.53	17.87	171.80	19.35



11-5 续表 4 continued

单位: 亿美元		(USD 100 million)			
商品分类	HS Section and Division	2013		2014	
		出口 Exports	进口 Imports	出口 Exports	进口 Imports
第十六类 机器、机械器具、电气设备及其零件；录音机及放声机、电视图像、声音的录制和重放设备及其零件、附件	Machinery and Mechanical Appliances; Electrical Equipment; Parts Thereof; Sound Recorders and Reproducers, Television Image and Sound Recorders and Reproducers; and Parts and Accessories of Such Articles	9444.38	6099.88	9717.59	6036.97
84章 核反应堆、锅炉、机器、机械器具及其零件	Nuclear Reactors, Boilers, Machinery and Mechanical Appliances; Parts Thereof	3831.53	1705.71	4008.34	1793.78
85章 电机、电气设备及其零件；录音机及放声机、电视图像、声音的录制和重放设备及其零件、附件	Electrical Machinery and Equipment and Parts Thereof; Sound Recorders and Reproducers, Television Image and Sound Recorders and Reproducers, and Parts and Accessories of Such Articles	5612.86	4394.17	5709.24	4243.19
第十七类 车辆、航空器、船舶及有关运输设备	Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels And Associated Transport Equipment	1001.65	1003.63	1047.80	1209.10
86章 铁道及电车道机车、车辆及其零件；铁道及电车轨道固定装置及其零件、附件；各种机械(包括电动机械)交通信号设备	Railway or Tramway Locomotives, Rolling-Stock and Parts Thereof; Railway or Tramway Track Fixtures And Fittings and Parts Thereof; Mechanical(Including Electro-Mechanical) Traffic Signalling Equipment of All Kinds	109.95	9.99	127.37	16.44
87章 车辆及其零件、附件，但铁道及电车道车辆除外	Vehicles Other Than Railway or Tramway Rolling-Stock, and Parts and Accessories Thereof	585.50	741.48	641.93	895.09
88章 航空器、航天器及其零件	Aircraft, Spacecraft, and Parts Thereof	19.40	231.81	26.47	284.38
89章 船舶及浮动结构体	Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	286.81	20.35	252.02	13.18
第十八类 光学、照相、电影、计量、检验、医疗或外科用仪器及设备、精密仪器及设备；钟表；乐器；上述物品的零件、附件	Optical, Photographic, Cinematographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision, Medical or Surgical Instruments and Apparatus; Clocks And Watches; Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories Thereof	817.59	1117.84	810.35	1096.85
90章 光学、照相、电影、计量、检验、医疗或外科用仪器及设备、精密仪器及设备；上述物品的零件、附件	Optical, Photographic, Cinematographic, Measuring, Checking, Precision Medical or Surgical Instruments and Apparatus; Parts and Accessories Thereof	745.30	1075.88	740.01	1058.06
91章 钟表及其零件	Clocks and Watches and Parts Thereof	55.68	39.03	53.23	35.61
92章 乐器及其零件、附件	Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories of Such Articles	16.60	2.92	17.11	3.18
第十九类 武器、弹药及其零件、附件	Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories Thereof	1.59	0.05	1.61	0.06
93章 武器、弹药及其零件、附件	Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories Thereof	1.59	0.05	1.61	0.06
第二十类 杂项制品	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	1353.69	58.87	1461.55	71.69
94章 家具；寝具、褥垫、弹簧床垫、软坐垫及类似的填充制品；未列名灯具及照明装置；发光标志、发光名牌及类似品；活动房屋	Furniture; Bedding, Mattresses, Mattress Supports, Cushions and Similar Stuffed Furnishings; Lamps and Lighting Fittings, not Elsewhere Specified or Included; Illuminated Signs, Illuminated	864.15	30.64	933.74	33.74
95章 玩具、游戏品、运动用品及其零件、附件	Toys, Games and Sports Requisites; Parts and Accessories Thereof	358.47	13.51	385.53	20.72
96章 杂项制品	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	131.07	14.72	142.28	17.23
第二十一类 艺术品、收藏品及古物	Works of Art, Collectors' Pieces and Antiques	10.41	7.71	5.97	5.24
97章 艺术品、收藏品及古物	Works of Art, Collectors' Pieces and Antiques	10.41	7.71	5.97	5.24
第二十二类 特殊交易品及未分类商品	Commodities and Transactions not Classified According to Kind	17.28	1047.35	22.66	823.24
98章 特殊交易品及未分类商品	Commodities and Transactions not Classified According to Kind	17.28	1047.35	22.66	823.24



11-6 我国同各国(地区)海关货物进出口总额

Value of Imports and Exports by Country (Region) of Origin/Destination

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

国别(地区)	Country (Region)	2013			2014		
		进出口总额 Total	出口总额 Exports	进口总额 Imports	进出口总额 Total	出口总额 Exports	进口总额 Imports
总计	Total	415899347	220900400	194998947	430152734	234229270	195923465
亚洲	Asia	222400783	113406962	108993821	227347807	118838071	108509736
阿富汗	Afghanistan	33785	32826	960	41093	39356	1737
巴林	Bahrain	154411	123893	30518	141575	123178	18396
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	1030745	970509	60237	1254338	1178227	76111
不丹	Bhutan	1741	1741	1	1122	1112	10
文莱	Brunei	179358	170378	8980	193653	174681	18972
缅甸	Myanmar	1019556	733869	285687	2496893	936765	1560128
柬埔寨	Cambodia	377314	340951	36364	375765	327474	48291
塞浦路斯	Cyprus	102453	97173	5280	110015	103758	6258
朝鲜	Korea DPR	655757	363008	292750	638758	351965	286793
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	40070147	38449489	1620658	37569852	36307714	1262137
印度	India	6540266	4843241	1697025	7057611	5421742	1635869
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	6835475	3693049	3142426	6354485	3905961	2448525
伊朗	Iran	3942651	1403665	2538986	5184234	2433849	2750385
伊拉克	Iraq	2487885	689409	1798476	2850508	774384	2076124
以色列	Israel	1082662	764530	318132	1087974	773911	314064
日本	Japan	31237785	15013245	16224540	31231185	14939134	16292051
约旦	Jordan	360443	343456	16988	362774	336453	26320
科威特	Kuwait	1226215	267551	958664	1343369	342872	1000496
老挝	Laos	273266	172258	101008	361736	183948	177788
黎巴嫩	Lebanon	253641	249083	4558	263025	260486	2539
中国澳门	Macao, China	355791	317079	38712	380527	359286	21241
马来西亚	Malaysia	10608338	4593059	6015279	10200563	4635339	5565224
马尔代夫	Maldives	9783	9741	42	10437	10399	38
蒙古	Mongolia	595914	244959	350955	731847	221638	510209
尼泊尔	Nepal	225414	221089	4325	233065	228358	4707
阿曼	Oman	2294146	190084	2104061	2586124	206538	2379586
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	1421644	1101960	319684	1599835	1324448	275387
巴勒斯坦	Palestine	9086	9068	19	7559	7551	9
菲律宾	Philippines	3804994	1986813	1818181	4445771	2347358	2098413
卡塔尔	Qatar	1017426	171091	846335	1059074	225401	833673
沙特阿拉伯	Saudi Arabia	7219053	1873981	5345071	6908327	2057524	4850803
新加坡	Singapore	7589638	4583187	3006452	7973991	4891117	3082873
韩国	Korea Rep.	27423771	9116495	18307276	29044222	10033345	19010877
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	361911	343655	18256	404107	379280	24827
叙利亚	Syria	69486	69015	471	98650	98437	213
泰国	Thailand	7124055	3271790	3852265	7262116	3428923	3833193
土耳其	Turkey	2223323	1774699	448623	2301085	1930546	370540
阿联酋	United Arab Emirates	4623482	3341130	1282353	5479786	3903451	1576336
也门共和国	Republic of Yemen	520012	213882	306130	513417	220131	293285
越南	Vietnam	6547819	4858630	1689189	8363641	6373001	1990640
中华人民共和国	P. R. China	15754044		15754044	14488044		14488044
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	19703896	4063405	15640491	19828375	4627662	15200713
东帝汶	Timor Leste	4778	4739	40	6044	6034	10
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	2859596	1254512	1605084	2245167	1270985	974182
吉尔吉斯斯坦	Kirghizia	513770	507535	6235	529794	524252	5542
塔吉克斯坦	Tadzhikistan	195812	186936	8875	251594	246824	4770
土库曼斯坦	Turkmenistan	1003090	113764	889326	1047044	95428	951616
乌兹别克斯坦	Uzbekistan	455145	261336	193809	427612	267821	159791
亚洲其他	Other Countries	14	10	4	25	24	0.4
国家(地区)	(Regions) in Asia						
非洲	Africa	21025408	9279937	11745472	22166613	10603475	11563138
阿尔及利亚	Algeria	818844	602390	216455	870986	739518	131468
安哥拉	Angola	3593673	396406	3197267	3708101	597500	3110602
贝宁	Benin	319848	299248	20601	375261	348598	26663
博茨瓦那	Botswana	34211	14825	19386	39003	17615	21388
布隆迪	Burundi	6027	5096	931	5575	5160	414
喀麦隆	Cameroon	188085	151468	36617	256646	187758	68888
加那利群岛	Canary Is.	323	317	5	436	436	



11-6 续表 I continued

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

国别(地区)	Country (Region)	2013			2014		
		进出口总额	出口总额	进口总额	进出口总额	出口总额	进口总额
		Total	Exports	Imports	Total	Exports	Imports
佛得角	Cape Verde	6199	6199		5123	5122	0.3
中非	Central Africa	5011	946	4065	3648	721	2927
塞卜泰(休达)	Ceuta	67	67		50	50	
乍得	Chad	47539	37189	10350	42605	31771	10834
科摩罗	Comoros	2987	2986	1	4069	4069	1
刚果(布)	Congo	649148	77929	571219	646354	98453	547902
吉布提	Djibouti	101916	101888	27	111387	111218	168
埃及	Egypt	1021428	836268	185161	1162003	1046051	115952
赤道几内亚	Eq. Guinea	282744	35752	246992	356971	35252	321719
埃塞俄比亚	Ethiopia	218415	186847	31569	341226	292231	48995
加蓬	Gabon	133135	43271	89864	203833	43039	160793
冈比亚	Gambia	38650	30852	7798	38862	35069	3793
加纳	Ghana	514936	394603	120333	558716	413457	145260
几内亚	Guinea	99157	90748	8409	114280	110146	4134
几内亚比绍	Guinea-Bissau	2872	1189	1683	6711	1715	4996
科特迪瓦共和国	Cote d'Ivoire	121293	95580	25713	143635	122008	21627
肯尼亚	Kenya	327026	321748	5278	500767	493063	7704
利比里亚	Liberia	250017	233575	16442	199978	171133	28845
利比亚	Libya	487361	283468	203893	288398	215761	72637
马达加斯加	Madagascar	81687	64296	17391	87075	75268	11808
马拉维	Malawi	25221	21379	3842	19126	15712	3414
马里	Mali	42711	27464	15247	39272	29707	9565
毛里塔尼亚	Mauritania	232697	59845	172852	192508	75695	116813
毛里求斯	Mauritius	66157	64870	1287	75938	74518	1420
摩洛哥	Morocco	380307	327165	53143	348150	296299	51850
莫桑比克	Mozambique	165417	119929	45488	361856	196874	164982
纳米比亚	Namibia	73964	48194	25770	86307	54573	31734
尼日尔	Niger	19982	18394	1588	32282	24370	7912
尼日利亚	Nigeria	1358922	1204261	154660	1804946	1539342	265604
留尼汪	Reunion	13426	13403	23	16194	16192	2
卢旺达	Rwanda	24256	13411	10845	20688	11499	9189
圣多美和普林西比	Sao Tome & Principe	486	486	0.2	573	573	0
塞内加尔	Senegal	103713	99740	3973	169725	165023	4702
塞舌尔	Seychelles	3907	3867	40	4578	4558	20
塞拉利昂	Sierra Leone	160523	15257	145266	184175	16305	167870
索马里	Somalia	15010	13376	1634	23596	20608	2988
南非	South Africa	6521920	1683078	4838843	6026728	1569915	4456813
西撒哈拉	Western Sahara	2	1	1	32	31	1
苏丹	Sudan	449846	239843	210002	345000	192869	152131
坦桑尼亚	Tanzania	369325	314070	55255	427867	384357	43510
多哥	Togo	256117	244322	11794	265835	249191	16644
突尼斯	Tunisia	143989	126316	17673	144770	123578	21192
乌干达	Uganda	52414	45221	7193	59814	48657	11157
布基纳法索	Burkina Faso	29028	10339	18689	24188	11797	12390
刚果(金)	Congo DR	369441	94875	274566	417374	136218	281156
赞比亚	Zambia	377756	72969	304787	378641	72567	306075
津巴布韦	Zimbabwe	110167	41383	68784	123952	40380	83571
莱索托	Lesotho	10324	8983	1341	10084	8876	1208
梅利利亚	Melilla	754	754		903	903	
斯威士兰	Swaziland	13983	2476	11507	7264	2653	4611
厄立特里亚	Eritrea	18889	13796	5093	40983	8814	32169
马约特岛	Mayotte	7772	7772	0.1	1909	1909	0.2
南苏丹共和国	Republic of South Sudan	254343	7509	246834	439532	6608	432924
非洲其他	Other Countries	45	41	5	126	125	1
国家(地区)	(Regions) in Africa						
欧洲	Europe	72991554	40574398	32417156	77495555	43882482	33613073
比利时	Belgium	2540825	1556018	984807	2727563	1721641	1005922
丹麦	Denmark	908710	571140	337570	1060515	654783	405732
英国	United Kingdom	7002092	5094213	1907879	8086787	5714114	2372674
德国	Germany	16149819	6734250	9415569	17771581	7270305	10501277
法国	France	4982385	2671417	2310969	5576483	2870208	2706275
爱尔兰	Ireland	667002	247717	419285	653531	280168	373363
意大利	Italy	4332645	2575266	1757379	4803830	2875640	1928190



11-6 续表 2 continued

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

国别(地区)	Country (Region)	2013			2014		
		进出口总额 Total	出口总额 Exports	进口总额 Imports	进出口总额 Total	出口总额 Exports	进口总额 Imports
卢森堡	Luxembourg	206450	180783	25666	225256	194875	30380
荷兰	Netherlands	7013969	6031475	982493	7426864	6492852	934013
希腊	Greece	365224	321898	43327	453127	418561	34567
葡萄牙	Portugal	390633	250686	139946	480036	313707	166329
西班牙	Spain	2490032	1892850	597183	2770089	2149728	620361
阿尔巴尼亚	Albania	55944	32460	23484	56759	37827	18932
安道尔	Andorra	226	224	2	223	220	3
奥地利	Austria	706788	203753	503035	824792	239621	585170
保加利亚	Bulgaria	207373	111698	95674	216292	117806	98486
芬兰	Finland	973717	583152	390564	915016	509898	405118
直布罗陀	Gibraltar	4759	4158	601	828	828	0.1
匈牙利	Hungary	840743	569228	271515	902407	576417	325990
冰岛	Iceland	22244	14664	7580	20352	14376	5976
列支敦士登	Liechtenstein	13297	1773	11524	12195	2138	10056
马耳他	Malta	323980	251457	72524	378428	319286	59142
摩纳哥	Monaco	3765	2880	886	2450	1289	1161
挪威	Norway	620510	273712	346799	719914	273144	446769
波兰	Poland	1480667	1257488	223180	1719154	1425680	293474
罗马尼亚	Romania	403004	282254	120750	474384	322318	152067
圣马力诺	San Marino	393	200	193	581	283	298
瑞典	Sweden	1378616	679906	698710	1395914	716760	679154
瑞士	Switzerland	5958762	351131	5607631	4352900	308848	4044052
爱沙尼亚	Estonia	130940	110982	19958	137160	114610	22550
拉脱维亚	Latvia	147343	137427	9916	146361	131670	14691
立陶宛	Lithuania	181096	168618	12479	181578	165829	15749
格鲁吉亚	Georgia	91655	86209	5446	96179	90868	5311
亚美尼亚	Armenia	19299	11985	7314	28998	12281	16717
阿塞拜疆	Azerbaijan	110215	86857	23358	94232	64525	29706
白俄罗斯	Byelorussia	145267	87216	58051	184887	111059	73828
摩尔多瓦	Moldavia	13122	11263	1859	14000	11520	2479
俄罗斯	Russia	8925900	4959117	3966783	9527045	5367694	4159351
乌克兰	Ukraine	1112209	784923	327287	858977	510623	348354
斯洛文尼亚	Slovenia	213561	183281	30280	232341	199194	33146
克罗地亚	Croatia	149421	138994	10427	112799	102733	10066
捷克	Czech	945272	683780	261492	1097959	799290	298669
斯洛伐克	Slovak	654259	308444	345816	620457	282850	337608
马其顿	Macedonia	17145	6348	10797	16725	7666	9058
波黑	Bosnia & Herzegovina	11221	9133	2088	32123	28398	3724
梵蒂冈城国	Vatican City State	0.3		0.3	0.3	0.3	
法罗群岛	Faroe Islands	7602	145	7457	10691	188	10503
塞尔维亚	Serbia	61204	43191	18013	53730	42456	11274
黑山	Montenegro	10253	8638	1614	21063	15707	5356
拉丁美洲	Latin America	26139025	13396130	12742895	26327753	13622356	12705397
安提瓜和巴布达	Antigua and Barbuda	24582	24548	34	17240	17236	4
阿根廷	Argentina	1483620	875043	608577	1292677	767983	524694
阿鲁巴岛	Aruba	2148	2133	16	23786	5357	18428
巴哈马	Bahamas	33679	33671	8	74306	74287	19
巴巴多斯	Barbados	8290	7021	1269	8626	7146	1480
伯利兹	Belize	13075	12237	839	10313	9586	727
玻利维亚	Bolivia	80724	53147	27577	119851	70594	49257
博内尔	Bonaire	4	4		4743	29	4715
巴西	Brazil	9019459	3589547	5429912	8654336	3489013	5165322
开曼群岛	Cayman Is.	1145	1119	26	846	846	0.1
智利	Chile	3381315	1310547	2070769	3400338	1301750	2098588
哥伦比亚	Colombia	1044631	682604	362027	1564222	804333	759889
多米尼克	Dominica	2308	2297	11	3761	3704	57
哥斯达黎加	Costa Rica	568503	92698	475805	529581	110954	418627
古巴	Cuba	187942	137479	50463	139548	106247	33302
库拉索岛	Curacao	2156	2010	146	2565	2563	3
多米尼加共和国	Dominica Rep.	133553	104552	29001	154743	127363	27380
厄瓜多尔	Ecuador	374211	296685	77526	430965	324514	106451
法属圭亚那	French Guyana	1459	1451	8	1295	1294	1
格林纳达	Granada	760	757	3	1487	1486	0.5
瓜德罗普岛	Guadeloupe	3052	3031	21	3653	3651	2
危地马拉	Guatemala	164924	147531	17393	191868	186728	5140



11-6 续表 3 continued

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

国别(地区)	Country (Region)	2013			2014		
		进出口总额 Total	出口总额 Exports	进口总额 Imports	进出口总额 Total	出口总额 Exports	进口总额 Imports
圭亚那	Guyana	18127	16014	2113	20751	16729	4022
海地	Haiti	33850	32349	1501	40621	39138	1483
洪都拉斯	Honduras	103391	79904	23487	84820	68654	16166
牙买加	Jamaica	63087	62706	381	56056	52304	3751
马提尼克岛	Martinique	2370	2361	9	2440	2438	1
墨西哥	Mexico	3920478	2896630	1023848	4342880	3225539	1117342
蒙特塞拉特	Montserrat	17	15	2	43	42	1
尼加拉瓜	Nicaragua	61474	52292	9182	61150	56813	4337
巴拿马	Panama	1103668	1099273	4394	943488	930739	12750
巴拉圭	Paraguay	141717	135650	6067	145187	139624	5563
秘鲁	Peru	1459690	618884	840806	1424172	610085	814087
波多黎各	Puerto Rico	170991	65746	105245	204022	103670	100352
萨巴	Saba	123	123		10	10	0
圣卢西亚	Saint Lucia	1991	1988	3	2994	2990	3
圣马丁岛	Saint Martin Is.	304	304		598	598	0
圣文森特和 格林纳丁斯	Saint Vincent & Grenadines	2523	2523		3729	3729	0
萨尔瓦多	El Salvador	53094	52196	899	61237	60189	1047
苏里南	Surinam	20212	17403	2809	22954	17687	5267
特立尼达和多巴哥	Trinidad and Tobago	44089	32139	11950	52871	42798	10073
特克斯和 凯科斯群岛	Turks & Caicos Is.	39	38	1	110	109	1
乌拉圭	Uruguay	479002	232360	246642	508758	245849	262909
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	1918460	606450	1312010	1697748	565742	1132005
英属维尔京群岛	Virgin Is. (E)	1116	1107	9	11498	11497	1
圣基茨和尼维斯	St. Kitts-Nevis	1587	1559	28	2709	2666	42
荷属安地列斯群岛	Andreas Is. (N)	5953	5953		5989	5989	0
拉美其他 国家(地区)	Other Countries (Regions) in Latin America	132	54	78	168	62	106
北美洲	North America	57546658	39781518	17765141	61056432	42625673	18430760
加拿大	Canada	5445366	2921669	2523697	5518569	3000368	2518201
美国	United States	52074870	36840640	15234230	55512355	39606255	15906100
格陵兰	Greenland	7230	16	7214	6530	78	6452
百慕大群岛	Bermuda	19004	19004		18874	18873	1
北美洲其他 国家(地区)	Other Countries (Regions) in North America	189	188	1	105	99	6
大洋洲及太平洋群岛	Oceanic and Pacific Islands	15330874	4461456	10869418	15603921	4657213	10946708
澳大利亚	Australia	13650822	3755416	9895406	13677684	3914595	9763089
库克群岛	Cook Is.	2049	1948	101	2112	1942	170
斐济	Fiji	30387	24450	5938	34014	28725	5288
盖比群岛	Gambier Is.	13	13		6	6	
瑙鲁	Nauru	111	108	4	276	275	1
新喀里多尼亚	New Caledonia (Fr)	21959	9034	12925	42494	9075	33419
瓦努阿图	Vanuatu	38273	38048	224	18715	18024	692
新西兰	New Zealand	1238490	413168	825321	1424347	473794	950553
诺福克岛	Norfolk Islands	52	52		106	106	
巴布亚新几内亚	Papua New Guinea	135076	55307	79769	203969	63646	140323
社会群岛	Society Is.	428	428		402	402	
所罗门群岛	Solomon Is.	44132	3680	40452	52328	4944	47383
汤加	Tonga	3851	3848	3	2398	2394	4
萨摩亚	Samoa	5448	5447	1	5606	5587	19
基里巴斯	Kiribati	1911	1866	46	2352	2062	290
图瓦卢	Tuvalu	753	753		464	464	0
密克罗尼西亚联邦	Micronesia Commonwealth	1492	494	998	1478	934	544
马绍尔群岛共和国	Marshall Is.	150021	142245	7775	128025	123692	4333
帕劳共和国	Republic of Palau	320	319	1	1052	1046	6
法属波利尼西亚	Polynesia (F)	4930	4505	425	5430	4858	572
瓦利斯和浮图纳	Wallis and Futuna	73	71	1	124	122	1
大洋洲其他 国家(地区)	Other Countries (Regions) in Oceania	255	255	28	540	520	20
国别(地区)不详	Others	465045		465045	154653		154653



11-7 出口主要货物数量和金额
Main Exported Goods in Volume and Value

金额单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

品 名	Item	2013		2014	
		数 量 Volume	金 额 Value	数 量 Volume	金 额 Value
活猪 (万头)	Live Hogs (10 000 heads)	168	45919	173	45635
活家禽 (万只)	Live Poultry (10 000 heads)	717	2976	493	1851
牛肉 (万吨)	Frozen, Fresh Beef (10 000 tons)	1	4432	1	5927
猪肉 (万吨)	Frozen, Fresh Pork (10 000 tons)	7	32539	9	42269
冻鸡 (万吨)	Frozen Chicken (10 000 tons)	10	24212	12	28197
水海产品 (万吨)	Aquatic and Seawater Products (10 000 tons)	384	1942923	403	2086382
鲜蛋 (百万个)	Fresh Eggs (million units)	1074	10688	1141	12262
谷物及谷物粉 (万吨)	Cereals and Cereals Flour (10 000 tons)	95	66416	71	55566
“稻谷和大米 (万吨)	Rice (10 000 tons)	48	41674	42	37840
玉米 (万吨)	Maize (10 000 tons)	8	3319	2	769
蔬菜 (万吨)	Vegetables (10 000 tons)	778	900551	803	980042
“鲜或冷藏蔬菜 (万吨)	Fresh Vegetables (10 000 tons)	519	340171	555	383362
橘、橙 (吨)	Mandarins and Oranges (ton)	866531	99121	836682	102757
苹果 (吨)	Apples (ton)	994664	102987	865048	102758
松子仁 (吨)	Pine Nut Kernels (ton)	10683	21232	11428	23407
大豆 (万吨)	Soybean (10 000 tons)	21	20194	21	19908
花生及花生仁 (万吨)	Peanuts (10 000 tons)	13	21907	14	20065
食用植物油 (吨)	Edible Vegetable Oil (ton)	115491	19313	133858	20033
食糖 (吨)	Sugar (ton)	47771	4178	46218	3786
天然蜂蜜 (吨)	Natural Honey (ton)	124901	24655	129824	26026
茶叶 (吨)	Tea (ton)	325806	124631	301484	127266
辣椒干 (吨)	Dried Capsicum (ton)	47168	10993	38392	9803
猪肉罐头 (吨)	Canned Pork (ton)	48624	14944	50088	15347
蘑菇罐头 (吨)	Canned Mushroom (ton)	275028	52716	265364	52614
啤酒 (万升)	Beer (10 000 liters)	24944	16289	25821	17704
肠衣 (吨)	Casings (ton)	79462	96164	90534	102945
填充用羽毛; 羽绒 (吨)	Feathers and Down for Stuffing (ton)	38673	100233	41407	99655
中药材及中式成药 (吨)	Medical Materials and Medicaments of Chinese Type (ton)	197475	119797	203216	152659
烤烟 (吨)	Flue-cured Tobacco (ton)	101547	45783	88043	42040
纸烟 (万条)	Cigarette (10 000 items)	12943	48892	12608	51374
锯材 (万立方米)	Wood Sawn (10 000 cu.m)	45	32399	40	29525
生丝 (吨)	Raw Silk (ton)	6690	37358	6359	34017
山羊绒 (吨)	Cashmere (ton)	2844	28591	2374	23025
棉花 (吨)	Cotton (Cotton Wool) (ton)	6733	1517	13470	3007
天然石墨 (万吨)	Natural Graphite (10 000 tons)	25	27658	28	29811
天然碳酸镁; 氧化镁 (万吨)	Natural Magnesium Carbonate, Magnesia (10 000 tons)	193	52943	228	61843
萤石 (氟石) (万吨)	Fluorite (10 000 tons)	45	13764	41	12020
天然硫酸钡(重晶石)(万吨)	Barite (10 000 tons)	206	27952	267	34828
滑石 (万吨)	Talcum (10 000 tons)	66	16674	67	16755
氧化铝 (吨)	Aluminum Oxide (ton)	186301	9508	118028	10835
煤及褐煤 (万吨)	Coal and Lignite (10 000 tons)	751	106188	574	69543
焦炭、半焦炭 (万吨)	Coke and Semi-coke (10 000 tons)	467	113408	851	170915



11-7 续表 1 continued

金额单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

品 名	Item	2013		2014	
		数 量 Volume	金 额 Value	数 量 Volume	金 额 Value
原油 (万吨)	Crude Oil (10 000 tons)	162	145621	60	49070
成品油 (万吨)	Petroleum Products Refined (10 000 tons)	2851	2450496	2967	2577675
石蜡 (万吨)	Paraffin Wax (10 000 tons)	50	63038	48	61947
仲钨酸铍 (吨)	Tungstates (ton)	2798	9082	3023	9509
氧化锌及过氧化锌 (吨)	Zinc Oxide and Zinc Peroxide (ton)	9617	1725	12444	2238
合成有机染料 (吨)	Synthetic Organic Dyestuffs (ton)	290087	149035	271374	181285
医药品 (吨)	Medical and Pharmaceutical Products (ton)	817740	1232037	874720	1337811
# 中式成药 (吨)	Medicaments of Chinese Type (ton)	14235	26872	12990	24930
医用敷料 (吨)	Pharmaceutical Goods (ton)	181579	135302	183460	139540
洗衣粉 (吨)	Detergent (ton)	422925	32799	454025	37436
烟花、爆竹 (吨)	Fireworks and Firecrackers (ton)	325695	77127	334408	84957
松香及树脂酸 (吨)	Resin and Resin Acids (ton)	133143	27219	122473	29662
新的充气橡胶轮胎 (万条)	Rubber Tyres (10 000 units)	44003	1615291	47587	1644663
纸及纸板(未切成形) (万吨)	Paper and Paperboard in Rolls (10 000 tons)	565	681287	630	758208
棉纱线 (吨)	Cotton Yarn (ton)	523286	251516	431379	206262
丝织物	Silk		96455		90711
棉机织物	Cotton Cloth		1550809		1461612
亚麻及苧麻机织物 (万米)	Flax or Ramie Woven Fabric (10 000 m)	27758	94665	29925	110594
合成短纤与棉混纺机织物 (万米)	Synthetic Short Fibre and Cotton-fibre Mixture Woven Fabric (10 000 m)	214371	272343	225039	333260
地毯 (万平方米)	Carpets (10 000 sq.m)	47817	250547	48639	268021
塑料编织袋(周转袋除外) (万条)	Bags of PP or PE Strip(Except Turnover Bags) (10 000 units)	629190	107482	639398	101923
水泥及水泥熟料 (万吨)	Cement and Cement Clinkers (10 000 tons)	1454	79568	1391	77243
平板玻璃 (万平方米)	Plate Glass (10 000 sq.m)	19506	104350	21896	144228
玻璃制品 (万吨)	Glass Products (10 000 tons)	358	796020	350	696563
家用陶瓷器皿 (万吨)	Porcelain and Pottery Ware for Household Use (10 000 tons)	251	470197	316	814526
生铁及镜铁 (万吨)	Pig Iron and Spiegeleisen (10 000 tons)	26	11044	24	9752
钢坯及粗锻件 (万吨)	Billet and Crude Forgings (10 000 tons)		375	1	614
钢材 (万吨)	Rolled Steel (10 000 tons)	6233	5321251	9378	7081210
未锻轧铜及铜合金 (吨)	Unwrought Copper and its Alloys (ton)	293347	226639	268719	189384
铜材 (吨)	Rolled Copper (ton)	488978	417646	507858	423092
未锻轧铝及铝合金 (吨)	Unwrought Aluminum and its Alloys (ton)	572280	128001	666772	143278
铝材 (万吨)	Rolled Aluminum (10 000 tons)	307	1040579	367	1194805
未锻轧的锌及锌合金 (吨)	Unwrought Zinc and Zinc Alloys (ton)	5395	1228	132719	29320
未锻轧的锡及锡合金 (吨)	Unwrought Tin and Tin Alloys (ton)	3002	7033	941	2148
未锻轧的锑、粉末及废碎料(吨)	Unwrought Antimony (ton)	2167	2123	1444	1289
未锻轧的锰 (吨)	Unwrought Manganese (ton)	222750	48702	308697	64941
钢铁或铜制标准紧固件 (万吨)	Iron or Copper Nails, Bolts, etc. (10 000 tons)	257	470943	279	519052
手用或机用工具 (万吨)	Hand Tools and Tools for Machines(10 000 tons)	150	868106	158	987959
电扇 (万台)	Fans (10 000 sets)	56143	416559	57919	442195
纺织机械及零件	Textile Machinery		251392		314635
缝纫机 (万台)	Sewing Machines (10 000 sets)	1298	137591	1340	145325



11-7 续表 2 continued

金额单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

品 名	Item	2013		2014	
		数 量 Volume	金 额 Value	数 量 Volume	金 额 Value
金属加工机床 (万台)	Machine Tools (10 000 sets)	759	285855	829	339537
电子计算器 (万台)	Electric Calculator (10 000 sets)	32031	66055	29134	63789
自动数据处理设备及其部件 (万台)	Automatic Data Processing Machines and Components (10 000 sets)	187040	18216919	191812	18171698
自动数据处理设备的零件(万吨)	Parts for Auto Data Processing Equipment (10 000 tons)	74	2859893	68	3044976
轴承 (万套)	Bearings (10 000 units)	474381	338995	536892	376484
电动机及发电机 (万台)	Electric Motors and Generators (10 000 sets)	308576	986245	297003	1072644
静止式变流器 (万个)	Static Converters (10 000 units)	495132	1761365	532843	1824437
原电池 (百万个)	Primary Cells and Batteries (million units)	27249	194390	27651	207886
蓄电池 (万个)	Electric Accumulators (10 000 units)	202032	759162	219825	889380
电话机 (万台)	Telephone Sets (10 000 sets)	129522	9715262	142123	11725953
收音设备(包括收录音组合机) (万台)	Radio Sets(including Sound Recording Apparatus) (10 000 sets)	24090	446678	23157	462187
彩色电视机 (万台)	TV Sets (including a Complete Set of Spare Parts) (10 000 sets)	5962	1105332	7403	1355180
电容器	Electrical Capacitors		732685		754091
通断保护电路装置及零件	Electrical Apparatus for Switching or Protecting Electrical Circuits		2161408		2457992
二极管及类似半导体器件 (百万个)	Diode and Semi Conductors (million units)	351584	2505878	566569	2833878
电线和电缆 (万吨)	Insulated Wire or Cable (10 000 tons)	195	1839688	217	2096662
集装箱 (万个)	Containers (10 000 units)	270	788051	302	900109
汽车 (万辆)	Motor Vehicles(including a Complete Set of Spare Parts)	92	1197520	90	1252399
自行车 (万辆)	Bicycles (10 000 units)	5695	316920	6265	353766
照相机 (万架)	Cameras (10 000 sets)	6841	469486	5676	375784
医疗仪器及器械	Medical Instruments and Appliances		818016		884764
手表 (万只)	Wrist Watches (10 000 units)	63420	220008	66790	256004
日用钟 (万只)	Clocks (10 000 sets)	36653	108330	32699	100435
家具及其零件	Furniture		5182283		5202083
非针织或钩编织物制服装	Garments(Excluding Knitwear and Crochet)		6100211		7342907
针织或钩编服装	Garments, Knitted or Crocheted		8689284		8171923
皮鞋 (万双)	Leather Shoes (10 000 pairs)	86582	1201068	96480	1374993
橡胶或塑料底布鞋 (万双)	Cloth Shoes with Outer of Rubber or Artificial Plastic Materials (10 000 pairs)	222735	962956	258235	1189132
塑料制品 (万吨)	Plastic Articles (10 000 tons)	896	3529316	951	3708468
玩具	Toys		1237888		1413479
足球、篮球、排球 (万个)	Footballs, Basketballs and Volleyballs (10 000 units)	23366	53961	24545	55696
伞 (万把)	Umbrellas (10 000 units)	46245	268900	47866	289585
竹编结品	Bamboo Products (ton)	25741	17787	24167	15463
藤编结品	Rattan Products (ton)	10183	9308	10060	8616
草编结品	Straw Mats and Straw Products (ton)	18979	13600	17968	12689
柳编结品	Wickerwork (ton)	54063	42942	53425	43724
机电产品	Mechanical and Electrical Products		126466246		131075739
高新技术产品	High and New-tech Products		66008130		66049044



11-8 进口主要货物数量和金额
Main Imported Goods in Volume and Value

金额单位: 万美元 (USD 10 000)

品 名 Item				2013		2014	
				数 量	金 额	数 量	金 额
				Volume	Value	Volume	Value
谷物及谷物粉	(万吨)	Cereals and Cereals Flour	(10 000 tons)	1458	510060	1951	621731
#小麦	(万吨)	Wheat	(10 000 tons)	554	188056	300	97855
稻谷和大米	(万吨)	Paddy and Rice	(10 000 tons)	227	108303	258	125424
大豆	(万吨)	Soybean	(10 000 tons)	6338	3800944	7140	4026172
食用植物油	(万吨)	Edible Vegetable Oil	(10 000 tons)	810	807489	650	593153
食糖	(万吨)	Sugar	(10 000 tons)	455	206867	349	149424
天然橡胶(包括胶乳)	(万吨)	Natural Rubber (including Latex)	(10 000 tons)	247	639258	261	495142
合成橡胶(包括胶乳)	(万吨)	Synthetic Rubber (including Latex)	(10 000 tons)	153	442836	148	397306
原木	(万立方米)	Logs	(10 000 cu.m)	4516	932014	5119	1178223
锯材	(万立方米)	Wood Sawn	(10 000 cu.m)	2402	682629	2565	808622
纸浆	(万吨)	Paper Pulp	(10 000 tons)	1685	1137526	1796	1206592
羊毛及毛条	(万吨)	Wool and Wool Tops	(10 000 tons)	36	283983	34	250802
棉花	(万吨)	Cotton	(10 000 tons)	415	844135	244	499148
纺织用合成纤维	(万吨)	Synthetic Fibers Suitable for Spinning	(10 000 tons)	38	115442	34	104543
#聚酯纤维	(万吨)	Polyester Fibers	(10 000 tons)	13	24157	13	24007
聚丙烯腈纤维	(万吨)	Polyacrylonitr Fibers	(10 000 tons)	21	66771	16	52018
铁矿砂及其精矿	(万吨)	Iron Ore	(10 000 tons)	81910	10617538	93234	9343915
锰矿砂及其精矿	(万吨)	Manganese Ores	(10 000 tons)	1660	319236	1621	271887
铜矿砂及其精矿	(万吨)	Copper Ores	(10 000 tons)	1007	1950898	1181	2146393
铬矿砂及其精矿	(万吨)	Chromium Ores	(10 000 tons)	1209	238839	938	183092
氧化铝	(万吨)	Aluminum Oxide	(10 000 tons)	383	140451	528	192450
煤及褐煤	(万吨)	Coal and Lignite	(10 000 tons)	32702	2906637	29120	2225721
原油	(万吨)	Crude Oil	(10 000 tons)	28174	21966037	30837	22828847
成品油	(万吨)	Petroleum Products Refined	(10 000 tons)	3959	3202573	3000	2345296
乙二醇	(万吨)	Ethylene Glycol	(10 000 tons)	823	867960	839	789212
对苯二甲酸	(万吨)	Telephthalic Acid	(10 000 tons)	274	298834	116	107301
己内酰胺	(万吨)	Caprolactam	(10 000 tons)	45	107592	22	50420
医药品	(吨)	Pharmaceutical Products	(ton)	97584	1621623	112385	1909522
肥料	(万吨)	Chemical Fertilizers	(10 000 tons)	793	339274	959	336721

11-8 续表 continued

金额单位: 万美元		(USD 10 000)			
品 名	Item	2013		2014	
		数 量 Volume	金 额 Value	数 量 Volume	金 额 Value
# 尿素 (吨)	Urea (ton)	30443	1090	6358	305
氮、磷、钾复合肥 (万吨)	Compound Fertilizers of Nitrogen, Phosphor and Kalium (10 000 tons)	135	75334	111	64007
磷酸氢二铵 (万吨)	Diammonium Phosphape (10 000 tons)	22	11335	23	9985
氯化钾 (万吨)	Potassium Chloride (10 000 tons)	603	237655	803	252128
原形聚乙烯 (万吨)	Polyethylene in primary Forms (10 000 tons)	646	958270	665	1037827
原形聚丙烯 (万吨)	Polypropylene in Primary Forms (10 000 tons)	359	559587	364	582183
原形聚苯乙烯 (万吨)	Polystyrene in Primary Forms (10 000 tons)	307	640791	301	622611
# ABS树脂 (万吨)	ABS Copolymers (10 000 tons)	167	359708	167	357474
原形聚氯乙烯 (万吨)	Polyvinyl Chloride in Primary Forms (10 000 tons)	104	122613	93	111148
聚酯切片 (万吨)	Slices or Chips of Polyethylene Terephthalate (10 000 tons)	19	35155	18	32886
杀虫剂、除草剂及类似品 (吨)	Pesticides (ton)	76928	69292	92551	77063
纸及纸板 (未切成形) (万吨)	Paper and Paperboard (Unchopped in Shape)(10 000 tons)	284	366027	282	358897
钢材 (万吨)	Rolled Steel (10 000 tons)	1408	1705246	1443	1791374
未镀轧的铜及铜合金 (万吨)	Copper and Copper Alloys (10 000 tons)	384	2854691	422	2955239
铜材 (万吨)	Rolled Copper (10 000 tons)	65	644610	60	603646
未锻轧的铝及铝合金 (万吨)	Aluminum and Aluminum Alloys (10 000 tons)	48	101004	35	74437
铝材 (万吨)	Rolled Aluminum (10 000 tons)	48	302631	50	301716
锅炉 (台)	Boilers (set)	369	4291	253	3369
制冷设备用压缩机 (万台)	Compressors for Refrigerating Equipment (10 000 sets)	1274	114978	1197	116445
金属加工机床 (台)	Machine Tools (set)	75490	1006594	106132	1081808
阀门 (万套)	Valves (10 000 sets)	61765	650059	74842	641790
自动数据处理设备及其部件 (万台)	Automatic Data Processing Machines and Components (10 000 sets)	74743	3082429	76511	3054643
电话机 (万台)	Telephone Sets (10 000 sets)	1002	180989	1188	184377
收音设备 (万台)	Sound Recording Apparatus (10 000 sets)	142	26663	166	35942
(包括收录音组合机及整套散件)	(including a Complete Set of Spare Parts)				
彩色电视机 (万台)	TV Sets (10 000 sets)	5	3088	6	1853
电视显像管 (万只)	Cathode-ray TV Picture Tube (10 000 sets)	41	757	21	471
汽车 (辆)	Motor Vehicles(including a Complete Set of Spare Parts) (unit)	1192179	4871679	1422717	6063019
# 小轿车	Cars	423399	1761831	469617	2103755
货车	Trucks	9418	83981	9589	64112
非公路用自卸车	Dump Trucks	234	14507	107	6468
装有引擎的汽车底盘 (台)	Chassis with Engines (unit)	1254	13582	1455	15092
飞机及其他航空器 (架)	Aircraft (unit)	741	2090404	10771	2596256
医疗仪器及器械	Medical Instruments and Appliances		789285		830026
机电产品	Mechanical and Electrical Products		83969959		85408610
高新技术产品	High and New-tech Products		55794224		55123626



11-9 分地区货物进出口总额(2014年)
Total Value of Imports and Exports of Goods by Region (2014)

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

地 区 Region	按经营单位所在地分 By Location of Importers/Exporters			按境内目的地和货源地分 By Place of Destination or Origin in China		
	进出口 Total	出 口 Exports	进 口 Imports	进出口 Total	出 口 Exports	进 口 Imports
全 国 National Total	430152735	234229270	195923465	430152735	234229270	195923465
北 京 Beijing	41551859	6233842	35318018	14311066	3164897	11146169
天 津 Tianjin	13388608	5259066	8129542	14442068	5201145	9240923
河 北 Hebei	5987736	3571020	2416716	9426876	4913785	4513091
山 西 Shanxi	1623281	894087	729194	1851160	1160944	690216
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	1455632	639355	816277	1529478	640018	889460
辽 宁 Liaoning	11399826	5874518	5525307	12538878	5566061	6972816
吉 林 Jilin	2638079	577759	2060320	2703680	624616	2079065
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	3890093	1733524	2156569	2942394	1216656	1725737
上 海 Shanghai	46639984	21013386	25626598	45260273	19194665	26065608
江 苏 Jiangsu	56355308	34183250	22172058	60912947	35055845	25857102
浙 江 Zhejiang	35503977	27332705	8171272	37826956	28110404	9716552
安 徽 Anhui	4917730	3148537	1769193	4320262	2650946	1669316
福 建 Fujian	17740784	11345229	6395555	16450372	9758460	6691912
江 西 Jiangxi	4273082	3202532	1070550	3911316	2708856	1202460
山 东 Shandong	27692940	14470865	13222074	32841013	15499712	17341301
河 南 Henan	6497221	3938303	2558918	6847515	4253352	2594162
湖 北 Hubei	4303962	2664242	1639720	4084718	2398034	1686684
湖 南 Hunan	3083160	1994300	1088860	2830014	1709068	1120946
广 东 Guangdong	107658447	64608701	43049746	124194253	74530955	49663299
广 西 Guangxi	4054885	2432743	1622143	4488752	1304259	3184493
海 南 Hainan	1586266	441674	1144592	1692781	418531	1274251
重 庆 Chongqing	9543158	6340080	3203078	8255857	5190301	3065556
四 川 Sichuan	7020297	4483913	2536384	6123689	3668402	2455287
贵 州 Guizhou	1077133	939726	137407	513809	358005	155804
云 南 Yunnan	2960742	1878747	1081996	1991378	1051669	939709
西 藏 Tibet	225495	210087	15408	213562	204719	8842
陕 西 Shaanxi	2736449	1392980	1343469	2768833	1413742	1355092
甘 肃 Gansu	864062	532948	331113	526673	208026	318646
青 海 Qinghai	171789	112790	58999	62005	31555	30450
宁 夏 Ningxia	543521	430285	113236	401292	266659	134633
新 疆 Xinjiang	2767232	2348076	419155	3888867	1754986	2133881



11-10 分地区外商投资企业货物进出口总额

Value of Imports and Exports of Goods of Foreign-funded Enterprises by Region

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

地 区 Region		2000			2010			2014		
		进出口 Total	出 口 Exports	进 口 Imports	进出口 Total	出 口 Exports	进 口 Imports	进出口 Total	出 口 Exports	进 口 Imports
全 国	National Total	23671390	11944121	11727269	160061524	86222882	73838642.4	198355768	107461992	90893776
北 京	Beijing	776847	287108	489739	6982928	2215220	4767708	7935786	2074065	5861721
天 津	Tianjin	1369289	637925	731364	5880898	2643785	3237114	7740329	3367803	4372526
河 北	Hebei	158147	101240	56907	1750914	921579	829336	1643398	893742	749656
山 西	Shanxi	41876	15209	26667	220570	87993	132577	691159	419516	271644
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	18157	13799	4358	161063	95974	65089	163137	85410	77727
辽 宁	Liaoning	1229698	624464	605234	3899198	2063953	1835245	4857891	2173048	2684843
吉 林	Jilin	112274	39197	73077	760502	127753	632749	1234859	154491	1080368
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	47353	26679	20674	111252	69866	41386	133044	59071	73974
上 海	Shanghai	3341054	1426102	1914952	24991842	12593270	12398571	31011514	14144621	16866892
江 苏	Jiangsu	3018082	1445340	1572742	34720361	19231357	15489004	34980319	19878022	15102298
浙 江	Zhejiang	938993	534851	404142	9239699	5813714	3425985	9677166	6257983	3419183
安 徽	Anhui	94779	39993	54786	811938	325294	486645	1393858	835564	558295
福 建	Fujian	1405740	759713	646027	5833659	3495247	2338411	7457719	4259253	3198466
江 西	Jiangxi	31814	16298	15516	1193074	499473	693601	1316305	685094	631212
山 东	Shandong	1392569	792766	599803	9632505	5656323	3976182	10704204	6228652	4475551
河 南	Henan	57695	30889	26806	451982	255577	196405	4380362	2452909	1927452
湖 北	Hubei	104686	42956	61730	1105434	569511	535923	1452938	771928	681010
湖 南	Hunan	47717	18250	29467	310208	129164	181044	674666	344109	330556
广 东	Guangdong	9203696	4951011	4252685	48449160	28184708	20264452	58884637	35607492	23277145
广 西	Guangxi	55339	34112	21227	492309	203314	288994	1060209	437073	623135
海 南	Hainan	45993	30464	15529	623702	127682	496020	1268416	285065	983351
重 庆	Chongqing	32389	9666	22723	475706	165096	310610	4310234	3143386	1166848
四 川	Sichuan	61524	24517	37007	1278437	444301	834136	3434464	2040785	1393679
贵 州	Guizhou	5690	4012	1678	17449	10528	6920	18777	8973	9803
云 南	Yunnan	19658	8113	11545	64499	33003	31497	64792	33931	30861
西 藏	Tibet	634	389	245	549	3	546	16	16	
陕 西	Shaanxi	35433	11611	23822	506126	215667	290458	1803012	787891	1015121
甘 肃	Gansu	5657	3832	1825	14426	9750	4676	4089	2414	1675
青 海	Qinghai	925	202	723	13467	984	12483	1701	72	1629
宁 夏	Ningxia	6125	4294	1831	32158	14930	17228	35549	20750	14799
新 疆	Xinjiang	11557	9119	2438	35510	17864	17645	21219	8863	12356



11-11 服务进出口总额

Total Value of Imports and Exports of Services

单位: 亿美元

(100 million USD)

年份 Year	进出口 Imports and Exports	出口 Exports	进口 Imports	差额 Balance
1982	44	25	19	6
1983	43	25	18	7
1984	54	28	26	2
1985	52	29	23	6
1986	56	36	20	16
1987	65	42	23	19
1988	80	47	33	14
1989	81	45	36	9
1990	98	57	41	16
1991	108	69	39	30
1992	183	91	92	-1
1993	226	110	116	-6
1994	322	164	158	6
1995	430	184	246	-62
1996	430	206	224	-18
1997	522	245	277	-32
1998	504	239	265	-26
1999	572	262	310	-48
2000	660	301	359	-58
2001	719	329	390	-61
2002	855	394	461	-67
2003	1013	464	549	-85
2004	1337	621	716	-95
2005	1571	739	832	-93
2006	1917	914	1003	-89
2007	2509	1216	1293	-77
2008	3045	1465	1580	-115
2009	2867	1286	1581	-295
2010	3624	1702	1922	-219
2011	4191	1821	2370	-549
2012	4706	1905	2801	-897
2013	5396	2106	3291	-1185
2014	6043	2222	3821	-1599

11-12 服务进出口分类金额

Total Value of Imports and Exports of Services by Sector

单位: 亿美元

(100 million USD)

类 别 Classification	出口 Exports		进口 Imports	
	2013	2014	2013	2014
总计 Total	2106	2222	3291	3821
运输服务 Transportation	376	383	943	962
旅游 Travel	517	569	1286	1648
通信服务 Communication Services	17	18	16	23
建筑服务 Construction Services	107	154	39	49
保险服务 Insurance Services	40	46	221	225
金融服务 Financial Services	29	46	34	55
计算机和信息服务 Computer & Information Services	154	184	60	85
专有权利使用费和特许费 Royalties & License Fees	9	6	210	226
咨询 Consulting	405	429	236	263
广告、宣传 Advertising, Media	49	50	31	38
电影、音像 Film, Audiovisual	1	2	8	9
其他商业服务 Other Business Services	401	335	206	238

注: 项目类别为国际收支口径, 不含政府服务。

a) Classifications are coverage of international balance of payment, which do not include government services.



11-13 利用外资概况

Utilization of Foreign Capital

项目单位: 个; 金额单位: 亿美元

(unit) (USD 100 million)

年 份 Year	总 计 Total		外商直接投资 Direct Foreign Investments		外商其他 投 资 额 Other Foreign Investments
	项 目 Number of Projects	金 额 Value	项 目 Number of Projects	金 额 Value	
合同利用外资 Total Amount of Contracted Foreign Investment					
1979-1984	3841	281.26	3724	97.50	13.98
1985	3145	102.69	3073	63.33	4.02
1986	1551	122.33	1498	33.30	4.96
1987	2289	121.36	2233	37.09	6.10
1988	6063	160.04	5945	52.97	8.94
1989	5909	114.79	5779	56.00	6.94
1990	7371	120.86	7273	65.96	3.91
1991	13086	195.83	12978	119.77	4.45
1992	48858	694.39	48764	581.24	6.12
1993	83595	1232.73	83437	1114.36	5.31
1994	47646	937.56	47549	826.80	4.08
1995	37184	1032.05	37011	912.82	6.35
1996	24673	816.10	24556	732.76	3.71
1997	21138	610.58	21001	510.03	41.82
1998	19850	632.01	19799	521.02	27.14
1999	17022	520.09	16918	412.23	24.26
2000	22347	711.30	22347	623.80	87.50
2001	26140	719.76	26140	691.95	27.81
2002	34171	847.51	34171	827.68	19.82
2003	41081	1169.01	41081	1150.69	18.32
2004	43664	1565.88	43664	1534.79	31.09
2005	44001	1925.93	44001	1890.65	35.28
2006	41473	1982.16	41473	1937.27	44.89
2007	37871		37871		
2008	27514		27514		
2009	23435		23435		
2010	27406		27406		
2011	27712		27712		
2012	24925		24925		
2013	22773		22773		
2014	23778		23778		
实际使用外资 Total Amount of Foreign Investment Actually Utilized					
1979-1984		181.87		41.04	10.42
1985		47.60		19.56	2.98
1986		76.28		22.44	3.70
1987		84.52		23.14	3.33
1988		102.26		31.94	5.45
1989		100.60		33.92	3.81
1990		102.89		34.87	2.68
1991		115.54		43.66	3.00
1992		192.03		110.08	2.84
1993		389.60		275.15	2.56
1994		432.13		337.67	1.79
1995		481.33		375.21	2.85
1996		548.05		417.26	4.10
1997		644.08		452.57	71.30
1998		585.57		454.63	20.94
1999		526.59		403.19	21.28
2000		593.56		407.15	86.41
2001		496.72		468.78	27.94
2002		550.11		527.43	22.68
2003		561.40		535.05	26.35
2004		640.72		606.30	34.42
2005		638.05		603.25	34.80
2006		670.76		630.21	40.55
2007		783.39		747.68	35.72
2008		952.53		923.95	28.58
2009		918.04		900.33	17.71
2010		1088.21		1057.35	30.86
2011		1176.98		1160.11	16.87
2012		1132.94		1117.16	15.78
2013		1187.21		1175.86	11.34
2014		1197.05		1195.62	1.44

注: 1. 本表资料由商务部提供。

2. 2000年及以前, 外商投资合同金额和实际使用外资额均含对外借款; 从2007年起商务部不再对外公布外资合同金额数据。

a) Data in this table come from the Ministry of Commerce.

b) In 2000 and before, data of contracted foreign capital and total amount of foreign capital actually utilized include foreign loans. Since 2007, Ministry of Commerce do not publish data of contracted value with foreign countries or regions.



11-14 按国别(地区)分实际外商投资额

Foreign Investment Actually Utilized by Countries or Regions

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

国别(地区)	Country (Region)	2013		2014	
		外商直接投资 Foreign Direct Investment	外商其他投资 Other Foreign Investment	外商直接投资 Foreign Direct Investment	外商其他投资 Other Foreign Investment
总计	Total	11758620	113439	11956156	14377
亚洲	Asia	9467234	95279	9864918	11777
阿富汗	Afghanistan	558		100	
巴林	Bahrain			15	
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	27		15	
文莱	Brunei	13319		7094	
缅甸	Myanmar	585		585	
柬埔寨	Cambodia	2251		312	
塞浦路斯	Cyprus	2128		673	
朝鲜	Korea DPR	268		29	
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	7339667	88298	8126820	11777
印度	India	2705		5075	
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	12623		7802	
伊朗	Iran	325		380	
伊拉克	Iraq	101		16	
以色列	Israel	1365		1342	
日本	Japan	705817	6981	432530	
约旦	Jordan	125		116	
科威特	Kuwait	69		694	
黎巴嫩	Lebanon	199		91	
中国澳门	Macao, China	46020		55057	
马来西亚	Malaysia	28053		15749	
蒙古	Mongolia	207		16	
尼泊尔	Nepal	11		22	
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	1805		2323	
巴勒斯坦	Palestine	3		70	
菲律宾	Philippines	6726		9707	
卡塔尔	Qatar	1771			
沙特阿拉伯	Saudi Arabia	5851		3061	
新加坡	Singapore	722872		582668	
韩国	Republic of Korea	305421		396564	
叙利亚	Syria	248		173	
泰国	Thailand	48305		6052	
土耳其	Turkey	4004		1272	
阿联酋	United Arab Emirates	4381		2855	
也门	Republic of Yemen	90		94	
越南	Viet Nam			7	
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	208771		201812	
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	363		3655	
吉尔吉斯斯坦	Kirghizia			5	
土库曼斯坦	Turkmenistan	19			
乌兹别克斯坦	Uzbekstan	5		37	
亚洲其他国家(地区)	Other Countries (Regions) in Asia	176		30	
非洲	Africa	137901		101826	
阿尔及利亚	Algeria	5			
安哥拉	Angola	454		712	
博茨瓦纳	Botswana	29			
布隆迪	Burundi			8	
喀麦隆	Cameroon	3		2	
刚果	Congo	3		12	
埃及	Egypt	209		126	
埃塞俄比亚	Ethiopia			4	
冈比亚	Gambia	150			
加纳	Ghana	4		36	
几内亚	Guinea			1	
肯尼亚	Kenya	11			
利比里亚	Liberia	16			
利比亚	Libyan			12	



11-14 续表 1 continued

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

国别(地区)	Country (Region)	2013		2014	
		外商直接投资 Foreign Direct Investment	外商其他投资 Other Foreign Investment	外商直接投资 Foreign Direct Investment	外商其他投资 Other Foreign Investment
毛里求斯	Mauritius	91030		59128	
摩洛哥	Morocco	27			
纳米比亚	Namibia	1600			
尼日利亚	Nigeria	1488		3008	
塞舌尔	Seychelles	34812		35904	
塞拉利昂	Sierra Leone	2		2	
索马里	Somalia			13	
南非	South Africa	1292		589	
苏丹	Sudan	24			
坦桑尼亚	Tanzania	1629		1627	
突尼斯	TuNiSia	45		2	
乌干达	Uganda	3580		100	
赞比亚	Zambia	1488			
非洲其他国家(地区)	Other Countries (Regions) in Africa			540	
欧洲	Europe	689319	9000	669165	
比利时	Belgium	3451		10823	
丹麦	Denmark	36960		29054	
英国	United Kingdom	39194	3000	73534	
德国	Germany	207844		207056	
法国	France	75189		71207	
爱尔兰	Ireland	4324		40400	
意大利	Italy	31685		37200	
卢森堡	Luxembourg	43256		12829	
荷兰	Netherlands	127477		63873	
希腊	Greece	158		147	
葡萄牙	Portugal	948		444	
西班牙	Spain	31197		17638	
奥地利	Austria	15341	6000	10625	
保加利亚	Bulgaria	165		219	
芬兰	Finland	8961		6722	
匈牙利	Hungary	311		45	
冰岛	Iceland	755			
列支敦士登	Liechtenstein	183		259	
马耳他	Malta	3			
摩纳哥	Monaco	24			
挪威	Norway	2786		2192	
波兰	Poland	155		219	
罗马尼亚	Romania	135		21	
瑞典	Sweden	20852		36194	
瑞士	Switzerland	31468		33953	
爱沙尼亚	Estonia			8	
拉脱维亚	Latvia			2	
立陶宛	Lithuania	8			
格鲁吉亚	Georgia	400			
亚美尼亚	Armenia	1012		5	
阿塞拜疆	Azerbaijan	84		133	
白俄罗斯	Byelorussia	19		4	
摩尔多瓦	Moldavia	15			
俄罗斯	Russia	2208		4088	
乌克兰	Ukraine	552		38	
斯洛文尼亚	Slovenia	86		6	
克罗地亚	Croatia	21		2	
捷克	Czech	1099		3371	
斯洛伐克	Slovakia	845		360	



11-14 续表 2 continued

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

国别 (地区)	Country (Region)	2013		2014	
		外商直接投资 Foreign Direct Investment	外商其他投资 Other Foreign Investment	外商直接投资 Foreign Direct Investment	外商其他投资 Other Foreign Investment
波黑	Bosnia & Herzegovina	70			
欧洲其他国家 (地区)	Other Countries (Regions) in Europe	78		6494	
拉丁美洲	Latin America	820687		771545	
安提瓜和巴布达	Antigua and Barbuda			400	
阿根廷	Argentina	52		305	
巴哈马	Bahamas	8192		8412	
巴巴多斯	Barbados	16096		7074	
伯利兹	Belize	4204		2208	
玻利维亚	Bolivia	22			
巴西	Brazil	2304		2811	
开曼群岛	Cayman Islands	166825		125509	
智利	Chile	2094		625	
哥伦比亚	Colombia	38			
多米尼克	Dominica	100		60	
古巴	Cuba			287	
厄瓜多尔	Ecuador	2			
危地马拉	Guatemala			3	
墨西哥	Mexico	1580		319	
巴拿马	Panama	2594		600	
秘鲁	Peru			39	
圣文森特和格林纳丁斯	Saint Vincent & Grenadines	111			
特克斯和凯科斯岛	Turks and Caicos Islands	40		17	
乌拉圭	Uruguay	158		215	
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	66		45	
维尔京群岛	Virgin Islands	615858		622566	
圣基茨-尼维斯	St.Kitts-Nevis	95		50	
拉美洲其他国家 (地区)	Other Countries (Regions) in Latin America	256			
北美洲	North America	408372		325619	
加拿大	Canada	53610		35346	
美国	United States	281987		237074	
百慕大	Bermuda	72194		53080	
北美洲其他国家 (地区)	Other Countries (Regions) in North America	581		119	
大洋洲及太平洋岛屿	Oceanic and Pacific Islands	232652		189251	
澳大利亚	Australia	32967		23853	
库克群岛	Cook Islands	65		82	
斐济	Fiji			7	
瓦努阿图	Vanuatu	79		16	
新西兰	New Zealand	6795		4748	
萨摩亚	Samoan	185807		156383	
马绍尔群岛	Marshall Islands	4884		3412	
安圭拉	Anguilla			176	
其它太平洋岛屿	Other Pacific Islands	1048		545	
大洋洲其他国家 (地区)	Other Countries (Regions) in Oceanic	1007		29	
其他	Others	2455	9160	33832	2600

注: 外商其他投资含当年对外发行股票额。

a) Other foreign investment includes the stock issued in foreign countries at the year.



11-15 按方式分外商投资额
Amount of Foreign Investment by Form

金额单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

指 标 Item		2013		2014	
		项目(个) Number of Projects (unit)	实际使用 金 额 Actually Utilized Value	项目(个) Number of Projects (unit)	实际使用 金 额 Actually Utilized Value
总 计	Total	22773	1187.21	23778	1197.05
外商直接投资	Foreign Direct Investments	22773	1175.86	23778	1195.62
合资经营企业	Equity Joint Venture	4476	237.72	4824	210.02
合作经营企业	Contractual Joint Venture	142	19.44	104	16.33
外资企业	Wholly Foreign-owned Enterprise	18125	895.89	18809	947.37
外商投资股份制企业	FDI Shareholding Inc.	30	22.81	41	21.89
合作开发	Joint Exploration				
其他	Others				
外商其他投资	Other Foreign Investment		11.34		1.44
对外发行股票	Sale Share		3.26		
国际租赁	International Lease				
补偿贸易	Compensation Trade				
加工装配	Processing and Assembly		8.08		1.44

11-16 按行业分外商直接投资 (2014年)
Foreign Direct Investment by Sector (2014)

行 业 Sector	合同项目 (个) Number of Projects (unit)	实际使用金额 (万美元) Investment Actually Utilized (USD 10 000)
总 计	23778	11956156
农、林、牧、渔业	719	152227
采矿业	35	56222
制造业	5178	3993872
电力、燃气及水的生产和供应业	208	220290
建筑业	230	123949
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	376	445559
信息传输、计算机服务和软件业	981	275511
批发和零售业	7978	946340
住宿和餐饮业	567	65021
金融业	970	418216
房地产业	446	3462611
租赁和商务服务业	3963	1248588
科学研究、技术服务和地质勘查业	1611	325466
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	99	57349
居民服务和其他服务业	181	71813
教育	20	2097
卫生、社会保障和社会福利业	22	7757
文化、体育和娱乐业	194	82338
公共管理和社会组织		930

注: 本表中的行业分类仍执行2002年版的国民经济行业分类标准。

a) Classification for national standard of industry classification in this table are still implementing the version of 2002.



11-17 按行业分外商投资企业年底注册登记情况 (2014年)
Registration Status of Foreign Funded Enterprises by Sector at Year-end (2014)

行 业	Sector	企业数 (^{a)} Number of Enterprises (unit)	投资总额 (亿美元) Total Investment (100 million USD)	注册资本 (亿美元) Registered Capital (100 million USD)	#外 方 Foreign Investor
总 计	Total	460699	37977	21835	17414
农、林、牧、渔业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	6784	522	314	270
采矿业	Mining	836	183	110	76
制造业	Manufacturing	161168	18329	9683	7740
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	4338	1779	692	427
建筑业	Construction	5033	669	371	286
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	100565	2368	1331	1159
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	11390	1375	780	440
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	24219	375	212	172
信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	43433	700	435	391
金融业	Financial Intermediation	9924	1002	937	679
房地产业	Real Estate	17522	5587	3503	2981
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services	44381	2628	2103	1727
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services	20970	1775	987	773
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	1055	249	128	102
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Service to Households, Repair and Other Services	4527	132	78	64
教育	Education	410	11	6	5
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service	235	53	23	18
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	2851	230	136	98
其他	Others	1058	12	8	5

注：本表数据来自国家工商总局(下表同)。

a) Data in this table are from the State Administration for Industry & Commerce. The same applies to the table following.

11-18 分地区外商投资企业年底注册登记情况
Registration Status of Foreign Funded Enterprises by Region at Year-end

地 区	Region	企业数 (户)		投资总额 (亿美元)		注册资本 (亿美元)		外 方	
		Number of		Total Investment		Registered Capital		Foreign Investor	
		Enterprises (unit)		(100 million USD)		(100 million USD)		2013 2014	
		2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014	2013	2014
全 国	National Total	445962	460699	35176	37977	20280	21835	16077	17414
地区合计	Region Total	445735	460697	34019	37977	19479	21835	15633	17414
北 京	Beijing	27061	28041	1771	2010	1059	1192	828	923
天 津	Tianjin	11413	11507	1274	1441	721	825	599	674
河 北	Hebei	6832	6811	545	621	272	311	198	225
山 西	Shanxi	3535	3531	342	391	199	223	89	102
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2925	3036	229	264	108	123	73	83
辽 宁	Liaoning	17250	17091	1832	1986	1136	1204	928	986
吉 林	Jilin	4350	4370	318	333	153	158	93	97
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	4924	5016	228	240	131	143	96	110
上 海	Shanghai	64412	68952	4579	5305	2823	3360	2303	2707
江 苏	Jiangsu	50514	51634	6664	7181	3543	3839	3000	3256
浙 江	Zhejiang	30674	31005	2404	2629	1407	1527	1088	1196
安 徽	Anhui	4466	4721	416	480	227	261	167	188
福 建	Fujian	23546	24322	1565	1732	854	945	712	779
江 西	Jiangxi	6667	7020	588	670	384	438	333	380
山 东	Shandong	25755	26023	1765	1992	995	1131	765	871
河 南	Henan	9934	10056	478	589	245	297	179	223
湖 北	Hubei	7693	8160	654	777	349	410	256	299
湖 南	Hunan	5020	5353	405	463	209	242	158	184
广 东	Guangdong	100639	104555	5126	5621	3037	3377	2517	2733
广 西	Guangxi	3756	3949	319	374	173	194	140	157
海 南	Hainan	3105	3038	270	279	153	157	114	117
重 庆	Chongqing	5397	5147	588	675	369	425	289	334
四 川	Sichuan	9147	10253	725	828	413	467	324	357
贵 州	Guizhou	1386	1515	119	155	63	78	49	61
云 南	Yunnan	4262	4046	241	253	141	144	107	109
西 藏	Tibet	240	255	13	13	8	8	3	4
陕 西	Shaanxi	6443	6782	366	447	210	241	156	181
甘 肃	Gansu	2229	2282	65	68	28	30	19	19
青 海	Qinghai	370	363	30	31	15	13	9	8
宁 夏	Ningxia	488	538	35	52	18	32	14	19
新 疆	Xinjiang	1302	1325	65	76	36	41	27	30
部门合计	Department Total	227	2	1157	0.3	802	0.3	444	0.3



11-19 按主要国别(地区)分对外直接投资

Overseas Direct Investment by Countries or Regions

单位: 万美元

(USD 10 000)

国家(地区)	Country or Region	对外直接投资净额 Net Overseas Direct Investment		截至2014年对外 直接投资存量 Overseas Direct Investment Stock at the End of 2014
		2013	2014	
合计	Total	10784371	12311986	88264242
亚洲	Asia	7560426	8498803	60096561
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	6282378	7086730	50991983
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	156338	127198	679350
日本	Japan	43405	39445	254704
中国澳门	Macao, China	39477	59610	393074
新加坡	Singapore	203267	281363	2063995
韩国	Republic of Korea	26875	54887	277157
泰国	Thailand	75519	83946	307947
越南	Vietnam	48050	33289	286565
非洲	Africa	337064	320192	3235007
阿尔及利亚	Algeria	19130	66571	245157
苏丹	Sudan	14091	17407	174712
几内亚	Guinea	10013	6770	41907
马达加斯加	Madagascar	1551	3676	35261
尼日利亚	Nigeria	20913	19977	232301
南非	South Africa	-8919	4209	595402
欧洲	Europe	594853	1083791	6939987
英国	United Kingdom	141958	149890	1280465
德国	Germany	91081	143892	578550
法国	France	26044	40554	844488
俄罗斯	Russia	102225	63356	869463
拉丁美洲	Latin America	1435895	1054739	10611113
开曼群岛	Cayman Islands	925340	419172	4423672
墨西哥	Mexico	4973	14057	54121
英属维尔京群岛	Virgin Is. (E)	322156	457043	4932041
北美洲	North America	490101	920766	4795149
加拿大	Canada	100865	90384	778908
美国	United States	387343	759613	3801097
大洋洲	Oceania	366032	433695	2586425
澳大利亚	Australia	345798	404911	2388226
新西兰	New Zealand	19040	25002	96241

11-20 按行业分对外直接投资
Overseas Direct Investment by Sector

单位: 万美元 (USD 10 000)

行 业	Sector	对外直接投资净额		截至2014年对外 直接投资存量 Overseas Direct Investment Stock at the End of 2014
		Net Overseas		
		Direct Investment		
		2013	2014	
总 计	Total	10784371	12311986	88264242
农、林、牧、渔业	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	181313	203543	969179
采矿业	Mining	2480779	1654939	12372524
制造业	Manufacturing	719715	958360	5235194
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	68043	176463	1504089
建筑业	Construction	436430	339600	2258325
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	1464682	1829071	10295680
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	330723	417472	3468163
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	8216	24474	130704
信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	140088	316965	1232599
金融业	Financial Intermediation	1510532	1591782	13762485
房地产业	Real Estate	395251	660457	2464903
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services	2705617	3683059	32244391
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services	179221	166879	1087324
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and	14489	55139	133365
	Public Facilities			
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Service to Households, Repair and Other Services	112918	165175	904271
教育	Education	3566	1355	18464
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service	1703	15338	23060
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	31085	51915	159522
公共管理、社会保障和社会组织	Public Management, Social Security and Social Organization			



11-21 对外经济合作

Economic Cooperation with Foreign Countries or Regions

年 份 Year	对外承包工程 Contracted Projects				对外劳务合作 Labour Services	
	合同数 (份) Number of Contracts	合同金额 (亿美元) Contracted Value	完成营业额 (亿美元) Value of Turnover Fulfilled	年末在外人数 (万人) Persons Abroad by the End of Year	派出劳务人数 (万人) Dispatched Labor	年末在外人数 (万人) Persons Abroad by the End of Year
	(unit)	(100 million USD)	(100 million USD)	(10 000 persons)	(10 000 persons)	(10 000 persons)
1979	27	0.33	1.23			
1980	138	1.40				
1981	250	2.76				
1982	195	3.46		1.00		
1983	280	7.99	1.89			
1984	344	15.38	4.94	2.19		2.76
1985	465	11.16	6.63	3.06		2.49
1986	486	11.89	8.19	2.74		1.90
1987	616	16.48	11.14	3.13		3.19
1988	642	18.13	12.53	3.00		3.98
1989	776	17.81	14.84	2.40		4.31
1990	920	21.25	16.44	2.18		3.61
1991	1171	25.24	19.70	2.15		6.83
1992	1164	52.51	24.03	2.54		10.56
1993	1393	51.89	36.68	3.42		13.09
1994	1702	60.27	48.83	3.83		18.43
1995	1558	74.84	51.08	3.84		22.59
1996	1634	77.28	58.21	3.88		24.66
1997	2085	85.16	60.36	4.78		28.55
1998	2322	92.43	77.69	6.11		29.08
1999	2527	101.99	85.22	5.53		32.65
2000	2597	117.19	83.79	5.56		36.93
2001	5836	130.39	88.99	6.00		41.47
2002	4036	150.55	111.94	7.85		41.04
2003	3708	176.67	138.37	9.40		42.97
2004	6694	238.44	174.68	11.47	17.30	41.94
2005	9502	296.14	217.63	14.48	18.34	41.87
2006	12996	660.05	299.93	19.86	21.48	47.52
2007	6282	776.21	406.43	23.60	21.49	50.51
2008	5411	1045.62	566.12	27.16	22.49	46.71
2009	7280	1262.10	777.06	32.69	18.01	45.03
2010	9544	1343.67	921.70	37.65	18.68	47.01
2011	6381	1423.32	1034.24	32.40	20.91	48.84
2012	6710	1565.29	1165.97	34.46	27.84	50.56
2013	11578	1716.29	1371.43	37.01	25.57	48.26
2014	7740	1917.56	1424.11	40.89	29.26	59.69



11-22 按国别(地区)分对外经济合作(2014年)

Economic Cooperation with Foreign Countries or Regions (2014)

国别(地区)	Country (Region)	承包工程 Contracted Projects			劳务合作 Labour Services	
		完成营业额 (万美元)	派出人数 (人)	年末在外人数 (人)	派出人数 (人)	年末在外人数 (人)
		Value of Turnover Fulfilled (10 000 USD)	Dispatched Labor (person)	Persons Abroad by the End of Year (person)	Dispatched Labor (person)	Persons Abroad by the End of Year (person)
合 计	Total	14241066	269151	408851	292570	596881
亚洲	Asia	6483818	134534	165571	222645	469013
阿富汗	Afghanistan	1630	35	31		
巴林	Bahrain	265		7		73
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	177854	3690	3799	110	137
不丹	Bhutan					1
文莱	Brunei	3822	34	124		
缅甸	Myanmar	81856	2988	4025	635	632
柬埔寨	Cambodia	96533	3575	4763	1297	2345
塞浦路斯	Cyprus	8191			316	260
朝鲜	Korea DPR	9049	542	666		38
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	372760	351	690	41080	50850
印度	India	253595	1036	1873	121	149
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	458443	15689	15468	272	867
伊朗	Iran	222979	645	1371		
伊拉克	Iraq	489810	7816	11586	240	183
以色列	Israel	9535	7	106	104	243
日本	Japan	33406	11	65	48367	159384
约旦	Jordan	1661	3	80	165	1050
科威特	Kuwait	140063	1832	2833	32	2252
老挝	Laos	232773	11570	13664	147	1151
黎巴嫩	Lebanon	935	1	5		6
中国澳门	Macao, China	79792	1116	1394	70042	113489
马来西亚	Malaysia	310112	7536	10130	2542	3779
马尔代夫	Maldives	6866	169	185		21
蒙古	Mongolia	114102	6701	3791	564	2169
尼泊尔	Nepal	27283	1538	1883	152	158
阿曼	Oman	30408	35	495	30	23
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	424619	5122	7481	156	478
巴勒斯坦	Palestine	2				
菲律宾	Philippines	134928	1182	1498	121	65
卡塔尔	Qatar	156402	1188	2404	133	1482
沙特阿拉伯	Saudi Arabia	594713	17062	22960	2275	9548
新加坡	Singapore	337607	1951	7615	39251	86020
韩国	Korea	39342	37	60	3783	14465
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	219139	1550	3043	117	297
叙利亚	Syria	941				
泰国	Thailand	183624	2411	3021	119	721
土耳其	Turkey	180958	3359	3495	26	33
阿联酋	United Arab Emirates	115007	1421	5461	1350	6187
也门共和国	Yemen Rep.	10485	1027	503		
越南	Vietnam	398439	9878	9132	859	3308
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	8702	26	15	7545	6273
东帝汶	East Timor	2824	80	167		
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	235768	9720	8960	198	345
吉尔吉斯斯坦	Kirghizia	58736	2153	2841	224	271
塔吉克斯坦	Tadzhikistan	40931	2033	1262	68	103
土库曼斯坦	Turkmenistan	124000	1877	1019		
乌兹别克斯坦	Uzbekistan	49772	1970	2164	161	114
亚洲其他国家	Other Countries(Regions) in Asia	3154	3567	3436	43	43



11-22 续表 1 continued

国别(地区)	Country (Region)	承包工程 Contracted Projects			劳务合作 Labour Services	
		完成营业额 (万美元) Value of Turnover Fulfilled (10 000 USD)	派出人数 (人) Dispatched Labor (person)	年末在外人数 (人) Persons Abroad by the End of Year (person)	派出人数 (人) Dispatched Labor (person)	年末在外人数 (人) Persons Abroad by the End of Year (person)
非洲	Africa	5297475	107842	197853	29501	61532
阿尔及利亚	Algeria	633429	21985	46266	13413	25276
安哥拉	Angola	639843	15017	38427	3596	11804
贝宁	Benin	25616	338	482	105	151
博茨瓦纳	Botswana	29025	439	1427		31
布隆迪	Burundi	6789	399	482	31	59
喀麦隆	Cameroon	123886	2589	3532	4	104
佛得角	Cape Verde	4424	85	459	7	183
中非	Central African	297	325	665		
乍得	Chad	111247	1951	3060	354	402
科摩罗	Comoros	3640	41	226		
刚果(布)	Congo	253189	6308	12288	1506	2195
吉布提	Djibouti	36871	14	154	22	24
埃及	Egypt	92402	159	185		
赤道几内亚	Eq.Guinea	207670	5117	10885	425	1665
埃塞俄比亚	Ethiopia	683203	8858	13325	759	753
加蓬	Gabon	77985	2407	1251	255	309
冈比亚	Gambia	496	42	53		
加纳	Ghana	153439	1105	2377	489	974
几内亚	Guinea	60925	1647	2126	108	252
几内亚(比绍)	Guinea Bissau	2326	344	592	2	1
科特迪瓦	Cote d'Ivoire	35319	298	541	33	105
肯尼亚	Kenya	169556	1747	4816	85	122
利比里亚	Liberia	20577	504	462	2871	3637
利比亚	Libya	15616	774	77	9	38
马达加斯加	Madagascar	13812	155	189	166	366
马拉维	Malawi	9016	120	331	10	21
马里	Mali	34099	659	845	74	259
毛里塔尼亚	Mauritania	29174	608	1115	147	454
毛里求斯	Mauritius	15105	441	1161	50	1203
摩洛哥	Morocco	60700	271	1042	65	195
莫桑比克	Mozambique	81471	3227	2688	277	526
纳米比亚	Namibia	36489	949	1370	101	101
尼日尔	Niger	88152	1554	1748	76	110
尼日利亚	Nigeria	453165	4904	7044	649	1633
卢旺达	Rwanda	23564	607	1143	198	239
圣多美和普林西比	Sao Tome & Principe	102	1	6		
塞内加尔	Senegal	35526	722	1803	3	116
塞舌尔	Seychelles	7511	124	199	111	192
塞拉利昂	Sierra Leone	17881	622	721	412	588
索马里	Somalia	49				
南非	S. Africa	39980	2413	3354		832
苏丹	Sudan	181811	4196	8029	1099	1779
坦桑尼亚	Tanzania	206965	3132	4924	133	695
多哥	Togo	25395	543	926	53	131
突尼斯	Tunisia	11717	741	319		4
乌干达	Uganda	111751	1915	2506	146	311
布基纳法索	Burkina Faso	2585	75	36		1
刚果(金)	Congo DR	144968	3004	4522	245	633
赞比亚	Zambia	203020	3040	5576	1101	1913
津巴布韦	Zimbabwe	30581	292	651	32	42



11-22 续表 2 continued

国别(地区)	Country (Region)	承包工程 Contracted Projects			劳务合作 Labour Services	
		完成营业额 (万美元) Value of Turnover Fulfilled (10 000 USD)	派出人数 (人) Dispatched Labor (person)	年末在外人数 (人) Persons Abroad by the End of Year (person)	派出人数 (人) Dispatched Labor (person)	年末在外人数 (人) Persons Abroad by the End of Year (person)
莱索托	Lesotho	13011	288	442	137	852
斯威士兰	Swaziland					3
厄立特里亚	Eritrea	12010	227	394	21	126
南苏丹	Republic of South Sudan	20052	504	596	121	122
非洲其他国家(地区)	Other Countries(Regions) in Africa	44	15	15		
欧洲	Europe	715057	10162	13713	10780	20295
比利时	Belgium	7002	28	40		1
丹麦	Denmark	102			69	69
英国	United Kingdom	48281	7	28	1277	961
德国	Germany	38138	10	17	1652	3622
法国	France	148177	13	26	10	25
爱尔兰	Ireland	713				1
意大利	Italy	6176	3	28	246	630
荷兰	Netherlands	23173		1	112	267
希腊	Greece	3345	5	22	138	97
葡萄牙	Portugal	5044				
西班牙	Spain	8902	1	1022		
阿尔巴尼亚	Albania	616	62	12		
奥地利	Austria	1895				
保加利亚	Bulgaria	20894	86	214		
芬兰	Finland					2
直布罗陀	Gibraltar				16	156
匈牙利	Hungary	3693			4	4
马耳他	Malta	105	10	10	109	456
摩纳哥	Monaco				5	5
挪威	Norway	1432	3	1	764	550
波兰	Poland	12952	32	97	3	20
罗马尼亚	Romania	16331	16	67		
瑞典	Sweden	9284	4	4	13	31
瑞士	Switzerland	485				2
拉脱维亚	Latvia	467				
立陶宛	Lithuania				4	8
格鲁吉亚	Georgia	19323	653	717	230	230
亚美尼亚	Armenia	857	3			
阿塞拜疆	Azerbaijan	12947	133	366		
白俄罗斯	Belorussia	117515	1902	1743	44	29
摩尔多瓦	Moldavia	16				
俄罗斯	Russia	115501	5874	7858	6072	13110
乌克兰	Ukraine	16937		29		
斯洛文尼亚	Slovenia	76				4
克罗地亚	Croatia	85	20	18		2
捷克	Czech Rep.	4618				
马其顿共和国	Macedonia	16515	310	248		
波黑	Bosnia & Herzegovina	29548	471	578		
塞尔维亚	Serbia	23525	514	567	12	13
黑山	Montenegro	385	2			
拉丁美洲	Latin America	1318059	13990	26564	25106	34974
安提瓜和巴布达	Antigua & Barbuda	11133	439	653	13	42
阿根廷	Argentina	50205	1311	1207	153	215
阿鲁巴岛	Aruba	26				



11-22 续表 3 continued

国别(地区)	Country (Region)	承包工程 Contracted Projects			劳务合作 Labour Services	
		完成营业额 (万美元) Value of Turnover Fulfilled (10 000 USD)	派出人数 (人) Dispatched Labor (person)	年末在外人数 (人) Persons Abroad by the End of Year (person)	派出人数 (人) Dispatched Labor (person)	年末在外人数 (人) Persons Abroad by the End of Year (person)
巴哈马	Bahamas	66672	253	511	2834	4576
巴巴多斯	Barbados	46		11	64	74
伯利兹	Belize	30			841	1267
玻利维亚	Bolivia	32950	326	277	27	27
巴西	Brazil	150443	239	324	1	160
开曼群岛	Cayman Is.				64	57
智利	Chile	11219	39	36	301	508
哥伦比亚	Colombia	30827	282	336	36	21
多米尼克	Dominica	923	69	85		22
哥斯达黎加	Costa Rica	5447	64	144		
古巴	Cuba	8667	20	246		
多米尼加共和国	Republic of Dominica	3272				2
厄瓜多尔	Ecuador	240342	3434	7150	386	432
格林纳达	Grenade	3065	118	152		
危地马拉	Guatemala	1374	31	101		
圭亚那	Guyana	11211	172	393	40	40
海地	Haiti	142		2		
洪都拉斯	Honduras	401			4	16
牙买加	Jamaica	46559	335	543	228	397
墨西哥	Mexico	55670	73	271	1	14
尼加拉瓜	Nicaragua	11508	42	68		7
巴拿马	Panama	6994	14	25	18579	24023
巴拉圭	Paraguay	903				
秘鲁	Peru	41608	2155	4605		242
圣卢西亚	Saint Lucia			7		
圣文森特和格林纳丁斯	Saint Vincent & Grenadines	10			1097	1079
萨尔瓦多	El Salvador	78				
苏里南	Suriname	2755	121	327	2	26
特立尼达和多巴哥	Trinidad & Tobago	16373	1090	1851		844
乌拉圭	Uruguay	6458		3		
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	500509	3363	7236	421	805
英属维尔京群岛	Virgin Islands, British					50
圣其茨—尼维斯	St. Kitts-Nevis	240			14	28
北美洲	North America	201736	367	1261	1346	2117
加拿大	Canada	12412	26	49	673	877
美国	United States	188912	341	1209	659	1137
格陵兰	Greenland			3		
百慕大群岛	Bermuda				14	103
北美洲其他国家(地区)	Other Countries(Regions) in North America	411				
大洋洲及太平洋岛屿	Oceanic and Pacific Is.	224761	2256	3885	2474	7830
澳大利亚	Australia	114742	54	485	5	767
库克群岛	Cook Islands	837	40	40		
斐济	Fiji	12904	321	521	82	1467
新喀里多尼亚	New Caledonia	220		1171		285
瓦努阿图	Vanuatu	5387	81	160	35	350
新西兰	New Zealand	14815	20	26	1	59
巴布亚新几内亚	Papua New Guinea	70426	1504	1101	36	49
所罗门群岛	Solomon Is.	32	3	3		
汤加	Tonga	1832	67	209		
萨摩亚	Samoa	1559	68	62		1037
基里巴斯	Kiribati				458	927
图瓦卢	Tuvalu				74	138
密克罗尼西亚	Micronesia	258				59
马绍尔群岛	Marshall Islands				1758	2664
帕劳共和国	Republic of Palau					11
东萨摩亚	American Samoa	1725	98	107		
纽埃	Niue				25	17
大洋洲其他国家(地区)	Other Countries (Regions) in Oceania	26				
其他	Others	160		4	718	1120



主要统计指标解释

货物进出口总额 指实际进出我国国境的货物总金额。包括对外贸易实际进出口货物，来料加工装配进出口货物，国家间、联合国及国际组织无偿援助物资和赠送品，华侨、港澳台同胞和外籍华人捐赠品，租赁期满归承租人所有的租赁货物，进料加工进出口货物，边境地方贸易及边境地区小额贸易进出口货物(边民互市贸易除外)，中外合资企业、中外合作经营企业、外商独资经营企业进出口货物和公用物品，到、离岸价格在规定限额以上的进出口货样和广告品(无商业价值、无使用价值和免费提供出口的除外)，从保税仓库提取在中国境内销售的进口货物，以及其他进出口货物。该指标可以观察一个国家在对外贸易方面的总规模。我国规定出口货物按离岸价格统计，进口货物按到岸价格统计。

商品经营单位所在地进、出口额 指在所在地海关注册登记的有进出口经营权的企业实际进、出口额。

商品目的地进口额和商品货源地出口额 目的地进口额指进口货物的消费、使用或最终抵运地的实际进口额；货源地出口额指出口货物的产地或原始发货地的实际出口额。

服务进出口 指常住单位与非常住单位之间相互提供的服务。包括运输服务、旅游服务、通信服务、建筑服务、保险服务、金融服务、计算机和信息服务、咨询服务、广告宣传服务、电影音像服务、专有权利使用费和特许费、其他

商务服务。不包括政府服务。

外商直接投资 是指外国投资者在我国境内通过设立外商投资企业、合伙企业、与中方投资者共同进行石油资源的合作勘探开发以及设立外国公司分支机构等方式进行投资。外国投资者可以用现金、实物、无形资产、股权等投资，还可以用从外商投资企业获得的利润进行再投资。

外商其他投资 指除对外借款和外商直接投资以外的各种利用外资的形式。包括企业在境内外股票市场公开发行的以外币计价的股票发行价总额，国际租赁进口设备的应付款，补偿贸易中外商提供的进口设备、技术、物料的价款，加工装配贸易中外商提供的进口设备、物料的价款。

对外直接投资 指我国企业、团体等(简称境内投资主体)在国外及港澳台地区以现金、实物、无形资产等方式投资，并以控制国(境)外企业的经营管理权为核心的经济活动。对外直接投资的内涵主要体现在一经济体通过投资于另一经济体而实现其持久利益的目标。

对外承包工程 根据《对外承包工程管理条例》，对外承包工程是指中国的企业或者其他单位承包境外建设工程项目的活动。

对外劳务合作 指组织劳务人员赴其他国家或地区为国外的企业或机构工作的经营性活动。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Total Import and Export of Goods refer to the real value of commodities imported and exported across the border of China. They include the actual imports and exports through foreign trade, imported and exported goods under the processing and assembling trades and materials, supplies and gifts as aid given gratis between governments and by the United Nations and other international organizations, and contributions donated by overseas Chinese, compatriots in Hong Kong and Macao and Chinese with foreign citizenship, leasing commodities owned by tenant at the expiration of leasing period, the imported and exported commodities processed with imported materials, commodities trading in border areas (excluding mutual exchange goods), the imported and exported commodities and articles for public use of the Sino-foreign joint ventures, cooperative enterprises and ventures with sole foreign investment. Also included is import or export of samples and advertising goods for which CIF or FOB value are beyond the permitted ceiling (excluding goods of no trading or use value and free commodities for export), imported goods sold in China from bonded warehouses and other imported or exported goods. The indicator of the total imports and exports at customs can be used to observe the total size of external trade in a country. In accordance with the stipulation of the Chinese government, imports are calculated at CIF, while exports are calculated at FOB.

Import or Export Value by Location of China's Foreign Trade Managing Units refers to actual value of imports and exports carried out by corporations which have been registered by the local Customs house and are vested with right to run import export business.

Import Value of Commodities by Place of Destination and Export Value of Commodities by Place of Origin in China The former indicator refers to the value of import commodities of the places of their consumption, utilization or the places of their final destination. The latter indicator refers to the value of export commodities of the places of their origin or the places of the commodities dispatched.

Import and Export of Services refers to services provided between resident and non-resident units, including services on transportation, tourism, communications,

construction, insurance, banking, computer and information, consultancy, advertising and publicity, as well as film, audio and video services, royalty for patents, trade marks and other special rights, other commercial services, but excluding government services.

Foreign Direct Investment refers to foreign investment in China through the establishment of foreign invested enterprises, cooperative exploration and development of petroleum resources with domestic investors and the establishment of branch organizations of foreign enterprises. Foreign investment can be made in forms of cash, physical investment, intangible assets and equity, in addition with reinvestment of the foreign enterprises with the profits gained from the investment.

Other Foreign Investment refers to all forms of utilization of foreign capitals other than foreign borrowings and foreign direct investment. It includes the total value of stock shares in foreign currencies issued by enterprises at domestic or foreign stock exchanges, rent payable for the imported equipment through international leasing arrangement, cost of imported equipment, technology and materials provided by foreign counterparts in compensation trade and processing and assembly trade.

Overseas Direct Investment refers to investment made by domestic enterprises and organizations (referred to as domestic investors) in foreign countries and Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan province in forms of cash, physical investment and intangible assets, and the economic activities centring on operation and management of those enterprises are under the control of domestic investors. The content of overseas direct investment mainly reflects one economic entity by investing in another economic entity to achieve its goal of lasting interest.

Overseas Contracted Projects refer to activities of contracting overseas construction projects by Chinese enterprises or any other units, which are stipulated in the *Regulations on Administration of Foreign Contracted Project*.

Overseas Labour Services refer to operational activities of organizing labour force to go abroad providing services to foreign enterprises or agencies.

12

农 业

Agriculture

简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容及统计范围

本篇资料反映我国农业生产和农村经济的基本情况，内容主要包括农业机械拥有量、农林牧渔业产值、主要农产品产量、水利设施与除涝治碱、国营农场基本情况等方面的统计资料。

农业统计范围包括全社会除军马生产及农业科研机构进行的农业生产以外的所有农业生产活动。即农村各种经济组织和农户经营的农林牧渔业生产活动；各种专业性农、林、牧、渔场的农业生产活动；国家各级机关、团体、学校、部队进行的农业生产活动；集体所有制的乡、镇、村办农场的农业生产活动；以及工矿企业经营的农、林、牧、渔业生产活动。

1.农业:指对各种农作物的种植活动。包括谷物、豆类、薯类、棉花、油料、糖料、麻类、烟叶、蔬菜、园艺作物、水果、坚果、饮料和香料作物、中草药及其他作物的种植。

2.林业:包括林木的栽培(不包括茶园、桑园和果园的栽培、管理和收获等活动)、木材和竹材的采运,林产品的采集。

3.畜牧业:包括牲畜饲养和放牧,家禽饲养以及野生动物的捕猎和饲养。

4.渔业:包括水生动物和海藻类植物的养殖和捕捞。

5.农、林、牧、渔服务业:指对农、林、牧、渔业生产活动进行的各种支持性服务。但不包括各种科学技术和专业性技术服务活动。

农村社会经济统计范围包括除县城关镇以外所有乡镇的社会经济活动。

二、本篇的资料来源及统计调查方法

1.农业生产基本情况由国家统计局农村社会经济调

查司根据《农林牧渔业统计报表制度》、《农业产值和价格综合统计报表制度》、《县域社会经济基本情况统计报表制度》的有关资料整理提供。

《农林牧渔业统计报表制度》包括三部分内容:

一是种植业的粮食、棉花等主要农作物;畜牧业的猪、牛、羊和家禽等内容,国家实行以省为总体的抽样调查,并对500个生猪调出大县实行以县为总体的抽样调查。

二是农业生产条件、热带农作物、园林作物、设施农业、其他畜禽等生产统计报表,这部分内容为全面统计报表制度,调查方法由各省(区、市)统计局自行确定。

三是林业和渔业统计报表,分别来自林业和渔业部门,调查方法由有关部门自行确定。

《县域社会经济基本情况统计报表制度》是国家统计局为了解县(市、区、旗)、乡(镇)、村社会经济基本情况等内容而专门设置的统计报表制度。制度规定对村基本情况每五年进行一次全面调查,县(市、区、旗)、乡(镇)每年进行一次全面调查。

2.国有农场基本情况资料主要取材于农业部农垦局汇总的统计报表。其调查范围是全国31个省、自治区、直辖市。统计方法为逐级上报、全面汇总。

3.灌溉、水库和除涝、治水、治碱情况及各地区水利设施和除涝、治碱面积资料,主要来源于水利部汇总的统计报表。其统计范围包括各省、自治区、直辖市。资料收集以县为基本统计单位,采取逐级汇总上报的方式。有些特殊指标如灌区数、大型水库、跨县的中小型水库,由地区直接统计,上报省水利厅。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents and Statistical Scopes

The data in this chapter show the basic conditions of agricultural production and rural economy, including mainly cultivated land, quantity of agricultural machinery, output of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, output of major products, facilities of water conservancy and efforts to eliminate water-logging and combat alkalinity, productive fixed assets owned by rural households, basic conditions of State-owned farms.

Statistics on agriculture cover all agricultural production activities except horse raising for military purpose and agricultural production activities undertaken by agriculture research institutions. In other words, included in agriculture statistics are production activities in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery undertaken by rural economic units of various types and by rural households; production activities of farms specializing in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery; production activities in agriculture undertaken by government agencies, institutions, schools and military units; production activities in agriculture undertaken by collective farms run by townships and villages; and production activities in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery undertaken by manufacturing and mining enterprises.

(1) Agriculture: refers to cultivation of farm crops, including cereals, beans, tuber crops, cotton, oil-bearing crops, sugar crops, hemp, tobacco leaves, vegetables, gardening plants, fruits, nuts, crops for beverages and spices, medicinal herbs and other farm crops.

(2) Forestry: includes the planting of trees (excluding the operations of planting, management and harvesting on tea plantations, mulberry fields and orchards), cutting and transport of timber and bamboo and collection of forest products.

(3) Animal husbandry: includes the raising and grazing of domestic animals and poultry, and the hunting and raising of wild animals.

(4) Fishery: includes cultivation and catching of aquatic animals and seaweed.

(5) Services in support of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery: include supporting services to production activities in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery but do not include activities of science and technology and professional services.

Rural social and economic statistics cover social and economic activities in all townships except county towns.

II. Data Sources and Survey Methods

(1) Data on agricultural production (Table 13-1 to Table 13-6 and Table 13-13 to Table 13-20) are provided by the Department of Rural Social and Economic Survey of the NBS using data from the *Statistical Reporting System on Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery*; the *Statistical Reporting System on Agricultural Output and*

Price and the Statistical Reporting System on the Basic Condition of Social and Economic Activities of Counties.

Statistical Reporting System on Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery is composed of three parts:

Firstly, it is the sample survey conducted by the nation taking the province as the population on major farm crops such as grain and cotton, on animal husbandry such as hog, cattle, sheep and poultry, and a sample survey on 500 pig output counties taking the county as the population.

Secondly, it is the comprehensive reporting system, statistical reporting forms are used on agricultural production conditions, tropical farm crops, garden crops, agricultural facilities and other poultry. Survey methodologies are determined by individual provincial (autonomous region, municipal) statistical bureau.

Thirdly, the statistical reporting forms of forestry and fishery industries are from forestry department and fishery department respectively, the survey methodologies are determined by relevant departments.

The Statistical Reporting System on the Basic Condition of Social and Economic Activities of Counties is a special report forms system designed by the NBS to understand the basic conditions of social and economic activities at county, township and rural level. Under this survey system, a complete enumeration is conducted every 5 years to collect information on the basic conditions of all villages, and a complete enumeration is conducted every year in counties (cities, districts and banners) and towns (townships).

(2) Data on the basic conditions of the State-owned farms come from the statistical reports tabulated by the Bureau of Reclamation, Ministry of Agriculture. The statistical scope covers 31 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government. Data are collected from the grassroots units in accordance with the statistical reporting scheme whereby reporting is done level by level for aggregation.

(3) Data on irrigation and reservoirs, data on efforts to eliminate water-logging, to prevent floods by water control and to combat alkalinity as well as data on the facilities of water conservancy and the area of water-logging eliminated and the improved area of saline-alkaline land come mainly from statistical reports of the Ministry of Water Resources. The statistical scope includes provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government. Data are collected from individual counties in accordance with the statistical reporting system and are tabulated and reported level by level. Data on some special indicators, such as the number of irrigated areas, large reservoirs and the medium-sized and small reservoirs that cut across counties are collected directly by the prefectures and reported to the provincial departments of water resources.



12-1 农业生产条件与农作物播种面积
Agricultural Production Basic Conditions and Sown Area of Farm Crops

指 标		Item	2000	2010	2013	2014
农业机械总动力	(万千瓦)	Total Agricultural Machinery Power (10 000 kw)	52573.6	92780.5	103906.8	108056.6
大中型拖拉机	(台)	Number of Large and Medium-sized Agricultural Tractors (unit)	974547	3921723	5270200	5679500
小型拖拉机	(万台)	Number of Small Tractors (10 000 units)	1264.4	1785.8	1752.3	1729.8
大中型拖拉机配套农具	(万部)	Number of Large and Medium-sized Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10 000 units)	140.0	612.9	826.6	889.6
小型拖拉机配套农具	(万部)	Small Tractor Towing Farm Machinery (10 000 units)	1788.8	2992.5	3049.2	3053.6
农用排灌柴油机	(万台)	Number of Diesel Engines (10 000 units)	688.1	946.3	1259.4	936.1
耕地灌溉面积	(千公顷)	Irrigated Area of Cultivated Land (1 000 hectares)	53820	60348	63473	64540
化肥施用量	(万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	4146.4	5561.7	5911.9	5995.9
农村用电量	(亿千瓦时)	Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas (100 million kwh)	2421.3	6632.3	8549.5	8884.4
农作物总播种面积	(千公顷)	Total Sown Area (1 000 hectares)	156300	160675	164627	165446
粮食		Grain Crops	108463	109876	111956	112723
谷物		Cereal	85264	89851	93769	94603
# 稻谷		Rice	29962	29873	30312	30310
小麦		Wheat	26653	24257	24117	24069
玉米		Corn	23056	32500	36318	37123
豆类		Beans	12660	11276	9224	9179
薯类		Tubers	10538	8750	8963	8940
油料		Oil-bearing Crops	15400	13890	14023	14043
棉花		Cotton	4041	4849	4346	4222
麻类		Fiber Crops	262	133	92	86
糖料		Sugar Crops	1514	1905	1998	1899
烟叶		Tobacco	1437	1345	1623	1463
蔬菜		Vegetables	15237	19000	20899	21405
茶园面积	(千公顷)	Area of Tea Plantations (1 000 hectares)	1089	1970	2469	2650
果园面积	(千公顷)	Area of Orchards (1 000 hectares)	8932	11544	12371	13127

12-2 主要农牧渔业生产情况
Output of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fishery

指 标	Item	2008	2009	2010	2012	2013	2014
农产品产量 (万吨)	Output of Farm Products (10 000 tons)						
粮食	Grain	52870.9	53082.1	54647.7	58958.0	60193.8	60702.6
谷物	Cereal	47847.4	48156.3	49637.1	53934.7	55269.2	55740.7
# 稻谷	Rice	19189.6	19510.3	19576.1	20423.6	20361.2	20650.7
小麦	Wheat	11246.4	11511.5	11518.1	12102.3	12192.6	12620.8
玉米	Corn	16591.4	16397.4	17724.5	20561.4	21848.9	21564.6
豆类	Beans	2043.3	1930.3	1896.5	1730.5	1595.3	1625.5
薯类	Tubers	2980.2	2995.5	3114.1	3292.8	3329.3	3336.4
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	2952.8	3154.3	3230.1	3436.8	3517.0	3507.4
# 花生	Peanuts	1428.6	1470.8	1564.4	1669.2	1697.2	1648.2
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1210.2	1365.7	1308.2	1400.7	1445.8	1477.2
芝麻	Sesame	58.6	62.2	58.7	63.9	62.3	63.0
棉花	Cotton	749.2	637.7	596.1	683.6	629.9	617.8
麻类	Fiber Crops	62.5	38.8	31.7	26.1	22.9	23.1
# 黄红麻	Jute and Ambary Hemp	8.4	7.5	6.9	6.8	6.1	5.6
甘蔗	Sugarcane	12415.2	11558.7	11078.9	12311.4	12820.1	12561.1
甜菜	Beetroots	1004.4	717.9	929.6	1174.0	926.0	800.0
烟叶	Tobacco	283.8	306.6	300.4	340.7	337.4	299.4
# 烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	262.3	281.4	273.1	312.6	314.9	279.5
蚕茧	Silkworm Cocoons	90.9	83.2	87.3	90.6	89.2	89.5
# 桑蚕茧	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	83.1	76.1	80.0	83.1	81.7	81.9
茶叶	Tea	125.8	135.9	147.5	179.0	192.4	209.6
水果	Fruits	19220.2	20395.5	21401.4	24056.8	25093.0	26142.2
农产品单位面积产量 (公斤/公顷)	Output of Farm Products per Hectare (kg/hectare)						
谷物	Cereal	5548	5447	5524	5824	5894	5892
棉花	Cotton	1302	1289	1229	1458	1449	1463
花生	Peanuts	3365	3361	3455	3598	3663	3580
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	1835	1877	1775	1885	1920	1947
芝麻	Sesames	1243	1307	1312	1463	1490	1468
黄红麻	Jute and Ambary Hemp	3217	3139	3686	3899	3581	3885
甘蔗	Sugarcane	71210	68093	65700	68600	70576	71352
甜菜	Beetroots	40754	38536	42498	49793	50922	57647
烤烟	Flue-Cured Tobacco	2133	2225	2219	2112	2062	2027
大牲畜年底头数(万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end, 10 000 heads)	12250.7	12357.6	12238.5	11891.8	11853.2	12022.9
# 牛	Cattle and Buffaloes	10576.0	10726.5	10626.4	10343.4	10385.1	10578.0
马	Horses	682.1	678.5	677.1	633.5	602.7	604.3
驴	Donkeys	673.1	648.4	639.7	636.1	603.4	582.6
骡	Mules	295.5	279.3	269.7	249.2	230.4	224.6
骆驼	Camels	24.0	24.8	25.6	29.5	31.6	33.4
肉猪出栏头数(万头)	Number of Slaughtered Fattened Hogs (10 000 heads)	61016.6	64538.6	66686.4	69789.5	71557.3	73510.4
猪年底头数(万头)	Number of Hogs (year-end, 10 000 heads)	46291.3	46996.0	46460.0	47592.2	47411.3	46582.7
羊年底只数(万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (year-end, 10 000 heads)	28084.9	28452.2	28087.9	28504.1	29036.3	30314.9
山羊	Goats	15229.2	15050.1	14203.9	14136.1	14034.5	14465.9
绵羊	Sheep	12855.7	13402.1	13884.0	14368.0	15001.7	15849.0
肉类产量 (万吨)	Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	7278.7	7649.7	7925.8	8387.2	8535.0	8706.7
# 猪牛羊肉	Pork Beef and Mutton	5614.0	5915.7	6123.1	6405.9	6574.4	6788.8
猪肉	Pork	4620.5	4890.8	5071.2	5342.7	5493.0	5671.4
牛肉	Beef	613.2	635.5	653.1	662.3	673.2	689.2
羊肉	Mutton	380.3	389.4	398.9	401.0	408.1	428.2
奶类 (万吨)	Milk (10 000 tons)	3731.5	3677.7	3748.0	3875.4	3649.5	3841.2
# 牛奶	Cow Milk	3555.8	3518.8	3575.6	3743.6	3531.4	3724.6
绵羊毛 (吨)	Sheep Wool (ton)	367687	364002	386768	400057	411122	419518
山羊粗毛 (吨)	Goat Coarse Wool (ton)	44406	49453	42714	43924	41875	40046
山羊绒 (吨)	Cashmere (ton)	17184	16964	18518	18021	18114	19278
禽蛋 (万吨)	Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	2702.2	2742.5	2762.7	2861.2	2876.1	2893.9
水产品总产量 (万吨)	Total Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	4895.6	5116.4	5373.0	5907.7	6172.0	6461.5
海水产品	Seawater Aquatic Products	2598.3	2681.6	2797.5	3033.3	3138.8	3296.2
淡水产品	Freshwater Aquatic Products	2297.3	2434.8	2575.5	2874.3	3033.2	3165.3

注：2003年起水果产量包括瓜果类产量；2011年新疆生猪、猪肉数据有修订，全国数相应修订。

a) Output of fruits has included melons since 2003. Figure of pigs, pork in Xinjiang for the year 2011 has been revised, so the national figure has been revised accordingly.



12-3 农、林、牧、渔业总产值及指数
Gross Output Value of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry
and Fishery and Related Indices

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	绝对数 (亿元) Gross Output Value (100 million yuan)					指 数 (上年=100) Indices of Gross Output (preceding year=100)				
		农林牧渔 业总产值 Total	“农 业” Farming	“林 业” Forestry	“牧 业” Animal Husbandry	“渔 业” Fishery	农林牧渔 业总产值 Total	“农 业” Farming	“林 业” Forestry	“牧 业” Animal Husbandry	“渔 业” Fishery
1978		1397.0	1117.5	48.1	209.3	22.1					
1980		1922.6	1454.1	81.4	354.2	32.9	101.4	99.7	112.2	107.0	107.7
1985		3619.5	2506.4	188.7	798.3	126.1	103.4	99.8	104.5	117.2	118.9
1990		7662.1	4954.3	330.3	1967.0	410.6	107.6	108.0	103.1	107.0	110.0
1995		20340.9	11884.6	709.9	6045.0	1701.3	110.9	107.9	105.0	114.8	119.4
2000		24915.8	13873.6	936.5	7393.1	2712.6	103.6	101.4	105.4	106.3	106.5
2005		39450.9	19613.4	1425.5	13310.8	4016.1	105.7	104.1	103.2	107.8	106.5
2006		40810.8	21522.3	1610.8	12083.9	3970.5	105.4	105.4	105.6	105.0	106.0
2007		48893.0	24658.1	1861.6	16124.9	4457.5	103.9	104.0	106.9	102.3	104.8
2008		58002.2	28044.2	2152.9	20583.6	5203.4	105.7	104.8	108.1	106.8	106.0
2009		60361.0	30777.5	2193.0	19468.4	5626.4	104.6	103.8	107.1	105.8	105.8
2010		69319.8	36941.1	2595.5	20825.7	6422.4	104.4	104.1	106.5	104.1	105.5
2011		81303.9	41988.6	3120.7	25770.7	7568.0	104.5	105.6	107.6	101.7	104.5
2012		89453.0	46940.5	3447.1	27189.4	8706.0	104.9	104.4	106.7	105.2	105.1
2013		96995.3	51497.4	3902.4	28435.5	9634.6	104.0	104.4	107.3	102.0	105.2
2014		102226.1	54771.5	4256.0	28956.3	10334.3	104.2	104.4	106.1	103.0	104.4
北 京	Beijing	420.1	155.1	90.7	152.7	13.2	100.0	91.3	119.5	99.3	105.1
天 津	Tianjin	441.7	230.7	3.2	117.6	79.5	103.0	103.3	103.5	102.9	102.2
河 北	Hebei	5994.8	3453.4	108.1	1952.0	191.0	104.0	103.1	108.9	105.1	103.2
山 西	Shanxi	1530.5	984.0	98.5	354.6	9.8	104.0	103.3	102.4	105.7	109.1
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2779.8	1408.4	96.4	1205.7	29.1	103.1	102.7	100.1	103.6	105.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	4498.4	1734.1	152.4	1717.5	699.8	102.4	101.5	105.2	102.3	103.0
吉 林	Jilin	2763.0	1342.5	104.4	1195.0	40.1	104.1	106.6	104.0	101.2	113.2
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	4894.8	3015.6	195.7	1486.1	102.7	105.5	106.0	100.2	104.4	114.3
上 海	Shanghai	322.2	169.5	8.8	69.9	62.5	101.0	99.6	93.2	101.9	105.9
江 苏	Jiangsu	6443.4	3362.8	118.2	1182.7	1426.7	103.1	104.0	105.8	98.9	102.5
浙 江	Zhejiang	2844.6	1386.0	147.0	472.2	779.4	101.0	103.6	101.6	91.4	102.7
安 徽	Anhui	4223.7	2119.2	283.1	1182.1	459.7	104.6	105.0	107.9	102.9	104.0
福 建	Fujian	3522.3	1529.6	323.3	522.9	1025.2	104.5	104.5	105.5	101.5	105.7
江 西	Jiangxi	2726.5	1144.1	274.2	814.9	400.7	104.8	103.8	106.5	105.6	104.6
山 东	Shandong	9198.3	4765.8	131.5	2418.3	1481.7	104.0	104.6	109.7	102.4	102.7
河 南	Henan	7549.1	4492.0	152.4	2505.2	105.1	104.2	103.9	104.8	104.1	107.8
湖 北	Hubei	5452.8	2761.7	157.0	1427.7	844.2	105.6	103.1	123.3	105.9	107.2
湖 南	Hunan	5304.8	2884.7	304.8	1503.2	338.9	104.7	104.2	105.8	104.7	105.5
广 东	Guangdong	5234.2	2613.2	279.8	1077.4	1080.3	103.0	104.3	104.8	98.9	103.5
广 西	Guangxi	3947.7	1994.0	303.2	1087.2	413.1	103.7	105.2	102.8	100.4	104.3
海 南	Hainan	1252.2	568.2	103.2	228.0	310.2	104.9	106.7	102.2	97.8	107.6
重 庆	Chongqing	1595.0	967.9	53.6	486.4	64.9	104.3	103.9	108.0	103.5	115.2
四 川	Sichuan	5888.1	3078.6	196.0	2318.8	192.4	104.0	103.9	105.2	103.9	105.7
贵 州	Guizhou	2118.5	1321.9	99.6	569.3	47.0	106.6	108.5	107.6	102.0	120.3
云 南	Yunnan	3263.3	1806.3	303.1	975.8	78.1	106.2	106.0	108.8	105.4	109.6
西 藏	Tibet	138.7	63.3	2.6	69.3	0.2	104.2	105.0	95.6	103.9	91.5
陕 西	Shaanxi	2741.8	1870.8	73.6	648.3	19.9	105.1	105.4	106.3	103.4	112.3
甘 肃	Gansu	1618.8	1174.9	25.5	268.4	2.1	105.4	104.7	108.9	107.1	101.1
青 海	Qinghai	327.5	144.2	6.6	169.1	2.2	105.4	106.6	116.4	103.5	175.6
宁 夏	Ningxia	445.5	274.0	10.0	126.8	14.9	106.1	104.0	101.7	110.0	113.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	2744.0	1955.1	49.4	651.2	19.6	106.8	107.2	105.8	105.7	105.7

注：本表绝对数按当年价格计算，指数按可比价格计算。2003年起总产值包括农林牧渔服务业产值。

a) Data in value terms in this table are calculated at current prices, while the indices are calculated at constant prices. Since 2003, gross output value includes the services in support of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery.

12-4 主要农业机械拥有量 (年底数)
Major Agricultural Machinery at Year-end

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	农业机械 总 动 力 (万千瓦) Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (10 000 kw)	大中型拖拉机 Large and Medium-sized Tractors		小型 推 拉 机 Small Tractors		农用排灌柴油机 Diesel Engines
			数量 (台) Number	配套农具 (部) Towing Farm Machinery	数量 (台) Number	配套农具 (部) Towing Farm Machinery	数 量 (台) Number
			(unit)	(unit)	(unit)	(unit)	(unit)
1978		11749.9	557358	1192000	1373000	1454000	2657000
1980		14745.7	744865	1369000	1874000	2191000	2899000
1985		20912.5	852357	1128000	3824000	3202000	2865000
1990		28707.7	813521	974000	6981000	6488000	4111000
1995		36118.1	671846	991220	8646356	9579774	4912068
2000		52573.6	974547	1399886	12643696	17887868	6881174
2005		68397.8	1395981	2262004	15268916	24649726	8099100
2006		72522.1	1718247	2615014	15678995	26265699	8363525
2007		76589.6	2062731	3082785	16191147	27329552	8614952
2008		82190.4	2995214	4353649	17224101	27945401	8983851
2009		87496.1	3515757	5420586	17509031	28805621	9249167
2010		92780.5	3921723	6128598	17857921	29925485	9462526
2011		97734.7	4406471	6989501	18112663	30620134	9683914
2012		102559.0	4852400	7635200	17972300	30806220	9823100
2013		103906.8	5270200	8266200	17522800	30492100	9347000
2014		108056.6	5679500	8896400	17297700	30536300	9361300
北 京	Beijing	195.8	6600	11400	2000	2100	2600
天 津	Tianjin	552.3	15800	30200	4600	18000	38100
河 北	Hebei	10942.9	254600	458200	1386200	1837400	970300
山 西	Shanxi	3286.2	119000	242600	355300	499300	27300
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	3632.6	671500	1070800	407800	848800	213100
辽 宁	Liaoning	2730.2	223400	292000	332500	501800	226800
吉 林	Jilin	2919.1	480800	811000	660800	1896300	264100
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	5155.5	921600	1303100	624000	1149400	248800
上 海	Shanghai	117.8	7200	19100	3300	3000	
江 苏	Jiangsu	4650.0	151200	265300	881600	1470400	180000
浙 江	Zhejiang	2420.1	12000	18400	129700	145600	87100
安 徽	Anhui	6365.8	199300	442100	2189000	5157300	399500
福 建	Fujian	1368.4	3500	4100	99600	131700	101100
江 西	Jiangxi	2118.4	14200	22700	307600	314000	347500
山 东	Shandong	13101.4	518400	1008500	1967200	3305000	1810600
河 南	Henan	11476.8	378100	896100	3462600	6709900	545800
湖 北	Hubei	4292.9	158500	318000	1129800	2230100	267100
湖 南	Hunan	5672.1	116300	47300	235600	112300	1318200
广 东	Guangdong	2632.4	28100	34700	333300	368000	442400
广 西	Guangxi	3567.5	37900	54400	469800	575500	506700
海 南	Hainan	517.3	44900	16400	63000	53800	182500
重 庆	Chongqing	1243.3	3800	3100	8000	3500	138700
四 川	Sichuan	4160.1	126100	53200	113600	106700	505800
贵 州	Guizhou	2458.4	42100	16200	95200	31000	211400
云 南	Yunnan	3215.0	301300	56400	368300	344400	220100
西 藏	Tibet	570.8	88800	71200	141300	96700	7500
陕 西	Shaanxi	2552.1	101700	185900	204400	300500	55700
甘 肃	Gansu	2545.7	144300	311400	598300	1223500	24800
青 海	Qinghai	440.9	15900	11000	258900	258300	400
宁 夏	Ningxia	813.0	49100	85400	167800	231800	4700
新 疆	Xinjiang	2341.8	443500	736200	296600	610200	12600

注: 2001年起以后大中型拖拉机中不包括变形拖拉机。

a) Number of large and medium-sized agricultural tractors does not include transfiguration tractors since 2001.

12-5 耕地灌溉面积和农用化肥施用量
Irrigated Area of Cultivated Land and Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	耕地灌溉 面 积 (千公顷) Irrigated Area of Cultivated Land (1 000 hectares)	化肥施用量 (万吨) Consump- tion of Chemical Fertilizer (10 000 tons)	氮 肥 Nitro- genous Fertilizer	磷 肥 Phosphate Fertilizer	钾 肥 Potash Fertilizer	复合肥 Compound Fertilizer
1978		44965.0	884.0				
1980		44888.1	1269.4	934.2	273.3	34.6	27.2
1985		44035.9	1775.8	1204.9	310.9	80.4	179.6
1990		47403.1	2590.3	1638.4	462.4	147.9	341.6
1995		49281.2	3593.7	2021.9	632.4	268.5	670.8
2000		53820.3	4146.4	2161.5	690.5	376.5	917.9
2005		55029.3	4766.2	2229.3	743.8	489.5	1303.2
2006		55750.5	4927.7	2262.5	769.5	509.7	1385.9
2007		56518.3	5107.8	2297.2	773.0	533.6	1503.0
2008		58471.7	5239.0	2302.9	780.1	545.2	1608.6
2009		59261.4	5404.4	2329.9	797.7	564.3	1698.7
2010		60347.7	5561.7	2353.7	805.6	586.4	1798.5
2011		61681.6	5704.2	2381.4	819.2	605.1	1895.1
2012		62490.5	5838.8	2399.9	828.6	617.7	1990.0
2013		63473.3	5911.9	2394.2	830.6	627.4	2057.5
2014		64539.5	5995.9	2392.9	845.3	641.9	2115.8
北 京	Beijing	143.1	11.6	5.4	0.7	0.6	5.0
天 津	Tianjin	308.9	23.3	10.6	3.5	1.7	7.5
河 北	Hebei	4404.2	335.6	150.7	46.9	28.0	110.0
山 西	Shanxi	1408.2	119.6	35.9	17.5	10.0	56.2
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	3011.9	222.7	97.1	38.7	19.0	67.9
辽 宁	Liaoning	1474.0	151.6	67.9	12.1	12.9	58.6
吉 林	Jilin	1628.4	226.7	70.4	7.2	15.7	133.4
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	5305.2	251.9	89.0	52.4	37.9	72.7
上 海	Shanghai	184.1	10.2	5.1	0.8	0.5	3.8
江 苏	Jiangsu	3890.5	323.6	163.9	43.3	19.4	97.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	1425.4	89.6	47.6	10.7	7.2	24.1
安 徽	Anhui	4331.7	341.4	111.6	35.7	32.6	161.5
福 建	Fujian	1116.1	122.6	47.5	17.2	24.8	33.1
江 西	Jiangxi	2001.6	142.9	42.3	22.4	21.5	56.8
山 东	Shandong	4901.9	468.1	154.4	48.2	42.0	223.5
河 南	Henan	5101.1	705.8	241.5	119.8	64.2	280.3
湖 北	Hubei	2855.3	348.3	146.3	63.9	31.6	106.5
湖 南	Hunan	3101.7	247.8	107.5	27.6	44.1	68.7
广 东	Guangdong	1771.0	249.6	101.7	22.9	49.3	75.6
广 西	Guangxi	1600.0	258.7	74.7	31.3	57.4	95.4
海 南	Hainan	259.9	49.5	14.7	3.9	8.6	22.3
重 庆	Chongqing	677.3	97.3	49.9	17.9	5.4	24.1
四 川	Sichuan	2666.3	250.2	125.7	49.9	17.7	56.9
贵 州	Guizhou	981.8	101.3	52.0	11.9	9.6	27.8
云 南	Yunnan	1709.0	226.9	113.3	33.4	24.8	55.4
西 藏	Tibet	244.0	5.3	2.0	1.1	0.6	1.7
陕 西	Shaanxi	1226.5	230.2	96.1	18.4	23.8	91.8
甘 肃	Gansu	1297.1	97.6	40.7	18.6	8.6	29.7
青 海	Qinghai	182.5	9.7	4.0	1.7	0.3	3.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	498.9	39.7	17.8	4.5	2.5	14.8
新 疆	Xinjiang	4831.9	237.0	105.7	61.3	19.8	50.2

水利部属 Under The Ministry
of Water Resources

12-6 灌溉、水库和除涝治水情况
Irrigation, Reservoirs, Flood Prevention, Water and Soil Conservation

项 目	Item	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
年底灌区数	(处) Number of Irrigated Areas at Year-end (set)	5683	5860	5795	7709	7706
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	101	117	131	176	176
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	141	170	218	280	280
灌区有效灌溉面积(万公顷)	Effective Irrigated Area (10 000 hectares)	2449.3	2641.9	2941.5	3021.6	3021.6
3.3万公顷以上	33 000 Hectares and Over	788.3	1023.0	1091.8	624.1	624.1
2.0-3.3万公顷	20 000-33 000 Hectares	344.0	408.0	474.0	501.0	501.0
水库	(座) Number of Reservoirs (unit)	85120	85108	87873	97721	97735
大型水库	Large Reservoir	420	470	552	687	697
中型水库	Medium-sized Reservoir	2704	2934	3269	3774	3799
小型水库	Small Reservoir	81996	81704	84052	93260	93239
水库库容量	(亿立方米) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	5184	5624	7162	8298	8396
大型水库	Large Reservoir	3842	4197	5594	6529	6618
中型水库	Medium-sized Reservoir	746	826	930	1070	1077
小型水库	Small Reservoir	594	602	638	699	701
节水灌溉面积	(万公顷) Water-saving Irrigated Area (10 000 hectares)	1638.9	2133.8	2731.4	2710.9	2901.9
除涝面积	(万公顷) Areas with Flood Prevention Measures(10 000 hectares)	2098.9	2133.9	2169.2	2194.3	2236.9
水土流失治理面积(万公顷)	Area of Soil Erosion under Control (10 000 hectares)	8096	9465	10680	10689	11161
堤防长度	(万公里) Total Length of Dikes (10 000 km)	27.0	27.7	29.4	27.5	28.4
堤防保护面积	(万公顷) Area of Land Protected by Dikes (10 000 hectares)	3960.0	4412.0	4683.1	4031.7	4279.4

注：大型水库库容：1亿立方米以上；中型水库库容：1千万至1亿立方米；小型水库库容：10万至1千万立方米。
a) The capacity of the large-scale reservoir is over 100 million cubic meters, while that of the medium-scale one is from 10 to 100 million cubic meters, and that of the small-scale one is from 100 000 to 10 million cubic meters.

12-7 分地区水利设施和除涝面积 (2014年)
Water Conservancy Facilities and Area with Flood Prevention
Measures by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	水库数 (座) Number of Reservoirs (unit)	水库总库容量 (亿立方米) Capacity of Reservoirs (100 million cu.m)	除涝面积 (千公顷) Area with Flood Prevention Measures (1 000 hectares)	水土流失治理面积 (千公顷) Area of Soil Erosion under Control (1 000 hectares)
全 国 National Total	97735	8395.6	22369.3	111609.3
北 京 Beijing	86	52.0	149.8	670.8
天 津 Tianjin	28	27.0	369.3	94.9
河 北 Hebei	1078	206.0	1639.3	4826.5
山 西 Shanxi	604	68.8	89.1	5668.0
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	589	103.0	277.0	12210.8
辽 宁 Liaoning	833	367.0	911.0	4733.5
吉 林 Jilin	1626	334.0	1026.5	1670.2
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	1139	268.3	3382.1	3708.3
上 海 Shanghai		5.0	58.8	
江 苏 Jiangsu	1079	35.4	2962.0	899.7
浙 江 Zhejiang	4336	444.0	523.5	3644.5
安 徽 Anhui	5833	324.0	2315.8	1702.0
福 建 Fujian	3650	199.0	147.1	3388.3
江 西 Jiangxi	10806	304.2	392.8	5351.6
山 东 Shandong	6453	218.6	2946.5	3612.5
河 南 Henan	2662	419.0	2031.7	3441.7
湖 北 Hubei	6546	1248.5	1286.9	5414.4
湖 南 Hunan	14094	499.3	424.0	3109.0
广 东 Guangdong	8403	448.5	526.1	1384.9
广 西 Guangxi	4545	674.0	231.4	1931.8
海 南 Hainan	1111	106.2	12.8	58.8
重 庆 Chongqing	2994	117.0		2908.7
四 川 Sichuan	8086	364.4	100.7	8159.2
贵 州 Guizhou	2314	434.7	89.5	6021.3
云 南 Yunnan	6101	375.3	264.6	7734.5
西 藏 Tibet	102	34.0	22.0	779.8
陕 西 Shaanxi	1092	87.6	132.5	7039.1
甘 肃 Gansu	382	105.0	11.1	7567.1
青 海 Qinghai	200	316.0		863.3
宁 夏 Ningxia	311	27.0	24.0	1959.8
新 疆 Xinjiang	652	182.9	21.3	1054.6



12-8 农作物播种面积
Sown Areas of Farm Crops

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年 份	Year	农作物总 播种面积 Total Sown Area	粮食作物 播种面积 Sown Area of Grain Crops	谷 物				豆 类
地 区	Region			Cereal	[#] 稻 谷 Rice	[#] 小 麦 Wheat	[#] 玉 米 Corn	Soybeans
	1978	150104	120587		34421	29183	19961	
	1980	146380	117234		33878	28844	20087	
	1985	143626	108845		32070	29218	17694	
	1990	148362	113466		33064	30753	21401	
	1995	149879	110060	89310	30744	28860	22776	11232
	2000	156300	108463	85264	29962	26653	23056	12660
	2005	155488	104278	81874	28847	22793	26358	12901
	2006	152149	104958	84931	28938	23613	28463	12149
	2007	153464	105638	85777	28919	23721	29478	11780
	2008	156266	106793	86248	29241	23617	29864	12118
	2009	158614	108986	88401	29627	24291	31183	11949
	2010	160675	109876	89851	29873	24257	32500	11276
	2011	162283	110573	91016	30057	24270	33542	10651
	2012	163416	111205	92612	30137	24268	35030	9709
	2013	164627	111956	93769	30312	24117	36318	9224
	2014	165446	112723	94603	30310	24069	37123	9179
北 京	Beijing	196.1	120.2	114.0	0.2	23.6	88.6	4.8
天 津	Tianjin	479.0	345.8	336.8	16.4	110.7	202.8	8.2
河 北	Hebei	8713.1	6332.0	5912.2	84.8	2342.7	3170.9	162.3
山 西	Shanxi	3783.4	3286.4	2772.9	0.9	673.9	1676.5	323.2
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	7356.0	5651.0	4455.5	78.1	563.5	3372.2	653.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	4164.1	3235.1	3032.4	562.1	5.8	2330.1	117.0
吉 林	Jilin	5615.3	5000.7	4595.0	747.1	0.4	3696.6	331.6
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	12225.9	11696.4	8833.4	3205.5	145.7	5440.2	2621.7
上 海	Shanghai	357.0	164.9	158.5	98.4	43.9	4.0	5.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	7678.6	5376.1	5014.7	2271.7	2159.9	436.1	306.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	2274.0	1266.8	1008.1	824.2	82.1	66.5	141.1
安 徽	Anhui	8945.5	6628.9	5543.3	2217.3	2434.5	852.4	934.8
福 建	Fujian	2305.2	1197.7	861.0	804.5	2.3	49.5	85.2
江 西	Jiangxi	5570.5	3697.3	3389.6	3339.5	12.0	29.9	162.2
山 东	Shandong	11037.9	7440.0	7014.4	122.4	3740.2	3126.5	168.7
河 南	Henan	14378.3	10209.8	9408.5	649.7	5406.7	3283.9	453.7
湖 北	Hubei	8112.3	4370.4	3887.9	2144.0	1074.3	642.4	173.6
湖 南	Hunan	8764.5	4975.1	4520.3	4120.7	30.6	345.7	170.2
广 东	Guangdong	4744.9	2507.0	2078.1	1893.3	0.9	177.2	79.7
广 西	Guangxi	5929.9	3067.7	2631.2	2026.2	1.4	584.0	162.8
海 南	Hainan	859.6	394.0	312.3	312.2			8.4
重 庆	Chongqing	3540.4	2242.5	1276.9	689.7	87.0	467.9	237.5
四 川	Sichuan	9668.6	6467.4	4720.4	1991.8	1170.7	1381.2	484.2
贵 州	Guizhou	5516.5	3138.4	1869.7	682.0	251.5	787.5	324.1
云 南	Yunnan	7194.4	4508.2	3274.4	1144.7	434.4	1525.7	559.9
西 藏	Tibet	251.0	176.4	169.7	1.0	36.9	4.2	5.7
陕 西	Shaanxi	4262.1	3076.5	2554.8	123.4	1082.9	1153.7	189.4
甘 肃	Gansu	4197.5	2842.5	1983.9	5.1	792.5	1000.9	176.0
青 海	Qinghai	553.7	280.1	160.2		88.6	27.0	27.0
宁 夏	Ningxia	1253.2	771.3	565.6	78.1	127.5	288.8	28.4
新 疆	Xinjiang	5517.6	2255.9	2147.8	75.1	1142.4	910.8	72.4



12-8 续表 1 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年 份		薯 类	油 料	"花 生	"油菜籽	棉 花	麻 类	"黄红麻	糖 料
地 区	Year	Tubers	Oil-bearing Crops	Peanuts	Rapeseeds	Cotton	Fiber Crops	Jute and Ambary Hemp	Sugar Crops
	1978	11796	6222	1768	2600	4866	751	412	879
	1980	10153	7928	2339	2844	4920	666	314	922
	1985	8572	11800	3318	4494	5140	1231	992	1525
	1990	9121	10900	2907	5503	5588	495	300	1679
	1995	9519	13102	3809	6907	5422	376	147	1820
	2000	10538	15400	4856	7494	4041	262	50	1514
	2005	9503	14318	4662	7278	5062	335	31	1564
	2006	7877	11738	3960	5984	5816	283	31	1567
	2007	8082	11316	3945	5642	5926	263	33	1802
	2008	8427	12825	4246	6594	5754	221	26	1990
	2009	8636	13654	4377	7278	4949	160	24	1884
	2010	8750	13890	4527	7370	4849	133	19	1905
	2011	8906	13855	4581	7347	5038	118	19	1948
	2012	8886	13930	4639	7432	4688	101	18	2030
	2013	8963	14023	4633	7531	4346	92	17	1998
	2014	8940	14043	4604	7588	4222	86	14	1899
北 京	Beijing	1.3	2.6	2.2		0.1			
天 津	Tianjin	0.9	1.7	1.2	0.0	30.2			
河 北	Hebei	257.5	466.3	352.5	19.9	410.9	0.3	0.3	15.3
山 西	Shanxi	190.3	129.7	7.2	3.7	18.7	0.1		1.8
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	542.1	862.3	21.3	313.4	1.0			39.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	85.7	314.0	305.6	1.1	0.1			2.1
吉 林	Jilin	74.1	266.3	150.4		0.5	0.0		1.9
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	241.3	87.3	17.7	0.0		3.3		10.2
上 海	Shanghai	1.0	5.7	0.8	4.8	0.8			0.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	55.1	499.2	91.6	398.1	131.8	0.5		1.6
浙 江	Zhejiang	117.6	145.0	14.2	126.4	17.3	0.1	0.1	10.1
安 徽	Anhui	150.8	788.4	190.4	551.0	265.2	7.7	4.2	5.0
福 建	Fujian	251.6	117.1	103.3	12.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	8.6
江 西	Jiangxi	145.5	741.5	162.6	547.9	84.9	4.7	0.1	14.3
山 东	Shandong	256.9	773.2	755.3	9.6	592.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
河 南	Henan	347.7	1598.2	1058.3	361.6	153.3	4.7	4.7	3.9
湖 北	Hubei	308.8	1542.5	198.5	1248.7	344.8	10.1	0.1	7.6
湖 南	Hunan	284.6	1424.7	114.5	1298.2	130.1	7.5	0.2	13.4
广 东	Guangdong	349.2	366.8	357.4	6.6		0.2	0.2	168.5
广 西	Guangxi	273.8	237.1	204.3	24.2	2.3	4.3	3.7	1081.5
海 南	Hainan	73.3	40.4	39.2			0.1	0.1	61.9
重 庆	Chongqing	728.1	300.0	56.6	232.6		5.7	0.1	2.7
四 川	Sichuan	1262.8	1285.3	261.1	1016.7	13.2	30.0	0.7	13.8
贵 州	Guizhou	944.5	582.1	48.9	521.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	27.9
云 南	Yunnan	673.9	359.5	50.2	296.2	0.1	1.2	0.0	339.7
西 藏	Tibet	1.0	24.5	0.1	24.4				
陕 西	Shaanxi	332.4	300.8	33.9	203.6	31.0	0.5	0.0	0.1
甘 肃	Gansu	682.6	329.0	1.2	167.8	38.1	2.1		5.0
青 海	Qinghai	92.9	150.9		148.2				0.0
宁 夏	Ningxia	177.4	80.2		0.8				
新 疆	Xinjiang	35.7	220.5	3.4	48.5	1953.3	2.6		62.9

12-8 续表 2 continued

单位: 千公顷

(1 000 hectares)

年 份 Year 地 区 Region				烟 叶		蔬 菜 Vegetables	茶 园 Tea Plantations	果 园 Orchards
		"甘 蔗 Sugarcane	"甜 菜 Beetroots	Tobacco	"烤 烟 Flue-cured Tobacco			
	1978	549	331	784	613	3331	1048	1657
	1980	480	443	512	397	3163	1041	1783
	1985	965	560	1313	1077	4753	1077	2736
	1990	1009	670	1593	1342	6338	1061	5179
	1995	1125	695	1470	1309	9515	1115	8099
	2000	1185	329	1437	1269	15237	1089	8932
	2005	1354	210	1363	1245	17721	1352	10035
	2006	1378	189	1189	1088	16639	1431	10123
	2007	1586	216	1164	1066	17329	1613	10471
	2008	1743	246	1326	1230	17876	1719	10734
	2009	1697	186	1391	1265	18390	1849	11140
	2010	1686	219	1345	1231	19000	1970	11544
	2011	1721	227	1461	1351	19639	2113	11831
	2012	1795	236	1597	1480	20353	2280	12140
	2013	1816	182	1623	1527	20899	2469	12371
	2014	1760	139	1463	1379	21405	2650	13127
北 京	Beijing					57.5		57.5
天 津	Tianjin					90.1		33.0
河 北	Hebei		15.3	3.0	2.4	1237.5		1119.0
山 西	Shanxi		1.8	3.3	3.3	257.1	0.0	360.3
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia		39.5	3.1	2.5	281.7		71.2
辽 宁	Liaoning		2.1	11.6	10.8	473.7		403.0
吉 林	Jilin		1.9	20.6	10.6	211.1		52.9
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang		10.2	33.2	30.9	268.9		34.7
上 海	Shanghai	0.1				127.4		20.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1372.4	34.3	214.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	10.1		0.7		606.0	195.6	330.1
安 徽	Anhui	5.0		17.4	17.2	862.1	166.6	124.2
福 建	Fujian	8.6		72.0	71.5	723.9	242.9	541.9
江 西	Jiangxi	14.3		27.9	27.0	572.3	77.8	414.4
山 东	Shandong		0.0	27.9	27.9	1862.4	23.9	643.3
河 南	Henan	3.9		123.8	123.8	1725.6	105.5	458.4
湖 北	Hubei	7.6	0.0	46.1	39.2	1173.5	303.8	423.3
湖 南	Hunan	13.4		108.2	104.2	1330.0	127.5	583.9
广 东	Guangdong	168.5		22.7	21.2	1350.4	48.2	1121.8
广 西	Guangxi	1081.5		21.0	17.7	1162.5	67.1	1088.5
海 南	Hainan	61.9		0.2	0.2	248.8	1.3	165.4
重 庆	Chongqing	2.7		46.0	39.9	708.1	37.7	315.4
四 川	Sichuan	13.7	0.1	103.3	88.0	1315.5	305.7	627.9
贵 州	Guizhou	27.8	0.0	228.5	216.4	924.3	369.3	262.1
云 南	Yunnan	339.7	0.0	506.1	488.5	947.5	409.4	431.7
西 藏	Tibet					23.9	0.5	3.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	0.0	0.0	33.0	32.7	502.6	121.4	1224.5
甘 肃	Gansu		5.0	3.2	2.5	506.9	11.4	456.9
青 海	Qinghai		0.0	0.0		48.1		7.7
宁 夏	Ningxia			0.4	0.4	123.4		139.4
新 疆	Xinjiang		62.9			310.1		1397.2

12-9 主要农作物种植结构
Planting Structure of Major Farm Crops

单位: %

(%)

项 目	Item	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
农作物总播种面积	Total Sown Areas of Farm Crops	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
粮食作物	Grain Crops	73.43	69.39	67.07	68.38	68.01	68.13
谷物	Cereal	59.59	54.55	52.66	55.92	56.96	57.18
稻谷	Rice	20.51	19.17	18.55	18.59	18.41	18.32
小麦	Wheat	19.26	17.05	14.66	15.10	14.65	14.55
玉米	Corn	15.20	14.75	16.95	20.23	22.06	22.44
谷子	Millet	1.02	0.80	0.55	0.50	0.43	0.47
高粱	Jowar	0.81	0.57	0.37	0.34	0.35	0.37
其它谷物	Other Cereal	2.80	2.21	1.58	1.16	1.05	1.03
豆类	Soybeans	7.49	8.10	8.30	7.02	5.60	5.55
#大豆	Soja	5.42	5.95	6.17	5.30	4.12	4.11
杂豆	Miscellaneous Beans	2.07	2.15	2.13	1.72	1.48	1.44
薯类	Tubers	6.35	6.74	6.11	5.45	5.44	5.40
#马铃薯	Potato	2.29	3.02	3.14	3.24	3.41	3.37
油料作物	Oil-bearing Crops	8.74	9.85	9.21	8.64	8.52	8.49
#花生	Peanuts	2.54	3.11	3.00	2.82	2.81	2.78
油菜籽	Rapeseeds	4.61	4.79	4.68	4.59	4.57	4.59
芝麻	Sesame	0.43	0.50	0.38	0.28	0.25	0.26
胡麻籽	Benne	0.41	0.32	0.26	0.20	0.19	0.19
向日葵	Helianthus	0.54	0.79	0.66	0.61	0.56	0.57
棉花	Cotton	3.62	2.59	3.26	3.02	2.64	2.55
麻类	Fiber Crops	0.25	0.17	0.22	0.08	0.06	0.05
#黄红麻	Jute and Ambarry Hemp	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01
苧 麻	Ramee	0.06	0.06	0.08	0.06	0.04	0.04
大 麻	Hemp		0.01	0.01		0.004	0.005
亚 麻	Flax	0.08	0.06	0.10	0.01	0.003	0.002
糖料	Sugar Crops	1.21	0.97	1.01	1.19	1.21	1.15
甘蔗	Sugarcane	0.75	0.76	0.87	1.05	1.10	1.06
甜菜	Bectroots	0.46	0.21	0.14	0.14	0.11	0.08
烟叶	Tobacco	0.98	0.92	0.88	0.84	0.99	0.88
#烤烟	Flue-cured Tobacco	0.87	0.81	0.80	0.77	0.93	0.83
药材	Medicinal Materials	0.19	0.43	0.78	0.77	1.11	1.20
蔬菜、瓜类	Vegetables and Melon	7.08	11.06	12.82	13.31	14.19	14.44
#蔬菜	Vegetables	6.35	9.75	11.40	11.83	12.70	12.94
其他农作物	Other Farm Crops	4.49	4.70	4.78	3.76	3.29	3.10
#青饲料	Succulence	1.22	1.37	2.17	1.17	1.28	1.22

12-10 主要农产品产量
Output of Major Farm Products

单位: 万吨		(10 000 tons)							
年 份 地 区	Year Region	粮 食 Grain	谷 物				豆 类 Beans	薯 类 Tubers	棉 花 Cotton
			Cereal	" 稻 谷	" 小 麦	" 玉 米			
				Rice	Wheat	Corn			
	1978	30476.5		13693.0	5384.0	5594.5		3174.0	216.7
	1980	32055.5		13990.5	5520.5	6260.0		2872.5	270.7
	1985	37910.8		16856.9	8580.5	6382.6		2603.6	414.7
	1990	44624.3		18933.1	9822.9	9681.9		2743.3	450.8
	1995	46661.8	41611.6	18522.6	10220.7	11198.6	1787.5	3262.6	476.8
	2000	46217.5	40522.4	18790.8	9963.6	10600.0	2010.0	3685.2	441.7
	2005	48402.2	42776.0	18058.8	9744.5	13936.5	2157.7	3468.5	571.4
	2006	49804.2	45099.2	18171.8	10846.6	15160.3	2003.7	2701.3	753.3
	2007	50160.3	45632.4	18603.4	10929.8	15230.0	1720.1	2807.8	762.4
	2008	52870.9	47847.4	19189.6	11246.4	16591.4	2043.3	2980.2	749.2
	2009	53082.1	48156.3	19510.3	11511.5	16397.4	1930.3	2995.5	637.7
	2010	54647.7	49637.1	19576.1	11518.1	17724.5	1896.5	3114.1	596.1
	2011	57120.8	51939.4	20100.1	11740.1	19278.1	1908.4	3273.1	659.8
	2012	58958.0	53934.7	20423.6	12102.4	20561.4	1730.5	3292.8	683.6
	2013	60193.8	55269.2	20361.2	12192.6	21848.9	1595.3	3329.3	629.9
	2014	60702.6	55740.7	20650.7	12620.8	21564.6	1625.5	3336.4	617.8
北 京	Beijing	63.9	62.6	0.1	12.2	50.0	0.7	0.7	0.0
天 津	Tianjin	176.0	174.3	12.1	58.6	101.4	1.1	0.5	3.8
河 北	Hebei	3360.2	3224.9	54.2	1429.9	1670.7	34.8	100.5	43.1
山 西	Shanxi	1330.8	1260.3	0.6	259.1	938.1	31.4	39.1	2.4
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2753.0	2493.1	52.4	153.9	2186.1	98.5	161.4	0.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	1753.9	1674.8	451.5	2.8	1170.5	25.7	53.5	0.0
吉 林	Jilin	3532.8	3420.8	587.6	0.1	2733.5	55.5	56.5	0.1
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	6242.2	5665.5	2251.0	46.6	3343.4	469.6	107.1	
上 海	Shanghai	112.5	110.5	84.1	18.6	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	3490.6	3386.3	1912.0	1160.4	239.0	70.4	33.9	16.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	757.4	664.2	590.1	31.0	30.1	35.8	57.4	2.5
安 徽	Anhui	3415.8	3260.2	1394.6	1393.6	465.5	122.2	33.5	26.3
福 建	Fujian	667.0	519.7	497.1	0.7	20.3	22.3	125.0	0.0
江 西	Jiangxi	2143.5	2041.5	2025.2	2.6	12.3	31.9	70.0	13.4
山 东	Shandong	4596.6	4361.5	101.0	2263.8	1988.3	41.7	193.4	66.5
河 南	Henan	5772.3	5604.6	528.6	3329.0	1732.1	59.0	108.7	14.7
湖 北	Hubei	2584.2	2454.5	1729.5	421.6	293.7	36.4	93.2	36.0
湖 南	Hunan	3001.3	2839.8	2634.0	10.3	188.6	36.4	125.1	12.9
广 东	Guangdong	1357.3	1171.0	1091.6	0.3	76.9	21.1	165.2	
广 西	Guangxi	1534.4	1435.7	1166.1	0.2	266.4	24.6	74.2	0.3
海 南	Hainan	186.6	155.5	155.4			2.5	28.6	
重 庆	Chongqing	1144.5	796.8	503.2	27.0	256.0	46.6	301.1	
四 川	Sichuan	3374.9	2784.2	1526.5	423.2	751.9	96.2	494.5	1.2
贵 州	Guizhou	1138.5	816.0	403.2	61.5	313.8	32.6	289.9	0.1
云 南	Yunnan	1860.7	1534.9	666.1	83.6	743.3	133.1	192.7	0.0
西 藏	Tibet	98.0	95.2	0.5	23.7	2.4	2.2	0.5	
陕 西	Shaanxi	1197.8	1079.8	90.9	417.2	539.6	28.1	89.8	4.2
甘 肃	Gansu	1158.7	887.6	3.5	271.6	564.5	33.2	237.9	6.4
青 海	Qinghai	104.8	63.2		34.9	18.7	5.7	36.0	
宁 夏	Ningxia	377.9	332.4	61.8	40.6	224.1	3.4	42.1	
新 疆	Xinjiang	1414.5	1369.1	76.2	642.3	641.1	21.7	23.7	367.7



12-10 续表 1 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年 份	Year	油 料				麻 类		甘 蔗	甜 菜
		Oil-bearing Crops	花生 Peanuts	油菜籽 Rapeseeds	芝麻 Sesame	Fiber Crops	黄红麻 Jute and Ambary Hemp		
地 区	Region								
	1978	521.8	237.7	186.8	32.2	135.1	108.8	2111.6	270.2
	1980	769.1	360.0	238.4	25.9	143.6	109.8	2280.7	630.5
	1985	1578.4	666.4	560.7	69.1	444.8	411.9	5154.9	891.9
	1990	1613.2	636.8	695.8	46.9	109.7	72.6	5762.0	1452.5
	1995	2250.3	1023.5	977.7	58.3	89.7	37.1	6541.7	1398.4
	2000	2954.8	1443.7	1138.1	81.1	52.9	12.6	6828.0	807.3
	2005	3077.1	1434.2	1305.2	62.5	110.5	8.3	8663.8	788.1
	2006	2640.3	1288.7	1096.6	66.2	89.1	8.7	9709.2	750.8
	2007	2568.7	1302.7	1057.3	55.7	72.8	9.9	11295.1	893.1
	2008	2952.8	1428.6	1210.2	58.6	62.5	8.4	12415.2	1004.4
	2009	3154.3	1470.8	1365.7	62.2	38.8	7.5	11558.7	717.9
	2010	3230.1	1564.4	1308.2	58.7	31.7	6.9	11078.9	929.6
	2011	3306.8	1604.6	1342.6	60.5	29.6	7.5	11443.5	1073.1
	2012	3436.8	1669.2	1400.7	63.9	26.1	6.8	12311.4	1174.0
	2013	3517.0	1697.2	1445.8	62.3	22.9	6.1	12820.1	926.0
	2014	3507.4	1648.2	1477.2	63.0	23.1	5.6	12561.1	800.0
北 京	Beijing	0.7	0.6		0.0				
天 津	Tianjin	0.5	0.4		0.0				
河 北	Hebei	150.2	129.2	3.2	0.8	0.1	0.1		75.6
山 西	Shanxi	17.3	1.6	0.6	0.3	0.0			8.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	170.3	4.9	39.6	0.1				160.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	63.7	62.0	0.2	0.0				10.1
吉 林	Jilin	85.7	54.6		0.7	0.0			6.4
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	17.1	5.2	0.1	0.1	2.5			41.1
上 海	Shanghai	1.3	0.2	1.0	0.0			0.6	
江 苏	Jiangsu	146.6	34.8	110.1	1.7	0.1		10.1	0.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	30.7	4.0	25.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	62.7	
安 徽	Anhui	228.8	94.4	127.8	6.7	2.4	1.3	19.7	
福 建	Fujian	29.8	27.8	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	53.1	
江 西	Jiangxi	121.7	45.7	72.3	3.7	0.7	0.1	64.5	
山 东	Shandong	335.9	331.3	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.0		0.0
河 南	Henan	584.3	471.3	86.4	25.9	2.9	2.9	27.3	
湖 北	Hubei	341.7	69.1	257.2	14.5	2.5	0.0	30.4	0.0
湖 南	Hunan	233.8	29.5	202.6	1.5	1.7	0.1	65.9	
广 东	Guangdong	105.5	104.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	1504.7	
广 西	Guangxi	61.3	57.6	2.5	0.7	1.2	1.0	7952.6	
海 南	Hainan	11.6	11.4		0.2	0.1	0.1	424.9	
重 庆	Chongqing	56.9	11.6	44.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	10.3	
四 川	Sichuan	300.8	66.6	233.1	0.5	5.4	0.1	55.7	0.2
贵 州	Guizhou	98.0	9.7	86.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	168.3	0.0
云 南	Yunnan	64.7	8.1	54.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	2110.4	0.0
西 藏	Tibet	6.4	0.0	6.3					
陕 西	Shaanxi	62.3	10.1	41.6	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
甘 肃	Gansu	72.4	0.4	34.5		0.3			26.4
青 海	Qinghai	31.5		31.0					0.1
宁 夏	Ningxia	16.5		0.2					
新 疆	Xinjiang	59.3	1.6	10.3	0.9	1.6			471.9

12-10 续表 2 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年 份	Year	烟 叶	烤 烟	蚕 茧	桑蚕茧	茶 叶	水 果	苹 果	柑 桔	梨	葡 萄	香 蕉
地 区	Region	Tobacco	Flue-cured Tobacco	Silkworm Cocoons	Mulberry Silkworm Cocoons	Tea	Fruits	Apples	Citrus	Pears	Grapes	Bananas
	1978	124.2	105.2	22.8	17.3	26.8	657.0	227.5	38.3	151.7	10.4	8.5
	1980	84.5	71.7	32.6	25.0	30.4	679.3	236.3	71.3	146.6	11.0	6.1
	1985	242.5	207.5	37.1	33.6	43.2	1163.9	361.4	180.8	213.7	36.1	63.1
	1990	262.7	225.9	53.4	48.0	54.0	1874.4	431.9	485.5	235.3	85.9	145.6
	1995	231.4	207.2	80.0	76.0	58.9	4214.6	1400.8	822.5	494.2	174.2	312.5
	2000	255.2	223.8	54.8	50.1	68.3	6225.1	2043.1	878.3	841.2	328.2	494.1
	2005	268.3	243.5	78.0	71.3	93.5	16120.1	2401.1	1591.9	1132.4	579.4	651.8
	2006	245.6	225.5	88.2	82.0	102.8	17102.0	2605.9	1789.8	1198.6	627.1	690.1
	2007	239.5	217.8	94.7	87.9	116.5	18136.3	2786.0	2058.3	1289.5	669.7	779.7
	2008	283.8	262.3	90.9	83.1	125.8	19220.2	2984.7	2331.3	1353.8	715.1	783.5
	2009	306.6	281.4	83.2	76.1	135.9	20395.5	3168.1	2521.1	1426.3	794.1	883.4
	2010	300.4	273.1	87.3	80.0	147.5	21401.4	3326.3	2645.2	1505.7	854.9	956.1
	2011	313.2	287.0	91.6	83.6	162.3	22768.2	3598.5	2944.0	1579.5	906.7	1040.0
	2012	340.7	312.6	90.6	83.1	179.0	24056.8	3849.1	3167.8	1707.3	1054.3	1155.8
	2013	337.4	314.9	89.2	81.7	192.4	25093.0	3968.3	3320.9	1730.1	1155.0	1207.5
	2014	299.4	279.5	89.5	81.9	209.6	26142.2	4092.3	3492.7	1796.4	1254.6	1179.2
北 京	Beijing	0.0					96.5	7.5		13.3	3.4	
天 津	Tianjin						62.7	5.0		4.0	10.4	
河 北	Hebei	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.1		2019.0	345.7		473.5	155.0	
山 西	Shanxi	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.0	770.8	417.3		59.3	22.6	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1.1	0.9	0.8			322.3	18.9		6.5	12.4	
辽 宁	Liaoning	3.4	3.2	5.1	0.0		870.6	247.6		137.1	82.7	
吉 林	Jilin	5.4	2.8	0.3			229.7	15.7		13.8	15.7	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	8.4	7.8	0.5			258.7	14.9		3.4	11.8	
上 海	Shanghai						86.2	0.0	23.4	3.7	9.7	
江 苏	Jiangsu	0.0	0.0	5.7	5.7	1.5	861.6	59.8	4.8	83.1	58.7	
浙 江	Zhejiang	0.2		4.7	4.7	16.5	714.8		200.9	40.6	72.1	
安 徽	Anhui	4.3	4.3	3.1	3.1	11.1	965.3	39.2	3.6	108.1	39.6	
福 建	Fujian	15.5	15.4			37.2	790.8	0.0	346.0	22.5	15.3	91.7
江 西	Jiangxi	5.9	5.8	0.7	0.7	4.7	627.1		382.5	15.3	6.4	
山 东	Shandong	7.1	7.1	2.5	2.5	1.8	3134.0	929.7		134.2	118.6	
河 南	Henan	30.0	29.7	2.4	1.7	6.1	2560.2	441.7	4.7	112.9	58.4	
湖 北	Hubei	8.8	7.2	0.6	0.6	25.0	972.3	1.0	437.1	54.6	27.1	
湖 南	Hunan	23.3	22.4	0.1	0.1	16.2	920.0		438.5	17.1	15.9	
广 东	Guangdong	5.6	5.1	10.5	10.5	7.4	1560.7		472.3	9.6		426.3
广 西	Guangxi	3.4	2.7	34.0	34.0	5.9	1560.6		472.2	29.7	39.9	259.2
海 南	Hainan	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	413.0		5.9			160.0
重 庆	Chongqing	8.4	7.1	1.8	1.8	3.4	347.6	0.5	207.2	37.5	9.5	0.1
四 川	Sichuan	22.5	18.2	11.3	11.3	23.4	884.5	58.3	360.4	96.7	30.7	4.2
贵 州	Guizhou	37.4	35.3	0.0	0.0	10.7	196.4	4.4	28.9	27.3	18.3	0.6
云 南	Yunnan	98.3	94.5	3.2	3.2	33.5	669.0	38.7	53.6	48.1	80.5	237.0
西 藏	Tibet					0.0	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	
陕 西	Shaanxi	7.3	7.2	1.2	1.2	4.9	1849.9	988.0	50.4	101.5	59.5	
甘 肃	Gansu	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	636.6	297.1	0.1	36.3	29.4	
青 海	Qinghai	0.0					2.6	0.5		0.4	0.0	
宁 夏	Ningxia	0.2	0.2				290.2	53.9		1.7	19.2	
新 疆	Xinjiang						1466.9	106.3		104.5	231.6	

注: 2003年起水果产量包括瓜果类产量。

a) Data of output of fruits include melons after 2003.



12-11 主要农产品单位面积产量
Output of Major Farm Products Per Hectare

单位: 公斤/公顷		(kg/hectare)								
年 份 地 区	Year Region	谷 物 Cereals	棉 花 Cotton	花 生 Peanuts	油菜籽 Rapeseeds	芝 麻 Sesame	黄红麻 Jute and Ambary Hemp	甘 蔗 Sugarcane	甜 菜 Beetroots	烤 烟 Flue-cured Tobacco
	1978		445	1344	718	506	2639	38496	8166	1717
	1980		550	1539	838	333	3497	47562	14242	1806
	1985		807	2008	1248	657	4154	53430	15913	1927
	1990		807	2191	1264	702	2421	57118	21668	1683
	1995	4659	879	2687	1415	908	2534	58133	20132	1584
	2000	4753	1093	2973	1519	1034	2516	57626	24518	1763
	2005	5225	1129	3076	1793	1054	2670	63970	37523	1956
	2006	5310	1295	3254	1833	1173	2781	70450	39767	2072
	2007	5320	1286	3302	1874	1147	2969	71228	41360	2044
	2008	5548	1302	3365	1835	1243	3217	71210	40754	2133
	2009	5447	1289	3361	1877	1307	3139	68093	38536	2225
	2010	5524	1229	3455	1775	1312	3686	65700	42498	2219
	2011	5707	1310	3502	1827	1385	3896	66485	47361	2124
	2012	5824	1458	3598	1885	1463	3899	68600	49793	2112
	2013	5894	1449	3663	1920	1490	3581	70577	50922	2062
	2014	5892	1463	3580	1947	1468	3885	71352	57647	2027
北 京	Beijing	5490	1071	2766		1015				
天 津	Tianjin	5177	1265	3340		1287				
河 北	Hebei	5455	1049	3667	1611	1368	2277		49584	2692
山 西	Shanxi	4545	1259	2235	1551	983			45772	3246
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	5596	1463	2315	1264	801			40508	3796
辽 宁	Liaoning	5523	1111	2030	1712	1823			49457	2956
吉 林	Jilin	7445	1651	3630		1425			34175	2672
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	6414		2911	31500	1121			40099	2541
上 海	Shanghai	6973	1525	2726	2182	1471		48481		
江 苏	Jiangsu	6753	1210	3800	2765	1803		61953	10000	1700
浙 江	Zhejiang	6588	1438	2823	2049	1708	2980	62049		
安 徽	Anhui	5881	993	4955	2319	1427	2962	39506		2479
福 建	Fujian	6037	797	2693	1467	1261	3274	61892		2152
江 西	Jiangxi	6023	1574	2808	1320	1195	5607	45125		2126
山 东	Shandong	6218	1122	4386	2541	1770	2875		36429	2537
河 南	Henan	5957	958	4453	2389	1500	6165	70655		2397
湖 北	Hubei	6313	1043	3478	2059	1616	2620	40064	2450	1839
湖 南	Hunan	6282	992	2576	1561	1397	3113	49336		2155
广 东	Guangdong	5635		2919	1201	1330	2458	89291		2397
广 西	Guangxi	5456	1083	2818	1034	1374	2618	73530		1548
海 南	Hainan	4979		2908		1389	6579	68610		1498
重 庆	Chongqing	6241		2057	1890	1010	1549	38713		1779
四 川	Sichuan	5898	944	2553	2293	1314	2077	40643	22136	2067
贵 州	Guizhou	4364	673	1986	1662	1055	667	60441	3778	1633
云 南	Yunnan	4688	2341	1625	1855	414	1967	62123	1000	1935
西 藏	Tibet	5612		2813	2604					
陕 西	Shaanxi	4227	1359	2987	2041	1724	100	35650	1300	2200
甘 肃	Gansu	4474	1692	3613	2058				52918	3066
青 海	Qinghai	3945			2095				24500	
宁 夏	Ningxia	5876			2695					4913
新 疆	Xinjiang	6374	1883	4564	2124	822			75042	

12-12 主要林产品产量
Output of Major Forest Products

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	木 材 (万立方米) Timber (10 000 cu.m)	橡 胶 (吨) Rubber (ton)	松 脂 (吨) Pine Resin (ton)	生 漆 (吨) Lacquer (ton)	油桐籽 (吨) Tung-oil Seeds (ton)	油茶籽 (吨) Tea-oil Seeds (ton)
1978		5162.3	101600	337600	2200	391150	478900
1980		5359.3	112945	420750	2450	303350	490350
1985		6323.4	187901	343946	2168	378770	619229
1990		5571.0	264243	435244	2683	350770	523313
1995		6766.9	424025	548133	2976	404929	623128
2000		4724.0	480248	551057	5279	453461	823224
2005		5560.3	513618	767134	14316	368688	875022
2006		6611.8	537983	908784	20762	382989	919947
2007		6976.6	588380	965618	12891	361285	939096
2008		8108.3	547861	849205	15526	370966	989859
2009		7068.3	618866	1046579	20498	367287	1169289
2010		8089.6	690812	1115711	20093	433624	1092243
2011		8145.9	750853	1156612	18867	437702	1480044
2012		8174.9	802255	1215065	26027	427048	1727708
2013		8438.5	864806	1307747	25154	418924	1776506
2014		8233.3	840171	1309520	22290	416065	2023445
北 京	Beijing	13.0					
天 津	Tianjin	14.7					
河 北	Hebei	90.2					
山 西	Shanxi	15.6					
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	178.7					
辽 宁	Liaoning	200.0					
吉 林	Jilin	345.2					
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	212.8					
上 海	Shanghai						
江 苏	Jiangsu	141.3					299
浙 江	Zhejiang	136.8		895	10	107	58444
安 徽	Anhui	465.5		13105	453	2653	71425
福 建	Fujian	575.1		96444	662	20756	112637
江 西	Jiangxi	259.6		108391	8	8640	434640
山 东	Shandong	429.6					
河 南	Henan	256.3		2714	2103	84397	18438
湖 北	Hubei	227.5		44994	6298	24895	127419
湖 南	Hunan	478.2		39365	1030	32871	823517
广 东	Guangdong	841.5	15493	210552		7720	85341
广 西	Guangxi	2302.8	172	608771	35	82517	177915
海 南	Hainan	134.9	391212	6753			124
重 庆	Chongqing	35.1		145	1126	12878	4842
四 川	Sichuan	207.7		997	477	16363	13718
贵 州	Guizhou	191.4		15992	6955	73095	69438
云 南	Yunnan	393.6	433294	159476	235	20008	16764
西 藏	Tibet	5.8					
陕 西	Shaanxi	6.7		926	2864	29114	8484
甘 肃	Gansu	4.0			34	51	
青 海	Qinghai	1.0					
宁 夏	Ningxia						
新 疆	Xinjiang	43.9					
大兴安岭	Daxinganling	25.0					

12-13 牲畜饲养情况

Number of Livestock

单位: 万头、万只

(10 000 heads)

年份 地区	Year Region	大牲畜 年底头数 Large Animals (year-end)	牛 Cattle and Buffaloes	马 Horses	驴 Donkeys	骡 Mules	骆驼 Camels
	1996	13360.2	11031.8	871.5	944.4	478.0	34.5
	2000	14638.1	12353.2	876.6	922.7	453.0	32.6
	2005	12894.8	10990.8	740.0	777.2	360.4	26.6
	2006	12287.1	10465.1	719.5	730.6	345.1	26.9
	2007	12309.3	10594.8	702.8	689.1	298.5	24.2
	2008	12250.7	10576.0	682.1	673.1	295.5	24.0
	2009	12357.6	10726.5	678.5	648.4	279.3	24.8
	2010	12238.5	10626.4	677.1	639.7	269.7	25.6
	2011	11966.2	10360.5	670.9	647.8	259.8	27.3
	2012	11891.8	10343.4	633.5	636.1	249.2	29.5
	2013	11853.2	10385.1	602.7	603.4	230.4	31.6
	2014	12022.9	10578.0	604.3	582.6	224.6	33.4
北 京	Beijing	20.3	19.7	0.2	0.4	0.1	
天 津	Tianjin	30.4	30.0	0.1	0.3	0.1	
河 北	Hebei	488.2	402.4	17.1	49.9	18.8	0.0
山 西	Shanxi	123.9	100.9	1.2	13.6	8.2	0.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	839.9	630.6	81.7	88.9	24.8	13.8
辽 宁	Liaoning	502.2	361.8	20.5	105.5	14.5	
吉 林	Jilin	490.7	430.9	30.1	21.8	7.9	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	536.6	502.2	23.6	7.7	3.1	
上 海	Shanghai	5.9	5.9				
江 苏	Jiangsu	34.5	30.6	0.3	2.8	0.9	
浙 江	Zhejiang	15.8	15.8				
安 徽	Anhui	153.0	152.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	
福 建	Fujian	67.8	67.8	0.0			
江 西	Jiangxi	305.1	305.1				
山 东	Shandong	511.0	495.4	2.5	11.7	1.4	
河 南	Henan	943.8	918.2	9.9	12.5	3.3	
湖 北	Hubei	353.2	352.3	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.0
湖 南	Hunan	462.2	456.8	4.5	0.7	0.2	
广 东	Guangdong	242.0	242.0	0.0			
广 西	Guangxi	484.7	448.6	31.3	0.1	4.6	
海 南	Hainan	79.1	79.1				
重 庆	Chongqing	143.6	140.7	1.8	0.3	0.9	
四 川	Sichuan	1082.0	983.9	80.2	7.9	10.1	
贵 州	Guizhou	573.6	495.9	74.8	0.2	2.7	
云 南	Yunnan	922.3	750.8	68.9	37.5	65.1	
西 藏	Tibet	652.5	613.1	30.6	7.4	1.4	
陕 西	Shaanxi	168.2	150.6	0.8	12.9	3.9	
甘 肃	Gansu	618.8	454.6	15.2	103.2	43.5	2.4
青 海	Qinghai	484.7	452.9	19.0	5.5	6.2	1.1
宁 夏	Ningxia	110.9	103.1	0.2	5.7	1.9	0.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	575.9	383.9	89.4	85.7	0.9	16.0

12-13 续表 continued

单位: 万头、万只

(10 000 heads)

年 份	Year	肉猪出栏头数	猪年底头数	羊年底只数	山 羊	绵 羊
地 区	Region	Slaughtered	Hogs	Sheep and Goats	Goats	Sheep
		Fattened Hogs	(year-end)	(year-end)		
	1996	41225.2	36283.6	23728.3	12315.8	11412.5
	2000	51862.3	41633.6	27948.2	14945.6	13002.6
	2005	60367.4	43319.1	29792.7	14659.0	15133.7
	2006	61207.3	41850.4	28369.8	13768.0	14601.8
	2007	56508.3	43989.5	28564.7	14336.5	14228.2
	2008	61016.6	46291.3	28084.9	15229.2	12855.7
	2009	64538.6	46996.0	28452.2	15050.1	13402.1
	2010	66686.4	46460.0	28087.9	14203.9	13884.0
	2011	66326.1	46862.7	28235.8	14274.2	13961.5
	2012	69789.5	47592.2	28504.1	14136.1	14368.0
	2013	71557.3	47411.3	29036.3	14034.5	15001.7
	2014	73510.4	46582.7	30314.9	14465.9	15849.0
北 京	Beijing	305.8	179.6	68.4	17.2	51.2
天 津	Tianjin	386.5	199.8	46.8	5.6	41.2
河 北	Hebei	3638.4	1915.5	1526.4	481.6	1044.8
山 西	Shanxi	837.3	514.7	922.7	397.7	525.0
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	930.1	669.4	5569.3	1553.1	4016.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	2839.4	1558.8	793.5	427.4	366.1
吉 林	Jilin	1721.1	1000.4	410.8	54.4	356.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1921.0	1360.3	856.8	228.1	628.7
上 海	Shanghai	243.1	171.7	28.1	26.7	1.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	3073.6	1799.5	413.8	404.1	9.7
浙 江	Zhejiang	1724.5	964.6	111.4	40.5	70.9
安 徽	Anhui	3089.2	1585.3	642.7	641.7	1.1
福 建	Fujian	1990.5	1149.4	121.4	121.4	
江 西	Jiangxi	3325.7	1738.6	57.3	57.3	
山 东	Shandong	4955.1	2910.7	2174.6	1590.0	584.6
河 南	Henan	6310.0	4420.0	1886.0	1808.0	78.0
湖 北	Hubei	4475.1	2550.7	469.9	469.7	0.2
湖 南	Hunan	6220.3	4188.3	529.0	529.0	
广 东	Guangdong	3790.8	2130.1	39.8	39.8	
广 西	Guangxi	3518.0	2360.3	201.6	201.6	
海 南	Hainan	588.5	412.9	68.0	67.8	0.1
重 庆	Chongqing	2150.8	1483.8	209.6	209.4	0.2
四 川	Sichuan	7445.0	5000.6	1750.7	1529.8	221.0
贵 州	Guizhou	1845.3	1600.6	337.4	318.7	18.7
云 南	Yunnan	3496.5	2678.9	1008.0	932.7	75.3
西 藏	Tibet	18.2	39.8	1457.1	519.3	937.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	1231.4	879.4	700.2	567.1	133.0
甘 肃	Gansu	722.3	619.6	1960.5	426.1	1534.4
青 海	Qinghai	140.5	120.6	1457.1	190.4	1266.7
宁 夏	Ningxia	101.2	75.4	612.0	103.1	508.8
新 疆	Xinjiang	475.5	303.6	3884.0	506.4	3377.6

12-14 畜 产 品 产 量

Output of Livestock Products

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	肉 类 (万吨) Output of Meat (10 000 tons)	猪牛羊肉				奶 类 (万吨) Milk (10 000 tons)	牛 奶 Cow Milk
			Output of Pork, Beef and Mutton	猪 肉 Pork	牛 肉 Beef	羊 肉 Mutton		
1996		4584.0	3694.7	3158.0	355.7	181.0	735.8	629.4
2000		6013.9	4743.2	3966.0	513.1	264.1	919.1	827.4
2005		6938.9	5473.5	4555.3	568.1	350.1	2864.8	2753.4
2006		7089.0	5591.0	4650.5	576.7	363.8	3302.5	3193.4
2007		6865.7	5283.8	4287.8	613.4	382.6	3633.4	3525.2
2008		7278.7	5614.0	4620.5	613.2	380.3	3731.5	3555.8
2009		7649.7	5915.7	4890.8	635.5	389.4	3677.7	3518.8
2010		7925.8	6123.1	5071.2	653.1	398.9	3748.0	3575.6
2011		7965.1	6101.1	5060.4	647.5	393.1	3810.7	3657.8
2012		8387.2	6405.9	5342.7	662.3	401.0	3875.4	3743.6
2013		8535.0	6574.4	5493.0	673.2	408.1	3649.5	3531.4
2014		8706.7	6788.8	5671.4	689.2	428.2	3841.2	3724.6
北 京	Beijing	39.3	26.9	24.0	1.7	1.2	59.5	59.5
天 津	Tianjin	46.4	34.8	29.9	3.4	1.6	68.9	68.9
河 北	Hebei	468.1	364.1	281.2	52.4	30.4	496.1	487.8
山 西	Shanxi	87.5	76.7	64.2	5.8	6.7	97.2	96.2
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	252.3	221.2	73.3	54.5	93.3	797.1	788.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	429.2	292.0	240.3	42.8	8.9	134.5	131.2
吉 林	Jilin	262.0	190.8	140.4	46.0	4.5	49.8	49.3
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	230.2	195.0	142.6	40.6	11.9	560.1	556.6
上 海	Shanghai	23.4	19.4	18.8	0.1	0.5	27.1	27.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	379.5	243.6	232.4	3.3	8.0	60.7	60.7
浙 江	Zhejiang	157.1	129.9	127.0	1.2	1.7	15.9	15.9
安 徽	Anhui	414.0	298.2	264.8	17.9	15.5	27.9	27.9
福 建	Fujian	213.7	156.2	151.1	2.9	2.2	15.4	15.0
江 西	Jiangxi	339.8	274.0	259.8	13.1	1.1	12.9	12.9
山 东	Shandong	770.2	509.4	406.8	66.6	36.0	289.6	279.6
河 南	Henan	719.0	585.5	478.0	82.1	25.4	342.4	332.0
湖 北	Hubei	440.4	370.1	339.6	21.9	8.6	16.4	16.1
湖 南	Hunan	546.5	488.1	458.1	18.9	11.1	9.3	9.3
广 东	Guangdong	429.4	290.5	282.6	7.0	0.9	13.8	13.5
广 西	Guangxi	420.0	283.9	266.3	14.4	3.2	9.7	9.7
海 南	Hainan	79.5	52.3	48.6	2.6	1.1	0.2	0.2
重 庆	Chongqing	214.2	170.3	158.5	8.4	3.4	5.7	5.7
四 川	Sichuan	714.7	585.9	527.2	33.4	25.3	71.3	70.8
贵 州	Guizhou	201.8	184.0	165.6	14.7	3.8	5.7	5.7
云 南	Yunnan	378.5	340.5	292.4	33.6	14.6	64.6	58.2
西 藏	Tibet	26.4	25.5	1.5	16.0	7.9	34.3	29.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	116.7	107.0	91.8	7.7	7.5	192.3	144.7
甘 肃	Gansu	95.5	88.7	52.7	18.1	17.9	40.3	39.6
青 海	Qinghai	33.4	32.1	10.5	10.6	10.9	31.3	30.5
宁 夏	Ningxia	28.5	26.0	7.7	8.8	9.5	135.7	135.7
新 疆	Xinjiang	149.3	126.6	33.9	39.2	53.6	155.6	147.5

12-14 续表 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	绵羊毛			山羊粗毛	山羊绒	禽 蛋	蜂 蜜
		(吨) Sheep Wool (ton)	^a 细羊毛 Fine Wool	^b 半细羊毛 Semi-Fine Wool	(吨) Goat Wool (ton)	(吨) Cashmere (ton)	(万吨) Poultry Eggs (10 000 tons)	(万吨) Honey (10 000 tons)
1996		298102	121020	74099	35284	9585	1965.2	18.3
2000		292502	117386	84921	33266	11057	2182.0	24.6
2005		393172	127862	123068	36904	15435	2438.1	29.3
2006		388777	131808	116098	40512	16395	2424.0	33.3
2007		363470	123920	106760	38382	18483	2529.0	35.4
2008		367687	123838	104838	44406	17184	2702.2	40.0
2009		364002	127352	113018	49453	16964	2742.5	40.2
2010		386768	123173	114944	42714	18518	2762.7	40.1
2011		393072	132836	120119	44047	17989	2811.4	43.1
2012		400057	125709	131983	43924	18021	2861.2	44.8
2013		411122	133247	135330	41875	18114	2876.1	45.0
2014		419518	124915	142253	40046	19278	2893.9	46.8
北 京	Beijing	260.4	20.2	45.1	55.7	31.4	19.7	0.2
天 津	Tianjin	837.8	99.6	738.2	1.4		19.4	0.0
河 北	Hebei	36145.0	6472.0	22798.0	3153.0	877.0	362.7	1.3
山 西	Shanxi	8596.3	3165.2	4118.2	1448.9	1099.2	83.7	0.5
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	121525.0	63040.0	21891.0	10450.0	8283.0	53.5	0.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	14977.4	4048.9	10544.3	1468.3	1062.6	279.3	0.1
吉 林	Jilin	14261.4	7469.7	6758.3	666.7	158.3	98.5	1.5
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	28375.0	5434.0	22941.0	1487.0	332.0	98.2	1.9
上 海	Shanghai	10.6			174.8		5.2	0.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	359.0	87.0	271.0	10.0		194.6	0.5
浙 江	Zhejiang	2042.1		2042.1	295.0		39.0	8.8
安 徽	Anhui	169.0	106.0	63.0	92.0	10.0	122.5	1.9
福 建	Fujian						25.4	1.2
江 西	Jiangxi						47.8	1.6
山 东	Shandong	9602.0	1903.4	5696.9	3899.0	834.8	388.0	0.6
河 南	Henan	7364.6	816.7	4763.0	4816.5	846.9	404.0	9.5
湖 北	Hubei	4.0		4.0	74.0		155.1	2.7
湖 南	Hunan				5.0	1.0	97.9	1.3
广 东	Guangdong				2.0		33.0	1.9
广 西	Guangxi						22.2	1.3
海 南	Hainan						3.8	0.1
重 庆	Chongqing	3.0		3.0			43.2	1.8
四 川	Sichuan	6232.0	1733.0	3303.0	271.0	89.0	145.3	4.7
贵 州	Guizhou	405.2	108.0	297.2	59.8	1.0	16.2	0.3
云 南	Yunnan	1411.0	215.0	865.0	87.0	6.0	24.3	1.0
西 藏	Tibet	7607.3	503.5	2781.6	841.8	924.5	0.5	0.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	7184.5	2801.0	3153.4	2868.6	2205.3	54.5	0.6
甘 肃	Gansu	31866.0	9693.0	6603.0	2141.0	428.0	15.5	0.1
青 海	Qinghai	17110.0	572.0	6188.0	931.0	397.0	2.2	0.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	10269.0	1727.0	2785.0	846.0	491.0	8.3	0.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	92900.0	14900.0	13600.0	3900.0	1200.0	30.5	1.0

12-15 水产品产量

Output of Aquatic Products

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	水产品 总产量 Total Aquatic Products	海水产品 Seawater Aquatic Products	天然生产 Naturally Grown	人工养殖 Artificially Cultured	鱼 类 Fish	虾蟹类 Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	贝 类 Shellfish	藻 类 Algae	其 他 Others
	1978	465.4	359.5	314.5	45.0	256.1	50.6	26.8	26.0	
	1980	449.7	325.7	281.3	44.4	234.1	42.1	23.4	26.2	
	1985	705.2	419.7	348.5	71.2	274.5	70.6	47.3	27.3	
	1990	1237.0	713.3	550.9	162.4	423.1	107.0	147.3	27.5	8.2
	1995	2517.2	1439.1	1026.8	412.3	758.1	184.8	392.3	74.9	29.0
	2000	3706.2	2203.9	1275.9	928.0	896.7	257.9	901.7	106.1	41.5
	2005	4419.9	2465.9	1255.1	1210.8	913.9	281.3	1008.1	133.9	128.6
	2006	4583.6	2509.6	1245.4	1264.2	892.1	299.4	1046.7	137.6	133.8
	2007	4747.5	2550.9	1243.6	1307.3	891.3	298.9	1068.2	138.8	153.7
	2008	4895.6	2598.3	1258.0	1340.3	864.3	288.8	1072.5	142.3	122.1
	2009	5116.4	2681.6	1276.3	1405.2	880.8	303.6	1120.0	148.4	131.0
	2010	5373.0	2797.5	1315.2	1482.3	906.3	310.4	1170.4	156.6	142.1
	2011	5603.2	2908.0	1356.7	1551.3	1075.2	321.8	1212.8	162.9	135.3
	2012	5907.7	3033.3	1389.5	1643.8	1101.0	345.7	1264.8	179.0	142.8
	2013	6172.0	3138.8	1399.6	1739.2	1119.3	362.6	1327.6	188.5	140.9
	2014	6461.5	3296.2	1483.6	1812.6	1202.5	382.9	1371.7	202.9	136.2
北 京	Beijing	6.8	1.3	1.3		1.3				
天 津	Tianjin	40.8	7.7	6.6	1.2	6.5	0.9	0.2		0.2
河 北	Hebei	126.4	73.2	24.0	49.2	14.4	7.5	46.9		4.4
山 西	Shanxi	5.1								
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	14.8								
辽 宁	Liaoning	525.7	429.7	140.6	289.1	104.3	24.6	241.0	35.1	24.7
吉 林	Jilin	19.0								
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	51.4								
上 海	Shanghai	33.0	17.0	17.0		15.7	1.3	0.0		0.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	518.8	150.4	56.8	93.6	40.3	27.3	74.9	2.8	5.1
浙 江	Zhejiang	574.2	467.3	377.5	89.8	267.7	103.4	73.8	4.8	17.6
安 徽	Anhui	223.7								
福 建	Fujian	695.8	603.4	224.0	379.4	200.4	49.5	255.7	81.5	16.3
江 西	Jiangxi	253.7								
山 东	Shandong	903.7	746.1	266.2	479.9	215.6	39.8	387.3	66.4	37.0
河 南	Henan	91.8								
湖 北	Hubei	433.3								
湖 南	Hunan	248.2								
广 东	Guangdong	836.3	450.6	156.2	294.4	158.8	71.2	199.8	8.2	12.6
广 西	Guangxi	332.4	174.4	65.3	109.1	41.5	37.6	85.2		10.2
海 南	Hainan	197.4	149.0	122.0	27.0	110.0	19.9	7.0	3.9	8.2
重 庆	Chongqing	44.3								
四 川	Sichuan	132.6								
贵 州	Guizhou	21.0								
云 南	Yunnan	58.2								
西 藏	Tibet	0.0								
陕 西	Shaanxi	13.9								
甘 肃	Gansu	1.4								
青 海	Qinghai	0.9								
宁 夏	Ningxia	16.3								
新 疆	Xinjiang	14.4								
中农发集团	CNADG	26.1								

注: 2013年起中国水产总公司改名为中农发集团(China National Agricultural Development Group Co.LTD, 简称CNADG)。

a) China National Fisheries Corp. was named as China National Agricultural Development Group Co., LTD. in 2013.

12-15 续表 continued

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	淡水产品	天然生产	人工养殖	鱼 类	虾蟹类	贝 类	其 他
		Freshwater Aquatic Products	Naturally Grown	Artificially Cultured	Fish	Shrimps, Prawns and Crabs	Shellfish	Others
1978		105.9	29.6	76.2	99.7	3.8	2.4	
1980		124.0	33.9	90.2	116.3	5.2	2.5	
1985		285.4	47.6	237.8	276.5	5.5	3.4	
1990		523.7	78.3	445.4	504.9	9.5	7.6	1.8
1995		1078.1	137.3	940.8	1018.6	27.3	20.5	11.6
2000		1502.3	193.4	1308.9	1358.4	76.3	40.0	27.7
2005		1954.0	221.0	1733.0	1737.2	140.3	46.3	30.2
2006		2074.0	220.4	1853.6	1822.5	167.8	50.9	32.8
2007		2196.6	225.6	1971.0	1908.5	202.1	50.5	35.5
2008		2297.3	224.8	2072.5	1998.5	210.1	50.1	38.7
2009		2434.8	218.4	2216.5	2109.9	228.8	52.0	44.2
2010		2575.5	228.9	2346.5	2225.6	248.1	53.8	47.9
2011		2695.2	223.2	2471.9	2343.7	248.8	53.9	48.8
2012		2874.3	229.8	2644.5	2497.7	268.7	54.0	54.0
2013		3033.2	230.7	2802.4	2647.9	277.0	52.8	55.5
2014		3165.3	229.5	2935.8	2770.3	288.7	51.4	54.8
北 京	Beijing	5.5	0.4	5.1	5.5	0.0		0.0
天 津	Tianjin	33.1	1.2	31.9	28.4	4.4	0.1	0.2
河 北	Hebei	53.2	10.2	43.1	49.0	3.2	0.4	0.6
山 西	Shanxi	5.1	0.1	5.0	5.1	0.0		0.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	14.8	3.0	11.8	14.5	0.1		0.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	96.0	5.6	90.4	84.9	9.6	0.1	1.4
吉 林	Jilin	19.0	2.1	16.9	18.8	0.2	0.0	0.0
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	51.4	5.4	45.9	50.9	0.4	0.0	0.0
上 海	Shanghai	16.1	0.3	15.7	10.6	5.4	0.0	0.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	368.4	32.6	335.8	269.9	83.5	11.2	3.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	106.8	9.1	97.7	73.4	13.1	3.1	17.1
安 徽	Anhui	223.7	32.8	190.8	178.6	31.8	8.8	4.5
福 建	Fujian	92.5	8.7	83.7	77.0	7.7	5.5	2.2
江 西	Jiangxi	253.7	26.0	227.7	224.3	15.3	7.7	6.4
山 东	Shandong	157.6	11.2	146.4	147.1	9.0	0.6	0.8
河 南	Henan	91.8	4.9	86.8	88.7	2.3	0.1	0.7
湖 北	Hubei	433.3	20.8	412.5	359.7	65.1	4.1	4.5
湖 南	Hunan	248.2	10.8	237.4	239.0	3.2	2.4	3.6
广 东	Guangdong	385.7	12.6	373.2	347.2	30.2	4.7	3.6
广 西	Guangxi	158.0	13.5	144.5	151.7	1.5	1.7	3.0
海 南	Hainan	48.4	2.2	46.2	47.4	0.2	0.2	0.6
重 庆	Chongqing	44.3	2.0	42.3	43.9	0.3	0.0	0.1
四 川	Sichuan	132.6	6.0	126.6	130.7	0.8	0.4	0.7
贵 州	Guizhou	21.0	1.4	19.6	20.6	0.3	0.0	0.0
云 南	Yunnan	58.2	4.7	53.5	57.4	0.5	0.2	0.1
西 藏	Tibet	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	13.9	0.6	13.3	13.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
甘 肃	Gansu	1.4		1.4	1.4	0.0		0.0
青 海	Qinghai	0.9		0.9	0.9	0.0		
宁 夏	Ningxia	16.3	0.0	16.2	16.0	0.2		0.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	14.4	1.3	13.1	14.2	0.1	0.0	0.0



12-16 人均主要农产品产量
Per Capita Output of Major Farm Products

单位: 公斤

(kg)

年 份 Year	粮 食 Grain	棉 花 Cotton	油 料 Oil-bearing Crops	猪牛羊肉 Pork, Beef and Mutton	水产品 Total Aquatic Products	牛 奶 Milk
地 区 Region						
1978	319	2.3	5.5	9.1	4.9	
1980	327	2.8	7.8	12.3	4.6	1.2
1985	361	3.9	15.0	16.8	6.7	2.4
1990	393	4.0	14.2	22.1	10.9	3.7
1995	387	4.0	18.7	27.4	20.9	4.8
2000	366	3.5	23.4	37.6	29.4	6.6
2005	371	4.4	23.6	42.0	33.9	21.1
2006	380	5.7	20.1	42.7	35.0	24.4
2007	381	5.8	19.5	40.1	36.0	26.7
2008	399	5.7	22.3	42.4	37.0	26.8
2009	399	4.8	23.7	44.4	38.4	26.4
2010	409	4.5	24.1	45.8	40.2	26.7
2011	425	4.9	24.6	45.4	41.7	27.2
2012	437	5.1	25.4	47.4	43.7	27.7
2013	443	4.6	25.9	48.6	45.5	26.1
2014	445	4.5	25.7	49.8	47.4	27.3
北 京 Beijing	30	0.0	0.3	12.6	3.2	27.9
天 津 Tianjin	118	2.6	0.3	23.3	27.3	46.1
河 北 Hebei	457	5.9	20.4	49.5	17.2	66.3
山 西 Shanxi	366	0.6	4.8	21.1	1.4	26.4
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	1101	0.1	68.1	88.4	5.9	315.1
辽 宁 Liaoning	399	0.0	14.5	66.5	119.7	29.9
吉 林 Jilin	1284	0.0	31.1	69.4	6.9	17.9
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	1628		4.5	50.9	13.4	145.2
上 海 Shanghai	46	0.1	0.5	8.0	13.7	11.2
江 苏 Jiangsu	439	2.0	18.4	30.6	65.3	7.6
浙 江 Zhejiang	138	0.5	5.6	23.6	104.3	2.9
安 徽 Anhui	564	4.3	37.8	49.2	36.9	4.6
福 建 Fujian	176	0.0	7.9	41.2	183.6	3.9
江 西 Jiangxi	473	2.9	26.9	60.5	56.0	2.8
山 东 Shandong	471	6.8	34.4	52.2	92.6	28.6
河 南 Henan	612	1.6	62.0	62.1	9.7	35.2
湖 北 Hubei	445	6.2	58.8	63.7	74.6	2.8
湖 南 Hunan	447	1.9	34.8	72.7	37.0	1.4
广 东 Guangdong	127		9.9	27.2	78.3	1.3
广 西 Guangxi	324	0.1	12.9	59.9	70.2	2.0
海 南 Hainan	207		12.9	58.1	219.5	0.3
重 庆 Chongqing	384		19.1	57.1	14.9	1.9
四 川 Sichuan	415	0.2	37.0	72.1	16.3	8.7
贵 州 Guizhou	325	0.0	28.0	52.5	6.0	1.6
云 南 Yunnan	396	0.0	13.8	72.4	12.4	12.4
西 藏 Tibet	311		20.3	80.9	0.1	92.1
陕 西 Shaanxi	318	1.1	16.5	28.4	3.7	38.4
甘 肃 Gansu	448	2.5	28.0	34.3	0.6	15.3
青 海 Qinghai	181		54.3	55.2	1.6	52.5
宁 夏 Ningxia	574		25.1	39.5	24.7	206.3
新 疆 Xinjiang	620	161.2	26.0	55.5	6.3	64.7

12-17 国有农场基本情况
Basic Statistics on State Farms

本表为农垦系统数据。
Data in this table are those from land reclamation departments.

指 标	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
农场数 (个)	Number of Farms (unit)	1807	1785	1786	1779	1789
职工人数 (万人)	Number of Staff and Workers (10 000 persons)	330.7	329.3	317.5	324.0	299.2
耕地面积 (千公顷)	Cultivated Area (1 000 hectares)	5989.3	6116.3	6123.7	6210.5	6242.7
农业机械总动力 (亿瓦)	Total Power of Agricultural Machinery (100 million watts)	212.6	228.4	245.7	262.1	272.6
农业机械拥有量 (台、辆)	Ownership of Agricultural Machinery (unit)					
大中型农用拖拉机	Large and Medium-sized Agricultural Tractors	146000	161700	174000	176800	193000
小型及手扶拖拉机	Small and Walking Agricultural Tractors	330000	347000	328000	333000	321000
农用排灌动力机械	Machinery for Agricultural Drainage and Irrigation	248000	262000	277000	288400	293000
联合收割机	Combine Harvesters	39000	40000	46000	48400	53000
农用载重汽车	Trucks for Agricultural Use	73500	73500	73500	73500	73500
农用化肥施用量 (万吨)	Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	227.8	241.2	248.3	261.0	273.2
农业总产值 (亿元)	Gross Agricultural Output Value (100 million yuan)	2342.3	2803.9	3100.4	3356.3	3415.2
农作物总播种面积(千公顷)	Sown Area of Farm Crops (1 000 hectares)	6310.4	6414.6	6510.5	6665.0	6907.3
粮食作物	Grain	4557.6	4613.5	4725.9	4839.8	4923.6
棉花	Cotton	665.4	719.3	732.5	770.0	905.3
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	375.4	377.5	379.2	356.5	364.4
糖料	Sugar Crops	103.9	112.5	112.0	111.2	84.3
麻类	Fiber Crops	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.4	3326.6
年底实有茶园面积	Area of Tea Plantations (year-end)	31.3	30.4	28.9	30.2	28.5
年底实有桑园面积	Area of Mulberry Plantations (year-end)	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
年底实有果园面积	Area of Orchards (year-end)	371.9	380.0	391.5	402.1	406.9
年底实有橡胶园面积	Area of Rubber Plantations (year-end)	469.4	462.4	443.0	447.8	444.2
主要农产品产量 (万吨)	Output of Major Farm Products (10 000 tons)					
粮食作物	Grain	2953.3	3198.7	3371.4	3419.9	3538.1
棉花	Cotton	143.9	163.8	172.3	176.2	211.4
油料	Oil-bearing Crops	80.3	82.7	78.3	80.4	82.6
糖料	Sugar Crops	766.9	818.5	850.6	846.2	706.8
麻类	Fiber Crops	1.9	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4
茶叶	Tea	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.0
水果	Fruits	323.4	337.2	409.4	484.2	547.1
干胶	Rubber	32.8	32.1	33.2	33.1	31.3
畜牧业、渔业生产	Production of Animal Husbandry and Fishery					
大牲畜年底头数 (万头)	Number of Large Animals (year-end)(10 000 heads)	319.2	340.8	344.6	295.6	276.1
猪年底头数 (万头)	Number of Hogs (10 000 heads)	1134.2	1216.6	1328.4	1313.5	1256.9
羊年底只数 (万只)	Number of Sheep and Goats (10 000 heads)	1298.7	1319.2	1320.4	1302.5	1434.7
绵羊	Sheep	979.9	1010.6	1039.0	1070.8	1203.6
畜产品产量 (万吨)	Output of Livestock Products (10 000 tons)					
猪牛羊肉	Pork, Beef and Mutton	190.4	207.3	220.3	212.5	192.4
猪肉	Pork	148.9	162.1	173.5	165.7	151.8
牛奶	Milk	366.1	405.9	435.0	402.1	375.1
禽蛋	Poultry Eggs	39.7	44.0	47.7	47.8	46.7
羊毛	Sheep Wool	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.2
水产品总产量 (万吨)	Total Output of Aquatic Products (10 000 tons)	115.2	126.7	137.8	151.0	153.4

主要统计指标解释

农林牧渔业总产值 指以货币表现的农、林、牧、渔业全部产品和对农林牧渔业生产活动进行的各种支持性服务活动的价值总量,它反映一定时期内农林牧渔业生产总规模和总成果。1957年以前的农林牧渔业总产值中包括了厩肥和农民自给性手工业(如农民自制衣服、鞋、袜,自己从事粮食初步加工等)。1958年及以后,林业中增加了村及村以下竹木采伐产值;牧业中取消了厩肥产值;副业中取消了农民自给性手工业产值,增加了村及村以下办的工业产值;渔业中增加了海洋捕捞水产品产值。1980年及以后,在副业中增加了农民家庭兼营工业商品部分的产值。从1984年起村及村以下工业产值划归工业。从1993年起取消副业,将野生动物的捕猎划入牧业,野生植物采集和农民家庭兼营商品性工业划归农业。从2003年起,执行新的国民经济行业分类标准,农林牧渔业总产值中包括了农林牧渔服务业产值。林业中增加了森林采运业产值。农业中取消了家庭兼营商品性工业产值,将野生林产品的采集划归林业。第一次农业普查以后,由于畜牧业产品年报数据与普查数据之间存在一定的差距,根据农业普查结果,对畜牧业年报数据和畜牧业产值进行了修正。2010年执行《统计用产品分类目录》,对2009年的农业、林业产值做了相应调整。

农林牧渔业总产值的计算方法通常是按农、林、牧、渔业产品及其副产品的产量分别乘以各自单位产品价格求得;少数生产周期较长,当年没有产品或产品产量不易统计的,则采用间接方法匡算其产值;然后将四业产品产值及农林牧渔服务业产值相加即为农林牧渔业总产值。

粮食产量 指农业生产经营者日历年度内生产的全部粮食数量。按收获季节包括夏收粮食、早稻和秋收粮食,按作物品种包括谷物、薯类和豆类。其产量计算方法:谷物按脱粒后的原粮计算,豆类按去豆荚后的干豆计算;薯类(包括甘薯和马铃薯,不包括芋头和木薯)1963年以前按每4公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算,从1964年开始改为按5公斤鲜薯折1公斤粮食计算,2014年开始按鲜薯计算;城市郊区作为蔬菜的薯类(如马铃薯等)按鲜品计算,并且不作粮食统计。1989年以前全国粮食产量数据主要靠全面报表取得,1989年开始使用抽样调查数据。

棉花产量 指全社会的产量。包括春播棉和夏播棉。产量按皮棉计算。不包括木棉。

油料产量 指全部油料作物的生产量。包括花生、油菜籽、芝麻、向日葵籽、胡麻籽(亚麻籽)和其他油料。不包括大豆、木本油料和野生油料。花生以带壳干花生计算。

水产品产量 指渔业(捕捞和养殖)生产活动的最终有效成果,包括全部海水和淡水鱼类、甲壳类(虾、蟹)、贝类、头足类、藻类和其他类渔业产品的最终产量。水产品产量是通过各级水产和统计部门逐级上报取得数据。1995年

及以前,贝类中牡蛎按鲜肉计算;蚶、蛤、蛙按5斤鲜品折1斤计算。1996年以后则统一按鲜品计算。

猪、牛、羊肉产量 指当年出栏并已屠宰、除去头蹄下水后带骨肉(即胴体重)的重量。包括全社会范围内的产量。1996年以前为全面统计并逐级上报数据。1996年第一次农业普查以后,根据普查结果,对畜牧业主要年报数据进行了修正。1999年以后,国家统计局在部分地区开展了猪、牛、羊、禽等主要畜禽品种的抽样调查,并用抽样数据作为国家定案数据使用。未开展抽样调查的地区和品种,仍使用各级统计部门逐级上报数据。2007年,根据第二次农业普查结果,对2000—2006年畜牧业主要年报数据进行了修正。2008年,建立了主要畜禽监测调查制度,猪、牛、羊、禽等主要畜禽数据均以抽样调查数为法定数据。

期初(末)畜禽存栏头(只)数 指报告期初(末)农村各种合作经济组织和国营农场、农民个人、机关、团体、学校、工矿企业、部队等单位以及城镇居民饲养的大牲畜、猪、羊、家禽等畜禽的数量。数据上报方式及数据调整情况同猪、牛、羊肉产量。

农作物播种面积 指农业生产经营者应在日历年度内收获农作物在全部土地(耕地或非耕地)上的播种或移植面积。凡是本年内收获的农作物,无论是本年还是上年播种,都算为播种面积,但不包括本年播种,下年收获的农作物面积。

有效灌溉面积 指具有一定的水源,地块比较平整,灌溉工程或设备已经配套,在一般年景下能够进行正常灌溉的耕地面积。在一般情况下,有效灌溉面积应等于灌溉工程或设备已经配套,能够进行正常灌溉的水田和水浇地面积之和。它是反映我国农田水利建设的重要指标。

农用化肥施用量 指本年内实际用于农业生产的化肥数量,包括氮肥、磷肥、钾肥和复合肥。化肥施用量要求按折纯量计算数量。折纯量是指把氮肥、磷肥、钾肥分别按含氮、含五氧化二磷、含氧化钾的百分之百成份进行折算后的数量。复合肥按其所含主要成分折算。公式为:

折纯量=实物量×某种化肥有效成份含量的百分比

农业机械总动力 指全部农业机械动力的额定功率之和。农业机械是指用于种植业、畜牧业、渔业、农产品初加工、农用运输和农田基本建设等活动的机械及设备。农机总动力按使用能源不同分为以下四部分:

柴油发动机动力:指全部柴油发动机额定功率之和;

汽油发动机动力:指全部汽油发动机额定功率之和;

电动机动力:指全部电动机(含潜水电泵的电动机)额定功率之和;

其他机械动力:指采用柴油、汽油、电力之外的其他能源,如水力、风力、煤炭、太阳能等动力机械功率之和。

这个指标的统计数据主要来源于农机部门。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Gross Output Value of Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery refers to the total value of products of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery, and total value of services in support of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery activities. It reflects the total scale and results of agricultural production during a given period. Prior to 1957, China's gross agricultural output value included barnyard manure and handicraft products for self-consumption (clothes, shoes, stockings, and initial grain processing undertaken by peasants). Since 1958, cutting and felling of bamboo and trees by villages and other cooperative organizations under villages have been included in forestry; value of barnyard manure has been excluded from animal husbandry; self consumed handicrafts have not been included from sideline occupations, while the output value of industries run by villages and cooperative organizations under village has been included in sideline occupations; and the output value of fish catches by motor fishing boats has been added to fishery. Since 1980, the value of handicraft products made for sale by individuals in households has been added to sideline occupations. Since 1984, industries run by villages and under villages have been included in the sector of industry. Since 1993, the subdivision of sideline occupations has been cancelled, and the hunting of wild animals has been classified into animal husbandry, and the gathering of wild plants and commodity industry run by rural household have been included in farming. A new industrial classification of economic activities was introduced in 2003. Under the new classification, value of services to agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery is included in the gross output value of agriculture, value of wood felling and transport is included in forestry, value of industrial output by rural households is not included in agriculture. The First Agriculture Census of China revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. According to the result of the First Agriculture census, efforts were made to adjust the annual reports of animal husbandry output and the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data. "The Classification of Products for Statistical Purposes" implemented in 2010 made relevant revision on the output value of agriculture and forestry in 2009.

Gross output value of agriculture is obtained by multiplying the output of each product or by-product by its price, resulting in the output value of each single item. For a small number of products, annual output of which is not available or difficult to get due to the long production (growing) process involved, the output value is estimated through an indirect approach. The sum of output values of all products of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry and fishery and services in support to those industries is then equal to the gross output

value of agriculture.

Grain Output refers to the total output of grains produced by agricultural producers within a calendar year. It includes summer grain, early rice and autumn grain if classified by harvest seasons; it covers cereal, tubers and beans if classified by type of crops. Output of cereal should be limited to husked grain only. Output of beans refers to dry beans without pods. The output of tubers (sweet potatoes and potatoes, not including taros and cassava) are converted into that of grain at the ratio 4:1, i.e. 4 kilograms of fresh tubers were equivalent to 1 kilogram of grain up to 1963. Since 1964 the ratio for conversion has been 5:1, and Starting from 2014, the ratio for conversion has been 1:1. Tubers supplied as vegetables (such as potatoes) in cities and suburbs are calculated as fresh vegetables and their output is not included in the output of grain. Data on grain production before 1989 were obtained through the Comprehensive Statistical Reporting System. Since 1989, data from sample surveys are used.

Cotton Output refers to cotton production in the whole country including cotton planted in spring and in autumn. Output is measured as the weight of ginned cotton. Ceiba is not included.

Output of Oil-bearing Crops refers to the total production of oil-bearing crops of various kinds, including peanuts (dry, in shell), rapeseeds, sesame, sunflower seeds, flax seeds, and other oil-bearing crops. Soybeans, oil-bearing woody plants, and wild oil-bearing crops are not included.

Output of Aquatic Products refers to final output actually yielded from fishing production (fishery and breeding), including all output of marine and freshwater fish, crustaceans (shrimps, crabs), shellfish, cephalopod, seaweed and other fishery products. Data on output of aquatic products are reported by aquatic product and statistical agencies level by level. Before 1995, among the shellfish, oyster was counted as fresh meat; 5 kilograms of ark shell, clams and frogs are equivalent to 1 kilogram of fresh aquatic products; they have all been counted as fresh aquatic products since 1996.

Output of Pork, Beef, and Mutton refers to the meat of slaughtered hogs, cattle, sheep and goats with head, feet, and offal taken away. Data refers to the production of the whole country. Before 1996, it was a comprehensive reporting from the lower level to the upper one. The First Agricultural Census of China in 1996 revealed some discrepancy between the production of animal products from the annual reports and that from the census. Efforts were made to adjust the output value of animal husbandry to make the figures from the annual reports consistent with the census data. Since 1999, the NBS conducted sample surveys for the major animal husbandry products, such as hogs, cattle, sheep and goats and fowls, and the data from sample surveys are used as national finalized data.



Those products, which are not covered by the sample survey, are still reported by statistical agencies level by level. In 2007, the data on animal husbandry from 2000 to 2006 were revised according to the results of the Second Agriculture Census of China. In 2008, A Monitoring and Survey Program was set up on main livestock, the data on the main livestock such as hog, cattle, sheep and poultry became the official data based on the sampling survey.

Number of Livestock or Poultry in Stock at Beginning (or End) of Period refers to the total number of large animals, pigs, sheep, fowls, etc. raised by rural cooperative organizations, State farms, rural individuals, government agencies, schools, industrial and mining enterprises, army, and urban residents at the beginning (or end) of the reference period. Data reporting system and data adjustment are the same as that in the output of pork, beef and mutton.

Sown Area of Crops refers to area of all land (cultivated or non-cultivated area) sown or transplanted with crops that are harvested within the calendar year by agricultural producers. All crops harvested within the year are counted as sown area, regardless of being sown in this year or the previous year. Crops sown this year but will be harvested in the coming year are excluded.

Effective Irrigated Area refers to area of land that are effectively irrigated, i.e. relatively level land, where there are water sources or complete sets of irrigation facilities to lift and move adequate water for irrigation purpose under normal conditions. Under normal situations, irrigated area is the sum of watered fields and irrigated fields where irrigation systems or equipment have been installed for regular irrigation purpose. It is an important indicator to reflect the farmland water conservancy construction in China.

Consumption of Chemical Fertilizers in Agriculture

refers to the quantity of chemical fertilizers applied in agriculture in the year, including nitrogenous fertilizer, phosphate fertilizer, potash fertilizer, and compound fertilizer. The consumption of chemical fertilizers is calculated in terms of volume of effective components by means of converting the gross weight of the respective fertilizers into weight containing effective component (e.g. nitrogen content in nitrogenous fertilizer, phosphorous pentoxide contents in phosphate fertilizer, and potassium oxide contents in potash fertilizer). Compound fertilizer is converted in regard to its major components. The formula is:

Volume of effective component= physical quantity \times effective component of certain chemical fertilizer (%)

Total Power of Agricultural Machinery refers to the total rated capacity of all agricultural machinery. Agricultural machinery refers to the machineries and equipments which are used for activities of planting, animal husbandry, fishery, primary processing of agricultural products, agricultural transport and infrastructure construction of farmland. Total power of agricultural machinery is grouped into four parts according to the energy used:

Diesel engine power refers to the total rated capacity of all diesel engines.

Gasoline engine power refers to the total rated capacity of all gasoline engines.

Motor power refers to the total rated capacity of all motors (include submersible pump motors).

Other mechanical powers refer to the total mechanical capacity of the sources of energy besides diesel, gasoline and motor power, such as hydro power, wind power, coal and solar energy.

Data are mainly from agricultural machinery agencies.

13

工业

Industry

简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇资料反映我国工业经济方面的基本情况，包括 31 个省、自治区、直辖市的主要工业经济统计数据：

1. 全国规模以上工业企业主要经济指标，以及按工业门类、企业规模、企业登记注册类型、工业行业大类和按地区分组的主要经济指标和经济效益指标；

2. 国有控股、私营、外商投资和港澳台商投资工业企业按工业行业大类和按地区分组的主要经济指标和经济效益指标；

3. 大中型工业企业按工业行业大类和按地区分组的主要经济指标和经济效益指标；

4. 主要工业产品产量和生产能力等。

二、本篇资料的统计范围

本篇资料中规模以上工业企业的统计范围：1998 年至 2006 年为全部国有和年主营业务收入 500 万元及以上的非国有工业企业；2007 年至 2010 年为年主营业务收入 500 万元及以上的工业企业；从 2011 年开始，为年主营业务收入 2000 万元及以上的工业企业。

本篇资料中工业行业分类按 2011 年《国民经济行业分类》标准划分；企业规模划分按 2011 年《统计上大中小微型企业划分办法》标准执行。

三、本篇的资料来源和统计调查方法

本篇工业企业统计数据主要根据工业统计年度报表有关资料整理汇总。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter reflect the basic conditions of the industrial sector, presenting main industrial economic indicators of 31 provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities:

(1) Main economic indicators of industrial enterprises above designated size; as well as the main economic indicators and efficiency indicators classified by industrial sector, by size of enterprise, by type of registration, by branch of industry and by province.

(2) Main economic indicators and efficiency indicators of State-holding industrial enterprises, private industrial enterprises, foreign-funded industrial enterprises and industrial enterprises with funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan classified by branch of industry and by province.

(3) Main economic indicators and efficiency indicators of large and medium-sized industrial enterprises classified by branch of industry and by province.

(4) Output and production capacity of key industrial products.

II. Scopes of Statistics

The scopes of industrial enterprises above designated size were: all State-owned industrial enterprises and the non-State-owned industrial enterprises with revenue from principal business over 5 million yuan from 1998 to 2006; all industrial enterprises with revenue from principal business over 5 million yuan from 2007 to 2010; and all industrial enterprises with revenue from principal business above 20 million yuan since 2011.

Data by branch of industry in this chapter are based on the 2011's *National Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities*, and data by size of enterprise are based on the 2011's *Standards of Enterprises by Size*.

III. Sources of Data and Methods of Survey

The data on industrial enterprises in this Chapter are compiled mainly on the basis of annual industrial statistics reporting forms.

13-1 规模以上工业企业主要指标 (2014年)

Main Indicators of Industrial Enterprises above Designated Size (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	企 业 单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资产总计 Total Assets	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	利润总额 Total Profits
总计	Total	377888	956777	1107033	68155
按工业门类分	Grouped by Industries				
采矿业	Mining	16249	94508	64796	6440
制造业	Manufacturing	352365	735088	978230	56898
电力、热力、燃气及 水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Gas and Water	9274	127181	64006	4817
按企业规模分	Grouped by Size of Enterprises				
大型企业	Large Enterprises	9893	450367	436746	26351
中型企业	Medium-sized Enterprises	55408	229070	268281	17802
小型企业	Small Enterprises	312587	277340	402005	24002
按登记注册类型分	By Status of Registration				
内资企业	Domestic Funded	322716	758615	854402	51578
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	3450	66955	49586	2708
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	3133	5285	7668	541
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	1222	1267	1594	118
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises	169	329	396	21
国有联营企业	State Joint Ownership Enterprises	18	216	154	6
集体联营企业	Collective Joint Ownership Enterprises	71	37	77	5
国有与集体联营企业	Joint State-collective Enterprises	32	21	32	1
其他联营企业	Other Joint Ownership Enterprises	48	55	133	9
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	88964	343743	314614	17021
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	3003	76809	48588	1656
其他有限责任公司	Other Limited Liability Corporations	85961	266934	266026	15364
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Limited	10475	125744	105261	7413
私营企业	Private Enterprises	213789	213114	372176	23550
私营独资企业	Private-funded Enterprises	16262	8565	22472	1694
私营合伙企业	Private Partnership Enterprises	2885	1557	3502	262
私营有限责任公司	Private Limited Liability Corporations	185721	183564	320657	19732
私营股份有限公司	Private Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	8921	19429	25544	1863
其他企业	Other Enterprises	1514	2178	3108	206
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	25444	78459	94795	5930
合资经营企业(港或澳、台资)	Joint-venture Enterprises	7991	29691	32680	2105
合作经营企业(港或澳、台资)	Cooperative Enterprises	687	1823	2273	201
港、澳、台商独资经营企业	Enterprises with Sole Investment	16243	42820	56123	3335
港、澳、台商投资股份 有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	482	4029	3601	283
其他港、澳、台商投资企业	Other Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	41	96	117	6
外商投资企业	Foreign Funded Enterprises	29728	119703	157835	10647
中外合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	10729	56455	73748	5755
中外合作经营企业	Cooperation Enterprises	708	2573	3076	203
外资企业	Enterprises with Sole Funds	17711	54555	75355	4265
外商投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	464	5739	5090	399
其他外商投资企业	Other Foreign Funded Enterprises	116	381	566	25

注: 全国规模以上工业企业统计范围1998年至2006年为全部国有及年主营业务收入在500万元及以上非国有工业企业; 2007年至2010年为年主营业务收入在500万元及以上的工业企业; 2011年及以后年份为年主营业务收入在2000万元及以上的工业企业。
以下相关表均同。

a) Industrial enterprises above designated size are all state-owned enterprises and non-state owned enterprises with annual revenue from principal business over 5 million yuan from 1998 to 2006, and are industrial enterprise with annual revenue from principal business over 5 million yuan from 2007 to 2010, and are industrial enterprise with annual revenue from principal business over 20 million yuan since 2011. Data of 2013 are preliminary data. The same applies to the relevant tables following.

13-2 按行业分规模以上工业企业主要指标 (2014年)

单位: 亿元

行 业	Sector	企 业 单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资产总计 Total Assets
总 计	National Total	377888	956777.20
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	6850	52319.40
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	142	20266.99
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	3312	10216.54
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	2002	5313.01
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	3758	3716.12
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	166	2662.36
其他采矿业	Mining of Other Ores	19	13.21
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	24835	31259.61
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	8207	13138.79
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	6272	14249.90
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	128	8484.66
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	20821	23908.39
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	15821	12282.08
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和 制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	8719	7013.90
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草 制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	9018	6000.77
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	5288	4651.08
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	6822	13413.75
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	5293	5133.43
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品 制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	8612	7681.91
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	2033	24664.00
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	25262	68462.38
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	7108	21739.42
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	1948	6455.37
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	18143	20287.90
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	33993	46575.62
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	10363	65248.18
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	7385	36187.30
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	20784	26013.06
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	24619	39798.84
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	17397	33724.19
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	13457	52743.12
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他 运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	4977	21112.58
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	23208	52333.16
计算机、通信和其他电子设备 制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	14034	59973.73
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	4178	7309.82
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	1755	2227.75
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	1490	1917.57
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	395	1096.17
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	6471	112056.76
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	1308	6407.26
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	1495	8717.14

Main Indicators of Industrial Enterprises above Designated Size by Industrial Sector (2014)

(100 million yuan)

流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权 益 Owners' Equity	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business
445742.36	547031.43	405981.71	1107032.52	943369.58
19795.64	34631.81	17539.65	30321.97	25029.00
2603.55	9425.60	10830.32	11425.21	5686.00
3967.96	5825.44	4305.86	9340.81	7724.38
1949.62	2698.52	2585.44	6296.76	5186.87
1537.71	1726.03	1932.54	5287.58	4271.26
1333.40	1426.03	1234.54	2099.53	1917.95
4.94	4.99	7.97	24.54	18.92
16428.26	16218.05	14679.00	63665.12	56780.86
6436.43	6158.94	6870.47	20399.89	16293.88
7428.86	6489.28	7703.39	16369.97	12164.42
5824.89	1822.26	6641.20	8962.65	2394.77
12400.08	12838.78	10883.81	38294.75	33990.06
7170.35	5880.70	6273.57	21054.40	17932.05
4258.51	3246.00	3690.20	13896.08	11914.06
2757.79	2552.02	3349.33	13246.85	11437.07
2566.67	2321.07	2284.33	7273.41	6130.53
6082.19	7647.12	5663.19	13535.18	11714.37
2652.42	2341.32	2759.22	6765.30	5637.85
4851.63	4111.96	3524.24	14939.35	13087.64
10484.13	16350.22	8236.18	41094.41	36082.13
29777.45	39666.58	28444.50	83104.14	71865.88
11496.53	9437.87	12214.46	23350.33	16576.64
3102.23	4008.63	2422.63	7158.81	6481.83
10693.85	10034.53	10091.60	29919.12	25764.22
21629.83	24935.00	21276.73	57436.70	48709.90
26778.64	42952.27	22004.09	74332.77	68288.60
17973.01	23061.39	13002.04	51312.09	47203.18
13797.70	13198.74	12654.31	36396.44	31666.73
24050.66	21366.13	18302.28	47016.78	39522.43
20505.24	18023.12	15502.13	34826.39	29270.92
30034.55	30073.43	22572.35	67818.48	55845.71
12736.03	13554.77	7830.84	18158.64	15644.06
33583.06	30138.57	21931.02	66977.77	56891.49
39969.71	35172.49	24628.06	85486.30	75460.82
4714.14	3449.67	3832.55	8347.58	6719.29
1281.18	1267.84	954.64	2579.38	2208.49
1113.02	1195.52	708.12	3668.55	3319.32
585.75	627.10	466.04	842.33	722.84
16506.11	72557.12	39598.11	57065.54	49977.35
2160.79	3575.87	2867.81	5227.09	4548.85
2717.86	5018.65	3682.94	1713.53	1286.97

13-2 续表

单位: 亿元

行	业	Sector	主营业务 税金及附加 Tax and Extra Charges from Principal Business	利润总额 Total Profits
总 计	National Total		16961.12	68154.89
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal		407.59	1424.34
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas		1466.83	3114.29
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores		145.18	851.14
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores		60.76	582.46
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores		96.28	413.42
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining		32.97	52.42
其他采矿业	Mining of Other Ores		0.30	1.49
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products		294.08	3263.56
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods		138.04	1744.68
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea		504.83	1670.75
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco		4834.34	1221.09
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile		197.71	2167.98
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories		136.20	1335.86
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear		81.54	949.57
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products		92.50	875.08
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture		47.20	467.03
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products		66.51	726.99
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media		49.47	550.58
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities		75.60	845.51
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel		3178.97	78.08
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products		604.16	4450.25
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines		178.11	2382.47
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres		20.30	292.57
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products		165.77	1889.19
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products		435.65	4130.53
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals		235.44	1832.91
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals		162.36	1656.54
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products		217.98	2160.81
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery		291.91	3149.34
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery		214.45	2261.53
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles		1463.05	6158.42
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments		98.19	1079.27
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus		317.75	4162.98
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment		239.55	4282.57
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery		47.26	720.76
其他制造业	Other Manufacture		15.39	156.27
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources		19.99	198.71
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment		5.15	36.61
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power		282.09	4235.81
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas		23.97	429.82
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water		15.68	151.22

continued

(100 million yuan)

本年应交 增 值 税	总资产贡献率 (%)	资产负债率 (%)	流动资产 周转次数 (次/年)	工业成本 费用利润率 (%)	人均主营 业务收入 (万元/人)
Value-added Tax Payable	Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets (%)	Ratio of Debts to Assets (%)	Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs (%)	Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business (10 000 yuan/person)
33979.04	13.69	57.17	2.53	6.52	110.96
1748.98	8.40	66.19	1.60	4.75	62.08
1100.18	28.85	46.51	4.53	44.38	148.52
460.92	15.73	57.02	2.38	10.04	136.69
196.50	17.08	50.79	3.25	10.29	116.92
211.64	20.67	46.45	3.48	8.60	90.86
89.08	7.00	53.56	1.59	2.57	67.79
0.77	20.97	37.81	5.03	6.45	91.89
1204.37	16.66	51.88	3.91	5.39	144.86
660.78	20.22	46.88	3.22	9.24	98.80
635.14	20.46	45.54	2.24	11.53	100.83
1105.19	84.28	21.48	1.76	28.81	414.29
987.55	15.86	53.70	3.13	5.95	78.12
611.03	18.01	47.88	2.95	6.76	45.55
386.37	21.56	46.28	3.27	7.37	45.72
371.85	23.89	42.53	4.82	7.13	93.09
207.66	16.69	49.90	2.85	6.86	60.59
376.86	10.29	57.01	2.26	5.61	98.00
224.24	17.12	45.61	2.59	8.76	70.54
356.70	17.83	53.53	3.10	6.00	65.57
1529.25	21.25	66.29	4.01	0.20	424.34
2280.11	12.22	57.94	2.84	5.58	166.59
1109.17	17.73	43.41	2.05	11.29	105.00
157.96	9.04	62.10	2.38	4.12	152.13
745.30	15.02	49.46	2.83	6.70	87.48
1928.24	15.32	53.54	2.67	7.74	96.50
1469.33	6.97	65.83	2.90	2.44	183.72
1050.51	9.54	63.73	2.91	3.29	245.59
953.34	13.93	50.74	2.67	6.27	95.75
1348.55	12.97	53.69	2.00	7.05	96.03
991.88	11.19	53.44	1.72	6.90	98.10
2206.63	19.12	57.02	2.32	9.76	142.10
476.53	8.48	64.20	1.45	6.23	93.93
1858.38	13.06	57.59	2.03	6.51	105.01
1735.97	10.71	58.65	2.16	5.21	94.29
278.31	14.99	47.19	1.79	9.35	78.07
72.21	11.73	56.91	2.03	6.41	59.18
128.28	19.20	62.35	3.32	5.71	205.18
23.16	6.85	57.21	1.46	4.46	54.86
2533.54	8.31	64.75	3.50	7.82	200.94
110.92	9.61	55.81	2.49	8.59	202.45
55.66	3.60	57.57	0.67	8.68	42.28



13-3 分地区规模以上工业企业主要指标

Main Indicators of Industrial Enterprises above Designated Size by Region

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资产 总计 Total Assets	流动资产 合计 Total Current Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者权益 合计 Total Owners' Equities
地区 Region					
1998	165080	108821.87	46600.87	69363.79	39445.40
2000	162885	126211.24	54338.15	76743.84	49406.88
2005	271835	244784.25	111031.41	141509.84	102882.02
2006	301961	291214.51	132310.12	167322.23	123402.54
2007	336768	353037.37	163259.62	202913.68	149876.15
2008	426113	431305.55	195681.75	248899.38	182353.38
2009	434364	493692.86	223038.68	285732.81	206688.83
2010	452872	592881.89	279227.32	340396.39	251160.35
2011	325609	675796.86	327778.65	392644.64	282003.81
2012	343769	768421.20	368200.71	445371.75	320614.07
2013	369813	870751.07	413490.92	505694.32	361263.38
2014	377888	956777.20	445742.36	547031.43	405981.71
北京 Beijing	3686	33557.05	14042.47	17137.57	16389.10
天津 Tianjin	5501	23988.63	12762.46	14804.62	9328.10
河北 Hebei	14792	42555.67	16379.21	24172.80	18196.23
山西 Shanxi	3906	30574.37	12097.77	22514.07	7975.81
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	4413	27788.21	9743.63	17698.22	10133.80
辽宁 Liaoning	15707	39246.62	17387.88	22769.62	16266.41
吉林 Jilin	5311	16686.60	7286.11	9133.40	7494.47
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	4305	14995.19	6229.46	8540.95	6413.56
上海 Shanghai	9469	35512.24	20583.25	17858.30	17558.51
江苏 Jiangsu	48708	101259.53	53669.50	55612.13	45596.53
浙江 Zhejiang	40841	64078.22	36136.44	37663.38	26199.51
安徽 Anhui	17762	28831.52	13006.91	16718.69	11947.41
福建 Fujian	16744	27978.35	14189.64	15213.14	12525.08
江西 Jiangxi	8996	16061.44	7143.02	8403.60	7494.87
山东 Shandong	40756	93330.87	43063.63	50842.84	41562.21
河南 Henan	21748	50540.15	22668.15	23717.27	26438.56
湖北 Hubei	15957	32940.84	14798.24	18193.00	14624.35
湖南 Hunan	13723	22025.57	9379.15	11688.15	10255.09
广东 Guangdong	41133	87590.27	50805.77	51173.28	36149.22
广西 Guangxi	5447	14225.92	6625.88	8871.08	5285.64
海南 Hainan	382	2444.80	984.00	1318.16	1128.08
重庆 Chongqing	6158	15652.47	7174.73	9761.43	5789.71
四川 Sichuan	13267	38359.92	15900.10	23413.64	14703.51
贵州 Guizhou	3895	11747.39	4721.66	7480.21	4177.65
云南 Yunnan	3797	17458.16	5971.49	10991.96	6459.49
西藏 Tibet	97	668.52	177.18	267.16	401.01
陕西 Shaanxi	5081	26169.19	9533.76	14936.32	11218.30
甘肃 Gansu	2091	11348.25	4239.79	7205.54	4079.08
青海 Qinghai	568	5414.09	1488.57	3690.85	1701.96
宁夏 Ningxia	1170	6976.46	2624.33	4677.35	2287.17
新疆 Xinjiang	2477	16770.69	4928.21	10562.69	6201.28

13-3 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元		(100 million yuan)				
年 份	Year	主 营 业 务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主 营 业 务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主 营 业 务 税 金 及 附 加 Tax and Extra Charges from Principal Business	利 润 总 额 Total Profits	本 年 应 交 增 值 税 Value Added Tax Payable
	1998	64148.86	52797.54	1236.79	1458.11	2827.02
	2000	84151.75	68653.95	1434.17	4393.48	3685.20
	2005	248544.00	209862.52	2997.34	14802.54	8520.94
	2006	313592.45	264696.60	3746.35	19504.44	10707.16
	2007	399717.06	334598.64	4772.08	27155.18	13650.34
	2008	500020.07	423295.75	6277.28	30562.37	17690.72
	2009	542522.43	457510.01	8995.95	34542.22	17490.20
	2010	697744.00	585256.80	11183.11	53049.66	22472.72
	2011	841830.24	708091.99	12669.53	61396.33	26302.71
	2012	929291.51	784541.19	14462.73	61910.06	29566.64
	2013	1038659.45	880679.68	15835.24	68378.91	33460.27
	2014	1107032.52	943369.58	16961.12	68154.89	33979.04
北 京	Beijing	19776.67	16699.44	305.14	1515.75	561.56
天 津	Tianjin	28382.59	24276.11	332.59	2261.83	992.37
河 北	Hebei	47207.76	40935.69	467.52	2610.90	1160.87
山 西	Shanxi	17801.12	15274.88	149.86	256.31	617.45
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	19556.56	16095.48	261.66	1299.32	769.14
辽 宁	Liaoning	48801.56	42575.06	929.58	2107.63	1175.39
吉 林	Jilin	23312.77	19411.85	539.55	1445.89	655.29
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	13407.09	10732.56	609.74	1007.08	554.51
上 海	Shanghai	35473.82	29125.03	962.66	2650.00	915.23
江 苏	Jiangsu	141955.99	122437.72	1246.86	9057.17	4633.56
浙 江	Zhejiang	64371.53	54934.41	720.20	3729.13	1844.10
安 徽	Anhui	36838.37	31708.03	476.19	1943.62	991.10
福 建	Fujian	37097.44	31768.28	435.40	2344.27	1076.56
江 西	Jiangxi	31077.54	27270.11	319.01	2130.41	1014.06
山 东	Shandong	143140.27	125137.46	1559.28	8843.91	4022.61
河 南	Henan	68037.47	58959.69	687.28	4946.19	1711.04
湖 北	Hubei	41401.49	34843.30	829.79	2402.63	1217.24
湖 南	Hunan	33489.43	27737.94	919.31	1688.30	1247.98
广 东	Guangdong	115451.13	97844.17	1207.83	7014.99	3430.87
广 西	Guangxi	18916.79	16051.05	348.63	1085.71	688.51
海 南	Hainan	1756.99	1423.75	25.49	113.36	64.89
重 庆	Chongqing	18688.63	15832.60	265.86	1229.65	720.36
四 川	Sichuan	38063.87	31963.29	608.32	2237.00	1297.33
贵 州	Guizhou	8655.87	6732.87	314.44	628.68	359.07
云 南	Yunnan	10358.22	8043.73	824.19	516.08	472.75
西 藏	Tibet	117.14	88.48	1.67	12.56	7.71
陕 西	Shaanxi	19524.89	15133.95	721.97	1877.44	948.84
甘 肃	Gansu	9275.09	8137.80	309.64	243.17	239.04
青 海	Qinghai	2246.62	1874.95	61.62	106.19	81.97
宁 夏	Ningxia	3526.51	3021.55	72.05	118.06	103.21
新 疆	Xinjiang	9321.35	7298.33	447.80	731.65	404.41



13-3 续表 2 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	总资产贡献率 (%) Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets (%)	资产负债率 (%) Ratio of Debts to Assets (%)	流动资产 周转次数 (次/年) Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	工业成本 费用利润率 (%) Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs (%)	人均主营 业务收入 (万元/人) Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business (10 000 yuan/person)
	1998					
	2000	9.00	60.81	1.62	5.56	
	2005	11.82	57.81	2.35	6.42	
	2006	12.74	57.46	2.50	6.74	
	2007	14.09	57.48	2.63	7.43	
	2008	13.96	57.71	2.67	6.61	
	2009	13.44	57.88	2.43	6.91	
	2010	15.68	57.41	2.50	8.31	
	2011	16.09	58.10	2.62	7.71	
	2012	15.11	57.96	2.57	7.11	
	2013	14.77	58.08	2.56	7.00	
	2014	13.69	57.17	2.53	6.52	110.96
北 京	Beijing	7.70	51.07	1.44	7.97	169.37
天 津	Tianjin	15.73	61.72	2.31	8.39	169.44
河 北	Hebei	11.33	56.80	2.98	5.77	121.31
山 西	Shanxi	5.19	73.64	1.51	1.44	84.75
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	9.94	63.69	2.03	7.17	152.29
辽 宁	Liaoning	11.89	58.02	2.85	4.52	128.84
吉 林	Jilin	17.04	54.73	3.28	6.54	154.22
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	15.41	56.96	2.20	8.34	99.87
上 海	Shanghai	12.99	50.29	1.77	7.92	143.51
江 苏	Jiangsu	15.87	54.92	2.71	6.71	123.66
浙 江	Zhejiang	11.33	58.78	1.83	6.01	89.06
安 徽	Anhui	13.15	57.99	2.87	5.60	109.82
福 建	Fujian	15.02	54.37	2.64	6.74	85.49
江 西	Jiangxi	22.69	52.32	4.37	7.37	124.08
山 东	Shandong	16.85	54.48	3.37	6.54	149.52
河 南	Henan	15.78	46.93	3.03	7.83	98.63
湖 北	Hubei	14.93	55.23	2.85	6.14	109.24
湖 南	Hunan	19.05	53.07	3.62	5.47	99.94
广 东	Guangdong	13.97	58.42	2.31	6.42	78.51
广 西	Guangxi	16.51	62.36	2.91	6.10	111.76
海 南	Hainan	11.07	53.92	1.84	6.96	150.84
重 庆	Chongqing	15.37	62.36	2.65	6.97	101.96
四 川	Sichuan	12.49	61.04	2.43	6.26	101.25
贵 州	Guizhou	13.00	63.68	1.86	8.03	84.52
云 南	Yunnan	12.32	62.96	1.84	5.30	103.84
西 藏	Tibet	3.56	39.96	0.68	11.09	59.26
陕 西	Shaanxi	14.75	57.08	2.08	10.94	103.85
甘 肃	Gansu	8.75	63.49	2.22	2.73	135.21
青 海	Qinghai	6.48	68.17	1.57	4.80	103.82
宁 夏	Ningxia	5.89	67.04	1.38	3.43	104.32
新 疆	Xinjiang	10.95	62.98	1.95	8.66	123.89

13-4 分地区国有控股工业企业主要指标

Main Indicators of State-owned and State-holding Industrial Enterprises by Region

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年份 Year	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资产 总计 Total Assets	流动资产 合计 Total Current Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者权益 合计 Total Owners' Equities
地区 Region					
1998	64737	74916.27	29559.03	35648.27	26759.22
2000	53489	84014.94	32628.81	51239.61	32714.81
2005	27477	117629.61	42155.31	66653.58	50625.00
2006	24961	135153.35	46713.09	76012.52	58656.37
2007	20680	158187.87	54997.45	89372.34	68568.59
2008	21313	188811.37	65493.98	111374.72	77388.89
2009	20510	215742.01	74113.99	130098.87	85186.57
2010	20253	247759.86	90810.23	149432.08	98085.57
2011	17052	281673.87	106550.42	172289.91	109233.21
2012	17851	312094.37	115385.64	191349.97	120336.83
2013	18574	343985.88	124529.35	214230.57	128655.24
2014	18808	371308.84	131827.32	230132.08	141476.81
北京 Beijing	765	24400.90	8088.88	12403.69	11997.21
天津 Tianjin	553	11530.97	5070.66	7572.72	4271.18
河北 Hebei	794	16507.43	5238.53	10840.86	5657.22
山西 Shanxi	757	19419.96	6559.54	14388.54	5006.90
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	661	14449.95	4207.81	9579.48	5004.63
辽宁 Liaoning	624	17791.95	7310.66	11885.01	5888.77
吉林 Jilin	366	8797.90	4109.34	5394.83	3431.67
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	457	9489.41	3540.83	5380.82	4102.52
上海 Shanghai	707	16244.07	7346.89	7383.08	8839.12
江苏 Jiangsu	960	17763.81	6971.05	10779.37	6983.98
浙江 Zhejiang	723	9970.37	3130.75	5600.53	4358.64
安徽 Anhui	687	12933.86	4418.85	8298.98	4614.17
福建 Fujian	473	7161.48	1886.47	4466.79	2672.34
江西 Jiangxi	483	5199.78	2401.56	3301.12	1909.37
山东 Shandong	1212	25644.78	9654.29	16386.87	9220.26
河南 Henan	805	13622.48	5281.68	9030.48	4579.31
湖北 Hubei	742	14805.00	5592.96	8779.13	6102.11
湖南 Hunan	754	8861.98	3834.30	5564.25	3273.48
广东 Guangdong	1017	19325.22	7146.82	11358.62	7958.85
广西 Guangxi	552	6192.23	2352.21	4104.87	2120.27
海南 Hainan	76	805.49	160.17	392.87	415.55
重庆 Chongqing	497	7197.53	2701.41	4819.42	2358.07
四川 Sichuan	929	19021.19	6100.45	12496.96	6520.19
贵州 Guizhou	509	7354.07	2543.16	4887.92	2439.28
云南 Yunnan	589	11746.27	3057.88	7315.02	4427.49
西藏 Tibet	25	450.09	95.09	158.26	291.78
陕西 Shaanxi	742	18875.10	6353.56	11143.95	7725.15
甘肃 Gansu	414	8536.46	2937.82	5603.15	2922.02
青海 Qinghai	126	3655.16	761.73	2540.58	1105.67
宁夏 Ningxia	128	3357.41	717.66	2250.47	1108.20
新疆 Xinjiang	681	10196.52	2254.34	6023.45	4171.41

注: “国有控股企业”即为原“国有及国有控股企业”(以下相关表同)。

a) State-holding industrial enterprises are namely the state-owned and state-holding industrial enterprises. The same applies to the tables following.

13-4 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业务 税金及附加 Tax and Extra Charges from Principal Business	利润总额 Total Profits	本年应交 增 值 税 Value Added Tax Payable
1998		33566.11	27092.45	993.53	525.14	1852.36
2000		42203.12	33473.62	1150.28	2408.33	2320.36
2005		85574.18	69302.41	2121.74	6519.75	4098.37
2006		101404.62	81957.80	2612.74	8485.46	4930.24
2007		122617.13	98515.08	3242.18	10795.19	5951.44
2008		147507.90	122504.18	3882.05	9063.59	6769.35
2009		151700.55	124590.48	6199.11	9287.03	6508.74
2010		194339.68	158727.43	8016.31	14737.65	8362.00
2011		228900.13	187783.79	9053.12	16457.57	9406.51
2012		245075.97	202600.35	10170.35	15175.99	10201.77
2013		257816.87	213204.73	10732.38	15917.68	10835.46
2014		262692.28	217409.68	11640.58	14508.02	10780.89
北 京	Beijing	11180.75	9763.46	269.23	937.27	313.86
天 津	Tianjin	9006.01	7729.45	230.34	680.84	284.07
河 北	Hebei	10989.90	9548.70	275.53	216.38	357.22
山 西	Shanxi	10329.39	8791.34	105.60	113.17	392.45
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	5939.01	4918.47	151.66	214.96	287.85
辽 宁	Liaoning	12780.29	10918.50	590.82	175.50	379.69
吉 林	Jilin	9064.79	7320.76	428.34	701.43	370.89
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	6555.44	4818.59	569.53	632.48	402.48
上 海	Shanghai	14081.10	11245.38	917.18	1408.88	503.29
江 苏	Jiangsu	15148.71	12866.15	585.58	842.50	651.63
浙 江	Zhejiang	9297.00	7884.81	452.65	543.24	352.68
安 徽	Anhui	9696.28	8300.68	315.43	318.05	317.56
福 建	Fujian	4742.03	4029.25	267.38	222.98	187.21
江 西	Jiangxi	6237.35	5540.23	161.88	252.73	170.97
山 东	Shandong	22254.89	18718.12	758.54	1209.38	834.66
河 南	Henan	11011.54	9558.04	357.61	279.68	372.22
湖 北	Hubei	11852.84	9610.92	588.27	702.36	487.50
湖 南	Hunan	6902.82	5424.03	602.75	288.50	341.65
广 东	Guangdong	17804.39	14796.78	700.06	1081.26	1026.56
广 西	Guangxi	5645.01	4795.95	277.99	209.92	314.42
海 南	Hainan	361.08	247.97	17.43	70.23	25.55
重 庆	Chongqing	5019.60	4082.05	167.99	338.01	223.88
四 川	Sichuan	9989.33	8099.70	326.87	484.94	389.16
贵 州	Guizhou	3831.49	2813.05	241.41	317.31	199.53
云 南	Yunnan	5788.90	4128.00	798.32	312.03	348.78
西 藏	Tibet	48.57	50.62	0.57	-4.66	1.53
陕 西	Shaanxi	11157.41	8326.45	636.87	1152.26	613.21
甘 肃	Gansu	7364.56	6476.28	296.44	172.66	205.09
青 海	Qinghai	1156.98	903.72	52.80	84.64	58.93
宁 夏	Ningxia	1587.82	1302.93	65.48	56.76	72.49
新 疆	Xinjiang	5866.99	4399.32	430.02	492.32	293.86

13-4 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿元

年 份 地 区	Year Region	总资产贡献率 (%) Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets (%)	资产负债率 (%) Ratio of Debts to Assets (%)	流动资产 周转次数 (次/年) Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	工业成本 费用利润率 (%) Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs (%)	人均主营 业务收入 (万元/人) Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business (10 000 yuan/person)
	1998					
	2000	8.43	60.99	1.34	6.15	
	2005	11.87	56.66	2.10	8.44	
	2006	12.92	56.24	2.28	9.35	
	2007	13.79	56.50	2.39	9.90	
	2008	11.77	58.99	2.34	6.71	
	2009	11.29	60.30	2.05	6.73	
	2010	13.63	60.31	2.14	8.43	
	2011	13.69	61.17	2.23	7.66	
	2012	12.77	61.31	2.21	6.52	
	2013	12.23	62.28	2.15	6.50	
	2014	11.32	61.98	2.07	5.82	142.56
北 京	Beijing	6.92	50.83	1.41	8.72	223.22
天 津	Tianjin	11.28	65.67	1.93	7.64	217.96
河 北	Hebei	6.77	65.67	2.25	1.92	121.76
山 西	Shanxi	5.07	74.09	1.63	1.08	86.74
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	6.27	66.29	1.44	3.72	119.77
辽 宁	Liaoning	7.78	66.80	1.80	1.41	123.99
吉 林	Jilin	18.15	61.32	2.33	8.21	156.04
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	17.76	56.70	1.91	11.35	88.26
上 海	Shanghai	17.51	45.45	1.99	11.02	324.31
江 苏	Jiangsu	12.73	60.68	2.31	5.72	206.72
浙 江	Zhejiang	14.87	56.17	3.11	6.16	283.78
安 徽	Anhui	8.83	64.16	2.25	3.43	113.84
福 建	Fujian	11.00	62.37	2.56	5.03	193.55
江 西	Jiangxi	12.53	63.49	2.62	4.23	171.09
山 东	Shandong	12.29	63.90	2.40	5.68	142.81
河 南	Henan	9.28	66.29	2.17	2.57	88.88
湖 北	Hubei	13.42	59.30	2.20	6.31	147.55
湖 南	Hunan	15.52	62.79	1.88	4.54	115.72
广 东	Guangdong	15.61	58.78	2.55	6.46	221.26
广 西	Guangxi	14.67	66.29	2.46	3.91	157.16
海 南	Hainan	14.24	48.77	2.34	23.79	134.54
重 庆	Chongqing	11.55	66.96	1.92	7.01	121.12
四 川	Sichuan	8.13	65.70	1.68	5.13	112.16
贵 州	Guizhou	12.47	66.47	1.54	9.51	85.11
云 南	Yunnan	14.50	62.28	2.07	5.88	140.67
西 藏	Tibet	-0.26	35.16	0.52	-8.02	46.47
陕 西	Shaanxi	13.96	59.04	1.80	12.02	120.20
甘 肃	Gansu	9.77	65.64	2.55	2.45	162.16
青 海	Qinghai	7.44	69.51	1.63	7.51	93.95
宁 夏	Ningxia	7.85	67.03	2.24	3.84	120.75
新 疆	Xinjiang	13.49	59.07	2.65	9.74	142.76

13-5 按行业分国有控股工业企业主要指标 (2014年)

单位: 亿元

行 业	Sector	企 业 单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资产总计 Total Assets
总 计	National Total	18808	371308.84
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	955	37113.43
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	79	19064.81
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	159	4721.41
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	266	2378.15
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	204	1150.41
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	35	2272.35
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	654	2527.76
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	298	1231.24
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	275	3654.48
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	103	8385.85
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	221	1107.53
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	168	273.02
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	29	53.74
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	108	238.73
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	19	98.10
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	113	1667.35
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	310	709.19
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	79	262.11
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	224	13395.91
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	1176	19341.59
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	416	3499.93
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	44	673.95
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	271	1539.36
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	1510	8795.10
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	390	33717.75
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	509	14101.86
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	473	3177.90
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	758	8770.65
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	718	8848.67
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	699	24825.99
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	505	11815.55
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	582	7481.32
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	596	10183.25
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	235	1252.02
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	63	868.18
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	50	136.72
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	83	615.09
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	4147	100872.16
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	374	3403.74
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	909	7080.39

Main Indicators of State-owned and State-holding Industrial Enterprises by Industrial Sector (2014)

(100 million yuan)					
流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权 益 Owners' Equity	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	
131827.32	230132.08	141476.81	262692.28	217409.68	
12349.95	24888.75	12192.54	17734.60	14812.29	
2457.92	8477.93	10585.00	9973.94	4659.66	
1502.22	2753.10	1958.15	1503.73	1232.06	
697.77	1374.19	1003.92	1885.83	1555.51	
461.82	540.68	609.45	530.08	387.74	
1152.10	1252.93	1018.75	1774.76	1670.91	
1665.43	1745.92	783.51	3624.39	3353.20	
601.72	694.63	535.61	1213.82	947.99	
2249.19	1285.73	2363.56	2617.60	1643.46	
5755.75	1784.24	6580.42	8895.79	2351.58	
559.95	674.65	442.67	878.11	814.05	
190.31	139.93	132.13	187.19	141.74	
34.06	25.07	28.66	87.32	76.39	
114.35	167.76	69.56	211.61	184.45	
58.52	59.35	37.98	80.99	61.30	
730.81	1115.11	543.22	729.74	643.98	
377.84	242.51	465.94	504.61	383.17	
194.48	154.81	107.30	503.62	454.98	
4505.50	8367.06	5013.78	27226.90	23470.36	
5857.99	13066.63	6214.30	13285.58	11824.84	
1848.05	1614.55	1882.52	2265.55	1568.44	
267.18	394.04	278.95	472.85	394.29	
798.93	918.16	617.85	1258.51	1086.35	
3687.74	5559.93	3215.57	5011.34	4090.41	
11916.63	23167.46	10551.07	23260.33	21630.43	
6407.00	9619.48	4447.15	16670.29	15823.96	
1831.88	1939.46	1252.00	2220.36	1961.54	
5843.78	5687.05	3140.29	4975.31	4125.44	
6016.02	5803.81	3037.27	4955.40	4262.49	
14075.60	14282.01	10539.38	29565.23	23589.70	
7446.54	7979.81	4152.90	7216.10	6209.53	
5425.68	5258.34	2223.83	5531.75	4470.50	
6127.60	5995.41	4166.19	7224.32	5916.37	
865.88	693.94	557.87	800.37	645.85	
512.99	592.94	274.61	410.12	349.42	
76.31	93.67	42.11	187.29	174.64	
346.49	378.49	236.29	280.71	243.18	
13551.66	65368.75	35631.88	53219.08	47027.74	
1069.25	1902.05	1542.34	2537.86	2265.30	
2194.08	4070.63	2999.34	1178.36	903.86	

13-5 续表

单位: 亿元

行 业	Sector	主营业务 税金及附加 Tax and Extra Charges from Principal Business	利润总额 Total Profits
总 计	National Total	11640.58	14508.02
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	234.71	418.66
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	1405.00	2779.06
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	21.01	98.33
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	19.48	148.99
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	15.92	42.17
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	25.47	17.18
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	26.86	83.47
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	7.28	81.90
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	148.82	455.34
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	4833.75	1202.90
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	3.15	17.29
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	1.38	14.86
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和 制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	0.43	5.55
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草 制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	1.48	7.74
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	0.27	17.59
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	2.53	2.39
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	3.59	61.28
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品 制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	2.37	25.97
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	3047.50	-283.69
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	166.35	85.31
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	15.72	223.91
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	2.96	42.43
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	6.13	46.13
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	29.25	380.27
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	59.78	40.81
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	39.58	32.59
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	9.68	79.78
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	29.77	211.21
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	26.43	63.57
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	1071.43	3094.55
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输 设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	36.59	329.58
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	26.17	247.75
计算机、通信和其他电子设备 制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	37.16	365.15
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	4.11	63.76
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	1.34	27.57
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	0.60	6.39
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	1.19	2.05
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	254.43	3717.81
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	9.68	176.14
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	11.27	74.10

continued

(100 million yuan)					
本年应交 增 值 税	总资产贡献率 (%)	资产负债率 (%)	流动资产 周转次数 (次/年)	工业成本 费用利润率 (%)	人均主营 业务收入 (万元/人)
Value-added Tax Payable	Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets (%)	Ratio of Debts to Assets (%)	Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs (%)	Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business (10 000 yuan/person)
10780.89	11.32	61.98	2.07	5.82	142.56
1018.02	6.12	67.06	1.54	2.25	51.23
991.33	27.99	44.47	4.21	46.65	133.07
76.89	5.61	58.31	1.03	6.56	88.28
59.72	10.95	57.78	2.74	8.56	102.23
31.51	8.95	47.00	1.24	8.17	63.28
79.84	5.76	55.14	1.56	0.98	64.39
46.89	7.14	69.07	2.21	2.33	185.68
46.56	11.64	56.42	2.12	6.83	90.04
157.70	21.03	35.18	1.18	21.53	100.31
1100.31	84.98	21.28	1.77	28.75	429.80
18.20	4.88	60.92	1.64	1.88	49.74
10.36	9.70	51.25	1.02	8.13	20.30
1.87	15.30	46.66	2.68	6.41	39.63
4.70	8.38	70.27	1.88	3.69	55.25
1.46	19.76	60.50	1.59	20.89	72.67
21.15	3.79	66.88	1.03	0.31	85.91
26.61	12.99	34.20	1.40	12.99	52.23
10.45	15.96	59.06	2.63	5.32	239.18
1259.30	31.63	62.46	6.16	-1.13	575.96
286.87	4.71	67.56	2.34	0.63	144.19
114.11	10.79	46.13	1.25	10.65	74.53
13.10	10.48	58.47	1.83	9.36	73.99
27.54	6.51	59.65	1.63	3.68	78.23
215.61	8.91	63.22	1.40	7.86	91.82
419.24	3.17	68.71	2.09	0.16	171.95
239.01	4.09	68.21	2.65	0.19	267.69
52.70	5.35	61.03	1.27	3.52	79.74
136.93	5.06	64.84	0.95	3.97	84.48
130.00	3.39	65.59	0.84	1.28	88.91
1104.04	21.33	57.53	2.19	11.28	240.96
143.82	4.72	67.54	0.99	4.65	97.47
189.01	6.87	70.29	1.08	4.44	140.69
256.00	7.14	58.88	1.20	5.13	105.19
26.56	8.01	55.43	0.95	8.25	72.68
6.57	4.40	68.30	0.82	6.79	59.36
4.10	9.80	68.51	2.46	3.50	325.72
5.93	2.33	61.53	0.83	0.71	43.59
2354.35	8.30	64.80	3.97	7.34	209.78
50.59	7.62	55.88	2.46	7.07	202.72
41.78	2.73	57.49	0.59	5.84	35.41

13-6 按行业分私营工业企业主要指标 (2014年)

单位: 亿元

行 业	Sector	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资产总计 Total Assets
总 计	National Total	213789	213114.42
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	3865	5571.32
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	12	41.31
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	2335	3485.51
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	986	1316.98
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	2380	1389.33
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	47	72.44
其他采矿业	Mining of Other Ores	14	8.49
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	15486	12907.88
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	4389	3641.74
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	3280	2931.54
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	3	21.69
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	14131	11209.53
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	8929	5142.93
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	4973	2638.40
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	6604	3494.93
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	3204	2183.54
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	4025	3152.24
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	3001	1944.01
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	4750	3417.29
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	1070	5278.58
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	13749	16715.81
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	3120	4537.08
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	1375	2246.09
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	10427	7942.73
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	20235	18007.94
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	6852	13477.73
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	4284	8551.58
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	12806	12163.29
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	14801	11825.46
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	9819	9198.31
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	6767	7138.17
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	2665	3532.38
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	12782	14919.45
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	5515	6734.33
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	1977	2066.79
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	972	504.49
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	809	852.10
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	141	131.66
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	778	2170.78
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	283	368.75
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	148	179.81

Main Indicators of Private Enterprises by Industrial Sector (2014)

(100 million yuan)

流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权 益 Owners' Equity	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business
108457.83	111130.10	99880.35	372175.70	322482.84
2763.96	3505.38	2008.81	5875.13	4795.17
9.09	23.44	16.93	36.25	29.65
1526.73	1926.75	1515.49	5422.70	4493.30
599.38	613.21	688.26	2178.59	1830.03
563.43	558.35	798.29	3082.66	2541.76
40.49	35.36	35.98	63.52	51.50
3.11	2.56	5.93	19.32	14.49
6182.55	5667.55	7022.96	31156.85	27506.65
1597.43	1538.50	2065.74	7136.47	6040.11
1349.27	1298.68	1619.91	5072.16	4107.51
11.47	16.85	4.84	15.28	13.05
5848.06	6106.54	4985.46	20661.30	18256.87
2876.24	2548.95	2530.97	10070.32	8663.03
1435.23	1249.69	1355.19	6245.91	5386.72
1535.35	1375.24	2063.52	9157.52	7928.76
1112.07	1039.00	1114.93	3807.75	3217.10
1560.74	1705.47	1415.91	5409.94	4700.29
933.03	977.68	950.85	3340.75	2828.80
2036.21	1943.67	1451.77	7090.71	6201.82
2835.30	3873.54	1361.36	5750.69	5240.39
8084.01	8697.60	7879.24	30135.88	26140.17
2157.91	2011.05	2471.84	6897.40	5592.81
1141.49	1453.84	783.44	3016.02	2756.90
4179.21	3851.29	4018.45	14916.03	12955.19
8469.16	8946.60	8856.74	30030.34	25709.27
6122.43	7962.17	5318.66	25651.00	23246.93
4605.52	4914.38	3586.91	16542.63	14980.84
5833.77	5817.09	6246.78	19794.95	17204.27
6286.19	5732.38	5989.58	20724.24	17701.48
4924.92	4285.20	4800.23	14716.01	12467.68
3916.25	4111.98	2999.87	11017.10	9519.32
1981.89	2032.18	1487.36	5406.70	4652.83
8867.67	7907.14	6902.08	24078.69	20770.10
4253.94	3803.63	2895.78	9987.29	8443.71
1210.64	997.90	1049.48	3252.11	2687.45
275.60	258.93	243.17	1142.08	988.64
490.27	523.22	320.48	1744.93	1558.79
58.07	65.69	64.46	205.24	181.46
586.25	1408.71	749.00	745.78	588.20
140.22	235.45	131.84	462.59	398.48
53.26	107.24	71.84	114.85	91.33

13-6 续表

单位: 亿元

行 业	Sector	主营业务 税金及附加 Tax and Extra Charges from Principal Business	利润总额 Total Profits
总 计	National Total	2505.60	23550.42
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	85.05	425.73
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	1.14	2.77
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	90.54	540.10
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	19.25	180.15
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	46.57	242.94
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	0.97	6.22
其他采矿业	Mining of Other Ores	0.23	1.10
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	169.22	1781.66
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	48.97	507.33
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	111.33	421.33
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	0.07	2.05
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	119.70	1231.29
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	69.61	644.84
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	38.13	436.20
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	64.63	622.26
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	26.79	250.43
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	34.29	317.53
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	26.43	235.59
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	39.86	431.12
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	35.16	170.55
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	204.58	1961.40
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	53.93	561.21
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	9.07	111.24
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	85.94	972.02
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	245.08	2101.76
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	105.57	1083.27
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	69.61	873.56
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	127.73	1250.59
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	146.21	1384.43
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	101.84	1046.89
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	64.14	691.88
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	30.78	350.56
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	129.95	1537.88
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	52.88	617.56
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	19.91	254.92
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	8.89	70.11
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	10.79	110.12
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	2.00	8.23
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	4.77	74.68
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	2.87	28.72
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	1.09	8.23

continued

(100 million yuan)

本年应交 增 值 税	总资产贡献率 (%)	资产负债率 (%)	流动资产 周转次数 (次/年)	工业成本 费用利润率 (%)	人均主营 业务收入 (万元/人)
Value-added Tax Payable	Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets (%)	Ratio of Debts to Assets (%)	Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs (%)	Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business (10 000 yuan/person)
10361.76	18.50	52.15	3.46	6.77	106.17
291.46	15.76	62.92	2.13	7.96	79.09
1.47	13.92	56.75	4.00	8.53	116.46
275.77	27.61	55.28	3.57	11.24	164.88
75.50	22.10	46.56	3.64	9.18	118.83
111.42	30.14	40.19	5.48	8.78	112.49
1.70	12.92	48.81	1.57	11.03	73.14
0.65	25.05	30.12	6.21	6.06	93.22
647.55	21.74	43.91	5.06	6.10	142.27
195.18	22.09	42.25	4.49	7.67	88.06
145.71	24.57	44.30	3.78	9.28	100.72
0.41	13.94	77.69	1.47	12.63	197.45
546.10	18.76	54.48	3.55	6.35	83.55
284.66	20.70	49.56	3.52	6.84	51.14
175.97	26.64	47.37	4.36	7.55	54.93
263.34	28.62	39.35	5.97	7.37	96.25
107.92	19.05	47.58	3.44	7.08	66.96
141.55	17.28	54.10	3.48	6.26	90.12
94.69	19.85	50.29	3.60	7.62	81.87
188.55	20.63	56.88	3.49	6.50	83.41
98.96	7.59	73.38	2.08	2.99	248.89
855.67	19.65	52.03	3.78	6.93	155.86
271.10	20.69	44.32	3.20	8.92	116.88
77.39	10.86	64.73	2.68	3.78	156.78
374.21	19.51	48.49	3.59	6.99	102.58
941.59	19.57	49.68	3.56	7.59	100.78
545.74	14.28	59.08	4.29	4.37	177.85
413.28	17.13	57.47	3.65	5.54	231.19
532.89	17.01	47.83	3.43	6.74	107.73
622.36	19.58	48.47	3.31	7.19	100.21
441.30	18.41	46.59	3.01	7.68	105.03
299.27	16.12	57.61	2.84	6.69	80.82
157.73	16.46	57.53	2.74	6.96	94.92
675.02	16.99	53.00	2.73	6.82	109.19
250.11	14.59	56.48	2.37	6.54	75.79
113.15	19.90	48.28	2.70	8.52	94.20
32.10	23.54	51.33	4.17	6.58	72.78
66.42	22.96	61.40	3.60	6.71	202.66
7.52	14.73	49.90	3.55	4.22	52.06
24.74	6.66	64.89	1.31	10.64	91.77
8.55	12.02	63.85	3.36	6.58	198.16
3.06	8.28	59.64	2.16	7.71	81.68

13-7 分地区私营工业企业主要指标
Main Indicators of Private Industrial Enterprises by Region

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资 产 总 计 Total Assets	流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者权益 合 计 Total Owners' Equities
1998		10667	1486.98	776.53	909.42	577.55
2000		22128	3873.83	1910.75	2208.83	1664.99
2005		123820	30325.12	16426.01	18038.87	12286.22
2006		149736	40514.83	22035.64	23946.79	16567.96
2007		177080	53304.95	29412.56	31120.19	22184.60
2008		245850	75879.59	40572.42	42825.30	33051.48
2009		256031	91175.60	47550.43	50495.45	40383.67
2010		273259	116867.83	61798.67	64068.41	52295.51
2011		180612	127749.86	69059.45	69744.77	57479.12
2012		189289	152548.13	81049.07	82699.28	68946.35
2013		208409	187704.40	99272.00	101333.98	84938.19
2014		213789	213114.42	108457.83	111130.10	99880.35
北 京	Beijing	1143	1309.18	928.23	740.98	567.72
天 津	Tianjin	2500	2716.37	1562.43	1599.42	1013.22
河 北	Hebei	9600	13685.76	4974.76	6323.97	7240.08
山 西	Shanxi	2345	6078.04	3125.49	4515.17	1522.58
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1853	4070.10	1808.18	2478.27	1542.14
辽 宁	Liaoning	10319	9930.08	4117.19	4490.74	5332.99
吉 林	Jilin	2636	2427.91	897.54	1074.84	1311.36
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	2080	1739.13	892.71	910.97	811.60
上 海	Shanghai	4008	3927.03	2747.84	2269.74	1640.57
江 苏	Jiangsu	30474	30579.02	17047.94	17236.85	13310.64
浙 江	Zhejiang	27557	23305.35	14707.09	15010.08	8175.94
安 徽	Anhui	12815	8009.00	4244.86	3950.95	3959.15
福 建	Fujian	8491	5996.36	3411.13	2974.10	2915.57
江 西	Jiangxi	4611	4444.07	1849.51	1898.89	2445.98
山 东	Shandong	26365	27687.81	12498.46	12455.69	14743.36
河 南	Henan	10665	14209.99	5905.52	4053.12	9955.18
湖 北	Hubei	8586	6298.20	3071.59	2764.60	3445.58
湖 南	Hunan	9486	6661.10	2494.27	2782.24	3853.09
广 东	Guangdong	15974	13538.64	8648.88	8358.96	5092.04
广 西	Guangxi	2936	3147.92	1711.71	1850.08	1239.75
海 南	Hainan	46	77.94	52.09	59.50	18.44
重 庆	Chongqing	3855	4135.67	2144.17	2234.70	1840.73
四 川	Sichuan	7368	7099.10	3597.05	3684.65	3310.13
贵 州	Guizhou	1851	1840.64	958.93	1090.93	724.22
云 南	Yunnan	1776	2258.64	1250.97	1424.15	841.36
西 藏	Tibet	25	26.11	14.83	11.22	14.79
陕 西	Shaanxi	1715	1870.54	791.11	936.74	940.81
甘 肃	Gansu	711	837.07	431.59	447.31	379.13
青 海	Qinghai	266	791.42	344.30	500.95	286.58
宁 夏	Ningxia	768	2005.11	1172.86	1419.85	579.27
新 疆	Xinjiang	964	2411.15	1054.60	1580.45	826.34

13-7 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业务 税金及附加 Tax and Extra Charges from Principal Business	利润总额 Total Profits	本年应交 增 值 税 Value Added Tax Payable
	1998	1846.25	1563.23	21.13	67.25	53.04
	2000	4791.50	4121.97	44.91	189.68	143.60
	2005	45801.43	39914.50	352.22	2120.65	1336.63
	2006	64817.70	56316.16	476.64	3191.05	1868.62
	2007	90277.81	77335.75	656.62	5053.74	2698.44
	2008	131525.40	112220.27	1123.38	8302.06	4378.36
	2009	156603.57	134374.58	1311.38	9677.69	4546.76
	2010	207838.22	177049.48	1628.84	15102.50	6063.91
	2011	247277.89	210191.52	1553.57	18155.52	7023.82
	2012	285621.48	243192.10	1873.01	20191.90	8239.81
	2013	342002.60	293764.75	2323.30	23327.08	9961.18
	2014	372175.70	322482.84	2505.60	23550.42	10361.76
北 京	Beijing	1032.87	812.64	4.64	67.04	31.48
天 津	Tianjin	5291.24	4633.04	21.57	433.79	137.25
河 北	Hebei	21503.60	18712.84	101.63	1532.07	483.32
山 西	Shanxi	4636.95	4152.28	22.41	72.25	126.94
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	5166.25	4232.39	36.48	408.84	146.73
辽 宁	Liaoning	21716.46	19290.99	188.64	1130.25	457.29
吉 林	Jilin	5925.42	5097.11	46.61	277.62	112.90
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3114.54	2746.75	15.12	170.91	61.20
上 海	Shanghai	3963.23	3322.84	10.85	228.03	97.06
江 苏	Jiangsu	55542.07	48272.93	307.44	3473.63	1975.26
浙 江	Zhejiang	26194.21	22653.09	128.02	1313.20	712.96
安 徽	Anhui	15696.55	13681.74	88.21	971.03	368.80
福 建	Fujian	11942.10	10306.81	72.23	734.72	313.36
江 西	Jiangxi	12107.25	10565.23	84.55	953.59	442.20
山 东	Shandong	62249.34	54896.39	434.11	4195.64	1736.71
河 南	Henan	24456.13	20969.25	163.64	2199.74	548.31
湖 北	Hubei	13563.39	11656.87	118.99	788.99	328.58
湖 南	Hunan	16747.45	14048.01	213.81	888.08	590.86
广 东	Guangdong	23672.67	20535.80	118.77	1289.55	500.75
广 西	Guangxi	6368.59	5449.34	33.43	398.24	163.25
海 南	Hainan	66.65	59.72	0.28	0.76	1.76
重 庆	Chongqing	7057.99	5937.76	62.22	511.37	289.03
四 川	Sichuan	13350.11	11365.68	131.78	814.69	425.48
贵 州	Guizhou	2188.22	1781.70	40.85	138.73	73.12
云 南	Yunnan	2109.67	1824.47	11.38	97.41	53.70
西 藏	Tibet	11.62	7.87	0.22	2.06	0.75
陕 西	Shaanxi	2635.61	2144.28	29.28	246.36	106.97
甘 肃	Gansu	749.38	666.23	3.43	20.19	10.22
青 海	Qinghai	551.74	486.64	4.96	12.19	9.27
宁 夏	Ningxia	1069.79	943.23	3.40	44.89	16.70
新 疆	Xinjiang	1494.61	1228.91	6.67	134.52	39.57

13-7 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿元

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	总资产贡献率 (%) Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets (%)	资 产 负债率 (%) Ratio of Debts to Assets (%)	流动资产 周转次数 (次/年) Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	成本费用 利 润 率 (%) Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs (%)	人均主营 业务收入 (万元/人) Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business (10 000 yuan/person)
1998						
2000						
2005		13.85	59.48	2.96	4.93	
2006		14.95	59.11	3.11	5.27	
2007		17.18	58.38	3.29	6.08	
2008		19.67	56.44	3.45	6.87	
2009		18.33	55.38	3.29	6.71	
2010		20.82	54.82	3.36	7.92	
2011		22.45	54.59	3.60	7.99	
2012		21.45	54.21	3.55	7.69	
2013		20.47	53.99	3.47	7.35	
2014		18.50	52.15	3.46	6.77	106.17
北 京	Beijing	8.44	56.60	1.13	6.78	68.20
天 津	Tianjin	22.67	58.88	3.41	8.90	142.59
河 北	Hebei	16.68	46.21	4.39	7.67	125.43
山 西	Shanxi	5.30	74.29	1.51	1.57	96.55
内 蒙 古	Inner Móngolia	16.04	60.89	2.87	8.92	157.20
辽 宁	Liaoning	18.86	45.22	5.29	5.52	135.78
吉 林	Jilin	19.81	44.27	6.62	4.99	167.80
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	15.25	52.38	3.50	5.83	126.80
上 海	Shanghai	9.42	57.80	1.46	5.94	71.99
江 苏	Jiangsu	20.39	56.37	3.31	6.61	116.52
浙 江	Zhejiang	11.22	64.41	1.80	5.22	71.91
安 徽	Anhui	19.25	49.33	3.71	6.61	102.67
福 建	Fujian	20.28	49.60	3.51	6.59	78.90
江 西	Jiangxi	34.42	42.73	6.55	8.61	125.79
山 东	Shandong	24.37	44.99	5.01	7.24	156.94
河 南	Henan	21.47	28.52	4.14	9.96	104.87
湖 北	Hubei	21.41	43.90	4.43	6.19	96.89
湖 南	Hunan	27.22	41.77	6.74	5.78	94.12
广 东	Guangdong	14.94	61.74	2.76	5.75	71.71
广 西	Guangxi	20.43	58.77	3.74	6.73	94.90
海 南	Hainan	5.17	76.34	1.31	1.13	67.50
重 庆	Chongqing	22.25	54.03	3.32	7.84	86.55
四 川	Sichuan	21.08	51.90	3.73	6.57	97.26
贵 州	Guizhou	15.01	59.27	2.29	6.92	81.80
云 南	Yunnan	8.76	63.05	1.70	4.83	72.81
西 藏	Tibet	12.49	42.97	0.91	18.17	54.03
陕 西	Shaanxi	21.74	50.08	3.34	10.46	102.30
甘 肃	Gansu	5.55	53.44	1.75	2.76	90.39
青 海	Qinghai	5.03	63.30	1.62	2.24	111.13
宁 夏	Ningxia	4.57	70.81	0.96	4.13	96.31
新 疆	Xinjiang	8.74	65.55	1.50	9.25	110.07



13-8 分地区外商投资和港澳台商投资工业企业主要指标
Main Indicators of Industrial Enterprises with Hong Kong,
Macao, Taiwan and Foreign Funds by Region

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资 产 总 计 Total Assets	流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者权益 合 计 Total Owners' Equities
	1998	26442	21326.95	9971.87	12481.58	8844.84
	2000	28445	25714.06	12849.54	14658.92	11054.36
	2005	56387	64308.47	35303.97	36459.37	27770.72
	2006	60872	77108.65	42674.93	43398.56	33663.65
	2007	67456	96367.04	53781.51	55168.22	41198.76
	2008	77847	112145.01	60340.18	62831.00	49307.20
	2009	75376	124477.56	69082.13	69928.77	54251.47
	2010	74045	148552.32	84328.64	82038.76	66258.92
	2011	57216	161987.74	95334.64	92130.82	69702.34
	2012	56908	172320.28	100289.94	97414.09	74485.85
	2013	57368	188661.42	108770.23	106197.33	81845.13
	2014	55172	198162.05	113723.57	109924.35	87595.32
北 京	Beijing	852	7091.93	4372.93	3829.13	3261.78
天 津	Tianjin	1577	7180.32	4610.42	4030.16	3101.66
河 北	Hebei	868	5245.95	2605.33	2971.42	2269.04
山 西	Shanxi	148	1938.07	853.97	1312.50	623.76
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	172	2651.38	835.17	1550.25	1095.68
辽 宁	Liaoning	1723	7793.65	4024.56	4468.75	3289.34
吉 林	Jilin	332	2113.20	1200.77	1364.76	738.44
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	220	1541.78	686.07	958.40	581.10
上 海	Shanghai	4046	16730.21	10884.19	9166.22	7525.02
江 苏	Jiangsu	11098	36685.38	20553.48	18950.68	17719.75
浙 江	Zhejiang	6237	15608.07	9614.88	8406.35	7155.22
安 徽	Anhui	804	2988.15	1661.21	1757.80	1216.47
福 建	Fujian	4094	10833.87	6449.44	5695.82	5076.73
江 西	Jiangxi	855	2536.80	1102.75	1330.42	1182.73
山 东	Shandong	4155	12789.37	6866.78	6422.68	6165.09
河 南	Henan	550	5096.31	3168.30	3389.35	1702.47
湖 北	Hubei	865	5014.31	2537.54	2995.02	2070.55
湖 南	Hunan	580	1788.11	778.44	914.80	867.63
广 东	Guangdong	13797	38530.38	24287.36	21880.29	16569.65
广 西	Guangxi	471	2576.11	1359.94	1528.57	1022.18
海 南	Hainan	72	741.00	294.75	399.69	341.31
重 庆	Chongqing	371	2851.53	1470.19	1933.57	908.90
四 川	Sichuan	599	3998.05	2072.47	2443.81	1506.21
贵 州	Guizhou	86	363.59	140.98	242.54	118.51
云 南	Yunnan	179	702.61	306.54	409.49	290.98
西 藏	Tibet	3	11.60	7.62	2.32	9.28
陕 西	Shaanxi	222	1574.06	573.88	857.23	715.47
甘 肃	Gansu	51	278.54	83.61	135.43	140.22
青 海	Qinghai	26	204.81	60.85	143.46	60.89
宁 夏	Ningxia	41	437.43	159.18	291.17	146.21
新 疆	Xinjiang	78	265.50	99.96	142.30	123.07

13-8 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业务 税金及附加 Tax and Extra Charges from Principal Business	利润总额 Total Profits	本年应交 增 值 税 Value Added Tax Payable
1998		15604.60	13023.55	98.64	418.61	521.06
2000		22545.74	18583.27	129.76	1282.48	738.88
2005		78564.46	67862.98	326.90	4140.81	1811.52
2006		98936.12	84903.31	477.55	5384.06	2361.95
2007		125497.96	106981.42	653.89	7527.38	3016.72
2008		146613.62	125931.62	884.89	8242.63	3916.89
2009		150263.06	127247.80	1162.81	10107.05	4034.05
2010		188729.41	159273.10	1488.98	15019.55	5121.08
2011		216304.29	183931.68	1665.28	15494.22	5674.87
2012		221948.78	189558.50	1934.80	13965.94	6201.34
2013		242964.16	207255.74	2207.91	15802.58	7093.30
2014		252630.07	215004.20	2213.46	16577.31	6951.07
北 京	Beijing	7908.30	6382.82	137.40	604.45	231.52
天 津	Tianjin	10564.61	9063.60	64.23	711.05	438.49
河 北	Hebei	5373.16	4672.74	21.36	281.32	110.46
山 西	Shanxi	1278.70	1004.13	6.50	80.42	40.44
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1600.61	1304.08	15.28	126.88	50.49
辽 宁	Liaoning	8631.45	7161.05	151.43	587.02	220.91
吉 林	Jilin	2706.10	2277.91	41.86	158.42	72.88
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1301.91	1032.89	12.15	71.41	38.74
上 海	Shanghai	21902.99	18086.79	278.11	1573.17	463.73
江 苏	Jiangsu	49536.89	42786.91	267.31	3388.49	1296.98
浙 江	Zhejiang	15305.50	12833.04	103.40	1021.31	429.44
安 徽	Anhui	4640.16	3946.06	22.36	234.92	122.19
福 建	Fujian	14277.06	12205.99	138.12	912.24	384.80
江 西	Jiangxi	4352.47	3793.31	19.59	332.99	124.60
山 东	Shandong	19021.92	16583.85	128.46	1207.45	512.28
河 南	Henan	5900.60	5332.04	19.37	307.97	217.86
湖 北	Hubei	6362.31	5094.60	148.11	410.30	265.10
湖 南	Hunan	2442.09	2006.38	25.67	150.86	81.48
广 东	Guangdong	52626.73	45185.44	402.54	3112.34	1315.54
广 西	Guangxi	3331.53	2789.83	34.22	263.18	98.72
海 南	Hainan	719.32	601.89	1.87	14.87	20.62
重 庆	Chongqing	5071.79	4385.25	67.76	315.80	133.27
四 川	Sichuan	5174.62	4376.49	81.08	509.77	185.67
贵 州	Guizhou	307.43	245.81	2.37	26.22	10.51
云 南	Yunnan	453.90	360.66	5.59	25.62	17.90
西 藏	Tibet	7.18	4.63	0.06	1.83	0.54
陕 西	Shaanxi	1188.13	949.65	11.61	115.84	51.96
甘 肃	Gansu	139.22	114.10	1.81	8.06	3.23
青 海	Qinghai	91.29	75.57	0.44	4.38	1.21
宁 夏	Ningxia	238.05	211.34	1.35	6.16	3.98
新 疆	Xinjiang	174.04	135.38	2.06	12.57	5.54

13-8 续表 2 continued

单位: 亿元		(100 million yuan)				
年 份 Year	地 区 Region	总资产贡献率 (%) Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets (%)	资产负债率 (%) Ratio of Debts to Assets (%)	流动资产 周转次数 (次/年) Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	成本费用 利 润 率 (%) Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs (%)	人均主营 业务收入 (万元/人) Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business (10 000 yuan/person)
1998						
2000		9.76	57.01	1.89	6.03	
2005		10.55	56.69	2.35	5.58	
2006		11.52	56.28	2.46	5.83	
2007		12.59	57.25	2.51	6.45	
2008		12.68	56.03	2.49	5.99	
2009		13.08	56.18	2.18	7.25	
2010		15.25	55.23	2.24	8.64	
2011		14.98	56.88	2.31	7.59	
2012		13.68	56.53	2.25	6.62	
2013		14.04	56.29	2.28	6.85	
2014		13.69	55.47	2.26	6.93	102.18
北 京	Beijing	14.08	53.99	1.85	8.14	202.55
天 津	Tianjin	17.40	56.13	2.34	7.09	156.09
河 北	Hebei	8.92	56.64	2.13	5.37	120.12
山 西	Shanxi	8.07	67.72	1.51	7.15	74.09
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	8.37	58.47	1.98	8.31	203.01
辽 宁	Liaoning	13.23	57.34	2.19	7.26	142.81
吉 林	Jilin	14.30	64.58	2.29	6.04	189.42
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	8.96	62.16	1.94	5.72	113.50
上 海	Shanghai	13.93	54.79	2.07	7.56	152.51
江 苏	Jiangsu	14.16	51.66	2.45	7.24	115.15
浙 江	Zhejiang	11.02	53.86	1.63	6.96	86.80
安 徽	Anhui	13.30	58.83	2.86	5.37	142.33
福 建	Fujian	14.12	52.57	2.24	6.79	79.94
江 西	Jiangxi	19.70	52.44	3.96	8.27	89.66
山 东	Shandong	15.42	50.22	2.81	6.71	131.49
河 南	Henan	11.47	66.51	1.89	5.42	87.85
湖 北	Hubei	17.44	59.73	2.60	6.89	132.33
湖 南	Hunan	15.16	51.16	3.16	6.78	84.56
广 东	Guangdong	12.93	56.79	2.20	6.21	67.30
广 西	Guangxi	16.28	59.34	2.54	8.32	112.71
海 南	Hainan	12.87	53.94	2.49	2.25	298.26
重 庆	Chongqing	18.56	67.81	3.50	6.60	170.93
四 川	Sichuan	20.20	61.12	2.54	10.69	126.80
贵 州	Guizhou	12.69	66.71	2.22	9.10	129.76
云 南	Yunnan	8.51	58.28	1.51	5.90	83.19
西 藏	Tibet	20.24	19.99	0.96	32.58	94.15
陕 西	Shaanxi	11.84	54.46	2.12	10.46	100.97
甘 肃	Gansu	6.08	48.62	1.69	6.08	111.99
青 海	Qinghai	3.73	70.05	1.52	5.09	93.64
宁 夏	Ningxia	3.46	66.56	1.54	2.59	88.76
新 疆	Xinjiang	8.82	53.60	1.82	7.61	93.64

13-9 按行业分外商投资和港澳台商投资工业企业主要指标 (2014年)

单位: 亿元

行 业	Sector	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资产总计 Total Assets
总 计	National Total	55172	198162.05
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	41	2166.15
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	10	905.42
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	38	264.63
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	52	296.75
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	70	130.81
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	10	149.58
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	1871	5729.00
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	1201	4251.86
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	801	3622.02
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	2841	4881.11
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	4023	4021.10
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	2108	2773.67
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	487	712.66
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	927	1349.01
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	960	5390.98
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	665	1209.88
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	2230	2502.06
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	176	2782.93
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	3514	16155.29
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	915	5137.60
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	289	2085.78
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	3315	6152.60
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	2232	6422.49
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	716	5711.12
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	716	5074.27
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	2951	5164.03
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	3722	10598.71
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	2667	7795.48
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	2864	21382.04
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	697	3574.66
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	4109	12791.18
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	5358	33299.76
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	956	2004.95
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	388	433.49
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	166	262.36
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	64	362.52
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	521	6889.83
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	337	2451.79
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	163	1270.52



Main Indicators of Industrial Enterprises with Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan and Foreign Funds by Industrial Sector (2014)

(100 million yuan)

流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权 益 Owners' Equity	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business
113723.57	109924.35	87595.32	252630.07	215004.20
1183.13	1534.96	631.15	1877.13	1573.54
67.51	878.37	27.05	652.05	349.46
116.46	104.37	139.83	282.69	252.18
93.46	167.20	129.27	146.93	108.75
55.18	78.47	52.28	122.62	93.05
51.08	48.35	101.23	133.02	99.87
3499.32	3452.37	2248.46	10243.92	9318.41
2396.13	2120.16	2123.13	5844.57	4270.64
1630.41	1826.05	1789.37	4094.31	2985.99
2791.78	2438.25	2405.32	6056.26	5333.33
2563.20	1814.59	2170.17	6335.47	5351.59
1830.87	1305.15	1439.00	4813.25	4101.97
410.42	339.22	366.26	1080.00	928.59
854.57	741.74	598.86	1791.57	1512.26
2468.11	2991.54	2350.64	3514.41	2970.76
731.50	520.88	683.38	1247.20	1006.42
1725.69	1285.38	1203.28	4833.68	4277.75
1187.49	1941.07	838.28	4801.32	4201.51
7873.45	8806.45	7282.90	19005.49	16068.86
3016.20	2309.20	2822.28	5052.05	3170.84
1022.89	1246.66	824.85	2136.71	1895.61
3362.36	3028.75	3099.86	6805.77	5786.21
3075.99	3320.43	3078.37	5551.45	4599.84
2722.53	3490.67	2197.91	7279.50	6703.59
2725.94	3196.99	1851.25	5503.06	4952.61
3130.28	2580.64	2558.26	6564.05	5689.99
7143.77	5561.51	5078.42	11507.05	9389.66
5074.82	4058.06	3709.77	6591.53	5364.69
12634.49	12463.41	8890.73	31854.06	25184.63
2187.03	2129.91	1443.77	3315.55	2827.28
8561.88	7150.22	5539.33	17122.95	14720.67
22711.20	19962.49	13291.09	57549.91	52811.06
1395.51	856.33	1146.30	2447.67	1967.08
260.53	196.73	235.70	558.90	472.31
158.28	160.41	98.97	361.36	335.84
154.87	225.13	136.97	277.70	242.58
1657.23	3625.02	3255.56	3027.74	2229.09
844.20	1271.66	1180.97	1973.64	1677.13
352.94	695.10	573.60	271.28	177.43



13-9 续表

单位: 亿元

行 业	Sector	主营业务 税金及附加 Tax and Extra Charges from Principal Business	利润总额 Total Profits
总 计	National Total	2213.46	16577.31
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	11.99	183.64
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	52.54	242.51
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	3.10	15.31
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	1.74	19.54
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	2.08	8.41
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	1.98	15.13
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	30.19	449.53
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	32.84	527.74
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	99.08	350.08
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	24.54	343.17
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	35.59	377.68
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	27.56	315.82
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	6.43	61.46
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	8.90	107.17
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	12.86	196.88
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	7.24	126.94
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	20.07	226.74
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	299.82	43.50
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	77.44	1049.09
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	36.97	585.66
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	4.68	105.52
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	31.96	374.52
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	30.76	440.93
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	19.41	186.47
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	13.97	171.07
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	31.05	359.71
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	61.23	911.03
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	32.59	482.10
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	967.10	3339.85
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	18.44	292.81
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	63.20	1027.54
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	95.64	2461.13
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	10.74	220.64
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	2.51	30.84
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	0.95	5.95
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	0.74	6.37
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	21.33	634.90
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	9.91	225.36
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	4.29	53.77

continued

(100 million yuan)

本年应交 增 值 税	总资产贡献率 (%)	资产负债率 (%)	流动资产 周转次数 (次/年)	工业成本 费用利润率 (%)	人均主营 业务收入 (万元/人)
Value-added Tax Payable	Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets (%)	Ratio of Debts to Assets (%)	Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs (%)	Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business (10 000 yuan/person)
6951.07	13.69	55.47	2.26	6.93	102.18
156.69	17.46	70.86	1.59	10.92	356.82
33.20	36.25	97.01	9.66	66.44	881.03
8.96	10.58	39.44	2.44	5.72	170.43
7.59	11.19	56.34	1.58	15.41	109.84
5.85	14.07	59.99	2.24	7.41	79.28
2.47	13.55	32.32	2.61	12.93	386.48
200.84	12.69	60.26	2.99	4.50	167.43
245.62	19.10	49.86	2.51	9.63	110.22
167.39	17.33	50.42	2.59	9.20	109.21
155.96	11.91	49.95	2.21	5.91	68.84
193.35	15.91	45.13	2.48	6.32	36.60
135.96	18.18	47.05	2.64	7.01	34.63
27.24	14.87	47.60	2.66	5.99	84.08
47.21	12.89	54.98	2.13	6.25	50.45
107.52	7.09	55.49	1.46	5.75	113.15
48.67	15.98	43.05	1.76	10.93	52.64
102.56	14.88	51.37	2.83	4.89	46.85
173.11	21.89	69.75	4.11	0.97	533.86
576.64	11.52	54.51	2.45	5.79	259.06
309.01	18.70	44.95	1.71	12.90	117.41
41.62	8.88	59.77	2.15	5.05	193.30
166.84	10.11	49.23	2.06	5.74	62.83
210.93	11.63	51.70	1.83	8.49	81.59
126.90	7.22	61.12	2.85	2.49	222.70
126.74	7.91	63.00	2.10	3.14	240.93
168.03	11.56	49.97	2.13	5.71	75.24
309.83	12.50	52.47	1.64	8.50	101.09
177.41	9.46	52.06	1.32	7.78	90.14
1176.67	25.88	58.29	2.60	11.65	203.06
111.13	12.38	59.58	1.54	9.51	98.08
432.50	12.57	55.90	2.04	6.25	85.41
866.49	10.28	59.95	2.56	4.42	97.74
61.00	14.84	42.71	1.77	9.80	64.74
16.86	12.43	45.38	2.15	5.87	40.62
8.56	6.94	61.14	2.30	1.68	190.57
4.21	4.68	62.10	1.82	2.31	85.53
182.00	14.10	52.61	1.88	25.33	278.88
49.09	12.19	51.87	2.43	12.12	205.51
8.17	6.53	54.71	0.84	21.63	71.05

13-10 按行业分大中型工业企业主要指标 (2014年)

单位: 亿元

行 业	Sector	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资产总计 Total Assets
总 计	National Total	65301	679436.74
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	1998	46048.28
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	53	19728.57
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	427	7340.25
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	432	3318.60
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	299	1390.67
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	60	2510.21
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	3024	16309.13
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	1584	8470.48
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	1122	10046.01
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	83	7866.02
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	3627	14253.43
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	3786	7774.31
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	2290	4478.69
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	925	2063.94
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	933	2498.30
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	993	9346.53
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	685	2205.33
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	1822	3992.02
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	584	21989.31
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	3441	45853.48
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	1609	15491.83
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	284	4797.25
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	2369	10605.90
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	4396	22927.34
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	1668	56941.40
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	1292	28989.70
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	2644	13528.71
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	3224	24572.84
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	2400	21075.52
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	2922	43775.00
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	1149	17744.07
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	4437	35998.70
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	4860	51827.19
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	854	4615.02
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	331	1508.54
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	108	569.79
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	117	817.59
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	1927	76844.49
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	196	3679.99
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	344	5638.94

注: 从2011年开始, 工业企业年报规模划分按《统计上大中小微型企业划分办法》国统字(2011)7号执行。大中型工业企业为从业人员300人及以上并且主营业务收入在2000万元及以上的工业企业。

Main Indicators of Large and Medium-sized Industrial Enterprises by Industrial Sector (2014)

(100 million yuan)

流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权 益 Owners' Equity	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business
311020.92	397804.32	280911.93	705027.12	595485.72
16735.26	30671.84	15329.59	23061.98	18883.87
2479.58	9149.63	10569.00	11144.79	5483.00
2649.97	4139.96	3163.37	4275.32	3317.31
1062.56	1734.24	1575.40	3254.18	2659.77
595.03	686.99	698.65	1283.25	995.02
1248.12	1348.72	1160.82	1898.19	1750.62
8899.37	9171.14	7075.33	27981.13	24925.25
4190.91	4040.46	4386.46	12508.80	9603.92
5528.70	4527.05	5505.27	10268.47	7183.82
5416.18	1698.71	6146.72	8410.08	2232.16
7217.15	7547.26	6691.16	21414.41	18997.77
4583.42	3575.60	4173.48	11951.51	9985.27
2834.05	2011.38	2452.54	8391.42	7098.46
979.72	973.30	1079.32	3830.90	3283.29
1389.02	1291.33	1200.95	3523.73	2922.26
3963.27	5461.17	3869.56	7261.29	6246.56
1115.31	881.98	1319.77	2477.78	2013.45
2629.50	2094.74	1889.24	7483.36	6580.41
9099.47	14839.05	7124.46	36491.32	31914.68
18466.28	28128.51	17627.27	46216.83	39791.43
8311.80	6577.46	8894.54	15232.61	10142.39
2137.42	3007.01	1785.39	5016.84	4548.32
5418.80	5173.11	5407.74	14073.76	11990.93
9990.25	12512.32	10330.42	22146.09	18470.14
22280.19	37981.41	18800.55	58480.14	53901.38
13684.09	18622.33	10302.46	35236.08	32364.80
7049.85	6870.93	6629.05	15752.18	13556.55
15461.40	13906.76	10681.54	23733.67	19677.09
13315.12	11777.70	9230.14	18063.02	15092.31
25048.74	25289.68	18454.82	54819.19	44682.17
10771.22	11600.23	6444.27	13831.90	11902.47
23385.79	21433.68	14541.93	43754.29	36731.91
34843.23	31000.31	20771.54	75282.73	66643.45
2972.61	2172.17	2432.73	4861.46	3875.05
880.00	873.90	634.13	1393.38	1176.08
332.29	352.44	216.96	1220.59	1092.67
428.01	471.57	345.67	526.49	458.64
10825.96	48984.50	27838.73	45269.47	40664.10
1166.30	2040.70	1676.72	2266.09	1944.75
1633.84	3182.59	2451.34	932.03	697.24

a) Since 2011, sizes in industrial enterprises annual reporting forms are based on the 2011's Standards of Enterprises by Size. Large and medium-sized enterprises refer to enterprises with engaged persons over 300 and revenue from principal business above 20 million yuan.

13-10 续表

单位: 亿元

行 业	Sector	主营业务 税金及附加 Tax and Extra Charges from Principal Business	利润总额 Total Profits
总 计	National Total	13896.98	44152.91
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	312.44	966.77
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	1448.94	3080.84
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	69.79	543.62
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	32.06	311.38
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	26.35	114.17
开采辅助活动	Support Activities for Mining	28.92	36.15
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	117.40	1451.33
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	84.79	1209.92
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	375.42	1204.60
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	4565.59	1146.36
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	97.60	1255.40
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	71.75	863.16
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	48.71	623.78
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	24.89	257.77
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	20.62	241.91
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	25.89	387.81
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	16.14	240.09
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	31.20	404.08
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	3123.02	-111.00
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	366.07	2312.43
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	114.42	1723.95
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	12.25	195.06
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	70.15	973.05
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	153.39	1815.35
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	157.93	1225.23
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	96.16	1087.91
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	81.51	1027.46
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	131.08	1698.92
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	95.11	1175.93
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	1366.48	5259.14
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	70.28	839.13
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	197.45	2928.99
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	185.81	3784.11
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	26.05	463.34
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	7.31	89.27
废弃资源综合利用业	Utilization of Waste Resources	7.60	88.04
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	2.75	14.00
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	212.09	2945.07
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	11.65	204.75
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	9.89	73.09

continued

(100 million yuan)

本年应交 增 值 税	总资产贡献率 (%)	资产负债率 (%)	流动资产周转 次数 (次/年)	工业成本 费用利润率 (%)	人均主营 业务收入 (万元/人)
Value-added Tax Payable	Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets (%)	Ratio of Debts to Assets (%)	Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs (%)	Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business (10 000 yuan/person)
23143.90	13.16	58.55	2.32	6.62	109.56
1458.75	7.57	66.61	1.46	4.15	54.16
1086.29	29.29	46.38	4.64	45.41	147.00
274.73	13.63	56.40	1.64	14.33	111.84
105.20	14.85	52.26	3.09	10.57	99.08
61.65	15.92	49.40	2.20	9.80	60.73
86.22	6.42	53.73	1.53	1.95	64.00
576.59	14.61	56.23	3.18	5.42	123.47
455.48	21.34	47.70	3.05	10.49	97.81
465.73	20.94	45.06	1.89	13.44	96.04
1042.02	85.75	21.60	1.73	30.82	422.13
562.16	15.46	52.95	3.02	6.13	76.17
367.21	17.69	45.99	2.63	7.73	41.50
246.45	21.72	44.91	2.97	8.05	39.18
120.74	21.42	47.16	3.93	7.21	76.46
107.20	15.87	51.69	2.56	7.33	52.79
206.85	8.25	58.43	1.87	5.53	101.97
88.46	16.40	39.99	2.26	10.51	55.68
167.76	16.24	52.47	2.87	5.68	52.80
1424.61	22.11	67.48	4.09	-0.33	437.02
1306.36	10.37	61.34	2.57	5.15	163.70
815.06	17.93	42.46	1.85	12.63	100.15
115.59	8.52	62.68	2.44	3.88	154.06
343.05	14.31	48.78	2.64	7.35	80.18
843.68	13.76	54.57	2.24	8.84	78.02
1162.51	6.05	66.70	2.77	2.04	187.58
710.49	8.20	64.24	2.63	3.14	240.69
434.32	12.50	50.79	2.28	6.87	83.64
675.30	11.01	56.59	1.60	7.42	91.39
521.19	9.40	55.88	1.38	6.87	94.40
1858.13	19.76	57.77	2.26	10.34	164.87
352.49	7.67	65.38	1.30	6.33	94.91
1283.32	13.12	59.54	1.92	7.00	102.83
1498.31	10.74	59.81	2.19	5.23	96.53
168.61	14.88	47.07	1.65	10.37	72.54
42.92	9.75	57.93	1.60	6.79	51.63
52.19	26.99	61.85	3.70	7.77	191.20
12.95	4.47	57.68	1.25	2.67	45.72
1953.70	8.54	63.74	4.23	6.78	199.10
56.80	8.19	55.45	2.02	9.30	145.75
32.67	3.07	56.44	0.62	7.36	34.60



13-11 分地区大中型工业企业主要指标

Main Indicators of Large and Medium-sized Industrial Enterprises by Region

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	资 产 总 计 Total Assets	流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者权益 合 计 Total Owners' Equities
1998		23408	76095.76	30719.90	47836.52	28246.56
2000		21724	87309.83	35282.86	52083.87	35165.58
2005		29774	178816.88	77623.67	102529.69	75928.60
2006		32930	212410.43	92049.07	121016.54	90904.40
2007		36506	257015.56	113694.45	147160.52	109607.36
2008		40392	305328.84	132898.77	177416.34	127861.45
2009		41290	351080.51	152364.09	206323.41	143890.20
2010		46648	427451.55	195899.00	249848.16	176816.60
2011		61347	505940.96	240505.34	299089.26	206050.11
2012		63314	564360.36	264650.92	333780.31	229421.94
2013		65514	626731.52	288989.10	370709.27	254573.24
2014		65301	679436.74	311020.92	397804.32	280911.93
北 京	Beijing	748	28450.38	10804.55	14455.64	13994.74
天 津	Tianjin	1013	18410.18	9458.91	11507.28	7079.86
河 北	Hebei	2221	31324.46	11603.12	18668.01	12605.36
山 西	Shanxi	1144	25680.99	9955.88	18984.50	6661.25
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	823	19967.35	6888.06	12552.71	7384.44
辽 宁	Liaoning	2074	26779.73	12244.72	16601.78	10143.94
吉 林	Jilin	645	11625.00	5217.04	6658.18	4990.58
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	628	11343.33	4584.36	6528.36	4805.07
上 海	Shanghai	1629	26358.62	14518.72	12992.46	13342.05
江 苏	Jiangsu	7339	68715.26	35279.82	37999.69	30715.57
浙 江	Zhejiang	5019	35077.18	19105.30	19595.20	15474.60
安 徽	Anhui	1707	19601.01	8238.80	11875.29	7678.03
福 建	Fujian	3375	19239.43	9383.87	10814.78	8353.99
江 西	Jiangxi	2053	10844.33	4928.74	6004.44	4808.28
山 东	Shandong	5378	64869.83	31592.88	38261.42	26372.56
河 南	Henan	5290	36038.47	16282.48	18899.41	17074.14
湖 北	Hubei	2282	23286.26	10216.62	13369.44	9965.19
湖 南	Hunan	2512	14819.15	6838.25	8560.78	6205.50
广 东	Guangdong	10577	63803.08	37495.71	37542.32	26205.98
广 西	Guangxi	1468	10396.15	4770.62	6513.08	3818.95
海 南	Hainan	123	1728.06	713.45	955.70	775.30
重 庆	Chongqing	1334	11376.87	5228.28	7190.62	4173.30
四 川	Sichuan	2522	26730.01	11241.83	16337.51	10347.66
贵 州	Guizhou	637	8396.40	3222.68	5363.48	2996.20
云 南	Yunnan	709	11883.88	4059.19	7279.38	4598.19
西 藏	Tibet	16	478.97	100.04	184.12	294.85
陕 西	Shaanxi	985	21678.76	7489.55	12495.19	9178.74
甘 肃	Gansu	305	8406.61	3131.58	5341.54	3029.55
青 海	Qinghai	127	4095.35	1041.07	2772.79	1312.57
宁 夏	Ningxia	186	5483.20	1975.04	3751.37	1725.67
新 疆	Xinjiang	432	12548.44	3409.76	7747.83	4799.81

13-11 续表 1 continued

单位: 亿元		(100 million yuan)				
年 份 Year	地 区 Region	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业务 税金及附加 Taxes and Extra Charges from Principal Business	利润总额 Total Profits	本年应交 增 值 税 Value-added Tax Payable
1998		37130.61	29949.73	1003.18	881.94	1956.72
2000		50120.30	39768.89	1173.45	3183.28	2566.15
2005		169237.88	141880.22	2469.03	11011.76	6033.51
2006		210877.13	176592.29	3061.03	14363.23	7567.65
2007		264015.82	219425.49	3849.41	19626.65	9452.78
2008		318812.46	268933.22	4800.55	19929.23	11527.41
2009		335751.14	280972.63	7303.89	22265.68	11412.86
2010		439013.72	365216.54	9300.84	34977.19	15053.53
2011		554055.83	463087.02	10748.54	41743.78	18485.30
2012		603021.39	506603.97	12107.14	40570.17	20514.67
2013		665283.32	561075.77	13039.10	44007.22	22832.21
2014		705027.12	595485.72	13896.98	44152.91	23143.90
北 京	Beijing	16039.78	13566.07	290.20	1303.50	464.15
天 津	Tianjin	21842.39	18495.63	300.37	1946.76	821.84
河 北	Hebei	29822.94	25767.95	371.75	1452.00	806.34
山 西	Shanxi	14370.40	12269.34	129.95	145.01	512.20
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	12023.94	9823.05	202.03	803.36	571.20
辽 宁	Liaoning	24419.18	20789.05	709.02	886.84	656.76
吉 林	Jilin	13566.38	11023.70	462.62	992.64	479.83
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	8655.33	6530.49	588.28	762.97	462.72
上 海	Shanghai	26703.17	21766.69	938.72	2191.16	707.23
江 苏	Jiangsu	90380.42	77727.66	930.63	5916.31	2990.29
浙 江	Zhejiang	35612.34	30352.91	310.77	2268.03	1014.99
安 徽	Anhui	19971.16	17023.96	380.33	981.66	624.36
福 建	Fujian	22924.87	19540.38	355.18	1515.50	718.11
江 西	Jiangxi	18827.25	16430.82	239.42	1288.40	605.48
山 东	Shandong	81979.14	71315.71	1074.76	4844.04	2181.79
河 南	Henan	45611.56	39755.04	535.44	2957.12	1223.51
湖 北	Hubei	25039.92	20791.73	694.56	1500.82	830.01
湖 南	Hunan	17320.70	14171.83	709.08	828.41	713.23
广 东	Guangdong	82000.26	68530.27	1030.69	5270.44	2694.89
广 西	Guangxi	12995.90	10978.41	314.55	758.83	524.71
海 南	Hainan	1351.11	1103.87	20.75	69.32	48.70
重 庆	Chongqing	13590.47	11573.99	221.66	869.49	528.43
四 川	Sichuan	24439.69	20434.98	483.52	1447.12	870.91
贵 州	Guizhou	4811.42	3572.73	260.53	415.59	251.85
云 南	Yunnan	7125.87	5342.97	804.50	320.37	366.52
西 藏	Tibet	68.26	57.89	1.02	2.83	4.05
陕 西	Shaanxi	14396.18	10846.80	672.86	1509.48	764.94
甘 肃	Gansu	7749.50	6816.33	301.95	182.01	211.35
青 海	Qinghai	1542.05	1257.17	58.53	86.25	69.69
宁 夏	Ningxia	2663.20	2278.18	68.97	77.75	88.83
新 疆	Xinjiang	7182.34	5550.10	434.33	558.89	334.99



13-11 续表 2 continued

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	总资产贡献率 (%) Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets (%)	资产负债率 (%) Ratio of Debts to Assets (%)	流动资产 周转次数 (次/年) Turnover of Current Assets (times/year)	成本费用 利 润 率 (%) Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs (%)	人均主营 业务收入 (元) Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business (yuan)
1998						
2000		9.40	59.65	1.48		
2005		11.98	57.34	2.28	6.88	
2006		12.85	56.97	2.42	7.05	
2007		13.97	57.26	2.50	7.42	
2008		13.19	58.11	2.49	8.16	
2009		12.73	58.77	2.30	6.76	
2010		14.91	58.45	2.24	7.21	
2011		15.22	59.12	2.36	8.73	
2012		14.25	59.14	2.34	8.05	
2013		13.96	59.15	2.36	6.99	
2014		13.16	58.55	2.32	6.62	109.56
北 京	Beijing	7.84	50.81	1.51	8.48	190.74
天 津	Tianjin	17.46	62.50	2.41	9.43	179.51
河 北	Hebei	9.80	59.60	2.68	5.01	118.30
山 西	Shanxi	4.95	73.92	1.49	1.00	80.09
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	9.51	62.87	1.78	7.14	138.29
辽 宁	Liaoning	9.70	61.99	2.04	3.77	109.98
吉 林	Jilin	17.58	57.27	2.70	7.74	144.49
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	16.86	57.55	1.94	10.11	86.38
上 海	Shanghai	14.66	49.29	1.89	8.80	168.53
江 苏	Jiangsu	15.37	55.30	2.64	6.85	129.10
浙 江	Zhejiang	11.52	55.86	1.92	6.61	99.95
安 徽	Anhui	11.44	60.59	2.47	5.19	106.61
福 建	Fujian	14.62	56.21	2.47	7.06	83.01
江 西	Jiangxi	20.83	55.37	3.84	7.36	118.96
山 东	Shandong	13.98	58.98	2.65	6.20	142.96
河 南	Henan	14.44	52.44	2.84	6.90	94.16
湖 北	Hubei	14.38	57.41	2.52	6.33	113.12
湖 南	Hunan	16.72	57.77	2.59	5.16	89.64
广 东	Guangdong	14.68	58.84	2.22	6.82	76.18
广 西	Guangxi	16.88	62.65	2.79	6.21	108.70
海 南	Hainan	11.57	55.30	1.94	5.54	166.58
重 庆	Chongqing	15.39	63.20	2.65	6.73	111.24
四 川	Sichuan	12.02	61.12	2.21	6.30	96.88
贵 州	Guizhou	13.11	63.88	1.53	9.68	76.36
云 南	Yunnan	14.33	61.25	1.90	4.80	108.11
西 藏	Tibet	1.91	38.44	0.70	4.05	62.45
陕 西	Shaanxi	14.81	57.64	1.96	12.14	110.83
甘 肃	Gansu	10.00	63.54	2.52	2.45	149.21
青 海	Qinghai	7.15	67.71	1.56	5.65	92.56
宁 夏	Ningxia	5.93	68.42	1.39	2.99	105.16
新 疆	Xinjiang	12.00	61.74	2.17	8.70	134.19

13-12 工业产品产量
Output of Industrial Products

产品名称		Item	2013	2014
原煤	(亿吨)	Coal (100 million tons)	39.74	38.74
原油	(万吨)	Crude Petroleum Oil (10 000 tons)	20991.85	21142.92
天然气	(亿立方米)	Natural Gas (100 million cu.m)	1208.58	1301.57
原盐	(万吨)	Salt (10 000 tons)	7367.60	7049.71
精制食用植物油	(万吨)	Refined Edible Vegetable Oil (10 000 tons)	5590.55	6534.10
成品糖	(万吨)	Refined Sugar (10 000 tons)	1592.76	1642.67
罐头	(万吨)	Canned Food (10 000 tons)	1163.62	1256.32
啤酒	(万千升)	Beer (10 000 kiloliter)	4982.79	4936.29
卷烟	(亿支)	Cigarettes (100 million pieces)	25603.86	26098.49
纱	(万吨)	Yarn (10 000 tons)	3200.00	3379.20
布	(亿米)	Cloth (100 million m)	897.59	893.68
机制纸及纸板	(万吨)	Machine-made Paper and Paperboard (10 000 tons)	11323.06	11785.80
汽油	(万吨)	Gasoline (10 000 tons)	9834.04	11029.85
柴油	(万吨)	Diesel Oil (10 000 tons)	17275.71	17635.34
焦炭	(万吨)	Coke (10 000 tons)	48179.38	47980.86
硫酸(折100%)	(万吨)	Sulfuric Acid (10 000 tons)	8154.49	8901.55
烧碱(折100%)	(万吨)	Caustic Soda (10 000 tons)	2927.44	3063.51
纯碱(碳酸钠)	(万吨)	Soda Ash (10 000 tons)	2431.63	2525.84
乙烯	(万吨)	Ethylene (10 000 tons)	1599.31	1696.69
合成氨	(万吨)	Synthetic Ammonia (10 000 tons)	5739.00	5699.50
农用氮、磷、钾化肥	(万吨)	Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	7026.18	6876.85
^a 氮肥	(万吨)	Nitrogen Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	4832.61	4564.24
磷肥	(万吨)	Phosphate Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	1673.08	1743.01
化学农药原药	(万吨)	Chemical Pesticides (10 000 tons)	303.14	374.40
初级形态的塑料	(万吨)	Primary Plastic (10 000 tons)	6293.03	7088.84
合成橡胶	(万吨)	Synthetic Rubber (10 000 tons)	480.64	549.55
合成洗涤剂	(万吨)	Synthetic Detergents (10 000 tons)	1094.27	1209.73
化学药品原药	(万吨)	Chemical Medicines (10 000 tons)	263.30	303.40
中成药	(万吨)	Traditional Chinese Medicine (10 000 tons)	272.05	328.77
化学纤维	(万吨)	Chemical Fiber (10 000 tons)	4160.28	4389.75
橡胶轮胎外胎	(万条)	Tires (10 000 tires)	110440.12	111913.11
水泥	(万吨)	Cement (10 000 tons)	241923.89	249207.08
平板玻璃	(万重量箱)	Plain Glass (10 000 weight cases)	79285.80	83128.16
生铁	(万吨)	Pig Iron (10 000 tons)	71149.88	71374.78
粗钢	(万吨)	Crude Steel (10 000 tons)	81313.89	82230.63
钢材	(万吨)	Rolled Steel (10 000 tons)	108200.54	112513.12
^b 重轨	(万吨)	Heavy Rail (10 000 tons)	428.20	405.40
大型型钢	(万吨)	Rolled-steel, Large (10 000 tons)	1282.61	1349.40
中小型型钢	(万吨)	Rolled-steel, Medium and Small (10 000 tons)	5723.80	5617.43
棒材	(万吨)	Steel Bar (10 000 tons)	7789.95	7941.80
钢筋	(万吨)	Corrugated Steel Bar (10 000 tons)	20774.38	21553.51
线材(盘条)	(万吨)	Wire Rod (10 000 tons)	15001.38	15313.91
特厚板	(万吨)	Heavy Steel Plate (10 000 tons)	619.24	727.00
厚钢板	(万吨)	Thick Steel Plate (10 000 tons)	2499.95	2638.50
中厚宽钢带	(万吨)	Medium Wide Steel Belt (10 000 tons)	12192.53	12300.80

注：1.原煤包括无烟煤、烟煤、褐煤，不包括石煤。

2.原油包括天然原油和人造原油。

3.纱包括棉纱、棉混纺纱、纯化纤纱，不包括棉线、代用纤维纱和手工纺纱。

4.布包括棉布、棉混纺布、纯化纤布，不包括代用纤维布、手工织布。

5.农用化肥按有效成分100%计算。

6.橡胶轮胎外胎包括摩托车充气橡胶轮胎外胎。

a) Coal includes anthracite, bituminous coal and lignite, but excludes stone coal.

b) Crude oil includes natural and synthetic crude oil.

c) Yarn includes pure and blended cotton yarn, pure chemical-fiber yarn, but excludes cotton thread, substitute fiber yarn and hand-made yarn.

d) Cloth includes pure and blended cotton cloth, pure chemical-fiber cloth and canvas, but excludes substitute fiber cloth, hand-woven cloth and cord fabric.

e) The output of chemical fertilizers is calculated on the basis of 100 % effective content.

f) Tires include pneumatic tires of motorcycle.

13-12 续表 continued

产品名称		Item	2013	2014
热轧薄宽钢带	(万吨)	Hot-roll Thin Wide Steel Belt (10 000 tons)	5444.56	5296.80
冷轧薄宽钢带	(万吨)	Non-hot-roll Thin Wide Steel Belt (10 000 tons)	3977.09	4259.60
镀层板(带)	(万吨)	Plated Plate(Belt) (10 000 tons)	4514.46	5074.90
无缝钢管	(万吨)	Seamless Steel Pipe (10 000 tons)	3192.83	3133.77
十种有色金属	(万吨)	Ten Kinds of Nonferrous Metals (10 000 tons)	4412.13	4695.57
“精炼铜	(万吨)	Refined Copper (10 000 tons)	664.45	764.37
原铝(电解铝)	(万吨)	Electrolyzed Aluminum (10 000 tons)	2543.81	2752.54
氧化铝	(万吨)	Aluminum Oxide (10 000 tons)	4774.96	5239.91
发动机	(万千瓦)	Engines (10 000 kw)	193670.93	214105.40
金属切削机床	(万台)	Metal-cutting Machine Tools (10 000 units)	87.55	85.80
矿山专用设备	(万吨)	Special Equipment for Mine (10 000 tons)	778.60	786.20
炼油、化工生产专用设备	(万吨)	Equipment for Oil Refining, Chemical Production (10 000 tons)	207.17	241.10
大中型拖拉机	(万台)	Large and Medium Tractors (10 000 sets)	66.56	64.37
铁路客车	(辆)	Railway Passenger Coaches (unit)	3631	3438
铁路货车	(万辆)	Railway Freight Wagons (10 000 units)	5.19	3.44
汽车	(万辆)	Motor Vehicles (10 000 sets)	2212.09	2372.52
“轿车	(万辆)	Cars (10 000 sets)	1210.43	1248.31
客车	(万辆)	Buses (10 000 sets)	162.09	158.70
载货汽车	(万辆)	Trucks (10 000 sets)	321.50	312.90
摩托车整车	(万辆)	Motorcycle (10 000 sets)	2527.10	2691.70
两轮脚踏自行车	(万辆)	Bicycles with Two wheels and Feet Driven(10 000 sets)	7545.25	7910.14
发电机组(发电设备)	(万千瓦)	Power Generation Equipment (10 000 kw)	14197.66	15053.02
家用电冰箱	(万台)	Home Refrigerators (10 000 sets)	9255.74	8796.09
房间空气调节器	(万台)	Air Conditioners (10 000 sets)	13069.30	14463.27
家用电风扇	(万台)	Electric Fans (10 000 sets)	15875.50	16551.17
家用吸排油烟机	(万台)	Household Smoke Absorbers (10 000 sets)	2783.55	3082.25
家用洗衣机	(万台)	Home Washing Machines (10 000 sets)	7300.53	7114.40
家用吸尘器	(万台)	Vacuum Cleaners (10 000 sets)	8981.07	8799.80
程控交换机	(万线)	Program-controlled Switchboards (10 000 lines)	2698.53	3123.10
电话单机	(万部)	Telephone Sets (10 000 units)	12519.67	12286.80
传真机	(万部)	Fax Machines (10 000 units)	172.08	175.18
移动通信手持机	(万台)	Mobile Telephones (10 000 sets)	152343.90	162719.82
微型计算机设备	(万台)	Micro Computer Equipment (10 000 units)	35348.41	35079.63
“笔记本计算机	(万台)	Notebook PCs (10 000 units)	24041.53	22728.73
显示器	(万台)	Display (10 000 units)	13631.16	16396.10
集成电路	(亿块)	Integrated Circuits (100 million units)	903.46	1015.53
彩色电视机	(万台)	Color Television Sets (10 000 sets)	12745.21	14128.90
组合音响	(万台)	Hi-Fi Stereo Component Players (10 000 sets)	12527.94	11589.91
照相机	(万台)	Cameras (10 000 sets)	4690.89	3123.00
“数码照相机	(万台)	Digital Cameras (10 000 sets)	3620.14	2467.50
复印和胶版印制设备	(万台)	Xerox and Hectograph Printing Equipment(10 000 sets)	698.20	712.90
发电量	(亿千瓦小时)	Electricity (100 million kwh)	54316.35	56495.83
“火电	(亿千瓦小时)	Thermal Power (100 million kwh)	42470.07	42337.34
水电	(亿千瓦小时)	Hydropower (100 million kwh)	9202.92	10643.37

注：1.金属切削机床不包括台钻、砂轮机、抛光机。

2.拖拉机是指14.7千瓦及以上的轮式和履带式拖拉机。用本厂自产的拖拉机装配的推土机，只计推土机产量，不计拖拉机产量。

3.发电机组(发电设备)指500千瓦以上的水轮发电机组、汽轮发电机和燃气轮发电机等。

a) Metal-cutting machine tools do not include bench drills, grinders and polishing machines.

b) Tractors refer to both wheel and crawler tractors with a haulage capacity of 14.7 kw and over. The tractors which are refitted into bulldozers by the same tractor factories are deducted.

c) Power generating equipment refers to units with a generating capacity of 500 kw and over, including hydroturbine generating units, steam turbine generating units and gas turbine generating units.

13-13 分地区工业产品产量
Output of Industrial Products by Region

年份 Year	地区 Region	原煤 (亿吨) Coal (100 million tons)	原油 (万吨) Crude Oil (10 000 tons)	天然气 (亿立方米) Natural Gas (100 million cu.m)	原盐 (万吨) Salt (10 000 tons)	成品糖 (万吨) Refined Sugar (10 000 tons)	啤酒 (万千升) Beer (10 000 kiloliter)	卷烟 (亿支) Cigarettes (100 million pieces)	布 (亿米) Cloth (100 million m)
1978		6.18	10405.00	137.30	1953.00	227.00	40.00	1182.00	110.30
1980		6.20	10594.60	142.70	1728.00	257.00	69.00	1520.00	134.70
1985		8.72	12489.50	129.30	1479.00	451.00	310.00	2370.00	146.70
1990		10.80	13830.60	152.98	2023.00	582.00	692.00	3298.00	188.80
1995		13.61	15004.39	179.47	2977.72	558.64	1568.82	3485.02	260.18
2000		13.84	16300.00	272.00	3128.00	700.00	2231.32	3397.00	277.00
2005		23.65	18135.29	493.20	4661.06	912.37	3126.05	19389.08	484.39
2006		25.70	18476.57	585.53	5663.13	949.07	3543.58	20218.13	598.55
2007		27.60	18631.82	692.40	6166.97	1271.38	3954.07	21438.84	675.26
2008		29.03	19043.96	802.99	6664.43	1432.61	4156.91	22199.20	723.05
2009		31.15	18948.96	852.69	6662.79	1338.35	4162.18	22901.50	753.42
2010		34.28	20301.40	957.91	7037.76	1117.59	4490.16	23752.60	800.00
2011		37.64	20287.55	1053.37	6742.16	1187.43	4834.50	24474.00	814.14
2012		39.45	20747.80	1106.08	6911.78	1409.47	4778.58	25160.90	848.94
2013		39.74	20991.85	1208.58	7367.60	1592.76	4982.79	25603.86	897.59
2014		38.74	21142.92	1301.57	7049.71	1642.67	4936.29	26098.49	893.68
北京	Beijing	0.05		12.80			156.60	189.20	0.03
天津	Tianjin		3074.84	21.15	163.80		27.50	236.00	2.30
河北	Hebei	0.73	592.33	17.50	334.92	5.80	166.02	863.50	66.09
山西	Shanxi	9.28		31.60			43.62	163.50	0.79
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	9.94	21.48	15.45	193.68	51.10	109.40	355.00	
辽宁	Liaoning	0.50	1021.89	8.11	165.18	4.49	272.10	290.40	6.69
吉林	Jilin	0.31	663.93	22.28			144.36	585.00	0.40
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	0.71	4000.04	35.39		5.80	204.79	450.00	0.10
上海	Shanghai		5.74	2.12			61.10	971.50	1.43
江苏	Jiangsu	0.20	206.01	0.52	723.80	0.85	203.53	1039.00	141.59
浙江	Zhejiang				9.10	0.26	268.38	931.00	250.73
安徽	Anhui	1.28			152.20		136.48	1329.80	12.67
福建	Fujian	0.16			40.86	0.85	182.97	969.70	74.22
江西	Jiangxi	0.28		0.43	322.10	4.11	133.38	676.50	9.85
山东	Shandong	1.47	2713.21	4.92	2151.74	0.93	740.95	1447.20	128.06
河南	Henan	1.44	470.46	4.87	370.60	0.10	406.36	1733.20	32.33
湖北	Hubei	0.11	79.00	1.45	465.70		224.21	1407.70	83.98
湖南	Hunan	0.56			280.90	8.38	76.80	1743.80	3.86
广东	Guangdong		1245.39	83.66	6.69	140.88	433.39	1408.40	43.63
广西	Guangxi	0.06	58.65	0.16	8.92	1077.11	190.23	784.00	0.49
海南	Hainan		28.53	1.58	3.35	33.80	7.10	122.50	
重庆	Chongqing	0.39		7.78	220.00	1.28	74.26	576.00	6.92
四川	Sichuan	0.77	19.20	253.53	388.10	2.16	228.12	1003.69	20.28
贵州	Guizhou	1.85		0.40		5.76	80.19	1291.80	
云南	Yunnan	0.47		0.02	125.30	250.08	100.82	3848.10	
西藏	Tibet						15.80		
陕西	Shaanxi	5.22	3767.81	410.11	143.00		96.00	914.50	6.65
甘肃	Gansu	0.48	71.20	0.15	17.90	4.40	66.00	500.00	
青海	Qinghai	0.18	220.00	68.90	378.79		11.90		
宁夏	Ningxia	0.86	7.94				27.70	77.50	
新疆	Xinjiang	1.45	2875.28	296.70	383.08	44.53	46.20	190.00	0.61

注：1.成品糖1997年及以前名称为糖，产量包括土糖，1998-2004年名称为机制糖。
2.啤酒2003年及以前计量单位为万吨。
3.卷烟2003年及以前计量单位为万箱。
a) Machined-made sugar was called sugar in 1997 and before, in which the homemade sugar was included.1998-2004 was called machine-made sugar.
b) Unit of beer in 2003 and before was 10 000 tons.
c) Unit of cigarettes in 2003 and before was 10 000 boxes.



13-13 续表 1 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	机制纸及纸板 (万吨) Machine-made Paper and Paperboards (10 000 tons)	焦 炭 (万吨) Coke (10 000 tons)	硫 酸 (万吨) Sulfuric Acid (10 000 tons)	烧 碱 (万吨) Caustic Soda (10 000 tons)	纯 碱 (万吨) Soda Ash (10 000 tons)	乙 烯 (万吨) Ethylene (10 000 tons)	农用氮、 磷、钾化肥 (万吨) Chemical Fertilizer (10 000 tons)
	1978	439.00	4690.00	661.00	164.00	132.90	38.00	869.30
	1980	535.00	4343.00	764.30	192.30	161.30	49.00	1232.10
	1985	911.00	4802.10	676.40	235.30	201.10	65.20	1322.20
	1990	1372.00	7328.30	1196.90	335.40	379.50	157.20	1879.70
	1995	2812.30	13424.49	1811.00	531.82	597.71	240.10	2548.14
	2000	2486.94	12184.02	2427.00	667.88	834.00	470.00	3186.00
	2005	6205.42	26511.70	4544.66	1239.98	1421.08	755.54	5177.86
	2006	6863.02	30074.36	5033.17	1511.78	1560.03	940.51	5345.05
	2007	7792.43	33105.28	5412.56	1759.29	1765.00	1027.80	5824.98
	2008	8404.30	32313.94	5097.95	1926.01	1854.60	987.58	6028.05
	2009	8965.13	35744.05	5960.91	1832.37	1944.77	1072.62	6385.01
	2010	9832.63	38657.83	7090.47	2228.39	2034.82	1421.34	6337.86
	2011	11010.89	43433.00	7482.70	2473.52	2294.03	1527.50	6419.39
	2012	10956.54	43831.45	7876.63	2696.82	2395.93	1486.80	6832.10
	2013	11323.06	48179.38	8154.49	2927.44	2431.63	1599.31	7026.18
	2014	11785.80	47980.86	8901.55	3063.51	2525.84	1696.69	6876.85
北 京	Beijing	6.60					77.60	
天 津	Tianjin	249.70	229.15	24.50	103.43	58.50	129.00	15.31
河 北	Hebei	458.20	5613.84	169.04	120.72	246.19		203.09
山 西	Shanxi	25.90	8765.85	41.80	45.50	3.00		424.35
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	29.10	3445.94	293.88	256.40	60.00		126.10
辽 宁	Liaoning	41.20	2141.46	180.71	64.70	56.20	155.19	71.87
吉 林	Jilin	63.10	448.32	64.40	14.80		71.00	17.90
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	59.50	802.80	2.80	11.40		103.90	47.41
上 海	Shanghai	92.10	488.56	18.10	73.00		188.50	1.50
江 苏	Jiangsu	1336.80	2395.69	357.11	417.00	318.70	152.70	230.47
浙 江	Zhejiang	1693.70	297.21	177.99	151.40	27.90	97.10	35.72
安 徽	Anhui	262.20	929.99	641.04	63.50	66.50		299.70
福 建	Fujian	653.90	195.50	187.08	25.20	0.94	100.60	48.87
江 西	Jiangxi	154.50	867.54	333.98	41.70			135.78
山 东	Shandong	1981.60	4607.54	627.53	667.90	435.30	83.20	555.01
河 南	Henan	739.40	2898.34	477.47	174.97	333.20	23.60	491.71
湖 北	Hubei	236.40	931.73	693.45	102.74	140.90	83.10	1201.66
湖 南	Hunan	406.60	659.89	398.69	64.61	62.98		113.59
广 东	Guangdong	2070.70	192.76	278.26	33.10	60.20	239.70	58.39
广 西	Guangxi	319.60	606.37	330.61	41.70	6.00		111.48
海 南	Hainan	154.90						66.30
重 庆	Chongqing	311.20	267.47	202.80	32.70	118.40		215.16
四 川	Sichuan	224.20	1355.88	704.29	113.14	129.67		453.58
贵 州	Guizhou	28.00	761.71	689.40	6.30			529.19
云 南	Yunnan	46.60	1507.68	1371.40	24.00	13.10		318.39
西 藏	Tibet	2.90						
陕 西	Shaanxi	70.80	3834.55	132.66	92.45	28.82		179.15
甘 肃	Gansu	8.30	583.27	347.75	20.50	16.10	63.00	50.23
青 海	Qinghai		132.90	48.79	18.70	326.60		504.87
宁 夏	Ningxia	22.60	783.70	38.65	42.10			46.50
新 疆	Xinjiang	35.50	2235.21	67.37	239.84	16.65	128.50	323.59



13-13 续表 2 continued

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	化学农药原药 (万吨) Chemical Pesticide (10 000 tons)	初级形态 的 塑 料 (万吨) Primary Plastic (10 000 tons)	化学纤维 (万吨) Chemical Fiber (10 000 tons)	水 泥 (万吨) Cement (10 000 tons)	平板玻璃 (万重量箱) Plate Glass (10 000 weight cases)	生 铁 (万吨) Pig Iron (10 000 tons)	粗 钢 (万吨) Crude Steel (10 000 tons)	钢 材 (万吨) Rolled Steel (10 000 tons)
1978		53.30	67.90	28.46	6524.00	1784.00	3479.00	3178.00	2208.00
1980		53.70	89.80	45.03	7986.00	2466.00	3802.00	3712.00	2716.00
1985		21.10	123.40	94.78	14595.00	4942.00	4384.00	4679.00	3693.00
1990		22.80	227.00	165.42	20971.00	8067.00	6238.00	6635.00	5153.00
1995		41.65	516.87	341.17	47560.59	15731.71	10529.27	9535.99	8979.80
2000		60.70	1087.51	694.00	59700.00	18352.20	13101.48	12850.00	13146.00
2005		114.73	2308.86	1664.79	106884.79	40210.24	34375.19	35323.98	37771.14
2006		138.46	2602.60	2073.18	123676.48	46574.70	41245.19	41914.85	46893.36
2007		176.48	3184.54	2413.78	136117.25	53918.07	47651.63	48928.80	56560.87
2008		209.99	3680.23	2453.29	142355.73	59890.39	47824.42	50305.75	60460.29
2009		208.92	3629.97	2747.28	164397.78	58574.07	55283.46	57218.23	69405.40
2010		223.52	4432.59	3090.00	188191.17	66330.80	59733.34	63722.99	80276.58
2011		230.00	4992.31	3390.07	209925.86	79107.55	64050.88	68528.31	88619.57
2012		290.88	5330.92	3837.37	220984.08	75050.50	66354.40	72388.22	95577.83
2013		303.14	6293.03	4160.28	241923.89	79285.80	71149.88	81313.89	108200.54
2014		374.40	7088.84	4389.75	249207.08	83128.16	71374.78	82230.63	112513.12
北 京	Beijing		116.20	0.10	703.86	40.90		2.10	195.00
天 津	Tianjin	0.80	345.90	11.60	1071.16	3284.70	2182.50	2287.10	7303.90
河 北	Hebei	7.10	111.97	57.82	10721.46	15844.52	16941.95	18530.30	23995.20
山 西	Shanxi		49.40		4831.96	1758.91	4059.26	4325.40	4631.69
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	5.10	416.10	3.00	6404.50	567.59	1330.70	1661.50	1763.20
辽 宁	Liaoning	2.10	300.22	12.60	5820.58	2529.80	6307.53	6507.76	6950.80
吉 林	Jilin	1.30	100.20	28.61	3705.89	1190.50	1132.80	1264.80	1412.20
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	0.30	178.61	7.70	3715.19	415.50	456.70	476.30	483.50
上 海	Shanghai	1.30	363.28	45.22	686.03		1643.30	1774.50	2309.10
江 苏	Jiangsu	99.80	1114.25	1312.17	19496.49	5834.71	7082.34	10195.50	13255.20
浙 江	Zhejiang	28.30	736.25	1987.09	12413.35	3977.96	1140.30	1748.30	4171.00
安 徽	Anhui	17.40	105.35	23.10	12982.13	2544.54	1998.71	2451.40	3262.63
福 建	Fujian	0.20	227.20	456.15	7778.91	5241.40	907.98	1820.80	3019.60
江 西	Jiangxi	4.60	15.10	45.90	9848.60	514.01	2075.92	2235.30	2611.10
山 东	Shandong	98.60	483.15	78.33	16553.17	7624.44	6721.52	6411.00	8939.40
河 南	Henan	30.50	269.14	48.97	17331.49	1458.34	2780.42	2882.20	4704.10
湖 北	Hubei	24.40	210.04	26.20	11423.74	9184.82	2436.01	3020.87	3452.66
湖 南	Hunan	24.30	71.43	6.50	12186.83	1208.37	1812.52	1917.60	1989.30
广 东	Guangdong	3.80	602.02	59.10	14812.38	8195.41	1082.57	1710.40	3447.10
广 西	Guangxi		21.32	0.20	10752.28	623.00	1235.21	2084.30	3262.60
海 南	Hainan		21.80		2151.60			22.40	29.70
重 庆	Chongqing	0.60	7.13	5.00	6702.82	1460.82	455.92	785.60	1321.84
四 川	Sichuan	16.90	191.33	110.29	14660.53	3424.33	1935.79	2243.00	2935.20
贵 州	Guizhou	0.20	6.53		9598.34	603.95	498.75	551.60	552.40
云 南	Yunnan		25.00	5.60	9662.50	1108.52	1705.74	1689.10	1935.10
西 藏	Tibet				342.20				1.10
陕 西	Shaanxi	1.10	192.99	2.90	9158.75	2332.14	884.16	1038.30	1683.90
甘 肃	Gansu	0.30	114.41		4935.26	538.30	898.80	1074.00	1108.10
青 海	Qinghai		29.50		1869.57	801.50	127.00	144.30	131.40
宁 夏	Ningxia	5.40	104.30	0.60	1803.88	23.00	201.70	161.50	165.60
新 疆	Xinjiang		558.71	55.00	5081.63	796.17	1338.68	1213.40	1489.50

注：初级形态的塑料2004年及以前名称为塑料树脂及共聚物，简称塑料。

a) Before 2004, the primary plastic was called plastic colophony copolymer, or plastic in abbreviation.



13-13 续表 3 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	金属切削机床 (万台) Metal-cutting Machine Tools	大中型拖拉机 (万台) Large and Medium-sized Tractors	汽 车 (万辆) Motor Vehicles	轿 车 (万辆) Cars	发电机组 (万千瓦) Power Generation Equipment	家用电冰箱 (万台) Household Refrigerators	房间空气调 节器(万台) Air Conditioners
		(10 000 units)	(10 000 units)	(10 000 units)		(10 000 kw)	(10 000 units)	(10 000 units)
	1978	18.32	11.35	14.91		483.80	2.80	0.02
	1980	13.36	9.77	22.23	0.54	419.30	4.90	1.32
	1985	16.72	4.50	43.72	0.90	563.60	144.81	12.35
	1990	13.45	3.94	51.40	3.50	1225.40	463.06	24.07
	1995	20.34	6.33	145.27	33.70	1667.90	918.54	682.56
	2000	17.66	4.10	207.00	60.70	1249.00	1279.00	1826.67
	2005	51.14	16.33	570.49	277.01	9200.00	2987.06	6764.57
	2006	57.30	19.93	727.89	386.94	11694.27	3530.89	6849.42
	2007	64.69	20.31	888.89	479.78	12990.98	4397.13	8014.28
	2008	71.73	28.44	930.59	503.81	13942.42	4799.95	8147.37
	2009	58.55	37.13	1379.53	748.48	11729.25	5930.45	8078.25
	2010	69.73	33.68	1826.53	957.59	12880.21	7295.72	10887.47
	2011	88.68	40.19	1841.64	1012.67	14410.52	8699.20	13912.50
	2012	88.23	52.73	1927.62	1077.00	13005.52	8427.00	12398.72
	2013	87.55	66.56	2212.09	1210.43	14197.66	9255.74	13069.30
	2014	85.80	64.37	2372.52	1248.31	15053.02	8796.09	14463.27
北 京	Beijing	1.70		206.30	108.10	699.40		
天 津	Tianjin	0.10	1.25	51.20	51.20	872.21	45.40	222.50
河 北	Hebei	1.30	0.01	97.80	8.90			842.40
山 西	Shanxi					18.30		
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia			2.40	1.20	105.00		
辽 宁	Liaoning	11.40		112.10	61.00	132.20	157.00	98.60
吉 林	Jilin		0.17	237.37	182.20	22.40		
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	0.10	0.99	10.80	10.60	2181.00		
上 海	Shanghai	4.70	0.16	247.40	214.20	3582.09	154.00	371.70
江 苏	Jiangsu	10.20	8.03	121.60	74.50	646.73	969.70	512.50
浙 江	Zhejiang	15.20	3.43	30.90	22.10	475.11	757.80	658.66
安 徽	Anhui	8.20	0.27	93.40	29.70	4.50	2765.80	2702.98
福 建	Fujian	0.60		18.10	6.50	8.70		
江 西	Jiangxi	0.60	0.04	46.20	9.70	24.58	109.50	
山 东	Shandong	16.50	17.12	103.00	58.60	1332.90	610.10	685.90
河 南	Henan	1.10	10.95	40.90	5.00	109.71	320.85	2.00
湖 北	Hubei	0.40		174.50	75.29	87.90	243.50	1441.50
湖 南	Hunan	0.60	1.65	29.50	20.80	136.58	12.18	
广 东	Guangdong	2.50		216.80	160.80	185.41	2139.86	5388.83
广 西	Guangxi	0.20		209.20	6.20	41.30		
海 南	Hainan			9.00	6.10			
重 庆	Chongqing	0.50	11.24	231.35	107.32	189.70	262.00	1363.00
四 川	Sichuan	1.90		32.40	0.10	3610.30	80.20	172.70
贵 州	Guizhou	0.20					168.20	
云 南	Yunnan	5.20	8.41	11.00		94.00		
西 藏	Tibet							
陕 西	Shaanxi	2.10		37.50	26.70			
甘 肃	Gansu	0.20		0.70	0.70	0.20		
青 海	Qinghai							
宁 夏	Ningxia	0.30	0.19			42.80		
新 疆	Xinjiang		0.47	1.10	0.80	450.00		



13-13 续表 4 continued

年 份 Year	地区 Region	家用洗衣机 (万台) Household Washing Machines (10 000 units)	移动通信手持机 (万台) Mobile Telephones (10 000 units)	微型计算机 设备(万台) Micro- Computer Equipment (10 000 units)	集成电路 (亿块) Integrated Circuit (100 million units)	彩色电视机 (万台) Color Television Sets (10 000 units)	发电量 (亿千瓦时) Electricity (100 million kwh)	水电 Hydropower
1978		0.04			0.30	0.38	2566.00	446.00
1980		24.53			0.17	3.21	3006.30	582.10
1985		887.20			0.64	435.28	4106.90	923.70
1990		662.68		8.21	1.08	1033.04	6212.00	1267.20
1995		948.41		83.57	55.17	2057.74	10077.30	1905.77
2000		1442.98	5247.90	672.00	58.80	3936.00	13556.00	2224.14
2005		3035.52	30354.21	8084.89	269.97	8283.22	25002.60	3970.17
2006		3560.50	48013.79	9336.44	335.75	8375.40	28657.26	4357.86
2007		4005.10	54857.86	12073.38	411.62	8478.01	32815.53	4852.64
2008		4447.00	55945.10	15853.65	438.77	9187.14	34668.82	5851.87
2009		4973.63	68193.37	18215.07	414.40	9898.79	37146.51	6156.44
2010		6247.73	99827.36	24584.46	652.50	11830.03	42071.60	7221.72
2011		6715.94	113257.71	32036.93	719.52	12231.34	47130.19	6989.45
2012		6791.12	118154.57	31806.71	779.61	12823.52	49875.53	8721.07
2013		7300.53	152343.90	35348.41	903.46	12745.21	54316.35	9202.92
2014		7114.40	162719.82	35079.63	1015.53	14128.90	56495.83	10643.37
北 京	Beijing		17983.60	1015.60	54.30	193.60	363.97	6.80
天 津	Tianjin	32.50	9754.20	1100.50	14.20	279.20	625.52	0.20
河 北	Hebei	31.00			0.50		2499.90	10.97
山 西	Shanxi		2255.40				2647.02	32.93
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia					171.66	3857.81	34.62
辽 宁	Liaoning		2895.00	0.20	0.10	338.20	1647.82	42.46
吉 林	Jilin						771.73	72.45
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang			3.50	2.60		881.30	19.86
上 海	Shanghai	181.90	5484.80	6295.40	219.22	155.30	792.30	
江 苏	Jiangsu	1584.40	2884.10	6708.00	328.90	1076.80	4347.57	11.28
浙 江	Zhejiang	1592.40	3611.31	191.00	60.90	456.80	2885.29	176.24
安 徽	Anhui	1528.70		1715.90	0.60	483.69	2033.91	41.51
福 建	Fujian		1278.00	985.40	0.40	1474.90	1873.41	415.08
江 西	Jiangxi	79.60	5540.50			19.60	873.33	133.50
山 东	Shandong	708.30	6590.80	23.30	0.30	1652.73	3691.12	5.15
河 南	Henan	152.30	12065.20			29.50	2729.87	94.87
湖 北	Hubei	24.80	2888.40	120.70		36.20	2382.31	1410.50
湖 南	Hunan	40.80	60.90	34.20	0.10	24.00	1313.70	535.87
广 东	Guangdong	690.90	79562.81	2819.53	176.41	6332.83	3948.39	381.98
广 西	Guangxi			0.60		92.60	1310.03	629.36
海 南	Hainan						244.55	24.59
重 庆	Chongqing	250.10	9418.20	6446.80			675.80	240.77
四 川	Sichuan	216.70	411.00	7619.00	41.20	1195.59	3079.44	2490.00
贵 州	Guizhou		6.50		0.10	115.70	1747.67	680.66
云 南	Yunnan						2550.01	2087.67
西 藏	Tibet						32.25	25.47
陕 西	Shaanxi		29.10				1620.78	112.98
甘 肃	Gansu				115.70		1241.13	354.74
青 海	Qinghai						580.32	392.07
宁 夏	Ningxia						1156.57	17.46
新 疆	Xinjiang						2090.93	161.38

13-14 人均主要工业产品产量
Per Capita Output of Main Industrial Products

年 份 Year	原 煤 (吨) Coal (ton)	原 油 (公斤) Crude Oil (kg)	纱 (公斤) Yarn (kg)	布 (米) Cloth (m)	机制纸及纸板 (公斤) Machine-made Paper and Paperboard (kg)	水 泥 (公斤) Cement (kg)	粗 钢 (公斤) Crude Steel (kg)	发电量 (千瓦小时) Electricity (kwh)
1978	0.65	108.82	2.49	11.54	4.59	68.23	33.24	268.36
1980	0.63	107.97	2.98	13.73	5.45	81.39	37.83	306.38
1985	0.83	118.83	3.36	13.96	8.67	138.86	44.52	390.75
1990	0.95	121.84	4.08	16.63	12.09	184.74	58.45	547.22
1995	1.13	124.53	4.50	21.59	23.34	394.74	79.15	836.39
1996	1.15	129.22	4.21	17.17	21.67	403.42	83.15	888.10
1997	1.13	130.68	4.55	20.23	22.22	416.02	88.57	923.16
1998	1.07	129.64	4.36	19.41	17.12	431.58	93.07	939.66
1999	1.09	127.72	4.53	19.96	17.24	457.40	99.19	989.28
2000	1.10	129.09	5.20	21.94	19.70	472.82	101.77	1073.62
2001	1.16	128.91	5.98	22.80	29.70	519.75	119.22	1164.29
2002	1.21	130.43	6.64	25.18	36.45	566.23	142.43	1291.78
2003	1.42	131.64	7.63	27.44	37.64	669.11	172.57	1482.91
2004	1.64	135.70	9.96	37.20	41.77	745.96	218.28	1699.99
2005	1.81	139.10	11.13	37.15	47.60	819.84	270.95	1917.79
2006	1.96	140.93	13.29	45.66	52.35	943.36	319.71	2185.88
2007	2.09	141.38	14.86	51.24	59.13	1032.85	371.27	2490.01
2008	2.19	143.77	15.52	54.58	63.45	1074.66	379.76	2617.20
2009	2.34	142.34	17.02	56.59	67.34	1234.90	429.81	2790.33
2010	2.56	151.76	19.23	59.80	73.50	1406.82	476.36	3145.06
2011	2.80	150.93	20.22	60.57	81.92	1561.80	509.83	3506.37
2012	2.92	153.61	22.09	62.85	81.12	1636.08	535.93	3692.58
2013	2.93	154.65	23.57	66.13	83.42	1782.29	599.05	4001.56
2014	2.84	154.98	24.77	65.51	86.39	1826.67	602.74	4141.10

13-15 全国规模以上工业主要产品生产能力
Main Industrial Products above Designated Size

产品名称	Item	2013	2014
天然原油	(万吨) Crude Oil (10 000 tons)	21882.88	22062.10
卷烟	(亿支) Cigarettes (100 million pieces)	37612.37	38219.42
原油加工能力	(万吨) Crude Oil Processing Capacity (10 000 tons)	63054.74	68568.31
焦炭	(万吨) Coke (10 000 tons)	65316.70	66472.62
烧碱	(万吨) Caustic Soda (10 000 tons)	3524.36	3779.67
碳化钙(电石, 折300升/千克)	(万吨) Calsium Carbide (converted to 300 litres/kg)(10 000 tons)	3103.09	3284.53
初级形态塑料	(万吨) Primary Plastic (10 000 tons)	7371.44	8705.49
农用氮、磷、钾化学肥料总计(折纯)(万吨)	Chemical Fertilizers (10 000 tons)	9969.76	9881.40
化学纤维	(万吨) Chemical Fibre (10 000 tons)	5175.22	5340.24
水泥	(万吨) Cement (10 000 tons)	337512.77	346613.70
平板玻璃	(万重量箱) Plate Glass (10 000 weight cases)	92786.86	94678.84
粗钢	(万吨) Crude Steel (10 000 tons)	110537.47	112851.03
钢材	(万吨) Rolled Steel (10 000 tons)	145777.90	153842.59
原铝(电解铝)	(万吨) Electrolyzed Aluminum (10 000 tons)	3121.80	3549.42
金属切削机床	(万台) Metal-cutting Machine Tools (10 000 sets)	117.42	134.55
汽车	(万辆) Motor Vehicles (10 000 sets)	2783.84	3051.65
#基本型乘用车(轿车)	(万辆) Cars (10 000 sets)	1367.65	1463.25
家用电冰箱	(万台) Household Refrigerators (10 000 sets)	12220.09	12522.26
房间空气调节器	(万台) Air Conditioners (10 000 sets)	20829.32	22932.85
移动通信手持机(手机)	(万台) Mobile Telephones (10 000 sets)	187987.06	204015.39
微型计算机设备	(万台) Micro Computer Equipment (10 000 sets)	46252.49	48746.37
彩色电视机	(万台) Color TV Set (10 000 sets)	19288.54	21519.98
发电设备容量总计	(万千瓦) Installed Capacity of Power Generation (10 000 kw)	118999.44	132854.66
#火电设备容量	(万千瓦) Thermal Power (10 000 kw)	85625.09	93569.21
水电设备容量	(万千瓦) Hydropower (10 000 kw)	24298.41	27182.01
核电设备容量	(万千瓦) Nuclear Power (10 000 kw)	1485.04	2031.77
风电设备容量	(万千瓦) Wind Power (10 000 kw)	6552.16	7891.37



主要统计指标解释

工业 指从事自然资源的开采,对采掘品和农产品进行加工和再加工的物质生产部门。具体包括:(1)对自然资源的开采,如采矿、晒盐等(但不包括禽兽捕猎和水产捕捞);(2)对农副产品的加工、再加工,如粮油加工、食品加工、缫丝、纺织、制革等;(3)对采掘品的加工、再加工,如炼铁、炼钢、化工生产、石油加工、机器制造、木材加工等,以及电力、燃气及水的生产和供应等;(4)对工业品的修理、翻新,如机器设备的修理等。

工业统计调查单位为工业法人单位。

工业法人单位指从事工业生产经营活动的法人单位。工业法人单位应同时具备以下条件:①依法成立,有自己的名称、组织机构和场所,能够独立承担民事责任;②独立拥有(或授权)使用资产,承担负债,有权与其他单位签订合同;③具有包括资产负债表在内的帐户,或者能够根据需要编制帐户。

国有控股企业 即原来的国有及国有控股企业,根据企业实收资本中国有经济成分的出资人的实际投资情况,或国有经济成分的出资人对企业资产的实际控制、支配程度进行分类。以下情况为国有控股:(1)在企业的全部实收资本中,国有经济成分的出资人拥有的实收资本(股本)所占企业全部实收资本(股本)的比例大于50%的国有绝对控股。(2)在企业的全部实收资本中,国有经济成分的出资人拥有的实收资本(股本)所占比例虽未大于50%,但相对大于其他任何一方经济成分的出资人所占比例的国有相对控股;或者虽不大于其他经济成分,但根据协议规定拥有企业实际控制权的国有协议控股。(3)投资双方各占50%,且未明确由谁绝对控股的企业,若其中一方为国有经济成分的,一律按国有控股处理。

本篇涉及的企业登记注册类型的解释详见综合篇。

资产总计 指企业过去的交易或者事项形成的、由企业拥有或者控制的、预期会给企业带来经济利益的资源。资产一般按流动性分为流动资产和非流动资产。其中流动资产可分为货币资金、交易性金融资产、应收票据、应收账款、预付款项、其他应收款、存货等;非流动资产可分为长期股权投资、固定资产、无形资产及其他非流动资产等。来源于会计“资产负债表”中“资产总计”项目的期末余额数。

流动资产合计 资产满足以下条件之一应归为流动资产:(1)预计在一个正常营业周期中变现、出售或耗用,主要包括存货、应收账款等;(2)主要为交易目的而持有;(3)预计在资产负债表日起一年内(含一年)变现;(4)自资产负债表日起一年内,交换其他资产或清偿负债的能力不受限制的现金或现金等价物。包括货币资金、应收票据、应收账款、存货等项目。来源于会计“资产负债表”中“流动资产合计”

项目的期末余额数。

负债合计 指企业过去的交易或者事项形成的、预期会导致经济利益流出企业的现时义务。负债一般按偿还期长短分为流动负债和非流动负债。来源于会计“资产负债表”中“负债合计”项目的期末余额数。

所有者权益合计 指企业资产扣除负债后由所有者享有的剩余权益。公司的所有者权益又称股东权益。包括实收资本、资本公积、盈余公积、未分配利润等。来源于会计“资产负债表”中“所有者权益合计”项目的期末余额数。

主营业务收入 指企业确认的销售商品、提供劳务等主营业务的收入。来源于会计“主营业务收入”科目的期末贷方余额(结转前)。

主营业务成本 指企业经营主要业务所发生的成本总额。来源于会计“主营业务成本”科目的期末借方余额(结转前)。

主营业务税金及附加 指企业经营主要业务应负担的营业税、消费税、城市维护建设税、教育费附加等。来源于会计“主营业务税金及附加”科目的期末借方余额(结转前)。

利润总额 指企业在一定会计期间的经营成果,是生产经营过程中各种收入扣除各种耗费后的盈余,反映企业在报告期内实现的盈亏总额。来源于会计“利润表”中“利润总额”项目的本期金额数。

应交增值税 指企业按税法规定,从事货物销售或提供加工、修理修配劳务等增加货物价值的活动本期应缴纳的税金。计算公式为:

$$\text{应交增值税} = \text{销项税额} - (\text{进项税额} - \text{进项税额转出})$$

$$- \text{出口抵减内销产品应纳税额} - \text{减免税款} + \text{出口退税}$$

进项税额指企业在报告期内购入货物或接受应税劳务而支付的、准予从销项税额中抵扣的增值税额。

销项税额指企业在报告期内销售货物或提供应税劳务应收取的增值税额。

总资产贡献率 反映企业全部资产的获利能力,是企业经营业绩和管理水平的集中体现,是评价和考核企业盈利能力的核心指标。计算公式为:

$$\text{总资产贡献率} = \frac{\text{利润总额} + \text{税金总额} + \text{利息支出}}{\text{平均资产总额}} \times 100\%$$

公式中:税金总额为主营业务税金及附加与应交增值税之和;平均资产总额为期初期末资产之和的算术平均值。

资产负债率 该指标既反映企业经营风险的大小,也反映企业利用债权人提供的资金从事经营活动的能力。计算公式为:

$$\text{资产负债率}(\%) = \frac{\text{负债总额}}{\text{资产总额}} \times 100\%$$



资产与负债均为报告期期末数。

流动资产周转次数 指一定时期内流动资产完成的周转次数，反映投入工业企业流动资金的周转速度。计算公式为：

$$\text{流动资产周转次数} = \frac{\text{主营业务收入}}{\text{全部流动资产平均余额}}$$

公式中：全部流动资产平均余额为期初和期末的流动资产之和的算术平均值。

成本费用利润率 反映企业投入的生产成本及费用的经济效益，同时也反映企业降低成本所取得的经济效益。计算

公式为：

$$\text{成本费用利润率}(\%) = \frac{\text{利润总额}}{\text{成本费用总额}} \times 100\%$$

公式中：成本费用总额为主营业务成本、销售费用、管理费用、财务费用之和。

人均主营业务收入 该指标反映企业劳动投入的产出效率。计算公式为：

$$\text{人均主营业务收入} = \frac{\text{主营业务收入}}{\text{平均用工人数}}$$

Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Industry refers to the material production sector which is engaged in the extraction of natural resources and processing and reprocessing of minerals and agricultural products, including (1) extraction of natural resources, such as mining, salt production (but not including hunting and fishing); (2) processing and reprocessing of farm and sideline produces, such as grain and oil processing, food processing, silk reeling, spinning and weaving and leather making; (3) processing and reprocessing of mineral products, such as steel making, iron smelting, chemicals manufacturing, petroleum processing, machine building, timber processing, and production and supply of electricity, gas and water; (4) repairing and renovating of industrial products such as the machinery.

In industrial surveys, the units of enquiry are industrial corporate units.

Industrial corporate units refer to corporate units engaging in industrial production and operation activities, which meet the following requirements: (1) They are established legally, having their own names, organizations, location, and are able to take civil liability independently; (2) They possess (or are authorized to use) assets independently, assume liabilities and are entitled to sign contracts with other units; (3) They have accounts including the balance sheets or can compile the accounts according to the need.

State-holding Enterprises cover the original state-owned enterprises and state-holding enterprises. They are classified according to the actual investment made by the contributor of state-owned part in the paid-in capital of the enterprises, or the degree of control or dominance of the contributor on the assets of the enterprises. The following cases are regarded as state-holding: (1) Absolute state-holding in which the contributors of state-owned parts possess more than 50% of all the paid-in capital (stocks) of the enterprises; (2) Relative state-holding in which the contributors of state-owned parts possess no more than 50% of the paid-in capital (stocks) of the enterprises, but more than that of any other contributors; or Agreed state-holding in which the contributors of state-owned parts possess no more than other contributors but have actual control over the enterprises according to agreements; (3) In the case both contributors possess 50% and it is not clear which one is in absolute holding position, the enterprise is regarded as state-holding enterprise if one of the contributor has state-owned elements.

For explanation of types of registration covered in this chapter, please refer to General Survey.

Total Assets refer to all resources that are owned or controlled by enterprises through previous trades or transactions with expectation of making economic profits. Classified by the degree of liquidity, total assets include current assets and non-current assets. Current assets can be classified

into monetary capital, trading financial assets, notes receivable, accounts receivable, advanced payments, other receivables and inventories. Non-current assets can be divided into long-term equity investment, fixed assets, intangible assets and other non-current assets. Data on this indicator can be obtained from the year-end figures of total assets in the *Balance Sheet* of accounting records.

Total Current Assets refer to the assets that meet one of the following requirements: (1) expected to be cashed, sold or used in a normal operation cycle, mainly including inventory and accounts receivable; (2) be owned for trading purpose mainly; (3) expected to be cashed in one year (including one year) from the day of the *Balance Sheet*; (4) unlimited cash or cash equivalents that can be exchanged with other assets or being capable of settling debts during one year since the day of the *Balance Sheet*. Included are monetary capital, notes receivable, accounts receivable and inventories. Data on this indicator can be obtained from the year-end figures of total current assets in the *Balance Sheet* of accounting records.

Total Liabilities refer to payable liabilities of enterprises that accumulated from previous trades or transactions with expectation of economic profits leaking out. In terms of payment, it can be divided into liquid liabilities and long-term liabilities. Data on this indicator can be obtained from the year-end figures of total liabilities in the *Balance Sheet* of accounting records.

Total Equity refers to the residual ownership of enterprise investors by deducting total liabilities from the total assets, including the paid-in capital, accumulation of capital, operating surplus and non-distributed profits. Data can be obtained from the year-end figures of total equity in the *Balance Sheet* of accounting records.

Revenue from Principal Business refers to the income confirmed of an enterprise from the principal business of selling products and providing labor services. Data on this indicator can be obtained from the year-end credit balance of "revenue from principal business" in the accounting record of enterprise (before carryover).

Cost of Principal Business refers to the total cost occurred from the principal business of the enterprise. Data can be obtained from the year-end debit balance of "cost of principal business" in the accounting record of enterprise (before carryover).

Tax and Extra Charges from Principal Business refer to the sales tax, consumption tax, urban maintenance and construction tax and education expenses shouldered by the enterprise from its principal business. Data are obtained from the year-end debit balance of "tax and extra charges from principal business" in the accounting record of enterprise (before carryover).

Total Profits refers to the operation results in a certain accounting period, and it is the balance of various incomes minus various spendings in the course of operation, reflecting the total profits and losses of enterprises in reference period. Data are obtained from the amount of total profits in the profit statement of the accounting record of enterprise.

Value-added Tax Payable refers to the payable tax according to Tax Law of enterprises which engaged in selling goods or providing services that bring added value to the goods, such as processing, repairing, fitting and other activities. The formula is as follows:

Value-added Tax Payable = tax on sales-(tax on purchase-transferred tax on purchase)-exports deduct tax payable on domestic sales-tax relief+the export tax rebate.

Tax on Purchase refers to the value-added tax payable by enterprises that purchase goods or receive taxable services during the reference period and this part of the tax is allowed to be deducted from the tax on sales.

Tax on Sales refers to the value-added tax chargeable by enterprises that sell goods or provide taxable services during the reference period.

Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets reflects the profit-making capability of all assets, manifests the performance and management of the enterprise, and is a key indicator for evaluating the profit-making potential of the enterprise. It is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Ratio of Profits, Taxes and Interests to Average Assets} = \frac{\text{total profits} + \text{total taxes} + \text{interest payment}}{\text{average assets}} \times 100\%$$

In the above formula, total taxes is the sum of tax and extra charges on the principal business and value-added tax

payable; and average assets is the arithmetic mean of the sum of beginning assets and ending assets.

Ratio of Debts to Assets reflects both the operation risk and the capability of the enterprise in making use of the capital from the creditors. It is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Ratio of Debts to Assets}(\%) = \frac{\text{total debts}}{\text{total assets}} \times 100\%$$

Both assets and debts are figures at the end of the reference period.

Turnover of Current Assets refers to the number of times of turnover of current assets in a given period of time, which reflects the speed of the turnover of current assets of industrial enterprises, and is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Turnover of Current Assets} = \frac{\text{revenue from principal business}}{\text{average balance of total current assets}}$$

In the above formula, average balance of total current assets refers to the arithmetic mean of the sum of current assets at the beginning and at the end of the reference period.

Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Costs reflects the economic efficiency of input cost and cost reduction. It is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Ratio of Profits to Total Industrial Cost}(\%) = \frac{\text{total profits}}{\text{total costs}} \times 100\%$$

Total costs in the above formula are the sum of cost of principal business, marketing cost, management cost and financial cost.

Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business reflects the output efficiency of labour input of enterprises. It is calculated as follows:

$$\text{Per Capita Revenue from Principal Business} = \frac{\text{revenue from principal business}}{\text{average number of workers}} \times 100\%$$

14

建筑业

Construction



简要说明

一、本篇资料主要内容

本篇资料反映我国建筑业概况和发展情况。包括建筑业企业基本情况和生产经营情况。主要指标有企业个数、从业人员数、建筑业总产值、建筑业增加值、房屋建筑面积、利润税金、劳动生产率等。此外，还包括勘察设计机构和人员情况的主要指标。

二、本篇资料统计范围

根据建筑业发展的实际情况，建筑业统计范围从2002 年年报起由原具有建筑业资质等级四级及四级以上的独立核算的建筑业企业调整为具有建筑业资质的独

立核算建筑业企业。

三、本篇资料来源及统计调查方法

本篇建筑业企业统计数据是根据国家统计局制定的《建筑业统计报表制度》整理汇总的。建筑业统计报表由国家统计局根据企业实际情况采取全面调查的方法布置、收集，由资质内建筑业企业通过联网直报系统上报。

勘察设计机构和人员表依据住房和城乡建设部制定的《勘察设计报表制度》中有关年报资料编制，由住房和城乡建设部提供。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter show the general situation and the development of the construction industry in China. They cover the situation of production and management of the construction enterprises, including the number of enterprises; number of employed persons; gross output value and value added of the construction industry; floor space of buildings under construction; profits and taxes; and labour productivity etc. They also cover main indicators on the situation of prospecting and designing institutions and personnel.

II. Scope of Statistics

In view of the development of the construction industry, starting from 2002 the scope of construction statistics has been adjusted to include all the construction enterprises of various types of ownership with qualification certificates and independent accounting systems, replacing the previous criteria that required construction enterprises

of various types of ownership to have qualification certificates at or above Class 4 with independent accounting systems.

III. Sources of Data and Methods of Survey

Data on construction enterprises are collected in accordance with the Statistical Reporting System of Construction stipulated by the National Bureau of Statistics. The construction statistical reports are deployed and collected through comprehensive survey by National Bureau of Statistics in accordance with the real conditions of the enterprises, they are directly reported by qualified construction enterprises through internet. Data on prospecting and designing institutions and their personnel are provided by the Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development, based on the requirements on the annual reporting specified in the Statistical Reporting Form System of Prospecting and Designing stipulated by the Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development.



14-1 建筑业企业概况
Main Indicators on Construction Enterprises

年 份 Year	总 计 Total	国有企业 State-owned	集体企业 Collective-owned	港澳台商 投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	外商投资企业 Foreign Funded	其 他 Others
企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises						
1980	6604	1996	4608			
1985	11150	3385	7765			
1990	13327	4275	9052			
1995	24133	7531	15348	329	312	613
2000	47518	9030	24756	635	319	12778
2001	45893	8264	19096	622	274	17637
2002	47820	7536	13177	632	279	26196
2003	48688	6638	10425	535	287	30803
2004	59018	6513	8959	511	386	42649
2005	58750	6007	8090	516	388	43749
2006	60166	5555	7051	479	370	46711
2007	62074	5319	6614	482	365	49294
2008	71095	5315	5843	474	363	59100
2009	70817	5009	5352	444	351	59661
2010	71863	4810	5026	416	331	61280
2011	72280	4642	4847	393	303	62095
2012	75280	4602	4640	385	295	65358
2013	78919	3847	3728	390	272	70682
2014	81141	3753	3589	369	261	73169
从业人员 (万人) Number of Persons Employed (10 000 persons)						
1980	648.0	481.8	166.2			
1985	911.5	576.7	334.8			
1990	1010.7	621.0	389.7			
1995	1497.9	824.3	631.9	5.0	5.4	31.3
2000	1994.3	635.6	887.5	8.2	4.4	458.6
2001	2110.7	590.7	739.9	7.7	4.3	768.1
2002	2245.2	543.8	579.2	7.4	4.5	1110.4
2003	2414.3	524.3	505.6	7.0	6.0	1371.3
2004	2500.3	467.4	386.4	6.8	8.1	1631.6
2005	2699.9	480.0	361.6	8.6	10.8	1838.9
2006	2878.2	467.6	332.0	8.9	8.1	2061.6
2007	3133.7	470.1	317.0	9.8	11.4	2325.4
2008	3315.0	472.1	266.8	10.5	9.2	2556.4
2009	3672.6	518.9	246.8	10.9	10.2	2885.7
2010	4160.4	576.9	246.5	12.2	9.8	3315.1
2011	3852.5	444.9	220.4	11.3	9.9	3166.0
2012	4267.2	457.8	216.2	13.0	10.3	3570.0
2013	4528.4	387.7	187.1	16.5	10.1	3927.0
2014	4537.0	371.2	175.0	15.4	8.6	3966.7
建筑业总产值 (亿元) Gross Output Value (100 million yuan)						
1980	286.93	220.90	66.03			
1985	675.10	474.51	200.59			
1990	1345.01	935.19	409.82			
1995	5793.75	3670.25	1899.47	33.60	33.19	157.24
2000	12497.60	5053.79	4035.84	99.18	67.49	3241.30
2001	15361.56	5362.81	3775.89	102.55	73.06	6047.25
2002	18527.18	5582.86	3338.50	113.87	91.38	9400.57
2003	23083.87	6060.23	3270.73	123.71	129.39	13499.81
2004	29021.45	7325.61	2756.12	137.03	202.46	18600.23
2005	34552.10	8432.03	2815.20	172.54	249.03	22883.30
2006	41557.16	9218.56	2904.48	240.52	274.87	28918.73
2007	51043.71	10630.90	3153.65	281.95	396.32	36580.89
2008	62036.81	12231.66	3216.43	321.07	387.14	45880.52
2009	76807.74	15190.05	3281.75	334.59	415.17	57586.19
2010	96031.13	18148.59	3655.27	443.96	439.68	73343.64
2011	116463.32	20436.81	4306.49	612.68	658.17	90449.18
2012	137217.86	22930.19	4919.00	649.74	476.99	108241.94
2013	160366.06	20739.02	4524.68	621.96	607.72	133872.68
2014	176713.42	22069.45	4681.80	661.67	643.20	148657.29

注：1.本表1980年至1992年数据为全民和集体所有制建筑业企业数据；1993年至1995年数据为各种经济成分的建制镇以上建筑业企业数据；1996年至2001年数据为资质等级(旧资质)四级及四级以上建筑业企业数据；2002年及以后数据为所有具有资质等级的施工总承包、专业承包建筑业企业(不含劳务分包建筑业企业)数据。

2.从业人员数1993年至1997年为年平均人数，其余年份为年末人数。

a) Data from 1980 to 1992 are the figures of State-owned and collective-owned construction enterprises. Data from 1993 to 1995 are the figures of construction enterprises of all economic types above town level. Data from 1996 to 2001 included construction enterprises at fourth or higher quality grades(old classification of grades). Data since 2002 included all general construction contractors and professional contractors (not including construction enterprises of worker subcontractors) which possess qualification grades.

b) For 1993-1997, the number of employed persons refers to the annual average, and refers to persons at year-end in other years.

14-2 按登记注册类型分建筑业企业主要经济指标 (2014年)

				合 计
指 标		Item		Total
企业单位数	(个)	Number of Construction Enterprises	(unit)	81141
从业人员	(万人)	Number of Employed Persons	(10 000 persons)	4536.97
固定资产原价	(亿元)	Fixed Assets (original value)	(100 million yuan)	17940.31
固定资产净值	(亿元)	Fixed Assets (net value)	(100 million yuan)	10630.41
建筑业总产值	(亿元)	Gross Output Value of Construction	(100 million yuan)	176713.42
建筑业增加值	(亿元)	Value Added of Construction	(100 million yuan)	35270.15
“本年固定资产折旧		Depreciation of Fixed Assets		1165.47
应付职工薪酬		Wages Payable		21296.96
主营业务税金及附加		Taxes and Extra Charges on Project Settle Accounts		5325.48
管理费用中的税金		Taxes in Management Expenses		221.64
房屋施工面积	(万平方米)	Floor Space of Buildings under Construction	(10 000 sq.m)	1249826.35
房屋竣工面积	(万平方米)	Floor Space of Buildings Completed	(10 000 sq.m)	423357.30
利润总额	(亿元)	Total Profits	(100 million yuan)	6407.13
税金总额	(亿元)	Total Tax	(100 million yuan)	5547.12
劳动生产率		Overall Labor Productivity		
按总产值计算	(元/人)	In Terms of Gross Output Value	(yuan/person)	317633
按增加值计算	(元/人)	In Terms of Value-added	(yuan/person)	63396
房屋建筑面积竣工率	(%)	Rate of Floor Space of Buildings Completed	(%)	33.9
产值利润率	(%)	Ratio of Profit to Gross Output Value	(%)	3.6
产值利税率	(%)	Ratio of Pre-tax Profit to Gross Output Value	(%)	6.8

Main Economic Indicators on Construction Enterprises by Registration Status (2014)

内资企业 Domestic Funded	港澳台商		外商投资		企业 Foreign Funded	#外商独资企业 Solely Owned
	#国 有 State-owned	#集 体 Collective-owned	投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	#港澳台商独资企业 Solely Owned		
80511	3753	3589	369	78	261	81
4512.90	371.15	175.03	15.44	1.32	8.63	2.30
17773.28	2932.74	477.20	108.21	41.44	58.82	18.11
10523.33	1583.70	296.45	73.98	33.14	33.10	11.00
175408.54	22069.45	4681.80	661.67	77.51	643.20	273.24
1156.30	196.95	22.37	5.10	1.72	4.07	0.86
21152.19	2183.79	618.23	85.16	10.57	59.61	17.80
5293.10	619.91	154.18	17.07	2.35	15.31	6.79
220.13	20.82	10.00	0.95	0.19	0.55	0.18
1244443.46	119295.10	35788.89	3760.25	206.70	1622.64	482.45
421886.76	23870.57	17428.23	813.99	29.51	656.55	277.92
6344.67	564.81	184.43	22.99	4.55	39.47	29.03
5513.23	640.73	164.17	18.02	2.54	15.87	6.97
317260	413401	234669	292054	409925	538592	831625
33.9	20.0	48.7	21.6	14.3	40.5	57.6
3.6	2.6	3.9	3.5	5.9	6.1	10.6
6.8	5.5	7.4	6.2	9.1	8.6	13.2



14-3 分地区建筑业增加值
Value-added of Construction by Region

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区	Region	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
全 国	National Total	124889453	156198171	189835420	220709789	265833118	330715095	352701493
北 京	Beijing	3737458	4681944	5787051	7684808	8455591	8882603	11556743
天 津	Tianjin	2124318	2578760	3022160	3810030	4434651	6103410	6773566
河 北	Hebei	4228769	4448083	5248930	6557397	7330468	7828774	7703232
山 西	Shanxi	2117930	2603555	3391079	3572106	3928679	4296490	4932394
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1967289	2836211	3260788	3760028	3487830	4209568	3277060
辽 宁	Liaoning	5937975	7686803	9897495	11213212	13798131	16450578	13436094
吉 林	Jilin	2138655	2369263	2632453	3216260	3837962	3728284	3948020
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2475749	3779597	5070564	3260269	3631982	3342731	2857191
上 海	Shanghai	4497900	5490998	5831049	6772969	7155228	7091417	7919425
江 苏	Jiangsu	17218560	23226742	26980524	34214250	43365335	53721598	59075446
浙 江	Zhejiang	15211075	18296301	23041235	28144275	36475974	41908146	46535584
安 徽	Anhui	4201294	5401505	6839623	8101048	9008371	11804336	12584516
福 建	Fujian	4999209	6843049	8742502	10413396	13812188	17298340	19964916
江 西	Jiangxi	2301203	2624373	2928344	3489463	5121627	6600618	7696058
山 东	Shandong	9040732	10398656	12318902	13029984	15263559	20555089	21594913
河 南	Henan	6497922	8316141	10039228	10338387	11170082	14416686	15537090
湖 北	Hubei	4850441	6007806	7679793	9753665	12344343	16723655	16943867
湖 南	Hunan	4411407	4929387	5850949	6524823	7694186	12475763	12658939
广 东	Guangdong	6975411	8217055	9534681	11096309	14496424	18191008	18910440
广 西	Guangxi	1624181	1915039	2274656	2601685	3028638	4110712	5102975
海 南	Hainan	232416	214458	216058	293769	419433	532658	522172
重 庆	Chongqing	3108658	5047547	6345491	6903107	7437832	10844204	12658540
四 川	Sichuan	5508921	6315258	8162436	9436351	11030457	13196437	13057357
贵 州	Guizhou	728452	933283	1212945	1543010	1863504	2544521	2720597
云 南	Yunnan	1640438	1964924	2436986	2723818	3715905	5758699	5514584
西 藏	Tibet	146752	238767	276857	249086	199643	180677	189116
陕 西	Shaanxi	3880798	4905743	6065105	6084540	5589472	8385847	8944771
甘 肃	Gansu	1077617	1281414	1565648	1800243	2649077	3184643	3375392
青 海	Qinghai	332610	445584	538075	587061	713605	805281	823585
宁 夏	Ningxia	438380	650092	715620	942241	986566	982544	1067396
新 疆	Xinjiang	1236931	1549833	1928195	2592201	3386374	4559780	4819516

14-4 分地区建筑业劳动生产率(2014年)
Labor Productivity of Construction by Region(2014)

单位: 元/人 (yuan/person)

地 区 Region	按建筑业增加值 计算的劳动生产率 Overall Labor Productivity in Terms of Value-added	按建筑业总产值 计算的劳动生产率 Overall Labor Productivity in Terms of Total Output Value	#国 有 State-owned	#集 体 Collective-owned
全 国 National Average	63396	317633	413401	234669
北 京 Beijing	71839	510339	593463	428587
天 津 Tianjin	66835	406863	451526	375518
河 北 Hebei	52665	384614	850795	295545
山 西 Shanxi	46302	291332	322016	219779
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	64249	275055	776713	301958
辽 宁 Liaoning	55510	324360	371003	229200
吉 林 Jilin	48919	312369	447825	192910
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	33355	251080	289501	265855
上 海 Shanghai	60016	416802	861467	235624
江 苏 Jiangsu	71324	296918	396825	215680
浙 江 Zhejiang	62698	305410	479572	253892
安 徽 Anhui	71972	313575	503288	189006
福 建 Fujian	71402	239231	257310	198218
江 西 Jiangxi	56834	304449	357721	284680
山 东 Shandong	64949	280111	426053	183999
河 南 Henan	60364	307390	454817	226001
湖 北 Hubei	82105	487456	1026358	225311
湖 南 Hunan	59840	284618	344263	220788
广 东 Guangdong	84859	374990	453923	220718
广 西 Guangxi	57656	294770	345242	242976
海 南 Hainan	71926	380624	457241	338470
重 庆 Chongqing	69164	303363	456337	253456
四 川 Sichuan	42903	265047	259607	214093
贵 州 Guizhou	54563	328962	332080	225549
云 南 Yunnan	51174	283468	351898	223670
西 藏 Tibet	66319	249846	276390	164495
陕 西 Shaanxi	64507	328689	305244	235859
甘 肃 Gansu	52442	281917	369640	191542
青 海 Qinghai	58492	307456	462208	216389
宁 夏 Ningxia	44827	262545	267703	252393
新 疆 Xinjiang	59124	282925	317711	378677



14-5 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业企业单位数 (2014年)
Number of Construction Enterprises by Registration Status and Region (2014)

单位: 个

(unit)

地 区 Region		合 计 Total	内资企业			港澳台商		外商投资	
			Domestic Funded	"国 有 State-owned	"集 体 Collective- owned	投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	"港澳台商 独资企业 Solely Owned	企 业 Foreign Funded	"外商独 资企业 Solely Owned
全 国	National Total	81141	80511	3753	3589	369	78	261	81
北 京	Beijing	3043	2969	124	153	38	9	36	11
天 津	Tianjin	1629	1611	83	61	9	2	9	1
河 北	Hebei	2395	2391	124	78	3		1	
山 西	Shanxi	2357	2347	148	94	6		4	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	863	863	15	7				
辽 宁	Liaoning	6028	5968	223	271	27	2	33	7
吉 林	Jilin	2195	2187	74	46	6		2	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1825	1820	149	112	1		4	1
上 海	Shanghai	2888	2769	79	44	68	25	51	21
江 苏	Jiangsu	9025	8931	200	133	43	8	51	24
浙 江	Zhejiang	6057	6030	84	83	20	3	7	1
安 徽	Anhui	2747	2737	118	90	5	3	5	2
福 建	Fujian	3109	3077	66	43	26	4	6	
江 西	Jiangxi	1712	1705	108	180	6	1	1	
山 东	Shandong	5758	5727	317	434	16	1	15	1
河 南	Henan	4762	4750	142	158	4	1	8	2
湖 北	Hubei	3217	3199	228	95	14	4	4	
湖 南	Hunan	2030	2021	194	186	6	2	3	1
广 东	Guangdong	4387	4327	299	336	52	8	8	5
广 西	Guangxi	1079	1076	113	178	3	1		
海 南	Hainan	149	148	16	19	1			
重 庆	Chongqing	2426	2421	100	88	3	1	2	1
四 川	Sichuan	3415	3408	176	187	4	2	3	2
贵 州	Guizhou	708	708	89	78				
云 南	Yunnan	2304	2300	84	150	2	1	2	
西 藏	Tibet	172	172	15	12				
陕 西	Shaanxi	1656	1653	126	130	1		2	1
甘 肃	Gansu	1281	1277	83	90	3		1	
青 海	Qinghai	391	390	44	26			1	
宁 夏	Ningxia	524	522	58	11	1		1	
新 疆	Xinjiang	1009	1007	74	16	1		1	

14-6 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业企业从业人员 (2014年)
Number of Staff and Workers in Construction Enterprises
by Registration Status and Region (2014)

单位: 人 (person)

地 区 Region	合 计 Total	内资企业 Domestic Funded			港澳台商 投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan		外商投资 企 业 Foreign Funded	
		"国 有 State-owned	"集 体 Collective- owned	"港澳台商 独资企业 Solely Owned	"外商独 资企业 Solely Owned			
全 国 National Total	45369721	45129042	3711511	1750330	154415	13236	86264	23022
北 京 Beijing	500771	489085	59952	24114	5904	1692	5782	2333
天 津 Tianjin	333583	332112	37577	27702	645	162	826	135
河 北 Hebei	1141104	1139758	72882	26413	595		751	
山 西 Shanxi	618397	614442	88195	23209	3279		676	
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	334219	334219	14927	3641				
辽 宁 Liaoning	1705510	1693671	167440	102133	3726	285	8113	3041
吉 林 Jilin	461069	455627	28978	10259	5378		64	
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	362919	362500	88629	26513	35		384	160
上 海 Shanghai	765270	747099	50856	10049	9554	3051	8617	2885
江 苏 Jiangsu	7872330	7850497	146311	65642	12685	1349	9148	5165
浙 江 Zhejiang	7233976	7197130	52205	81256	19877	147	16969	5
安 徽 Anhui	1713525	1711717	206269	48683	1233	777	575	92
福 建 Fujian	2505100	2497451	142712	61352	6619	241	1030	
江 西 Jiangxi	1326562	1278606	109389	107269	47931	18	25	
山 东 Shandong	2682261	2674020	238619	205529	6933	298	1308	95
河 南 Henan	2399619	2398566	131084	92787	222	1	831	57
湖 北 Hubei	1930255	1920658	185162	35523	2483	125	7114	
湖 南 Hunan	1382934	1373302	190152	92445	3930	940	5702	3443
广 东 Guangdong	1998287	1973387	328405	189286	18472	1350	6428	5254
广 西 Guangxi	778062	777651	307102	68855	411	295		
海 南 Hainan	72942	72890	11591	12533	52			
重 庆 Chongqing	1668980	1667032	104400	46281	1860	1524	88	30
四 川 Sichuan	2270663	2269646	299281	135176	872	472	145	118
贵 州 Guizhou	446107	446107	245270	25376				
云 南 Yunnan	793345	792507	45973	58471	559	509	279	
西 藏 Tibet	25313	25313	2825	2680				
陕 西 Shaanxi	894411	884507	153476	94801	15		9889	209
甘 肃 Gansu	586693	586498	83761	61284	183		12	
青 海 Qinghai	110052	110029	40677	5616			23	
宁 夏 Ningxia	110077	107637	25523	2590	960		1480	
新 疆 Xinjiang	345385	345378	51888	2862	2		5	



14-7 建筑业企业技术装备情况
Number and Power of Machinery and Equipment Owned
by Construction Enterprises

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	自有施工机械 设备年末总台数 (台) Number of Machinery and Equipment Owned (set)	自有施工机械 设备年末总功率 (万千瓦) Total Power of Machinery and Equipment Owned (10 000 kw)	自有施工机械 设备年末净值 (万元) Net Value of Machinery and Equipment Owned (10 000 yuan)	技术装备率 (元/人) Value of Machines per Laborer (yuan/person)	动力装备率 (千瓦/人) Power of Machines per Laborer (kw/person)
1992		2531578	4431.9	3147398	2719	3.8
1995		3482784	7056.5	6386383	4264	4.7
2000		6259885	9228.1	12572317	6304	4.6
2005		8798527	13765.6	25037702	9273	5.1
2006		8973042	14156.3	26217542	9109	4.9
2007		9487515	15579.4	28856331	9208	5.0
2008		9448056	18195.4	32869151	9915	5.5
2009		9734910	19022.6	37049784	10088	5.2
2010		11209484	19386.4	39719872	9547	4.7
2011		10054231	21822.4	46327127	12025	5.7
2012		10157280	24275.3	57070804	13374	5.7
2013		11467280	25424.0	60941736	13458	5.6
2014		12030587	29602.2	56797668	12519	6.5
北 京	Beijing	129366	458.0	1106104	22088	9.1
天 津	Tianjin	115392	442.7	1751444	52504	13.3
河 北	Hebei	638376	1604.1	1821214	15960	14.1
山 西	Shanxi	229285	694.3	1438000	23254	11.2
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	98498	344.2	523793	15672	10.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	420692	1767.1	2591943	15197	10.4
吉 林	Jilin	83108	277.3	643644	13960	6.0
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	126723	339.4	803595	22143	9.4
上 海	Shanghai	157970	396.7	1338692	17493	5.2
江 苏	Jiangsu	1936573	5390.1	7464884	9482	6.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	1044912	2209.7	4577582	6328	3.1
安 徽	Anhui	534352	1286.7	2100205	12257	7.5
福 建	Fujian	264184	1022.6	1865092	7445	4.1
江 西	Jiangxi	179626	483.8	1329794	10024	3.6
山 东	Shandong	798429	1977.6	3752923	13992	7.4
河 南	Henan	789302	1650.0	3105872	12943	6.9
湖 北	Hubei	1519886	1687.9	3944833	20437	8.7
湖 南	Hunan	605704	1319.9	2067510	14950	9.5
广 东	Guangdong	575506	1299.8	3613610	18084	6.5
广 西	Guangxi	183704	320.9	56653	728	4.1
海 南	Hainan	11208	24.2	41095	5634	3.3
重 庆	Chongqing	186213	461.0	1045656	6265	2.8
四 川	Sichuan	385572	1023.7	4068648	17918	4.5
贵 州	Guizhou	76535	217.8	337931	7575	4.9
云 南	Yunnan	192927	689.2	1725630	21751	8.7
西 藏	Tibet	4427	14.3	36698	14498	5.7
陕 西	Shaanxi	358521	1114.9	1921767	21486	12.5
甘 肃	Gansu	200500	440.0	596000	10159	7.5
青 海	Qinghai	29030	126.0	284659	25866	11.4
宁 夏	Ningxia	30077	111.6	145320	13202	10.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	123989	406.4	696879	20177	11.8

注：从2004年起，自有机械设备情况统计改为自有施工机械设备情况统计(下表同)。

a) Starting from 2004, statistics on machinery and equipment owned refer to construction machinery and equipment owned. The same applies to the table following.

14-8 分地区建筑业总产值 (2014年)
Total Output Value of Construction by Region (2014)

单位: 万元 (10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	建筑业总产值			
	Total Output Value	建筑工程产值 Output Value of Construction	安装工程产值 Output Value of Installation	其 他 Others
全 国 National Total	1767134162	1571425056	142598014	53111091
北 京 Beijing	82097957	78194017	3159906	744034
天 津 Tianjin	41234862	34867696	4926790	1440377
河 北 Hebei	56257460	47353750	5546981	3356729
山 西 Shanxi	31034918	26659314	3425107	950497
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	14029344	12131907	932154	965282
辽 宁 Liaoning	78511248	65914061	9607641	2989546
吉 林 Jilin	25209990	21620791	2416214	1172984
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	21507487	17399103	3587946	520438
上 海 Shanghai	54999411	46811475	7146761	1041175
江 苏 Jiangsu	245929317	231644786	12534101	1750430
浙 江 Zhejiang	226681864	205976630	15673239	5031995
安 徽 Anhui	54829260	47152183	4394078	3282999
福 建 Fujian	66892117	61765293	4311108	815716
江 西 Jiangxi	41226336	35578445	2789331	2858560
山 东 Shandong	93134585	80164201	10797459	2172924
河 南 Henan	79118891	69575360	7026459	2517072
湖 北 Hubei	100595890	89911645	7608818	3075428
湖 南 Hunan	60209689	51109230	4261619	4838840
广 东 Guangdong	83565022	72478142	8567024	2519856
广 西 Guangxi	26089057	22448514	2194938	1445605
海 南 Hainan	2763289	2381820	207298	174171
重 庆 Chongqing	55522069	50038213	3335376	2148480
四 川 Sichuan	80666569	71716995	6474884	2474690
贵 州 Guizhou	16402443	14374887	1081862	945694
云 南 Yunnan	30546749	27314838	2307046	924865
西 藏 Tibet	712462	649555	40701	22206
陕 西 Shaanxi	45577098	39988490	3962470	1626139
甘 肃 Gansu	18145239	15875576	1642801	626862
青 海 Qinghai	4329067	3566538	602626	159904
宁 夏 Ningxia	6251634	5872788	287882	90964
新 疆 Xinjiang	23062840	20888811	1747397	426631



14-9 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业总产值 (2014年)

Total Output Value of Construction by Registration Status and Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region		合 计 Total	内资企业			港澳台商		外商投资	
			Domestic Funded	“国 有” State-owned	“集 体” Collective-owned	投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	“港澳台商” 独资企业 Solely Owned	企 业 Foreign Funded	“外商独 资企业” Solely Owned
全 国	National Total	1767134162	1754085381	220694484	46817967	6616748	775087	6432032	2732389
北 京	Beijing	82097957	81050084	12768829	1755708	653094	195090	394778	99224
天 津	Tianjin	41234862	41120244	5713334	2269633	46918	1991	67701	7950
河 北	Hebei	56257460	56223963	8442523	1295342	27826		5671	
山 西	Shanxi	31034918	30931588	5608417	518570	60635		42696	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	14029344	14029344	1221459	162302				
辽 宁	Liaoning	78511248	78025282	7578298	3358994	209009	12023	276957	63958
吉 林	Jilin	25209990	25012653	1592600	211082	183224		14112	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	21507487	21376577	5634555	1845962	1374		129537	4798
上 海	Shanghai	54999411	52859279	8197459	287815	904498	207447	1235633	546822
江 苏	Jiangsu	245929317	244921965	8053959	1575350	471507	36722	535845	358097
浙 江	Zhejiang	226681864	225203153	3648488	2014859	760173	2178	718538	150
安 徽	Anhui	54829260	54766827	10216594	891710	19529	9846	42904	3640
福 建	Fujian	66892117	66099541	4065060	1198683	763934	16708	28641	
江 西	Jiangxi	41226336	40489264	3848647	3057890	736222	77	850	
山 东	Shandong	93134585	92630456	12733929	4441319	446742	27663	57386	1221
河 南	Henan	79118891	79090221	6688039	1893598	7799	1	20871	2475
湖 北	Hubei	100595890	100065376	18603868	806051	78671	2460	451843	
湖 南	Hunan	60209689	59780995	11988864	2151428	216349	47873	212345	72968
广 东	Guangdong	83565022	81142351	17811398	4109908	836513	92683	1586159	1565240
广 西	Guangxi	26089057	26082227	11454978	1733175	6830	4264		
海 南	Hainan	2763289	2762458	495283	354209	831			
重 庆	Chongqing	55522069	55437083	5969985	1179257	84049	74863	937	760
四 川	Sichuan	80666569	80626605	15077107	3258621	36563	21381	3402	3102
贵 州	Guizhou	16402443	16402443	8761345	576887				
云 南	Yunnan	30546749	30513838	4165449	1462198	22901	21818	10011	
西 藏	Tibet	712462	712462	66638	61291				
陕 西	Shaanxi	45577098	45121408	9330220	2592843	510		455181	1982
甘 肃	Gansu	18145239	18139193	3382313	1316105	5893		153	
青 海	Qinghai	4329067	4328831	2165400	127994			237	
宁 夏	Ningxia	6251634	6076987	1622171	130790	35129		139518	
新 疆	Xinjiang	23062840	23062688	3787277	178395	27		124	

14-10 分地区按行业分建筑业总产值 (2014年)
Total Output Value of Construction by Branch and Region (2014)

单位: 万元 (10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	建筑业				
	总产值 Total Output Value of Construction	房 屋 建筑业 Construction of Buildings	土木工程 建筑业 Civil Engineering	建 筑 安装业 Construction Installation	建筑装饰和 其他建筑业 Building Decoration and Other Construction
全 国 National Total	1767134162	1138800908	441355739	97765309	89212206
北 京 Beijing	82097957	43188968	25272524	6761269	6875195
天 津 Tianjin	41234862	16047072	19668727	3268095	2250968
河 北 Hebei	56257460	38285376	13736350	2930589	1305146
山 西 Shanxi	31034918	13093871	15321393	1523158	1096496
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	14029344	8775972	4641440	400703	211229
辽 宁 Liaoning	78511248	45508950	18898267	8234187	5869844
吉 林 Jilin	25209990	14994082	6825833	2699755	690319
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	21507487	10217715	6443145	2793015	2053612
上 海 Shanghai	54999411	31351364	13567848	4702238	5377961
江 苏 Jiangsu	245929317	183035532	33829599	14545915	14518271
浙 江 Zhejiang	226681864	168530236	42795828	6886993	8468808
安 徽 Anhui	54829260	33141021	16228386	3511581	1948271
福 建 Fujian	66892117	47567064	14041115	2289516	2994423
江 西 Jiangxi	41226336	28388999	9505049	1152515	2179773
山 东 Shandong	93134585	62078762	22727207	4060838	4267777
河 南 Henan	79118891	41777156	28106394	4791208	4444133
湖 北 Hubei	100595890	59048376	33434876	4845492	3267146
湖 南 Hunan	60209689	42689107	14045204	2151945	1323433
广 东 Guangdong	83565022	42550982	21890163	6650451	12473427
广 西 Guangxi	26089057	20209941	4828041	690040	361035
海 南 Hainan	2763289	2275829	209175	154671	123613
重 庆 Chongqing	55522069	41086710	10181808	2055091	2198460
四 川 Sichuan	80666569	53296847	22570779	3381213	1417730
贵 州 Guizhou	16402443	10042037	4412983	1410993	536430
云 南 Yunnan	30546749	20551879	7860749	1216672	917450
西 藏 Tibet	712462	475438	205856	12358	18809
陕 西 Shaanxi	45577098	25169007	16470106	2515833	1422152
甘 肃 Gansu	18145239	12894882	3843627	1129838	276893
青 海 Qinghai	4329067	1233435	2894687	176526	24419
宁 夏 Ningxia	6251634	4453795	1626473	89054	82313
新 疆 Xinjiang	23062840	16840504	5272110	733555	216671

14-11 分地区建筑业企业签订合同和承包工程完成情况 (2014年)
Contracts Signed and Completion of Contracted Projects
by Construction Enterprises by Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	合同总额 Total Value of Contracts	上年结转 合 同 额 Value from Contracts Signed in Last Year	本年新签 合 同 额 Value from New Contracts Signed in This Year	直接从建设 单位承揽工程 完成的产值 Completed Output Value of Projects Contracted Directly from Investors			自行完成 施工产值 Own- completed Output Value	分包出去 工程的产值 Output Value of Out-sourced Projects	从建设单位 以外承揽工程 完成的产值 Completed Output Value of Projects Contracted from Non-investors
全 国 National Total	3234861107	1388587459	1846273648	1750457057	1701813854	48643204	65322058		
北 京 Beijing	212299193	107910395	104388799	84112592	71048412	13064180	11049545		
天 津 Tianjin	89762422	42354812	47407611	41384737	39547819	1836918	1687044		
河 北 Hebei	92625468	37216347	55409122	54961814	54683242	278572	1574218		
山 西 Shanxi	59955207	27881139	32074069	30874076	30796853	77222	238065		
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	22260024	9705824	12554200	13931658	13914216	17442	115127		
辽 宁 Liaoning	122125223	45357794	76767429	78118755	77719895	398860	791353		
吉 林 Jilin	40615532	17176787	23438746	24932421	24820518	111903	389472		
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	32457483	12105100	20352383	21605822	21456782	149040	50705		
上 海 Shanghai	157316271	74401403	82914868	57788511	49467841	8320670	5531570		
江 苏 Jiangsu	368829182	149184621	219644561	233447226	232484284	962941	13445033		
浙 江 Zhejiang	382464084	158832085	223631999	223425295	220949194	2476102	5732670		
安 徽 Anhui	97578078	39972865	57605213	54029231	53462732	566499	1366528		
福 建 Fujian	123774875	48471349	75303527	65613174	65268214	344959	1623903		
江 西 Jiangxi	73558388	27126188	46432199	40546626	39922202	624424	1304134		
山 东 Shandong	144702410	52572334	92130076	93082052	91836250	1245802	1300084		
河 南 Henan	134974928	54007154	80967775	77978331	77587125	391206	1531766		
湖 北 Hubei	184898606	78201004	106697602	99708257	97853087	1855170	2742803		
湖 南 Hunan	129145174	60850679	68294496	58634220	58392192	242028	1817497		
广 东 Guangdong	191387354	93002009	98385346	89886262	79869537	10016725	3695485		
广 西 Guangxi	51915327	21287293	30628034	25636556	25506030	130526	583027		
海 南 Hainan	5734346	2590233	3144113	2757861	2748699	9163	14590		
重 庆 Chongqing	92873182	40860505	52012676	55115914	53932303	1183611	1589766		
四 川 Sichuan	154102692	72125024	81977668	78299466	77163377	1136089	3503192		
贵 州 Guizhou	41960282	20074253	21886029	16286623	16207055	79567	195387		
云 南 Yunnan	52750139	22602366	30147772	30229240	30045092	184148	501657		
西 藏 Tibet	1085859	460299	625560	708442	685935	22507	26527		
陕 西 Shaanxi	88294648	38579284	49715364	46041935	43646876	2395058	1930222		
甘 肃 Gansu	30178908	11788735	18390173	18000819	17856966	143853	288273		
青 海 Qinghai	9369410	4783404	4586006	3930097	3840547	89550	488520		
宁 夏 Ningxia	9650579	3921270	5729309	6198457	6154106	44351	97528		
新 疆 Xinjiang	36215833	13184908	23030925	23190592	22946471	244121	116369		



14-12 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业企业实收资本 (2014年)
Paid-up Capitals of Construction Enterprises
by Registration Status and Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region		合 计 Total	内资企业			港澳台商		外商投资	
			Domestic Funded	"国 有 State-owned	"集 体 Collective- owned	投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	"港澳台商 独资企业 Solely Owned	企 业 Foreign Funded	"外商独 资企业 Solely Owned
全 国	National Total	272434667	270308732	30613079	5609848	1269332	299825	856603	356555
北 京	Beijing	21558866	21294746	3505100	270704	120520	52955	143600	59153
天 津	Tianjin	7320670	7278691	736714	141974	15687	4853	26292	2116
河 北	Hebei	12982324	12975910	1149763	124381	4814		1600	
山 西	Shanxi	5888900	5871424	672620	112598	8562		8914	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2935081	2935081	262534	14368				
辽 宁	Liaoning	10777369	10662615	1343941	300575	46432	6440	68323	11829
吉 林	Jilin	4983468	4960232	266462	34713	22636		600	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	4744030	4730197	652085	138585	1660		12173	10000
上 海	Shanghai	10675072	10334558	1251815	59329	217663	53271	122852	71001
江 苏	Jiangsu	25681399	25356875	1261564	202438	137293	19928	187231	83430
浙 江	Zhejiang	21999531	21912939	528538	167448	65224	5103	21368	2517
安 徽	Anhui	8200622	8182329	1318798	103861	5731	5231	12562	10029
福 建	Fujian	11150979	11067299	572643	100413	69817	7274	13864	
江 西	Jiangxi	6303226	6181941	596517	341032	120780	223	505	
山 东	Shandong	16211300	16118518	1726362	680808	73302	500	19480	1122
河 南	Henan	14777658	14761226	857731	220835	3488	700	12943	1893
湖 北	Hubei	12075210	12029415	1612024	112813	33871	2521	11924	
湖 南	Hunan	7520479	7489311	1346101	297172	8407	70	22760	5691
广 东	Guangdong	16811980	16532225	3018933	524269	169073	20394	110682	92012
广 西	Guangxi	3303869	3295369	792541	200802	8500			
海 南	Hainan	553721	551721	73347	19143	2000			
重 庆	Chongqing	7257149	7140176	729363	110207	114883	113000	2090	810
四 川	Sichuan	12875870	12860482	1577485	256352	12737	5736	2652	1952
贵 州	Guizhou	2272122	2272122	993012	83636				
云 南	Yunnan	6311319	6304153	1397104	238915	3628	1628	3539	
西 藏	Tibet	463141	463141	24292	21662				
陕 西	Shaanxi	8436809	8401547	1191084	499515	661		34600	3000
甘 肃	Gansu	3179462	3177057	330297	172415	1905		500	
青 海	Qinghai	1104392	1104092	230477	20995			300	
宁 夏	Ningxia	1172526	1157526	168449	16727			15000	
新 疆	Xinjiang	2906126	2905816	425384	21164	60		250	



14-13 分地区建筑业企业资产 (2014年)

Assets of Construction Enterprises by Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	资产总计 Total Assets	#流动资产 Circulating Funds	#固定资产 Fixed Assets	#在建工程 Under Construction
全 国 National Total	1483727873	1173745564	136219440	15171314
北 京 Beijing	162812465	116518487	4917843	644335
天 津 Tianjin	52720198	41319354	4650347	275369
河 北 Hebei	41561072	33024525	5099004	466438
山 西 Shanxi	37939935	30888128	2982145	276729
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	17963082	14005808	2060824	197202
辽 宁 Liaoning	63315459	51311546	6321356	524288
吉 林 Jilin	20870699	17568368	2411001	271589
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	17955882	14589270	2015336	145396
上 海 Shanghai	79425938	65452586	3999860	400654
江 苏 Jiangsu	150780767	123415913	14283318	1680511
浙 江 Zhejiang	109100038	88687452	10411257	828776
安 徽 Anhui	42665144	33734297	4375819	594480
福 建 Fujian	38115217	30379436	3943024	209590
江 西 Jiangxi	23606780	17708231	3064024	407771
山 东 Shandong	91202531	73937992	9738386	735612
河 南 Henan	57630749	45253431	7789922	672579
湖 北 Hubei	75575328	57990162	10829695	1063887
湖 南 Hunan	34387744	26100698	4143207	432568
广 东 Guangdong	98843618	79526064	7439713	1319564
广 西 Guangxi	15694735	12317430	1596093	209072
海 南 Hainan	2144442	1727618	164436	80948
重 庆 Chongqing	45663501	36678552	3965559	649762
四 川 Sichuan	69889625	55805130	5910520	1284780
贵 州 Guizhou	18016556	15247463	979331	164161
云 南 Yunnan	30583845	22755520	3801802	522893
西 藏 Tibet	1209465	781878	211833	8650
陕 西 Shaanxi	40123874	32366549	3714217	480342
甘 肃 Gansu	14892340	11136241	2350189	304917
青 海 Qinghai	4825717	3550116	857072	46511
宁 夏 Ningxia	6363355	5357101	601574	109054
新 疆 Xinjiang	17847771	14610221	1590737	162886

14-14 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业企业资产 (2014年)
Assets of Construction Enterprises by Registration Status and Region (2014)

单位: 万元 (10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	合 计 Total	内资企业			港澳台商投资企业		外商投资企业	
		Domestic Funded	"国 有 State-owned	"集 体 Collective-owned	Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	"港澳台商 独资企业 Solely Owned	Foreign Funded	"外商独 资企业 Solely Owned
全 国 National Total	1483727873	1465601643	246309903	26036716	9867048	1979611	8259181	5123768
北 京 Beijing	162812465	161077077	36082621	2253042	742645	380177	992742	436486
天 津 Tianjin	52720198	52524730	5934373	1874089	100626	9915	94842	6022
河 北 Hebei	41561072	41532377	6085587	587238	22446		6250	
山 西 Shanxi	37939935	37885204	8204668	553785	32432		22299	
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	17963082	17963082	1654136	32320				
辽 宁 Liaoning	63315459	62509389	9222947	1643739	393533	149269	412538	178971
吉 林 Jilin	20870699	20595198	1222824	212944	270756		4746	
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	17955882	17847738	4319697	881173	5085		103060	28128
上 海 Shanghai	79425938	76075804	10207810	222772	1808771	261609	1541363	1126457
江 苏 Jiangsu	150780767	149020350	10133069	1183931	880242	31363	880175	356927
浙 江 Zhejiang	109100038	108398600	3727521	908960	616512	9865	84925	2269
安 徽 Anhui	42665144	42523160	8267126	578263	63382	62135	78602	54479
福 建 Fujian	38115217	37697420	3633771	422460	373274	23069	44523	
江 西 Jiangxi	23606780	22538549	3120554	1408734	1067500	119	732	
山 东 Shandong	91202531	90181681	14895307	3225823	924542	2240	96309	1677
河 南 Henan	57630749	57411549	6988816	620634	146505	834	72695	3257
湖 北 Hubei	75575328	75356329	22402909	383909	89373	2745	129626	
湖 南 Hunan	34387744	34141700	8078650	893425	74144	10526	171900	66540
广 东 Guangdong	98843618	94381919	20686454	2391317	1536411	387814	2925287	2847887
广 西 Guangxi	15694735	15686289	6587643	802904	8446			
海 南 Hainan	2144442	2142655	356036	72775	1787			
重 庆 Chongqing	45663501	45047446	6685149	617262	608437	592865	7619	4180
四 川 Sichuan	69889625	69829192	15564664	995543	43535	7304	16898	7267
贵 州 Guizhou	18016556	18016556	8428095	279325				
云 南 Yunnan	30583845	30516449	7058386	790523	49882	47763	17515	
西 藏 Tibet	1209465	1209465	88450	72288				
陕 西 Shaanxi	40123874	39761398	7715505	1218943	174		362302	3221
甘 肃 Gansu	14892340	14884325	2396701	646744	6440		1574	
青 海 Qinghai	4825717	4825349	2451999	80844			368	
宁 夏 Ningxia	6363355	6173431	1453284	65913			189925	
新 疆 Xinjiang	17847771	17847236	2655152	115096	170		366	

14-15 分地区建筑业企业负债及所有者权益 (2014年)

Liabilities and Owners' Equity of Construction Enterprises by Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	负债合计 Total Liabilities	流动负债 合 计 Liquid Liabilities	非流动负债 合 计 Non-current Liabilities	所有者权益 Owners' Equity	#实收资本 Paid-in Capitals
全 国 National Total	1004591800	905256627	70113550	479133399	272434667
北 京 Beijing	118785404	105404585	12975844	44027061	21558866
天 津 Tianjin	40277333	36249541	2914352	12442866	7320670
河 北 Hebei	27218213	25195223	1251792	14342862	12982324
山 西 Shanxi	28455485	26031612	2139596	9484450	5888900
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	11703908	10679983	572979	6259174	2935081
辽 宁 Liaoning	41710969	35635782	1880417	21604490	10777369
吉 林 Jilin	13347536	11476123	611409	7523163	4983468
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	12498659	11678057	475628	5457224	4744030
上 海 Shanghai	60588493	57212862	2666217	18837446	10675072
江 苏 Jiangsu	91682539	85554912	4097015	59098228	25681399
浙 江 Zhejiang	65426913	61605500	2341394	43673125	21999531
安 徽 Anhui	28939054	25554802	1781406	13726090	8200622
福 建 Fujian	21764629	19841627	1112537	16350588	11150979
江 西 Jiangxi	13181110	11639213	906799	10425670	6303226
山 东 Shandong	63580645	59207009	2674485	27621886	16211300
河 南 Henan	36684348	33081941	1962639	20946402	14777658
湖 北 Hubei	53306968	44933213	6883323	22268360	12075210
湖 南 Hunan	20602565	18318377	1539451	13785179	7520479
广 东 Guangdong	68456337	60948328	5973553	30387281	16811980
广 西 Guangxi	10635125	9310913	1057329	5056934	3303869
海 南 Hainan	1298979	1111738	57451	845463	553721
重 庆 Chongqing	32363489	28636630	2273932	13300012	7257149
四 川 Sichuan	48800963	41319448	5599903	21088662	12875870
贵 州 Guizhou	12550164	11318294	902865	5466392	2272122
云 南 Yunnan	20346440	17678724	2137373	10237405	6311319
西 藏 Tibet	576553	459998	52072	632912	463141
陕 西 Shaanxi	28637978	26570965	1389916	11485896	8436809
甘 肃 Gansu	9794666	8777517	660856	5097673	3179462
青 海 Qinghai	3255430	2936860	229445	1570287	1104392
宁 夏 Ningxia	4501044	4294261	177303	1862312	1172526
新 疆 Xinjiang	13619863	12592589	814272	4227908	2906126



14-16 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业企业所有者权益 (2014年)
Owners' Equity of Construction Enterprises
by Registration Status and Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	合 计 Total	内资企业			港澳台商投资企业		外商投资企业	
		Domestic Funded	"国 有" State-owned	"集 体" Collective-owned	Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	"港澳台商" 独资企业 Solely Owned	Foreign Funded	"外商独 资企业" Solely Owned
全 国 National Total	479133399	474665115	52304685	9437276	2242328	411603	2225955	1207843
北 京 Beijing	44027061	43615213	7038900	505805	128082	55069	283766	94232
天 津 Tianjin	12442866	12375595	1083005	310510	27430	6176	39841	2831
河 北 Hebei	14342862	14333106	1460081	318196	8131		1625	
山 西 Shanxi	9484450	9468127	1477145	138679	10504		5820	
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	6259174	6259174	352639	16260				
辽 宁 Liaoning	21604490	21417371	2016481	433537	58667	6594	128452	47531
吉 林 Jilin	7523163	7448292	244586	41463	74211		661	
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	5457224	5441562	646544	190637	2480		13182	10004
上 海 Shanghai	18837446	18167797	2121525	84138	382858	89411	286791	193555
江 苏 Jiangsu	59098228	58376705	2671276	535539	310789	18149	410734	161029
浙 江 Zhejiang	43673125	43393321	911501	285229	239535	4733	40269	2175
安 徽 Anhui	13726090	13692349	1299748	252626	6721	5817	27020	21135
福 建 Fujian	16350588	16221934	955939	142553	118105	16361	10549	
江 西 Jiangxi	10425670	10246306	797592	583139	178856	119	508	
山 东 Shandong	27621886	27489316	2768893	1202378	101438	1777	31132	1139
河 南 Henan	20946402	20920353	1578252	335660	5263	855	20786	2545
湖 北 Hubei	22268360	22151709	4599136	171843	41068	2421	75583	
湖 南 Hunan	13785179	13677294	2209662	477598	24170	9558	83716	30940
广 东 Guangdong	30387281	29409397	5036938	844589	312180	37196	665704	629050
广 西 Guangxi	5056934	5050776	1360876	308625	6158			
海 南 Hainan	845463	844216	107281	36587	1247			
重 庆 Chongqing	13300012	13144454	1148364	186281	151297	144853	4262	3367
四 川 Sichuan	21088662	21049263	3052692	478964	32479	6023	6920	5920
贵 州 Guizhou	5466392	5466392	1627723	116743				
云 南 Yunnan	10237405	10221884	1868321	401472	8609	6492	6912	
西 藏 Tibet	632912	632912	26546	34491				
陕 西 Shaanxi	11485896	11441211	1986022	661175	-136		44821	2390
甘 肃 Gansu	5097673	5084072	498534	246828	12196		1405	
青 海 Qinghai	1570287	1569941	502058	36248			346	
宁 夏 Ningxia	1862312	1827333	251945	26010			34979	
新 疆 Xinjiang	4227908	4227741	604483	33472	-7		173	

14-17 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业企业负债 (2014年)

Liabilities of Construction Enterprises by Registration Status and Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region		合 计 Total	内资企业			港澳台商		外商投资	
			Domestic Funded	“国 有 State-owned	“集 体 Collective- owned	投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	“港澳台商 独资企业 Solely Owned	企 业 Foreign Funded	“外商独 资企业 Solely Owned
全 国	National Total	1004591800	990933855	194005218	16599440	7624720	1568008	6033226	3915925
北 京	Beijing	118785404	117461865	29043721	1747237	614563	325108	708976	342255
天 津	Tianjin	40277333	40149135	4851368	1563579	73196	3739	55001	3191
河 北	Hebei	27218213	27199273	4625506	269042	14315		4625	
山 西	Shanxi	28455485	28417076	6727523	415106	21929		16480	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	11703908	11703908	1301497	16060				
辽 宁	Liaoning	41710969	41092018	7206467	1210202	334865	142675	284086	131441
吉 林	Jilin	13347536	13146906	978237	171481	196545		4085	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	12498659	12406176	3673153	690535	2605		89878	18124
上 海	Shanghai	60588493	57908007	8086285	138634	1425913	172198	1254573	932901
江 苏	Jiangsu	91682539	90643646	7461793	648392	569453	13214	469441	195897
浙 江	Zhejiang	65426913	65005280	2816020	623731	376977	5133	44656	94
安 徽	Anhui	28939054	28830811	6967378	325637	56661	56318	51583	33344
福 建	Fujian	21764629	21475486	2677831	279907	255169	6708	33975	
江 西	Jiangxi	13181110	12292243	2322963	825595	888644	0.2	224	
山 东	Shandong	63580645	62692364	12126414	2023444	823104	463	65177	538
河 南	Henan	36684348	36491196	5410565	284974	141242	-20	51910	712
湖 北	Hubei	53306968	53204620	17803773	212066	48305	324	54043	
湖 南	Hunan	20602565	20464407	5868989	415827	49974	967	88184	35600
广 东	Guangdong	68456337	64972522	15649516	1546728	1224231	350618	2259584	2218837
广 西	Guangxi	10635125	10632837	5226767	494279	2288			
海 南	Hainan	1298979	1298439	248755	36187	540			
重 庆	Chongqing	32363489	31902992	5536786	430981	457140	448012	3357	814
四 川	Sichuan	48800963	48779929	12511972	516579	11057	1281	9977	1347
贵 州	Guizhou	12550164	12550164	6800372	162582				
云 南	Yunnan	20346440	20294564	5190065	389051	41273	41271	10602	
西 藏	Tibet	576553	576553	61903	37797				
陕 西	Shaanxi	28637978	28320186	5729483	557768	310		317482	830
甘 肃	Gansu	9794666	9800253	1898167	399917	-5756		169	
青 海	Qinghai	3255430	3255408	1949941	44596			22	
宁 夏	Ningxia	4501044	4346098	1201339	39903			154946	
新 疆	Xinjiang	13619863	13619494	2050669	81624	177		192	

14-18 分地区建筑业企业营业收入 (2014年)
Business Revenue of construction Enterprises by Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	营业收入 Business Revenue	主营业务收入			其他业务收入	
		Revenue from Principal Business	[#] 主营业务成本 Costs of Principal Business	[#] 主营业务利润 Profits from Principal Business	Revenue from Other Businesses	[#] 其他业务利润 Profits from Other Businesses
全 国 National Total	1656752461	1640156967	1446045383	61332359	16595494	1919198
北 京 Beijing	104531540	103879445	95070839	4080159	652096	184408
天 津 Tianjin	42337094	42067462	36743427	1505965	269632	33587
河 北 Hebei	51043465	50636735	44855897	1576272	406730	47428
山 西 Shanxi	31735569	31103988	27536183	872443	631582	49999
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	13988444	13696082	11609098	698930	292362	37546
辽 宁 Liaoning	68671857	68366855	58395150	2470983	305002	48507
吉 林 Jilin	23451877	23241419	19166827	1098133	210459	20478
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	17362793	17272857	15360215	450951	89937	9597
上 海 Shanghai	69444770	68822061	62309503	1612271	622708	170996
江 苏 Jiangsu	204271292	202508018	177308531	9530225	1763274	184773
浙 江 Zhejiang	179391412	178517226	161394126	5544614	874187	165534
安 徽 Anhui	48121957	47703026	41819056	1882020	418932	44763
福 建 Fujian	60367632	60208816	53237141	2321082	158816	53097
江 西 Jiangxi	37984540	37153768	32415786	1545564	830772	23203
山 东 Shandong	89320855	87753496	75832788	4116525	1567358	127375
河 南 Henan	75523196	74345018	64379738	3037786	1178179	97216
湖 北 Hubei	97126652	95949160	83447717	3786921	1177492	83362
湖 南 Hunan	56888005	56328123	49650764	2026158	559882	42494
广 东 Guangdong	92273196	91715658	80786020	3478005	557538	148237
广 西 Guangxi	24022969	23671793	21408037	456139	351176	29688
海 南 Hainan	2686744	2577283	2289364	108525	109461	636
重 庆 Chongqing	51248042	50380606	42743315	2755864	867436	44576
四 川 Sichuan	73485606	72391847	63774880	2226096	1093760	74464
贵 州 Guizhou	15393108	15246971	13756910	336055	146137	21284
云 南 Yunnan	26722237	26378603	22701278	1107616	343634	84186
西 藏 Tibet	734789	723868	602462	44682	10921	1812
陕 西 Shaanxi	46329155	46014071	41242754	1266610	315084	21093
甘 肃 Gansu	17811616	17487700	15463929	610398	323917	30634
青 海 Qinghai	4763536	4633365	4112374	130632	130170	7906
宁 夏 Ningxia	6526350	6483861	5807921	199724	42489	8449
新 疆 Xinjiang	23192163	22897787	20823357	455012	294376	21871

14-19 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业企业营业收入 (2014年)
Business Revenue of Construction by Registration Status and Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	合 计 Total	内资企业 Domestic Funded			港澳台商 投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan		外商投资 企 业 Foreign Funded	
		#国 有 State-owned	#集 体 Collective- owned	#港澳台商 独资企业 Solely Owned	#外商独 资企业 Solely Owned			
全 国 National Total	1656752461	1641679497	224439395	40033809	8156636	1103890	6916328	3592032
北 京 Beijing	104531540	102461877	20869189	1884302	959872	410197	1109792	537543
天 津 Tianjin	42337094	42214513	4977108	1931119	53072	2676	69510	8438
河 北 Hebei	51043465	51006277	6588407	787296	31517		5671	
山 西 Shanxi	31735569	31673313	5639849	550564	20292		41964	
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	13988444	13988444	1477932	162482				
辽 宁 Liaoning	68671857	68211225	7543795	2662173	213986	34515	246646	31929
吉 林 Jilin	23451877	23224886	1541323	262903	217481		9510	
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	17362793	17300529	4238345	1492404	2902		59362	4798
上 海 Shanghai	69444770	66317582	9753507	424863	1656207	319074	1470981	937870
江 苏 Jiangsu	204271292	203149788	8681531	1267625	492514	50946	628990	430782
浙 江 Zhejiang	179391412	178406979	3136791	1443714	614162	4890	370271	150
安 徽 Anhui	48121957	48043783	8202118	834719	11045	10632	67130	40821
福 建 Fujian	60367632	59482149	3871049	856551	857191	17250	28292	
江 西 Jiangxi	37984540	37204876	2949254	2565622	778482	132	1183	
山 东 Shandong	89320855	88293492	13760268	3933442	957880	27663	69483	1272
河 南 Henan	75523196	75482684	7403925	1790665	15119	1	25393	2694
湖 北 Hubei	97126652	96782745	18293408	679520	42849	2095	301058	
湖 南 Hunan	56888005	56482647	11895974	1969568	206682	10261	198676	72968
广 东 Guangdong	92273196	89798912	20883338	3663935	878760	101023	1595525	1516212
广 西 Guangxi	24022969	24022724	9902485	1416736	245			
海 南 Hainan	2686744	2685597	489461	251192	1148			
重 庆 Chongqing	51248042	51153969	5309293	957090	89642	79080	4431	1254
四 川 Sichuan	73485606	73452794	14299327	2659478	28667	11637	4145	3319
贵 州 Guizhou	15393108	15393108	8213813	418304				
云 南 Yunnan	26722237	26684916	4307890	1231131	22900	21818	14421	
西 藏 Tibet	734789	734789	70917	44909				
陕 西 Shaanxi	46329155	45871573	8813417	2191476	510		457071	1982
甘 肃 Gansu	17811616	17807986	3577400	1248205	3484		147	
青 海 Qinghai	4763536	4763278	2475735	168131			258	
宁 夏 Ningxia	6526350	6390086	1629439	134381			136265	
新 疆 Xinjiang	23192163	23191979	3643112	149310	27		157	



14-20 分地区建筑业企业利税总额 (2014年)
Total Pre-tax Profits of Construction Enterprises by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	利税总额 合 计 (万元) Total Pre-tax Profits (10 000 yuan)	利润总额 Total Profits	主营业务 税金及附加 Taxes and Extra Charges on Project Settlement Accounts	管理费用 中的税金 Taxes in Management Expenses	产值利税率 (%) Ratio of Pre-tax Profits to Output Value (%)	资产利税率 (%) Ratio of Pre-tax Profits to Assets (%)
全 国 National Total	119542527	64071299	53254824	2216404	6.8	8.1
北 京 Beijing	6875732	4359641	2462388	53704	8.4	4.2
天 津 Tianjin	2777399	1585585	1160808	31006	6.7	5.3
河 北 Hebei	3350020	1631303	1660635	58082	6.0	8.1
山 西 Shanxi	1920827	939166	947599	34062	6.2	5.1
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	1249338	732513	491507	25318	8.9	7.0
辽 宁 Liaoning	4861814	2546761	2143868	171185	6.2	7.7
吉 林 Jilin	1986631	1103577	830602	52453	7.9	9.5
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	1139018	508877	592244	37897	5.3	6.3
上 海 Shanghai	3830527	2000895	1791380	38251	7.0	4.8
江 苏 Jiangsu	17197193	9804439	7095386	297369	7.0	11.4
浙 江 Zhejiang	11978895	5762559	6060753	155583	5.3	11.0
安 徽 Anhui	3591232	1933931	1590101	67200	6.5	8.4
福 建 Fujian	4666004	2341151	2235775	89079	7.0	12.2
江 西 Jiangxi	2966238	1564530	1341266	60442	7.2	12.6
山 东 Shandong	7140505	4248640	2725269	166596	7.7	7.8
河 南 Henan	5898465	3210117	2532509	155840	7.5	10.2
湖 北 Hubei	7321789	3910209	3283417	128163	7.3	9.7
湖 南 Hunan	4290182	2081834	2129703	78645	7.1	12.5
广 东 Guangdong	6595583	3725486	2759515	110582	7.9	6.7
广 西 Guangxi	1330585	506360	796630	27595	5.1	8.5
海 南 Hainan	204953	114985	87596	2372	7.4	9.6
重 庆 Chongqing	4483103	2741950	1658074	83079	8.1	9.8
四 川 Sichuan	4758121	2311696	2336834	109591	5.9	6.8
贵 州 Guizhou	897638	352333	533267	12038	5.5	5.0
云 南 Yunnan	2157574	1209599	903540	44435	7.1	7.1
西 藏 Tibet	73675	45911	26285	1479	10.3	6.1
陕 西 Shaanxi	2841450	1293256	1489058	59136	6.2	7.1
甘 肃 Gansu	1249420	637693	576626	35100	6.9	8.4
青 海 Qinghai	267847	139149	125873	2825	6.2	5.6
宁 夏 Ningxia	417739	211386	197948	8404	6.7	6.6
新 疆 Xinjiang	1223033	515769	688369	18895	5.3	6.9



14-21 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业企业税金总额 (2014年)
Taxes of Construction Enterprises by Registration Status and by Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region		合 计 Total	内资企业 Domestic Funded			港澳台商 投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan		外商投资 企 业 Foreign Funded	"外商独 资企业 Solely Owned
				"国 有 State-owned	"集 体 Collective- owned		"港澳台商 独资企业 Solely Owned		
全 国	National Total	55471228	55132314	6407318	1641744	180229	25368	158685	69670
北 京	Beijing	2516092	2469133	476646	57627	25103	8440	21856	7770
天 津	Tianjin	1191814	1189876	148801	77087	796	104	1142	210
河 北	Hebei	1718717	1717794	205915	30581	731		192	
山 西	Shanxi	981661	979597	179594	19757	618		1447	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	516825	516825	47118	8236				
辽 宁	Liaoning	2315053	2304912	223541	87965	4210	579	5931	194
吉 林	Jilin	883055	876347	93499	8770	6378		330	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	630141	628003	116537	67324	87		2050	168
上 海	Shanghai	1829631	1778129	243221	13361	26837	7918	24665	8736
江 苏	Jiangsu	7392755	7364344	254741	47230	12865	1174	15546	9884
浙 江	Zhejiang	6216336	6187636	76899	52224	15957	215	12743	49
安 徽	Anhui	1657301	1655415	249929	35719	413	413	1473	649
福 建	Fujian	2324853	2292450	117692	28356	31965	1036	439	
江 西	Jiangxi	1401707	1397310	85548	115351	4393	31	5	
山 东	Shandong	2891865	2876813	377911	143424	13782	1118	1270	18
河 南	Henan	2688349	2687059	229881	90620	477		812	26
湖 北	Hubei	3411580	3409795	502722	32075	1171	87	614	
湖 南	Hunan	2208348	2192080	377061	99766	8005	570	8264	2041
广 东	Guangdong	2870097	2806229	510853	168157	22328	1590	41540	39651
广 西	Guangxi	824225	824169	292940	61603	56			
海 南	Hainan	89968	89939	16000	8377	30			
重 庆	Chongqing	1741153	1739765	143141	33913	1252	892	136	87
四 川	Sichuan	2446424	2445272	428397	114634	1008	464	144	117
贵 州	Guizhou	545304	545304	275852	27168				
云 南	Yunnan	947975	946863	128546	65372	805	740	307	
西 藏	Tibet	27764	27764	2192	1618				
陕 西	Shaanxi	1548194	1532665	285771	83260	19		15510	70
甘 肃	Gansu	611727	610778	108708	47688	944		6	
青 海	Qinghai	128698	128689	54057	5848			9	
宁 夏	Ningxia	206353	204105	46564	4363			2248	
新 疆	Xinjiang	707264	707258	107046	4272	1		5	

14-22 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业企业利润总额 (2014年)
Total Profits of Construction Enterprises by Registration Status and Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	合 计 Total	内资企业 Domestic Funded			港澳台商 投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan		外商投资 企 业 Foreign Funded	
		"国 有 State-owned	"集 体 Collective- owned		"港澳台商 独资企业 Solely Owned		"外商独 资企业 Solely Owned	
全 国 National Total	64071299	63446716	5648108	1844281	229914	45480	394669	290319
北 京 Beijing	4359641	4323361	983472	70423	1623	869	34657	26599
天 津 Tianjin	1585585	1581367	89848	138296	1675	-140	2543	590
河 北 Hebei	1631303	1629502	90190	38230	1737		64	
山 西 Shanxi	939166	938966	79058	10248	207		-7	
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	732513	732513	22228	18905				
辽 宁 Liaoning	2546761	2533672	126830	49159	2241	-78	10848	-1880
吉 林 Jilin	1103577	1094211	12280	9019	9066		300	
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	508877	508646	36156	40267	-0.1		231	-55
上 海 Shanghai	2000895	1876630	289378	4878	48290	17079	75976	65332
江 苏 Jiangsu	9804439	9738479	275387	55982	22680	870	43280	30051
浙 江 Zhejiang	5762559	5754983	135513	31597	2171	193	5405	-390
安 徽 Anhui	1933931	1924442	155634	52228	88	90	9401	6592
福 建 Fujian	2341151	2318064	68828	14668	24917	2532	-1830	
江 西 Jiangxi	1564530	1510456	38356	110134	54074	0.4	0.3	
山 东 Shandong	4248640	4226566	443877	274067	12804	8031	9271	-353
河 南 Henan	3210117	3206107	190205	103173	888	-0.2	3121	-45
湖 北 Hubei	3910209	3892030	574711	46028	2107	-63	16072	
湖 南 Hunan	2081834	2052603	240287	69894	2088	636	27144	20760
广 东 Guangdong	3725486	3540435	581743	150863	37889	13240	147162	141543
广 西 Guangxi	506360	508348	84052	36053	-1988			
海 南 Hainan	114985	115500	10211	14361	-515			
重 庆 Chongqing	2741950	2736680	138445	69590	5125	1019	146	277
四 川 Sichuan	2311696	2308760	348764	112451	2056	121	881	872
贵 州 Guizhou	352333	352333	149506	14383				
云 南 Yunnan	1209599	1208154	108120	77831	1314	1081	131	
西 藏 Tibet	45911	45911	2031	1379				
陕 西 Shaanxi	1293256	1289811	187833	147953	-54		3499	428
甘 肃 Gansu	637693	638275	2953	65721	-564		-18	
青 海 Qinghai	139149	139148	75669	5596			1	
宁 夏 Ningxia	211386	204997	30882	3888			6390	
新 疆 Xinjiang	515769	515768	75661	7016	-2		3	



14-23 分地区按登记注册类型分建筑业企业主营业务利润 (2014年)
Profits of Project Settlement Accounts of Construction Enterprises
by Registration Status and Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region		合 计 Total	内资企业		港澳台商		外商投资		
			Domestic Funded	"国 有 State-owned	"集 体 Collective-owned	投资企业 Funded from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	"港澳台商 独资企业 Solely Owned	企 业 Foreign Funded	"外商独 资企业 Solely Owned
全 国	National Total	61332359	60730516	4983498	1767568	214587	46247	387256	292395
北 京	Beijing	4080159	4051453	938828	55558	-1810	853	30516	26430
天 津	Tianjin	1505965	1502807	83051	135465	1616	-125	1542	297
河 北	Hebei	1576272	1574517	81472	36406	1688		67	
山 西	Shanxi	872443	872250	50119	7216	210		-17	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	698930	698930	20606	18905				
辽 宁	Liaoning	2470983	2459961	117927	47436	1878	-78	9144	-2767
吉 林	Jilin	1098133	1087660	6828	7638	10219		254	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	450951	450715	-6580	38532	-0.1		236	-55
上 海	Shanghai	1612271	1497417	252431	2762	43351	15915	71503	62830
江 苏	Jiangsu	9530225	9464018	251872	53720	21951	1023	44256	32015
浙 江	Zhejiang	5544614	5538838	125884	26849	81	99	5695	-160
安 徽	Anhui	1882020	1872206	139050	47620	89	91	9725	6565
福 建	Fujian	2321082	2300176	57045	12070	23330	2529	-2424	
江 西	Jiangxi	1545564	1490761	35299	106219	54803	-19	0.3	
山 东	Shandong	4116525	4096756	392119	274378	10386	7745	9384	-352
河 南	Henan	3037786	3034064	164336	99363	764	-0.2	2958	-45
湖 北	Hubei	3786921	3768780	504033	46129	2069	-119	16072	
湖 南	Hunan	2026158	1998087	210309	68000	1946	636	26125	20656
广 东	Guangdong	3478005	3292643	497024	145984	34368	13307	150993	145407
广 西	Guangxi	456139	457827	65516	31013	-1688			
海 南	Hainan	108525	109041	10522	9391	-516			
重 庆	Chongqing	2755864	2748613	132712	65490	7327	3222	-76	276
四 川	Sichuan	2226096	2223379	324667	112882	1835	93	882	872
贵 州	Guizhou	336055	336055	141465	14553				
云 南	Yunnan	1107616	1106154	59554	74585	1311	1078	151	
西 藏	Tibet	44682	44682	1232	1373				
陕 西	Shaanxi	1266610	1263203	180121	149173	-54		3460	428
甘 肃	Gansu	610398	610980	-14195	65400	-564		-18	
青 海	Qinghai	130632	130631	67484	4319			1	
宁 夏	Ningxia	199724	192903	26442	3639			6822	
新 疆	Xinjiang	455012	455011	66326	5503	-2		3	

14-24 建筑业企业房屋建筑面积
Floor Space of Buildings Constructed by Construction Enterprises

单位: 万平方米 (10 000 sq.m)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	房屋建筑面积 Floor Space of Buildings		“国 有” State-owned		“集 体” Collective-owned	
		施工面积 Floor Space under Construction	竣工面积 Floor Space Completed	施工面积 Floor Space under Construction	竣工面积 Floor Space Completed	施工面积 Floor Space under Construction	竣工面积 Floor Space Completed
	1985	35491.8	17072.7	19295.8	8563.1	16196.0	8509.6
	1990	37923.0	19552.5	20303.2	9361.7	17619.7	10190.9
	1995	89862.8	35666.3	44562.9	15182.4	41829.5	19262.0
	2000	160141.1	80714.9	46237.5	20145.0	68112.3	38515.5
	2005	352744.7	159406.2	56308.8	20505.7	42257.4	21750.4
	2006	410154.4	179673.0	62253.8	20014.4	40872.5	21019.3
	2007	482005.5	203992.7	68768.4	20539.5	42119.6	21300.9
	2008	530518.6	223592.0	65633.7	19853.2	39247.8	19224.8
	2009	588593.9	245401.6	72681.0	21765.4	36380.9	18783.2
	2010	708023.5	277450.2	84452.8	22076.1	39232.1	18375.0
	2011	851828.1	316429.3	106396.7	25876.7	38203.0	19253.1
	2012	986427.5	358736.2	117123.6	26763.3	39209.0	19810.7
	2013	1132002.9	401520.9	107280.6	25392.8	36030.3	17500.2
	2014	1249826.3	423357.3	119295.1	23870.6	35788.9	17428.2
北 京	Beijing	56477.1	9275.0	7992.7	1858.7	1151.6	408.2
天 津	Tianjin	14158.8	3232.0	821.6	163.0	658.7	217.1
河 北	Hebei	37112.7	12582.7	3177.3	740.1	954.3	442.5
山 西	Shanxi	13928.5	3940.0	3267.0	825.0	231.7	107.7
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	8053.4	3648.9	346.6	101.7	100.1	93.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	47861.0	16514.4	1865.8	507.9	1560.5	1006.2
吉 林	Jilin	13992.9	7335.0	376.8	216.4	72.7	62.0
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	7034.6	3884.6	1310.2	446.8	560.7	353.5
上 海	Shanghai	34994.7	7580.8	1285.7	288.3	109.4	50.5
江 苏	Jiangsu	213038.8	76795.0	3353.3	872.4	1059.5	657.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	201851.3	66483.0	516.0	118.4	2323.1	893.5
安 徽	Anhui	39488.4	15339.4	6119.4	1150.7	474.5	310.5
福 建	Fujian	57385.7	15392.7	3506.8	720.5	1634.2	333.0
江 西	Jiangxi	27732.0	12724.7	1776.6	606.8	2502.8	1400.8
山 东	Shandong	71083.3	24220.8	4847.3	897.0	4372.2	2111.6
河 南	Henan	48825.3	19818.3	1838.2	379.5	1685.1	954.7
湖 北	Hubei	62227.9	24867.3	8672.5	462.9	577.7	440.8
湖 南	Hunan	47433.2	16583.0	8212.2	1696.8	2395.1	1188.8
广 东	Guangdong	53443.2	13885.5	15128.7	2303.1	4245.7	1569.0
广 西	Guangxi	21168.1	6733.0	10549.5	1714.6	1534.4	840.0
海 南	Hainan	2016.0	778.8	192.9	139.3	222.5	156.7
重 庆	Chongqing	32886.9	12815.6	1220.1	213.7	693.0	394.7
四 川	Sichuan	53362.6	19544.2	11565.5	3069.2	2342.9	1128.1
贵 州	Guizhou	13889.7	2800.8	7602.9	1044.5	454.8	233.5
云 南	Yunnan	15824.4	7246.5	3109.4	529.1	813.1	523.0
西 藏	Tibet	225.2	157.5	23.7	12.2	29.9	26.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	23031.3	6917.8	4955.5	1055.3	2041.8	912.4
甘 肃	Gansu	11531.1	4172.0	2186.5	540.9	810.9	485.0
青 海	Qinghai	1072.8	479.4	187.9	131.9	41.1	36.6
宁 夏	Ningxia	4355.2	1493.2	1226.6	288.1	103.7	80.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	14340.2	6115.4	2059.8	775.8	31.3	10.4

14-25 勘察设计机构基本情况 (2014年)
Conditions of Prospecting and Designing Institutions (2014)

地 区 Region	单位数 (个) Number of Institutions (unit)	年底职工人数 (人) Number of Staff & Workers at Year-end (person)	#高级职称 Senior Title	#中级职称 Middle Title	#初级职称 Junior Title	营业收入 (万元) Business Revenue (10 000 yuan)
全 国 National Total	19262	2502794	303264	484861	402541	271515354
北 京 Beijing	1530	262276	40552	57312	41578	59933861
天 津 Tianjin	329	72880	11210	11992	10489	7763182
河 北 Hebei	606	50555	10285	14199	9640	2965284
山 西 Shanxi	613	95939	6907	12214	12095	5739616
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	284	17601	5118	5664	3585	723144
辽 宁 Liaoning	885	63552	12914	17861	10201	5035742
吉 林 Jilin	511	26818	8981	9030	5120	1047756
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	121	7029	2234	2335	1377	185814
上 海 Shanghai	635	117054	12336	23165	27398	16794557
江 苏 Jiangsu	1641	180675	16692	37365	42861	21734867
浙 江 Zhejiang	1084	371679	15036	31155	29845	41365245
安 徽 Anhui	810	57173	8171	13513	10957	5210576
福 建 Fujian	610	46213	6107	12958	12155	3919691
江 西 Jiangxi	410	34005	5375	8724	6691	2266881
山 东 Shandong	1557	103819	17265	28783	19689	7931137
河 南 Henan	730	56168	11539	18707	12452	4348564
湖 北 Hubei	758	90390	17153	22117	13392	9308605
湖 南 Hunan	438	42660	8885	13579	7800	3008784
广 东 Guangdong	1906	435280	23012	46440	53368	38283907
广 西 Guangxi	348	26508	5475	8983	6779	883285
海 南 Hainan	136	9049	1484	2230	2160	403406
重 庆 Chongqing	451	41869	6815	11542	8794	3828389
四 川 Sichuan	467	71517	11866	20121	14586	17069011
贵 州 Guizhou	230	58647	4324	7031	6725	1911238
云 南 Yunnan	650	36345	7079	12198	8460	1994199
西 藏 Tibet	1	45	3	3	1	429
陕 西 Shaanxi	724	73926	14166	19109	13777	4724879
甘 肃 Gansu	269	17495	4263	6400	4047	827811
青 海 Qinghai	131	6403	1341	1615	1508	185359
宁 夏 Ningxia	67	5977	874	1063	1085	165808
新 疆 Xinjiang	330	23247	5802	7453	3926	1954326

14-26 工程招标代理机构基本情况 (2014年)
Conditions of Project Bidding Agencies (2014)

地 区 Region	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	期 末 企业人员 (人) Personnel of Enterprises at Year-end (person)	#专业技术 人 员 Technical Personnel	#年末注册 执业人数 Registered Professionals	#招标代理 人 员 Project Bidding Personnel	营业收入 (万元) Business Revenue (10 000 yuan)
全 国 National Total	5950	535322	423171	104530	107745	25305908
北 京 Beijing	259	58579	45871	7790	7317	10934338
天 津 Tianjin	93	12436	7776	1537	1595	673979
河 北 Hebei	269	17910	14759	3835	4518	323892
山 西 Shanxi	184	8755	5977	2079	3591	153770
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	173	4160	3346	1427	2222	63569
辽 宁 Liaoning	255	7562	6422	2437	4401	130369
吉 林 Jilin	160	7430	5963	1577	2540	114824
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	122	4513	3940	1125	2247	68801
上 海 Shanghai	129	27646	20354	4975	2361	1499555
江 苏 Jiangsu	526	42290	35708	10528	7757	1058861
浙 江 Zhejiang	374	34758	28858	7430	6459	1120686
安 徽 Anhui	255	19623	15288	3917	3855	468791
福 建 Fujian	154	20284	14718	4479	2760	261776
江 西 Jiangxi	173	11913	10331	2341	2433	1128823
山 东 Shandong	427	31199	23355	6977	8632	539758
河 南 Henan	235	22000	18309	3997	4874	511383
湖 北 Hubei	217	10722	8928	2710	3441	364539
湖 南 Hunan	155	13347	11267	2515	2817	187304
广 东 Guangdong	434	60992	51008	10760	8057	2833907
广 西 Guangxi	125	10099	8578	2172	2272	188163
海 南 Hainan	32	1675	1400	396	461	28034
重 庆 Chongqing	132	13968	10543	2534	2746	398543
四 川 Sichuan	268	36765	26936	6328	6890	709568
贵 州 Guizhou	109	6554	5092	1514	1784	166406
云 南 Yunnan	155	7296	5890	1305	3020	124929
西 藏 Tibet	14	452	320	84	205	5638
陕 西 Shaanxi	200	21209	16447	3307	3239	691748
甘 肃 Gansu	119	9679	7405	2095	1501	184251
青 海 Qinghai	26	776	603	125	478	28762
宁 夏 Ningxia	54	3192	1870	584	942	74162
新 疆 Xinjiang	122	7538	5909	1650	2330	266782

14-27 建设工程监理企业基本情况(2014年)
Conditions of Construction Project Supervision Enterprises (2014)

行 业 地 区	Sector Region	企 业 单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	年 末 从业人数 (人) Persons Engaged (year-end) (person)	高、中级 职称人员 Persons with Senior or Middle Certificates	年末注册 执业人数 (人) Registered Professionals (year-end) (person)	注册监理 工程师 Registered Supervisory Engineers	营业收入 (万元) Business Revenue (10 000 yuan)
合 计	Total	7279	941909	491519	201863	137407	22210826
按行业分	By Sector						
房屋建筑工程	Housing Construction Projects	5941	611981	325772	142416	98855	9120582
冶炼工程	Metallurgical Projects	34	5684	3186	1460	1041	379095
矿山工程	Mining Projects	40	9421	5006	1891	1102	216232
化工、石油工程	Chemical and Petroleum Projects	151	33956	19406	6687	4361	3260665
水利水电工程	Water Conservancy and Hydro-power Projects	81	19919	10661	2467	1679	971368
电力工程	Power Projects	249	54219	22239	7758	4844	4317665
农林工程	Agriculture and Forestry Projects	23	841	637	149	111	8225
铁路工程	Railway Projects	47	25632	16270	3374	2558	439432
公路工程	Highway Projects	33	9366	4985	887	580	154974
港口与航道工程	Habour and Navigation Projects	10	1360	656	342	264	45520
航天航空工程	Air and Space Projects	6	974	525	282	168	23036
通信工程	Communications Projects	15	10695	1800	424	278	220621
市政公用工程	Civil and Public Utility Projects	503	53667	28118	13022	9043	1166079
机电安装工程	Machinery and Electric Installation Projects	3	1521	623	164	55	73580
综合资质	Comprehensive Qualification	116	101476	50951	20290	12260	1797496
事务所资质	Office Qualification	27	1197	684	250	208	16256
按地区分	By Region						
北 京	Beijing	314	80468	45324	13985	9435	3170390
天 津	Tianjin	96	16073	7041	3228	2369	272207
河 北	Hebei	319	30957	18743	7640	5130	316299
山 西	Shanxi	232	26492	16147	5794	4138	461662
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	164	13108	9050	3155	2279	108924
辽 宁	Liaoning	307	27632	18098	7581	5663	748032
吉 林	Jilin	195	18210	11220	3694	2673	234791
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	241	26370	20290	4191	3075	251478
上 海	Shanghai	177	45211	20177	9098	6058	1613462
江 苏	Jiangsu	713	80863	37648	21443	14115	1421892
浙 江	Zhejiang	402	54339	24203	13025	9271	991434
安 徽	Anhui	249	29730	14690	6149	4004	934884
福 建	Fujian	232	27813	14009	6590	4445	407118
江 西	Jiangxi	152	14740	7703	3195	2101	171507
山 东	Shandong	521	56513	26140	13624	9293	714124
河 南	Henan	322	46339	24580	9068	6084	1933292
湖 北	Hubei	250	29437	16444	6266	4603	639645
湖 南	Hunan	222	35408	19931	7220	4981	811564
广 东	Guangdong	490	70904	32405	16313	10947	2712312
广 西	Guangxi	164	15428	7341	4142	2794	207579
海 南	Hainan	45	3295	1668	890	646	44796
重 庆	Chongqing	94	22930	10590	3699	2372	544116
四 川	Sichuan	338	61912	33656	12706	7724	1487771
贵 州	Guizhou	98	13415	5937	1949	1277	648168
云 南	Yunnan	144	19417	9292	3040	2154	259323
西 藏	Tibet	7	411	242	78	68	6614
陕 西	Shaanxi	417	33855	18694	5789	3732	444112
甘 肃	Gansu	155	16196	8813	3859	2768	276027
青 海	Qinghai	62	3582	1650	575	408	45440
宁 夏	Ningxia	58	6533	2750	1083	735	74780
新 疆	Xinjiang	99	14328	7043	2794	2065	257084



主要统计指标解释

建筑业统计单位 指从事房屋、构筑物建造和设备安装活动的法人企业。建筑业法人企业应具有建筑业资质并能够独立核算,同时还应具备以下条件:①依法成立,有自己的名称、组织机构和场所,能够承担民事责任;②独立拥有和使用资产,承担负债,有权与其他单位签订合同;③独立核算盈亏,能够编制资产负债表。

建筑业总产值 是以货币形式表现的建筑业企业在一定时期内生产的建筑业产品和提供服务的总和。建筑业总产值包括:

(1)建筑工程产值:指列入建筑工程预算内的各种工程价值。

(2)安装工程产值:指设备安装工程价值,不包括被安装设备本身的价值。

(3)其他产值:建筑业总产值中除建筑工程、安装工程以外的产值。包括房屋构筑物修理产值、非标准设备制造产值、总包企业向分包企业收取的管理费以及不能明确划分的施工活动所完成的产值。

a.房屋构筑物修理产值:指房屋和构筑物修理所完成的产值,但不包括被修理房屋、构筑物本身价值和生产设备的修理价值。

b.非标准设备制造产值:指加工制造没有定型的非标准

生产设备的加工费和原材料价值(如化工厂、炼油厂用的各种罐、槽,矿井生产统一使用的各种漏斗、三角槽、阀门等)以及附属加工厂为本企业承建工程制作的非标准设备的价值。

建筑业增加值 指建筑业企业在报告期内以货币形式表现的建筑业生产经营活动的最终成果。

从2004年第一次全国经济普查开始,建筑业现价增加值按生产法和分配法(收入法)两种方法计算,以收入法的计算结果为准,即从收入的角度出发,根据生产要素在生产过程中应得的收入份额计算。具体计算方法:经济普查年度建筑业增加值按照《经济普查年度GDP核算方案》计算,非经济普查年度建筑业增加值按照《非经济普查年度GDP核算方案》计算。

房屋施工面积 指报告期内施工的全部房屋建筑面积,包括本期新开工的房屋建筑面积、上期跨入本期继续施工的房屋建筑面积、上期停缓建在本期恢复施工的房屋建筑面积、本期竣工的房屋建筑面积及本期施工后又停缓建的房屋建筑面积。

房屋竣工面积 指报告期内房屋建筑按照设计要求已全部完工,达到住人和使用条件,经验收鉴定合格或达到竣工验收标准,可正式移交使用的各栋房屋建筑面积的总和。

Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Statistical Unit in the Construction Industry refers to a corporate enterprise engaged in the construction of buildings and structures and in the installation of equipment. A corporate construction enterprise should have qualification certificates with independent accounting system, and should meet the following 3 requirements: a) being set up in line with relevant legal basis, having its full name, organization and location, and capable of taking civil liabilities; b) independently possessing and using its assets and assuming its liabilities, and entitled to sign contracts with other institutions; and c) making independent accounts of its profits and losses, and capable of compiling its own balance sheet.

Gross Output Value of Construction refers to total of construction products and services, expressed in money terms, produced or rendered by construction and installation enterprises during a given period of time. It includes:

(1) Output value of construction projects: the value of projects covered by the project budgets;

(2) Output value of installation projects: the value of the installation of equipment, (excluding the value of the equipment to be installed);

(3) Other output values: the output value of construction industry apart from that of construction projects and installation projects. It includes: output value of repair of buildings and structures; output value of non-standard equipment manufacturing; overhead expenses received by contracted enterprises from the sub-contracted enterprises and the completed output value of construction activities for which there is no clear definition.

a. Output value of repair of buildings and structures: the value created through the repairs of buildings or structures. It does not include the value of buildings or structures being repaired and the value of the repair of production equipment;

b. Output value of manufactured non-standard equipment: the value of non-standard production equipment, including raw materials and manufacturing cost, made for the construction project (i.e., chemical plant; kettles or tanks used by refineries;

various fillers, triangle tanks, valves used by mines). It also includes the output value of equipment manufactured by subsidiary workshops.

Value-added of Construction refers to the final result of the activities of production and operation of enterprises of the construction industry in monetary terms during the reference period.

Starting from the 2004 economic census, value-added of construction is calculated by both production approach and income approach, with the figures from the income approach as the final figures. Under the income approach, calculation starts from the perspective of income and is based on the share of income derived from the production process by the relevant factors of production. Specifically, value-added of construction for the Census years is calculated in accordance with the *Programme of Compilation of GDP and National Accounts for the Year of Economic Census*, and value-added of construction for other years is calculated in accordance with the *Programme of Compilation of GDP and National Accounts for the Non Economic Census Years*.

Floor Space of Buildings refers to floor space of buildings under construction in the reference period, including the space of buildings for which construction has newly started; buildings for which construction has started earlier and is continuing during the reference period; and buildings for which construction has been suspended earlier but has restarted during the reference period; buildings completed during the reference period; and buildings under construction but construction has subsequently been during the reference period.

Floor Space of Buildings Completed refers to the total floor space of each building that has been completed in the reference period in accordance with the requirements of the design, up to the standard for being resided in and put into use, or has been checked and accepted by departments concerned as qualified ones or up to the standard of buildings completed and can be handed over for putting into use.

15

房地产

Real Estate



简要说明

一、本篇资料的主要内容及统计范围

本篇资料通过对一定时期内房地产开发企业开发经营活动的数量方面的描述，反映报告期内房地产开发企业土地开发和购置情况、投资总规模及完成情况、实际到位资金情况、房屋建筑面积和造价情况、房屋新开工面积情况、商品房销售情况以及资产负债和经营情况。

本篇资料的统计范围包括全部房地产开发经营业法人单位。

二、本篇的资料来源及统计调查方法

本篇统计资料是根据《房地产开发统计报表制度》进行搜集和加工整理而得，全部数据采用全面调查的统计方法。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents and Scope

Statistics in this chapter describe activities made by real estate development companies during a given period of time, and reflect the development and purchase of land, size of investment and its progressing, funds actually available, floor space and cost of housing constructed, floor space of new housing starts, sales of commercial housing, assets and liabilities, and operation status of real estate

developers during the reference period.

Data in this chapter covers all legal entities engaged in real estate development.

II. Sources of Data

Data in this chapter are collected and compiled with the Statistical Reports Program on Real Estate Development, which has a full coverage of all companies.

15-1 房地产开发企业主要指标
Main Indicators of Enterprises for Real Estate Development

指 标	Item	2011	2012	2013	2014
企业个数	(个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	88419	89859	91444	94197
内资	Domestic Funded	83011	84695	86379	89218
"国有	State-owned Enterprises	3427	3354	1739	1476
集体	Collective-owned Enterprises	1023	904	570	457
港、澳、台投资	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	3565	3451	3391	3414
外商投资	Foreign Funded	1843	1713	1674	1565
平均从业人数	(万人) Average Number of Employed Persons (10 000 persons)	225.70	238.68	259.17	276.01
内资企业	Domestic Funded	207.55	219.98	239.77	256.18
"国有	State-owned Enterprises	13.54	12.36	6.61	6.15
集体	Collective-owned Enterprises	2.12	2.04	1.30	1.14
港、澳、台投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	11.30	11.68	12.18	12.93
外商投资企业	Foreign Funded	6.85	7.01	7.22	6.90
本年土地购置面积	(万平方米) Land Space Purchased This Year (10 000 sq.m)	44327.44	35666.80	38814.38	33383.03
本年完成投资	(亿元) Investment Completed This Year (100 million yuan)	61796.89	71803.79	86013.38	95035.61
"住宅	Residential Buildings	44319.50	49374.21	58950.76	64352.15
本年实际到位资金小计	(亿元) Total Actual Funds in Place This Year (100 million yuan)	85688.73	96536.81	122122.47	121991.48
"国内贷款	Domestic Loans	13056.80	14778.39	19672.66	21242.61
利用外资	Foreign Investment	785.15	402.09	534.17	639.26
自筹资金	Self-raising Fund	35004.57	39081.96	47424.95	50419.80
房屋建筑面积	(万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings (10 000 sq.m)				
施工面积	Floor Space under Construction	506775.48	573417.52	665571.89	726482.34
竣工面积	Floor Space Completed	92619.94	99424.96	101434.99	107459.05
本年新开工面积	Floor Space Started This Year	191236.87	177333.62	201207.84	179592.49
"住宅	Residential Buildings	147163.11	130695.42	145844.80	124877.00
商品房销售面积	(万平方米) Floor Space of Commercialized Buildings Sold (10 000 sq.m)	109366.75	111303.65	130550.59	120648.54
"住宅	Residential Buildings	96528.41	98467.51	115722.69	105187.79
商品房平均销售价格(元/平方米)	Average Selling Price of Commercialized Bulldings(yuan/sq.m)	5357	5791	6237	6324
"住宅	Residential Buildings	4993	5430	5850	5933
实收资本合计	(亿元) Total Capital Held (100 million yuan)	46430.63	54735.36	59984.76	76566.04
资产负债率	(%) Ratio of Liabilities to Assets (%)	75.4	75.2	76.0	77.0
主营业务收入	(亿元) Revenue from Principle Business (100 million yuan)	44491.28	51028.41	70686.38	66463.80
"土地转让收入	Land Transferred	664.66	819.39	671.42	571.95

注：商品房平均销售价格由报告期内新建商品房销售额除以销售面积计算而成。不同时期的商品房平均销售价格可能会受商品房区域、房屋类型等各种因素的影响。(15-12、15-17表同)

a) Average selling price of commercialized buildings is calculated by total sale of newly-built commercialized building divided by floor space sold during report period. It is affected by location and type of buildings etc. in different period. The same applies to the table 15-12, 15-17.



15-2 房地产开发企业个数

Number of Enterprises for Real Estate Development

单位: 个

(unit)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	企业个数 Number of Enterprises	内资企业			港、澳、台 投资企业 Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	外商投资 企 业 Foreign Funded Enterprises
			Domestic Funded Enterprises	“国 有” State-owned Enterprises	“集 体” Collective- owned Enterprises		
1998		24378	19960	7958	4538	3214	1204
2000		27303	23277	6641	3492	2899	1127
2005		56290	50957	4145	1796	3443	1890
2006		58710	53268	3797	1586	3519	1923
2007		62518	56965	3617	1430	3524	2029
2008		87562	81282	3941	1520	3916	2364
2009		80407	74674	3835	1361	3633	2100
2010		85218	79489	3685	1220	3677	2052
2011		88419	83011	3427	1023	3565	1843
2012		89859	84695	3354	904	3451	1713
2013		91444	86379	1739	570	3391	1674
2014		94197	89218	1476	457	3414	1565
北 京	Beijing	2811	2560	61	19	149	102
天 津	Tianjin	1246	1142	59	7	59	45
河 北	Hebei	3387	3332	16		35	20
山 西	Shanxi	2452	2434	71	8	12	6
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2079	2073	10	1	3	3
辽 宁	Liaoning	4021	3617	24	6	263	141
吉 林	Jilin	1681	1653	6	1	21	7
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	2154	2119	47	1	24	11
上 海	Shanghai	2938	2486	68	17	303	149
江 苏	Jiangsu	6829	6215	79	33	408	206
浙 江	Zhejiang	6383	6037	56	18	222	124
安 徽	Anhui	3731	3634	58	6	62	35
福 建	Fujian	3280	2857	74	19	315	108
江 西	Jiangxi	2077	1985	42	5	69	23
山 东	Shandong	6373	6150	112	64	154	69
河 南	Henan	5662	5559	73	11	67	36
湖 北	Hubei	4214	4104	84	17	82	28
湖 南	Hunan	3808	3707	72	6	73	28
广 东	Guangdong	7138	6232	113	164	697	209
广 西	Guangxi	2491	2383	59	12	64	44
海 南	Hainan	1180	1099	28		61	20
重 庆	Chongqing	2695	2560	35	2	96	39
四 川	Sichuan	4061	3919	47	11	76	66
贵 州	Guizhou	2591	2552	29	3	30	9
云 南	Yunnan	2783	2745	44	4	31	7
西 藏	Tibet	45	45	1			
陕 西	Shaanxi	1941	1904	61	8	18	19
甘 肃	Gansu	1479	1460	31	13	13	6
青 海	Qinghai	325	322	3		2	1
宁 夏	Ningxia	534	530	1		1	3
新 疆	Xinjiang	1808	1803	12	1	4	1

注: 1. 2004年数据中除企业个数、平均从业人数、房屋销售价格、住宅竣工套数以及财务指标为经济普查数据外, 其他数据均为快报数据(以下各表同)。

2. 2004年以前的商品房销售面积和销售额为实际销售统计口径; 2005年以后的销售面积和销售额包括期房和现房(以下表均同)。

a) All figures for 2004 are from annual statistical reporting forms, except figures on number of enterprises, average number of employed persons, selling prices of houses and other financial indicators which are from the First Economic Census. The same applies to the tables following.

b) Figures on floor space of houses sold and selling price of houses for 2004 and the earlier years refer to houses actually sold out, while figures since 2005 refer to both completed and future houses sold. The same applies to the tables following.



15-3 房地产开发企业从业人员数

Number of Employed Persons in Enterprises for Real Estate Development

单位: 人

(person)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	平均从业 人 数 Average Number of Employed Persons	内资企业			港、澳、台 投资企业 Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	外商投资 企 业 Foreign Funded Enterprises
			Domestic Funded Enterprises	"国 有" State-owned Enterprises	"集 体" Collective- owned Enterprises		
1998		825888	708738	332834	134939	83784	33366
2000		971942	862245	292252	116416	79066	30631
2005		1516150	1366743	140106	40978	90674	58733
2006		1600930	1442158	132259	38367	97688	61084
2007		1719666	1541336	121137	34498	100398	77932
2008		2100362	1906029	127511	29602	109246	85087
2009		1949295	1763867	123866	29049	109965	75463
2010		2091147	1908969	155156	25428	105846	76332
2011		2256964	2075474	135420	21237	112990	68500
2012		2386772	2199815	123593	20398	116849	70108
2013		2591814	2397762	66072	12976	121807	72245
2014		2760070	2561817	61512	11414	129287	68966
北 京	Beijing	93685	80413	2604	314	8117	5155
天 津	Tianjin	39010	34144	2355	149	2810	2056
河 北	Hebei	111598	108927	725		1348	1323
山 西	Shanxi	60604	60138	2677	342	259	207
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	50123	49859	252	14	9	255
辽 宁	Liaoning	97676	83190	492	109	9277	5209
吉 林	Jilin	53250	51427	176	11	1534	289
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	47081	46187	1075	5	684	210
上 海	Shanghai	68573	51246	1583	373	11543	5784
江 苏	Jiangsu	186147	163826	2529	837	14764	7557
浙 江	Zhejiang	126632	116829	1959	249	6383	3420
安 徽	Anhui	113935	109528	1800	65	2777	1630
福 建	Fujian	95870	84105	2525	353	9217	2548
江 西	Jiangxi	64193	60868	1213	91	2260	1065
山 东	Shandong	207787	198969	5395	2840	6144	2674
河 南	Henan	171119	167323	2475	256	1963	1833
湖 北	Hubei	129754	125117	3935	332	3348	1289
湖 南	Hunan	114031	110189	2348	120	2605	1237
广 东	Guangdong	224619	186424	3299	3876	23577	14618
广 西	Guangxi	75901	71421	1992	240	2959	1521
海 南	Hainan	43653	38944	1365		3669	1040
重 庆	Chongqing	99612	92729	1532	26	4816	2067
四 川	Sichuan	136877	129893	2001	273	3668	3316
贵 州	Guizhou	71425	70071	827	14	1140	214
云 南	Yunnan	81028	78394	1071	51	2431	203
西 藏	Tibet	2129	2129	197			
陕 西	Shaanxi	81398	78918	11000	295	1053	1427
甘 肃	Gansu	40971	39840	1332	174	495	636
青 海	Qinghai	10635	10565	242		34	36
宁 夏	Ningxia	18831	18573	23		113	145
新 疆	Xinjiang	41923	41631	513	5	290	2



15-4 房地产开发企业土地开发及购置

Land Development and Purchase of Enterprises for Real Estate Development

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	待 开 发 土地面积 (万平方米) Land Space Pending Development (10 000 sq.m)	本年土地 购置面积 (万平方米) Land Space Purchased This Year (10 000 sq.m)	本年土地 成交价款 (亿元) Transaction Value of Land This Year (100 million yuan)	土地购置费用 (亿元) Total Value of Land Purchased (100 million yuan)
1998		13530.70	10109.32		375.40
2000		14754.77	16905.24		733.99
2005		27522.00	38253.73	3269.32	2904.37
2006		37523.65	36573.57	3318.04	3814.49
2007		41483.97	40245.85	4573.18	4873.25
2008		48161.07	39353.43	4831.68	5995.62
2009		32816.54	31909.45	5150.14	6023.71
2010		31457.95	39953.10	8206.71	9999.92
2011		40220.76	44327.44	8894.03	11527.25
2012		40195.99	35666.80	7409.64	12100.15
2013		42280.47	38814.38	9918.29	13501.73
2014		42136.28	33383.03	10019.88	17458.53
北 京	Beijing	617.66	580.76	763.67	1378.94
天 津	Tianjin	583.10	122.74	121.09	281.37
河 北	Hebei	854.52	1081.72	232.92	511.39
山 西	Shanxi	818.51	431.71	65.46	160.50
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	508.77	534.48	87.19	154.48
辽 宁	Liaoning	1470.83	1670.85	411.23	535.15
吉 林	Jilin	364.60	928.40	188.75	155.20
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	302.41	416.58	68.89	167.14
上 海	Shanghai	648.15	313.18	395.63	873.61
江 苏	Jiangsu	5373.41	3454.27	1094.55	1745.93
浙 江	Zhejiang	1770.46	1887.92	964.49	2680.59
安 徽	Anhui	3024.17	3029.58	711.02	832.88
福 建	Fujian	1076.79	1294.16	476.05	1170.49
江 西	Jiangxi	668.17	918.20	208.87	179.64
山 东	Shandong	2870.49	2225.50	524.73	889.55
河 南	Henan	1343.57	1116.16	233.94	352.80
湖 北	Hubei	1717.46	1244.99	334.87	509.28
湖 南	Hunan	2213.97	1111.98	211.43	338.51
广 东	Guangdong	4736.77	1956.99	856.58	1591.35
广 西	Guangxi	784.02	610.01	160.94	255.37
海 南	Hainan	1422.14	288.47	57.75	185.63
重 庆	Chongqing	2474.73	1864.59	679.99	649.64
四 川	Sichuan	1506.51	1535.43	475.97	823.54
贵 州	Guizhou	1243.70	936.36	111.05	140.33
云 南	Yunnan	1272.44	1218.23	214.58	508.46
西 藏	Tibet	2.42	58.10	6.98	7.96
陕 西	Shaanxi	604.02	487.52	157.31	185.31
甘 肃	Gansu	327.87	567.49	58.48	39.63
青 海	Qinghai	104.24	99.87	13.38	27.02
宁 夏	Ningxia	457.82	332.77	35.00	39.88
新 疆	Xinjiang	972.54	1064.02	97.11	86.93

15-5 房地产开发企业投资总规模及完成情况(2014年)
General Scale of Construction and Completed Investment
of Enterprises for Real Estate Development (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区	Region	计划总投资	自开始建设至本年底				
		Total Investment Planned	累计完成投资	本年完成投资			
			Accumulative Investment Actually Completed Since Starting of Construction up to the End of This Year	Investment Completed This Year	建筑安装工程 Construction and Installation	设备工器具购置 Purchase of Equipment and Instruments	其他费用 Others
全 国	National Total	493066.50	330830.08	95035.61	70561.11	1306.91	23167.59
北 京	Beijing	21752.37	16381.85	3715.33	1601.18	47.34	2066.82
天 津	Tianjin	13190.09	7914.28	1699.65	1180.88	10.88	507.89
河 北	Hebei	16813.56	11109.02	4059.72	3265.74	90.37	703.61
山 西	Shanxi	6969.80	4449.43	1403.55	1142.91	22.81	237.84
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	7938.88	5056.79	1370.88	1167.85	17.33	185.70
辽 宁	Liaoning	26088.28	19313.41	5301.31	4524.98	110.31	666.02
吉 林	Jilin	6332.27	4152.82	1030.13	821.95	12.81	195.37
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	6456.37	4576.63	1324.09	1101.40	24.95	197.75
上 海	Shanghai	20617.82	14728.69	3206.48	2076.59	17.05	1112.84
江 苏	Jiangsu	46967.70	30606.82	8240.22	6025.88	129.41	2084.93
浙 江	Zhejiang	32628.07	23757.74	7262.38	3935.07	67.99	3259.31
安 徽	Anhui	22643.46	14762.45	4338.96	3316.71	51.60	970.65
福 建	Fujian	20041.24	15139.07	4567.40	3195.56	34.83	1337.01
江 西	Jiangxi	7307.53	4689.81	1322.49	1065.23	17.66	239.60
山 东	Shandong	32068.04	20855.66	5817.95	4663.72	64.93	1089.31
河 南	Henan	21485.29	12471.37	4375.71	3704.57	87.05	584.10
湖 北	Hubei	17610.53	11769.24	3983.79	3092.49	67.78	823.51
湖 南	Hunan	16181.72	10291.60	2883.57	2283.92	50.73	548.91
广 东	Guangdong	44095.87	30627.28	7638.45	5427.18	78.03	2133.25
广 西	Guangxi	10284.68	7044.48	1838.49	1465.53	41.42	331.54
海 南	Hainan	8169.67	4888.21	1431.65	1087.71	21.42	322.53
重 庆	Chongqing	19291.40	13353.27	3630.23	2600.24	40.74	989.25
四 川	Sichuan	18621.22	13059.19	4380.09	3295.85	78.35	1005.89
贵 州	Guizhou	11682.70	6991.78	2187.67	1832.46	19.15	336.05
云 南	Yunnan	12054.48	7539.46	2846.65	2183.87	32.15	630.64
西 藏	Tibet	143.23	73.26	52.91	41.68	1.56	9.67
陕 西	Shaanxi	12862.22	7680.11	2426.49	2095.31	29.21	301.98
甘 肃	Gansu	3490.29	2191.61	721.47	647.84	12.30	61.33
青 海	Qinghai	1334.55	849.28	308.27	266.14	3.27	38.86
宁 夏	Ningxia	3315.05	1985.45	654.80	579.44	5.08	70.27
新 疆	Xinjiang	4628.15	2520.03	1014.81	871.25	18.41	125.15



15-6 按用途分房地产开发企业完成投资

Investment Completed by Enterprises for Real Estate Development by Use

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区 Year Region	本年完成 投 资 Investment Completed This Year	住 宅		办公楼 Office Buildings	商业营业 用 房 Houses for Business Use	其 他 Others
		Residential Buildings	*别墅、 高档公寓 Villas, High-grade Apartments			
1998	3614.23	2081.56	181.85	433.80	475.83	623.04
2000	4984.05	3311.98	270.01	297.85	579.99	794.23
2005	15909.25	10860.93	1049.41	763.07	2039.53	2245.72
2006	19422.92	13638.41	1445.00	928.06	2353.88	2502.57
2007	25288.84	18005.42	1807.12	1035.04	2785.65	3462.73
2008	31203.19	22440.87	2032.31	1167.17	3354.48	4240.67
2009	36241.81	25613.69	2073.34	1377.21	4180.66	5070.25
2010	48259.40	34026.23	2829.81	1807.38	5648.40	6777.39
2011	61796.89	44319.50	3424.16	2558.79	7424.05	7494.55
2012	71803.79	49374.21	3448.37	3366.61	9312.00	9750.96
2013	86013.38	58950.76	3637.90	4652.45	11944.83	10465.34
2014	95035.61	64352.15	3844.72	5641.19	14346.25	10696.02
北 京 Beijing	3715.33	1846.08	163.75	712.98	380.84	775.43
天 津 Tianjin	1699.65	1122.26	59.03	123.58	217.93	235.88
河 北 Hebei	4059.72	3010.35	55.98	153.85	502.02	393.50
山 西 Shanxi	1403.55	1010.69	10.24	69.21	191.31	132.34
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	1370.88	936.76	20.37	51.01	254.44	128.67
辽 宁 Liaoning	5301.31	3844.26	249.34	179.22	950.80	327.03
吉 林 Jilin	1030.13	732.47	42.02	30.16	186.72	80.79
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	1324.09	946.03	31.79	25.25	236.88	115.93
上 海 Shanghai	3206.48	1724.65	360.01	534.77	457.92	489.14
江 苏 Jiangsu	8240.22	5924.51	462.73	378.47	1286.71	650.53
浙 江 Zhejiang	7262.38	4594.17	384.16	487.62	949.34	1231.25
安 徽 Anhui	4338.96	2847.63	85.15	168.96	930.56	391.81
福 建 Fujian	4567.40	2917.17	220.01	358.58	654.88	636.77
江 西 Jiangxi	1322.49	971.92	33.84	53.97	198.65	97.95
山 东 Shandong	5817.95	4184.33	152.61	358.58	805.07	469.97
河 南 Henan	4375.71	3289.20	28.90	198.84	531.22	356.46
湖 北 Hubei	3983.79	2755.42	96.66	171.65	639.20	417.52
湖 南 Hunan	2883.57	1998.51	85.40	110.65	427.39	347.02
广 东 Guangdong	7638.45	5187.32	462.24	489.44	958.43	1003.27
广 西 Guangxi	1838.49	1292.63	51.62	70.90	254.00	220.96
海 南 Hainan	1431.65	1122.14	193.95	10.51	137.57	161.43
重 庆 Chongqing	3630.23	2451.37	174.30	176.96	534.00	467.90
四 川 Sichuan	4380.09	2847.82	99.16	195.11	777.06	560.10
贵 州 Guizhou	2187.67	1350.34	35.76	151.97	443.98	241.38
云 南 Yunnan	2846.65	1830.07	150.81	133.78	533.14	349.67
西 藏 Tibet	52.91	29.44	3.15	3.49	10.13	9.85
陕 西 Shaanxi	2426.49	1869.69	47.93	105.15	285.73	165.93
甘 肃 Gansu	721.47	496.37	8.92	26.65	134.66	63.79
青 海 Qinghai	308.27	190.67	3.79	27.32	64.28	26.00
宁 夏 Ningxia	654.80	411.58	15.43	21.17	144.20	77.85
新 疆 Xinjiang	1014.81	616.30	55.67	61.39	267.21	69.90

15-7 房地产开发企业实际到位资金
Actual Funds in Place of Enterprises for Real Estate Development

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	本年实际到 位资金小计 Total Actual Funds in Place This Year	国内贷款 Domestic Loans	利用外资 Foreign Investment	*外商直接 投 资 Foreign Direct Investment	自筹资金 Self-raising Funds	其他资金 来 源 Others
1998		4414.94	1053.17	361.76	258.87	1166.98	1811.85
2000		5997.63	1385.08	168.70	134.80	1614.21	2819.29
2005		21397.84	3918.08	257.81	171.41	7000.39	10221.56
2006		27135.55	5356.98	400.15	303.05	8597.09	12781.33
2007		37477.96	7015.64	641.04	485.39	11772.53	18048.75
2008		39619.36	7605.69	728.22	634.99	15312.10	15973.35
2009		57799.04	11364.51	479.39	403.32	17949.12	28006.01
2010		72944.04	12563.70	790.68	673.45	26637.21	32952.45
2011		85688.73	13056.80	785.15	689.54	35004.57	36842.22
2012		96536.81	14778.39	402.09	358.52	39081.96	42274.38
2013		122122.47	19672.66	534.17	467.12	47424.95	54490.70
2014		121991.48	21242.61	639.26	598.91	50419.80	49689.81
北 京	Beijing	6622.01	2158.03	7.78	7.78	1815.41	2640.80
天 津	Tianjin	2823.48	817.16	7.19	1.38	875.23	1123.91
河 北	Hebei	4438.48	312.47	26.34	23.43	2819.53	1280.14
山 西	Shanxi	1393.49	123.63			743.32	526.54
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1439.17	145.62			1022.39	271.16
辽 宁	Liaoning	5890.97	720.70	70.63	61.82	3368.50	1731.14
吉 林	Jilin	1229.42	126.19	0.50		658.92	443.81
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1408.40	97.82	2.70	2.70	909.94	397.94
上 海	Shanghai	5269.90	1638.84	69.61	67.73	1560.83	2000.62
江 苏	Jiangsu	12100.16	2249.68	80.79	79.33	4154.86	5614.83
浙 江	Zhejiang	8956.31	1817.77	71.68	71.61	3202.31	3864.55
安 徽	Anhui	5231.17	567.93	2.78	2.78	2203.85	2456.60
福 建	Fujian	5726.13	752.62	23.32	23.32	2479.19	2471.00
江 西	Jiangxi	1945.85	255.97	0.39	0.39	606.50	1082.99
山 东	Shandong	6991.18	995.83	14.13	13.80	3105.00	2876.22
河 南	Henan	4688.97	527.01	0.67	0.67	2601.55	1559.74
湖 北	Hubei	4322.24	737.54	19.63	19.63	1971.63	1593.44
湖 南	Hunan	3565.99	584.28	4.78	1.48	1350.42	1626.51
广 东	Guangdong	11326.60	2432.61	63.65	57.07	3705.57	5124.77
广 西	Guangxi	2410.75	340.03	0.21	0.21	901.60	1168.91
海 南	Hainan	1930.87	385.91	0.62	0.56	886.66	657.69
重 庆	Chongqing	5344.98	1190.77	113.13	113.08	1824.41	2216.67
四 川	Sichuan	5863.11	817.88	39.34	31.75	2513.68	2492.22
贵 州	Guizhou	2336.62	242.62	3.41	3.05	964.86	1125.72
云 南	Yunnan	2917.43	414.90	16.00	15.35	1549.46	937.07
西 藏	Tibet	47.90	0.80			35.03	12.07
陕 西	Shaanxi	2684.78	391.28			1274.57	1018.94
甘 肃	Gansu	854.65	120.51			411.45	322.68
青 海	Qinghai	351.07	51.56			139.36	160.15
宁 夏	Ningxia	742.91	120.04			275.47	347.39
新 疆	Xinjiang	1136.48	104.58			488.30	543.60



15-8 房地产开发企业房屋建筑面积和造价
Floor Space and Cost of Buildings Developed
by Enterprises for Real Estate Development

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	房屋施工 面 积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings under Construction (10 000 sq.m)	房屋竣工 面 积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings Completed (10 000 sq.m)	房屋建筑 面积竣工率 (%) Rate of Floor Space of Buildings Completed (%)	房屋竣工 价 值 (亿元) Value of Buildings Completed (100 million yuan)	房屋竣工 造 价 (元/平方米) Cost of Buildings Completed (yuan/sq.m)
1998		50770.14	17566.60	34.6	2139.19	1218
2000		65896.92	25104.86	38.1	2859.35	1139
2005		166053.26	53417.04	32.2	7752.24	1451
2006		194786.42	55830.92	28.7	8729.35	1564
2007		236318.24	60606.68	25.6	10039.89	1657
2008		283266.20	66544.80	23.5	11947.57	1795
2009		320368.20	72677.40	22.7	14689.37	2021
2010		405356.40	78743.90	19.4	17542.73	2228
2011		506775.48	92619.94	18.3	21975.91	2373
2012		573417.52	99424.96	17.3	24836.62	2498
2013		665571.89	101434.99	15.2	26805.38	2643
2014		726482.34	107459.05	14.8	30261.99	2816
北 京	Beijing	13588.08	3054.12	22.5	984.00	3222
天 津	Tianjin	10652.37	2924.82	27.5	759.42	2596
河 北	Hebei	31628.39	4037.56	12.8	1138.41	2820
山 西	Shanxi	15476.89	2182.48	14.1	655.30	3003
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	18474.17	2012.08	10.9	538.79	2678
辽 宁	Liaoning	38616.88	6146.96	15.9	1548.47	2519
吉 林	Jilin	12268.44	1573.86	12.8	327.54	2081
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	14218.09	3000.90	21.1	730.01	2433
上 海	Shanghai	14690.18	2313.29	15.7	1058.42	4575
江 苏	Jiangsu	57637.72	9620.47	16.7	2978.17	3096
浙 江	Zhejiang	42144.35	6390.17	15.2	2291.56	3586
安 徽	Anhui	33479.11	5196.37	15.5	1416.19	2725
福 建	Fujian	30051.77	3583.57	11.9	883.63	2466
江 西	Jiangxi	13332.64	1871.79	14.0	447.54	2391
山 东	Shandong	54508.45	7787.31	14.3	1786.02	2294
河 南	Henan	38857.60	7324.34	18.8	1417.52	1935
湖 北	Hubei	26321.99	3431.18	13.0	958.11	2792
湖 南	Hunan	27747.75	4022.89	14.5	1006.23	2501
广 东	Guangdong	53977.47	7327.99	13.6	2634.41	3595
广 西	Guangxi	17472.15	1865.98	10.7	456.01	2444
海 南	Hainan	7557.15	1203.90	15.9	682.69	5671
重 庆	Chongqing	28623.93	3717.78	13.0	1243.33	3344
四 川	Sichuan	36499.35	5334.45	14.6	1439.17	2698
贵 州	Guizhou	20369.36	2842.32	14.0	625.48	2201
云 南	Yunnan	20034.58	1788.62	8.9	520.62	2911
西 藏	Tibet	273.17	52.47	19.2	14.96	2851
陕 西	Shaanxi	19466.10	2188.91	11.2	595.88	2722
甘 肃	Gansu	7660.30	813.22	10.6	174.80	2149
青 海	Qinghai	2545.90	559.49	22.0	160.20	2863
宁 夏	Ningxia	7019.37	1203.68	17.1	299.33	2487
新 疆	Xinjiang	11288.65	2086.08	18.5	489.80	2348

15-9 按用途分房地产开发企业房屋新开工面积
Floor Space of Buildings Started This Year
by Enterprises for Real Estate Development by Use

单位: 万平方米

(10 000 sq.m)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	本年房屋 新开工面积 Floor Space Started This Year	住 宅		办公楼 Office Buildings	商业营业 用 房 Houses for Business Use	其 他 Others
			Residential Buildings	* 别 墅、 高档公寓 Villas, High-grade Apartments			
1998		20387.90	16637.50	638.60	871.50	1938.65	940.25
2000		29582.64	24401.15	1169.09	898.81	3034.77	1247.91
2005		68064.44	55185.07	2834.97	1671.10	7675.47	3532.79
2006		79252.83	64403.80	4058.32	2134.94	8473.23	4240.86
2007		95401.53	78795.51	4914.41	2141.44	9093.89	5370.70
2008		102553.37	83642.12	4336.97	2471.95	10040.69	6398.62
2009		116422.05	93298.41	3649.80	2860.76	12415.03	7847.84
2010		163646.87	129359.31	5080.05	3668.07	17472.58	13146.91
2011		191236.87	147163.11	5653.01	5399.20	20730.78	17943.77
2012		177333.62	130695.42	4228.31	5986.46	22006.85	18644.89
2013		201207.84	145844.80	4454.59	6887.24	25902.00	22573.80
2014		179592.49	124877.00	4275.01	7349.10	25047.73	22318.66
北 京	Beijing	2449.39	1282.28	65.86	421.37	208.17	537.57
天 津	Tianjin	2815.27	1986.56	68.25	132.38	275.08	421.25
河 北	Hebei	8239.03	6361.42	74.09	160.41	959.84	757.36
山 西	Shanxi	3887.51	2739.99	16.10	169.59	483.97	493.95
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	3114.00	2151.45	51.68	72.47	483.48	406.60
辽 宁	Liaoning	8192.17	6137.69	182.81	154.16	1267.55	632.77
吉 林	Jilin	3257.60	2283.82	50.57	79.06	533.80	360.92
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	3281.38	2327.27	22.88	70.04	523.78	360.29
上 海	Shanghai	2782.02	1547.29	276.90	365.25	388.03	481.45
江 苏	Jiangsu	14220.35	10377.91	602.30	502.95	1873.32	1466.16
浙 江	Zhejiang	9676.14	5602.77	383.26	776.59	1359.26	1937.52
安 徽	Anhui	8736.77	5929.47	150.77	198.49	1738.20	870.61
福 建	Fujian	6754.06	4193.81	180.45	495.20	863.93	1201.12
江 西	Jiangxi	3348.42	2559.77	69.80	76.83	438.48	273.34
山 东	Shandong	13328.07	9821.37	196.43	456.55	1661.38	1388.77
河 南	Henan	10586.54	8079.35	81.39	342.33	1291.23	873.63
湖 北	Hubei	7598.69	5817.89	92.52	178.85	958.80	643.15
湖 南	Hunan	8067.05	5735.60	128.80	193.17	1142.37	995.91
广 东	Guangdong	13384.34	9174.08	594.84	636.11	1400.00	2174.14
广 西	Guangxi	4138.43	2958.26	46.93	151.06	580.15	448.96
海 南	Hainan	1583.64	1200.74	68.48	9.02	233.98	139.89
重 庆	Chongqing	6254.04	4275.96	148.36	264.17	774.73	939.19
四 川	Sichuan	11328.04	7335.98	135.43	452.51	1743.46	1796.09
贵 州	Guizhou	4616.49	2829.30	62.00	187.80	849.88	749.51
云 南	Yunnan	5458.43	3654.29	260.05	183.86	826.61	793.67
西 藏	Tibet	191.49	118.43	15.37	10.09	35.51	27.45
陕 西	Shaanxi	3943.16	2933.94	21.77	208.88	482.79	317.54
甘 肃	Gansu	2050.36	1486.88	20.78	51.86	362.70	148.92
青 海	Qinghai	694.77	406.66	2.53	53.11	149.39	85.61
宁 夏	Ningxia	2053.77	1396.24	34.49	78.37	315.77	263.38
新 疆	Xinjiang	3561.09	2170.53	169.14	216.54	842.10	331.91



15-10 按用途分商品房销售面积

Floor Space of Commercialized Buildings Sold by Use

单位: 万平方米

(10 000 sq.m)

年 份 Year		商品房销售 面 积 Floor Space of Commercialized Buildings Sold	住 宅 Residential Buildings		办公楼 Office Buildings	商业营业 用 房 Houses for Business Use	其 他 Others
地 区 Region				#别 墅、 高档公寓 Villas, High-grade Apartments			
	1998	12185.30	10827.10	345.30	400.60	810.80	146.80
	2000	18637.13	16570.28	640.72	436.98	1399.31	230.56
	2005	55486.22	49587.83	2818.44	1096.23	4081.38	720.78
	2006	61857.07	55422.95	3672.44	1231.04	4337.79	865.29
	2007	77354.72	70135.88	4581.31	1465.23	4644.61	1109.01
	2008	65969.83	59280.35	2865.25	1157.05	4206.06	1326.37
	2009	94755.00	86184.89	4626.05	1544.43	5328.03	1697.65
	2010	104764.65	93376.60	4219.10	1889.97	6994.84	2503.24
	2011	109366.75	96528.41	3729.93	2004.97	7868.65	2964.71
	2012	111303.65	98467.51	3476.00	2253.65	7759.28	2823.21
	2013	130550.59	115722.69	3632.03	2883.35	8469.22	3475.33
	2014	120648.54	105187.79	3047.35	2505.45	9076.93	3878.37
北 京	Beijing	1454.19	1136.53	48.20	136.80	79.50	101.37
天 津	Tianjin	1612.98	1483.64	61.39	21.10	67.61	40.63
河 北	Hebei	5706.19	5015.06	45.05	75.54	444.33	171.25
山 西	Shanxi	1576.27	1433.91	13.48	23.89	81.11	37.36
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2457.18	1995.68	31.98	42.50	270.24	148.76
辽 宁	Liaoning	5754.81	4932.08	115.32	71.20	522.80	228.74
吉 林	Jilin	1581.72	1387.87	37.44	11.83	138.04	43.99
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	2475.74	2131.46	21.23	15.34	239.56	89.38
上 海	Shanghai	2084.66	1780.91	257.24	120.28	102.86	80.61
江 苏	Jiangsu	9846.84	8800.93	371.72	210.69	688.25	146.97
浙 江	Zhejiang	4676.83	3941.49	220.95	185.22	333.88	216.24
安 徽	Anhui	6202.18	5364.94	90.92	111.10	647.96	78.18
福 建	Fujian	4119.48	3324.10	92.55	181.01	286.94	327.44
江 西	Jiangxi	3067.16	2775.22	44.89	42.75	196.09	53.10
山 东	Shandong	9180.12	7972.49	134.29	185.53	674.69	347.41
河 南	Henan	7879.67	7009.09	32.72	181.67	554.60	134.30
湖 北	Hubei	5601.98	5002.60	95.68	65.91	423.25	110.22
湖 南	Hunan	5439.53	4852.32	115.11	49.47	423.29	114.44
广 东	Guangdong	9315.76	8163.56	488.16	230.45	491.06	430.70
广 西	Guangxi	3156.55	2869.32	44.83	29.91	181.23	76.08
海 南	Hainan	1003.97	942.84	83.19	5.48	47.53	8.12
重 庆	Chongqing	5100.39	4423.68	155.64	98.15	348.49	230.07
四 川	Sichuan	7142.44	6176.51	101.06	141.03	561.42	263.48
贵 州	Guizhou	3178.12	2707.09	59.54	84.08	337.76	49.20
云 南	Yunnan	3194.19	2618.02	172.05	66.50	328.99	180.67
西 藏	Tibet	59.33	53.64	2.01	1.59	4.09	
陕 西	Shaanxi	3093.64	2836.69	42.39	47.48	137.43	72.04
甘 肃	Gansu	1325.51	1212.60	7.16	13.00	80.93	18.98
青 海	Qinghai	415.77	362.92	0.11	8.10	40.18	4.57
宁 夏	Ningxia	1129.46	939.37	13.56	8.83	132.44	48.82
新 疆	Xinjiang	1815.88	1541.25	47.47	39.01	210.38	25.24

15-11 按用途分商品房销售额
Total Sale of Commercialized Buildings Sold by Use

单位: 亿元 (100 million yuan)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	商品房 销售额 Total Sale of Commercialized Buildings Sold	住 宅		办公楼 Office Buildings	商业营业 用 房 Houses for Business Use	其 他 Others
			Residential Buildings	“别 墅、 高档公寓 Villas, High-grade Apartments			
	1998	2513.30	2006.87	158.70	222.41	257.06	26.97
	2000	3935.44	3228.60	274.75	207.63	456.23	42.98
	2005	17576.13	14563.76	1644.27	758.87	2049.57	203.94
	2006	20825.96	17287.81	2418.28	991.33	2275.87	270.95
	2007	29889.12	25565.81	3422.81	1269.91	2681.72	371.68
	2008	25068.18	21196.00	2235.07	969.36	2475.85	426.97
	2009	44355.17	38432.90	4469.76	1638.41	3660.67	623.20
	2010	52721.24	44120.65	4613.11	2155.71	5418.82	1026.07
	2011	58588.86	48198.32	4100.66	2471.58	6679.08	1239.88
	2012	64455.79	53467.18	3983.56	2773.43	6999.57	1215.60
	2013	81428.28	67694.94	4573.19	3747.35	8280.48	1705.52
	2014	76292.41	62410.95	3950.86	2962.93	8910.62	2007.91
北 京	Beijing	2738.74	2102.46	184.45	359.32	202.03	74.92
天 津	Tianjin	1486.94	1309.70	77.61	35.82	105.95	35.46
河 北	Hebei	2928.00	2501.62	40.67	48.78	319.13	58.46
山 西	Shanxi	746.14	639.83	15.46	31.58	61.23	13.51
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1064.82	765.04	19.47	27.16	195.50	77.11
辽 宁	Liaoning	3092.10	2518.87	96.12	41.45	417.32	114.45
吉 林	Jilin	808.58	667.62	35.72	8.30	108.31	24.36
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1208.54	962.69	25.27	11.96	191.97	41.92
上 海	Shanghai	3499.53	2923.44	859.54	300.43	226.44	49.21
江 苏	Jiangsu	6898.42	5969.60	477.62	185.36	683.39	60.07
浙 江	Zhejiang	4923.00	4172.58	290.05	205.92	449.59	94.91
安 徽	Anhui	3345.19	2691.80	80.05	75.84	551.63	25.93
福 建	Fujian	3763.52	2939.58	129.93	201.48	373.51	248.95
江 西	Jiangxi	1621.76	1379.50	33.42	38.84	176.43	27.00
山 东	Shandong	4879.66	4009.48	123.27	179.69	554.88	135.60
河 南	Henan	3440.58	2739.71	29.58	164.40	437.64	98.83
湖 北	Hubei	3088.31	2543.76	75.61	69.01	419.71	55.83
湖 南	Hunan	2299.11	1858.58	76.69	48.88	343.28	48.37
广 东	Guangdong	8461.84	6960.26	592.12	428.75	745.57	327.26
广 西	Guangxi	1532.05	1274.57	40.49	29.48	183.47	44.54
海 南	Hainan	935.21	873.22	141.11	12.66	44.36	4.97
重 庆	Chongqing	2814.99	2253.28	147.15	109.41	373.75	78.55
四 川	Sichuan	3997.37	3145.02	103.42	109.51	637.65	105.19
贵 州	Guizhou	1370.31	1000.01	48.07	57.02	292.25	21.03
云 南	Yunnan	1596.37	1165.39	116.50	78.99	291.02	60.98
西 藏	Tibet	34.25	28.55	1.50	2.18	3.52	
陕 西	Shaanxi	1598.04	1368.12	42.27	43.74	147.77	38.40
甘 肃	Gansu	602.34	513.47	10.48	11.13	68.17	9.57
青 海	Qinghai	211.27	155.83	0.12	6.64	47.02	1.77
宁 夏	Ningxia	464.96	352.03	8.67	6.41	88.99	17.54
新 疆	Xinjiang	840.47	625.35	28.42	32.77	169.12	13.23



15-12 按用途分商品房平均销售价格
Average Selling Price of Commercialized Buildings by Use

单位: 元/平方米

(yuan/sq.m)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	商品房平均 销售价格 Average Selling Price of Commercialized Buildings	住 宅		办公楼 Office Buildings	商业营业 用 房 Houses for Business Use	其 他 Others
			Residential Buildings	*别墅、 高档公寓 Villas, High-grade Apartments			
1998		2063	1854	4596	5552	3170	1837
2000		2112	1948	4288	4751	3260	1864
2005		3168	2937	5834	6923	5022	2829
2006		3367	3119	6585	8053	5247	3131
2007		3864	3645	7471	8667	5774	3351
2008		3800	3576	7801	8378	5886	3219
2009		4681	4459	9662	10608	6871	3671
2010		5032	4725	10934	11406	7747	4099
2011		5357	4993	10994	12327	8488	4182
2012		5791	5430	11460	12306	9021	4306
2013		6237	5850	12591	12997	9777	4907
2014		6324	5933	12965	11826	9817	5177
北 京	Beijing	18833	18499	38267	26266	25414	7391
天 津	Tianjin	9219	8828	12643	16972	15671	8728
河 北	Hebei	5131	4988	9026	6457	7182	3414
山 西	Shanxi	4734	4462	11466	13220	7549	3615
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	4333	3833	6088	6391	7234	5183
辽 宁	Liaoning	5373	5107	8335	5823	7982	5003
吉 林	Jilin	5112	4810	9540	7015	7847	5537
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	4882	4517	11906	7799	8013	4691
上 海	Shanghai	16787	16415	33415	24978	22014	6105
江 苏	Jiangsu	7006	6783	12849	8798	9929	4088
浙 江	Zhejiang	10526	10586	13127	11118	13466	4389
安 徽	Anhui	5394	5017	8804	6827	8513	3316
福 建	Fujian	9136	8843	14040	11131	13017	7603
江 西	Jiangxi	5288	4971	7443	9085	8998	5084
山 东	Shandong	5315	5029	9179	9686	8224	3903
河 南	Henan	4366	3909	9038	9049	7891	7359
湖 北	Hubei	5513	5085	7902	10470	9916	5066
湖 南	Hunan	4227	3830	6662	9881	8110	4227
广 东	Guangdong	9083	8526	12130	18605	15183	7598
广 西	Guangxi	4854	4442	9032	9854	10123	5855
海 南	Hainan	9315	9262	16962	23109	9333	6120
重 庆	Chongqing	5519	5094	9455	11147	10725	3414
四 川	Sichuan	5597	5092	10233	7765	11358	3992
贵 州	Guizhou	4312	3694	8073	6782	8653	4274
云 南	Yunnan	4998	4451	6771	11878	8846	3375
西 藏	Tibet	5774	5323	7467	13643	8613	
陕 西	Shaanxi	5166	4823	9973	9213	10753	5330
甘 肃	Gansu	4544	4234	14640	8561	8423	5043
青 海	Qinghai	5081	4294	11396	8202	11704	3875
宁 夏	Ningxia	4117	3747	6392	7259	6719	3592
新 疆	Xinjiang	4628	4057	5988	8399	8039	5241



15-13 房地产开发企业资产负债

Assets and Liabilities of Enterprises for Real Estate Development

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	实收资本 合 计 Total Capital Held	资产总计 Total Assets	累计折旧 Total Depreciation	本年折旧 Depreciation This Year	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者权益 Owners' Equity	资产负债率 (%) Ratio of Liabilities to Assets(%)
1998		5778.73	19526.18	191.04	39.02	14857.25	4668.92	76.1
2000		5302.91	25185.99	299.28	57.72	19032.10	6153.88	75.6
2005		13926.98	72193.64	737.01	157.35	52520.71	19672.93	72.7
2006		16172.37	88397.99	875.67	191.58	65476.67	22921.32	74.1
2007		19438.00	111078.20	1025.65	231.59	82680.23	28397.97	74.4
2008		27561.90	144833.55	1414.14	340.19	104782.31	40051.24	72.3
2009		28966.02	170184.24	1469.96	320.41	125042.73	45141.51	73.5
2010		36767.41	224467.14	1758.34	379.81	167297.41	57170.12	74.5
2011		46430.63	284359.44	2113.63	427.26	214469.96	69889.73	75.4
2012		54735.36	351858.65	2360.92	525.35	264597.55	87261.10	75.2
2013		59984.76	425218.78	2871.35	626.73	323204.96	102013.83	76.0
2014		76566.04	498749.92	3099.89	616.67	384095.53	114654.40	77.0
北 京	Beijing	5875.96	43921.45	344.90	58.02	34375.66	9545.79	78.3
天 津	Tianjin	3897.92	20465.66	68.10	14.57	14894.10	5571.56	72.8
河 北	Hebei	1517.33	13425.34	69.46	13.70	11537.43	1887.91	85.9
山 西	Shanxi	761.91	6191.66	33.35	6.60	5434.24	757.42	87.8
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	811.17	6549.33	32.57	6.44	5412.25	1137.08	82.6
辽 宁	Liaoning	3419.79	21307.06	111.75	23.51	16571.59	4735.47	77.8
吉 林	Jilin	682.45	4943.59	31.48	8.39	4164.63	778.96	84.2
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1025.09	10124.11	40.98	5.86	6142.45	3981.66	60.7
上 海	Shanghai	7401.74	41122.87	422.23	57.01	28241.86	12881.01	68.7
江 苏	Jiangsu	7869.53	42842.86	249.42	52.75	32032.01	10810.85	74.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	5631.71	35735.46	204.22	40.29	27861.45	7874.01	78.0
安 徽	Anhui	2214.17	15468.29	71.55	16.97	11924.49	3543.81	77.1
福 建	Fujian	2900.17	19530.88	77.15	16.42	14805.17	4725.71	75.8
江 西	Jiangxi	814.39	7351.61	39.58	8.61	5401.72	1949.89	73.5
山 东	Shandong	3446.85	27586.40	177.94	40.39	22042.88	5543.53	79.9
河 南	Henan	1817.62	14977.93	99.81	25.05	11959.99	3017.94	79.9
湖 北	Hubei	5685.44	15256.60	96.40	19.76	11632.57	3624.02	76.2
湖 南	Hunan	2501.45	11221.21	61.96	14.56	8568.92	2652.30	76.4
广 东	Guangdong	5443.68	48418.38	284.20	55.82	38851.45	9566.93	80.2
广 西	Guangxi	1070.28	8495.31	49.52	11.32	6224.35	2270.96	73.3
海 南	Hainan	900.66	6807.80	53.18	13.17	5417.80	1390.00	79.6
重 庆	Chongqing	2379.73	20260.16	87.87	17.82	14471.14	5789.02	71.4
四 川	Sichuan	3049.45	18644.44	106.71	24.00	14599.97	4044.47	78.3
贵 州	Guizhou	812.40	7165.35	36.70	7.11	5943.53	1221.82	82.9
云 南	Yunnan	1327.22	12063.66	67.44	14.37	10071.18	1992.48	83.5
西 藏	Tibet	16.99	96.20	0.79	0.20	69.55	26.65	72.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	1009.51	8549.35	52.64	10.42	7059.94	1489.41	82.6
甘 肃	Gansu	337.86	2835.62	26.92	5.07	2302.51	533.11	81.2
青 海	Qinghai	131.91	1150.69	6.60	1.44	983.07	167.62	85.4
宁 夏	Ningxia	275.45	2413.66	57.63	18.28	1966.53	447.13	81.5
新 疆	Xinjiang	1536.20	3826.99	36.84	8.76	3131.10	695.89	81.8



15-14 房地产开发企业经营情况
Operating Statistics on Enterprises for Real Estate Development

单位: 亿元 (100 million yuan)

年份 Year	地区 Region	主营业务 收入 Revenue from Principle Business	土地转让 收入 Land Transferred	商品房 销售收入 Commercialized Buildings Sold	房屋出租 收入 Houses Leased	其他收入 Others	主营业务税金 及附加 Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	营业 利润 Operating Profit
1992		528.56	42.74	426.59	5.96	53.26	41.44	63.52
1995		1731.66	194.40	1258.28	25.79	253.19	90.30	143.41
2000		4515.71	129.61	3896.82	95.32	393.96	214.57	73.28
2005		14769.35	341.43	13316.77	290.29	820.86	845.25	1109.19
2006		18046.76	300.65	16621.36	316.79	807.96	1127.12	1669.89
2007		23397.13	427.92	21604.21	386.81	978.19	1660.30	2436.61
2008		26696.84	466.85	24394.12	521.47	1314.40	1829.20	3432.23
2009		34606.23	498.05	32507.83	544.27	1056.08	2585.49	4728.58
2010		42996.48	519.19	40585.33	742.92	1149.04	3464.66	6111.48
2011		44491.28	664.66	41697.91	904.28	1224.43	3832.98	5798.58
2012		51028.41	819.39	47463.49	1151.55	1593.98	4610.87	6001.33
2013		70706.67	671.42	66697.99	1364.01	1973.25	6204.18	9562.67
2014		66463.80	571.95	62535.06	1464.10	1892.69	5968.43	6143.13
北京	Beijing	3757.78	125.15	3126.39	261.06	245.18	395.51	631.31
天津	Tianjin	1533.25	38.93	1343.18	27.62	123.53	124.63	129.28
河北	Hebei	1957.95	15.42	1894.24	16.82	31.48	175.21	45.45
山西	Shanxi	602.55	0.93	558.79	7.62	35.21	45.68	12.41
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	784.24	6.25	749.68	2.88	25.43	68.94	3.91
辽宁	Liaoning	2327.64	1.79	2244.29	36.20	45.36	192.86	145.10
吉林	Jilin	800.97	3.59	766.81	17.17	13.41	64.57	8.40
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	891.93	5.22	852.59	8.88	25.24	76.77	15.07
上海	Shanghai	4248.41	62.11	3589.68	397.32	199.31	375.09	812.91
江苏	Jiangsu	7540.12	55.42	7240.53	78.20	165.97	620.96	519.70
浙江	Zhejiang	4992.50	8.18	4863.95	37.97	82.40	429.99	268.52
安徽	Anhui	2527.22	41.47	2389.83	16.23	79.69	198.77	111.20
福建	Fujian	2613.97	0.72	2526.89	24.18	62.18	282.51	387.16
江西	Jiangxi	1249.54	5.95	1211.29	5.30	27.01	110.02	142.44
山东	Shandong	4709.78	24.25	4528.43	38.26	118.85	373.14	368.85
河南	Henan	2529.22	6.79	2424.74	73.68	24.02	205.67	300.45
湖北	Hubei	2471.08	29.41	2316.28	37.04	88.35	224.96	338.81
湖南	Hunan	1934.72	17.03	1837.78	22.87	57.04	154.22	115.72
广东	Guangdong	7064.08	40.02	6738.00	165.47	120.59	838.14	1123.65
广西	Guangxi	929.96	4.40	886.95	25.57	13.04	84.30	51.55
海南	Hainan	617.93	26.41	565.82	5.77	19.93	66.15	11.93
重庆	Chongqing	2425.25	35.68	2246.29	54.85	88.43	204.65	189.06
四川	Sichuan	3035.60	5.65	2921.46	38.17	70.32	251.04	202.86
贵州	Guizhou	720.82	1.86	703.61	7.07	8.28	63.73	25.81
云南	Yunnan	1146.97	4.11	1071.79	23.58	47.48	96.46	-2.74
西藏	Tibet	23.05		22.68	0.34	0.03	1.91	-2.07
陕西	Shaanxi	1383.90	1.62	1332.69	11.73	37.85	117.14	114.34
甘肃	Gansu	426.49	1.14	409.22	5.42	10.71	32.03	12.29
青海	Qinghai	152.96	0.55	145.58	2.07	4.76	11.22	4.50
宁夏	Ningxia	344.09	0.30	336.79	3.82	3.19	22.68	9.52
新疆	Xinjiang	719.83	1.62	688.82	10.95	18.44	59.48	45.76

15-15 分地区按项目规模分房地产开发完成投资 (2014年)

Investment Actually Completed by Enterprises for Real Estate Development by Size of Projects and Region (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	500万元 以 下 Less Than 5 Million Yuan	500- 1000万元 5-10 Million Yuan	1000- 3000万元 10-30 Million Yuan	3000- 5000万元 30-50 Million Yuan	5000万- 1亿元 50-100 Million Yuan	1-5 亿元 100-500 Million Yuan	5-10 亿元 500-1000 Million Yuan	10亿元 以 上 1 Billion Yuan and More
全 国 National Total	2.46	18.58	266.19	550.51	2282.08	21690.73	20404.80	49820.26
北 京 Beijing		0.11	0.96	2.70	8.38	172.37	328.44	3202.38
天 津 Tianjin	0.00		0.35	1.10	7.37	205.78	327.34	1157.70
河 北 Hebei	0.05	0.36	10.72	21.20	111.66	1186.57	913.98	1815.18
山 西 Shanxi		0.54	13.24	16.59	80.07	506.33	266.39	520.38
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	0.05	1.21	17.84	39.62	64.67	338.20	250.66	658.63
辽 宁 Liaoning	0.09	0.71	7.59	17.06	77.94	1020.54	1242.79	2934.59
吉 林 Jilin	0.06	0.52	5.92	11.56	36.40	299.59	292.82	383.27
黑龙江 Heilongjiang		1.03	13.20	23.35	84.75	382.35	216.77	602.64
上 海 Shanghai		0.00	1.36	2.04	9.82	204.05	477.72	2511.48
江 苏 Jiangsu	0.00	0.19	5.29	21.10	101.89	1673.71	2135.87	4302.17
浙 江 Zhejiang	0.04	0.28	6.49	19.65	81.92	1408.36	1749.34	3996.31
安 徽 Anhui	0.11	0.76	8.38	18.53	82.07	909.34	1144.48	2175.31
福 建 Fujian	0.10	0.32	6.08	13.30	62.54	759.78	882.11	2843.17
江 西 Jiangxi	0.01	0.51	4.74	12.78	50.03	494.81	409.02	350.60
山 东 Shandong	0.18	0.93	15.38	36.22	201.18	1569.79	1361.56	2632.71
河 南 Henan	0.03	0.29	6.12	18.68	117.85	1374.78	1052.72	1805.24
湖 北 Hubei	0.15	1.07	15.35	34.79	119.21	972.61	667.84	2172.79
湖 南 Hunan	0.27	1.50	19.67	33.31	143.53	950.32	598.32	1136.63
广 东 Guangdong	0.27	1.71	19.30	30.69	121.03	1396.90	1401.91	4666.64
广 西 Guangxi	0.16	0.81	7.85	18.83	74.58	569.37	378.38	788.51
海 南 Hainan	0.04	0.01	0.57	4.63	22.03	263.42	287.87	853.10
重 庆 Chongqing	0.06	0.51	6.71	21.85	75.08	628.43	635.57	2262.02
四 川 Sichuan	0.11	0.83	15.12	24.43	139.62	1397.58	1510.68	1291.73
贵 州 Guizhou	0.08	0.18	7.91	15.02	61.15	610.53	376.60	1116.19
云 南 Yunnan	0.01	1.05	10.87	22.20	88.91	753.45	475.57	1494.61
西 藏 Tibet	0.00		0.47		0.56	24.03	18.48	9.36
陕 西 Shaanxi	0.09	0.54	5.30	10.58	60.23	464.29	409.47	1475.99
甘 肃 Gansu	0.08	0.73	12.40	19.12	65.02	293.65	180.87	149.61
青 海 Qinghai		0.14	0.44	1.08	11.05	94.57	56.86	144.14
宁 夏 Ningxia		0.12	1.46	5.54	21.86	300.99	173.27	151.56
新 疆 Xinjiang	0.42	1.65	19.12	32.97	99.69	464.25	181.10	215.62



15-16 房地产开发企业成套住宅竣工与销售情况
Number of Flats of Residential Buildings Completed and Sold
by Enterprises for Real Estate Development

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	住宅竣工 套数合计 (套) Total Number of Flats of Residential Buildings Completed (sets)	“别 墅、 高档公寓 Villas, High-grade Apartments	住宅销售 套数合计 (套) Total Number of Flats of Residential Buildings Sold (sets)	“别 墅、 高档公寓 Villas, High-grade Apartments
2000		2139702	59880		
2005		3682523	135276	4235372	152339
2006		4005305	139632	5049094	219982
2007		4401203	159423	6251263	257776
2008		4939189	144618	5565827	157455
2009		5548897	143621	8040470	240129
2010		6019767	163207	8817526	223596
2011		7219163	155923	9139672	191881
2012		7642379	161899	9446424	184001
2013		7493133	126444	11046279	202081
2014		7659418	145182	10104351	167469
北 京	Beijing	200971	1550	125951	1826
天 津	Tianjin	219038	10379	156473	3687
河 北	Hebei	303316	1622	489542	1913
山 西	Shanxi	148916	616	123440	591
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	150505	3758	192573	3565
辽 宁	Liaoning	557811	7247	539918	6173
吉 林	Jilin	156008	601	172679	2307
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	266432	924	237004	1249
上 海	Shanghai	157460	8830	190501	17139
江 苏	Jiangsu	625539	15290	799894	16694
浙 江	Zhejiang	329661	10900	332946	7975
安 徽	Anhui	359269	4074	531732	5042
福 建	Fujian	232693	1698	314636	5473
江 西	Jiangxi	135631	3184	242095	2688
山 东	Shandong	546478	6144	726368	8168
河 南	Henan	520871	1157	624792	1852
湖 北	Hubei	261049	1196	491879	5493
湖 南	Hunan	274082	3217	414492	4691
广 东	Guangdong	467506	17305	739363	26157
广 西	Guangxi	137760	958	269316	2234
海 南	Hainan	115559	15633	113011	7550
重 庆	Chongqing	295698	7671	491027	10820
四 川	Sichuan	396474	4586	649550	5800
贵 州	Guizhou	177448	4290	250053	2643
云 南	Yunnan	103660	3651	223681	8291
西 藏	Tibet	2694	47	5062	99
陕 西	Shaanxi	183774	418	272865	2621
甘 肃	Gansu	64187	155	118740	447
青 海	Qinghai	44228	994	32808	2
宁 夏	Ningxia	77305	1376	87380	1241
新 疆	Xinjiang	147395	5711	144580	3038

注：住宅销售套数包括期房。

a) Number of flats of residential buildings sold includes the future housing.

15-17 35个大中城市主要指标完成情况 (2014年)

Main Indicators of Real Estate Projects in 35 Large and Medium-sized Cities (2014)

城 市 City		本年完成 投 资 (亿元) Investment Completed This Year (100 million yuan)	住宅 Residential Buildings	办公楼 Office Buildings	商业营业 用 房 Houses for Business Use	房屋施工	房屋竣工	住宅 Residential Buildings
						面 积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings under Construction (10 000 sq.m)	面 积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Buildings Completed (10 000 sq.m)	
总 计	Total	46317.97	29445.09	4176.24	6485.15	283313.92	40746.30	28710.58
北 京	Beijing	3715.33	1846.08	712.98	380.84	13588.08	3054.12	1804.34
天 津	Tianjin	1699.65	1122.26	123.58	217.93	10652.37	2924.82	2130.25
石 家 庄	Shijiazhuang	1025.33	685.33	76.91	150.58	4967.87	589.57	442.38
太 原	Taiyuan	469.68	341.08	42.17	42.87	4636.18	585.79	491.04
呼和浩特	Hohhot	563.13	410.07	24.24	81.23	5860.47	461.87	345.11
沈 阳	Shenyang	1975.82	1416.34	71.50	399.10	11495.78	1225.87	993.88
大 连	Dalian	1429.34	1064.70	72.58	193.07	6279.66	726.32	577.18
长 春	Changchun	532.57	359.21	26.02	93.69	6058.49	772.58	634.43
哈 尔 滨	Harbin	686.66	493.81	19.01	109.17	6086.31	1369.83	1007.90
上 海	Shanghai	3206.48	1724.65	534.77	457.92	14690.18	2313.29	1535.55
南 京	Nanjing	1125.49	796.27	71.98	146.83	6540.23	967.40	722.29
杭 州	Hangzhou	2301.98	1337.92	253.43	269.67	10506.53	1501.64	928.01
宁 波	Ningbo	1328.14	773.25	101.46	184.33	7422.16	1271.09	712.21
合 肥	Hefei	1127.35	715.04	72.61	197.06	6986.81	1055.13	700.68
福 州	Fuzhou	1455.07	926.58	136.95	221.93	7598.91	833.86	600.12
厦 门	Xiamen	704.06	384.62	92.56	79.36	4219.86	585.48	349.68
南 昌	Nanchang	414.07	304.67	36.99	44.11	4244.74	510.97	426.81
济 南	Jinan	917.54	613.86	126.80	111.51	5265.66	516.76	384.53
青 岛	Qingdao	1117.73	731.11	97.87	132.79	8170.67	1135.74	809.86
郑 州	Zhengzhou	1743.51	1176.93	138.30	215.00	10574.15	1889.36	1122.87
武 汉	Wuhan	2353.63	1560.55	140.39	358.23	10238.43	765.42	645.98
长 沙	Changsha	1313.62	858.26	87.26	189.48	9688.60	1412.05	1042.34
广 州	Guangzhou	1816.15	994.90	222.90	293.56	9369.93	1919.46	1220.51
深 圳	Shenzhen	1069.49	730.28	104.22	118.22	4492.18	425.31	269.26
南 宁	Nanning	551.82	368.23	41.09	60.82	4519.36	465.43	329.78
海 口	Haikou	300.47	207.90	7.17	32.78	2252.04	393.66	326.11
重 庆	Chongqing	3630.23	2451.37	176.96	534.00	28623.93	3717.78	2771.55
成 都	Chengdu	2215.53	1349.41	149.46	354.38	17202.89	2119.26	1384.25
贵 阳	Guiyang	1010.38	627.19	115.70	156.27	6815.79	1073.69	795.36
昆 明	Kunming	1492.62	934.93	112.21	240.32	8772.72	630.54	387.78
西 安	Xi'an	1742.28	1321.91	84.00	208.78	12332.19	1514.14	1288.67
兰 州	Lanzhou	317.08	212.53	20.10	49.91	3284.56	118.52	89.88
西 宁	Xining	246.86	151.67	26.73	44.83	1808.27	490.96	391.04
银 川	Yinchuan	388.90	239.01	17.40	68.52	4208.92	727.23	502.21
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	329.98	213.17	37.92	46.03	3859.00	681.35	546.74



15-17 续表 continued

城 市 City		商品房销售 面 积 (万平方米)	#住 宅	商品房平均 销售价格 (元/平方米)	#住 宅	本年土地 购置面积 (万平方米)
		Floor Space of Commercialized Buildings Sold (10 000 sq.m)	Residential Buildings	Average Selling Price of Commercialized Buildings (yuan/sq.m)	Residential Buildings	Land Space Purchased This Year (10 000 sq.m)
总 计	Total	42670.77	36442.38	8823	8340	10114.66
北 京	Beijing	1454.19	1136.53	18833	18499	580.76
天 津	Tianjin	1612.98	1483.64	9219	8828	122.74
石 家 庄	Shijiazhuang	888.26	725.68	5737	5562	74.77
太 原	Taiyuan	419.21	394.09	7651	7155	66.04
呼和浩特	Hohhot	363.91	306.92	5474	5153	49.82
沈 阳	Shenyang	1498.40	1342.38	6217	5865	305.24
大 连	Dalian	746.40	670.73	9216	8921	342.53
长 春	Changchun	758.84	663.35	6261	5847	532.10
哈 尔 滨	Harbin	1041.05	919.81	6182	5751	128.20
上 海	Shanghai	2084.66	1780.91	16787	16415	313.18
南 京	Nanjing	1207.58	1124.73	11198	10964	71.29
杭 州	Hangzhou	1122.91	952.51	13896	14035	128.17
宁 波	Ningbo	726.44	595.20	10745	10890	232.08
合 肥	Hefei	1594.79	1326.22	7157	6917	631.87
福 州	Fuzhou	965.60	816.65	10719	10105	212.40
厦 门	Xiamen	790.21	510.37	15378	17778	58.30
南 昌	Nanchang	824.66	751.48	6589	6225	254.51
济 南	Jinan	865.35	723.92	7369	7158	273.89
青 岛	Qingdao	1163.53	1022.28	8344	7855	292.49
郑 州	Zhengzhou	1591.91	1293.28	7571	6579	398.57
武 汉	Wuhan	2273.16	1978.96	7951	7399	227.06
长 沙	Changsha	1518.47	1331.36	6116	5458	279.50
广 州	Guangzhou	1540.02	1196.23	15719	14739	318.69
深 圳	Shenzhen	532.57	474.81	24723	24040	105.73
南 宁	Nanning	802.57	720.95	6627	6103	245.72
海 口	Haikou	337.66	297.58	7903	7473	113.89
重 庆	Chongqing	5100.39	4423.68	5519	5094	1864.59
成 都	Chengdu	2951.30	2476.25	7032	6536	365.47
贵 阳	Guiyang	935.55	789.95	5608	4904	110.35
昆 明	Kunming	1289.37	978.23	6384	6067	324.16
西 安	Xi'an	1696.39	1514.15	6465	6105	335.96
兰 州	Lanzhou	480.36	439.43	6460	5860	386.23
西 宁	Xining	305.71	264.38	5753	4807	82.58
银 川	Yinchuan	724.59	614.01	4451	4111	160.98
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	461.79	401.75	6429	5758	124.79



主要统计指标解释

待开发土地面积 指房地产开发企业经有关部门批准，通过各种方式获得土地使用权，但尚未开工建设的土地面积。

本年土地购置面积 指房地产开发企业本年通过各种方式获得土地使用权的土地面积。

本年土地成交价款 指房地产开发企业本年进行土地使用权交易活动的最终金额。在土地一级市场，是指土地最后的划拨款、“招拍挂”价格和出让价；在土地二级市场是指土地转让、出租、抵押等最后确定的合同价格。土地成交价款与土地购置面积同口径。

土地购置费 指房地产开发企业通过各种方式取得土地使用权而支付的费用。土地购置费按本年实际发生额计入投资。土地购置费为分期付款的，分期计入房地产开发投资。

计划总投资 指房地产开发企业在建的建设工程按照总体设计（或按设计概算或预算）规定的内容全部建成计划需要的总投资。

自开始建设累计完成投资 指房地产开发企业在建的房屋建设工程或正在开发的土地开发工程从开始建设到本年末止累计完成的全部投资。

房地产开发投资 指房地产开发企业本年完成的全部用于房屋建设工程、土地开发工程的投资额以及公益性建筑和土地购置费等投资。

本年实际到位资金小计 指房地产开发企业本年实际

到位，可用于房地产开发的各种货币资金及来源渠道。具体细分为国内贷款、利用外资、自筹资金和其他资金。

房屋施工面积 指房地产开发企业本年施工的全部房屋建筑面积。包括本年新开工的房屋建筑面积、上年跨入本年继续施工的房屋建筑面积、上年停缓建在本年恢复施工的房屋建筑面积、本年竣工的房屋建筑面积以及本年施工后又停缓建的房屋建筑面积。多层建筑应填各层建筑面积之和。

房屋新开工面积 指房地产开发企业本年新开工建设的房屋建筑面积，以单位工程为核算对象。不包括在上年开工跨入本年继续施工的房屋建筑面积和上年停缓建而在本年恢复施工的房屋建筑面积。房屋的开工应以房屋正式开始破土刨槽（地基处理或打永久桩）的日期为准。房屋新开工面积指整栋房屋的全部建筑面积，不能分割计算。

房屋竣工面积 指房地产开发企业本年按照设计要求已全部完工，达到住人和使用条件，经验收鉴定合格或达到竣工验收标准，可正式移交使用的各栋房屋建筑面积的总和。

商品房销售面积 指房地产开发企业本年出售商品房屋合同总面积（即双方签署的正式买卖合同中所确定的建筑面积）。

商品房销售额 指房地产开发企业本年出售商品房屋合同总价款（即双方签署的正式买卖合同中所确定的合同总价）。该指标与商品房销售面积同口径。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Land Space Pending Development refers to the area of land with its use rights already approved by authorities and obtained by real estate development companies but the land development not yet starts.

Land Space Purchased in the Year refers to the area of land with its use rights already obtained in the year by real estate development companies.

Transaction Value of Land in the Year refers to the final amount of transactions made by real estate development companies to obtain the land use rights in the year. At the primary land market, it refers to the amount of final assignment, or the amount reached and transferred as a result of bidding, auction or listing procedures. In the secondary land market, it refers to the final amount on contracts with land transfer, lease and mortgage. The transaction value of land and the land space purchased have the same scope.

Value of Land Purchased refers to the payment made by real estate development companies for land use rights. The actual payment incurred in the year is included in the investment. The payment by installment when occurring is included in the investment.

Total Investment Planned refers to the total amount required for the completion of the activities according to the planned design or budget for the project under construction by real estate development companies.

Accumulative Investment Actually Completed Since Starting of Construction refers to all the investment accomplished by real estate development companies in the construction of building or the development of land from the beginning to the end of the year.

Investment in Real Estate Development refers to the investment made by real estate development companies in the construction of housing, development of land, nonprofit buildings and value of land purchased.

Total Actual Funds in Place This Year refers to the total amount available for real estate development regardless of kinds of currencies or sources of the funds which are further classified as domestic loans, foreign investment, self-raising

funds and others.

Floor Space of Buildings under Construction refers to the total space area of the buildings under construction in the year by real estate development companies. It includes buildings started in the year, continued from the previous year, suspended in earlier years but restarted in the year, completed in the year, and started in the year but suspended in the year as well. The floor space of a multi-storied building should be the sum of floor space of all the stories.

Floor Space of Buildings Started This Year refers to the total floor space area of the buildings started in the year by real estate development companies. It excludes the buildings started in previous years and continued in the year, and the buildings suspended in previous years but restarted in the year. The start of a construction is defined by the date of ground breaking or pile driving. The floor space of the building includes that of the entire building.

Floor Space of Buildings Completed refers to the total floor space area of the buildings completed in the year by real estate development companies, which meet the requirements as designed, reach the criteria set for people to live in or use, have passed the acceptance checks, and are ready for delivery or use.

Area of Commercialized Housing Sold refers to total contracted area of commercialized housing (i.e. area of floor space as designated in the formal contracts signed by both sides) sold by real estate development companies during the reference time. It constitutes floor space of completed housing and floor space of future housing.

Value of Commercialized Housing Sold refers to the total contracted value (i.e. value of sales/purchase for selling/purchase of commercialized housing as designated in the contract signed by both sides) received from the sales of the buildings by real estate development companies during the reference time. This indicator has the same coverage as the area of commercialized housing sold, which constitutes floor space of completed housing and floor space of housing yet to be completed.

16

批发和零售业

Wholesale and Retail Trades



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇资料主要反映批发和零售业的发展与经营状况，同时反映国内商品流通，商品消费，市场运行态势以及流通现代化进程。主要包括：限额以上批发和零售业的基本情况、商品流转情况、财务状况；零售连锁经营情况；亿元商品交易市场成交情况；社会消费品零售总额等。

二、本篇资料的统计范围

限额以上批发和零售业的法人企业、个体经营户，零售连锁集团，成交额在亿元以上的商品交易市场，以及参与商品零售、餐饮经营活动的各行业法人企业、产业活动单位和个体经营户。限额以上批发和零售业统计

单位是指：批发业，年主营业务收入 2000 万元及以上；零售业，年主营业务收入 500 万元及以上。

三、本篇的资料来源

本篇资料是根据《批发和零售业统计报表制度》进行搜集和加工整理而得。

四、本篇的统计调查方法

本篇资料中限额以上批发和零售业法人企业、个体经营户、其他行业附营的批发和零售业产业活动单位资料，以及零售连锁集团、亿元商品交易市场采用全面调查的方法；限额以下法人企业及个体经营户等资料采用抽样调查方法推算。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter reflect the development and operation of enterprises above designated size of wholesale and retail trades of commodity circulation, consumption, market operation, modernization of logistics on China's domestic trade. Main contents include the basic conditions of the wholesale and retail trades above designated size; circulation of commodities; financial status; total retail sales of consumer goods; turnover of large commodity transaction markets with transaction over 100 million yuan;

development of chain stores of retail trades.

II. Scope of Statistics

Included in this chapter are the registered enterprises and self-employed individuals of wholesale and retail trades; chain enterprises; large commodity markets with transaction value over 100 million yuan; and corporation enterprises, economic active establishments and self-employed individuals involved in retail trades; catering services. The criteria for wholesale and retail sale trade.

16-1 批发和零售业情况
Basic Conditions of Wholesale and Retail Trades

指 标		Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
批发和零售业		Wholesale and Retail Trades					
法人企业	(个)	Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	111770	125223	138865	171973	181612
年末从业人数	(万人)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (10 000 persons)	852.2	901.1	985.6	1139.6	1182.0
商品购进额	(亿元)	Total Purchases Value (100 million yuan)	248040.9	328160.3	378314.8	451265.1	493664.0
#进口额	(亿元)	Imports (100 million yuan)	19604.7	27230.6	31524.7	37358.7	38571.4
商品销售额	(亿元)	Total Sales Value (100 million yuan)	276635.7	360525.9	410532.7	496603.8	541319.8
#出口额	(亿元)	Exports (100 million yuan)	14424.8	17795.0	20004.8	22452.6	23013.9
期末商品库存额	(亿元)	Total Stock at Year-end (100 million yuan)	19816.8	24979.3	29000.6	32422.0	38123.8
批发业		Wholesale Trade					
法人企业	(个)	Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	59464	66752	72944	91607	93960
年末从业人数	(万人)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (10 000 persons)	350.9	373.5	410.4	484.2	500.1
商品购进额	(亿元)	Total Purchases Value (100 million yuan)	199150.1	266077.2	304286.9	365250.5	397152.2
#进口额	(亿元)	Imports (100 million yuan)	18463.0	25383.8	29288.7	34812.9	35455.1
商品销售额	(亿元)	Total Sales Value (100 million yuan)	219121.1	288701.0	327091.3	398116.5	430678.4
#出口额	(亿元)	Exports (100 million yuan)	14380.3	17740.9	19939.8	22402.8	22909.4
期末商品库存额	(亿元)	Total Stock at Year-end (100 million yuan)	14712.2	18329.0	21265.2	23260.7	26080.9
零售业		Retail Trade					
法人企业	(个)	Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	52306	58471	65921	80366	87652
年末从业人数	(万人)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (10 000 persons)	501.3	527.6	575.2	655.3	681.9
商品购进额	(亿元)	Total Purchases Value (100 million yuan)	48890.8	62083.1	74028.0	86014.6	96511.8
#进口额	(亿元)	Imports (100 million yuan)	1141.6	1846.8	2236.0	2545.9	3116.3
商品销售额	(亿元)	Total Sales Value (100 million yuan)	57514.6	71824.9	83441.3	98487.3	110641.4
#出口额	(亿元)	Exports (100 million yuan)	44.5	54.1	65.0	49.8	104.5
期末商品库存额	(亿元)	Total Stock at Year-end (100 million yuan)	5104.6	6650.3	7735.4	9161.3	12042.9
年末零售营业面积	(万平方米)	Business Area of Retail at Year-end (10 000 sq.m)	26189.8	21227.8	25134.9	28827.5	31255.8

注：1.本表的统计范围为限额以上法人企业。
2.本表的统计限额划分指标为“年主营业务收入”。
a) Scope of wholesale and retail trades covers enterprises above designated size.
b) For the designation of size, the indicator was based on income from principal business.



16-2 按登记注册类型和行业分限额以上批发业企业主要指标(2014年)

单位: 亿元

指 标		法人企业 (个) Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	年末从业人数 (人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	商 品 购进额 Total Purchases Value	进 口 Imports
批发业合计	Wholesale Trade	93960	5000515	397152.2	35455.1
按登记注册类型分	by Status of Registration				
内资企业	Domestic Funded Enterprises	89668	4243835	347829.2	21800.5
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	2556	397941	27060.8	1849.0
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	731	43059	1257.4	85.3
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	197	7095	293.3	1.9
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises	30	2796	49.6	2.4
国有联营企业	State Joint Ownership Enterprises	6	611	8.2	0.7
集体联营企业	Collective Joint Ownership Enterprises	12	814	7.3	0.3
国有与集体联营企业	Joint State-collective Enterprises	6	1140	27.9	0.0
其他联营企业	Other Joint Ownership Enterprises	6	231	6.2	1.4
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	27598	1571993	175627.4	12744.1
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	1303	160275	38857.6	1773.5
其他有限责任公司	Other Limited Liability Corporations	26295	1411718	136769.8	10970.6
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	1981	497122	42369.4	2969.8
私营企业	Private Enterprises	55379	1668400	100441.8	4133.2
私营独资企业	Private-funded Enterprises	764	18625	608.9	1.8
私营合伙企业	Private Partnership Enterprises	141	4790	99.5	3.5
私营有限责任公司	Private Limited Liability Corporations	53127	1577827	97064.2	4043.2
私营股份有限公司	Private Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	1347	67158	2669.2	84.8
其他企业	Other Enterprises	1196	55429	729.5	14.8
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	1836	342090	14984.0	3100.1
合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	282	36369	3713.2	140.4
合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	23	8452	147.7	3.7
独资经营企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	1485	280797	10734.8	2953.9
投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd. with Investment	45	13969	384.7	2.1
其他港澳台商投资企业	Other Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	1	2503	3.5	
外商投资企业	Foreign Funded Enterprises	2456	414590	34338.9	10554.4
中外合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	392	42051	9697.3	902.5
中外合作经营企业	Cooperation Enterprises	19	1999	651.9	6.3
外资企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	1984	355951	23255.7	9469.8
外商投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd. with Foreign Investment	38	7854	349.1	6.2
其他外商投资企业	Other Foreign Funded Enterprises	23	6735	384.8	169.6

Main Indicators of Enterprises above Designated Size of Wholesale Trade by Status of Registration and Sector (2014)

(100 million yuan)											
商 品 销售额 Total Sales Value	出口 Exports	期末商品 库存额 Stock (year-end)	资产总计 Total Assets	流动资产	固定资产	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权益合计 Total Owners' Equities	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业务 税金及附加 Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	主营业务 利 润 Profits from Principal Business
				合 计 Total Current Assets	合 计 Total Fixed Assets						
430678.4	22909.4	26080.9	176249.5	138618.3	8552.5	130169.6	46217.5	387325.3	363114.4	1496.7	22714.2
373032.5	19488.4	21814.0	152188.5	118818.1	7944.9	113867.7	38460.4	335970.8	317911.7	1305.3	16753.7
31473.3	977.3	2720.6	13365.2	10178.0	1135.5	7216.9	6253.2	28237.7	24627.3	637.6	2972.8
1369.7	39.2	93.1	623.3	456.5	55.6	495.3	128.0	1286.0	1196.6	6.8	82.6
318.0	9.5	16.2	147.2	111.5	11.6	133.1	14.0	283.2	267.2	0.7	15.3
57.7	1.0	9.7	44.4	29.9	10.0	35.5	8.9	76.0	64.0	0.2	11.8
9.6		1.3	7.1	4.2	0.9	3.6	3.4	8.9	8.3	0.0	0.6
7.6	0.3	1.3	7.2	4.4	1.4	6.1	1.1	6.5	6.1	0.0	0.4
31.2	0.7	6.1	23.5	16.2	7.0	22.1	1.5	51.7	41.7	0.1	9.9
9.4		1.0	6.6	5.2	0.7	3.7	2.9	8.9	7.9	0.0	0.9
186046.2	8777.7	10048.8	73774.2	59073.4	2869.7	57712.2	16074.2	166037.1	158996.5	345.9	6694.6
41636.4	903.0	1587.3	12459.8	8677.8	652.7	9071.3	3400.6	36226.8	35118.4	74.7	1033.6
144409.8	7874.7	8461.5	61314.5	50395.6	2217.0	48640.9	12673.7	129810.3	123878.1	271.2	5661.0
44300.6	2443.4	3147.6	18703.9	11622.2	1359.0	12369.7	6356.7	39352.3	37745.4	45.6	1561.3
108651.3	7223.7	5730.5	45271.6	37179.9	2440.9	35769.1	9502.4	99912.0	94350.7	259.3	5301.9
710.9	5.9	35.0	170.6	113.1	37.3	109.9	60.7	631.7	535.6	9.1	87.0
118.0	5.8	5.0	24.1	19.9	2.2	18.3	5.8	107.8	95.9	0.8	11.1
104858.3	7043.9	5511.8	43217.1	35552.4	2313.5	34176.4	9040.6	96381.1	91147.4	237.4	4996.3
2964.1	168.1	178.7	1859.8	1494.5	87.8	1464.5	395.3	2791.3	2571.8	12.0	207.5
815.7	16.5	47.4	258.8	166.6	62.6	135.8	123.0	786.5	664.0	9.3	113.3
17526.4	1507.1	1394.9	8490.4	7091.3	256.9	5926.1	2564.4	15638.9	13890.1	31.5	1717.3
3858.4	118.3	181.9	1348.1	1043.5	42.2	945.4	402.7	3560.3	3377.2	3.8	179.3
174.3	12.3	4.3	59.9	51.6	3.0	37.4	22.5	150.3	131.3	0.2	18.7
13042.4	1375.0	1174.6	6886.5	5821.5	201.7	4771.6	2115.1	11538.8	10023.1	27.0	1488.6
430.7	1.5	25.5	182.8	162.7	9.3	161.5	21.3	372.8	344.6	0.4	27.8
20.5		8.7	13.0	12.0	0.8	10.2	2.8	16.7	13.9	0.0	2.8
40119.5	1913.9	2872.0	15570.7	12708.9	350.7	10375.8	5192.7	35715.7	31312.6	159.9	4243.2
10940.9	248.2	521.5	2899.7	2405.3	64.3	2214.8	682.7	9640.4	8836.8	10.0	793.6
661.8	0.5	3.9	106.9	88.7	1.9	75.7	31.2	570.9	557.7	2.3	10.9
27689.8	1661.3	2311.2	12364.8	10069.0	266.5	7978.8	4386.0	24761.2	21250.3	146.3	3364.5
376.9	3.1	18.2	102.9	56.4	14.8	57.6	45.3	335.6	288.7	0.7	46.2
450.1	0.8	17.1	96.4	89.5	3.2	49.0	47.4	407.6	379.0	0.6	28.0



16-2 续表

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	法人企业 (个)	年末从业人数 (人)	商 品 购进额	
		Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	Total Purchases Value	¹¹ 进口 Imports
按国民经济行业分	by Sector				
农、林、牧产品批发	Wholesale of Agricultural, Forestry and Livestock Products	4853	215053	8072.5	855.0
食品、饮料及烟草制品批发	Wholesale of Food, Beverages and Tobaccos	9574	987437	32161.6	1197.2
¹² 米、面制品及食用油批发	Wholesale of Rice, Flour and Edible Oil	1592	100811	5028.9	546.7
烟草制品批发	Wholesale of Tobaccos	570	278876	12963.4	68.3
纺织、服装及家庭用品批发	Wholesale of Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Household Articles	11667	876930	30600.3	2688.9
¹³ 服装批发	Wholesale of Garments	2705	275482	7293.5	450.0
家用电器批发	Wholesale of Household Electrical Appliances	1560	172300	9201.1	1148.4
文化、体育用品及器材批发	Wholesale of Culture, Sports Appliances and Equipments	2515	176517	6393.6	431.5
医药及医疗器材批发	Wholesale of Medicines and Medical Appliances	5698	506629	15941.6	1244.6
矿产品、建材及化工产品 批发	Wholesale of Mineral Products, Building Materials and Chemical Products	40460	1353868	240713.9	16301.5
¹⁴ 煤炭及制品批发	Wholesale of Coal and Related Products	5762	212626	29906.7	1020.6
石油及制品批发	Wholesale of Petroleum and Related Products	4182	428918	67033.3	4280.8
金属及金属矿批发	Wholesale of Metal Materials	13843	259090	91128.8	6127.0
建材批发	Wholesale of Building Materials	4994	148859	11888.8	860.3
化肥批发	Wholesale of Chemical Fertilizer	1850	76357	5394.5	186.6
机械设备、五金产品及电子 产品批发	Wholesale of Machinery, Hardware and Electronic Products	14746	720552	50094.1	10064.3
¹⁵ 汽车批发	Wholesale of Motor Vehicles	1555	95796	17416.7	4484.1
计算机、软件及辅助设备 批发	Wholesale of Computer, Software and Assistant Appliances	1558	65562	4304.4	642.9
贸易经纪与代理	Trade Broker and Agency	1093	41039	4714.9	1034.8
其他批发业	Other Wholesale not Classified Elsewhere	3354	122490	8459.6	1637.4

continued

(100 million yuan)											
商 品 销售额 Total Sales Value	出口 Exports	期末商品 库存额 Stock (year-end)	资产总计		负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权益合计 Total Owners' Equities	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业 务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业 务 税 金 及 附 加 Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	主营业 务 利 润 Profits from Principal Business	
			Total Assets	流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	固定资 产 合 计 Total Fixed Assets						
8453.8	121.8	1681.3	6896.8	4953.6	566.6	5044.3	1852.5	7918.7	7308.6	36.1	573.9
39211.7	711.7	3064.4	16998.4	13200.3	1522.4	9054.3	7944.1	34647.8	28497.3	824.8	5325.6
5297.1	203.2	884.4	3417.6	2729.0	213.9	2907.6	510.0	4925.1	4644.0	8.4	272.7
17212.1	43.7	1125.4	6065.5	4948.6	627.7	1043.4	5022.1	15080.2	11543.7	721.4	2815.1
34925.0	7361.4	2999.2	15989.1	13271.8	726.0	12008.9	3979.9	31554.9	27875.6	86.5	3592.8
8666.9	2744.8	809.2	4513.7	3601.6	240.3	3192.2	1321.5	7905.5	6765.7	33.4	1106.3
9847.5	452.6	1092.8	4724.5	4093.3	213.5	3839.0	885.5	8595.7	7810.4	12.6	772.7
7007.2	591.6	964.8	4349.0	3396.9	194.4	3057.2	1289.7	6438.9	5905.3	14.1	519.5
17981.4	269.9	2868.2	8917.6	7595.2	367.5	6787.4	2130.1	15927.1	14255.3	38.1	1633.6
252479.0	6364.5	9445.8	87241.7	66286.8	4238.0	66920.5	20461.1	228143.3	221563.1	263.9	6316.3
31339.3	160.3	988.1	14470.8	10406.5	617.7	10791.9	3679.0	28536.5	27393.7	54.7	1088.1
70909.8	949.4	2288.3	16153.9	10643.6	1952.0	11493.8	4799.4	64317.1	62659.3	44.5	1613.3
94856.1	2285.6	3646.0	34613.5	28151.8	678.6	28300.1	6314.1	84442.3	82726.4	66.0	1649.9
12755.4	606.4	541.5	6529.2	5141.7	258.6	4922.2	1607.0	11298.4	10758.5	27.6	512.3
5530.1	198.2	571.5	3968.2	2816.9	370.2	2795.4	1172.8	6469.0	6142.0	13.9	313.1
56146.6	4692.6	4211.4	26566.3	22066.0	713.4	19645.2	6921.2	49407.8	45160.6	192.6	4054.6
20087.0	414.8	1627.0	7141.1	5989.6	123.3	5487.2	1653.9	17429.8	15707.0	128.0	1594.8
4625.3	281.1	330.3	1878.3	1650.3	33.0	1397.8	480.5	4135.1	3933.6	4.3	197.2
5293.1	1254.9	309.0	4866.9	4347.5	58.5	4187.5	679.4	4843.9	4607.2	7.0	229.7
9180.6	1541.0	536.8	4423.7	3500.2	165.7	3464.2	959.6	8443.1	7941.5	33.5	468.1



16-3 分地区限额以上批发业企业主要指标(2014年)
Main Indicators of Enterprises above Designated Size of
Wholesale Trade by Region (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区		法人企业 (个)	年末从业人数 (人)	商 品		商 品		期末商品
Region		Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	购进额 Total Purchases Value	"进口" Imports	销售额 Total Sales Value	"出口" Exports	库存额 Stock (year-end)
全 国	National Total	93960	5000515	397152.2	35455.1	430678.4	22909.4	26080.9
北 京	Beijing	5791	411714	48485.5	8991.4	50746.8	2637.7	4642.2
天 津	Tianjin	4040	115557	28240.1	1684.3	29929.7	557.8	1335.8
河 北	Hebei	1712	125770	7828.5	94.2	8527.5	101.5	368.3
山 西	Shanxi	1092	98021	9116.1	76.5	9764.1	52.3	297.5
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	739	36975	2424.9	108.6	2739.2	59.2	267.2
辽 宁	Liaoning	3376	130668	12395.7	464.9	13201.7	319.4	579.0
吉 林	Jilin	437	32228	1847.0	52.1	1907.5	11.6	319.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	825	47571	3476.7	893.8	3868.9	155.2	374.9
上 海	Shanghai	4094	457962	60482.8	8894.0	65891.9	2578.8	3934.6
江 苏	Jiangsu	11388	419826	31905.5	1940.3	35029.8	2201.1	1758.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	11157	377490	33992.5	2221.3	36722.9	5029.5	1507.2
安 徽	Anhui	2098	120661	5478.2	137.3	6069.3	205.4	458.1
福 建	Fujian	5137	174386	13573.1	1329.7	14761.3	1487.2	807.3
江 西	Jiangxi	639	82235	1864.1	15.5	2417.0	84.5	158.4
山 东	Shandong	8681	418903	20345.2	1173.2	22148.6	938.0	974.9
河 南	Henan	3087	197177	6664.8	134.7	7831.2	77.5	499.5
湖 北	Hubei	3330	208980	10188.1	283.8	10774.1	172.9	607.9
湖 南	Hunan	1847	108854	4650.1	44.7	4543.9	64.2	419.4
广 东	Guangdong	13395	720331	50944.3	4055.5	55953.2	4923.2	2951.2
广 西	Guangxi	1163	65947	3496.9	72.8	3874.0	107.7	242.2
海 南	Hainan	210	16850	2211.1	210.4	2312.7	5.5	76.2
重 庆	Chongqing	2311	127411	6009.3	226.4	6501.6	198.9	1091.1
四 川	Sichuan	2421	159482	7779.3	439.4	8575.3	267.8	532.2
贵 州	Guizhou	780	57986	2042.8	103.9	2750.5	110.2	230.5
云 南	Yunnan	1194	81735	5518.9	381.9	6420.2	330.3	618.2
西 藏	Tibet	22	4779	72.0	0.0	111.2		8.5
陕 西	Shaanxi	864	84310	5259.8	301.3	5563.0	90.5	239.7
甘 肃	Gansu	573	31000	3062.6	13.1	3527.3	21.3	191.6
青 海	Qinghai	142	11570	999.5	0.8	1099.6	10.5	41.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	196	11100	805.9	3.4	848.5	3.5	40.7
新 疆	Xinjiang	1219	63036	5990.6	1105.9	6265.9	106.3	507.0

16-3 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	资产总计			负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权益合计 Total Owners' Equities	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业 务成本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业 务税金及附加 Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	主营业 务利 润 Profits from Principal Business
	Total Assets	流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	固定资 产合 计 Total Fixed Assets						
全 国 National Total	176249.5	138618.3	8552.5	130169.6	46217.5	387325.3	363114.4	1496.7	22714.2
北 京 Beijing	31544.5	23208.3	643.8	22588.5	8956.0	43176.9	40591.3	63.7	2521.9
天 津 Tianjin	10356.2	8551.8	224.3	8139.4	2216.8	26000.7	24957.2	160.6	882.8
河 北 Hebei	3582.4	2831.5	233.9	2753.0	829.9	8090.2	7713.2	34.8	342.1
山 西 Shanxi	3749.8	2882.0	206.1	3011.5	738.3	8671.6	8385.6	25.5	260.6
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	1561.0	1151.2	135.5	1143.0	418.0	2577.8	2374.3	22.3	181.2
辽 宁 Liaoning	4545.3	3591.9	400.0	3426.6	1107.2	11818.2	11346.6	41.7	429.8
吉 林 Jilin	982.7	824.7	93.8	735.8	247.0	1831.4	1696.9	14.3	120.2
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	2059.8	1792.6	106.1	1728.5	331.1	3654.4	3373.4	28.6	252.4
上 海 Shanghai	19317.3	15630.0	480.9	14211.6	5105.7	59523.0	55592.6	69.6	3860.8
江 苏 Jiangsu	12605.8	10407.7	659.7	9091.4	3514.1	31273.9	29159.5	92.1	2022.3
浙 江 Zhejiang	15308.4	12266.3	537.6	11971.1	3337.3	32926.3	31487.4	83.9	1355.0
安 徽 Anhui	2758.7	2153.8	177.6	2011.9	849.9	5399.0	4934.3	40.5	424.2
福 建 Fujian	7415.9	5775.9	292.9	5152.6	2262.9	13022.6	12285.0	46.9	690.7
江 西 Jiangxi	980.5	712.0	107.9	640.3	340.3	2192.1	1973.3	26.0	192.7
山 东 Shandong	7682.1	5883.2	860.2	5490.3	2192.0	21137.7	19387.8	133.6	1616.3
河 南 Henan	2710.3	2071.7	336.2	1768.9	953.6	7104.6	6405.6	76.1	622.9
湖 北 Hubei	3603.7	2704.6	420.4	2540.4	1063.2	9251.6	8499.9	62.4	689.3
湖 南 Hunan	1845.2	1338.0	202.8	1163.9	681.3	3975.9	3529.6	57.7	388.5
广 东 Guangdong	20949.9	17459.7	1034.3	16426.5	4523.4	50374.1	47469.5	131.5	2773.1
广 西 Guangxi	1894.0	1460.2	92.0	1357.7	536.3	3452.8	3243.2	22.5	187.1
海 南 Hainan	747.9	544.8	15.6	401.1	346.8	1978.4	1887.9	6.6	84.0
重 庆 Chongqing	2396.8	1979.1	148.8	1738.4	658.4	6039.6	5532.3	53.5	453.8
四 川 Sichuan	4532.7	3775.9	192.6	3640.8	889.7	7912.1	7185.6	67.3	659.2
贵 州 Guizhou	1876.5	1406.0	85.4	1256.2	620.3	2371.7	1971.9	33.3	366.5
云 南 Yunnan	4136.9	3139.4	174.4	2889.1	1247.8	5910.8	5297.4	36.0	577.4
西 藏 Tibet	70.0	60.0	6.3	42.7	27.3	106.9	67.0	3.3	36.6
陕 西 Shaanxi	1870.1	1369.9	111.7	1370.3	501.6	5096.6	4766.1	30.3	300.2
甘 肃 Gansu	1579.3	1047.6	314.1	698.8	880.5	4140.4	3950.5	10.8	179.1
青 海 Qinghai	443.5	305.6	35.7	309.6	133.9	1195.2	1148.7	3.9	42.7
宁 夏 Ningxia	389.2	268.5	32.3	291.4	97.9	767.6	740.9	3.8	23.0
新 疆 Xinjiang	2752.7	2024.2	189.7	2178.3	608.9	6351.4	6160.0	13.7	177.7



16-4 按登记注册类型和行业分限额以上零售业企业主要指标(2014年)

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	法人企业 (个) Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	年末从业人数 (人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	商 品 购进额 Total Purchases Value	进口 Imports
零售业合计	Retail Trade	87652	6818878	96511.8	3116.3
按登记注册类型分	by Status of Registration				
内资企业	Domestic Funded Enterprises	85414	5947799	86378.4	2508.6
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	1826	137669	1967.8	24.2
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	1961	103515	1457.9	2.4
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	345	18331	176.3	2.2
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises	144	6452	104.0	3.1
国有联营企业	State Joint Ownership Enterprises	28	2216	20.7	2.9
集体联营企业	Collective Joint Ownership Enterprises	48	2385	34.0	
国有与集体联营企业	Joint State-collective Enterprises	40	931	30.3	0.2
其他联营企业	Other Joint Ownership Enterprises	28	920	19.0	
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	28841	2568628	37888.7	1276.9
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	667	70145	1472.5	61.1
其他有限责任公司	Other Limited Liability Corporations	28174	2498483	36416.2	1215.9
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	2385	656735	13162.9	58.7
私营企业	Private Enterprises	48802	2405755	31213.6	1135.5
私营独资企业	Private-funded Enterprises	5037	116469	1275.5	13.1
私营合伙企业	Private Partnership Enterprises	488	14362	137.6	2.1
私营有限责任公司	Private Limited Liability Corporations	41601	2139434	28278.2	1083.9
私营股份有限公司	Private Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	1676	135490	1522.2	36.4
其他企业	Other Enterprises	1110	50714	407.3	5.5
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	1193	414168	4357.6	387.9
合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	278	91251	1159.5	128.6
合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	25	4990	59.9	
独资经营企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	845	298725	2942.5	240.6
投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd. with Investment	36	7773	86.5	18.7
其他港澳台商投资企业	Other Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	9	11429	109.2	
外商投资企业	Foreign Funded Enterprises	1045	456911	5775.7	219.9
中外合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	315	180422	2473.0	53.8
中外合作经营企业	Cooperation Enterprises	32	13634	230.8	3.0
外资企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	635	250657	2890.6	159.9
外商投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd. with Foreign Investment	43	9804	144.3	0.5
其他外商投资企业	Other Foreign Funded Enterprises	20	2394	37.0	2.6

Main Indicators of Enterprises above Designated Size of
Retail Trade by Status of Registration and Sector (2014)

(100 million yuan)											
商 品 销售额 Total Sales Value	#出口 Exports	期末商品 库存额 Stock (year-end)	资产总计 Total Assets	#流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	#固定资产 合 计 Total Fixed Assets	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权益合计 Total Owners' Equities	主营业 务收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业 务成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业 务税金及附加 Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	主营业 务利 润 Profits from Principal Business
110641.4	104.5	12042.9	50824.9	34036.1	7737.6	36407.2	14550.5	96888.6	85645.7	553.3	10689.5
98067.9	101.4	10794.0	44157.3	29578.9	6801.0	31652.0	12636.0	86359.7	76957.4	499.5	8902.7
2250.6	1.4	611.9	1043.2	540.3	228.0	643.6	399.7	2015.4	1796.6	12.3	206.5
1566.6	0.1	71.6	334.0	192.4	97.4	207.5	126.5	1428.2	1249.9	14.9	163.3
191.8	0.1	13.6	55.1	34.2	14.1	34.9	20.2	169.9	149.6	1.3	19.0
113.9		3.9	19.3	13.5	3.6	10.6	8.7	106.5	95.0	0.7	10.7
24.4		0.8	3.4	2.4	0.8	2.6	0.9	22.2	20.0	0.1	2.1
35.7		2.0	6.6	4.5	1.5	3.6	3.0	34.4	31.2	0.3	3.0
33.3		0.7	5.4	4.1	0.7	1.8	3.5	29.8	26.7	0.2	2.9
20.5		0.4	3.9	2.5	0.5	2.6	1.3	20.0	17.2	0.1	2.7
42465.8	50.3	4595.3	19860.4	13792.6	2933.1	14561.5	5298.9	37727.3	33722.7	185.0	3819.6
1857.4	0.2	112.2	734.6	365.0	172.4	404.7	329.9	1613.2	1448.5	6.3	158.5
40608.4	50.1	4483.1	19125.8	13427.7	2760.7	14156.8	4968.9	36114.1	32274.2	178.8	3661.1
16694.9	4.4	1256.6	7635.4	3981.9	1448.9	4945.6	2820.9	13910.1	12597.6	58.1	1254.4
34299.5	45.0	4205.9	15024.7	10912.4	2030.3	11145.7	3878.7	30545.8	26966.1	221.8	3357.9
1403.1	0.1	93.1	368.9	195.8	125.4	168.5	200.4	1279.3	1055.6	22.0	201.7
154.6	0.0	11.0	46.0	26.7	11.0	26.2	19.8	145.6	120.4	3.4	21.8
31028.5	44.7	3911.6	13853.4	10143.6	1796.0	10437.6	3415.6	27607.2	24469.5	184.5	2953.2
1713.2	0.3	190.2	756.3	546.3	97.8	513.4	242.9	1513.7	1320.6	11.9	181.2
484.9	0.1	35.2	185.2	111.4	45.6	102.6	82.6	456.5	379.9	5.4	71.3
5624.9	1.6	723.3	3370.9	2163.6	470.8	2288.5	1082.4	4890.6	3990.3	26.3	874.0
1536.6	0.8	267.5	970.5	681.3	116.7	617.3	353.2	1276.2	1047.8	7.2	221.2
75.3		2.4	39.6	19.4	12.5	16.6	23.0	69.9	59.2	0.3	10.4
3799.3	0.8	425.8	2126.3	1344.5	314.8	1518.2	608.2	3363.1	2739.9	17.9	605.3
106.1		18.8	149.3	69.3	20.5	95.1	54.2	94.1	66.7	0.7	26.7
107.7		8.8	85.1	49.1	6.3	41.2	43.9	87.3	76.7	0.2	10.4
6948.5	1.5	525.5	3296.7	2293.6	465.8	2466.7	832.1	5638.3	4698.0	27.5	912.7
3111.3	0.5	167.2	1059.2	712.0	173.0	780.5	278.7	2365.7	2038.8	8.7	318.3
258.4		13.7	97.5	79.5	10.0	73.4	24.1	216.2	190.6	1.1	24.5
3339.5	1.0	327.4	2013.3	1440.9	255.9	1513.1	502.2	2879.0	2318.9	16.8	543.3
192.6		11.8	110.7	53.9	22.1	86.6	24.2	135.1	113.9	0.8	20.4
46.7		5.5	16.0	7.3	4.8	13.2	2.8	42.3	35.8	0.2	6.3



16-4 续表

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	法人企业	年末从业人数	商 品	
		(个) Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	(人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	购进额 Total Purchases Value	"进口 Imports
按国民经济行业分	by Sector				
综合零售	Integrated Retail	12859	2671293	21327.5	180.5
"百货零售	Retail of General Merchandise	6232	1177302	11324.3	137.3
超级市场零售	Retail of Supermarkets	5165	1354891	8905.7	25.5
食品、饮料及烟草制品专门零售	Special Retail of Food, Beverages and Tobaccos	7524	338582	2858.9	34.5
纺织、服装及日用品专门零售	Special Retail of Textiles, Garments and Daily Consumer Articles	5415	555364	3464.9	149.0
"服装零售	Retail of Garments	2761	356637	2112.0	93.1
文化、体育用品及器材专门零售	Special Retail of Culture, Sports Appliances and Equipments	4202	251244	2960.8	51.5
"体育用品及器材零售	Retail of Sports Appliances and Equipments	160	14539	97.6	0.2
图书、报刊零售	Retail of Books, Newspapers and Magazines	1469	119777	974.3	31.3
医药及医疗器材专门零售	Special Retail of Medicines and Medical Appliances	4770	467017	4942.1	45.7
"药品零售	Retail of Medicines	3827	442507	4610.7	17.1
汽车、摩托车、燃料及零配件 专门零售	Special Retail of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles, Fuel and Parts	31782	1632092	45768.0	2580.0
"汽车零售	Retail of Motor Vehicles	22802	1243087	32608.2	2558.0
机动车燃料零售	Retail of Fuel of Motor Vehicles	6404	331668	12146.4	12.6
家用电器及电子产品专门零售	Special Retail of Household Electric Appliances and Electronic Products	11249	497147	7927.8	24.9
"日用家电设备零售	Retail of Household Electric Appliances	4249	213606	3179.7	7.4
计算机、软件及辅助设备零售	Retail of Computer, Software and Assistant Appliances	2945	84582	2172.3	2.9
通信设备零售	Retail of Communication Equipments	1087	74437	816.4	3.2
五金、家具及室内装饰材料专门 零售	Special Retail of Hardware, Furniture and Interior Decoration Materials	5855	209713	2570.7	16.2
货摊、无店铺及其他零售业	Stalls, Non-shop and Other Retails	3996	196426	4690.9	34.3
"互联网零售	Retails on the Internet	555	78885	3041.8	4.0

continued

(100 million yuan)

商 品 销售额 Total Sales Value	"出口 Exports	期末商品 库存额 Stock (year-end)	资产总计			负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权益合计 Total Owners' Equities	主营业 务收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业 务成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业 务税金及附加 Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	主营业 务利 润 Profits from Principal Business
			Total Assets	"流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	"固定资产 合 计 Total Fixed Assets						
26030.5	4.8	2723.2	14468.3	8646.0	2907.9	10568.7	3901.1	21688.0	18421.7	188.1	3078.2
14685.4	2.7	1137.0	9142.1	5197.8	1903.1	6283.9	2857.6	11732.3	9914.4	120.7	1697.2
10111.0	1.7	1502.2	4985.2	3232.9	930.5	4031.1	956.1	8826.0	7556.1	54.0	1216.0
3356.7	23.5	320.2	2276.9	1320.4	637.1	1072.2	1204.7	3085.4	2502.8	38.1	544.6
4605.0	8.5	763.9	2692.4	1831.4	360.2	1891.8	800.1	4055.6	2935.8	45.0	1074.8
2843.8	2.5	446.6	1769.0	1144.5	241.9	1272.5	496.0	2449.2	1722.6	26.7	699.9
3310.6	5.7	583.4	2182.5	1552.0	298.4	1306.8	875.7	3054.5	2502.0	26.8	525.7
148.6	0.1	25.6	84.5	64.5	12.4	51.8	32.7	136.3	108.3	0.9	27.1
1019.5	0.8	182.6	982.0	644.3	158.3	544.7	437.2	977.8	754.0	2.6	221.1
5592.3	1.6	1173.5	3020.1	2461.8	174.5	2336.0	684.1	4927.2	4279.7	20.8	626.7
5179.9	1.2	1135.3	2765.3	2234.7	159.4	2147.4	617.9	4555.9	3982.3	18.4	555.2
51052.5	16.9	5267.7	18951.0	13077.7	2409.6	14037.2	5045.6	45124.6	42014.8	118.2	2991.6
34415.6	14.6	4711.7	14319.2	10998.5	1474.3	11264.9	3054.6	31131.0	29041.7	81.6	2007.7
15532.5	0.2	446.1	4241.7	1795.4	891.2	2498.7	1874.5	13038.8	12132.6	28.0	878.2
8629.5	2.7	769.8	3694.1	2874.8	315.3	2543.4	1150.7	7866.1	6963.4	44.4	858.3
3478.4	1.9	400.8	1995.2	1525.0	163.7	1418.6	576.6	3115.8	2715.1	20.4	380.2
2353.3	0.0	110.4	592.9	487.6	37.3	356.4	236.5	2237.5	2034.9	8.5	194.1
905.9	0.1	72.3	336.1	272.4	24.4	252.3	83.8	807.4	721.8	4.4	81.3
3120.0	6.1	204.8	1578.7	858.9	362.7	1044.0	534.7	2744.5	2192.1	50.7	501.7
4944.3	34.7	236.3	1960.9	1413.0	271.9	1607.0	353.9	4342.7	3833.4	21.3	488.0
3006.1	29.6	130.3	744.4	666.4	22.8	820.6	-76.2	2528.3	2322.5	4.1	201.7



16-5 分地区限额以上零售业企业主要指标(2014年)
Main Indicators of Enterprises above Designated Size of
Retail Trade by Region (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region		法人企业 (个)	年末从业人数 (人)	商 品		商 品		期末商品
		Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	购进额 Total Purchases Value	进口 Imports	销售额 Total Sales Value	出口 Exports	库存额 Stock (year-end)
全 国	National Total	87652	6818878	96511.8	3116.3	110641.4	104.5	12042.9
北 京	Beijing	2818	356150	7928.5	189.9	8679.1	29.8	701.7
天 津	Tianjin	1157	104925	2145.3	97.3	2413.2	0.7	182.6
河 北	Hebei	2315	241648	2803.8	69.8	3051.5	0.2	295.2
山 西	Shanxi	2094	159482	1770.8	48.6	2166.0	0.3	220.7
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1200	101720	1347.4	44.7	1652.8	1.1	149.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	3315	243843	3360.7	104.0	3949.4	1.6	279.8
吉 林	Jilin	991	90114	1328.5	19.1	1605.9	1.2	133.9
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1234	100272	1299.7	24.8	1629.2	0.1	139.1
上 海	Shanghai	2029	371673	5025.4	306.4	5920.8	2.3	815.6
江 苏	Jiangsu	8147	574952	9005.3	264.7	10320.7	1.1	792.4
浙 江	Zhejiang	4695	361587	6143.8	338.6	6945.2	3.8	764.0
安 徽	Anhui	3957	253094	2985.4	54.8	3358.2	2.2	1092.3
福 建	Fujian	4138	236822	3146.3	149.9	3947.7	6.7	315.6
江 西	Jiangxi	1392	114184	1245.9	16.0	1418.4	0.6	142.7
山 东	Shandong	8793	604166	8882.2	117.4	9957.6	17.5	718.2
河 南	Henan	5710	379884	3735.3	80.6	4282.4	6.1	422.3
湖 北	Hubei	5509	353776	5232.8	84.6	5564.0	1.2	982.3
湖 南	Hunan	3688	249022	3183.0	86.4	4038.2	4.0	428.7
广 东	Guangdong	7535	652313	9306.8	468.7	10834.9	15.7	1761.7
广 西	Guangxi	1542	109320	1144.6	29.1	1318.0	0.0	172.7
海 南	Hainan	224	28567	465.8	42.6	531.4	0.0	63.5
重 庆	Chongqing	2836	202286	2571.2	79.6	3141.6	0.1	220.1
四 川	Sichuan	4179	326122	4913.9	134.0	5222.7	4.3	384.9
贵 州	Guizhou	1463	78431	1139.4	53.5	1399.2	0.3	151.3
云 南	Yunnan	1967	144805	1710.4	50.3	1990.7	1.2	220.6
西 藏	Tibet	76	5504	94.2	0.4	112.5	0.0	13.7
陕 西	Shaanxi	2542	204312	2518.1	94.4	2825.8	1.5	222.7
甘 肃	Gansu	911	67015	800.3	19.7	930.4	0.4	79.5
青 海	Qinghai	150	14556	158.5	0.1	177.6		22.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	277	29311	305.1	16.5	332.4	0.1	43.3
新 疆	Xinjiang	768	59022	813.3	29.6	924.0	0.6	109.7

16-5 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	资产总计			负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权益合计 Total Owners' Equities	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业务 税金及附加 Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	主营业务 利 润 Profits from Principal Business
	Total Assets	*流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	*固定资产 合 计 Total Fixed Assets						
全 国 National Total	50824.9	34036.1	7737.6	36407.2	14550.5	96888.6	85645.7	553.3	10689.5
北 京 Beijing	4178.7	3178.2	291.1	3217.9	960.7	7500.1	6706.8	25.9	767.5
天 津 Tianjin	1200.9	708.0	186.2	849.4	353.5	1970.8	1796.7	7.1	167.0
河 北 Hebei	1355.4	904.6	244.9	1098.8	256.6	2382.4	2167.4	11.2	203.8
山 西 Shanxi	1063.5	718.6	204.2	830.5	232.9	1952.3	1789.5	6.4	156.4
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	908.2	634.6	135.1	707.0	201.2	1472.9	1302.7	8.0	162.2
辽 宁 Liaoning	1885.8	1126.8	362.8	1383.6	500.7	3362.8	2996.7	22.7	343.5
吉 林 Jilin	732.4	395.7	188.9	523.4	209.1	1340.2	1184.2	7.9	148.2
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	725.2	438.9	155.4	540.7	184.5	1375.8	1213.2	11.7	150.9
上 海 Shanghai	3105.7	2278.4	403.2	2356.8	748.9	5368.0	4450.6	25.8	891.7
江 苏 Jiangsu	4692.4	2877.1	745.8	3482.3	1343.8	9006.2	7963.7	41.0	1001.5
浙 江 Zhejiang	3340.5	2312.4	445.7	2554.4	786.5	5944.1	5398.8	20.4	524.9
安 徽 Anhui	1584.3	1095.9	243.0	1123.2	461.1	2963.5	2677.4	12.3	273.8
福 建 Fujian	1501.5	1064.4	180.9	939.4	562.1	3080.7	2725.6	15.6	339.6
江 西 Jiangxi	684.4	452.8	110.7	449.0	235.4	1280.4	1143.5	7.2	129.8
山 东 Shandong	4210.6	2726.8	759.9	2997.6	1212.6	9034.6	7916.5	75.3	1042.8
河 南 Henan	1788.6	1246.6	291.2	1285.8	502.8	3828.8	3383.3	33.9	411.5
湖 北 Hubei	2346.2	1427.7	522.4	1597.9	748.3	4867.1	4214.2	45.2	607.7
湖 南 Hunan	1565.5	898.0	299.0	980.1	585.4	3625.4	3193.1	32.1	400.1
广 东 Guangdong	5046.1	3773.9	442.5	3541.7	1503.9	9682.2	8545.4	38.1	1098.8
广 西 Guangxi	662.5	511.6	75.9	488.9	173.6	1177.1	1058.0	4.1	115.0
海 南 Hainan	246.1	167.2	42.6	163.5	82.6	461.5	401.5	2.3	57.7
重 庆 Chongqing	1128.5	750.9	177.0	763.8	364.7	2795.0	2390.5	28.6	375.9
四 川 Sichuan	2073.7	1354.4	299.9	1320.1	753.6	4732.1	4226.7	22.5	482.9
贵 州 Guizhou	657.3	374.1	64.6	501.8	155.5	1170.0	1045.3	4.5	120.1
云 南 Yunnan	1057.6	735.9	146.9	733.8	323.8	1805.6	1604.0	7.0	194.5
西 藏 Tibet	45.1	24.4	11.8	28.2	16.9	104.5	96.7	0.5	7.3
陕 西 Shaanxi	1297.2	830.1	201.6	908.3	389.0	2459.5	2145.9	22.6	291.0
甘 肃 Gansu	883.5	452.0	370.1	368.6	514.2	839.5	751.8	6.3	81.4
青 海 Qinghai	95.4	63.0	22.5	71.5	24.0	166.1	148.6	0.5	17.1
宁 夏 Ningxia	190.7	134.2	23.4	138.1	52.6	289.4	257.8	1.2	30.4
新 疆 Xinjiang	571.3	378.9	88.5	461.2	110.1	849.9	749.5	5.6	94.8



16-6 按登记注册类型分连锁零售企业基本情况(2014年)
Basic Conditions of Chain Retail Enterprises by Status of Registration (2014)

指 标	Item	总店数 (个) Number of Head Stores (unit)	门店总数 (个) Number of Stores (unit)	年末 从业 人数 (万人) Engaged Persons at Year- end (10 000 persons)	年末零售 营业面积 (万平 方米) Operating Area of Retail Enterprises at Year-end (10 000 sq.m)	商品 销售额 (亿元) Total Sales of Commo- dities (100 million yuan)	商品购进 总 额 (亿元) Total Purchases Value (100 million yuan)	统一配送 商 品 购进额 (亿元) Centralized Purchase and Delivery (100 million yuan)
合 计	Total	2663	206415	250.2	16221.3	37340.6	31298.5	24582.4
内资企业	Domestic Funded Enterprises	2396	186649	199.3	13497.8	31775.6	26638.7	21404.8
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	178	15600	12.3	1154.3	4630.3	4001.3	3323.3
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	27	1275	1.1	52.0	93.4	61.3	23.8
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	8	358	0.5	5.9	123.8	103.9	102.9
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises	5	220	0.2	9.5	9.3	12.3	12.3
国有联营企业	State Joint Ownership Enterprises	2	173	0.2	8.6	6.0	9.9	9.9
集体联营企业	Collective Joint Ownership Enterprises							
国有与集体联营 企业	Joint State-collective Enterprises	1	5	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
其他联营企业	Other Joint Ownership Enterprises	2	42	0.0	0.8	3.2	2.4	2.4
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	1005	66801	65.1	3163.9	5811.1	5060.1	3899.6
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	13	1184	0.7	9.5	80.8	62.9	33.9
其他有限责任公司	Other Limited Liability Corporations	992	65617	64.5	3154.4	5730.2	4997.2	3865.7
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	291	52488	82.0	7717.2	18513.2	15246.4	12147.6
私营企业	Private Enterprises	857	47609	36.5	1351.3	2540.1	2102.2	1844.4
私营独资企业	Private-funded Enterprises	39	1757	0.7	19.5	36.4	31.3	19.2
私营合伙企业	Private Partnership Enterprises	8	301	0.4	28.0	23.1	22.2	22.2
私营有限责任公司	Private Limited Liability Corporations	768	39071	29.4	1102.7	2079.8	1701.8	1486.8
私营股份有限公司	Private Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	42	6480	6.1	201.1	400.8	346.9	316.2
其他企业	Other Enterprises	25	2298	1.5	43.7	54.5	51.2	50.9
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	116	7677	22.6	1127.5	2320.7	1986.7	1427.7
合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	34	2864	3.5	191.8	449.9	355.0	174.3
合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	4	216	5.3	250.7	420.3	419.7	419.3
独资经营企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	73	3985	9.8	404.4	1091.2	825.1	538.5
投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	4	324	0.2	5.2	20.7	14.9	11.1
其他港澳台商投资 企业	Other Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	1	288	3.8	275.3	338.5	372.0	284.5
外商投资企业	Foreign Funded Enterprises	151	12089	28.3	1596.0	3244.3	2673.1	1749.9
中外合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	67	4608	17.0	1053.3	2109.4	1730.1	1143.8
中外合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	10	1327	2.4	91.0	275.6	249.1	121.3
外资企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	72	6141	8.9	448.6	856.6	691.3	482.5
外商投资股份 有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	1	10	0.0	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
其他外商投资企业	Other Foreign Funded Enterprises	1	3	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	

16-7 按行业和业态分连锁零售企业基本情况(2014年)
Basic Statistics of Chain Retail Enterprises by Sector
and Business Categories (2014)

指 标	Item	总店数	门店总数	年 末 从业人数	年末零售 营业面积	商 品 销售额	商品购进 总 额	统一配送 商品购进额
		(个)	(个)	(万人)	(万平方米)	(亿元)	(亿元)	(亿元)
		Number of Head Stores	Number of Stores	Engaged Persons at Year- end	Operating Area of Retail Enterprises at Year-end	Total Sales of Commo- dities (100 million yuan)	Total Purchases Value (100 million yuan)	Centralized Purchase and Delivery (100 million yuan)
		(unit)	(unit)	(10 000 persons)	(10 000 sq.m)			
总计	Total	2663	206415	250.2	16221.3	37340.6	31298.5	24582.4
按行业分	By Sector							
综合零售	Integrated Retail	833	67090	138.1	7364.2	12471.7	10524.7	7047.7
食品、饮料及烟草 制品专门零售	Retail of Food, Beverages and Tobaccos	148	12747	5.8	71.5	307.5	260.6	246.3
纺织、服装及日用品 专门零售	Special Retail of Textiles, Garments and Daily Consumer Articles	161	11737	7.3	254.6	433.2	316.7	225.2
文化、体育用品及 器材专门零售	Retail of Culture, Sports Appliances and Equipments	88	1660	3.7	108.0	484.5	428.2	412.7
医药及医疗器材 专门零售	Retail of Medicines and Medical Appliances	666	41570	23.4	527.1	1208.5	848.0	775.4
汽车、摩托车、燃料及 零配件专门零售	Retail of Motor Vehicles, Motorcycles, Fuel and Parts	191	13344	12.9	2091.2	6736.3	5203.7	4022.0
家用电器及电子 产品专门零售	Special Retail of Household Electric Appliances and Electronic Products	213	6997	26.3	1509.4	2191.9	2114.8	1816.2
五金、家具及室内装饰 材料专门零售	Special Retail of Hardware, Furniture and Interior Decoration Material	19	185	0.6	49.5	62.9	42.1	36.4
货摊、无店铺及其他 零售业	Stalls, Non-Shop and Other Retails	7	120	0.1	2.1	10.6	10.5	10.5
按业态分	By Business Categories							
便利店	Convenience Store	98	16832	7.8	144.8	346.0	294.7	221.8
折扣店	Discount Store	2	377	0.2	17.7	29.5	25.8	
超市	Supermarket	409	33202	44.5	1890.8	2981.8	2707.1	2241.1
大型超市	Hypermarket	183	9481	56.2	3109.2	4647.2	4079.8	2952.5
仓储会员店	Warehouse Club	5	108	1.5	66.4	240.9	234.4	31.0
百货店	Department Store	100	4689	25.8	1984.8	3806.1	2917.2	1389.7
专业店	Specialty Store	1460	108809	94.3	8260.8	23345.8	19513.6	16520.2
加油站	Gas Station	289	34985	29.7	5490.4	16786.3	13839.7	11360.5
专卖店	Franchised Store	313	22854	14.6	444.1	1400.3	1151.4	979.7
家居建材商店	Building Material Store	16	69	0.4	44.5	50.9	37.8	32.1
厂家直销中心	Factory Outlets Center	8	309	0.4	3.3	16.4	11.0	10.9
其他	Other Store	69	9685	4.5	255.0	475.7	325.8	203.4



16-8 分地区连锁零售企业基本情况
Basic Conditions of Chain Retail Enterprises by Region

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	总店数 (个) Number of Head Stores (unit)	门店总数 (个) Number of Stores (unit)	年末 从业人数 (万人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (10 000 persons)	年末零售 营业面积 (万平方米) Operating Area of Retail Enterprises at Year-end (10 000 sq.m)	商品销售额 (亿元) Total Sales of Commodities (100 million yuan)	商品购进 总额 (亿元) Total Purchases Value (100 million yuan)	统一配送 商品购进额 (亿元) Centralized Purchase and Delivery (100 million yuan)
2005		1416	105684	160.10	8687.5	12587.8	10734.6	8409.4
2006		1696	128924	187.10	8979.0	14952.2	13447.4	10565.7
2007		1729	145366	186.19	10044.0	17754.3	15917.0	12542.4
2008		2457	168502	197.08	10197.8	20466.5	17193.1	13782.1
2009		2327	175677	210.88	11809.2	22240.0	19343.7	14723.1
2010		2361	176792	225.16	12756.8	27385.4	24044.6	17412.5
2011		2411	195779	249.06	13670.7	34510.7	29653.0	22919.6
2012		2524	192870	256.35	14765.9	35462.1	30825.5	23975.8
2013		2649	204090	255.94	15640.3	38006.9	32258.7	25341.8
2014		2663	206415	250.17	16221.3	37340.6	31298.5	24582.4
北 京	Beijing	151	7433	16.01	736.8	2544.3	2126.6	1126.4
天 津	Tianjin	39	2324	3.54	203.5	753.1	668.5	459.2
河 北	Hebei	81	4537	5.37	645.9	1145.3	988.8	689.0
山 西	Shanxi	55	3425	4.09	269.2	577.4	348.0	243.7
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	17	262	0.48	24.5	39.8	32.9	28.7
辽 宁	Liaoning	98	6157	6.57	470.7	941.7	850.3	676.5
吉 林	Jilin	26	833	1.02	32.5	157.8	128.6	121.4
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	36	1857	2.02	77.1	234.7	204.5	184.5
上 海	Shanghai	95	18254	25.98	1040.9	3007.9	2692.7	2112.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	168	18350	37.45	1954.3	3483.9	3130.7	3060.5
浙 江	Zhejiang	230	27307	14.93	1131.6	2614.8	2462.5	2282.5
安 徽	Anhui	72	9594	9.64	557.8	1663.3	1651.7	857.1
福 建	Fujian	146	5250	8.76	629.9	1363.4	1048.1	760.9
江 西	Jiangxi	88	4242	5.49	334.0	1214.3	714.3	616.1
山 东	Shandong	147	10733	17.08	1590.2	2818.6	2367.8	1812.7
河 南	Henan	138	5321	6.88	687.6	903.5	808.0	505.5
湖 北	Hubei	138	7357	14.55	724.8	1871.6	1667.8	1224.7
湖 南	Hunan	99	6825	7.48	472.1	1075.1	817.2	744.1
广 东	Guangdong	299	24576	26.24	2494.5	5351.7	4432.2	3833.9
广 西	Guangxi	62	3799	4.01	356.3	832.6	384.1	333.5
海 南	Hainan	6	715	0.53	40.9	186.8	167.0	167.0
重 庆	Chongqing	93	12233	9.76	427.8	1163.2	860.9	535.8
四 川	Sichuan	106	9869	7.81	336.4	589.8	486.4	397.4
贵 州	Guizhou	29	1257	0.94	33.4	57.0	58.1	52.0
云 南	Yunnan	41	4689	4.12	196.9	522.5	300.8	256.1
西 藏	Tibet	1	3	0.08	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	59	2206	3.61	252.1	1036.7	878.1	627.8
甘 肃	Gansu	16	741	0.74	78.4	223.3	138.7	114.5
青 海	Qinghai	10	141	0.63	21.2	25.3	20.3	12.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	23	1639	1.28	66.3	138.6	140.5	111.3
新 疆	Xinjiang	94	4486	3.08	331.6	800.1	720.5	632.5

注：门店总数全国总计中包括开设在港澳台地区和国外的门店。

a) Total number of stores includes that from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan province and foreign countries.

16-9 亿元以上商品交易市场基本情况(2014年)

Basic Statistics on Commodity Exchange Markets of

Transaction Value over 100 Million Yuan (2014)

市 场	Market	市场数量	摊位数	营业面积	成交额	批发市场	零售市场
		(个)	(个)	(万平方米)	(亿元)		
		Number	Number	Operating	Turnover	Whole-	Retail
		of	of	Area	(100	sale	
		Markets	Booths	(10 000	million		
		(unit)	(unit)	sq.m)	yuan)		
总 计	Total	5023	3534757	29567.9	100309.9	86323.7	13986.2
综合市场	Integrated Markets	1376	1279354	7455.2	22348.7	18145.6	4203.1
生产资料综合市场	Production Comprehensive Market	51	63984	783.3	1395.5	1386.1	9.5
工业消费品综合市场	Industrial Consumable Comprehensive Markets	305	487781	2669.1	7863.0	6432.0	1431.0
农产品综合市场	Farm Produce Comprehensive Markets	683	423859	2295.3	9332.0	7402.1	1929.9
其他综合市场	Other Comprehensive Markets	337	303730	1707.5	3758.1	2925.4	832.7
专业市场	Special Markets	3647	2255403	22112.7	77961.2	68178.1	9783.1
生产资料市场	Production Markets	693	293442	6861.2	30386.4	30243.6	142.8
农业生产用具市场	Agricultural Production Equipment Markets	20	5744	148.7	211.5	211.5	
农用生产资料市场	Agricultural Production Markets	30	6303	109.0	175.9	175.9	
煤炭市场	Coal and Charcoal Markets	12	1905	550.6	509.5	509.5	
木材市场	Wood Markets	53	19442	553.1	752.0	752.0	
建材市场	Building Material Markets	211	102101	2313.4	1958.5	1815.6	142.8
化工材料及制品市场	Chemical Materials and Products Markets	36	21896	227.0	3096.9	3096.9	
金属材料市场	Metal Materials Markets	250	93639	2477.6	21155.7	21155.7	
机械设备市场	Mechanical Equipments Markets	46	26289	244.1	738.0	738.0	
其他生产资料市场	Others	35	16123	237.7	1788.4	1788.4	
农产品市场	Farm Produce Markets	999	565365	4275.4	15507.8	14653.5	854.4
粮油市场	Grain and Oil Markets	105	33430	369.9	1753.7	1690.1	63.7
肉禽蛋市场	Meat, Poultry and Eggs Markets	126	44873	295.8	1328.3	1151.2	177.0
水产品市场	Aquatic Products Markets	145	98509	482.6	3157.2	3025.2	132.0
蔬菜市场	Vegetables Markets	304	212648	1551.7	3771.6	3656.4	115.2
干鲜果品市场	Dried and Fresh Melons and Fruits Markets	136	68118	577.7	2484.5	2479.0	5.5
棉麻土畜、烟叶市场	Cotton, Local & Livestock Products, and Tobacco Markets	21	14725	398.9	665.4	664.2	1.2
其他农产品市场	Others	162	93062	598.9	2347.1	1987.4	359.7
食品、饮料及烟酒市场	Food, Beverages, Tobacco and Liquor Markets	130	72041	386.2	1313.9	1106.0	207.8
食品饮料市场	Food and Beverages Markets	43	28388	114.6	398.9	271.3	127.6
茶叶市场	Tea Markets	25	11474	87.3	247.1	222.0	25.1
烟酒市场	Tobacco and Liquor Markets	14	4844	33.9	76.3	58.6	17.8
其他食品饮料及烟酒市场	Others	48	27335	150.4	591.6	554.2	37.4
纺织、服装、鞋帽市场	Textiles, Clothing, Shoes and Hats Markets	570	706812	3216.1	14099.5	12759.2	1340.3
布料及纺织品市场	Cloth and Textiles Markets	73	110983	959.8	6115.6	6103.3	12.3
服装市场	Clothing Markets	362	416727	1701.0	5492.7	4519.5	973.1
鞋帽市场	Shoes and Hats Markets	38	25200	126.9	438.2	432.5	5.7
其他纺织服装鞋帽市场	Others	97	153902	428.3	2053.0	1703.8	349.2
日用品及文化用品市场	Daily Use Articles and Cultural Goods Markets	94	67747	296.5	1144.2	1053.3	90.9



16-9 续表 continued

市 场	Market	市场数量	摊位数	营业面积	成交额	批发 市场 Whole- sale	零售 市场 Retail
		(个) Number of Markets (unit)	(个) Number of Booths (unit)	(万平方米) Operating Area (10 000 sq.m)	(亿元) Turnover (100 million yuan)		
小商品市场	Merchandise Markets	39	40587	114.3	419.0	392.4	26.6
箱包市场	Luggage Markets	5	5557	56.2	218.2	218.2	
玩具市场	Toys Markets	3	1063	11.9	23.0	23.0	
文具市场	Stationary Markets	4	1427	10.9	21.4	21.4	
图书、报刊杂志市场	Books, Newspapers and Magazines Markets	10	1566	9.8	36.5	23.5	13.1
音像制品及电子出版物市场	Video Products and E-journal Markets	2	473	1.8	7.4		7.4
体育用品市场	Sports Markets						
其他日用品及文化用品市场	Others	31	17074	91.7	418.6	374.8	43.8
黄金、珠宝、玉器首饰市场	Gold, Jewelry, Jade Markets	26	16933	189.7	473.1	408.3	64.8
电器、通讯器材、电子设备市场	Electrical Appliances, Communication Appliances and Electronical Appliances Markets	154	60317	348.3	972.1	436.7	535.4
家电市场	Household Appliances Markets	38	11354	155.9	316.4	262.2	54.2
通讯器材市场	Communication Appliances Markets	26	11278	35.7	106.7	52.7	53.9
照相、摄像器材市场	Cameras and Video Equipments Markets	2	490	2.1	7.2	3.8	3.4
计算机及辅助设备市场	Computer and Auxiliary Equipments Markets	78	32743	138.7	484.0	73.1	410.9
其他电器、通讯器材、电子设备市场	Others	10	4452	15.9	57.8	44.8	12.9
医药、医疗用品及器材市场	Medicine, Medical Materials and Medical Instruments Markets	25	47178	257.9	1507.1	1483.9	23.2
中药材市场	Chinese Medicine Markets	25	47178	257.9	1507.1	1483.9	23.2
其他医药、医疗用品及器材市场	Others						
家具、五金及装饰材料市场	Furniture, Hardware and Decoration Materials Markets	576	280793	4141.0	5010.2	2983.9	2026.3
家具市场	Furniture Markets	162	67975	1403.8	1463.3	709.9	753.4
装饰材料市场	Decoration Materials Markets	247	112641	1613.8	1833.7	992.8	840.9
灯具市场	Lamps Markets	18	8476	132.8	214.4	174.1	40.3
厨具、盥洗设备市场	Kitchen Utensils, Washing Equipments Markets	4	1997	32.2	18.7	15.8	2.9
五金材料市场	Hardware Materials Markets	80	47163	486.8	895.3	805.4	90.0
其他装修市场	Others	65	42541	471.5	584.9	285.9	299.0
汽车、摩托车及零配件市场	Cars, Motorcycles and Spare Parts Markets	273	79728	1471.3	6318.0	2065.5	4252.5
汽车市场	Cars Markets	186	38628	1118.8	5119.4	998.8	4120.6
摩托车市场	Motorcycles Markets	9	3606	25.6	75.7	64.6	11.1
机动车零配件市场	Vehicle Spare Parts Markets	78	37494	326.9	1122.9	1002.1	120.8
花、鸟、鱼、虫市场	Flower, Bird, Fish and Insects Markets	30	19820	336.7	436.3	404.9	31.3
花卉市场	Flower Markets	25	18279	329.7	417.3	399.5	17.8
鸟市场	Bird Markets						
观赏鱼市场	Fish Markets						
其他花鸟鱼虫市场	Others	5	1541	7.1	18.9	5.5	13.5
旧货市场	Second Hand Markets	20	9106	36.7	83.1	46.6	36.5
古玩、古董、字画市场	Antiques, Calligraphy and Painting Markets	3	848	3.2	3.0		3.0
邮票、硬币市场	Stamps and Coins Markets						
其他旧货市场	Others	17	8258	33.5	80.1	46.6	33.5
其他专业市场	Others	57	36121	295.7	709.6	532.7	176.9

16-10 亿元以上商品交易市场摊位分类情况 (2014年)

Classification of Commodity Exchange Markets of Transaction Value over 100 Million Yuan (2014)

类 别	Classification	摊位数 (个)	成交额 (亿元)	批发市场 Wholesale	零售市场 Retail
		Number of Booths (unit)	Turnover (100 million yuan)		
总 计	Total	3534757	100309.9	86323.7	13986.2
粮油、食品类	Grain and Oil, Food	1013537	24800.0	21730.4	3069.6
[#] 粮油类	Grain and Oil	98925	3284.1	2935.9	348.2
肉禽蛋类	Meat, Poultry and Eggs	138431	3247.7	2364.1	883.6
水产品类	Aquatic Products	159611	5168.1	4418.6	749.5
蔬菜类	Vegetables	405731	6659.9	6008.7	651.2
干鲜果品类	Dried and Fresh Melons and Fruits	172377	5706.4	5419.7	286.8
饮料类	Beverages	48620	1025.3	899.3	126.0
烟酒类	Tobacco and Liquor	44881	1003.9	857.6	146.2
服装鞋帽、针、纺织品类	Clothing, Shoes, Hats and Textiles	977742	16631.5	14682.3	1949.2
服装类	Clothing	595427	7291.8	5881.4	1410.5
鞋帽类	Footwear and Hats	144147	1642.5	1339.6	302.8
针、纺织品类	Knitwear and Textiles	238168	7697.3	7461.3	235.9
化妆品类	Cosmetics	29845	328.1	260.6	67.6
金银珠宝类	Gold, Silver and Jewellery	22224	582.7	477.1	105.6
日用品类	Articles for Daily Use	186194	3209.9	2739.7	470.2
[#] 儿童玩具类	Children Toys	30946	381.6	306.8	74.8
五金、电料类	Hardware & Electrical Materials	115595	2241.2	1970.5	270.7
体育、娱乐用品类	Sports & Recreational Articles	13894	197.3	166.1	31.2
[#] 照相器材类	Photographic Equipment	634	6.4	1.8	4.7
书报杂志类	Newspapers and Magazines	4792	67.0	49.7	17.3
电子出版物及音像制品类	E-journal and Video Products	8873	197.3	170.8	26.5
家用电器和音像器材类	Household Appliances and Video Equipments	35444	712.8	551.7	161.1
中西药品类	Traditional Chinese and Western Medicine	29492	1339.2	1301.3	37.9
[#] 西药类	Western Medicine	1106	37.0	29.3	7.8
中草药及中成药类	Traditional Chinese	27616	1292.6	1265.3	27.3
文化办公用品类	Cultural and Official Goods	67271	992.8	524.0	468.9
[#] 计算机及其配套产品	Computer and Corollary Equipment	28920	395.4	86.1	309.3
家具类	Furniture	99983	2077.8	1086.9	990.9
通讯器材类	Communication Appliances	23311	304.2	182.4	121.8
煤炭及制品类	Coal and Related Products	2163	578.2	575.9	2.3
木材及制品类	Wood and Wooden Products	31968	1022.9	995.4	27.5
石油及制品类	Petroleum and Related Products	1867	1539.1	1537.7	1.3
化工材料及制品类	Raw Chemical Materials and Related Products	46893	3563.5	3554.2	9.4
[#] 化肥类	Fertilizer	3765	102.4	98.0	4.4
金属材料类	Metal Materials	99146	21247.5	21216.0	31.5
建筑及装潢材料类	Building and Decoration Materials	277368	4952.2	3857.0	1095.2
机电产品及设备类	Mechanical & Electrical Products	55333	1422.5	1379.2	43.3
[#] 农机类	Agricultural Machinery	5607	210.3	200.2	10.1
汽车类	Automobile	78000	6481.0	2245.0	4236.0
种子饲料类	Seed and Feedstuff	8661	139.4	134.3	5.0
棉麻类	Cotton and Hemp	4736	456.4	444.6	11.8
其他类	Others	206924	3196.1	2733.9	462.3



16-11 分地区亿元以上商品交易市场基本情况
Basic Statistics on Commodity Exchange Markets of
Transaction Value over 100 Million Yuan by Region

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	市场数量 (个) Number of Markets (unit)	摊位数 (个) Number of Booths (unit)	营业面积 (万平方米) Operating Area (10 000 sq.m)	成交额 (亿元) Turnover (100 million yuan)	批发市场 Wholesale	零售市场 Retail
2000		3087	2115115	8261.6	16358.9	11648.0	4710.9
2005		3323	2248803	13140.8	30020.9	24544.2	5476.7
2006		3876	2527987	18072.3	37137.5	29679.9	7457.5
2007		4121	2681630	19814.6	44085.1	35871.5	8213.6
2008		4567	2839070	21225.2	52458.0	43120.0	9337.9
2009		4687	2994781	23230.3	57963.8	48308.2	9655.5
2010		4940	3193365	24832.3	72703.5	60954.9	11748.6
2011		5075	3334787	26234.5	82017.3	69390.8	12626.5
2012		5194	3494122	27899.4	93023.8	80141.8	12882.0
2013		5089	3488170	28868.3	98365.1	84628.3	13736.8
2014		5023	3534757	29567.9	100309.9	86323.7	13986.2
北 京	Beijing	131	108167	692.7	3390.3	2182.5	1207.8
天 津	Tianjin	65	41839	458.6	1790.9	1701.1	89.8
河 北	Hebei	244	305169	2699.8	5193.0	4886.6	306.4
山 西	Shanxi	39	29948	279.3	611.1	575.7	35.4
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	72	38410	768.5	579.8	435.9	143.9
辽 宁	Liaoning	215	176581	912.9	3947.3	3217.4	729.9
吉 林	Jilin	60	50745	295.3	708.3	441.6	266.8
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	84	55264	319.0	1104.0	789.5	314.5
上 海	Shanghai	158	69274	782.6	8916.8	8402.3	514.5
江 苏	Jiangsu	536	353900	3266.6	17084.9	15016.8	2068.1
浙 江	Zhejiang	766	466119	3015.3	15525.0	13075.8	2449.2
安 徽	Anhui	130	115681	1139.9	2697.2	2429.4	267.9
福 建	Fujian	155	56154	381.1	1733.7	1329.7	404.0
江 西	Jiangxi	94	71021	413.0	1762.9	1543.5	219.4
山 东	Shandong	579	395794	3972.5	9663.3	8625.0	1038.2
河 南	Henan	164	144148	1268.1	3138.4	2800.6	337.8
湖 北	Hubei	153	77351	554.3	2095.5	1504.6	590.9
湖 南	Hunan	326	185316	1055.6	3190.0	2362.2	827.8
广 东	Guangdong	344	207681	1980.2	5657.0	4976.6	680.4
广 西	Guangxi	92	69126	449.3	1149.6	972.1	177.4
海 南	Hainan	8	4993	76.9	50.8	31.6	19.2
重 庆	Chongqing	149	101736	806.1	3406.3	2993.6	412.7
四 川	Sichuan	125	144245	1187.8	2704.1	2503.6	200.5
贵 州	Guizhou	62	36736	302.2	691.6	562.6	129.0
云 南	Yunnan	48	59187	372.6	725.9	607.9	118.0
西 藏	Tibet						
陕 西	Shaanxi	52	34117	246.9	447.6	262.2	185.4
甘 肃	Gansu	40	30528	179.0	462.9	436.1	26.9
青 海	Qinghai	8	4721	27.8	27.3	16.1	11.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	35	24024	398.2	314.4	271.4	43.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	89	76782	1265.8	1539.9	1369.7	170.2

16-12 社会消费品零售总额
Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods

地 区 Region	2013		2014	
	社会消费品零售总额 (亿元) Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods (100 million yuan)	增 长 (%) Growth Rate (%)	社会消费品零售总额 (亿元) Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods (100 million yuan)	增 长 (%) Growth Rate (%)
全 国 National Total	242842.8	13.2	271896.1	12.0
北 京 Beijing	8872.1	9.2	9638.0	8.6
天 津 Tianjin	4470.4	14.0	4738.7	6.0
河 北 Hebei	10516.7	13.6	11820.5	12.4
山 西 Shanxi	5139.3	14.0	5717.9	11.3
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	5114.2	11.8	5657.6	10.6
辽 宁 Liaoning	10581.4	13.7	11857.0	12.1
吉 林 Jilin	5426.4	13.7	6080.9	12.1
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	6251.2	13.8	7015.3	12.2
上 海 Shanghai	8557.0	9.1	9303.5	8.7
江 苏 Jiangsu	20878.2	13.4	23458.1	12.4
浙 江 Zhejiang	15970.8	12.5	17835.3	11.7
安 徽 Anhui	7044.7	14.7	7957.0	13.0
福 建 Fujian	8275.3	14.0	9346.7	12.9
江 西 Jiangxi	4696.1	13.9	5292.6	12.7
山 东 Shandong	22294.8	13.4	25111.5	12.6
河 南 Henan	12426.6	13.8	14005.0	12.7
湖 北 Hubei	11035.9	14.0	12449.3	12.8
湖 南 Hunan	9509.5	14.3	10723.5	12.8
广 东 Guangdong	25453.9	12.2	28471.1	11.9
广 西 Guangxi	5133.1	13.6	5772.8	12.5
海 南 Hainan	1090.9	14.8	1224.5	12.2
重 庆 Chongqing	5055.8	14.8	5710.7	13.0
四 川 Sichuan	11001.0	14.3	12393.0	12.7
贵 州 Guizhou	2601.2	14.8	2936.9	12.9
云 南 Yunnan	4112.6	14.3	4632.9	12.7
西 藏 Tibet	322.2	15.9	364.5	13.1
陕 西 Shaanxi	5245.0	14.5	5918.7	12.8
甘 肃 Gansu	2368.8	14.7	2668.3	12.6
青 海 Qinghai	549.6	14.4	620.8	13.0
宁 夏 Ningxia	668.5	13.2	737.2	10.3
新 疆 Xinjiang	2179.5	13.7	2436.5	11.8

注：2013年社会消费品零售总额按第三次经济普查结果修订，2014年也相应进行了调整。

a) The total retail sales of consumer goods in 2013 have been revised according to the results of the 3rd National Economic Census, and the figures in 2014 have also been revised correspondingly.



主要统计指标解释

批发业 指向其他批发或零售单位(含个体经营者)及其他企事业单位、机关团体等批量销售生活用品、生产资料的活动,以及从事进出口贸易和贸易经纪与代理的活动,包括拥有货物所有权,并以本单位(公司)的名义进行交易活动,也包括不拥有货物的所有权,收取佣金的商品代理、商品代售活动;还包括各类商品批发市场中固定摊位的批发活动,以及以销售为目的的收购活动。

零售业 指百货商店、超级市场、专门零售商店、品牌专卖店、售货摊等主要面向最终消费者(如居民等)的销售活动,以互联网、邮政、电话、售货机等方式的销售活动,还包括在同一地点,后面加工生产,前面销售的店铺(如面包房);谷物、种子、饲料、牲畜、矿产品、生产用原料、化工原料、农用化工产品、机械设备(乘用车、计算机及通信设备除外)等生产资料的销售不作为零售活动;多数零售商对其销售的货物拥有所有权,但有些则是充当委托人的代理人,进行委托销售或以收取佣金的方式进行销售。

批发和零售业商品购进、销售、库存额 指各种登记注册类型的批发和零售业企业(单位)以本企业(单位)为总体的,从国内、国外市场购进的商品总量,销售和出口的商品总量,库存的商品总量等情况。该指标可以反映商品流通过程中商品的购进、销售、库存之间的比例关系和存在的问题。

商品购进额 指从本企业以外的单位和个人购进(包括从国外直接进口)作为转卖或加工后转卖的商品金额(含增值税)。商品购进包括:(1)从工农业生产者、批发和零售业企业、住宿和餐饮业企业、出版社或报社的出版发行部门和其他服务业企业购进的商品;(2)从机关团体、事业单位购进的商品;(3)从海关、市场管理部门购进的缉私和没收的商品;(4)从居民收购的废旧商品等。不包括:(1)企业为本单位自身经营用,不是作为转卖而购进的商品,如材料物资、包装物、低值易耗品、办公用品等;(2)未通过买卖行为而收入的商品,如接受其他部门移交的商品、借入的商品、收入代其他单位保管的商品、其他单位赠送的样品、加工回收的成品等;(3)经本单位介绍,由买卖双方直接结算,本单位只收取手续费的业务;(4)销售退回和买方拒付货款的商品;(5)商品溢余。

商品销售额 指对本单位以外的单位和个人出售的商品金额(包括售给本单位消费用的商品,含增值税)。商品销售包括(1)售给城乡居民和社会集团消费用的商品;(2)售给农业、工业、建筑业、服务业等国民经济各行业用于生产、经营用的商品,包括售予批发和零售业作为转卖或加工后转卖的商品;(3)对国(境)外直接出口的商品。不包括:(1)未通过买卖行为付出的商品,如随机构变动移交给其他企业单位的商品、借出的商品、归还受其他单位委托代保管的商品、付出的加工原料和赠送给其他单位的样品等;(2)

经本单位介绍,由买卖双方直接结算,本单位只收取手续费的业务;(3)购货退回的商品;(4)商品损耗和损失;(5)出售本单位自用的废旧物资。

商品库存额 对于批发和零售业法人单位和个体经营户,是指报告期末取得所有权的全部商品金额(含增值税);对于批发和零售业产业活动单位,是指报告期末实际在库且归属法人具有所有权的全部商品金额(含增值税)。库存商品包括:(1)存放在本单位(如门市部、批发站、采购站、经营处)的仓库、货场、货柜和货架中的商品;(2)挑选、整理、包装中的商品;(3)已记入购进而尚未运到本单位的商品,即发货单或银行承兑凭证已到而货未到的商品;(4)寄放他处的商品,如因购货方拒绝付款而暂时存在购货方的商品;(5)委托其他单位代销(未作销售或调出)尚未售出的商品;(6)代其他单位购进尚未交付的商品。不包括:所有权不属于本单位的商品;委托外单位加工的商品;外贸企业代理其他单位从国外进口,尚未付给订货单位的商品;代国家储备部门保管的商品。

连锁总店(总部) 指负责连锁企业资源(商号、商誉、经营模式、服务标准、管理模式等等)的开发、配置、控制或使用等功能的企业核心管理机构。连锁经营是指经营同类商品或服务,使用统一商号的若干店铺,在同一总店(总部)的管理下,采取统一采购或特许经营等方式,实现规模效益的组织形式,包括直营连锁、特许连锁和自愿连锁三种形式。其中,直营连锁是指连锁店铺由连锁公司全资或控股开设,在总部的直接控制下,开展统一经营的连锁经营形式;特许连锁是指拥有注册商标、企业标志、专利、专有技术等经营资源的企业(特许人),以合同形式将其拥有的经营资源许可其他经营者(被特许人)使用,被特许人按合同约定在统一的经营模式下开展经营,并向特许人支付特许经营费用的连锁经营形式;自愿连锁是指若干个店铺或企业自愿组合起来,在不改变各自资产所有权关系的情况下,以同一个品牌形象面对消费者,以共同进货为纽带开展的连锁经营形式。

亿元以上商品交易市场 指年成交额在亿元及以上的商品交易市场。商品交易市场是指经有关部门和组织批准设立,有固定场所、设施,有经营管理部门和监管人员,若干市场经营者入内,常年或实际开业三个月以上,集中、公开、独立地进行生活消费品、生产资料等现货商品交易以及提供相关服务的交易场所,包括各类消费品市场、生产资料市场等。

社会消费品零售总额 指企业(单位、个体户)通过交易直接售给个人、社会集团非生产、非经营用的实物商品金额,以及提供餐饮服务所取得的收入金额。个人包括城乡居民和入境人员,社会集团包括机关、社会团体、部队、学校、企事业单位、居委会或村委会等。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Wholesale Trade refers to the activities of selling wholesale commodities for daily use and capital goods to enterprises of wholesale and retail trades (including self-employed individuals) and other enterprises, institutions and government organs and organizations, and the activities of engaging in import and export and acting as a trade agent. The wholesaler may have the ownership of the commodities for wholesale and trade in the name of its own (a company), and the wholesaler can act as commission agent or commodity broker without the ownership of commodities. Also included are the wholesale activities at the fixed stalls in wholesale market and the acquisition for sales purpose.

Retail Trade refers to the activities of department store, supermarket, franchised store, brand store, retail stall and on-the-spot-making-selling store selling commodities to the final consumers (residents) by any means including internet, post, telephone, sales machine. It also includes shops with sales and production located in the same places (such as bakeries). Retail trade excludes the activities of sales of capital goods such as grain, seed, feed, livestock, mineral products, raw material for production, industrial chemicals, chemical products for agricultural use, machine and equipment (excluding vehicles, computers and communication equipment). Most retailers have the ownership of commodities to sell, but some are acting as agents or brokers to make transactions for a commission.

Purchase, Sales and Stock of Commodities by Wholesale and Retail Trades refer to the total volume of commodities purchased, total volume of sales and exports, and the stock of commodities by wholesale and retail enterprises (establishments) of different status of registration from domestic and overseas markets. This indicator reflects the relationship among purchase, sales and stock of commodities in the circulation of goods and reveals the existing problems.

Total Purchases of Commodities refer to the total value of purchases of commodities by enterprises (establishments) from other establishments or individuals (including direct import from abroad) for the purpose of re-selling, either with or without further processing of the commodities purchased. The commodities include: (1) commodities purchased from agricultural and industrial producer, wholesaler, retailer, publishing house and other service business; (2) commodities purchased from institutions and government departments; (3) confiscated goods purchased from the customs authorities or market management agencies; (4) second-hand goods and wastes purchased from residents; The commodities exclude (1) commodities purchased by enterprises (establishments) for use in their own business operation, commodities obtained without buying or selling procedures such as materials, consumable goods of low value, office appliance, etc. (2) received goods

without trading, such as goods handed over from others, borrowed goods, preserved goods for others, donated goods from others, processed and retrieved goods, etc. (3) goods of direct settlement between buyer and seller with handling fees introduced by others, (4) goods returned or refused to pay by the buyer, (5) excessive goods.

Total Sales of Commodities refer to value of commodities sold by the establishments to other establishments and individuals (including goods sold for self consumption, including the value-added tax). The commodities include: (1) commodities sold to urban and rural residents and social groups for their consumption; (2) commodities sold to establishments in all industries for their production and operation, including agriculture, industry, construction, and catering services including commodities sold to wholesale and retail establishments for re-selling, with or without further processing; and (3) commodities for direct export to abroad. Excluded are (1) extended commodities without trading, such as goods handed over to other enterprises and institutions because of the change of organizations, lent goods, returned goods preserved for others, extended processing materials and samples donated to others, (2) goods of direct settlement between buyer and seller with handling fees introduced by others, (3) goods returned after purchase, (4) damaged and spoiled goods, (5) waste and used goods of self use.

Total Stock of Commodities For the legal entities and self-employed individuals engaged in wholesale and retail trade, it refers to total value (including VAT) of commodities possessed at the end of the reference period; and for wholesale and retail establishments, it refers to the value (including VAT) of all commodities actually in stock and owned by their legal persons at the end of reference period. The commodities in stock includes: (1) commodities located in storage, garages, counters, and shelves of operating places of wholesale and retail trades (such as sale stores, wholesale centres, procurement stations and operating offices); (2) commodities in the process of being selected, sorted, and packed; (3) commodities not arrived but recorded as purchase in the account, i.e. commodities not arrived but payment receipts for the commodities from the sellers or the banks arrived; (4) commodities deposited in other places rather than places mentioned above, for instance: commodities in the hold of purchasers temporarily due to the refusal of payment; (5) commodities entrusted to other units to sell but not sold yet; (6) commodities purchased for other units but not delivered yet. Commodities not included as stock are those not owned by the enterprises (units), commodities on commission for processing, imported commodities of agency of foreign trade enterprise but not yet delivered to ordering units and finally those put in stock on behalf of the state reserves units.



Chain Head Stores (headquarter) refer to the core leading stores responsible for development, allocation, administration and utilization of resources (name of stores, brand of stores, operation model, service standard, management way, etc.) of chain stores. Chain stores refers to the stores engaged in providing homogeneous commodities or services, with the central leadership of head store (headquarters) and guided by common policies, conduct centralized purchase and distributed selling of commodities, in order to gain better efficiency through standardized operation. The chain stores include regular chain stores, franchise chain stores and voluntary chain stores.

Regular Chain store refers to chain stores that are invested or controlled by the headquarters. They operate under direct and unified management from the headquarters.

Franchise chain store refers to the chain stores (franchisees) which are franchised with operation resources such as trade marks, names, patent and operation know-how by the franchisors in form of contract and pay the operation fees to the franchisors.

Voluntary chain store refers to the stores operate jointly on the voluntary bases while maintaining their status of independent legal entities with full ownership of their assets.

They sell goods of same brand from same channel of resource to the consumers.

Large Commodity Markets with Transaction Value over 100 Million Yuan refers to the commodity markets with an annual transaction at and above 100 million. The commodity market refers to the markets approved and managed by related departments, where there are fixed sites, facilities, managers and administration offices, where there are a certain number of traders to operate for three month and above or all the year, where the commodities including the articles for daily consumption and capital goods and services are traded in a centralized, independent and open way. Such market includes markets of daily goods and market of capital goods, etc.

Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods refer to the amount obtained by enterprises (units, self-employed individuals) through direct sales of non-production and non-business physical commodity to individuals, social institutions, and revenue from providing catering services. Individuals include rural and urban households, population from abroad, social institutions include government agencies, social organizations, military units, schools, institutions, neighbourhood (village) committees.

17

住宿、餐饮业和旅游

Hotels, Catering Services and Tourism



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇资料主要反映住宿和餐饮业的基本情况、经营情况和旅游产业的发展状况。主要包括：限额以上住宿和餐饮业基本情况、经营情况、财务状况；连锁餐饮业经营情况；旅行社，星级饭店基本情况；入境、出境旅游人数、国内居民旅游人数，以及国际、国内旅游收入等。

二、本篇资料的统计范围

限额以上住宿和餐饮业法人企业、个体经营户；餐饮连锁集团；旅行社、星级饭店和旅游者。限额以上住宿和餐饮业统计单位为：年主营业务收入 200 万元及以上。

三、本篇的资料来源

本篇资料中住宿和餐饮业统计数据是根据《住宿和餐饮业统计报表制度》进行搜集和加工整理；旅游产业有关资料主要根据公安部和国家旅游局的资料编制而成。

四、本篇的统计调查方法

本篇资料中限额以上住宿和餐饮业法人企业、个体经营户，以及餐饮连锁集团资料采用全面调查的方法取得；限额以下法人企业和个体经营户资料采用抽样调查方法推算。旅游数据中国际、国内旅游收入和国内旅游人数等指标采取抽样调查方法，其余数据均为全面调查统计取得。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter reflect the development of hotel and catering services and tourism in China. They mainly include: the basic conditions, operating and financial status of hotel and catering services above the designated size; the operating status of chain catering services; the basic conditions of travel agencies and star-rated hotels; number of international tourists and Chinese residents going abroad, number of domestic tourists and income from international and domestic tourism.

II. Scope of Statistics

Data in this chapter cover the corporate enterprises of hotel and catering services above the designated size, self-employed households of hotel and catering services; chain catering services, travel agencies, star-rated hotels and tourists; The statistical unit of the enterprises of hotel and catering services above the designated size is the annual income of main business at and over 2 million yuan.

III. Sources of Data

Data in this chapter are collected and compiled according to the Statistical Reporting Form System on Program on Hotels and Catering Services. The data on tourism are from the Ministry of Public Security and State Tourism Administration.

IV. Methods of Survey

Data on the corporate enterprises of hotel and catering services above the designated size and chain catering services are from the comprehensive reporting form system. Data on the enterprises of hotel and catering services below the designated size and self-employed households are calculated according to the results of sample survey. The data on tourism are from the comprehensive reporting form system except those on the earnings from international and domestic tourism and number of domestic tourists from sample surveys.

17-1 住宿和餐饮业情况

Basic Conditions of Hotels and Catering Services

指 标		Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
住宿和餐饮业		Hotels and Catering Services					
法人企业	(个)	Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	37308	39002	40499	45180	45508
年末从业人数	(万人)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (10 000 persons)	431.1	443.5	454.5	456.2	432.4
营业额	(亿元)	Business Revenue (100 million yuan)	5993.0	7070.9	7954.3	8061.3	8150.6
"餐费收入	(亿元)	From Meals (100 million yuan)	4037.1	4755.8	5442.8	5430.5	5453.7
年末餐饮营业面积(万平方米)		Business Area of Catering Services at Year-end(10 000 sq.m)	6249.4	9630.8	10000.8	9473.8	9570.0
住宿业		Hotels					
法人企业	(个)	Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	15713	16506	17109	18437	18874
年末从业人数	(万人)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (10 000 persons)	210.8	215.7	210.8	209.4	197.9
营业额	(亿元)	Business Revenue (100 million yuan)	2797.8	3261.9	3534.4	3528.0	3535.2
"客房收入	(亿元)	From Hotel Rooms (100 million yuan)	1309.8	1535.3	1617.9	1705.4	1739.2
餐费收入	(亿元)	From Meals (100 million yuan)	1143.9	1322.0	1476.0	1374.5	1333.5
客房数	(万间)	Number of Rooms (10 000 rooms)	224.9	254.3	336.0	265.5	319.9
床位数	(万位)	Number of Beds (10 000 beds)	393.2	426.4	548.7	439.5	523.0
年末餐饮营业面积(万平方米)		Business Area of Catering Services at Year-end(10 000 sq.m)	2269.6	4279.7	4641.6	3880.3	4014.2
餐饮业		Catering Services					
法人企业	(个)	Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	21595	22496	23390	26743	26634
年末从业人数	(万人)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (10 000 persons)	220.3	227.8	243.7	246.8	234.5
营业额	(亿元)	Business Revenue (100 million yuan)	3195.1	3809.0	4419.8	4533.3	4615.3
"餐费收入	(亿元)	From Meals (100 million yuan)	2893.2	3433.8	3966.7	4056.1	4120.2
年末餐饮营业面积(万平方米)		Business Area of Catering Services at Year-end(10 000 sq.m)	3979.7	5351.1	5359.1	5593.5	5555.8

注：1.本表的统计范围为限额以上法人企业。
2.本表的统计限额划分指标为“年主营业务收入”。
a) Scope of hotels and catering services covers enterprises above designated size.
b) For the designation of size, the indicator was based on income from principal business.



17-2 按登记注册类型和行业分限额以上住宿业企业主要指标(2014年)

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	法人企业 (个)	年末从业人数 (人)	营业额		
		Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	Business Revenue	客房收入 From Hotel Rooms	餐费收入 From Meals
住宿业合计	Hotels	18874	1978522	3535.2	1739.2	1333.5
按登记注册类型分	by Status of Registration					
内资企业	Domestic Funded Enterprises	17947	1761990	2984.7	1468.3	1147.2
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	2089	262287	417.6	183.3	169.6
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	434	33352	53.7	24.3	20.9
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	81	6088	10.2	4.6	3.4
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises	27	2925	5.3	2.5	2.0
国有联营企业	State Joint Ownership Enterprises	10	1541	2.8	1.4	0.9
集体联营企业	Collective Joint Ownership Enterprises	8	598	0.9	0.3	0.5
国有与集体联营企业	Joint State-collective Enterprises	7	643	1.2	0.6	0.3
其他联营企业	Other Joint Ownership Enterprises	2	143	0.5	0.2	0.3
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	6288	771331	1329.2	652.5	498.9
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	322	59185	108.9	49.2	39.2
其他有限责任公司	Other Limited Liability Corporations	5966	712146	1220.2	603.3	459.7
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	575	71531	125.5	54.7	47.7
私营企业	Private Enterprises	8183	596034	1012.0	531.2	391.8
私营独资企业	Private-funded Enterprises	1122	55531	106.4	55.1	42.5
私营合伙企业	Private Partnership Enterprises	291	15631	25.1	11.6	11.0
私营有限责任公司	Private Limited Liability Corporations	6374	492492	824.5	436.7	314.4
私营股份有限公司	Private Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	396	32380	56.0	27.9	23.9
其他企业	Other Enterprises	270	18442	31.2	15.2	12.9
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	523	130654	345.0	168.1	115.1
合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	222	60904	149.1	69.8	54.4
合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	58	16070	51.8	24.1	17.2
独资经营企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	214	48145	132.5	67.9	39.2
投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd. with Investment	27	5205	11.2	6.1	4.2
其他港澳台商投资企业	Other Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	2	330	0.3	0.2	0.1
外商投资企业	Enterprises with Foreign Investment	404	85878	205.5	102.8	71.2
中外合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	176	38127	99.2	47.9	34.4
中外合作经营企业	Cooperation Enterprises	50	12465	23.8	10.9	9.8
外资企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	157	31289	72.5	39.0	22.8
外商投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd. with Foreign Investment	15	2422	4.9	2.7	1.5
其他外商投资企业	Other Foreign Funded Enterprises	6	1575	5.2	2.4	2.7
按国民经济行业分	by Sector					
旅游饭店	Tourist Hotel	12077	1589571	2836.9	1314.7	1129.2
一般旅馆	Fonda	6206	346298	625.1	384.8	180.9
其他住宿业	Others	591	42653	73.3	39.7	23.4

Main Indicators of Enterprises above Designated Size of Hotels
by Status of Registration and Sector (2014)

(100 million yuan)								
资产总计			负债合计	所有者 权益合计	主营业务 收 入	主营业务 成 本	主营业务 税金及附加	主营业务 利 润
Total Assets	#流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	#固定资产 合 计 Total Fixed Assets	Total Liabilities	Total Owners' Equities	Revenue from Principal Business	Cost of Principal Business	Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	Profits from Principal Business
11056.2	3903.3	4479.1	8070.8	2985.4	3486.3	1344.0	190.1	1952.2
8966.6	3185.8	3633.5	6538.2	2428.5	2944.3	1175.6	156.9	1611.8
1187.6	338.4	614.6	683.5	504.1	412.2	157.4	22.3	232.5
121.7	41.7	57.8	86.6	35.0	53.0	21.5	2.9	28.6
23.9	9.4	9.0	19.2	4.7	10.0	4.0	0.5	5.5
12.4	5.2	5.4	7.8	4.6	5.5	1.8	0.3	3.4
6.4	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.0	0.8	0.2	2.0
2.0	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.5	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.4
3.8	2.2	0.8	3.3	0.5	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.7
0.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	-0.4	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3
4659.7	1596.1	1900.8	3432.6	1227.0	1316.3	485.7	72.3	758.3
389.0	102.7	182.7	229.5	159.5	108.3	39.5	5.7	63.1
4270.6	1493.5	1718.1	3203.1	1067.5	1208.0	446.2	66.6	695.2
411.3	154.9	152.7	280.4	131.0	121.1	53.7	6.1	61.3
2505.9	1024.0	872.5	1999.9	506.0	996.5	436.8	51.2	508.5
149.3	49.4	78.6	72.6	76.6	103.9	58.6	4.8	40.6
31.9	8.9	15.8	15.4	16.6	24.3	13.5	1.1	9.6
2162.2	895.9	724.8	1785.5	376.7	813.9	339.0	42.4	432.4
162.5	69.9	53.2	126.4	36.1	54.4	25.7	2.8	25.9
44.2	16.1	20.8	28.2	16.1	29.8	14.7	1.5	13.6
1376.7	458.7	527.1	1006.8	369.9	339.9	107.8	21.6	210.4
609.5	215.0	218.5	463.1	146.4	148.1	41.1	8.3	98.7
148.5	60.8	62.8	114.3	34.2	51.3	18.0	3.0	30.3
579.6	174.9	225.8	399.2	180.3	129.0	44.2	9.5	75.3
35.4	7.7	17.4	28.6	6.8	11.1	4.5	0.7	5.9
3.7	0.4	2.5	1.6	2.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.3
712.9	258.9	318.5	525.8	187.1	202.1	60.5	11.5	130.1
303.7	116.0	130.8	219.1	84.6	96.8	22.9	5.6	68.2
64.2	24.7	27.0	77.2	-13.0	23.4	8.2	1.3	13.9
296.0	112.9	125.4	187.1	108.9	71.8	26.1	4.0	41.8
37.9	2.6	27.3	41.3	-3.4	4.9	0.8	0.2	3.8
11.1	2.7	8.0	1.2	9.9	5.2	2.5	0.3	2.4
9510.3	3293.0	3963.2	7024.2	2486.1	2799.3	1030.8	155.2	1613.3
1333.4	527.7	436.1	888.0	445.4	615.1	281.5	31.2	302.5
212.6	82.6	79.8	158.7	53.9	71.8	31.6	3.8	36.4



17-3 分地区限额以上住宿业企业主要指标(2014年)

Main Indicators of Enterprises above Designated Size of Hotels by Region (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region		法人企业 (个)	年末从业人数 (人)	营业额			资产总计 Total Assets	“流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	“固定资产 合 计 Total Fixed Assets
		Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	Business Revenue	“客房收入 From Hotel Rooms	“餐费收入 From Meals			
全 国	National Total	18874	1978522	3535.2	1739.2	1333.5	11056.2	3903.3	4479.1
北 京	Beijing	1162	140611	340.2	179.0	87.4	1240.2	423.5	485.4
天 津	Tianjin	235	22697	39.0	20.2	11.7	125.1	43.3	50.5
河 北	Hebei	494	58972	64.7	27.4	30.8	292.6	124.9	123.0
山 西	Shanxi	402	40941	39.3	18.3	17.1	134.8	46.7	58.5
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	306	29429	36.9	16.6	17.4	123.3	37.1	60.9
辽 宁	Liaoning	579	51982	103.9	48.1	45.1	316.6	122.6	142.6
吉 林	Jilin	185	19132	29.0	13.2	13.0	95.8	32.6	51.1
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	227	20011	32.9	18.1	11.2	95.3	25.1	57.1
上 海	Shanghai	747	80363	255.0	132.1	70.2	812.4	288.4	280.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	1026	110425	208.6	89.8	95.9	689.3	211.4	287.5
浙 江	Zhejiang	1273	138360	280.0	124.4	127.2	891.5	321.8	349.1
安 徽	Anhui	579	51334	70.8	32.8	32.2	253.9	78.1	94.7
福 建	Fujian	809	88728	153.2	67.2	67.7	389.4	128.5	163.3
江 西	Jiangxi	399	40963	52.7	27.2	20.7	188.5	66.2	74.3
山 东	Shandong	1086	104981	211.4	91.7	100.4	477.1	171.7	211.4
河 南	Henan	1153	93692	150.7	74.4	61.7	347.9	139.8	134.4
湖 北	Hubei	844	66286	120.6	60.0	48.2	311.8	86.9	152.4
湖 南	Hunan	714	84240	144.9	69.0	60.2	358.4	108.6	165.5
广 东	Guangdong	2063	272625	501.4	254.9	166.2	1522.9	595.1	525.7
广 西	Guangxi	513	49529	61.5	33.3	21.3	199.6	61.8	84.4
海 南	Hainan	259	54889	97.3	60.4	29.0	363.8	140.7	147.3
重 庆	Chongqing	377	40173	77.7	37.9	30.5	236.3	104.5	79.8
四 川	Sichuan	964	87439	147.4	76.1	54.4	476.9	187.1	197.4
贵 州	Guizhou	464	34125	46.7	28.6	14.0	144.1	51.1	64.8
云 南	Yunnan	553	56998	74.9	42.2	21.8	332.8	118.5	121.1
西 藏	Tibet	58	5096	6.4	4.0	1.5	36.0	5.5	26.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	718	72452	104.9	48.8	45.7	303.8	95.6	150.8
甘 肃	Gansu	280	23855	36.1	20.0	13.0	105.6	25.7	51.4
青 海	Qinghai	71	7082	8.0	4.8	2.4	33.1	12.3	14.5
宁 夏	Ningxia	80	8073	8.4	4.0	3.6	42.8	17.0	22.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	254	23039	30.8	14.7	12.0	114.5	31.1	50.8



17-3 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权益合计 Total Owners' Equities	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业务 税金及附加 Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	主营业务 利 润 Profits from Principal Business
全 国 National Total	8070.8	2985.4	3486.3	1344.0	190.1	1952.2
北 京 Beijing	940.8	299.4	340.6	90.0	19.0	231.5
天 津 Tianjin	111.7	13.4	38.8	15.2	2.0	21.7
河 北 Hebei	230.3	62.3	64.4	27.5	3.7	33.3
山 西 Shanxi	102.4	32.4	39.2	15.8	2.2	21.2
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	75.9	47.4	37.0	16.0	1.9	19.2
辽 宁 Liaoning	240.8	75.8	103.9	49.1	5.1	49.7
吉 林 Jilin	66.2	29.6	28.4	12.8	1.4	14.2
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	61.1	34.2	32.6	12.5	2.2	17.9
上 海 Shanghai	501.6	310.8	258.3	80.3	15.8	162.1
江 苏 Jiangsu	499.7	189.6	203.3	78.6	10.5	114.2
浙 江 Zhejiang	699.3	192.2	278.8	88.6	15.9	174.2
安 徽 Anhui	188.3	65.6	69.6	31.7	3.7	34.1
福 建 Fujian	243.4	146.0	149.1	59.6	8.2	81.3
江 西 Jiangxi	130.1	58.4	52.2	21.2	2.8	28.2
山 东 Shandong	349.4	127.7	207.7	96.6	10.4	100.7
河 南 Henan	247.8	100.1	146.1	73.8	7.1	65.2
湖 北 Hubei	198.8	112.9	126.1	59.1	7.2	59.8
湖 南 Hunan	252.9	105.5	139.6	62.1	7.3	70.3
广 东 Guangdong	1202.3	320.6	487.9	188.1	27.1	272.6
广 西 Guangxi	155.2	44.3	59.6	19.8	3.3	36.5
海 南 Hainan	262.4	101.4	95.7	22.6	5.4	67.6
重 庆 Chongqing	188.5	47.8	75.8	32.0	4.0	39.8
四 川 Sichuan	364.0	112.9	143.2	55.5	7.6	80.1
贵 州 Guizhou	102.5	41.6	46.2	20.5	2.6	23.2
云 南 Yunnan	214.3	118.5	70.6	30.7	3.8	36.1
西 藏 Tibet	14.8	21.2	6.2	2.0	0.4	3.9
陕 西 Shaanxi	232.7	71.1	102.9	44.3	5.2	53.5
甘 肃 Gansu	59.6	46.1	35.7	16.5	1.8	17.3
青 海 Qinghai	15.9	17.2	7.9	2.9	0.4	4.6
宁 夏 Ningxia	37.4	5.4	8.3	3.4	0.4	4.4
新 疆 Xinjiang	80.5	34.1	30.4	15.0	1.7	13.8



17-4 按登记注册类型和行业分限额以上餐饮业企业主要指标(2014年)

单位: 亿元

指 标	Item	法人企业 (个)	年末从业人数 (人)	营业额	
		Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	Business Revenue	#餐费收入 From Meals
餐饮业合计	Catering Services	26634	2345474	4615.3	4120.2
按登记注册类型分	by Status of Registration				
内资企业	Domestic Funded Enterprises	25414	1787563	3361.3	2897.1
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	449	40290	69.5	48.5
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	228	11261	25.0	19.3
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	130	8284	16.0	13.7
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises	8	578	5.8	3.7
国有联营企业	State Joint Ownership Enterprises				
集体联营企业	Collective Joint Ownership Enterprises	8	578	5.8	3.7
国有与集体联营企业	Joint State-collective Enterprises				
其他联营企业	Other Joint Ownership Enterprises				
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	6519	566412	985.4	816.8
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	120	19111	37.7	26.0
其他有限责任公司	Other Limited Liability Corporations	6399	547301	947.7	790.9
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	455	59740	129.1	107.1
私营企业	Private Enterprises	17076	1072654	2078.2	1842.0
私营独资企业	Private-funded Enterprises	3964	146986	346.7	309.9
私营合伙企业	Private Partnership Enterprises	457	22169	41.7	36.7
私营有限责任公司	Private Limited Liability Corporations	12078	858037	1604.8	1421.0
私营股份有限公司	Private Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	577	45462	84.9	74.4
其他企业	Other Enterprises	549	28344	52.2	46.0
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	679	190079	409.6	393.8
合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	131	43931	74.0	70.6
合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	34	7384	20.1	18.4
独资经营企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	498	137394	312.5	301.9
投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd. with Investment	11	1153	2.4	2.4
其他港澳台商投资企业	Other Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	5	217	0.6	0.6
外商投资企业	Enterprises with Foreign Investment	541	367832	844.5	829.3
中外合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	139	81626	192.3	186.7
中外合作经营企业	Cooperation Enterprises	22	5215	12.3	10.2
外资企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	352	278025	632.8	626.4
外商投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd. with Foreign Investment	20	2276	4.7	4.5
其他外商投资企业	Other Foreign Funded Enterprises	8	690	2.4	1.5
按国民经济行业分	by Sector				
正餐服务	Restaurant	24892	1783495	3393.6	2938.3
快餐服务	Fast Food	938	437370	929.7	911.2
饮料及冷饮服务	Beverages and Cold Drinks	227	43579	126.2	120.5
其他餐饮业	Others	577	81030	165.8	150.2

Main Indicators of Enterprises above Designated Size of Catering Services
by Status of Registration and Sector (2014)

(100 million yuan)								
资产总计			负债合计	所有者 权益合计	主营业务 收 入	主营业务 成 本	主营业务 税金及附加	主营业务 利 润
Total Assets	#流动资产 合 计 Total Current Assets	#固定资产 合 计 Total Fixed Assets	Total Liabilities	Total Owners' Equities	Revenue from Principal Business	Cost of Principal Business	Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	Profits from Principal Business
4847.8	2080.7	1467.7	3484.1	1363.7	4543.6	2316.7	227.5	1999.4
4017.1	1783.1	1261.2	2901.4	1115.7	3309.5	1782.0	163.3	1364.2
111.4	30.9	58.4	64.4	47.0	65.5	33.9	3.1	28.5
28.3	18.0	5.8	21.5	6.8	24.6	14.6	1.1	8.9
40.5	24.7	5.1	32.6	7.9	15.9	8.2	0.9	6.8
1.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	5.8	4.8	0.0	1.0
1.7	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.1	5.8	4.8	0.0	1.0
1458.6	650.1	450.2	1134.1	324.5	971.8	489.6	49.1	433.1
69.9	30.2	25.3	53.0	16.9	41.1	22.6	1.9	16.6
1388.7	619.9	424.9	1081.1	307.6	930.8	467.0	47.2	416.6
250.5	107.2	52.4	157.0	93.4	124.0	63.0	5.7	55.3
2090.2	937.8	672.4	1470.3	619.8	2050.6	1136.5	100.7	813.4
206.5	77.8	98.0	88.1	118.3	340.5	214.2	15.9	110.4
23.1	8.8	10.1	10.5	12.7	40.6	24.3	1.8	14.5
1759.1	803.8	539.3	1301.4	457.6	1585.5	852.0	79.0	654.5
101.5	47.5	25.0	70.3	31.3	83.9	46.0	4.0	33.9
36.0	14.0	15.9	21.0	15.0	51.3	31.4	2.7	17.2
343.6	162.5	88.5	232.1	111.5	408.0	155.1	21.3	231.6
77.5	36.7	21.3	50.0	27.5	73.7	35.6	3.9	34.2
19.9	11.5	4.7	20.5	-0.6	19.9	7.5	0.9	11.5
238.5	108.0	61.5	157.0	81.5	311.4	110.9	16.4	184.1
7.5	6.2	0.9	4.4	3.1	2.4	0.9	0.1	1.4
0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.4
487.1	135.1	118.0	350.6	136.5	826.1	379.6	42.9	403.6
105.5	27.2	42.5	69.3	36.2	190.6	86.9	10.0	93.7
5.8	2.7	1.3	5.3	0.5	11.9	6.8	0.6	4.5
366.5	102.8	72.2	271.0	95.6	616.6	282.8	31.9	301.9
6.9	1.6	1.0	3.9	3.0	4.6	1.9	0.3	2.4
2.4	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.3	2.4	1.2	0.1	1.1
4084.2	1769.1	1307.1	2953.3	1130.8	3347.8	1765.2	168.6	1414.0
549.8	200.0	121.7	396.9	152.9	912.8	421.2	45.9	445.7
101.1	46.5	15.1	68.8	32.2	119.4	39.1	6.2	74.1
112.7	65.1	23.8	65.0	47.7	163.6	91.2	6.9	65.5



17-5 分地区限额以上餐饮业企业主要指标(2014年)
Main Indicators of Enterprises above Designated Size of
Catering Services by Region (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	法人企业 (个) Number of Corporation Enterprises (unit)	年末从业人数 (人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	营业额 Business Revenue		资产总计 Total Assets		“流动资产” 合 计 Total Current Assets		“固定资产” 合 计 Total Fixed Assets	
				“餐费收入” From Meals						
全 国 National Total	26634	2345474	4615.3	4120.2	4847.8	2080.7	1467.7			
北 京 Beijing	1873	233974	530.8	504.9	426.1	231.1	60.2			
天 津 Tianjin	400	53130	96.8	89.7	90.7	46.1	21.5			
河 北 Hebei	467	35216	40.2	31.9	61.7	27.5	20.7			
山 西 Shanxi	506	54955	56.6	43.1	138.3	43.9	54.5			
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	387	30310	51.8	42.4	123.2	45.5	45.3			
辽 宁 Liaoning	637	41513	134.5	124.8	128.3	47.8	42.6			
吉 林 Jilin	162	9677	18.4	13.7	37.2	12.0	17.3			
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	176	11166	20.0	16.2	18.8	6.3	8.8			
上 海 Shanghai	1892	245619	589.3	570.2	395.2	226.6	73.0			
江 苏 Jiangsu	2122	216627	363.6	316.3	437.1	178.2	148.1			
浙 江 Zhejiang	1544	131722	269.9	239.3	313.0	124.8	119.4			
安 徽 Anhui	1097	74633	111.6	88.6	195.7	80.0	58.0			
福 建 Fujian	864	67535	146.2	133.9	114.8	58.5	26.1			
江 西 Jiangxi	236	20794	33.4	27.2	47.9	16.7	17.1			
山 东 Shandong	2268	143307	326.6	268.8	391.7	130.2	165.9			
河 南 Henan	1311	73197	155.1	131.3	139.5	58.3	53.5			
湖 北 Hubei	1883	110080	242.9	208.6	255.2	86.1	99.5			
湖 南 Hunan	598	53367	103.8	87.3	98.1	33.1	40.8			
广 东 Guangdong	2914	324907	627.9	579.9	539.7	239.6	118.6			
广 西 Guangxi	305	28315	31.7	28.3	36.7	18.0	11.0			
海 南 Hainan	62	5412	7.3	6.3	11.9	6.9	2.6			
重 庆 Chongqing	1120	82241	181.6	162.3	124.6	48.8	46.3			
四 川 Sichuan	1547	121212	222.9	193.1	339.0	148.2	86.4			
贵 州 Guizhou	385	17355	22.7	19.1	35.9	16.5	12.9			
云 南 Yunnan	361	29515	47.7	42.5	84.1	50.0	23.5			
西 藏 Tibet	10	506	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.8	0.2			
陕 西 Shaanxi	968	86920	128.9	105.6	156.3	63.0	54.3			
甘 肃 Gansu	339	22569	28.9	25.4	39.4	13.7	15.3			
青 海 Qinghai	40	3951	3.8	2.8	10.3	3.6	4.5			
宁 夏 Ningxia	79	7011	7.6	6.1	19.5	9.3	6.0			
新 疆 Xinjiang	81	8738	12.2	10.1	36.8	9.8	13.7			



17-5 续表 continued

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	负债合计 Total Liabilities	所有者 权益合计 Total Owners' Equities	主营业务 收 入 Revenue from Principal Business	主营业务 成 本 Cost of Principal Business	主营业务 税金及附加 Taxes and Other Charges on Principal Business	主营业务 利 润 Profits from Principal Business
全 国 National Total	3484.1	1363.7	4543.6	2316.7	227.5	1999.4
北 京 Beijing	354.1	72.0	528.6	222.1	28.1	278.4
天 津 Tianjin	70.2	20.5	94.3	46.3	5.0	43.0
河 北 Hebei	47.4	14.3	39.0	20.5	2.0	16.5
山 西 Shanxi	110.1	28.2	56.2	30.0	2.8	23.4
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	91.1	32.1	50.4	27.3	2.1	21.0
辽 宁 Liaoning	96.8	31.4	133.3	72.2	7.0	54.1
吉 林 Jilin	17.2	20.0	18.5	9.1	0.8	8.6
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	10.8	7.9	18.6	10.0	1.1	7.5
上 海 Shanghai	307.0	88.2	578.3	256.5	30.8	291.0
江 苏 Jiangsu	331.3	105.8	356.7	183.6	17.9	155.2
浙 江 Zhejiang	252.0	61.0	263.7	132.9	13.8	117.0
安 徽 Anhui	134.0	61.8	109.9	61.5	5.0	43.4
福 建 Fujian	70.7	44.0	144.8	86.0	6.5	52.3
江 西 Jiangxi	29.4	18.5	33.3	18.0	1.6	13.7
山 东 Shandong	265.1	126.7	325.8	187.8	15.6	122.4
河 南 Henan	78.6	60.9	149.4	89.8	6.6	53.0
湖 北 Hubei	165.6	89.6	238.1	136.1	11.7	90.3
湖 南 Hunan	61.3	36.9	97.6	55.1	4.7	37.8
广 东 Guangdong	410.5	129.2	626.1	300.4	31.7	294.0
广 西 Guangxi	27.3	9.4	31.6	15.9	1.8	13.9
海 南 Hainan	25.3	-13.4	7.4	3.3	0.4	3.7
重 庆 Chongqing	66.9	57.7	179.6	106.1	7.4	66.1
四 川 Sichuan	220.6	118.4	215.0	109.9	10.6	94.5
贵 州 Guizhou	23.9	12.1	22.1	12.4	1.1	8.6
云 南 Yunnan	52.5	31.6	46.2	26.9	2.2	17.1
西 藏 Tibet	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.2
陕 西 Shaanxi	102.3	54.0	126.2	69.4	6.3	50.5
甘 肃 Gansu	18.4	21.0	28.7	15.9	1.4	11.4
青 海 Qinghai	6.5	3.8	3.8	2.0	0.2	1.6
宁 夏 Ningxia	16.5	3.0	7.6	3.6	0.4	3.6
新 疆 Xinjiang	19.9	16.9	12.3	5.9	0.6	5.8



17-6 按登记注册类型分连锁餐饮企业基本情况(2014年)
Basic Conditions of Chain Catering Enterprises by Status of Registration (2014)

指 标	Item	总店数	门店总数	年末从业人数	年末餐饮 营业面积
		(个) Number of Head Stores (unit)	(个) Number of Stores (unit)	(万人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (10 000 persons)	(万平方米) Operating Area of Catering Enterprises at Year-end (10 000 sq.m)
合 计	Total	465	22494	78.00	1020.0
内资企业	Domestic Funded Enterprises	306	7491	27.76	500.0
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	6	89	0.28	2.7
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	2	11	0.07	1.3
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	3	9	0.02	0.6
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises				
国有联营企业	State Joint Ownership Enterprises				
集体联营企业	Collective Joint Ownership Enterprises				
国有与集体联营企业	Joint State-collective Enterprises				
其他联营企业	Other Joint Ownership Enterprises				
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	95	2804	9.03	181.1
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	1	38	0.17	1.7
其他有限责任公司	Other Limited Liability Corporations	94	2766	8.86	179.4
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	12	915	4.62	84.7
私营企业	Private Enterprises	185	3651	13.69	229.1
私营独资企业	Private-funded Enterprises	16	117	0.56	9.3
私营合伙企业	Private Partnership Enterprises				
私营有限责任公司	Private Limited Liability Corporations	163	3340	12.35	184.4
私营股份有限公司	Private Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	6	194	0.79	35.4
其他企业	Other Enterprises	3	12	0.04	0.4
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	61	3533	10.73	98.2
合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	11	646	2.94	25.1
合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	1	4	0.05	1.7
独资经营企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	48	2881	7.74	71.1
投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	1	2	0.01	0.3
其他港澳台商投资企业	Other Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan				
外商投资企业	Foreign Funded Enterprises	98	11470	39.51	421.8
中外合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	17	2390	7.59	77.2
中外合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	1	47	0.09	2.0
外资企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	77	8764	31.16	325.1
外商投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	1	18	0.03	0.2
其他外商投资企业	Other Foreign Funded Enterprises	2	251	0.7	17.2



17-6 续表 continued

指 标	Item	餐位数 (万个) Number of Dining-seats (10 000 units)	营业额 (亿元) Business Revenue (100 million yuan)	商品购进 总额 (亿元) Total Purchases Value(100 million yuan)	统一配送 商品购进额 (亿元) Centralized Purchase and Delivery (100 million yuan)
合 计	Total	338.6	1391.02	583.44	413.88
内资企业	Domestic Funded Enterprises	151.9	407.34	185.66	109.49
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	0.8	6.19	2.47	0.97
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	0.3	1.15	0.66	0.66
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	0.2	0.40	0.10	0.09
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises				
国有联营企业	State Joint Ownership Enterprises				
集体联营企业	Collective Joint Ownership Enterprises				
国有与集体联营企业	Joint State-collective Enterprises				
其他联营企业	Other Joint Ownership Enterprises				
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	55.8	153.11	57.75	40.64
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	1.0	1.83	0.75	
其他有限责任公司	Other Limited Liability Corporations	54.8	151.28	57.00	40.64
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	19.3	76.08	39.72	15.30
私营企业	Private Enterprises	75.2	170.08	84.84	51.78
私营独资企业	Private-funded Enterprises	3.5	12.93	8.71	5.46
私营合伙企业	Private Partnership Enterprises				
私营有限责任公司	Private Limited Liability Corporations	66.2	145.91	70.42	42.38
私营股份有限公司	Private Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	5.5	11.23	5.71	3.94
其他企业	Other Enterprises	0.2	0.32	0.11	0.04
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	37.6	214.33	66.31	57.75
合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	7.4	43.55	15.23	13.29
合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	0.2	1.80	0.84	0.84
独资经营企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	30.0	168.64	49.90	43.63
投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	0.1	0.34	0.34	
其他港澳台商投资企业	Other Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan				
外商投资企业	Foreign Funded Enterprises	149.1	769.35	331.47	246.64
中外合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	30.0	169.18	53.86	53.74
中外合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	0.6	3.19	3.19	
外资企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	110.9	583.84	273.01	192.28
外商投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	0.1	0.51	0.26	0.17
其他外商投资企业	Other Foreign Funded Enterprises	7.5	12.64	1.15	0.45

17-7 按行业分连锁餐饮企业基本情况(2014年)

Basic Conditions of Chain Catering Enterprises by Sector (2014)

指 标	Item	总店数 (个) Number of Head Stores (unit)	门店总数 (个) Number of Stores (unit)	年 末 从业人数 (万人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (10 000 persons)	年末餐饮 营业面积 (万平方米) Operating Area of Catering Enterprises at Year-end (10 000 sq.m)	餐位数 (万个) Number of Dining-seats (10 000 units)	营业额 (亿元) Business Revenue (100 million yuan)	商品购进 总额 (亿元) Total Purchases Value (100 million yuan)	统一配送 商品购进额 (亿元) Centralized Purchase and Delivery (100 million yuan)
总 计	Total	465	22494	78.00	1020.00	338.6	1391.02	583.44	413.88
正餐服务	Restaurant	267	6959	30.12	587.45	181.9	460.00	217.00	108.93
快餐服务	Fast Food	162	12854	44.64	397.84	142.9	833.33	336.54	278.06
饮料及冷饮服务	Beverages and Cold Drinks	19	2093	2.39	25.89	8.7	78.55	23.03	20.79
其他餐饮业	Others	17	588	0.86	8.83	5.1	19.14	6.88	6.09



17-8 分地区连锁餐饮企业基本情况
Basic Conditions of Chain Catering Enterprises by Region

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	总店数 (个) Number of Head Stores (unit)	门店总数 (个) Number of Stores (unit)	年末 从业人数 (万人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (10 000 persons)	年末餐饮 营业面积 (万平方米) Operating Area of Catering Enterprises at Year-end (10 000 sq.m)	餐位数 (万个) Number of Dining-seats (10 000 units)	营业额 (亿元) Business Revenue (100 million yuan)	商品购进 总额 (亿元) Total Purchases Value (100 million yuan)	统一配送 商品购进额 (亿元) Centralized Purchase and Delivery (100 million yuan)
2005		300	9748	50.10	478.10	245.80	454.36	171.50	109.10
2006		349	11360	55.70	588.20	274.80	563.75	201.20	127.50
2007		358	12743	62.55	629.25	280.05	640.00	274.91	168.80
2008		453	12561	66.07	651.86	253.07	806.91	271.59	192.52
2009		426	13739	65.18	691.55	248.94	879.32	362.00	239.84
2010		415	15333	70.61	742.65	263.80	955.42	455.83	298.76
2011		428	16285	83.29	821.37	277.07	1120.39	518.93	343.07
2012		456	18153	80.55	869.23	286.46	1283.26	561.36	388.48
2013		454	20554	80.31	937.07	319.47	1319.62	571.24	400.72
2014		465	22494	78.00	1020.00	338.60	1391.02	583.44	413.88
北 京	Beijing	84	3871	11.61	189.54	59.71	265.28	89.23	74.31
天 津	Tianjin	11	503	2.25	20.27	6.03	39.45	32.82	3.86
河 北	Hebei	1	6	0.10	2.46	0.45	1.21	0.98	0.98
山 西	Shanxi	6	115	0.84	6.96	2.11	8.06	4.86	4.02
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	7	213	0.44	10.97	3.32	13.73	8.61	0.99
辽 宁	Liaoning	13	706	1.06	26.98	7.94	59.73	42.18	36.27
吉 林	Jilin	1	23	0.08	1.29	0.40	0.93	0.42	0.42
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	7	68	0.31	3.52	1.25	3.66	1.59	1.53
上 海	Shanghai	28	2685	6.59	75.12	22.40	165.04	51.16	43.67
江 苏	Jiangsu	22	1460	7.21	48.54	16.11	96.67	34.34	32.07
浙 江	Zhejiang	28	1728	5.27	94.34	26.25	94.06	34.17	32.11
安 徽	Anhui	9	583	1.25	46.40	7.09	15.58	8.00	7.36
福 建	Fujian	14	786	2.02	22.36	7.65	30.90	19.13	13.76
江 西	Jiangxi	8	112	0.43	7.33	2.30	8.80	4.44	3.98
山 东	Shandong	10	438	2.11	19.93	5.62	30.14	14.25	13.71
河 南	Henan	20	210	0.68	11.44	2.98	11.26	5.83	4.26
湖 北	Hubei	34	649	3.68	47.42	15.30	54.27	11.27	10.18
湖 南	Hunan	13	621	3.34	44.17	18.09	38.04	13.59	1.35
广 东	Guangdong	78	3403	11.72	104.34	38.51	221.12	74.66	67.92
广 西	Guangxi	3	170	0.65	3.70	1.49	8.68	2.70	2.70
海 南	Hainan	1	5	0.02	0.19	0.06	0.59	0.18	0.18
重 庆	Chongqing	26	2596	10.53	174.56	63.66	128.35	86.33	19.47
四 川	Sichuan	14	845	2.46	26.03	15.59	49.82	21.29	18.58
贵 州	Guizhou	2	18	0.09	2.31	0.41	1.26	0.68	0.68
云 南	Yunnan	8	295	1.62	16.87	9.81	22.83	10.83	10.53
西 藏	Tibet	1	3	0.01	0.05	0.01	0.05	0.03	0.03
陕 西	Shaanxi	5	181	1.10	7.72	2.31	13.30	6.94	6.28
甘 肃	Gansu	3	37	0.25	1.15	0.41	2.97	1.35	1.21
青 海	Qinghai								
宁 夏	Ningxia								
新 疆	Xinjiang	8	164	0.28	4.06	1.32	5.24	1.61	1.47

注：门店总数全国总计中包括开设在港澳台地区和国外的门店。

a) Total number of stores includes that from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan province and foreign countries.



17-9 旅游发展情况
Development of Tourism

指 标	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
旅行社数	(个) Number of Travel Agencies (unit)	22784	23690	24944	26054	
星级饭店数	(个) Number of Star-rated Hotels (unit)	13991	13513	12807	13293	
入境游客	(万人次) Number of Overseas Visitor Arrivals(10 000 person-times)	13376.22	13542.35	13240.53	12907.78	12849.83
外国人	Foreigners	2612.69	2711.20	2719.16	2629.03	2636.08
港澳同胞	Chinese Compatriots From Hong Kong and Macao	10249.48	10304.85	9987.35	9762.50	9677.16
台湾同胞	Chinese Compatriots From Taiwan Province	514.06	526.30	534.02	516.25	536.59
#入境过夜游客	Overnight Tourists	5566.45	5758.07	5772.49	5568.59	5562.20
国内居民出境人数(万人次)	Number of Chinese Outbound Visitors (10 000 person-times)	5738.65	7025.00	8318.17	9818.52	10727.55
	For Private Purpose	5150.79	6411.79	7705.51	9197.08	11002.91
国内游客	(亿人次) Number of Domestic Visitors (100 million person-times)	21.03	26.41	29.57	32.62	36.11
旅游收入	Tourism Earnings					
国际旅游(外汇)收入	Foreign Exchange Earnings from International Tourism (亿美元)	458.14	484.64	500.28	516.64	569.13
	(100 million USD)					
国内旅游收入	Earnings from Domestic Tourism (100 million yuan)	12579.77	19305.39	22706.22	26276.12	30311.86
	(100 million yuan)					

17-10 国内旅游情况
Domestic Tourism

年 份	国内游客 (百万人次) Domestic Tourists (million person-times)	城镇居民 Urban Residents	农村居民 Rural Residents	旅游总花费 (亿元) Tourism Expenditure(100 million yuan)	城镇居民 Urban Residents	农村居民 Rural Residents	人均花费 (元) Per Capita Expenditure (yuan)	城镇居民 Urban Residents	农村居民 Rural Residents
Year	Tourists (million person-times)	Residents	Residents	Expenditure(100 million yuan)	Residents	Residents	Expenditure (yuan)	Residents	Residents
1994	524	205	319	1023.5	848.2	175.3	195.3	414.7	54.9
1995	629	246	383	1375.7	1140.1	235.6	218.7	464.0	61.5
1996	640	256	383	1638.4	1368.4	270.0	256.2	534.1	70.5
1997	644	259	385	2112.7	1551.8	560.9	328.1	599.8	145.7
1998	695	250	445	2391.2	1515.1	876.1	345.0	607.0	197.0
1999	719	284	435	2831.9	1748.2	1083.7	394.0	614.8	249.5
2000	744	329	415	3175.5	2235.3	940.3	426.6	678.6	226.6
2001	784	375	409	3522.4	2651.7	870.7	449.5	708.3	212.7
2002	878	385	493	3878.4	2848.1	1030.3	441.8	739.7	209.1
2003	870	351	519	3442.3	2404.1	1038.2	395.7	684.9	200.0
2004	1102	459	643	4710.7	3359.0	1351.7	427.5	731.8	210.2
2005	1212	496	716	5285.9	3656.1	1629.7	436.1	737.1	227.6
2006	1394	576	818	6229.7	4414.7	1815.0	446.9	766.4	221.9
2007	1610	612	998	7770.6	5550.4	2220.2	482.6	906.9	222.5
2008	1712	703	1009	8749.3	5971.7	2777.6	511.0	849.4	275.3
2009	1902	903	999	10183.7	7233.8	2949.9	535.4	801.1	295.3
2010	2103	1065	1038	12579.8	9403.8	3176.0	598.2	883.0	306.0
2011	2641	1687	954	19305.4	14808.6	4496.8	731.0	877.8	471.4
2012	2957	1933	1024	22706.2	17678.0	5028.2	767.9	914.5	491.0
2013	3262	2186	1076	26276.1	20692.6	5583.5	805.5	946.6	518.9
2014	3611	2483	1128	30311.9	24219.8	6092.1	839.7	975.4	540.2



17-11 国际旅游(外汇)收入及构成

Foreign Exchange Earnings from International Tourism and Composition

指 标	Item	2013		2014	
		数 额	比 重	数 额	比 重
		(亿美元)	(%)	(亿美元)	(%)
		Value	Percentage	Value	Percentage
		(100 million USD)	(%)	(100 million USD)	(%)
总计	Total	516.64	100.0	569.13	100.0
长途交通	Long Distance Transportation	174.57	33.8	195.95	34.4
民航	Civil Aviation	134.10	26.0	145.79	25.6
铁路	Railway	16.00	3.1	20.90	3.7
汽车	Highway	13.65	2.6	15.68	2.8
轮船	Waterway	10.82	2.1	13.59	2.4
游览	Sightseeing	30.92	6.0	32.54	5.7
住宿	Accommodation	59.76	11.6	69.50	12.2
餐饮	Food and Beverage	41.28	8.0	48.28	8.5
商品销售	Shopping	111.82	21.6	113.28	19.9
娱乐	Entertainment	35.91	7.0	36.74	6.5
邮电通讯	Postal and Communication Services	7.92	1.5	11.04	1.9
市内交通	Local Transportation	14.44	2.8	16.04	2.8
其他服务	Other Service	40.01	7.7	45.77	8.0

17-12 入境外国游客分组构成

Number of Overseas Visitor Arrivals by Sex, Age and Purpose

指 标	Item	2013		2014	
		人 数	比 重	人 数	比 重
		(万人次)	(%)	(万人次)	(%)
		Persons	Percentage	Persons	Percentage
		(10 000 person-times)	(%)	(10 000 person-times)	(%)
总 计	Total	2629.03	100.0	2636.08	100.0
按性别分	By Sex				
男	Male	1702.07	64.7	1709.51	64.9
女	Female	926.96	35.3	926.57	35.1
按年龄分	By Age				
14岁及以下	14 and under	107.89	4.1	103.92	3.9
15至24岁	15-24	206.65	7.9	204.78	7.8
25至44岁	25-44	1209.16	46.0	1210.24	45.9
45至64岁	45-64	950.54	36.2	961.00	36.5
65岁以上	65 and over	154.78	5.9	156.13	5.9
按事由分类	By Purpose				
会议/商务	Meeting /Business	619.40	23.6	539.57	20.5
观光休闲	Sightseeing and Leisure	1012.30	38.5	892.99	33.9
探亲访友	Visiting Relatives and Friends	19.91	0.8	60.33	2.3
服务员工	Worker and Crew	319.53	12.2	328.54	12.5
其他	Others	657.89	25.0	814.66	30.9



17-13 按国别分外国入境游客

Number of Oversea Visitor Arrivals by Country/Region

单位: 万人次

(10 000 person-times)

地 区	Region	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
总计	Total	588.67	1016.04	2025.51	2612.69	2629.03	2636.08
亚洲	Asia	338.26	610.15	1249.99	1617.86	1606.01	1633.13
朝鲜	Korea, D.P.Rep.	6.64	7.64	12.58	11.64	20.66	18.44
印度	India	4.50	12.09	35.65	54.93	67.67	70.99
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	13.28	22.06	37.76	57.34	60.53	56.69
日本	Japan	130.52	220.15	339.00	373.12	287.75	271.76
马来西亚	Malaysia	25.18	44.10	89.96	124.52	120.65	112.96
蒙古	Mongolia	26.19	39.91	64.20	79.44	105.00	108.27
菲律宾	Philippines	21.97	36.39	65.40	82.83	99.67	96.79
新加坡	Singapore	26.15	39.94	75.59	100.37	96.66	97.14
韩国	Republic of Korea	52.95	134.47	354.53	407.64	396.90	418.17
泰国	Thailand	17.33	24.11	58.63	63.55	65.17	61.31
非洲	Africa	4.08	6.56	23.80	46.36	55.27	59.69
欧洲	Europe	159.06	248.90	479.14	569.79	568.81	551.43
英国	United Kingdom	18.49	28.39	49.96	57.50	62.50	60.47
德国	Germany	16.65	23.91	45.49	60.86	64.93	66.26
法国	France	11.85	18.50	37.20	51.27	53.35	51.70
意大利	Italy	6.37	7.78	19.70	22.92	25.12	25.31
荷兰	Netherlands	3.49	7.60	14.58	18.91	18.86	18.04
葡萄牙	Portugal	2.56	2.28	4.38	4.77	4.94	5.23
瑞典	Sweden	3.52	5.36	11.03	15.45	15.90	14.20
瑞士	Switzerland	3.43	3.07	5.14	7.43	8.06	7.95
俄罗斯	Russia	48.93	108.02	222.39	237.03	218.63	204.58
拉丁美洲	Latin America	5.37	8.29	16.05	30.05	35.43	34.62
北美洲	North America	64.36	113.28	198.53	269.49	276.95	276.03
加拿大	Canada	12.88	23.66	42.98	68.53	68.42	66.71
美国	United States	51.49	89.62	155.55	200.96	208.53	209.32
大洋洲及太平洋	Oceanic and Pacific	15.85	28.18	57.36	78.93	86.34	81.01
岛屿	Islands						
澳大利亚	Australia	12.94	23.41	48.30	66.13	72.31	67.21
新西兰	New Zealand	2.29	3.76	7.84	11.61	12.86	12.66
其他	Others	1.69	0.68	0.65	0.21	0.22	0.18



17-14 分地区国际旅游(外汇)收入

Foreign Exchange Earnings from International Tourism by Region

单位: 百万美元

(USD million)

地 区	Region	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
北 京	Beijing	2181.60	2768.00	3618.91	5044.61	4794.68	4608.00
天 津	Tianjin	132.75	231.76	509.01	1419.51	2591.28	2992.10
河 北	Hebei	42.01	141.90	209.17	350.71	585.78	534.19
山 西	Shanxi	20.62	49.91	116.22	464.60	822.68	280.73
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	90.52	126.45	352.07	601.90	962.29	1002.96
辽 宁	Liaoning	189.01	382.65	737.77	2259.33	3477.14	1618.00
吉 林	Jilin	41.48	58.04	119.52	304.92	552.37	583.90
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	60.62	189.05	340.43	762.50	604.36	563.56
上 海	Shanghai	939.42	1612.67	3555.88	6340.92	5244.70	5601.85
江 苏	Jiangsu	259.88	723.84	2259.74	4783.43	2379.89	3032.71
浙 江	Zhejiang	235.91	513.97	1716.26	3930.20	5392.93	5753.48
安 徽	Anhui	31.39	86.21	185.58	708.98	1660.42	1840.26
福 建	Fujian	484.12	893.82	1305.29	2978.24	4573.38	4911.80
江 西	Jiangxi	24.99	62.34	103.95	346.03	525.08	556.87
山 东	Shandong	153.84	315.13	780.23	2155.04	2731.20	2330.10
河 南	Henan	60.20	123.90	216.04	498.77	659.98	538.37
湖 北	Hubei	73.17	145.72	276.36	751.16	1218.92	1238.51
湖 南	Hunan	64.93	220.78	390.24	906.22	822.69	799.99
广 东	Guangdong	2392.68	4112.21	6388.05	12382.61	16278.07	17106.36
广 西	Guangxi	121.09	306.61	358.93	806.15	1547.30	1572.07
海 南	Hainan	80.98	108.83	128.46	322.36	337.48	268.63
重 庆	Chongqing		138.40	264.36	703.20	1268.31	1354.44
四 川	Sichuan	125.32	121.87	315.95	354.09	764.76	857.68
贵 州	Guizhou	28.98	60.92	101.41	129.58	201.43	188.80
云 南	Yunnan	165.03	339.02	528.01	1323.65	2418.18	2420.65
西 藏	Tibet	11.30	52.26	44.43	103.59	127.86	144.69
陕 西	Shaanxi	139.43	280.25	446.25	1015.96	1676.19	1768.73
甘 肃	Gansu	20.79	54.63	58.76	14.81	20.39	10.17
青 海	Qinghai	2.38	7.20	11.02	20.45	19.42	24.74
宁 夏	Ningxia	1.13	2.72	2.30	5.99	12.08	18.48
新 疆	Xinjiang	74.36	94.94	100.09	185.42	585.02	497.04



17-15 分地区接待入境过夜游客 Number of Oversea Visitor Arrivals by Region

单位: 万人次

(10 000 person-times)

地 区 Region	2000		2005		2010		2013		2014	
	总 计	"外国人"	总 计	"外国人"	总 计	"外国人"	总 计	"外国人"	总 计	"外国人"
	Total	Foreigners	Total	Foreigners	Total	Foreigners	Total	Foreigners	Total	Foreigners
北 京 Beijing	282.09	237.96	362.92	311.62	490.07	421.63	450.13	387.62	427.45	365.45
天 津 Tianjin	35.62	32.14	74.01	67.46	166.07	153.05	75.86	66.04	76.63	67.49
河 北 Hebei	41.43	35.90	62.65	57.39	97.74	85.31	84.27	69.99	75.61	60.26
山 西 Shanxi	16.53	11.66	42.15	25.40	130.29	82.09	53.84	38.88	56.56	36.13
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	39.19	38.74	100.16	99.56	142.80	140.02	161.61	155.31	167.31	160.22
辽 宁 Liaoning	61.22	50.05	130.20	111.11	361.80	307.01	256.04	173.61	260.70	200.62
吉 林 Jilin	22.27	19.19	37.32	30.68	82.01	72.16	124.30	107.58	130.63	113.26
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	55.17	50.47	82.15	76.42	172.42	164.83	152.86	145.02	141.72	132.29
上 海 Shanghai	181.40	143.90	444.54	379.93	733.72	593.12	614.09	511.07	639.62	523.34
江 苏 Jiangsu	160.95	98.15	378.30	262.15	653.55	473.50	288.03	193.44	297.10	197.04
浙 江 Zhejiang	112.59	64.75	348.05	232.92	684.71	447.41	337.57	252.07	370.88	269.83
安 徽 Anhui	31.84	16.79	63.29	41.06	198.42	117.40	271.95	167.11	280.18	160.83
福 建 Fujian	161.33	49.75	197.39	72.36	368.14	115.27	294.02	114.51	318.90	127.44
江 西 Jiangxi	16.31	5.54	37.25	13.63	113.97	39.92	123.89	40.25	147.67	44.74
山 东 Shandong	72.31	48.01	155.11	124.78	366.79	277.87	285.98	206.08	300.19	218.08
河 南 Henan	32.50	18.21	60.05	34.73	146.84	96.09	127.38	73.02	124.76	71.82
湖 北 Hubei	45.08	35.74	82.57	62.68	181.74	138.55	267.96	204.73	277.07	213.26
湖 南 Hunan	45.40	15.79	71.98	60.88	189.87	103.30	230.66	87.71	219.55	100.07
广 东 Guangdong	1198.94	212.85	1896.99	476.53	3140.93	733.28	3397.90	760.51	3355.43	775.18
广 西 Guangxi	122.91	50.80	147.71	88.66	250.24	141.39	281.74	150.89	295.76	146.75
海 南 Hainan	48.68	9.37	43.19	26.94	66.33	47.40	75.64	50.05	66.14	42.15
重 庆 Chongqing	26.61	19.29	52.39	41.81	137.02	103.96	115.17	76.98	126.36	80.65
四 川 Sichuan	46.20	19.97	106.28	68.27	104.93	74.97	209.56	147.32	240.17	169.66
贵 州 Guizhou	18.39	7.12	27.62	9.26	50.01	18.61	62.40	27.15	65.31	28.49
云 南 Yunnan	100.11	66.59	150.28	99.65	329.15	231.23	287.88	212.51	286.56	206.16
西 藏 Tibet	15.00	13.58	12.13	11.10	22.83	21.41	22.32	18.72	24.44	20.00
陕 西 Shaanxi	71.28	58.48	92.84	74.57	212.17	155.24	253.47	178.92	266.30	185.83
甘 肃 Gansu	21.31	14.34	28.85	17.20	7.02	4.99	9.78	6.25	4.88	2.89
青 海 Qinghai	3.26	1.46	3.52	1.46	4.67	3.39	4.65	4.13	5.15	4.06
宁 夏 Ningxia	0.78	0.58	0.82	0.66	1.80	1.29	2.54	1.50	3.37	1.51
新 疆 Xinjiang	25.61	20.84	33.11	29.01	50.94	45.44	68.88	60.10	54.01	47.66



主要统计指标解释

住宿业 指为旅行者提供短期留宿场所的活动，有些单位只提供住宿，也有些单位提供住宿、饮食、商务、娱乐一体的服务，不包括主要按月或按年长期出租房屋住所的活动。

餐饮业 指通过即时制作加工、商业销售和服务性劳动等，向消费者提供食品 and 消费场所及设施的服务。

营业额 指住宿和餐饮业单位在经营活动中因提供服务或销售商品等取得的收入。包括：客房收入、餐费收入、商品销售额（含增值税）和其他收入。其中，客房收入指住宿和餐饮业单位在经营活动中因提供住宿服务取得的收入。餐费收入指本单位为顾客提供就餐服务取得的收入，包括：经烹饪、调制加工后出售的各种食品，如主食、炒菜、凉拌菜等的收入。

入境游客 指报告期内来中国（大陆）观光、度假、探亲访友、就医疗养、购物、参加会议或从事经济、文化、体育、宗教活动的外国人、港澳台同胞等游客（即入境旅游人数）。统计时，入境游客按每入境一次统计1人次。入境旅游人数包括入境过夜游客和入境一日游游客。

出境人数（出境游客） 指中国（大陆）居民因公或因

私出境前往其他国家、中国香港特别行政区、澳门特别行政区和台湾省观光、度假、探亲访友、就医疗养、购物、参加会议或从事经济、文化、体育、宗教活动的人数（即出境游客）。统计时，出境游客按每出境一次统计1人次。

国内游客 指报告期内在中国（大陆）观光游览、度假、探亲访友、就医疗养、购物、参加会议或从事经济、文化、体育、宗教活动的中国（大陆）居民人数。其出游的目的不是通过所从事的活动谋取报酬。统计时，国内游客按每出游一次统计1人次。

国际旅游（外汇）收入 指入境游客在中国（大陆）境内旅行、游览过程中用于交通、参观游览、住宿、餐饮、购物、娱乐等全部花费。

国内旅游收入（旅游总花费） 指国内游客在国内旅行、游览过程中用于交通、参观游览、住宿、餐饮、购物、娱乐等全部花费。

星级饭店 指设备、设施、服务符合《旅游饭店星级的划分与评定》（GB/T14308-2003），通过相关旅游管理部门评定，并取得星级饭店称号的饭店（含预备星级饭店）。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Hotel Services refer to the accommodation services provided to visitors. Some units may provide only accommodation while others provide a combination of accommodation, meals, business services and/or recreational facilities. It excludes activities related to the provision of long-term primary residences in facilities such as apartments typically leased on a monthly or annual basis.

Catering Services refer to the activities of providing foods, serving locations and facilities to customers through instant processing, commercial sales and service-type labor.

Business Revenue refers to revenue of hotels and catering services received from providing services or selling commodities through business activities, including income from hotels, from catering services, from selling of commodities (including VAT) and from other services. Income from hotels refers to income of hotels and catering services by providing lodging services through business activities. Income from catering services refers to income from providing catering services, including selling of cooked or prepared foods, such as staple food, cooked dishes, or cold dishes.

Overseas Visitor Arrivals refer to the number of tourists of foreigners, Chinese compatriots from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan who come to China (mainland) within the reference period for sight-seeing, vacation, visiting relatives, medical treatment, shopping, attending conference, or to engage in economic, cultural, sports and religious activities (namely the number of overseas visitor arrivals). In compiling statistics, each arrival is counted as one person-time. The number of overseas visitor arrivals includes inbound overnight tourists and one-day tourists.

Number of Chinese Residents Going Abroad (Chinese Outbound Visitors) refers to the number of Chinese (mainland) residents going to other countries, Hong Kong Special Administrative region, Macao Special Administrative region and Taiwan for on official or private purposes, for sight-seeing, vacation, visiting relatives, medical treatment, shopping, attending conference, or to engage in economic, cultural, sports and religious activities (namely the Chinese outbound visitors). In compiling statistics, each time of leaving is counted as one person-time.

Number of Domestic Tourists refers to the number of Chinese (mainland) residents who travel within China (mainland) for sight-seeing, vacation, visiting relatives, medical treatment, shopping, attending conference, or to engage in economic, cultural, sports and religious activities. In compiling statistics, each time of travelling is counted as one person-time.

Foreign Exchange Earnings from International Tourism refer to the total expenditure of foreigners, overseas Chinese, Chinese compatriots from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan during their stay in the mainland of China on transportation, sighting, accommodation, food, shopping and entertainment.

Income from Domestic Tourism refer to expenditure of domestic tourists on transportation, sighting, accommodation, food, shopping and entertainment while they travel.

Star-rated Hotels refer to hotels rated with stars as assessed by the relevant tourism authorities according to GB/T14308-2003 standard with reference to their infrastructure, facilities and service levels.

18

运输、邮电和软件业

Transport, Postal and Telecommunication
Services, and Software Industry



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇资料反映我国交通运输业和邮政、电信、软件业发展的基本状况。

交通运输业资料主要包括：五种运输方式的线路里程、运输设备拥有量、技术质量情况，各种运输方式完成的货物运输量和旅客运输量，规模以上港口码头长度、泊位数量及货物吞吐量等资料。

邮政、电信、软件业资料主要包括：全国营业网点及邮政邮路情况，电信主要通信能力，主要的邮电业务完成情况，邮电通信发展水平，软件和信息技术服务业主要经济指标等资料。

二、本篇资料的统计范围

1.铁路资料：包括国家铁路（含控股合资）、地方铁路和非控股合资铁路运营情况，不含军用铁路及由厂矿企事业单位自建的铁路专用线和不办理公共营业的专用铁路。国家铁路（含控股合资）和非控股合资铁路运营资料来源于各铁路局及所属运输企业（公司）。地方铁路运营概况资料来源于各省地方铁路管理部门。

2.公路、水运、港口资料：（1）公路和水路线路里程为年末通车和通航里程数，不含未正式投入使用的公路和航道里程；（2）民用汽车拥有量及机动车和汽车驾驶员人数，根据公安部交通管理局所属各省车管部门登记注册的车辆资料和驾驶员资料整理，不含军用车辆；（3）公路营运汽车拥有量，根据各省道路运输主管部门登记注册的从事公路运输的营业性运输车辆资料整理，属于民用汽车的一部分；（4）营业性运输船舶拥有量，根据各省交通运输主管部门登记注册的从事水上客、货运输的营业性船舶资料整理，不含非运输船舶及农业、渔业生产船舶；（5）公路、水路客货运输量资料，由交通运输部负责收集整理；（6）公路、水路运输量统计包括全面调查和

非全面调查两种方式，统计范围是在各省交通运输主管部门登记注册的从事公路、水路客、货运输的营业性的车辆和船舶所完成的运输量；（7）规模以上港口的统计范围为年通过能力在1000万吨以上的沿海港口和200万吨以上的内河港口，以及从事外贸、集装箱装卸的港口，具体范围由交通运输部划定。

3.管道运输资料：包括输原油、输成品油、输天然气及输其他气体的运输量。管道运输统计数据主要来源于中国石油天然气集团公司、中国石油化工集团公司和中国海洋石油总公司所属的管道运输企业，由三家集团公司分别负责收集审核本部门统计数据。

4.民航运输资料：统计对象为在我国境内注册从事民用航空运输飞行和通用飞行的航空运输企业和定期航班通航机场，不包括在我国境内运输飞行的外国航空公司。统计范围为各航空公司从事国内运输、港澳台运输、国际运输的定期航班航线条数及里程、运输量及飞机构成和运营情况，通用航空飞行完成情况等。

5.邮政、电信、软件业资料：包括邮政企业和获得快递业务经营许可的快递企业，以及从事电信运营的中国电信、中国移动、中国联通三家基础电信企业（不含专用网业务资料），主营业务收入100万元以上的软件和信息技术服务业等企业。邮电业务量按业务种类分为邮政业务量和电信业务量。

三、本篇的资料来源

本篇资料由国家统计局服务业统计司负责整理、编辑。有关交通运输资料分别来源于交通运输部、中国民用航空局、中国铁路总公司、中国石油天然气集团公司、中国石油化工集团公司、中国海洋石油总公司和公安部交通管理局所属各省车管部门。邮电通信业资料来源于工业和信息化部、国家邮政局。



Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter present the development of transportation, post, telecommunications and software industry in China.

Data on transport cover mainly the length of the routes of five means of transportation, the possession of transport equipment, the condition of technological quality, freight traffic and passenger traffic accomplished by various means of transportation, the length of ports above designated size and the situation of berths, and cargo handled at sea ports.

Data on post, telecommunications and software industry cover mainly the situation of post and telecommunication offices and postal routes; main telecommunication capacity; business volume of postal and telecommunication services achieved; the level of development of postal and telecommunication services, and the main economic indicators of software and IT services industry.

II. Scope of Statistics

1. Data on railway transportation: including the operation and management of the national, local and joint-venture railways but not including railways for military purpose, lines built by industrial and mining enterprises and special railways not for commercial use. Data on the operation and management of the national railways and joint-venture railways come from the railway bureaus and transport enterprises subordinate to them. Data on the operation and management of local railways come from the provincial administrative departments managing the local railways.

2. Data on highways, waterways and ports: (1) The length of highways and waterways refer to the length open to traffic or navigation at the end of the year, but not including the highways and waterways under construction or not officially having been put into use. (2) Data on the possession of civil motor vehicles and the number of drivers are provided by the divisions of vehicle management under the provincial departments of public security, subordinate to the Traffic Management Bureau, Ministry of Public Security, but not including vehicles for military use. (3) Data on possession of highway vehicles are provided by the divisions of vehicle management under provincial departments of public security, which are subordinate to the Traffic Management Bureau, Ministry of Public Security, including vehicles for business use and non-business use. These vehicles are part of the totality of civil motor vehicles. (4) Data on possession of ships are provided by the divisions of navigation or ports management under provincial departments of communications, which are subordinate to the Ministry of Transport. However, fishing boats, boats for constructions in water and boats for military use are not included. (5) Data on passenger traffic and freight traffic by highways and waterways are collected and prepared by the Ministry of Transport. (6) Data on highway and waterway transportation are collected through both comprehensive reporting system and non-comprehensive reporting system. The statistical scope encompasses all the enterprises, institutional units and individuals (including

joint-households) registered in the People's Republic of China and engaged in highway or waterway freight or passenger transport business. (7) Data on production capacity and handling capacity include the seaports handling cargo more than 10 million tons, inland river ports with turnover over 2 million tons and ports with operation in foreign trade and containing shipping. The specific scopes are decided by the Administration of Transportation.

3. Data on pipeline transport: The data on pipeline transport cover the volume transported of petroleum (crude oil) pipelines, petroleum products pipelines, natural gas pipelines and other gas pipelines. Data sources of the pipeline transport statistics are mainly the enterprises engaged in the pipeline transport subordinate to the China National Petroleum and Natural Gas Corporation Group and China Petrochemical Corporation Group. The two corporations collect and examine the statistical data submitted to them from the units subordinate to them respectively.

4. Data on civil aviation transport: The targets of statistical collection are enterprises registered for engagement in civil aviation transport flights and flights for general purposes and general aviation airports with scheduled flights. Excluded are foreign companies which operate flights within Chinese territory. The scope of statistics encompasses number of lines, mileage flown, transport volume, composition of the fleets operational situation of the airlines, performance of general purpose flights in respect of domestic transport, transport between China mainland and Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan, and international transport.

5. Data on post, telecommunications and software industry: Data in this category include postal enterprises and express delivery companies with annual revenue above 2 million yuan, the three major enterprises of telecommunication: China Telecom, China Mobile and China Unicom (not including services provided through dedicated networks), and enterprises of software and IT services with turnover from primary activities above one million yuan. By types of business, the business volume of post and telecommunications is divided into postal services and telecommunication services; by coverage it is divided into domestic service, international service, and service between the Mainland and Hong Kong, Macao (business volume of the service to Taiwan is covered in that for Hong Kong and Macao).

III. Sources of Data

Data in this chapter are processed and compiled by the Department of Service Statistics, NBS. Data on transportation are from China Railway Corporation, Ministry of Transport, Civil Aviation Administration of China, China Petroleum and Natural Gas Corporation Group, China Petrochemical Corporation Group, China National Offshore Oil Corporation, the divisions of vehicle management under the provincial departments of public security, which are subordinate to the Traffic Management Bureau, Ministry of Public Security. Data on postal and telecommunication services come from the Ministry of Industry and Information, and the State Post Bureau of China.



18-1 分地区交通运输、仓储和邮政业就业人员数(2014年底)
Number of Employed Persons in Transport, Storage and Post
at Year-end by Region (2014)

单位: 人

(person)

地 区 Region	铁 路 运 输 业 Railway Transport	道 路 运 输 业 Road Transport	水 上 运 输 业 Water Transport	航 空 运 输 业 Air Transport	管 道 运 输 业 Pipeline Transport	装卸搬运和 运输代理业 Loading, Unloading and Forwarding Agency	仓储业 Storage	邮政业 Post
全 国 National Total	1902500	3881462	491124	507789	37632	436132	328367	1029294
北 京 Beijing	110883	282196	269	68975	6183	42874	11176	79706
天 津 Tianjin	21202	51638	20070	9154	232	14154	20119	6852
河 北 Hebei	57000	144943	25734	4151	647	12706	12293	32129
山 西 Shanxi	123050	84807	72	4933	440	2635	7691	22288
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	108515	69230	24	4064		2632	4882	23734
辽 宁 Liaoning	119016	136190	46028	19601	3112	17398	11111	23283
吉 林 Jilin	67959	54719	123	5491	1104	1201	14181	19509
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	135965	74614	2521	7154	656	4597	20620	31334
上 海 Shanghai	42045	209885	55938	61645	1389	73288	34452	35052
江 苏 Jiangsu	24197	253433	81064	13249	11553	36763	17616	59899
浙 江 Zhejiang	29421	165213	32188	11979	108	22750	12043	53162
安 徽 Anhui	40656	116732	12401	2761		4861	9740	30004
福 建 Fujian	40401	108676	16482	16389	12	22800	5697	29950
江 西 Jiangxi	61338	103656	9246	2693	276	1795	7444	21331
山 东 Shandong	81304	234715	62345	14758	3326	28632	21340	51077
河 南 Henan	117956	242084	5096	11035	147	10941	26007	31586
湖 北 Hubei	86947	156845	14582	6686	738	9277	11200	57998
湖 南 Hunan	77848	107524	4549	8334	170	6953	6617	39954
广 东 Guangdong	62602	383629	60873	108539	270	56691	33432	147963
广 西 Guangxi	65814	79232	10777	9416		13896	6056	23903
海 南 Hainan	5240	19568	5799	12575	30	6024	639	4411
重 庆 Chongqing	28304	181971	12832	8638		7296	3526	30250
四 川 Sichuan	63606	207857	10501	41694	621	9831	7068	72163
贵 州 Guizhou	32061	54836	707	6391		3453	2979	10448
云 南 Yunnan	38552	78844	542	19614	355	13580	2499	17094
西 藏 Tibet	85	5573	130	582	176	15	365	2046
陕 西 Shaanxi	115063	111184	121	9004	2391	4958	8740	35877
甘 肃 Gansu	53722	48691	24	2560	55	1046	4707	13577
青 海 Qinghai	19513	14738		1821		246	890	3682
宁 夏 Ningxia	16058	15682	86	2150		496	717	4225
新 疆 Xinjiang	56177	82557		11753	3639	2343	2520	14807



18-2 交通运输业基本情况

Basic Conditions of Transport

指 标	Item	2011	2012	2013	2014
运输线路长度	(万公里) Length of Transport Routes				
铁路营业里程	Railways in Operation	9.32	9.76	10.31	11.18
公路里程	Highways	410.64	423.75	435.62	446.39
“高速公路	Expressway	8.49	9.62	10.44	11.19
内河航道里程	Navigable Inland Waterways	12.46	12.50	12.59	12.63
定期航班航线里程	Regular Civil Aviation Routes	349.06	328.01	410.60	463.72
管道输油(气)里程	Petroleum and Gas Pipelines	8.33	9.16	9.85	10.57
客运量总计	(万人) Total Passenger Traffic	3526319	3804035	2122992	2209391
铁路	Railways	186226	189337	210597	235704
公路	Highways	3286220	3557010	1853463	1908198
水运	Waterways	24556	25752	23535	26293
民航	Civil Aviation	29317	31936	35397	39195
旅客周转量总计	(亿人公里) Total Passenger-Kilometers(100 million passenger-km)	30984.0	33383.1	27571.7	30097.4
铁路	Railways	9612.3	9812.3	10595.6	11604.8
公路	Highways	16760.2	18467.5	11250.9	12084.1
水运	Waterways	74.5	77.5	68.3	74.3
民航	Civil Aviation	4537.0	5025.7	5656.8	6334.2
货运量总计	(万吨) Total Freight Traffic	3696961	4100436	4098900	4386800
铁路	Railways	393263	390438	396697	381334
公路	Highways	2820100	3188475	3076648	3332838
水运	Waterways	425968	458705	559785	598283
民航	Civil Aviation	557.5	545.0	561.3	594.1
管道	Petroleum and Gas Pipelines	57073	62274	65209	73752
货物周转量	(亿吨公里) Total Freight Ton-kilometers	159324	173804	168014	185837
铁路	Railways	29466	29187	29174	27530
公路	Highways	51375	59535	55738	61017
水运	Waterways	75424	81708	79436	92775
民航	Civil Aviation	173.9	163.9	170.3	187.8
管道	Petroleum and Gas Pipelines	2885	3211	3496	4328
民用汽车拥有量	(万辆) Possession of Civil Motor Vehicles	9356.32	10933.09	12670.14	14598.11
“私人汽车	Private Vehicles	7326.79	8838.60	10501.68	12339.36
其他机动车拥有量	(万辆) Possession of Other Motor Vehicles	11549.16	11322.30	10546.65	9852.40
民用运输船舶拥有量	(艘) Possession of Civil Transport Vessels	179242	178591	172554	171977
机动船	Motor Vessels	157950	158309	155340	154974
驳船	Barges	21292	20282	17214	17003
沿海规模以上港口货物吞吐量	Volume of Freight Handled in Coastal Ports above	616292	665245	728098	769557
	(万吨) Designated Size				

注：1.2004年起内河航道里程为内河航道通航里程数(以下各表同)。

2.2005年起公路里程包括村道(以下各表同)。

3.2008年公路、水路运输量统计口径有调整(以下各表同)。

4.从2009年起，沿海规模以上港口统计范围为年吞吐量1000万吨以上的沿海港口，内河规模以上港口统计范围为年吞吐量200万吨以上的内河港口(以下各表同)。

5.2011年起民航航线里程改为定期航班航线里程(以下各表同)。

6.2013年，管道运输统计口径在原中国石油天然气集团公司、中国石油化工集团公司基础上增加中国海洋石油总公司，2012年管道数据按同口径调整(以下各表同)。

7.2013年公路水路客货运输数据，源自2013年交通运输业经济统计专项调查，统计范围口径有所调整(以下各表同)。按可比口径计算，2013年公路客运量、旅客周转量、货运量、货物周转量比上年分别增长4.2%、1.0%、10.9%和11.2%；水运客运量、旅客周转量、货运量、货物周转量比上年分别增长3.0%、2.9%、10.4%和4.8%。

a) Since 2004, inland waterways refers to navigable inland waterways. The same applies to the tables followings.

b) Length of highways include the village road since 2005.

c) In 2008, data on total passenger traffic and freight traffic of highway and waterways have changed. The same applies to the following tables.

d) Since 2009, statistical coverage above designated size refers to coastal seaport with capacity over 10 million tons yearly and inland port over 2 million tons yearly. The same applies to the tables following.

e) Since 2011, Civil aviation routes change to regular civil aviation routes. The same applies to the tables following.

f) In 2013, the pipelines transport statistics had an additional inclusion of CNOOC to the 2012 inclusion of CNPC and SINOPEC. The 2012 data on pipelines transport are adjusted for data comparability. The same applies in the following tables.

g) The 2013 figures on passenger traffic and freight traffic are calculated with the data from the 2013 survey of transport economics, and have different coverages. The same applies to the following tables. When adjusted to comparable coverages, the 2013 highway passenger traffic, passenger-kilometers, freight traffic and freight ton-kilometers increased over the previous year by 4.2%, 1.0%, 10.9% and 11.2% respectively; and the 2013 waterway passenger traffic, passenger-kilometers, freight traffic and freight ton-kilometers by 3.0%, 2.9%, 10.4% and 4.8% respectively.



18-3 运输线路长度

Length of Transportation Routes

单位: 万公里

(10 000 km)

年 份 Year	铁路营业 里 程 Length of Railways in Operation	*国家铁路 电气化里程 National Electrified Railways	公 路 里 程 Length of Highways	*高速公路 Expressway	内河航道 里 程 Length of Navigable Inland Waterways	定期航班航线 里 程 Length of Regular Civil Aviation Routes	*国际航线 International Routes	管道输油 (气)里程 Length of Petroleum and Gas Pipelines
1978	5.17	0.10	89.02		13.60	14.89	5.53	0.83
1980	5.33	0.17	88.83		10.85	19.53	8.12	0.87
1981	5.39	0.17	89.75		10.87	21.82	8.28	0.97
1982	5.33	0.18	90.70		10.86	23.27	9.99	1.04
1983	5.46	0.23	91.51		10.89	22.91	9.99	1.08
1984	5.48	0.30	92.67		10.93	26.02	10.74	1.10
1985	5.52	0.41	94.24		10.91	27.72	10.60	1.17
1986	5.58	0.44	96.28		10.94	32.31	10.76	1.30
1987	5.60	0.46	98.22		10.98	38.91	14.89	1.38
1988	5.62	0.57	99.96	0.01	10.94	37.38	12.83	1.43
1989	5.70	0.64	101.43	0.03	10.90	47.19	16.64	1.51
1990	5.79	0.69	102.83	0.05	10.92	50.68	16.64	1.59
1991	5.78	0.78	104.11	0.06	10.97	55.91	17.74	1.62
1992	5.81	0.84	105.67	0.07	10.97	83.66	30.30	1.59
1993	5.86	0.89	108.35	0.11	11.02	96.08	27.87	1.64
1994	5.90	0.90	111.78	0.16	11.02	104.56	35.19	1.68
1995	6.24	0.97	115.70	0.21	11.06	112.90	34.82	1.72
1996	6.49	1.01	118.58	0.34	11.08	116.65	38.63	1.93
1997	6.60	1.20	122.64	0.48	10.98	142.50	50.44	2.04
1998	6.64	1.30	127.85	0.87	11.03	150.58	50.44	2.31
1999	6.74	1.40	135.17	1.16	11.65	152.22	52.33	2.49
2000	6.87	1.49	167.98	1.63	11.93	150.29	50.84	2.47
2001	7.01	1.69	169.80	1.94	12.15	155.36	51.69	2.76
2002	7.19	1.74	176.52	2.51	12.16	163.77	57.45	2.98
2003	7.30	1.81	180.98	2.97	12.40	174.95	71.53	3.26
2004	7.44	1.86	187.07	3.43	12.33	204.94	89.42	3.82
2005	7.54	1.94	334.52	4.10	12.33	199.85	85.59	4.40
2006	7.71	2.34	345.70	4.53	12.34	211.35	96.62	4.81
2007	7.80	2.40	358.37	5.39	12.35	234.30	104.74	5.45
2008	7.97	2.50	373.02	6.03	12.28	246.18	112.02	5.83
2009	8.55	3.02	386.08	6.51	12.37	234.51	91.99	6.91
2010	9.12	3.27	400.82	7.41	12.42	276.51	107.02	7.85
2011	9.32	3.43	410.64	8.49	12.46	349.06	149.44	8.33
2012	9.76	3.55	423.75	9.62	12.50	328.01	128.47	9.16
2013	10.31	3.60	435.62	10.44	12.59	410.60	150.32	9.85
2014	11.18	3.69	446.39	11.19	12.63	463.72	176.72	10.57

18-4 分地区运输线路长度 (2014年底)
Length of Transport Routes at Year-end by Region (2014)

单位: 公里

(km)

地 区 Region	铁路营业 里 程 Length of Railways in Operation	内河航道 里 程 Length of Navigable Inland Waterways	公 路 里 程 Total Length of Highways	等级公路				等外公路 Highways Below Class IV
				Expressway and Class I to IV Highways	"高 速 Express way	"一 级 First Class	"二 级 Second Class	
全 国 National Total	111821.1	126280	4463913	3900834	111936	85362	348351	563079
北 京 Beijing	1284.8		21849	21816	982	1267	3295	33
天 津 Tianjin	970.9	88	16110	16110	1113	1329	3132	
河 北 Hebei	6252.8		179200	172891	5888	5092	19274	6309
山 西 Shanxi	4979.5	467	140436	137094	5011	2472	15164	3342
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	10226.0	2403	172167	160123	4237	6290	14484	12044
辽 宁 Liaoning	5129.6	413	115430	100854	4172	3464	17971	14576
吉 林 Jilin	4520.5	1456	96041	88667	2348	2016	9109	7374
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	6019.3	5098	162464	135033	4084	1771	10598	27431
上 海 Shanghai	465.0	2191	12945	12945	825	449	3395	
江 苏 Jiangsu	2678.0	24360	157521	149845	4488	12015	22790	7676
浙 江 Zhejiang	2347.2	9765	116367	113730	3884	5679	9819	2636
安 徽 Anhui	3548.4	5642	174373	169639	3752	2623	10694	4734
福 建 Fujian	2759.1	3245	101190	82907	4053	776	9192	18283
江 西 Jiangxi	3702.3	5638	155515	128262	4484	1902	9941	27254
山 东 Shandong	5028.9	1117	259515	258442	5108	9775	25371	1073
河 南 Henan	5199.8	1267	249857	197624	5859	1778	25641	52233
湖 北 Hubei	4059.3	8433	236933	224184	5096	3344	18033	12749
湖 南 Hunan	4550.5	11496	236250	211279	5493	1184	11550	24971
广 东 Guangdong	4027.0	12151	212094	197131	6266	10787	19233	14963
广 西 Guangxi	4741.5	5704	114900	100647	3722	1026	10618	14252
海 南 Hainan	693.7	343	26002	25386	757	307	1655	616
重 庆 Chongqing	1781.2	4331	127392	98680	2401	662	7766	28712
四 川 Sichuan	3976.0	10720	309742	257027	5506	3309	13881	52715
贵 州 Guizhou	2373.1	3661	179079	107573	4007	393	4497	71506
云 南 Yunnan	2915.9	3551	230398	189481	3255	1068	10596	40917
西 藏 Tibet	786.3		75470	54443	38		1033	21026
陕 西 Shaanxi	4524.1	1066	167145	151189	4466	1186	8409	15955
甘 肃 Gansu	3403.4	914	138084	114080	3262	321	7519	24004
青 海 Qinghai	2124.6	629	72703	60806	1719	370	6447	11897
宁 夏 Ningxia	1289.5	130	31276	31057	1343	1451	3350	219
新 疆 Xinjiang	5462.8		175468	131889	4316	1254	13894	43579



18-5 运输线路质量

Quality of Transport Routes

指 标	Item	1990	2000	2010	2013	2014
国家铁路营业里程 (公里)	Length of National Railways in Operation (km)	53378	58656	66239	66585	66989
*复线里程 (公里)	Double-Tracking Length (km)	13024	21408	29684	31854	32546
复线里程比重 (%)	Proportion (%)	24.4	36.5	44.8	47.8	48.6
*自动闭塞里程 (公里)	Automatic Blocking Length (km)	10370	18318	37500	38840	35396
公路里程 (公里)	Length of Highways	1028348	1679848	4008229	4356218	4463913
*等级公路里程 (公里)	Expressway and Class I to IV Highways (km)	741104	1315931	3304709	3755567	3900834
等级公路里程比重 (%)	Proportion (%)	72.1	78.3	82.4	86.2	87.4
内河航道里程 (公里)	Length of Navigable Inland Waterways (km)	109192	119325	124242	125853	126280
*等级航道里程 (公里)	Standard Waterways (km)	59575	61367	62290	64900	65362
等级航道里程比重 (%)	Proportion (%)	54.6	51.4	50.1	51.6	51.8

18-6 客 运 量

Passenger Traffic

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年 份 Year	客运量 总计 Total	铁 路 Railways	国 家 地 方 合 资 National Local Joint-venture Railways Railways Railways			公 路 Highways	水 运 Waterways	民 航 Civil Aviation
			National Railways	Local Railways	Joint-venture Railways			
1978	253993	81491	80729	762		149229	23042	231
1980	341785	92204	91246	958		222799	26439	343
1985	620206	112110	110913	1197		476486	30863	747
1990	772682	95712	94888	824		648085	27225	1660
1991	806048	95080	94208	872		682681	26109	2178
1992	860855	99693	98788	905		731774	26502	2886
1993	996634	105458	104580	878		860719	27074	3383
1994	1092882	108738	108009	729		953940	26165	4039
1995	1172596	102745	102081	664		1040810	23924	5117
1996	1245357	94797	93551	612	634	1122110	22895	5555
1997	1326094	93308	91919	659	730	1204583	22573	5630
1998	1378717	95085	92991	629	1465	1257332	20545	5755
1999	1394413	100164	97725	528	1911	1269004	19151	6094
2000	1478573	105073	101847	519	2707	1347392	19386	6722
2001	1534122	105155	101680	558	2917	1402798	18645	7524
2002	1608150	105606	101741	516	3349	1475257	18693	8594
2003	1587497	97260	93634	412	3214	1464335	17142	8759
2004	1767453	111764	107346	378	4040	1624526	19040	12123
2005	1847018	115583	110651	319	4613	1697381	20227	13827
2006	2024158	125656	119728	423	5505	1860487	22047	15968
2007	2227761	135670	128712	451	6507	2050680	22835	18576
2008	2867892	146193	144452	474	1267	2682114	20334	19251
2009	2976898	152451	150798	419	1234	2779081	22314	23052
2010	3269508	167609	164761	477	2371	3052738	22392	26769
2011	3526319	186226	179199	528	6498	3286220	24556	29317
2012	3804035	189337	187863	583	891	3557010	25752	31936
2013	2122992	210597	207541	690	2366	1853463	23535	35397
2014	2209391	235704	232381	762	2562	1908198	26293	39195

注: 1.从1979年起,公路运输包括社会车辆完成数量,从1984年起,还包括私营运输完成的数量(下表同),从2008年起公路运输量统计范围原则上为营运车辆。水路运输量统计范围为在交通运输主管部门审批、备案,从事营业性旅客和货物运输生产的船舶。

2.从2008年起,国家铁路和合资铁路客货运输量及周转量统计口径有调整,其中国家铁路包括了国家控股合资部分,合资铁路仅指非控股合资(以下各表同)。2010、2011年,合资铁路客运量统计口径和其他年份不一致。

a) Since 1979, freight traffic by highways has included the quantities transported by trucks of non-highway departments. Since 1984, it has also included the quantities transported by private trucks. The same applies to the tables following. Since 2008, freight traffic by highways referred to the vehicles under operation. Statistical coverage of freight traffic by waterways is vessels engaged in passengers and goods transport for business purpose, and approved, registered by the department of transportation.

b) Since 2008, statistical coverage of passenger traffic and freight traffic and passenger-kilometers and freight tons-kilometers of national railways and joint-venture railways has been adjusted, which national railways include those of state-holding joint-venture railways, and joint-venture railways only refer to non-state-holding joint-venture railways. The same applies to the tables followings. The data coverage of joint-venture railway passenger traffic in 2010 and 2011 is different from that of other years.

18-7 旅客周转量
Passenger-Kilometers

单位: 亿人公里 (100 million passenger-km)

年 份 Year	旅客周转量 总 计 Total	铁 路				公 路 Highways	水 运 Waterways	民 航 Civil Aviation
		Railways	国 家 National Railways	地 方 Local Railways	合 资 Joint-venture Railways			
1978	1743.1	1093.2	1090.8	2.4		521.3	100.6	27.9
1980	2281.3	1383.2	1380.4	2.8		729.5	129.1	39.6
1985	4435.4	2416.1	2412.5	3.6		1724.9	178.7	115.7
1990	5628.4	2612.6	2610.1	2.5		2620.3	164.9	230.5
1991	6178.3	2828.1	2824.8	3.2		2871.7	177.2	301.3
1992	6949.4	3152.2	3148.3	4.0		3192.6	198.4	406.1
1993	7858.0	3483.3	3479.4	3.9		3700.7	196.4	477.6
1994	8591.4	3636.0	3632.8	3.2		4220.3	183.5	551.6
1995	9001.9	3545.7	3542.6	3.1		4603.1	171.8	681.3
1996	9164.8	3347.6	3322.0	3.4	22.2	4908.8	160.6	747.8
1997	10055.5	3584.9	3543.5	4.7	36.6	5541.4	155.7	773.5
1998	10636.7	3773.4	3691.0	5.0	77.4	5942.8	120.3	800.2
1999	11299.7	4135.9	4046.3	4.4	85.3	6199.2	107.3	857.3
2000	12261.1	4532.6	4414.7	4.6	113.3	6657.4	100.5	970.5
2001	13155.1	4766.8	4636.6	5.2	125.1	7207.1	89.9	1091.4
2002	14125.6	4969.4	4803.1	5.3	161.1	7805.8	81.8	1268.7
2003	13810.5	4788.6	4622.8	4.0	161.8	7695.6	63.1	1263.2
2004	16309.1	5712.2	5512.0	4.0	196.2	8748.4	66.3	1782.3
2005	17466.7	6062.0	5833.2	3.5	225.2	9292.1	67.8	2044.9
2006	19197.2	6622.1	6353.3	4.7	264.2	10130.8	73.6	2370.7
2007	21592.6	7216.3	6896.2	5.3	314.8	11506.8	77.8	2791.7
2008	23196.7	7778.6	7739.1	5.9	33.6	12476.1	59.2	2882.8
2009	24834.9	7878.9	7840.1	5.6	33.2	13511.4	69.4	3375.2
2010	27894.3	8762.2	8725.7	6.3	30.2	15020.8	72.3	4039.0
2011	30984.0	9612.3	9582.7	6.6	23.0	16760.2	74.5	4537.0
2012	33383.1	9812.3	9784.0	6.9	21.5	18467.5	77.5	5025.7
2013	27571.7	10595.6	10550.3	7.3	38.0	11250.9	68.3	5656.8
2014	30097.4	11604.8	11556.4	7.3	41.1	12084.1	74.3	6334.2



18-8 货 运 量

Freight Traffic

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

年 份 Year	货 运 量 总 计 Total	铁 路 Railways	国 家 地 方 合 资 National Local Joint-venture Railways Railways Railways			公 路 Highways	水 运 Waterways	远 洋 Ocean	民 航 Civil Aviation	管 道 Petroleum and Gas Pipelines
			National Railways	Local Railways	Joint-venture Railways					
1978	319431	110119	107492	2627		151602	47357	3659	6.4	10347
1980	310841	111279	108584	2695		142195	46833	4292	8.9	10525
1985	745763	130709	127516	3193		538062	63322	6627	19.5	13650
1990	970602	150681	146209	4472		724040	80094	9408	37.0	15750
1991	985793	152893	147898	4995		733907	83370	10567	45.2	15578
1992	1045899	157627	152317	5310		780941	92490	11191	57.5	14783
1993	1115902	162794	156791	6003		840256	97938	12508	69.4	14845
1994	1180396	163216	157278	5938		894914	107091	13421	82.9	15092
1995	1234938	165982	159473	6509		940387	113194	15251	101.1	15274
1996	1298421	171024	161787	7125	2112	983860	127430	14213	115.0	15992
1997	1278218	172149	162010	7854	2285	976536	113406	20287	124.7	16002
1998	1267427	164309	153435	8035	2839	976004	109555	18892	140.1	17419
1999	1293008	167554	157239	7296	3019	990444	114608	22621	170.4	20232
2000	1358682	178581	166056	8369	4156	1038813	122391	22949	196.7	18700
2001	1401786	193189	179201	9542	4446	1056312	132675	27573	171.0	19439
2002	1483447	204956	187578	11241	6137	1116324	141832	29896	202.1	20133
2003	1564492	224248	199814	13064	11370	1159957	158070	34002	219.0	21998
2004	1706412	249017	217816	14924	16277	1244990	187394	39469	276.7	24734
2005	1862066	269296	231839	17802	19655	1341778	219648	48549	306.7	31037
2006	2037060	288224	245476	19593	23154	1466347	248703	54413	349.4	33436
2007	2275822	314237	262400	24390	27447	1639432	281199	58903	401.8	40552
2008	2585937	330354	275243	27128	27983	1916759	294510	42352	407.6	43906
2009	2825222	333348	277572	23873	31903	2127834	318996	51733	445.5	44598
2010	3241807	364271	309541	19089	35641	2448052	378949	58054	563.0	49972
2011	3696961	393263	329535	22179	41549	2820100	425968	63542	557.5	57073
2012	4100436	390438	323559	22907	43971	3188475	458705	65815	545.0	62274
2013	4098900	396697	322207	24999	49491	3076648	559785	71156	561.3	65209
2014	4386800	381334	306942	24095	50296	3332838	598283	74733	594.1	73752

注: 1993年起铁路货物运输增加行包运量(下表同)。

a) The indicator of railways freight has increased the freight of package since 1993. The same applies to the tables following.

18-9 货 物 周 转 量

Freight Ton-Kilometers

单位: 亿吨公里

(100 million ton-km)

年 份 Year	货 物 周 转 量 总 计 Total	铁 路 Railways	国 家 地 方 合 资 National Local Joint-venture Railways Railways Railways			公 路 Highways	水 运 Waterways	远 洋 Ocean	民 航 Civil Aviation	管 道 Petroleum and Gas Pipelines
			National Railways	Local Railways	Joint-venture Railways					
1978	9928	5345.2	5333.5	11.7		350.3	3801.8	2487	0.97	430
1980	11629	5717.5	5707.3	10.2		342.9	5076.5	3532	1.41	491
1985	18365	8125.7	8111.6	14.1		1903.0	7729.3	5329	4.15	603
1990	26208	10622.4	10601.2	21.2		3358.1	11591.9	8141	8.18	627
1991	27987	10972.0	10948.1	23.9		3428.0	12955.4	8990	10.10	621
1992	29218	11575.6	11548.5	27.0		3755.4	13256.2	9034	13.42	617
1993	30647	12090.9	12059.7	31.2		4070.5	13860.8	9134	16.61	608
1994	33435	12632.0	12600.6	31.4		4486.3	15686.6	10268	18.58	612
1995	35909	13049.5	13015.2	34.2		4694.9	17552.2	11938	22.30	590
1996	36590	13106.2	12935.0	48.6	122.5	5011.2	17862.5	11254	24.93	585
1997	38385	13269.9	13063.0	50.7	156.2	5271.5	19235.0	14875	29.10	579
1998	38089	12560.1	12304.5	50.7	204.8	5483.4	19405.8	14920	33.45	606
1999	40568	12910.3	12649.8	37.6	222.9	5724.3	21262.8	17014	42.34	628
2000	44321	13770.5	13444.0	43.6	282.9	6129.4	23734.2	17073	50.27	636
2001	47710	14694.1	14368.8	55.4	270.0	6330.4	25988.9	20873	43.72	653
2002	50686	15658.4	15219.1	62.8	376.5	6782.5	27510.6	21733	51.55	683
2003	53859	17246.7	16475.6	69.0	702.1	7099.5	28715.8	22305	57.90	739
2004	69445	19288.8	18285.5	89.1	914.2	7840.9	41428.7	32255	71.80	815
2005	80258	20726.0	19533.4	99.2	1093.5	8693.2	49672.3	38552	78.90	1088
2006	88840	21954.4	20557.2	105.7	1291.6	9754.2	55485.7	42577	94.28	1551
2007	101419	23797.0	22112.5	132.7	1551.8	11354.7	64284.8	48686	116.39	1866
2008	110300	25106.3	23648.9	150.9	1306.5	32868.2	50262.7	32851	119.60	1944
2009	122133	25239.2	23649.9	126.6	1462.7	37188.8	57556.7	39524	126.23	2022
2010	141837	27644.1	25937.3	116.1	1590.7	43389.7	68427.5	45999	178.90	2197
2011	159324	29465.8	27631.7	138.7	1695.4	51374.7	75423.8	49355	173.91	2885
2012	173804	29187.1	27220.5	136.2	1830.4	59534.9	81707.6	53412	163.89	3211
2013	168014	29173.9	26845.0	154.9	2173.9	55738.1	79435.7	48705	170.29	3496
2014	185837	27530.2	25103.4	135.0	2291.8	61016.6	92774.6	55935	187.77	4328



18-10 旅客运输平均运距
Average Transport Distance of Passengers

单位: 公里

(km)

年 份 Year	总 计 Total	铁 路 Railways	公 路 Highways	水 运 Waterways	民 航 Civil Aviation
1978	69	134	35	44	1208
1980	67	150	33	49	1153
1985	72	216	36	58	1563
1990	73	273	40	61	1388
1991	77	297	42	68	1383
1992	81	316	44	75	1407
1993	79	330	43	73	1412
1994	79	334	44	70	1366
1995	77	345	44	72	1331
1996	74	353	44	70	1346
1997	76	384	46	69	1374
1998	77	397	47	59	1391
1999	81	413	49	56	1407
2000	83	431	49	52	1444
2001	86	453	51	48	1450
2002	88	471	53	44	1476
2003	87	492	53	37	1442
2004	92	511	54	35	1470
2005	95	524	55	34	1479
2006	95	527	54	33	1485
2007	97	532	56	34	1503
2008	81	532	47	29	1497
2009	83	517	49	31	1464
2010	85	523	49	32	1509
2011	88	516	51	30	1548
2012	88	518	52	30	1574
2013	130	503	61	29	1598
2014	136	492	63	28	1616

18-11 货物运输平均运距
Average Transport Distance of Freight

单位: 公里

(km)

年 份 Year	总 计 Total	铁 路 Railways	公 路 Highways	水 运 Waterways	民 航 Civil Aviation	管 道 Petroleum and Gas Pipelines
1978	395	485	32	873	1516	416
1980	220	514	20	1184	1580	467
1985	246	622	35	1221	2129	442
1990	270	705	46	1447	2211	398
1991	284	718	47	1554	2234	399
1992	279	734	48	1433	2335	417
1993	275	743	48	1415	2394	410
1994	283	774	50	1465	2241	406
1995	291	786	50	1551	2206	386
1996	282	766	51	1402	2168	366
1997	300	771	54	1696	2334	362
1998	301	764	56	1771	2388	348
1999	314	771	58	1855	2485	310
2000	326	771	59	1939	2555	340
2001	340	761	60	1959	2556	336
2002	342	764	61	1940	2551	339
2003	344	769	61	1817	2643	336
2004	407	775	63	2211	2595	329
2005	431	770	65	2261	2572	350
2006	436	762	67	2231	2698	464
2007	446	757	69	2286	2896	460
2008	427	760	171	1707	2934	443
2009	432	757	175	1804	2833	453
2010	438	759	177	1806	3177	440
2011	431	749	182	1771	3120	506
2012	424	748	187	1781	3007	516
2013	410	735	181	1419	3034	536
2014	424	722	183	1551	3161	587



18-12 分地区客运量(2014年)
Passenger Traffic by Region (2014)

单位: 万人 (10 000 persons)

地 区 Region	合 计 Total	铁 路 Railways	合 资			公 路 Highways	水 运 Waterways
			国家铁路 National Railways	地方铁路 Local Railways	Joint-venture Railways		
全 国 National Total	2209391	235704	232381	762	2562	1908198	26293
北 京 Beijing	65063	12709	12609	100		52354	
天 津 Tianjin	18300	3687	3687			14530	83
河 北 Hebei	60725	9571	9571			51151	4
山 西 Shanxi	34168	6949	6939		10	27091	128
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	18283	4789	4788		1	13494	
辽 宁 Liaoning	94172	12841	12820	21		80789	542
吉 林 Jilin	35004	6935	6935			27866	203
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	46841	10096	9965	132		36379	366
上 海 Shanghai	13317	9194	9194			3754	369
江 苏 Jiangsu	155207	15374	15374			137270	2563
浙 江 Zhejiang	130145	13648	13118		531	112915	3581
安 徽 Anhui	139553	7972	7972			131403	178
福 建 Fujian	58719	8345	8345			48580	1794
江 西 Jiangxi	67795	7840	7840			59674	281
山 东 Shandong	74378	10304	10001	303		62052	2022
河 南 Henan	140180	11647	11646		1	128279	254
湖 北 Hubei	100730	12379	12379			87803	548
湖 南 Hunan	161837	9806	9806			150583	1449
广 东 Guangdong	180789	20942	18945		1997	157234	2613
广 西 Guangxi	51904	4770	4770			46623	512
海 南 Hainan	14210	1543	1543			11042	1624
重 庆 Chongqing	68399	4057	4057			63630	712
四 川 Sichuan	138274	8905	8905			126691	2678
贵 州 Guizhou	86571	4409	4409			80231	1931
云 南 Yunnan	49080	3479	3272	207		44502	1099
西 藏 Tibet	1571	163	163			1408	
陕 西 Shaanxi	74188	7077	7055		22	66720	391
甘 肃 Gansu	38986	2672	2672			36224	89
青 海 Qinghai	5444	615	615			4769	60
宁 夏 Ningxia	9186	657	657			8311	219
新 疆 Xinjiang	37176	2329	2329			34847	
不分地区 Not Classified by Region	39195						

注: 不分地区合计数为民航完成数。
a) The total passenger traffic not classified by region refers to that completed by civil aviation.

18-13 分地区旅客周转量 (2014年)
Passenger-kilometers by Region (2014)

单位: 亿人公里

(100 million passenger-km)

地 区 Region	合 计 Total	铁 路 Railways	合 资			公 路 Highways	水 运 Waterways
			国家铁路 National Railways	地方铁路 Local Railways	Joint-venture Railways		
全 国 National Total	30097.38	11604.75	11556.36	7.26	41.13	12084.10	74.34
北 京 Beijing	273.93	135.63	135.51	0.12		138.30	
天 津 Tianjin	246.74	158.12	158.12			88.47	0.15
河 北 Hebei	1276.66	985.91	985.91			290.48	0.28
山 西 Shanxi	384.51	202.38	201.67		0.72	181.99	0.13
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	363.13	201.73	201.72		0.02	161.40	
辽 宁 Liaoning	991.22	609.09	609.02	0.06		375.61	6.52
吉 林 Jilin	424.47	250.95	250.95			173.27	0.25
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	493.09	261.45	259.16	2.29		231.23	0.40
上 海 Shanghai	209.87	84.46	84.46			124.34	1.06
江 苏 Jiangsu	1455.21	600.17	600.17			852.00	3.03
浙 江 Zhejiang	1076.76	513.14	494.58		18.56	558.06	5.56
安 徽 Anhui	1417.34	617.64	617.64			799.37	0.32
福 建 Fujian	622.73	284.91	284.91			334.95	2.87
江 西 Jiangxi	971.35	654.50	654.50			316.48	0.37
山 东 Shandong	1143.60	620.38	616.78	3.59		511.41	11.81
河 南 Henan	1746.03	900.63	900.62		0.01	844.86	0.54
湖 北 Hubei	1209.01	722.20	722.20			483.89	2.93
湖 南 Hunan	1660.69	881.37	881.37			776.48	2.84
广 东 Guangdong	2315.37	674.92	653.25		21.67	1629.79	10.67
广 西 Guangxi	652.68	236.96	236.96			413.23	2.48
海 南 Hainan	120.48	28.06	28.06			89.08	3.33
重 庆 Chongqing	507.13	146.98	146.98			352.58	7.57
四 川 Sichuan	954.66	321.98	321.98			630.03	2.65
贵 州 Guizhou	635.50	217.39	217.39			412.92	5.19
云 南 Yunnan	437.32	113.88	112.68	1.20		321.06	2.37
西 藏 Tibet	45.12	12.34	12.34			32.78	
陕 西 Shaanxi	804.42	464.74	464.58		0.16	339.02	0.66
甘 肃 Gansu	607.05	377.87	377.87			229.02	0.17
青 海 Qinghai	102.89	56.31	56.31			46.50	0.08
宁 夏 Ningxia	114.24	48.46	48.46			65.68	0.10
新 疆 Xinjiang	500.00	220.19	220.19			279.81	
不分地区 Not Classified by Region	6334.19						

注: 不分地区合计数为民航完成数。

a) The total passenger-kilometers not classified by region refers to that completed by civil aviation.



18-14 分地区货运量(2014年)

Freight Traffic by Region (2014)

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

地区 Region	合 计 Total	铁 路 Railways	合 资			公 路 Highways	水 运 Waterways
			国家铁路 National Railways	地方铁路 Local Railways	Joint-venture Railways		
全 国 National Total	4386800	381334	306942	24095	50296	3332838	598283
北 京 Beijing	26551	1135	1132	2		25416	
天 津 Tianjin	49753	8874	8874			31130	9749
河 北 Hebei	209946	20619	17589	2712	318	185286	4041
山 西 Shanxi	164918	76411	71759	1352	3300	88491	17
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	191869	65165	40655	5242	19269	126704	
辽 宁 Liaoning	222138	19154	16520	2634		189174	13810
吉 林 Jilin	48311	6074	5761	314		41830	407
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	60213	11777	11144	508	125	47173	1262
上 海 Shanghai	89980	549	549			42848	46583
江 苏 Jiangsu	196153	6376	6090	286		114449	75328
浙 江 Zhejiang	194250	4343	3496	65	781	117070	72837
安 徽 Anhui	434298	10488	10488			315223	108587
福 建 Fujian	111757	3402	3402			82573	25782
江 西 Jiangxi	151878	4934	4819	114		137782	9162
山 东 Shandong	264459	20268	17142	3126		230018	14172
河 南 Henan	200801	11770	10597	894	279	179680	9351
湖 北 Hubei	150762	4689	4282	407		116279	29794
湖 南 Hunan	203053	4753	4517	236		172613	25687
广 东 Guangdong	343491	9136	7842	925	368	257136	77219
广 西 Guangxi	163023	6684	6684			134330	22009
海 南 Hainan	23632	854	854			11015	11763
重 庆 Chongqing	97377	2054	1955	98		81206	14117
四 川 Sichuan	159034	8541	7548	993		142132	8361
贵 州 Guizhou	85672	6317	6317			78017	1338
云 南 Yunnan	108544	4823	4127	696		103161	560
西 藏 Tibet	1914	43	43			1871	
陕 西 Shaanxi	157012	37483	11628		25855	119343	186
甘 肃 Gansu	57240	6448	6448			50781	10
青 海 Qinghai	14638	3608	3608			11030	
宁 夏 Ningxia	41308	6990	3499	3491		34318	
新 疆 Xinjiang	72168	7410	7410			64758	
不分地区 Not Classified by Region	90658	162	161	0.16	0.45		16150

注: 不分地区合计数中包括铁路行包运量, 民航、管道、中远集团海外公司和中海集团香港有限公司完成数。

a) The freight ton-kilometers not classified by region refers to railway baggage freight, civil aviation, pipelines and that completed by companies abroad under the China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company and Hong Kong Company Ltd. of China Shipping Group.

18-15 分地区货物周转量 (2014年)
Freight Ton-kilometers by Region (2014)

单位: 亿吨公里 (100 million ton-km)

地 区 Region	合 计 Total	铁 路 Railways	合 资			公 路 Highways	水 运 Waterways
			国家铁路 National Railways	地方铁路 Local Railways	Joint-venture Railways		
全 国 National Total	185837.42	27530.19	25103.42	135.00	2291.77	61016.62	92774.56
北 京 Beijing	1036.71	871.52	871.51	0.003		165.19	
天 津 Tianjin	3602.38	519.35	493.48		25.86	349.02	2734.01
河 北 Hebei	12684.47	4183.14	3274.76	13.17	895.22	7019.56	1481.77
山 西 Shanxi	3710.81	2347.57	1543.37	2.24	801.97	1363.20	0.04
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	4471.08	2367.61	2029.79	41.55	296.27	2103.47	
辽 宁 Liaoning	12235.71	1181.28	1176.79	4.50		3074.90	7979.53
吉 林 Jilin	1703.81	511.65	509.81	1.85		1190.78	1.38
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	1811.09	794.70	789.67	4.62	0.40	1008.46	7.94
上 海 Shanghai	18633.36	12.45	12.45			300.82	18320.09
江 苏 Jiangsu	10417.86	352.27	351.93	0.34		1978.52	8087.07
浙 江 Zhejiang	9539.70	223.11	197.14	0.09	25.88	1419.43	7897.16
安 徽 Anhui	13500.60	809.99	809.99			7392.37	5298.24
福 建 Fujian	4780.22	149.70	149.70			974.80	3655.72
江 西 Jiangxi	3827.98	539.29	538.91	0.39		3073.31	215.37
山 东 Shandong	8253.03	1314.20	1293.78	20.42		5711.38	1227.44
河 南 Henan	7401.12	1963.16	1951.50	9.21	2.45	4822.37	615.59
湖 北 Hubei	5503.57	846.77	845.27	1.50		2340.56	2316.24
湖 南 Hunan	4138.36	849.52	849.16	0.37		2578.90	709.94
广 东 Guangdong	14801.03	279.39	267.89	4.37	7.13	3113.84	11407.80
广 西 Guangxi	4089.65	770.44	770.44			2068.51	1250.70
海 南 Hainan	1488.11	12.38	12.38			81.50	1394.23
重 庆 Chongqing	2594.96	165.84	165.51	0.33		797.80	1631.33
四 川 Sichuan	2465.13	800.40	795.84	4.55		1510.51	154.22
贵 州 Guizhou	1441.78	633.89	633.89			776.95	30.94
云 南 Yunnan	1445.58	430.14	425.68	4.46		1002.35	13.09
西 藏 Tibet	110.38	24.42	24.42			85.96	
陕 西 Shaanxi	3521.46	1603.38	1366.81		236.57	1917.45	0.62
甘 肃 Gansu	2515.47	1522.86	1522.86			992.60	0.01
青 海 Qinghai	506.94	272.58	272.58			234.36	
宁 夏 Ningxia	836.84	306.37	285.33	21.05		530.47	
新 疆 Xinjiang	1880.92	843.60	843.60			1037.32	
不分地区 Not Classified by Region	20887.35	27.23	27.21	0.004	0.02		16344.08

注: 不分地区合计数中包括铁路行包运量、民航、管道、中远集团海外公司和中海集团香港有限公司完成数。
a) The freight ton-kilometers not classified by region refers to railway baggage freight, civil aviation, pipelines and that completed by companies abroad under the China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company and Hong Kong Company Ltd. of China Shipping Group.



18-16 国家营业铁路基本情况
Basic Statistics on National Railways in Operation

项 目	Item	1985	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
营业里程	(公里) Length of Railways in Operation (km)	52119	53378	58656	62200	66239	66585	66989
正式营业	In Formal Operation	49433	50310	51262	57589	64537	66490	66894
临时营业	In Temporary Operation	2686	3068	7394	4611	1702	95	95
正式营业里程比重	(%) Proportion of the Length in Formal Operation	94.8	94.3	87.4	92.6	97.4	100	100
复线里程	(公里) Double-Tracking Length (km)	9989	13024	21408	24497	29684	31854	32546
占营业里程比重	(%) As Percentage of the Length of Railways in Operation	19.2	24.4	36.5	39.4	44.8	47.8	48.6
电气化铁路里程	(公里) Length of Electrified Railways (km)	4151	6941	14864	19408	32717	35977	36851
占营业里程比重	(%) As Percentage of Railways in Operation	8.0	13.0	25.3	31.2	49.4	54.0	55.0
内燃牵引里程	(公里) Length of Diesel Engine Routes (km)	10822	16097	39497	42792	33522	30608	30138
占营业里程比重	(%) As Percentage of Railways in Operation	20.8	30.2	67.3	68.8	50.6	46.0	45.0
调度集中里程	(公里) Length under Centralized Traffic Control (km)	1307	1169	1200	1828	17977	20444	15477
自动闭塞里程	(公里) Automatic Blocking Length (km)	6921	10370	18318	24149	37500	38840	35396
半自动闭塞里程	(公里) Semi-automatic Blocking Length (km)	42625	38832	41695	39390	37468	32893	30178
无缝线路里程	(公里) Length of Continuous Welded Rail (km)	10439	14644	29975	47965	62954	81055	87695
继电集中车站	(个) Relay Interlocking Station (unit)					3065	2492	2210
占营业车站比重	(%) As Percentage of Stations in Operation					51.4	47.4	42.2
计算机联锁车站	(个) Computer Interlocking Station (unit)					2792	3058	3048
占营业车站比重	(%) As Percentage of Stations in Operation					46.9	58.2	58.1

18-17 铁路机车拥有量
Number of Railway Locomotives

单位: 台

(unit)

项 目	Item	1985	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
国家铁路	Number of Locomotives Owned by National Railways	11770	13592	14472	16547	18349	19686	19990
蒸汽机车	Steam Locomotives	7672	6279	601	94	51		
#前进型	Qianjin Model	4429	4188	261	24	18		
建设型	Jianshe Model	1216	1644	340	70	33		
内燃机车	Diesel Locomotives	3511	5680	10355	11331	10041	8983	8552
#东风4型	Dongfeng Model IV	955	2351	5623	6443	5035	3844	3483
电力机车	Electric Locomotives	587	1633	3516	5122	8257	10703	11438
#韶山1型	Shaoshan Model I	506	816	800	664	512	59	22
地方铁路	Number of Locomotives Owned by Local Railways	386	389	327	348	279	284	293
蒸汽机车	Steam Locomotives	246	262	159	59	12	6	6
内燃机车	Diesel Locomotives	140	127	168	289	260	259	268
电力机车	Electric Locomotives					7	19	19
合资铁路	Number of Locomotives Owned by Joint-venture Railways			454	578	803	865	813
蒸汽机车	Steam Locomotives			151	40	9	9	9
内燃机车	Diesel Locomotives			303	494	689	719	665
电力机车	Electric Locomotives				44	105	137	139

18-18 国家铁路客、货车拥有量
Number of National Railway Passenger Coaches and Freight Cars Owned

项 目	Item	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
客 车	(辆) Passenger Coaches (coach)	20872	27261	32404	35989	40328	50391	56841	58898
软卧车	Soft Berth Coaches	679	1061	1537	2055	3109	4071	4524	4701
硬卧车	Hard Berth Coaches	2633	4351	7607	10139	12942	16486	18018	18977
软座车	Soft Seat Coaches	260	330	574	764	759	3874	10623	12246
硬座车	Hard Seat Coaches	13700	17503	18076	17571	16900	17954	17447	16906
软硬座车	Soft and Hard Seat Coaches	114	63	35	25	2			
餐 车	Dining Cars	1221	1520	1695	1847	2108	2517	2687	2756
行李车	Luggage Cars	1498	1686	1949	2144	2480	2365	1826	1784
公务车	Business Cars	87	77	87	69	78	61	69	66
其 他	Others	680	670	844	1375	1950	3063	1647	1462
货 车	(辆) Freight Cars (coach)	300886	364966	432731	439943	541824	622284	715492	710127
按车型分	Grouped by Type of Car								
棚 车	Covered Cars	52677	66668	80437	92569	99206	101481	122084	122627
敞 车	Open Cars	185684	232999	268179	252977	343480	418778	475536	451748
平 车	Flat Cars	18753	18726	27461	24685	30290	39654	39308	34738
毒品车	Hazardous Materials Cars		1229	1580	1578	2056	2056	2056	2081
罐 车	Tank Cars	31837	33646	37119	37778	38331	30522	36161	41736
冷藏车	Refrigerator Cars	3991	5150	7030	7909	7419	6153	6107	1883
其 他	Others	7944	6548	10925	22447	21042	23640	34240	55314
按载重量分	Grouped by Capacity of Car								
40吨以下及不明	Under 40 Tons and Unidentified	20234	6071	3547	4159	4892	5671	6718	
40吨	40 Tons	4577	5119	6929	3606	3590	3132	3127	
41-49吨	41-49 Tons					7589	7167	7166	
50吨	50 Tons	104456	92442	48287	15799	3512	3710	3689	
51-59吨	51-59 Tons	16544	15500	27951		52565	44640	42745	43273
60吨	60 Tons	153198	238680	342086	307521	265154	198749	169310	141193
61-69吨	61-69 Tons	1571	6825	3546	103431	195911	196554	191111	200165
70吨及以上	70 Tons and Over	306	329	385	5427	8611	162661	291626	304833
货车总标记载重量 (万吨)	Total Loading Capacity of Freight Cars (10 000 tons)	1612.5	2055.3	2502.9	2619.9	3294.5	3934.3	4617.9	4560.9
平均每辆车标记载重量	Average Marked Loading Capacity	53.9	56.6	57.9	59.6	60.8	63.2	64.5	64.2
(吨)	Car (ton)								



18-19 按货类分国家铁路货物运输量

National Railway Freight Traffic by Category of Cargo

项 目 Item		2013			2014		
		货 运 量 (万吨) Freight Traffic (10 000 tons)	货物周转量 (百万吨公里) Freight Ton-kilometers (million ton-kilometers)	平均运距 (公里) Average Transport Distance (km)	货 运 量 (万吨) Freight Traffic (10 000 tons)	货物周转量 (百万吨公里) Freight Ton-kilometers (million ton-kilometers)	平均运距 (公里) Average Transport Distance (km)
总 计	Total	321614	2670285	830	306259	2493431	814
煤	Coal	167946	1086168	647	164131	1059626	646
焦 炭	Coke	9997	103321	1034	9590	98535	1028
石 油	Petroleum	12732	108287	851	12807	111424	870
钢铁及有色金属	Steel and Iron, and Non-Ferrous Metal	21570	238943	1108	19665	213901	1088
金属矿石	Metal Ores	40187	255083	635	36708	211520	576
非金属矿石	Nonmetal Ores	7264	49973	688	6452	40127	622
矿建材料	Mineral Building Materials	13548	42308	312	11891	33873	285
水 泥	Cement	3569	13375	375	3417	13232	387
木 材	Timber	2483	27872	1122	2187	23315	1066
化肥和农药	Chemical Fertilizers and Pesticides	8340	141454	1696	7868	136485	1735
粮 食	Grain	10447	187182	1792	8260	145768	1765
棉 花	Cotton	437	16781	3844	496	19232	3878
盐	Salt	1500	9631	642	1531	9635	629
其 他	Others	21596	389907	1805	21257	376759	1772

注：本表货运量和货物周转量不包括行包运量。

a) Freight traffic and freight ton-kilometers in the table do not include the baggage freight.

18-20 高速铁路基本情况

Basic Statistics of High Speed Railway

年 份 Year	营业里程 (公里) Length in Operation (km)	占铁路营业 里程比重 (%) Percentage of Length of Railways in Operation (%)	客运量 (万人) Passenger Traffic (10 000 persons)	占铁路 客运量比重 (%) Percentage of Railway Passenger Traffic (%)	旅客周转量 (亿人公里) Passenger- Kilometers (100 million passenger-km)	占铁路客运 周转量比重 (%) Percentage of Railway Passenger-Kilometers (%)
2008	672	0.8	734	0.5	15.6	0.2
2009	2699	3.2	4651	3.1	162.2	2.1
2010	5133	5.6	13323	8.0	463.2	5.3
2011	6601	7.1	28552	15.8	1058.4	11.0
2012	9356	9.6	38815	20.5	1446.1	14.7
2013	11028	10.7	52962	25.1	2141.1	20.2
2014	16456	14.7				

18-21 铁路主要干线客货运输量 (2014年)
Passenger and Freight Traffic of Principal Trunk Railways (2014)

线路名称 Name		客 运 量 (万人) Passenger Traffic (10 000 persons)	旅客周转量 (百万人公里) Passenger- kilometers (million passenger-km)	线路名称 Name		货 运 量 (万吨) Freight Traffic (10 000 tons)	货物周转量 (百万吨公里) Freight Ton- kilometers (million ton-km)
京沪线	Beijing-Shanghai	8818	61316	京哈线	Beijing-Harbin	1007	47662
新石线	Xinxiang-Rizhao			京广线	Beijing-Guangzhou	5966	117126
沪昆线	Shanghai-Kunming	10864	90261	京沪线	Beijing-Shanghai	4993	75378
鹰厦线	Yingtian-Xiamen	642	2888	京九线	Beijing-Kowloon	3852	90586
京九线	Beijing-Kowloon	8405	71524	京包线	Beijing-Baotou	14599	65697
京广线	Beijing-Guangzhou	15969	121583	滨洲线	Harbin-Manzhouli	7091	53337
石太客专线	Shijiazhuang-Taiyuan	1202	6902	滨绥线	Harbin-Suifenhe	902	12484
石德线	Shijiazhuang-Dezhou	665	4934	大秦线	Datong-Qinhuangdao	2782	265249
焦柳线	Jiaozuo-Liuzhou	1756	14905	石太线	Shijiazhuang-Taiyuan	5865	22461
京包线	Beijing-Baotou	1475	5028	石德线	Shijiazhuang-Dezhou	478	18199
包兰线	Baotou-Lanzhou	1162	5885	北同蒲线	Taiyuan-Datong	18456	37084
北同蒲线	Taiyuan-Datong	1491	2498	南同蒲线	Fenglingdu-Taiyuan	5359	25120
南同蒲线	Fenglingdu-Taiyuan	1514	4565	包兰线	Baotou-Lanzhou	6786	37466
陇海线	Lianyungang-Lanzhou	10474	66684	新石线	Xinxiang-Rizhao	5617	55856
宝中线	Baoji-Zhongwei			太焦线	Taiyuan-Jiaozuo	7062	9520
兰新线	Lanzhou-Urumqi	2538	36488	焦柳线	Jiaozuo-Liuzhou	2775	77745
兰青、青藏线	Lanzhou-Qinghai,	892	7732	胶济线	Qingdao-Jinan	1062	29113
	Qinghai-Tibet			陇海线	Lianyungang-Lanzhou	6394	144169
宝成、成渝线	Baoji-Chengdu,	3376	12878	沪昆线	Shanghai-Kunming	5998	113439
	Chengdu-Chongqing			宝成线	Baoji-Chengdu	719	22794
襄渝线	Xiangfan-Chongqing	1582	17471	南昆线	Nanning-Kunming	1432	28325
南昆线	Nanning-Kunming			成昆线	Chengdu-Kunming	3282	34609
成昆线	Chengdu-Kunming	1184	6249	兰新线	Lanzhou-Urumqi	4821	156645
京哈线	Beijing-Harbin	8103	52698	青藏线	Qinghai-Tibet	2715	23780



18-22 国家铁路主要车站旅客发送量

Number of Passengers Dispatched from Principal Railway Stations

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

车站名称	Railway Station	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
哈尔滨	Harbin	1827	2255	2413	2615	2805	3006	2925	2680	2546
沈阳	Shenyang	1272	1280	1473	1509	1433	1500	1619	1808	2026
鞍山	Anshan	291	333	419	477	485	462	441	393	
长春	Changchun	1316	1490						2247	2449
本溪	Benxi	775	957	1050	1232	1179	850	920	901	707
锦州	Jinzhou	407	395	465	482	465	476	466		
吉林	Jilin	460	495	531	375	229	114	796	864	885
北京	Beijing	2709	2998	3066	2785	2774	2749	2811	3324	3469
北京南	Southern Beijing	113			966	1408	1909	2563	3070	3474
北京西	Western Beijing	3150	3632	3865	4090	4403	4682	4454	4623	5082
天津	Tianjin	1076	905	1342	1770	2101	2251	2188	2409	2674
石家庄	Shijiazhuang	1312	1405	1589	1681	1578	1593	1584	1871	2068
太原	Taiyuan	1045	1197	1368	1686	1991	2350	2350	2335	2004
郑州	Zhengzhou	2094	2207	2547	2679	2993	3240	3290	3275	3496
武昌	Wuchang	1052	998	1346	1705	1888	2000	2062	2205	2311
洛阳	Luoyang	504	539	594	619	620	615	596	627	655
西安	Xi'an	2029	2360	2633	2543	2812	2790	2751	2800	2850
济南	Jinan	854	1042	1166	1225	1335	1287	1369	1532	1704
徐州	Xuzhou	795	884	247	1125	1187	1158	1033	1111	1214
南京	Nanjing	1322	1659	2063	2208	2470	2247	1911	2016	2076
蚌埠	Bengbu	487	506	546	568	592	553	494	482	
镇江	Zhenjiang	390	370	407	416	448	479	507	563	
常州	Changzhou	722	731	816	835	873	934	966	1049	1105
无锡	Wuxi	1065	1025	1118	1119	1186	1231	1238	1338	1442
苏州	Suzhou	1191	1103	1277	1336	1418	1455	1573	1812	2090
上海	Shanghai	3786	3439	3612	3368	3252	2455	2254	2433	2693
杭州	Hangzhou	1453	1578	1798	1751	2235	2230	2298	2091	1653
南昌	Nanchang	1277	1441	1671	1764	1861	2105	2074	2265	2312
广州	Guangzhou	2594	2866	3170	2969	2993	3109	2791	2926	2898
深圳	Shenzhen	1319	1433	1724	1778	1942	2105	1893	1917	1850
柳州	Liuzhou	365	396	433	489	522	565	541		
成都	Chengdu	1659	1896	1972	2190	2687	2888	2667	2531	2601
重庆	Chongqing	913	667	533	1061	1222	1578	1788	1894	2393
贵阳	Guiyang	810	917	989	962	1041	1287	1271	1459	1557
兰州	Lanzhou	608	650	749	839	939	1006	959	1013	1055
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	514	565	587	621	666	865	881	970	1019

注: 2009年起重庆站为重庆北站数据, 2010年起吉林站为吉林西站数据。

a) Since 2009, the figure of Chongqing Station refers to that of Chongqing North Station. Since 2010, the figure of Jilin Station refers to that of Jilin West Station.



18-23 国家铁路主要车站货物发送量
Volume of Freight Dispatched from Principal Railway Stations

单位: 万吨 (10 000 tons)

车站名称	Name of Railway Station	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
竣 德	Junde	705	633	605	945	496	475	434	389	370
鹤 岗	Hegang	836	785	731	736	661	691	516	347	314
双 鸭 山	Shuangyashan	1197	1280	1213	1343	1010	962	906	712	723
七 台 河	Qitaihe	1350	1427	1586	1791	1621	1653	1383	1147	1108
恒 山	Hengshan	577	549	534	530	474	477	465	407	413
大 官 屯	Daguantun	629	579	588	656	571	513	470	582	564
本 溪	Benxi	736	893	1188	1003	1076	1078	1030	1084	1062
灵 山	Lingshan	1449	1591	1709	1703	1571	1270	1097	1188	1102
霍 林 河	Huolinhe	1780	2429	3133	6834	4652	2590	2753	2453	2336
阜 新	Fuxin	674	647	741	997	819	782	639	684	600
新 港	Xingang	1262	1063	1119	1244	1168	1258	1272	1211	1285
古 冶	Guye	818	838	826	1075	856	939	899	862	781
阳 泉	Yangquan	1684	1606	1717	2801	1760	1859	1837	1804	1947
白 羊 墅	Baiyangshu	1141	1413	1490	2461	1664	1663	1566	1573	1638
云 岗 西	Western Yungang	1053	1102	1083	1087	536	1042	1048	1099	1098
新 高 山	Xingaoshan	1636	1815	1801	1686	1307	1692	1352	1700	2070
大 同 东	Eastern Datong	2899	3341	3891	9896	5545	5997	6254	6502	7474
口 泉	Kouquan	2295	2366	2092	3094	1605	1568	1503	1367	1400
北 周 庄	Beizhouzhuang	1186	1877	1491	747	830	1534	1435	1264	1602
大 新	Daxin	6788	7325	7473	14864	7326	7369	9016	8791	8679
古 交	Gujiao	1274	1370	1396	1178	960	901	833	844	915
玉 门 沟	Yumengou	1232	1260	1263	1513	1088	885	959	942	905
介 休	Jiexiu	885	1009	919	841	745	773	831	902	967
白云鄂博	Baiyun'ebo	1164	1171	1123	1110	1290	1327	1266	1120	911
万 水 泉	Wanshuiquan	1777	1803	2265	3605	3236	3304	2989	3390	2960
嘉 峰	Jiafeng	1252	1346	1419	2003	1571	1674	1614	1588	1619
晋 城 北	Northern Jincheng	1263	1247	1241	1467	1181	1195	1213	1205	1218
长 治 北	Northern Changzhi	1337	1292	1371	2034	1442	1383	1393	1515	1697
平 顶 山 东	Eastern Pingdingshan	2649	2820	2973	4275	3041	2326	2025	1962	2046
武 昌 东	Eastern Wuchang	671	732	816	830	852	771	679	673	510
黄 岛	Huangdao	2048	1975	2097	2710	3635	4139	4550	4756	4442
日 照	Rizhao	1829	2328	2589	3794	3757	4372	4631	4591	3605
中 云	Zhongyun	1104	1213	1006	2058	2278	2648	181	201	125
潘 集 西	Western Panji	1421	1202	1549	3626	2158	2283	2153	2071	1909
湛 江	Zhanjiang	1110	1176	1221	1405	1550	1454	1643	1798	1612



18-24 国家铁路运输主要技术经济指标
Principal Economic and Technical Indicators of National Railway Transport

指 标	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
货运机车日产量 (万吨公里)	Average Daily Ton-kilometers of Freight	135.0	138.5	138.3	139.7	143.4
	Locomotives (10 000 ton-km)					
内燃机车	Diesel Locomotives	130.0	109.5	109.9	106.0	107.1
电力机车	Electric Locomotives	184.4	155.1	152.5	154.3	157.7
货运机车平均牵引总重 (吨)	Average Total Tonnage of Freight Locomotives (ton)	3467	3508	3530	3548	3535
内燃机车	Diesel Locomotives	3584	2964	2988	2973	2998
电力机车	Electric Locomotives	4522	3790	3776	3768	3715
货运机车日车公里 (公里)	Daily Distance per Freight Locomotive (km)	489	494	491	493	503
客运机车日车公里 (公里)	Daily Distance per Passenger Locomotive (km)	882	888	880	883	922
内燃机车每万吨公里耗油 (公斤)	Oil Consumption of Diesel Locomotives (kg/10 000 ton-km)	26.4	26.5	26.8	27.3	27.2
电力机车每万吨公里耗电 (千瓦小时)	Electricity Consumption of Electric Locomotives (kwh/10 000 ton-km)	102.4	100.6	102.1	101.9	103.3
货物列车出发正点率 (%)	Punctuality Rate of Freight Trains at Departure (%)	95.8	95.7	95.2	95.3	95.4
货物列车运行正点率 (%)	Punctuality Rate of Freight Trains in Running (%)	95.2	95.3	95.0	95.7	95.5
旅客列车出发正点率 (%)	Punctuality Rate of Passenger Trains at Departure (%)	99.7	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8
旅客列车运行正点率 (%)	Punctuality Rate of Passenger Trains in Running (%)	99.0	99.2	99.1	99.0	99.1
旅客列车技术速度(公里/小时)	Technical Speed of Passenger Trains (km/hr)	80.6	81.0	80.0	82.1	84.9
旅客列车旅行速度(公里/小时)	Traveling Speed of Passenger Trains (km/hr)	70.8	71.5	70.8	72.6	75.0
客运密度 (万人公里/公里)	Density of Passenger Transport (10 000 passenger-km/km)	1194.0	1234.5	1200.0	1314.0	1323.0
货物列车技术速度(公里/小时)	Technical Speed of Freight Trains (km/hr)	47.9	48.4	48.3	48.6	49.9
货物列车旅行速度(公里/小时)	Running Speed of Freight Trains (km/hr)	33.4	34.0	33.8	34.3	35.6
货运密度 (万吨公里/公里)	Density of Freight Transport (10 000 ton-km/km)	3747	3929	3798	3787	3493
货车周转时间 (天)	Turning Around Time of Freight Cars (day)	4.48	4.45	4.68	4.70	4.68
一次货物作业时间 (小时)	Handling Time of Freight (hour)	16.2	16.1	16.4	17.2	16.6
货车中转停留时间 (小时)	Transfer Waiting Time per Car (hour)	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7
货车静载重(准轨) (吨)	Static Load of Freight Cars (Standard Gauge) (ton)	63.1	63.6	64.0	64.4	64.6
货车静载重利用率 (%)	Utilization Rate of Loading Capacity of Freight Cars (%)	99.8	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.5

18-25 民用汽车拥有量
Possession of Civil Vehicles

年 份 地 区	Year Region	民用汽车 总 计 (万辆) Total (10 000 units)	载客汽车 (万辆) Passenger Vehicles (10 000 units)					载货汽车 (万辆) Trucks (10 000 units)
				大 型 Large	中 型 Medium	小 型 Small	微 型 Minicar	
	1978	135.84	25.90					100.17
	1980	178.29	35.08					129.90
	1985	321.12	79.45					223.20
	1990	551.36	162.19					368.48
	1995	1040.00	417.90					585.43
	2000	1608.91	853.73					716.32
	2005	3159.66	2132.46	82.13	131.65	1618.35	300.32	955.55
	2006	3697.35	2619.57	87.34	137.00	2083.40	311.83	986.30
	2007	4358.36	3195.99	93.82	140.52	2646.47	315.18	1054.06
	2008	5099.61	3838.92	100.39	143.19	3271.14	324.19	1126.07
	2009	6280.61	4845.09	107.95	145.80	4246.90	344.44	1368.60
	2010	7801.83	6124.13	116.44	146.07	5498.36	363.25	1597.55
	2011	9356.32	7478.37	126.54	147.41	6827.54	376.88	1787.99
	2012	10933.09	8943.01	128.13	131.78	8302.63	380.47	1894.75
	2013	12670.14	10561.78	131.38	117.06	9951.46	361.87	2010.62
	2014	14598.11	12326.70	139.61	112.06	11748.19	326.84	2125.46
北 京	Beijing	530.83	496.92	5.38	10.50	470.92	10.11	28.91
天 津	Tianjin	274.14	245.40	2.64	1.73	231.18	9.85	27.09
河 北	Hebei	930.08	780.56	4.33	2.38	732.23	41.62	143.54
山 西	Shanxi	424.36	362.84	2.84	1.66	340.83	17.51	59.11
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	342.14	288.62	2.46	1.02	275.70	9.43	51.17
辽 宁	Liaoning	520.04	436.52	6.42	5.29	416.74	8.07	80.04
吉 林	Jilin	284.57	240.74	3.64	1.88	227.28	7.94	42.22
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	322.78	258.34	4.93	2.80	242.88	7.73	61.77
上 海	Shanghai	255.03	228.58	4.47	4.26	218.01	1.84	19.56
江 苏	Jiangsu	1095.45	991.13	9.53	8.29	956.36	16.94	97.17
浙 江	Zhejiang	1012.05	895.99	6.33	5.67	869.22	14.78	111.56
安 徽	Anhui	422.46	333.37	4.54	2.93	321.75	4.15	86.15
福 建	Fujian	386.60	318.06	2.88	3.26	305.96	5.95	66.48
江 西	Jiangxi	287.68	227.02	2.56	1.86	218.80	3.81	58.40
山 东	Shandong	1350.25	1168.25	9.67	5.71	1107.30	45.57	175.39
河 南	Henan	969.28	750.08	12.16	10.15	697.49	30.28	165.63
湖 北	Hubei	422.23	345.84	5.19	4.02	333.19	3.45	72.73
湖 南	Hunan	434.48	365.66	4.43	4.79	350.92	5.51	66.40
广 东	Guangdong	1331.84	1144.18	15.41	13.58	1103.63	11.56	181.81
广 西	Guangxi	316.53	256.99	3.38	1.89	243.58	8.14	57.22
海 南	Hainan	75.11	61.52	1.18	0.65	59.11	0.59	13.02
重 庆	Chongqing	237.04	198.38	2.95	1.37	192.95	1.11	36.94
四 川	Sichuan	666.92	572.33	6.92	2.98	535.55	26.88	91.02
贵 州	Guizhou	244.72	195.17	2.22	2.23	187.04	3.69	47.77
云 南	Yunnan	429.74	346.66	2.50	2.69	328.97	12.49	80.94
西 藏	Tibet	29.47	18.30	0.39	0.52	16.92	0.47	10.96
陕 西	Shaanxi	384.88	331.64	3.21	2.13	315.58	10.72	49.86
甘 肃	Gansu	185.31	139.91	2.12	1.32	134.59	1.87	43.79
青 海	Qinghai	68.84	54.26	0.73	0.59	52.19	0.74	13.82
宁 夏	Ningxia	91.05	65.55	0.97	0.64	63.06	0.87	24.45
新 疆	Xinjiang	272.21	207.89	3.20	3.25	198.26	3.17	60.55



18-25 续表 continued

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	载货汽车 (万辆) Trucks (10 000 units)				其他汽车 (万辆) Others (10 000 units)	机动车驾驶员 (万人) Number of Motor Drivers (10 000 persons)	“汽车驾驶员” Automobile Drivers
		重 型 Heavy	中 型 Medium	轻 型 Light	微 型 Mini			
1978								192.45
1980								245.23
1985								462.14
1990							1635.85	790.96
1995							3501.52	1673.39
2000							7655.56	3746.51
2005		168.07	236.66	484.51	66.31	71.66	13069.52	8017.76
2006		174.01	235.39	532.13	44.76	91.49	14213.87	9317.24
2007		186.74	243.46	587.22	36.63	108.31	15363.88	10567.15
2008		200.84	249.73	644.96	30.54	134.62	17336.56	12276.80
2009		315.08	262.21	765.33	25.97	66.92	19167.58	13740.73
2010		394.80	269.75	911.88	21.12	80.14	20068.47	15129.89
2011		460.58	267.80	1042.07	17.54	89.96	22817.62	17416.76
2012		472.51	229.20	1179.65	13.40	95.33	25250.83	20028.52
2013		501.97	196.40	1300.02	12.23	97.75	26955.93	21742.70
2014		533.67	188.09	1385.77	17.93	145.95	29892.32	24812.07
北 京	Beijing	6.13	3.19	19.59	0.00	5.00	907.71	889.07
天 津	Tianjin	5.37	1.47	20.15	0.10	1.65	366.12	254.48
河 北	Hebei	49.28	5.57	88.07	0.62	5.99	1573.42	1495.97
山 西	Shanxi	21.75	2.37	34.34	0.65	2.42	682.59	661.41
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	14.84	1.36	34.67	0.29	2.36	573.67	511.80
辽 宁	Liaoning	22.09	4.82	52.96	0.18	3.48	1048.31	936.55
吉 林	Jilin	12.19	3.07	26.81	0.16	1.61	591.83	517.19
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	19.64	6.20	35.72	0.22	2.66	654.47	610.99
上 海	Shanghai	7.83	5.18	6.54	0.01	6.89	625.63	602.57
江 苏	Jiangsu	36.33	14.86	45.82	0.16	7.15	2191.96	1844.30
浙 江	Zhejiang	15.58	6.18	88.32	1.49	4.49	1583.05	1422.09
安 徽	Anhui	30.34	4.85	50.71	0.25	2.94	1007.53	844.12
福 建	Fujian	10.20	3.48	52.22	0.58	2.07	981.19	666.65
江 西	Jiangxi	17.87	5.65	34.77	0.11	2.25	1027.24	692.41
山 东	Shandong	52.10	9.90	112.93	0.45	6.61	2232.26	2083.99
河 南	Henan	43.70	21.28	93.64	7.01	53.56	1969.32	1816.97
湖 北	Hubei	15.40	8.26	48.83	0.25	3.65	1128.85	886.45
湖 南	Hunan	12.46	7.27	46.50	0.16	2.42	1106.64	815.86
广 东	Guangdong	25.80	15.83	136.69	3.49	5.85	2642.32	2120.21
广 西	Guangxi	13.59	6.72	36.21	0.69	2.32	1130.66	678.81
海 南	Hainan	1.21	1.24	10.54	0.03	0.56	199.38	135.47
重 庆	Chongqing	9.79	4.09	23.05	0.00	1.72	579.36	407.13
四 川	Sichuan	20.44	13.94	56.46	0.18	3.57	1616.35	1181.92
贵 州	Guizhou	7.05	5.39	35.23	0.09	1.78	525.03	397.52
云 南	Yunnan	11.35	9.03	60.46	0.10	2.15	1010.93	641.38
西 藏	Tibet	2.03	2.08	6.75	0.11	0.20	25.63	21.64
陕 西	Shaanxi	14.09	3.72	31.89	0.16	3.38	818.80	738.26
甘 肃	Gansu	9.56	4.00	30.18	0.05	1.61	352.27	319.32
青 海	Qinghai	2.69	0.85	10.25	0.04	0.76	130.14	99.08
宁 夏	Ningxia	6.20	1.40	16.77	0.08	1.05	155.12	132.44
新 疆	Xinjiang	16.75	4.87	38.71	0.22	3.77	454.54	386.01

注：1.小轿车包括在载客汽车中（下表同）。

2.从2002年起，载客汽车和载货汽车的其中分项，其他汽车统计口径有调整与以前年份不可比（下表同）。

a) Cars are included in passenger vehicles. The same applies to the tables following.

b) Since 2002, there has been adjustment to the statistical coverages of some detailed items of passenger vehicles and trucks and other vehicles, the data are hence not comparable with those in previous years. The same applies to the tables following.



18-26 私人汽车拥有量

Possession of Private Vehicles

单位: 万辆

(10 000 units)

年 份	Year	汽车总计	载客汽车	大 型	中 型	小 型	微 型
地 区	Region	Total	Passenger Vehicles	Large	Medium	Small	Minicar
	1985	28.49	1.93				
	1990	81.62	24.07				
	1995	249.96	114.15				
	2000	625.33	365.09				
	2005	1848.07	1383.93	7.61	50.88	1079.78	245.66
	2006	2333.32	1823.57	11.19	56.20	1491.18	265.00
	2007	2876.22	2316.91	7.91	55.73	1984.29	268.98
	2008	3501.39	2880.50	8.57	57.97	2533.28	280.68
	2009	4574.91	3808.33	8.72	59.96	3436.26	303.39
	2010	5938.71	4989.50	9.34	61.00	4593.46	325.70
	2011	7326.79	6237.46	9.99	62.34	5823.62	341.52
	2012	8838.60	7637.87	8.26	55.43	7226.48	347.71
	2013	10501.68	9198.23	6.95	46.95	8810.51	333.83
	2014	12339.36	10945.39	7.70	42.10	10590.75	304.83
北 京	Beijing	435.79	425.98	0.25	6.30	409.91	9.53
天 津	Tianjin	235.15	215.21	0.13	0.69	205.02	9.37
河 北	Hebei	834.90	732.04	0.25	0.78	690.38	40.63
山 西	Shanxi	367.02	326.13	0.10	0.41	309.21	16.41
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	300.49	263.02	0.15	0.34	253.69	8.85
辽 宁	Liaoning	416.98	376.72	0.58	2.10	366.70	7.35
吉 林	Jilin	242.18	211.84	0.49	0.69	203.24	7.42
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	265.03	222.71	0.83	1.20	214.05	6.63
上 海	Shanghai	183.30	182.81	0.18	1.41	179.56	1.65
江 苏	Jiangsu	927.48	875.50	0.10	3.41	856.12	15.87
浙 江	Zhejiang	869.95	797.75	0.14	2.01	781.84	13.76
安 徽	Anhui	335.40	293.40	0.12	0.91	288.43	3.94
福 建	Fujian	329.53	282.34	0.09	0.92	275.65	5.69
江 西	Jiangxi	234.17	200.56	0.04	0.41	196.73	3.38
山 东	Shandong	1191.62	1075.52	0.87	2.32	1028.67	43.66
河 南	Henan	775.77	660.04	1.49	3.11	629.08	26.37
湖 北	Hubei	349.64	300.61	0.10	1.37	295.88	3.26
湖 南	Hunan	384.71	328.42	0.13	1.26	321.78	5.24
广 东	Guangdong	1149.83	1033.42	1.00	8.17	1013.06	11.19
广 西	Guangxi	266.87	229.16	0.04	0.56	221.13	7.43
海 南	Hainan	61.65	51.09	0.07	0.24	50.25	0.53
重 庆	Chongqing	190.58	171.72	0.01	0.15	170.52	1.04
四 川	Sichuan	576.10	513.54	0.15	0.68	487.70	25.01
贵 州	Guizhou	207.47	170.46	0.04	0.20	166.85	3.38
云 南	Yunnan	373.78	306.38	0.04	0.33	294.63	11.38
西 藏	Tibet	23.01	13.85	0.02	0.13	13.29	0.40
陕 西	Shaanxi	331.66	293.83	0.09	0.31	283.56	9.87
甘 肃	Gansu	141.96	112.34	0.03	0.24	110.78	1.28
青 海	Qinghai	54.10	44.26	0.01	0.12	43.55	0.58
宁 夏	Ningxia	77.61	57.76	0.05	0.23	56.69	0.78
新 疆	Xinjiang	205.60	177.00	0.15	1.10	172.81	2.94



18-26 续表 continued

单位: 万辆

(10 000 units)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	载货汽车					其他汽车
		Trucks	重 型 Heavy	中 型 Medium	轻 型 Light	微 型 Mini	Others
1985		26.48					
1990		57.48					
1995		131.83					
2000		259.09					
2005		452.11	62.50	100.34	243.29	45.98	12.04
2006		494.91	64.23	108.64	288.94	33.09	14.84
2007		539.45	68.89	110.44	332.69	27.43	19.86
2008		596.39	73.28	115.68	384.12	23.31	24.50
2009		753.40	108.73	129.59	494.97	20.12	13.17
2010		931.52	141.44	140.52	632.77	16.78	17.69
2011		1067.43	164.28	144.52	744.39	14.24	21.90
2012		1175.63	168.13	128.51	867.64	11.35	25.09
2013		1275.49	174.39	111.85	978.73	10.52	27.95
2014		1352.78	182.68	104.90	1050.60	14.59	41.20
北 京	Beijing	8.83	1.11	0.51	7.21	0.00	0.98
天 津	Tianjin	19.44	2.03	0.80	16.53	0.07	0.50
河 北	Hebei	100.40	23.18	4.17	72.49	0.55	2.45
山 西	Shanxi	40.03	10.16	1.69	27.63	0.56	0.86
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	36.53	6.66	1.00	28.63	0.24	0.93
辽 宁	Liaoning	39.43	5.06	2.33	31.92	0.13	0.84
吉 林	Jilin	29.81	6.30	2.26	21.12	0.13	0.53
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	41.67	8.66	4.34	28.48	0.18	0.66
上 海	Shanghai	0.28	0.08	0.06	0.15	0.00	0.21
江 苏	Jiangsu	49.66	14.84	6.56	28.13	0.13	2.33
浙 江	Zhejiang	71.36	3.31	2.44	64.34	1.27	0.84
安 徽	Anhui	41.01	3.43	1.93	35.45	0.21	0.99
福 建	Fujian	46.56	2.64	1.99	41.44	0.50	0.62
江 西	Jiangxi	33.04	2.69	2.69	27.57	0.09	0.57
山 东	Shandong	113.34	13.88	6.10	92.94	0.41	2.76
河 南	Henan	102.44	15.15	10.08	72.13	5.09	13.29
湖 北	Hubei	47.88	5.92	5.35	36.41	0.20	1.16
湖 南	Hunan	55.14	7.64	6.04	41.32	0.14	1.15
广 东	Guangdong	114.47	8.36	8.83	94.10	3.19	1.94
广 西	Guangxi	36.89	5.18	4.14	26.96	0.62	0.83
海 南	Hainan	10.38	0.70	1.10	8.55	0.03	0.19
重 庆	Chongqing	18.48	0.53	1.14	16.81	0.00	0.38
四 川	Sichuan	61.28	6.54	8.17	46.41	0.16	1.28
贵 州	Guizhou	36.42	3.08	3.57	29.68	0.09	0.59
云 南	Yunnan	66.56	6.68	7.18	52.61	0.09	0.84
西 藏	Tibet	9.04	1.61	1.94	5.41	0.09	0.12
陕 西	Shaanxi	36.72	6.90	2.97	26.70	0.14	1.11
甘 肃	Gansu	29.09	4.04	2.56	22.45	0.04	0.53
青 海	Qinghai	9.59	0.98	0.61	7.97	0.03	0.26
宁 夏	Ningxia	19.39	3.78	1.12	14.42	0.07	0.46
新 疆	Xinjiang	27.62	1.56	1.26	24.63	0.17	0.98



18-27 新注册民用汽车数量
Statistics on New Registrations of Civil Vehicles

单位: 辆 (unit)

年份	Year	民用汽车 总 计	载客汽车 Passenger Vehicles	大 型 Large	中 型 Medium	小 型 Small	微 型 Minicar
地 区	Region	Total					
	2002	3371951	2294649	97200	145062	1491479	560908
	2005	5286287	4157504	99489	105314	3712056	240645
	2006	5730432	4678667	95428	82758	4382206	118275
	2007	6079209	5000042	91087	72059	4772468	64428
	2008	7631839	6226814	112811	64024	5928095	121884
	2009	12459452	10248554	114984	69548	9794452	269570
	2010	15288186	12546891	148234	76519	12086273	235865
	2011	16242474	13694540	163258	76472	13244774	210036
	2012	17725011	15248801	163517	71013	14875884	138387
	2013	20309394	17522965	168946	81160	17173792	99067
	2014	22051905	19366787	151405	79646	19050695	85041
北 京	Beijing	503348	460588	3852	10396	444693	1647
天 津	Tianjin	235406	188104	4002	1443	181228	1431
河 北	Hebei	1542425	1324915	7679	2940	1301295	13001
山 西	Shanxi	584150	520937	2720	1275	510866	6076
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	404470	362041	2229	769	356867	2176
辽 宁	Liaoning	501724	441182	4829	1387	433192	1774
吉 林	Jilin	387872	343813	3397	1065	338402	949
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	393088	353580	4658	1193	346908	821
上 海	Shanghai	371994	320434	7717	3474	308765	478
江 苏	Jiangsu	1775304	1665992	12264	3527	1644654	5547
浙 江	Zhejiang	1474927	1319429	6696	3609	1300453	8671
安 徽	Anhui	764659	646079	5538	2362	636549	1630
福 建	Fujian	608537	527083	2761	2437	520001	1884
江 西	Jiangxi	509865	422579	2750	2431	416437	961
山 东	Shandong	2012866	1758987	12154	3970	1729045	13818
河 南	Henan	1468355	1280788	8343	4083	1262525	5837
湖 北	Hubei	774351	684142	6144	3319	673561	1118
湖 南	Hunan	760065	668049	5991	7140	652976	1942
广 东	Guangdong	2003013	1768230	15171	4250	1744991	3818
广 西	Guangxi	484022	416071	3354	1058	411117	542
海 南	Hainan	117776	102255	896	480	100641	238
重 庆	Chongqing	532192	481013	3584	1572	475546	311
四 川	Sichuan	1127554	1032773	7538	2606	1020109	2520
贵 州	Guizhou	473512	392618	3492	3026	385215	885
云 南	Yunnan	654493	558284	2841	2808	550430	2205
西 藏	Tibet	43443	29262	759	1171	26854	478
陕 西	Shaanxi	637460	571751	3426	2059	563579	2687
甘 肃	Gansu	313048	251541	2259	1140	247533	609
青 海	Qinghai	116373	95087	600	535	93642	310
宁 夏	Ningxia	131963	102232	506	233	101138	355
新 疆	Xinjiang	343650	276948	3255	1888	271483	322



18-27 续表 continued

单位: 辆							(unit)
年 份	Year	载货汽车					其他汽车
		Trucks	重 型	中 型	轻 型	微 型	Others
地 区	Region		Heavy	Medium	Light	Mini	
	2002	993761	186498	220969	501985	84309	83541
	2005	1024034	162859	175576	639557	46042	104749
	2006	925294	139120	147689	616910	21575	126471
	2007	917603	155155	157867	591014	13567	161564
	2008	1168226	236749	185338	733343	12796	236799
	2009	2148355	500593	242679	1391249	13834	62543
	2010	2637605	769644	238595	1614803	14563	103690
	2011	2442601	726854	173140	1535590	7017	105333
	2012	2386173	560063	139793	1681908	4409	90037
	2013	2689898	739027	133402	1814385	3084	96531
	2014	2542287	630588	104425	1805471	1803	142831
北 京	Beijing	40805	7836	1435	31534		1955
天 津	Tianjin	46139	9700	1511	34629	299	1163
河 北	Hebei	212874	67912	4241	140719	2	4636
山 西	Shanxi	61463	23373	796	37293	1	1750
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	41135	6640	824	33671		1294
辽 宁	Liaoning	58743	17796	2683	38262	2	1799
吉 林	Jilin	42984	11471	1183	30330		1075
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	38146	6374	3283	28489		1362
上 海	Shanghai	32513	15129	5663	11721		19047
江 苏	Jiangsu	102426	38434	9736	54255	1	6886
浙 江	Zhejiang	151889	22281	5001	124303	304	3609
安 徽	Anhui	115665	42379	3108	70177	1	2915
福 建	Fujian	79775	15165	2339	62271		1679
江 西	Jiangxi	84219	25452	4622	54145		3067
山 东	Shandong	248051	70989	5276	171781	5	5828
河 南	Henan	142147	30777	3043	108324	3	45420
湖 北	Hubei	85841	23167	5395	57271	8	4368
湖 南	Hunan	87653	20181	5326	62146		4363
广 东	Guangdong	230493	41982	12294	175076	1141	4290
广 西	Guangxi	66169	15935	3668	46566		1782
海 南	Hainan	15025	1472	1303	12250		496
重 庆	Chongqing	47446	12130	1877	33439		3733
四 川	Sichuan	92000	25219	4637	62142	2	2781
贵 州	Guizhou	75141	13882	2585	58673	1	5753
云 南	Yunnan	93990	13882	3934	76174		2219
西 藏	Tibet	13826	2356	1208	10232	30	355
陕 西	Shaanxi	62286	15866	1599	44821		3423
甘 肃	Gansu	59669	11429	1891	46349		1838
青 海	Qinghai	20587	4930	608	15048	1	699
宁 夏	Ningxia	29124	3471	735	24918		607
新 疆	Xinjiang	64063	12978	2621	48462	2	2639



18-28 公路营运汽车拥有量
Possession of Vehicles for Highway Business Transportation

年 份 地 区	Year Region	汽 车 总 计 (万辆) Total (10 000 units)	载 客 汽 车 Passenger Vehicles		载 货 汽 车 Trucks			
			辆 数 (万辆) Number (10 000 units)	客 位 (万客位) Number of Seats (10 000 seats)	辆 数 (万辆) Number (10 000 units)	#普通载货 汽 车 Ordinary Trucks	吨 位 (万吨) Capacity (10 000 tons)	#普通载货 汽 车 Ordinary Trucks
1990		31.30	10.76	468.92	20.22	19.82	131.61	127.06
1995		27.49	13.73	480.61	13.75	13.12	103.13	94.56
2000		702.82	216.81	2524.45	486.02	475.24	1667.70	1573.73
2005		733.22	128.40	1859.28	604.82	580.28	2537.75	2282.15
2006		802.58	161.92	2312.41	640.66	598.43	2822.69	2343.13
2007		849.22	164.73	2428.81	684.49	648.01	3135.69	2643.74
2008		930.61	169.64	2560.36	760.97	720.18	3686.20	3139.76
2009		1087.35	180.79	2799.71	906.56	859.27	4655.23	4002.80
2010		1133.32	83.13	2017.09	1050.19	996.43	5999.82	5223.23
2011		1263.75	84.34	2086.66	1179.41	1116.36	7261.20	6273.51
2012		1339.89	86.71	2166.55	1253.19	1184.58	8062.14	6963.29
2013		1504.73	85.26	2170.26	1419.48	1080.75	9613.91	5008.34
2014		1537.93	84.58	2189.55	1453.36	1091.32	10292.47	5241.45
北 京	Beijing	26.10	5.80	73.31	20.30	17.43	96.21	64.19
天 津	Tianjin	18.05	0.91	35.63	17.13	12.03	102.86	33.08
河 北	Hebei	140.61	2.65	70.60	137.96	80.72	1204.94	354.93
山 西	Shanxi	53.05	1.42	39.64	51.63	31.71	499.58	194.16
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	40.97	1.27	42.02	39.70	26.78	309.30	153.67
辽 宁	Liaoning	82.13	2.60	82.32	79.53	61.71	506.49	281.37
吉 林	Jilin	35.89	1.43	44.29	34.47	27.57	225.50	142.41
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	49.32	1.68	52.45	47.64	38.24	341.62	202.93
上 海	Shanghai	23.76	2.27	52.72	21.50	11.47	216.91	71.41
江 苏	Jiangsu	79.19	4.53	167.59	74.66	53.56	614.30	315.03
浙 江	Zhejiang	51.20	3.05	101.08	48.15	36.99	283.60	128.32
安 徽	Anhui	72.31	3.35	89.63	68.96	50.91	519.44	282.11
福 建	Fujian	29.57	1.82	50.70	27.75	20.61	193.90	82.91
江 西	Jiangxi	40.18	1.72	47.36	38.46	26.87	337.34	156.80
山 东	Shandong	105.76	2.99	96.30	102.77	60.54	987.50	372.95
河 南	Henan	123.54	4.94	144.23	118.59	84.92	855.08	393.00
湖 北	Hubei	47.23	4.06	90.25	43.17	34.24	258.36	153.19
湖 南	Hunan	45.03	4.87	114.13	40.16	35.41	224.52	160.06
广 东	Guangdong	84.00	4.05	162.49	79.94	62.66	503.26	251.41
广 西	Guangxi	48.81	3.41	92.86	45.40	39.54	263.92	193.83
海 南	Hainan	6.17	0.59	16.66	5.58	5.13	22.86	16.69
重 庆	Chongqing	28.99	1.97	51.26	27.03	23.95	161.15	129.40
四 川	Sichuan	62.93	5.33	119.52	57.60	52.60	304.35	235.99
贵 州	Guizhou	28.15	3.07	65.37	25.08	23.67	104.53	93.51
云 南	Yunnan	63.85	4.92	80.84	58.93	56.80	244.90	214.98
西 藏	Tibet	4.69	0.52	10.27	4.17	3.94	29.21	26.45
陕 西	Shaanxi	41.40	2.60	59.27	38.80	31.56	239.26	147.99
甘 肃	Gansu	31.49	2.02	45.29	29.47	26.47	147.18	108.75
青 海	Qinghai	9.49	0.34	8.10	9.15	8.35	55.12	43.54
宁 夏	Ningxia	13.59	0.58	16.97	13.02	9.72	102.99	62.19
新 疆	Xinjiang	50.49	3.82	66.41	46.67	35.23	336.31	174.20

注：1.小轿车包括在载客汽车中。

2.1999年为全国营运汽车，以前仅为公路部门营运汽车；2000-2004年为全国运输汽车(含营运和非营运汽车)；2005年起为全国营运汽车(不含非营运汽车)。

3.从2010年起，公路营运载客汽车不包括在公路运输管理部门管理并注册登记为公共汽车和出租汽车。

4.从2013年起，公路营运载货汽车包括货车、牵引车和挂车，统计口径发生调整，数据与上年同期不可比。

a) Passenger vehicles include cars.

b) Number of vehicles only included those owned by the Department of Highway Transportation before 1999; and referred to all working vehicles for business transportation in 1999; and all vehicles for business, whether working and non-working from 2000 to 2004; and all working vehicles for (i.e. non-working vehicles are not included) since 2005.

c) Since 2010, passenger vehicles do not include those managed by the department of highway transportation and registered as buses and taxis.

d) Since 2013, highway business trucks include truck, towing vehicle and trailer, the coverage has changed, so it's not comparable with previous year.



18-29 民用运输船舶拥有量

Possession of Civil Transport Vessels

年 份 地 区	Year Region	机 动 船 Motor Vessels				驳 船 Barges		
		艘 数 (艘) Number (unit)	净载重量 (吨位) Dead Weight Tonnage (ton)	载 客 量 (客位) Passenger Capacity (seat)	拖船功率 (千瓦) Drawing Power (kw)	艘 数 (艘) Number (unit)	净载重量 (吨位) Dead Weight Tonnage (ton)	载 客 量 (客位) Passenger Capacity (seat)
	1980	29588	12207808	455454	914704	71604	4743905	89584
	1985	260296	20898230	877963	1666163	132682	8670224	99643
	1990	325888	29090082	1138937	1750351	82482	9066738	62926
	1995	299717	40940087	979985	1707115	57998	9449652	17722
	2000	185018	42640605	1014013	1439743	44658	8640504	18258
	2005	165900	90756392	977846	1480381	41394	11030057	33496
	2006	157805	98241489	1025861	1538957	36555	12015595	33355
	2007	157544	106441173	1004546	1520924	34227	12373412	22316
	2008	152247	111047702	994495	1564439	31943	13121439	14050
	2009	149367	133384848	979384	1120381	27565	12702991	2166
	2010	155624	168985654	1001395	1410719	22783	11422911	2260
	2011	157950	202602789	1004622	1600896	21292	10040453	3768
	2012	158309	218793742	1021260	1531873	20282	9692502	3798
	2013	155340	234317614	1031711	1235661	17214	9692720	1287
	2014	154974	247399826	1030973	1424950	17003	10452402	1334
北 京	Beijing							
天 津	Tianjin	418	8308908	3137	87649	17	245039	
河 北	Hebei	1547	3631085	17631	5762	3	3983	
山 西	Shanxi	263	4657	3682				
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia							
辽 宁	Liaoning	528	8049073	30306	27045	7	21721	
吉 林	Jilin	932	22620	19865	5020	33	17110	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1260	90906	21821	75561	351	211038	
上 海	Shanghai	1738	35895783	55496	94786	64	129248	
江 苏	Jiangsu	38368	36854022	44150	398680	7790	4046987	
浙 江	Zhejiang	17447	23988753	78133	110899	334	64321	
安 徽	Anhui	27938	36123283	14727	41926	1559	679871	
福 建	Fujian	2090	8506014	30474	17020	4	6427	
江 西	Jiangxi	3761	2346501	9876	1382	14	7611	
山 东	Shandong	7789	11773276	67145	346751	4819	4204306	
河 南	Henan	5166	6425401	12227	3306	279	229940	
湖 北	Hubei	4501	7274567	45671	55833	243	349069	
湖 南	Hunan	7326	3308829	73339	7280	36	47183	220
广 东	Guangdong	8709	27280531	83020	114621	19	33717	
广 西	Guangxi	9074	7727187	114367	882	4	3250	
海 南	Hainan	500	1798024	34510		2	1614	
重 庆	Chongqing	3478	5487398	74757	13217	53	88210	
四 川	Sichuan	6564	1091129	83672	15297	1078	55438	
贵 州	Guizhou	2025	129525	48837		25	4658	
云 南	Yunnan	1008	124110	21937	500	2	187	
西 藏	Tibet							
陕 西	Shaanxi	1175	29000	20102	519	267	1474	1114
甘 肃	Gansu	454	1616	8075				
青 海	Qinghai	72		2020				
宁 夏	Ningxia	713		11996	1014			
新 疆	Xinjiang							
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	130	11127628					

注：不分地区数据为中远集团海外公司及中海集团香港有限公司数。

a) Number of civil transport vessels not classified by region is the number of vehicles of companies abroad under the China Ocean Shipping (Group) Company.

18-30 沿海规模以上港口分货类吞吐量
Volume of Freight Handled in Coastal Ports above
Designated Size by Type of Freight

单位: 万吨 (10 000 tons)

货物种类 Type of Freight	2013			2014		
	合 计 Total	出 港 Out-port	进 港 In-port	合 计 Total	出 港 Out-port	进 港 In-port
总 计 Total	728098	311987	416111	769557	334653	434904
煤炭及制品 Coal and Its Products	150401	81341	69059	148649	83428	65221
石油、天然气及制品 Petroleum, Natural Gas and Their Products	64298	19393	44905	67207	20189	47018
金属矿石 Metal Ores	124328	23526	100802	133244	25283	107961
钢 铁 Steel and Iron	25848	16071	9777	28643	18773	9870
矿建材料 Mineral Building Materials	52935	19948	32987	57082	21718	35364
水 泥 Cement	5513	1571	3941	6877	2259	4618
木 材 Timber	5111	642	4469	5332	705	4627
非金属矿石 Nonmetal Ores	11697	4177	7519	11475	4887	6589
化肥和农药 Chemical Fertilizers and Pesticides	2336	1561	776	3320	2254	1066
盐 Salt	905	58	847	933	53	879
粮 食 Grain	15835	5387	10448	16510	5323	11187
其 他 Others	268891	138312	130581	290285	149781	140504

18-31 沿海主要规模以上港口货物吞吐量
Volume of Freight Handled in Main Coastal Ports above Designated Size

单位: 万吨 (10 000 tons)

港 口 Seaport	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
总 计 Total	31154	48321	80166	125603	292777	548358	728098	769557
大 连 Dalian	4381	4952	6417	9084	17085	31399	40746	42337
营 口 Yingkou	98	237	1156	2268	7537	22579	32013	33073
秦 皇 岛 Qinhuangdao	4419	6945	8382	9743	16900	26297	27260	27403
天 津 Tianjin	1856	2063	5787	9566	24069	41325	50063	54002
烟 台 Yantai	689	668	1361	1774	4506	15033	22157	23767
威 海 Weihai		100	379	669	1015	2407	4007	3898
青 岛 Qingdao	2611	3034	5103	8636	18678	35012	45003	46802
日 照 Rizhao		925	1452	2674	8421	22597	30937	33502
上 海 Shanghai	11291	13959	16567	20440	44317	56320	68273	66954
连 云 港 Lianyungang	929	1137	1716	2708	6016	12739	18898	19638
宁波-舟山 Ningbo-Zhoushan	1040	2554	6853	11547	26881	63300	80978	87346
台 州 Taizhou			950	2067	4706	5628	6049	
温 州 Wenzhou		307	601	859	3097	6408	7379	7901
福 州 Fuzhou		561	1032	2426	7443	7125	12759	14391
厦 门 Xiamen		529	1314	1965	4771	12728	19088	20504
汕 头 Shantou	201	279	716	1284	1736	3509	5038	5161
深 圳 Shenzhen				5697	15351	22098	23398	22324
广 州 Guangzhou	1772	4163	7299	11128	25036	41095	45517	48217
湛 江 Zhanjiang	1231	1557	1885	2038	4647	13638	18006	20238
北 海 Beihai		82	201	265	437	1251	2078	2276
防 城 港 Fangcheng						7650	10561	11501
海 口 Haikou	170	288	468	808	2118	5700	8293	8915
八 所 Basuo	388	431	275	378	486	893	1293	1400

注: 1.从2006年起, 宁波-舟山港包括原宁波港和舟山港, 以往年度数据为原宁波港数据。
2.从2007年起, 烟台港包括原烟台港和龙口港, 以往年度数据为原烟台港数据。
3.从2011年起, 厦门港统计范围包括原厦门港和漳州港。
a) Since 2006, data of Ningbo-Zhoushan seaport include those of Ningbo seaport and Zhoushan seaport.
b) Since 2007, data of Yantai seaport include Yantai seaport and Longkou seaport, and were data of Yantai seaport before 2007.
c) Since 2011, data of Xianmen seaport include Xiamen seaport and Zhangzhou seaport.



18-32 沿海主要规模以上港口码头泊位数 (2014年底)

Number of Berths in Main Coastal Ports above Designated Size at Year-end (2014)

名 称	Name	总 计			生 产 用			非 生 产 用	
		Total			For Productive Use			For Nonproductive Use	
		码头长度 (米) Length of Quay Line (m)	泊位个数 (个) Number of Berths (unit)	万吨级 10 000 Ton Class	码头长度 (米) Length of Quay Line (m)	泊位个数 (个) Number of Berths (unit)	万吨级 10 000 Ton Class	码头长度 (米) Length of Quay Line (m)	泊位个数 (个) Number of Berths (unit)
总 计	Total	778579	5923	1633	701232	4970	1614	77347	953
大连	Dalian	42607	240	98	38730	215	98	3877	25
营口	Yingkou	18166	87	54	17432	80	54	734	7
秦皇岛	Qinhuangdao	17246	92	44	15928	72	44	1318	20
天津	Tianjin	35954	162	106	34606	151	106	1348	11
烟台	Yantai	19041	98	59	17911	88	59	1130	10
威海	Weihai	4455	22	14	4455	22	14		
青岛	Qingdao	22714	90	68	21696	84	68	1018	6
日照	Rizhao	13504	52	45	13198	51	45	306	1
上海	Shanghai	126044	1220	170	75091	608	156	50953	612
连云港	Lianyungang	14653	62	53	14356	60	53	297	2
宁波-舟山	Ningbo-Zhoushan	83313	687	150	80125	615	150	3188	72
台州	Taizhou	12345	181	8	12309	180	8	36	1
温州	Wenzhou	17323	218	18	17323	218	18		
福州	Fuzhou	23070	174	53	22726	168	52	344	6
厦门	Xiamen	28240	173	69	27216	154	69	1024	19
汕头	Shantou	9898	92	19	9627	87	19	271	5
深圳	Shenzhen	30231	153	66	28825	141	66	1406	12
广州	Guangzhou	50654	556	71	46958	510	69	3696	46
湛江	Zhanjiang	17243	177	30	15542	146	30	1701	31
北海	Beihai	6040	56	11	5980	55	11	60	1
防城	Fangcheng	14903	123	34	14843	118	34	60	5
海口	Haikou	7049	52	16	6858	51	15	191	1
八所	Basuo	2324	13	9	2154	12	9	170	1

18-33 内河主要规模以上港口码头泊位数 (2014年底)

Number of Berths in Main Ports of Inland Rivers
above Designated Size at Year-end (2014)

名 称	Name	总 计			生 产 用			非 生 产 用	
		Total			For Productive Use			For Nonproductive Use	
		码头长度 (米) Length of Quay Line (m)	泊位个数 (个) Number of Berths (unit)	万吨级 10 000 Ton Class	码头长度 (米) Length of Quay Line (m)	泊位个数 (个) Number of Berths (unit)	万吨级 10 000 Ton Class	码头长度 (米) Length of Quay Line (m)	泊位个数 (个) Number of Berths (unit)
总 计	Total	938553	14593	406	896513	13894	406	42040	699
重庆	Chongqing	91322	1185		70501	824		20821	361
宜昌	Yichang	7412	47		5708	35		1704	12
武汉	Wuhan	24785	280		21783	246		3002	34
黄石	Huangshi	8412	140		7982	134		430	6
九江	Jiujiang	18828	191		16803	163		2025	28
安庆	Anqing	11735	168		10026	140		1709	28
池州	Chizhou	10223	117		10223	117			
铜陵	Tongling	6598	88	1	6533	87	1	65	1
芜湖	Wuhu	13452	144	11	13452	144	11		
马鞍山	Maanshan	10749	161		10699	160		50	1
南京	Nanjing	33307	298	58	32195	281	58	1112	17
镇江	Zhenjiang	21558	202	44	21438	200	44	120	2
泰州	Taizhou	16926	124	57	16926	124	57		
扬州	Yangzhou	7657	47	23	7657	47	23		
江阴	Jiangyin	12022	70	29	11872	68	29	150	2
常州	Changzhou	4388	31	8	4388	31	8		
南通	Nantong	18095	105	51	17540	99	51	555	6
上海(内河)	Shanghai(Inland Rivers)	96671	1978		95879	1962		792	16

注：从2009年起，重庆港统计范围发生变化，包括原重庆、涪陵、万州、重庆航管处四个港区，与历史数据不可比。

a) Since 2009, statistical coverage of Chongqing port has changed, which included 4 port areas of original Chongqing, Fuling, Wanzhou and Chongqing transport management. So it's not comparable with previous years.

18-34 民用航空航线及飞机架数
Number of Civil Aviation Routes and Civil Aircrafts

指 标	Item	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
定期航班航线条数 (条)	Number of Regular Civil Aviation Routes(line)	437	1165	1257	1880	2876	3142
国际航线	International Routes	44	133	233	302	427	490
国内航线	Domestic Routes	385	1032	1024	1578	2449	2652
“港、澳地区航线	Regional Routes	8	42	43	85	107	114
定期航班航线里程 (公里)	Length of Regular Civil Aviation Routes (km)	506762	1502887	1998501	2765147	4106000	4637214
国际航线	International Routes	166350	508405	855932	1070167	1503150	1767210
国内航线	Domestic Routes	329493	994482	1142569	1694980	2602850	2870004
“港、澳地区航线	Regional Routes	10919	55759	61056	121437	168363	179320
定期航班通航机场 (个)	Number of Regular Civil Airports Opened(unit)	94	139	135	175	190	200
民用飞机期末架数 (架)	Number of Civil Aircraft (unit)	503	982	1386	2405	4004	4168
运输飞机	Aero Transport	204	527	863	1597	2145	2370
大中型飞机	Air bus		462	785	1453	1985	2218
“波音747	Boeing 747	11	19	22	40	29	24
波音737	Boeing 737	21	186	358	650	854	958
波音757	Boeing 757	9	48	64	48	45	41
波音767	Boeing 767	6	16	27	18	11	9
MD90	MD-90		22	22	11		
A320	Airbus A320		60	115	281	503	579
小型飞机	Puddle-jumper		65	78	144	160	152
通用航空飞机	General Aircraft	217	301	383	606	1519	1798
教学校验飞机	Teaching Verifying Aircraft	82	154	140	202	340	359

注：1.1992年以前，民航机场和飞机架数为民航总局直属企业数，1992年起为民航全行业数字。
2.1997年以前，地区航线含民航至香港、澳门航线，与国内航线、国际航线并列。1997年起，民航至香港航线统计在国内航线中，航线里程及运输量统计口径也做同样调整。1999年起，地区航线为国内航线的其中项，仍含民航至香港、澳门航线及运量(下表同)。
3.2011年起民用航空航线条数改为定期航班航线条数，民用通航机场改为定期航班通航机场。
a) Before 1992, the number of civil airports and aircrafts refers to those owned by enterprises directly under CAAC. Since 1992, it refers to those owned by all enterprises of civil aviation. The same applies to the tables following.
b) Before 1997, regional routes include the routes to and from Hong Kong, Macao, and are taken as parallel items to the items of domestic routes and international routes. Since 1997, regional routes to and from Hong Kong are taken as domestic routes, and adjustment are also made on the length of aviation routes and traffic volume accordingly. Since 1999, regional routes are taken as a part of domestic routes, and include the aviation routes to and from Hong Kong, Macao. The same applies to the tables following.
c) Since 2011, civil aviation routes change to regular civil aviation routes, civil airports opened change to regular civil airports opened.



18-35 民用航空运输量及通用航空飞行时间
Civil Aviation Traffic and Flying Time of General Aviation

指 标	Item	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
客运量 (万人)	Passenger Traffic (10 000 persons)	1660	6722	13827	26769	35397	39195
国际航线	International Routes	114	690	1225	1931	2655	3155
国内航线	Domestic Routes	1346	6031	12602	24838	32742	36040
“港、澳地区航线	Regional Routes	200	403	509	672	904	1005
旅客周转量(万人公里)	Passenger-tons (10 000 person-km)	2304797	9705437	20449288	40389960	56567596	63341903
国际航线	International Routes	516910	2328154	4524063	7589325	11457554	13168010
国内航线	Domestic Routes	1576554	7377283	15925225	32800635	45110042	50173893
“港、澳地区航线	Regional Routes	211333	502405	709205	981817	1317488	1496639
货(邮)运量 (吨)	Freight Traffic (ton)	369722	1967123	3067168	5630371	5612526	5940988
国际航线	International Routes	81102	492356	771551	1926315	1545310	1684272
国内航线	Domestic Routes	239467	1474767	2295618	3704056	4067216	4256716
“港、澳地区航线	Regional Routes	49153	135442	169247	216603	198561	223332
货邮周转量(万吨公里)	Freight Ton-kilometers(10 000 ton-km)	81825	502683	788954	1788982	1702918	1877715
国际航线	International Routes	43830	291550	452450	1253028	1091742	1237182
国内航线	Domestic Routes	31647	211133	336504	535954	611176	640533
“港、澳地区航线	Regional Routes	6348	19495	26263	28700	26156	29931
总周转量 (万吨公里)	Total Air Traffic Ton-kilometers	249950	1225007	2612724	5384490	6717231	7481156
	(10 000 ton-km)						
国际航线	International Routes	82595	465190	855235	1929689	2106757	2401117
国内航线	Domestic Routes	145156	759818	1757488	3454801	4610474	5080039
“港、澳地区航线	Regional Routes	22199	56878	89509	115895	142276	161733
通用航空飞行时间(小时)	Flying Time of General Aviation (hr)	42524	48707	84859	391135	590890	674944
农林业航空作业	Flight for Agriculture and Forestry	22674	22922	25428	29619	34118	38220
“航空护林	Forest Protection Service	3573	3927	6508	7748	6574	7026
播种造林	Afforestation	4605	4060	1929	1419	1178	956
工业航空作业	Flight for Industry	19850	25785	36514	65430	96354	84259



18-36 邮电业务基本情况

Basic Conditions of Postal and Telecommunication Services

指 标		Item	2011	2012	2013	2014
邮电业务总量	(亿元)	Business Volume of Postal and Telecommunication Services (100 million yuan)	13333.5	15019.3	18432.2	21834.41
邮政业务总量	(亿元)	Business Volume of Postal Services (100 million yuan)	1607.7	2036.8	2725.1	3696.1
电信业务总量	(亿元)	Business Volume of Telecommunication Services (100 million yuan)	11725.8	12982.4	15707.2	18138.3
邮政业务量		Business Volume of Postal Services				
函件	(亿件)	Number of Letters (100 million pcs)	73.8	70.7	63.4	56.1
包裹	(万件)	Package (10 000 pcs)	6883.0	6875.5	6924.9	6024.2
快递	(万件)	Pieces of Express Mail Services (10 000 pcs)	367311.1	568548.0	918674.9	1395925.3
报刊期发数	(万份)	Issue of Newspapers and Magazines (10 000 copies)	15007.7	15401.6	15140.9	14936.8
汇兑	(万笔)	Postal Remittance Transactions (10 000 times)	26474.3	22913.4	18520.6	12527.4
纪念邮票	(万枚)	Commemorative and Special Stamps (10 000 pcs)	102857.5	118276.0	118335.3	138990.4
营业网点	(处)	Number of Offices (unit)	78667	95572	125115	137562
平均每一营业网点服务面积	(平方公里)	Average Area Served by Every Postal Office (sq.km)	122.0	100.4	76.7	69.8
邮路总长度	(万公里)	Length of Postal Routes (10 000 km)	514.0	585.5	589.7	630.6
农村投递路线长度	(万公里)	Rural Delivery Routes (10 000 km)	363.3	373.2	374.5	377.6
城市投递路线长度	(万公里)	Urban Delivery Routes (10 000 km)	117.1	132.8	128.2	143.5
电信业务量		Business Volume of Telecommunication Services				
固定本地电话通话时长	(亿分钟)	Length of Local Calls of Fixed Telephone (100 million minutes)	4227.4	3577.7	3023.1	2613.9
固定长途电话通话时长	(亿分钟)	Length of Long-distance Calls of Fixed Telephone (100 million minutes)	856.9	700.7	590.6	530.1
移动电话通话时长	(亿分钟)	Length of Calls of Mobile Telephone (100 million minutes)	50472.6	55444.9	58229.7	59012.7
移动短信业务量	(亿条)	Short Message Services (100 million messages)	8790.0	8973.1	8921.0	7674.2
互联网上网人数	(万人)	Number of Internet Users (10 000 persons)	51310	56400	61758	64875
移动电话用户	(万户)	Number of Mobile Telephone Subscribers at Year-end (10 000 subscribers)	98625.3	111215.5	122911.3	128609.3
3G移动电话用户	(万户)	3G Mobile Phone Subscribers (10 000 subscribers)	12842.4	23280.3	40161.1	48525.5
移动电话漫游国家和地区(个)		Countries(regions) with Mobile Phone Roaming (unit)	258	258	258	258
固定电话用户	(万户)	Number of Fixed Telephone Subscribers at Year-end (10 000 subscribers)	28509.8	27815.3	26698.5	24943.0
城市电话用户	(万户)	Urban Fixed Telephone Subscribers(10 000 subscribers)	19121.7	18893.4	18456.8	17627.9
住宅电话用户		Household Fixed Telephone Subscribers	11411.6	11013.2	10474.3	9896.1
农村电话用户	(万户)	Rural Fixed Telephone Subscribers(10 000 subscribers)	9388.1	8921.9	8241.7	7315.1
住宅电话用户		Household Fixed Telephone Subscribers	7861.2	7315.8	6643.4	5769.2
公用电话用户	(万户)	Public Telephone (10 000 subscribers)	2468.3	2347.1	2233.4	2056.9
固定长途电话交换机容量	(万路端)	Capacity of Long Distance Telephone Exchanges (10 000 lines)	1602.3	1579.7	1280.5	982.9
局用交换机容量	(万门)	Capacity of Office Telephone Exchanges (10 000 lines)	43428.4	43749.3	41089.3	40517.1
移动电话交换机容量	(万户)	Capacity of Mobile Telephone Exchanges (10 000 subscribers)	171636.0	184023.8	196557.3	205024.9
长途光缆线路长度	(万公里)	Length of Long-distance Optical Cable Lines(10 000 km)	84.2	86.8	89.0	92.8
互联网宽带接入端口	(万个)	Broad Band Subscribers Port of Internet (10 000 ports)	23239.4	32108.4	35945.3	40546.1
IPv4地址数	(万个)	Number of IPv4 Addresses (10 000 units)	33044.0	33053.0	24668.5	33198.8
互联网国际出口带宽	(Mbps)	International Internet Bandwidth (Mbps)	1389529	1899792	3406824	4118663

注：1. 邮电业务总量2000年及以前按1990年不变价格计算，2001-2010年按2000年不变价格计算，2001年按可比价格比上年增长27.6%；2011年起按2010年不变价格计算，按可比价格比上年增长16.3%（下表同）。

2. 邮政业务总量、快递的统计口径2006年以前为中国邮政集团，2007年起为规模以上（年业务收入200万元以上）邮政业法人企业数据（下表同）。

3. 营业网点1998年及以前为邮电局所，1999-2006年为邮政局所；统计口径从2002年起为邮政局所和邮政代办点，2007年起为规模以上邮政业法人企业办理业务的场所（下表同）。

a) The business volume of postal and telecommunication services before 2000 was calculated at 1990 constant prices and that from 2001 to 2010 was calculated at 2000 constant prices. The rate of increase at constant prices was 27.6% in 2001. Since 2011, it was calculated at 2010 constant prices, the rate of increase at constant prices in 2010 was 16.3%. The same applies to the table following.

b) Statistical coverages of business volume of postal and telecommunication services and pieces of express mail services are China Post Group before 2006, and postal enterprises above designated size (with annual business revenue above 2 million yuan). The same applies to the table following.

c) The indicator of number of postal offices referred to postal and communication offices before 1998, and referred to postal offices from 1999 to 2006; It included postal offices and postal sub-stations since 2002, and was the business sites of postal enterprises above designated size since 2007. The same applies to the table following.



18-37 邮 电 业 务 量

Business Volume of Postal and Telecommunication Services

年 份 Year	地区 Region	邮电业务总量 (亿元) Business Volume of Postal and Telecommuni- cation Services (100 million yuan)	邮政业务总量 Business Volume of Postal Services	电信业务总量 Business Volume of Telecommuni- cation Services	函 件 (亿件) Number of Letters (100 million pcs)	包 裹 (万件) Package (10 000 pcs)	报刊期发数 (万份) Issue of Newspapers and Magazines (10 000 copies)
1978		34.09	14.92	19.17	28.35	7400.5	11250.0
1980		39.03	17.02	22.01	33.13	7153.2	16431.0
1985		62.21	25.70	36.51	46.78	7612.7	30172.0
1990		155.54	45.95	109.59	54.87	9690.1	20078.0
1995		988.85	113.34	875.51	79.55	15641.0	21689.0
2000		4792.70	232.80	4559.90	77.71	9600.3	20089.7
2005		12028.54	625.52	11403.02	73.51	9531.8	14601.3
2006		15325.87	730.49	14595.38	71.31	9317.5	14372.7
2007		19805.06	1213.73	18591.33	69.50	9103.3	13030.6
2008		23649.52	1401.80	22247.72	73.63	7936.7	15658.3
2009		27193.46	1639.88	25553.58	75.32	7229.6	13909.5
2010		31978.48	1985.30	29993.18	74.01	6642.5	17158.3
2011		13333.49	1607.71	11725.78	73.78	6883.0	15007.7
2012		15019.28	2036.84	12982.44	70.74	6875.5	15401.6
2013		18432.24	2725.08	15707.15	63.41	6924.9	15140.9
2014		21834.41	3696.08	18138.33	56.10	6024.2	14936.8
北 京	Beijing	889.89	203.22	686.67	6.61	499.8	564.7
天 津	Tianjin	243.61	36.08	207.53	0.78	130.6	169.4
河 北	Hebei	825.53	97.44	728.09	2.56	300.1	785.8
山 西	Shanxi	431.13	36.56	394.57	0.36	98.0	393.4
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	336.04	19.47	316.57	0.16	103.2	261.8
辽 宁	Liaoning	647.29	59.49	587.80	1.04	203.9	385.8
吉 林	Jilin	328.20	30.66	297.54	0.30	130.4	196.9
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	430.47	44.55	385.92	0.68	208.5	312.3
上 海	Shanghai	906.01	310.53	595.48	11.03	408.5	810.8
江 苏	Jiangsu	1680.33	359.00	1321.33	6.26	327.0	1192.1
浙 江	Zhejiang	1682.62	538.75	1143.87	5.92	429.2	1141.4
安 徽	Anhui	630.02	80.84	549.18	1.18	126.7	688.5
福 建	Fujian	856.93	162.67	694.26	1.80	154.1	538.8
江 西	Jiangxi	445.81	51.43	394.38	0.48	103.9	346.9
山 东	Shandong	1212.65	145.81	1066.84	2.92	338.3	975.7
河 南	Henan	1011.06	116.54	894.52	1.58	263.8	1028.5
湖 北	Hubei	719.09	98.66	620.43	0.67	141.6	725.0
湖 南	Hunan	744.88	81.21	663.67	0.45	235.7	513.2
广 东	Guangdong	3353.35	859.81	2493.54	6.92	529.6	772.6
广 西	Guangxi	502.10	36.23	465.87	0.50	117.3	372.5
海 南	Hainan	139.43	10.68	128.75	0.07	38.9	107.0
重 庆	Chongqing	417.90	47.02	370.88	0.47	107.2	311.3
四 川	Sichuan	1026.97	117.38	909.59	1.05	230.8	659.6
贵 州	Guizhou	381.67	27.75	353.92	0.38	57.3	290.1
云 南	Yunnan	566.85	27.95	538.90	0.95	162.8	298.5
西 藏	Tibet	47.83	2.40	45.43	0.04	41.6	48.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	566.60	45.94	520.66	0.33	160.0	367.1
甘 肃	Gansu	277.52	13.51	264.01	0.27	89.6	210.3
青 海	Qinghai	80.75	3.54	77.21	0.04	40.9	47.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	102.63	10.74	91.89	0.08	27.4	62.8
新 疆	Xinjiang	349.26	20.23	329.03	0.19	217.4	357.6



18-37 续表 1 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	订销报纸 累计数 (万份) Cumulative Number of Newspaper Sold and Booked (10 000 copies)	订销杂志 累计数 (万份) Cumulative Number of Magazines Sold and Booked (10 000 copies)	汇 兑 (万笔) Postal Remittance Transactions (10 000 times)	纪念邮票 (万枚) Commemorative and Special Stamps (10 000 pieces)	快 递 (万件) Pieces of Express Mail Services (10 000 pcs)	快递业务收入 (万元) Revenue from Express Service (10 000 yuan)
	1978	1394729.8	64099.2	11852.4			
	1980	1604235.2	105525.0	13557.0			
	1985	2293065.2	208015.7	16355.1			
	1990	1548568.5	116652.0	16555.8	71233.0	343.3	
	1995	1985894.5	125473.4	23985.1	239250.0	5562.7	
	2000	1844607.1	124449.8	22475.0	453500.0	11031.4	
	2005	1502669.3	100314.6	16052.0	121214.0	22880.3	
	2006	1538987.5	100466.5	18928.0	104580.9	26988.0	
	2007	1505639.6	98104.1	22875.2	113656.7	120189.6	3425851.6
	2008	1626004.2	104220.0	26404.2	131873.0	151329.3	4084274.6
	2009	1621040.2	102073.1	27177.4	110088.5	185785.8	4790030.7
	2010	1717080.6	104756.3	28043.2	114622.5	233892.0	5746029.8
	2011	1817050.7	107701.6	26474.3	102857.5	367311.1	7579878.2
	2012	1892652.5	112009.7	22913.4	118276.0	568548.0	10553324.2
	2013	1942934.7	113720.0	18520.6	118335.3	918674.9	14416815.3
	2014	1912277.3	107618.1	12527.4	138990.4	1395925.3	20453586.2
北 京	Beijing	72504.2	3857.6	488.6	12435.4	111011.9	1476107.9
天 津	Tianjin	20697.5	1112.4	138.4	3438.2	12404.2	250712.6
河 北	Hebei	92526.7	4679.9	270.4	6017.5	34019.1	410725.8
山 西	Shanxi	56534.8	2563.9	282.7	2987.5	9130.4	103493.4
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	33769.5	1516.1	416.2	2560.9	4363.6	103218.8
辽 宁	Liaoning	55733.9	3100.0	609.5	4727.5	16656.4	300127.3
吉 林	Jilin	28122.8	1507.7	278.1	3415.4	6640.2	130649.0
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	47015.7	3088.1	212.2	5389.8	7014.5	124136.3
上 海	Shanghai	97790.9	3928.7	515.9	6559.0	128366.1	3613060.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	166298.2	7409.6	912.3	10209.3	148435.2	2010744.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	174817.3	7548.9	952.5	6174.6	245744.8	2744402.5
安 徽	Anhui	69534.4	4961.3	126.6	4651.3	23859.1	291488.9
福 建	Fujian	73124.4	3751.3	441.4	5423.3	65417.3	810815.0
江 西	Jiangxi	50947.2	3115.1	172.4	7356.3	15993.6	182151.1
山 东	Shandong	123258.7	7884.9	442.0	7000.0	44685.0	670123.1
河 南	Henan	122371.4	5333.8	744.7	5338.0	29484.0	408429.9
湖 北	Hubei	65621.7	6949.0	214.2	7740.7	33143.8	413805.5
湖 南	Hunan	66540.5	4775.0	310.3	4346.7	22716.2	262122.8
广 东	Guangdong	86821.8	7004.2	2133.8	7361.2	335555.9	4612533.2
广 西	Guangxi	34913.0	3663.1	286.8	2188.1	9055.4	155902.0
海 南	Hainan	17828.3	643.1	79.3	788.1	2248.6	43190.6
重 庆	Chongqing	33370.3	2413.7	121.2	2549.0	13886.3	201060.0
四 川	Sichuan	91548.7	4667.2	514.3	4674.4	37941.8	479628.0
贵 州	Guizhou	37502.6	2500.1	351.5	2616.1	4669.1	98170.6
云 南	Yunnan	47686.8	2125.3	428.8	2137.6	8546.1	152401.0
西 藏	Tibet	9631.0	297.4	89.6	558.4	484.3	17384.5
陕 西	Shaanxi	45528.2	3021.7	181.9	4022.1	13762.3	179548.3
甘 肃	Gansu	28590.1	1503.8	191.3	1920.2	2655.6	51198.0
青 海	Qinghai	8520.5	278.8	86.3	763.6	579.8	15442.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	8925.2	546.2	76.9	1108.8	1514.1	33500.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	44201.2	1870.2	457.3	2531.3	5940.5	107313.3

注：快递业务量2008年及以前为邮政特快专递，2007年起为规模以上(年业务收入200万元以上)快递服务企业业务量。

a) Business volume of express services referred to express mail service in 2006 and before, and referred to business volume of express enterprises above designated size (with business revenue over 2 million yuan) since 2007.



18-37 续表 2 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	固 定 本地电话 通话时长 (亿分钟) Length of Local Calls of Fixed Telephone (100 million minutes)	固 定 长途电话 通话时长 (亿分钟) Length of Long-distance Calls of Fixed Telephone (100 million minutes)	移动短信 业 务 量 (亿条) Short Message Services (100 million messages)	移动电话 用 户 (万户) Number of Mobile Telephone Subscribers at Year-end (10 000 subscribers)	#3G移动 电话用户 3G Mobile Phone Subscribers	#4G移动 电话用户 4G Mobile Phone Subscribers
	1978						
	1980						
	1985						
	1990				1.8		
	1995				362.9		
	2000				8453.3		
	2005			3046.3	39340.6		
	2006		1742.6	4295.4	46105.8		
	2007		1756.7	5945.8	54730.6		
	2008		1655.8	6996.9	64124.5		
	2009		1314.6	7726.5	74721.4	1232.2	
	2010		1068.9	8277.5	85900.3	4705.1	
	2011	4227.4	856.9	8790.0	98625.3	12842.4	
	2012	3577.7	700.7	8973.1	111215.5	23280.3	
	2013	3023.1	590.6	8921.0	122911.3	40161.1	
	2014	2613.9	530.1	7674.2	128609.3	48525.5	9728.4
北 京	Beijing	135.7	42.4	453.4	4076.4	1906.9	320.7
天 津	Tianjin	29.6	4.5	62.1	1351.8	763.0	82.2
河 北	Hebei	116.8	17.4	267.0	6229.1	2044.2	342.3
山 西	Shanxi	37.6	5.7	253.5	3332.3	1466.3	179.8
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	29.1	5.8	128.3	2634.6	853.7	136.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	111.9	14.0	178.3	4535.6	1606.3	256.1
吉 林	Jilin	25.3	6.5	127.7	2612.3	929.1	115.7
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	52.0	7.1	101.0	3457.8	1094.4	165.1
上 海	Shanghai	179.2	43.9	222.6	3292.7	1340.5	323.7
江 苏	Jiangsu	191.9	35.0	524.6	8070.4	3173.6	921.4
浙 江	Zhejiang	149.7	29.9	770.9	7370.6	2554.0	904.2
安 徽	Anhui	77.7	28.6	219.3	4215.9	1678.5	235.0
福 建	Fujian	102.5	17.4	544.8	4276.7	1511.8	318.4
江 西	Jiangxi	45.2	10.2	133.4	2938.5	1150.7	238.7
山 东	Shandong	180.0	22.1	413.3	8664.1	3262.1	462.3
河 南	Henan	118.6	12.7	251.4	7712.9	3002.6	501.0
湖 北	Hubei	82.3	17.4	194.9	4606.8	1716.6	368.5
湖 南	Hunan	99.0	11.8	243.7	4726.1	2037.7	297.9
广 东	Guangdong	345.8	114.8	880.5	14943.4	4981.2	1469.7
广 西	Guangxi	70.4	9.3	172.9	3553.8	1359.0	284.1
海 南	Hainan	15.2	3.1	49.9	907.4	390.6	51.9
重 庆	Chongqing	57.5	5.4	120.3	2589.9	1078.8	205.3
四 川	Sichuan	121.3	20.1	327.5	6608.5	2447.0	503.6
贵 州	Guizhou	26.1	5.2	123.5	2885.3	1014.1	178.7
云 南	Yunnan	46.2	7.9	356.1	3748.5	1286.5	312.9
西 藏	Tibet	2.6	0.7	18.7	291.8	336.7	0.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	70.5	11.4	197.8	3607.2	1132.3	355.0
甘 肃	Gansu	18.3	4.5	184.9	2058.6	939.2	126.0
青 海	Qinghai	7.5	2.2	29.0	544.0	454.9	24.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	6.2	2.0	43.0	688.3	302.7	47.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	62.2	11.0	79.8	2077.4	709.7	0.0

注：固定长途电话通话时长为固定传统长途电话通话时长及固定IP电话通话时长之和。

a) Length of long-distance calls of fixed telephone includes traditional calls and IP calls.



18-37 续表 3 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	移动电话 通话时长 (亿分钟) Length of Calls of Mobile Telephone (100 million minutes)	# 去话通话时长 Length of Outgoing Calls			
				非漫游 Non-Roaming	国内漫游 Domestic Roaming	国际及港澳台 漫游 Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan and International Roaming
1978						
1980						
1985						
1990						
1995		113.4				
2000		1845.3				
2005		12507.4				
2006		16870.7				
2007		23061.3				
2008		29355.6				
2009		35351.0				
2010		43261.2	21129.0	19762.1	1362.8	4.14
2011		50472.6	25056.0	23083.2	1967.4	5.47
2012		55444.9	27603.5	24999.7	2597.1	6.68
2013		58229.7	28987.7	25911.0	3068.7	8.07
2014		59012.7	29270.1	25865.6	3396.1	8.39
北 京	Beijing	1594.9	857.6	718.3	138.4	0.85
天 津	Tianjin	660.9	337.7	308.8	28.8	0.17
河 北	Hebei	2709.1	1332.4	1213.5	118.8	0.11
山 西	Shanxi	1526.5	755.1	675.5	79.6	0.05
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1290.9	639.9	578.9	61.0	0.05
辽 宁	Liaoning	2137.5	1081.9	1000.8	80.8	0.23
吉 林	Jilin	1236.3	602.5	548.3	54.1	0.06
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1567.0	755.7	697.3	58.3	0.08
上 海	Shanghai	1286.8	663.1	578.8	83.3	0.91
江 苏	Jiangsu	3609.7	1809.0	1585.8	222.8	0.47
浙 江	Zhejiang	3264.1	1669.9	1466.8	202.5	0.64
安 徽	Anhui	1730.6	817.0	703.8	113.2	0.06
福 建	Fujian	2110.1	1058.1	941.6	116.1	0.32
江 西	Jiangxi	1371.6	661.3	590.2	71.0	0.10
山 东	Shandong	4003.1	1984.3	1807.2	176.9	0.15
河 南	Henan	3268.8	1524.0	1315.7	208.1	0.19
湖 北	Hubei	1856.1	893.7	780.7	112.8	0.13
湖 南	Hunan	2263.6	1082.9	963.8	119.0	0.14
广 东	Guangdong	6875.4	3471.2	2863.8	604.5	2.97
广 西	Guangxi	1563.2	759.5	682.4	77.1	0.10
海 南	Hainan	482.1	244.4	233.3	11.1	0.06
重 庆	Chongqing	1358.3	671.4	612.0	59.2	0.09
四 川	Sichuan	3186.9	1547.0	1362.1	184.9	0.14
贵 州	Guizhou	1503.5	744.1	673.3	70.8	0.06
云 南	Yunnan	1794.0	901.3	824.1	77.2	0.08
西 藏	Tibet	145.8	76.5	62.0	14.5	0.00
陕 西	Shaanxi	1697.2	860.8	770.4	90.3	0.10
甘 肃	Gansu	1018.3	499.0	444.4	54.6	0.03
青 海	Qinghai	266.5	135.5	115.9	19.5	0.01
宁 夏	Ningxia	320.5	161.1	138.8	22.3	0.00
新 疆	Xinjiang	1313.5	672.3	607.5	64.8	0.05



18-37 续表 4 continued

年 份 地 区	Year Region	固定电话用户 (万户) Number of Fixed Telephone Subscribers at Year-end (10 000 subscribers)	城市电话用户		农村电话用户		#公用电话用户 (万户) Public Telephone (10 000 subscribers)
			Urban Fixed Telephone Subscribers	#住宅电话用户 Household Fixed Telephone Subscribers	Rural Fixed Telephone Subscribers	#住宅电话用户 Household Fixed Telephone Subscribers	
	1978	192.5	119.2		73.4		1.2
	1980	214.1	134.2		79.9		1.4
	1985	312.0	219.0	4.1	93.1	2.0	2.7
	1990	685.0	538.4	152.7	146.6	30.7	4.6
	1995	4070.6	3263.6	2358.4	807.0	551.4	85.0
	2000	14482.9	9311.6	7219.4	5171.3	4597.8	352.0
	2005	35044.5	23975.3	17201.2	11069.2	10023.9	2681.2
	2006	36778.6	25132.9	17697.6	11645.6	10561.5	2960.7
	2007	36563.7	24859.8	16988.2	11704.0	10533.1	2991.9
	2008	34035.9	23155.9	15588.3	10880.0	9612.2	2771.5
	2009	31373.2	21190.0	12969.5	10183.2	8813.3	2708.8
	2010	29434.2	19658.1	11973.4	9776.1	8325.0	2595.9
	2011	28509.8	19121.7	11411.6	9388.1	7861.2	2468.3
	2012	27815.3	18893.4	11013.2	8921.9	7315.8	2347.1
	2013	26698.5	18456.8	10474.3	8241.7	6643.4	2233.4
	2014	24943.0	17627.9	9896.1	7315.1	5769.2	2056.9
北 京	Beijing	831.3	713.4	373.1	160.2	127.9	81.8
天 津	Tianjin	360.6	351.0	209.7	10.1	0.9	31.6
河 北	Hebei	1085.1	807.5	545.2	263.8	233.3	67.3
山 西	Shanxi	554.2	462.1	267.9	128.5	90.6	56.3
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	359.1	296.7	173.6	60.6	46.4	23.6
辽 宁	Liaoning	1151.2	671.5	541.1	408.5	392.2	87.7
吉 林	Jilin	574.8	507.5	291.7	141.5	115.2	40.9
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	640.5	514.8	451.6	102.8	100.9	43.5
上 海	Shanghai	840.2	830.1	483.3	10.1		36.5
江 苏	Jiangsu	2133.6	1222.9	610.0	910.7	715.0	138.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	1641.9	1128.5	483.1	513.4	346.7	189.1
安 徽	Anhui	839.8	532.2	315.6	307.6	255.5	59.7
福 建	Fujian	933.3	516.8	268.8	416.5	292.3	61.1
江 西	Jiangxi	577.4	354.1	189.0	223.3	187.7	50.2
山 东	Shandong	1418.3	816.0	432.8	528.2	439.9	142.3
河 南	Henan	1143.0	736.6	355.7	437.1	337.6	113.5
湖 北	Hubei	907.4	613.0	328.0	294.4	240.4	81.7
湖 南	Hunan	844.1	582.4	329.3	261.7	212.1	77.8
广 东	Guangdong	2950.6	2166.5	1047.6	784.0	555.2	297.4
广 西	Guangxi	499.9	336.9	146.7	163.0	133.7	42.1
海 南	Hainan	170.0	119.9	66.1	50.1	36.6	13.0
重 庆	Chongqing	579.5	437.8	294.7	141.8	121.5	27.9
四 川	Sichuan	1294.2	917.4	569.3	376.8	317.7	63.5
贵 州	Guizhou	339.1	261.4	159.9	77.8	63.6	30.7
云 南	Yunnan	429.8	312.3	160.8	117.5	80.1	50.0
西 藏	Tibet	35.9	325.8	21.5	121.1	0.4	1.4
陕 西	Shaanxi	750.8	165.1	302.8	2.6	154.1	57.2
甘 肃	Gansu	341.3	472.9	137.8	193.4	60.3	40.4
青 海	Qinghai	100.2	224.8	46.1	79.9	10.7	4.6
宁 夏	Ningxia	102.7	85.6	54.4	13.8	10.7	6.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	513.3	144.5	223.5	14.7	90.3	39.2

注: 2002年起公用电话用户包括安装在街道等公共场所的智能网专线接入终端用户。

a) Number of subscribers of public telephone since 2002 included the smart net special end-users which were installed at the public spatial, such as street.



18-38 邮政业网点及邮递线路 (年底数)
Postal Offices and Postal Delivery Routes at Year-end

年 份 地 区 Year Region	营业网点 (处) Number of Offices (unit)	# 快递营业网点 Outlets for Express Services	信筒信箱 (个) Number of Post Boxes (unit)	农村投递路线 (公里) Rural Delivery Routes (km)	城市投递路线 (公里) Urban Delivery Routes (km)
1978	49623		156398	4266291	
1980	49471		159009	4138879	
1985	53107		174678	3565758	
1990	53629		181877	3364861	
1995	61898		203011	3345848	
2000	58437		239356	3364498	
2005	65917		202259	3565226	941286
2006	62799		197491	3566982	985785
2007	70655	46981	195336	3637553	1024046
2008	69146	48157	224023	3656936	1111749
2009	65672	35783	206597	3676051	1324378
2010	75739	64394	171043	3690561	1461321
2011	78667	75262	148206	3632579	1171464
2012	95572	89052	150271	3731657	1327674
2013	125115	117651	147351	3744733	1282319
2014	137562	130456	142330	3775875	1435111
北 京 Beijing	4129	4110	5552	19771	52396
天 津 Tianjin	1386	1342	3636	19382	18712
河 北 Hebei	4339	3697	3798	192081	76230
山 西 Shanxi	4100	3568	1460	123081	39001
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	2981	2462	2174	115219	45163
辽 宁 Liaoning	3846	3846	4924	116326	55995
吉 林 Jilin	2369	2369	3962	96668	31684
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	3156	2897	2681	120421	45715
上 海 Shanghai	4480	4477	3169	22755	67501
江 苏 Jiangsu	11861	11861	6945	259663	99706
浙 江 Zhejiang	7499	7217	27718	182704	87395
安 徽 Anhui	4008	3786	3704	151640	49014
福 建 Fujian	4341	4222	9623	93057	36047
江 西 Jiangxi	3852	3360	3247	99595	31208
山 东 Shandong	6498	6498	6333	269973	98373
河 南 Henan	6526	6481	4597	199992	71630
湖 北 Hubei	5581	5581	4180	207494	54472
湖 南 Hunan	5190	4792	3443	212111	63146
广 东 Guangdong	14476	14476	8154	224371	127187
广 西 Guangxi	3419	3370	4418	113702	33325
海 南 Hainan	1109	1106	3270	28330	13936
重 庆 Chongqing	3623	3542	2242	58016	25394
四 川 Sichuan	10767	9266	9339	177035	48212
贵 州 Guizhou	3461	3054	2400	67892	23184
云 南 Yunnan	3638	3458	1804	165029	26614
西 藏 Tibet	406	284	369	104314	5946
陕 西 Shaanxi	3548	3205	2984	125548	30540
甘 肃 Gansu	2708	2573	3732	133743	30813
青 海 Qinghai	708	425	322	6770	6122
宁 夏 Ningxia	808	642	439	11370	9949
新 疆 Xinjiang	2749	2489	1711	57822	30503



18-38 续表 continued

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	邮路总长度 (公里) Length of Postal Routes (km)	“航空邮路” Air Mail Routes	“铁路邮路” Railway Routes	“汽车邮路” Highway Routes
1978		4863282		150249	572204
1980		4737124		150819	582058
1985		1416303		181916	658102
1990		1618200		191313	676747
1995		1886082		183036	819412
2000		3073331	1597044	184925	1070304
2005		3406226	1813959	200180	1229802
2006		3369392	1777368	204733	1230633
2007		3532980	1855335	211534	1302915
2008		3693464	1908316	236860	1385102
2009		4027751	2178332	248876	1450782
2010		4635569	2529232	269700	1753027
2011		5140272	2718292	309027	2017483
2012		5855107	3160292	320144	2289077
2013		5897229	3334949	395809	2070847
2014		6305556	3622873	232976	2361997
北 京	Beijing	425591	68326	72209	98077
天 津	Tianjin	133348	102769	5088	21184
河 北	Hebei	169077	73520	1783	92901
山 西	Shanxi	55370	48874	4661	45571
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	199086	117700	3818	76909
辽 宁	Liaoning	295151	232042	3786	58780
吉 林	Jilin	127662	91514	3729	31654
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	163633	96768	8392	58407
上 海	Shanghai	207970	102413	12830	91777
江 苏	Jiangsu	383630	217929		165701
浙 江	Zhejiang	501588	258801	32203	206175
安 徽	Anhui	134963	63900	1682	69267
福 建	Fujian	192848	129466	987	61701
江 西	Jiangxi	85252	27913	1775	54979
山 东	Shandong	322284	182765	2146	137237
河 南	Henan	157955	49779	3508	103984
湖 北	Hubei	161205	69988	3209	87968
湖 南	Hunan	172200	82885		88714
广 东	Guangdong	705444	450954	17012	236666
广 西	Guangxi	234766	163500		70813
海 南	Hainan	92629	80385		11788
重 庆	Chongqing	149337	100773	2041	46448
四 川	Sichuan	251631	139168	2694	95325
贵 州	Guizhou	99562	51399	2536	45369
云 南	Yunnan	253942	164321	3212	85547
西 藏	Tibet	53144	34126	1972	17046
陕 西	Shaanxi	64780	100710	4223	58268
甘 肃	Gansu	183221	118125	3837	60813
青 海	Qinghai	83865	50596	4184	21039
宁 夏	Ningxia	12208		2315	9335
新 疆	Xinjiang	232215	151464	27144	52555

注：邮路总长度1980年及以前为邮路及农村投递路线总长度之和。

a) Length of postal routes before 1981 included the length of postal routes and rural delivery routes.



18-39 电信主要通信能力 (年底数)
Main Communication Capacity of Telecommunications at Year-end

年 份 地 区	Year Region	固定长途电话 交换机容量 (路端) Capacity of Long-distance Telephone Exchanges (circuit)	局 用 交换机容量 (万门) Capacity of Office Telephone Exchanges (10 000 lines)	移动电话 交换机容量 (万户) Capacity of Mobile Telephone Exchanges (10 000 subscribers)	移动电话基站 (万户) Base Stations of Mobile Telephones (10 000)	光缆线路长度 (公里) Length of Optical Cable Lines (km)	长途光缆 线路长度 Length of Long Distance Optical Cable Lines
	1978	1863	405.9				
	1980	1969	443.2				
	1985	11522	613.4				
	1990	161370	1231.8	5.1			3334
	1995	3518781	7203.6	796.7			106882
	2000	5635498	17825.6	13985.6		1212358	286642
	2005	13716307	47196.1	48241.7	28.1	4072788	723040
	2006	14423427	50279.9	61032.0	35.7	4279559	722439
	2007	17092213	51034.6	85496.1	45.9	5777289	792154
	2008	16907188	50863.2	114531.4	59.7	6778496	797979
	2009	16849027	49265.6	144084.7	111.9	8294565	831011
	2010	16414644	46537.3	150284.9	139.8	9962467	818133
	2011	16023432	43428.4	171636.0	175.2	12119303	842341
	2012	15797426	43749.3	184023.8	206.6	14793300	868175
	2013	12805074	41089.3	196557.3	241.0	17453709	890018
	2014	9829082	40517.1	205024.9	350.8	20612529	928398
北 京	Beijing	565740	1519.7	4910.0	9.9	241643	3977
天 津	Tianjin	117778	717.7	2355.0	3.7	148839	3481
河 北	Hebei	318160	1511.4	11550.7	12.7	878407	35736
山 西	Shanxi	302370	890.7	5021.2	10.9	677419	29809
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	212004	541.3	5885.3	6.7	399841	66744
辽 宁	Liaoning	485698	2081.3	6406.2	12.7	634592	24583
吉 林	Jilin	86190	886.6	3895.0	6.3	310694	23544
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	359997	7401.8	7185.2	8.1	498303	45619
上 海	Shanghai	716262	1274.5	4228.0	6.4	407678	5098
江 苏	Jiangsu	375551	2784.5	10473.1	25.3	2081008	36249
浙 江	Zhejiang	851520	1769.9	11141.2	24.9	1656973	25744
安 徽	Anhui	144090	749.0	7561.9	11.9	817239	29537
福 建	Fujian	95082	1246.7	7895.0	14.6	738003	22471
江 西	Jiangxi	207480	708.9	4085.9	10.1	584039	19998
山 东	Shandong	400775	2245.8	11824.4	21.4	999449	34873
河 南	Henan	1337449	1298.4	11097.0	18.2	1027113	31430
湖 北	Hubei	169976	1196.4	8255.8	13.1	757282	30344
湖 南	Hunan	463700	1057.6	7266.4	13.3	935322	38778
广 东	Guangdong	640014	3157.6	21418.1	32.7	1345387	50650
广 西	Guangxi	324485	1765.3	4623.3	9.9	555157	38472
海 南	Hainan	41108	144.6	1532.4	3.0	119922	3302
重 庆	Chongqing	65016	857.3	3887.6	7.4	538637	7134
四 川	Sichuan	373920	1159.8	15269.3	17.8	1343113	56905
贵 州	Guizhou	183164	746.7	4928.0	8.5	461266	36252
云 南	Yunnan	224364	735.0	5894.1	12.1	589580	43676
西 藏	Tibet	14310	128.8	393.0	1.1	101580	38297
陕 西	Shaanxi	199945	678.4	5136.1	11.8	590536	28926
甘 肃	Gansu	76097	360.6	2633.8	5.5	430521	31377
青 海	Qinghai	97622	53.6	1268.0	2.1	126793	38975
宁 夏	Ningxia	61401	160.0	1146.0	1.7	88892	9600
新 疆	Xinjiang	272182	685.4	5858.0	6.8	527301	36819
不分地区	Not Classified by Region	45632	2.0				

注：电话交换机容量不包括用户交换机容量。

a) The capacity of exchanges in this table do not includes the capacity of exchanges owned by users.



18-40 电信通信服务水平 (年底数)
Telecommunication Services Available at Year-end

年 份 地 区	Year Region	电话普及率 (包括移动电话) (部/百人) Popularization Rate of Telephone (Include Mobile Telephone) (sets/100 persons)	固定电话 普及率 (部/百人) Popularization Rate of Fixed Line Telephone (sets/100 persons)	城市固定 电话普及率 (部/百人) Popularization Rate of Fixed Line Telephone in Urban Areas (sets/100 persons)	移动电话 普及率 (部/百人) Popularization Rate of Mobile Telephone (sets/100 persons)	每千人拥有 公用电话数 (部) Public Telephone owned Per 1 000 Person (set)	开通互联网宽带 业务的行政村 比重(%) Percentage of Administrative Village with Access to the Internet by Broadband(%)	互联网 普及率 (%) Popularization Rate of Internet (%)
	1978	0.38	0.38					
	1980	0.43	0.43					
	1985	0.60	0.60					
	1990	1.11	1.11					
	1995	4.66	4.36		0.30			
	2000	19.10	12.38		6.72	2.20		
	2005	57.22	26.96	40.30	30.26	20.63		8.5
	2006	63.40	28.10	41.70	35.30	22.64		10.5
	2007	69.45	27.81	40.60	41.64	22.76		16.0
	2008	74.29	25.76	37.40	48.53	20.98		22.6
	2009	79.89	23.62	33.90	56.27	20.40		28.9
	2010	86.41	22.05	31.20	64.36	19.45	80.11	34.3
	2011	94.81	21.26	30.30	73.55	18.41	84.00	38.3
	2012	103.10	20.60	27.40	82.50	17.40	87.90	42.1
	2013	109.95	19.62	25.24	90.33	16.41	91.00	45.8
	2014	112.26	18.24	23.99	94.03	15.04	93.50	47.9
北 京	Beijing	228.09	38.63	36.13	189.46	38.01	100.00	75.3
天 津	Tianjin	112.90	23.78	28.73	89.12	20.85	33.00	61.4
河 北	Hebei	99.06	14.70	23.14	84.36	9.12	98.70	49.1
山 西	Shanxi	106.54	15.19	22.23	91.35	15.44	85.20	50.6
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	119.52	14.34	20.57	105.18	9.42	49.00	45.7
辽 宁	Liaoning	129.51	26.22	25.39	103.29	19.97	100.00	58.8
吉 林	Jilin	115.79	20.88	29.49	94.91	14.86	100.00	45.2
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	106.92	16.71	24.48	90.21	11.35	100.00	41.7
上 海	Shanghai	170.38	34.64	38.57	135.74	15.04	100.00	71.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	128.19	26.80	24.59	101.39	17.43	100.00	53.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	163.63	29.81	32.95	133.82	34.34	100.00	62.9
安 徽	Anhui	83.11	13.81	18.70	69.31	9.81	100.00	36.9
福 建	Fujian	136.89	24.52	23.06	112.37	16.05	100.00	65.5
江 西	Jiangxi	77.40	12.71	16.58	64.69	11.04	98.00	34.1
山 东	Shandong	102.99	14.49	16.78	88.50	14.54	100.00	47.6
河 南	Henan	93.85	12.11	17.35	81.74	12.03	100.00	36.9
湖 北	Hubei	94.81	15.60	20.05	79.21	14.05	92.10	45.3
湖 南	Hunan	82.68	12.53	18.52	70.15	11.55	94.20	38.6
广 东	Guangdong	166.86	27.51	30.81	139.35	27.73	100.00	68.5
广 西	Guangxi	85.27	10.51	16.31	74.75	8.85	97.20	39.4
海 南	Hainan	119.25	18.81	25.82	100.44	14.41	100.00	47.6
重 庆	Chongqing	105.95	19.37	25.46	86.58	9.34	100.00	45.7
四 川	Sichuan	97.08	15.90	25.52	81.18	7.80	77.46	37.3
贵 州	Guizhou	91.92	9.67	20.23	82.25	8.76	90.00	34.9
云 南	Yunnan	88.64	9.12	16.89	79.52	10.61	75.30	35.1
西 藏	Tibet	103.19	11.29	44.95	91.90	4.38	72.00	39.4
陕 西	Shaanxi	115.44	19.89	28.93	95.55	15.15	84.90	46.4
甘 肃	Gansu	92.63	13.17	26.06	79.46	15.60	51.24	36.8
青 海	Qinghai	110.41	17.17	30.95	93.24	7.90	90.00	50.0
宁 夏	Ningxia	119.57	15.53	25.94	104.04	9.14	100.00	45.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	112.71	22.33	38.90	90.38	17.06	97.00	50.3



18-41 邮政通信服务水平 (年底数)
Postal Services Available at Year-end

年 份 地 区	Year Region	平均每一营业 网点服务面积 (平方公里) Average Area Served by Every Postal Office (sq.km)	平均每一营业 网点服务人口 (万人) Average People Served by Every Postal Office (10 000 persons)	平均每人每年 发函件数 (件) Annual Average Number of Letters Mailed per Capita (piece)	平均每百人 每年订报刊数 (份) Annual Average Number of Newspaper and Magazine Subscribed per 100 Persons (piece)	已通邮的 行政村比重 (%) Percentage of Administrative Village with Posts (%)
	1978	193.5	1.94	2.95	11.7	
	1980	194.1	1.98	3.36	16.7	96.5
	1985	180.8	1.97	4.48	28.8	96.3
	1990	179.0	2.13	4.82	17.6	96.4
	1995	155.1	1.95	6.61	18.0	
	2000	135.3	1.77	6.40	16.4	
	2005	145.6	1.97	5.66	11.2	99.0
	2006	152.9	2.09	5.50	11.2	99.4
	2007	135.9	1.90	5.30	9.9	98.4
	2008	138.8	1.90	5.60	11.9	98.5
	2009	146.2	2.03	5.66	10.4	98.8
	2010	126.8	1.77	5.52	12.8	99.0
	2011	122.0	1.71	5.50	11.1	98.0
	2012	100.4	1.42	5.22	11.4	99.1
	2013	76.7	1.09	4.66	11.0	99.2
	2014	69.8	0.99	4.10	10.9	99.4
北 京	Beijing	4.1	0.52	30.72	26.2	100.0
天 津	Tianjin	7.9	1.09	5.14	11.2	100.0
河 北	Hebei	43.8	1.70	3.47	10.6	100.0
山 西	Shanxi	36.6	0.89	0.98	10.8	100.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	369.0	0.84	0.65	10.5	98.5
辽 宁	Liaoning	39.0	1.14	2.37	8.8	99.0
吉 林	Jilin	76.0	1.16	1.10	7.2	100.0
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	145.8	1.21	1.79	8.1	100.0
上 海	Shanghai	1.3	0.54	45.46	33.4	100.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	8.4	0.67	7.87	15.0	100.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	13.3	0.73	10.75	20.7	100.0
安 徽	Anhui	32.4	1.52	1.94	11.3	99.7
福 建	Fujian	27.6	0.88	4.74	14.2	99.6
江 西	Jiangxi	41.5	1.18	1.05	7.6	100.0
山 东	Shandong	23.1	1.51	2.99	10.0	99.9
河 南	Henan	24.5	1.45	1.68	10.9	99.9
湖 北	Hubei	32.3	1.04	1.15	12.5	99.8
湖 南	Hunan	40.5	1.30	0.67	7.6	95.3
广 东	Guangdong	12.4	0.74	6.45	7.2	100.0
广 西	Guangxi	67.3	1.39	1.05	7.8	100.0
海 南	Hainan	30.7	0.81	0.82	11.8	100.0
重 庆	Chongqing	22.7	0.83	1.57	10.4	99.6
四 川	Sichuan	44.6	0.76	1.29	8.1	99.4
贵 州	Guizhou	49.1	1.01	1.09	8.3	100.0
云 南	Yunnan	104.5	1.30	2.03	6.3	100.0
西 藏	Tibet	2955.7	0.78	1.23	15.2	95.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	53.6	1.06	0.88	9.7	100.0
甘 肃	Gansu	144.0	0.96	1.03	8.1	100.0
青 海	Qinghai	1016.9	0.82	0.69	8.2	92.5
宁 夏	Ningxia	81.7	0.82	1.23	9.5	98.9
新 疆	Xinjiang	582.0	0.84	0.83	15.6	100.0



18-42 互联网主要指标发展情况(年底数)
Main Indicators on Internet Development at Year-end

年 份 Year	互 联 网 上网人数 (万人) Number of Internet Users (10 000 persons)	域名数 (万个) Number of Domain Names (10 000 units)	网站数 (万个) Number of Websites (10 000 sites)	网页数 (万个) Number of Webpages (10 000 pages)	IPv4地址数 (万个) IPv4 Addresses (10 000)
地 区 Region					
1995					
2000	2250		26.5		
2005	11100	259.2	69.4		7439.1
2006	13700	410.9	84.3	447257.8	9801.6
2007	21000	1193.1	150.4	847108.5	13527.5
2008	29800	1682.6	287.8	1608637.0	18127.3
2009	38400	1681.8	323.2	3360173.2	23244.6
2010	45730	865.6	190.8	6000806.0	27763.7
2011	51310	774.8	229.6	8658229.8	33044.0
2012	56400	1341.2	268.1	12274681.7	33053.0
2013	61758	1843.6	320.2	15004076.3	24668.5
2014	64875	2059.6	334.9	18991864.9	33198.8
北 京 Beijing	1593	265.5	45.7	5516153.3	8525.5
天 津 Tianjin	904	15.4	3.6	793676.1	351.9
河 北 Hebei	3603	36.0	9.4	678615.3	956.1
山 西 Shanxi	1838	13.2	3.6	453314.0	428.3
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	1142	6.3	1.2	27920.2	262.3
辽 宁 Liaoning	2580	30.3	9.7	240854.6	1122.1
吉 林 Jilin	1243	10.7	2.1	130892.1	408.3
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	1599	79.1	2.8	34804.7	405.0
上 海 Shanghai	1716	102.3	31.4	1131036.1	1490.6
江 苏 Jiangsu	4274	83.6	16.5	1451157.2	1593.5
浙 江 Zhejiang	3458	91.2	21.9	2663566.9	1792.7
安 徽 Anhui	2225	35.6	4.0	155013.4	557.7
福 建 Fujian	2471	90.2	22.3	176838.4	650.7
江 西 Jiangxi	1543	18.0	2.3	307100.6	584.3
山 东 Shandong	4634	304.2	15.8	627574.6	1646.7
河 南 Henan	3474	63.3	12.4	510325.6	886.4
湖 北 Hubei	2625	35.5	6.8	190176.2	803.4
湖 南 Hunan	2579	32.5	4.9	71291.9	796.8
广 东 Guangdong	7286	390.5	53.3	3021830.0	3187.1
广 西 Guangxi	1848	26.4	2.5	133090.1	464.8
海 南 Hainan	421	19.6	1.2	175663.0	159.4
重 庆 Chongqing	1357	22.8	3.4	56027.7	564.4
四 川 Sichuan	3022	67.1	12.2	80618.3	932.9
贵 州 Guizhou	1222	8.6	1.0	2002.1	146.1
云 南 Yunnan	1643	11.2	1.4	295017.9	328.7
西 藏 Tibet	123	0.9	0.1	201.5	43.2
陕 西 Shaanxi	1745	20.2	3.8	49839.2	547.8
甘 肃 Gansu	951	4.8	0.7	5731.2	159.4
青 海 Qinghai	289	1.6	0.2	827.1	59.8
宁 夏 Ningxia	295	2.3	0.4	1733.6	79.7
新 疆 Xinjiang	1139	5.7	0.8	8972.0	205.8
不分地区 Not Classified by Region	33	165.1	37.6		3057.6



18-42 续表 1 continued

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	互联网宽带 接入端口 (万个) Broad Band Subscribers Port of Internet (10 000 ports)	互联网 拨号用户 (万户) Dial-up Subscribers of Internet (10 000 subscribers)	移动互联网 用 户 (万户) Mobile Internet Subscribers (10 000 subscribers)	移动互联网 接入流量 (万G) Flow Accessed to Mobile Internet (10 000 G)	固定互联网 宽带接入时长 (万分钟) Time Accessed to Fixed Broadband Internet (10 000 Minutes)
1995			0.7			
2000			900.5			
2005		4874.7	3559.5			
2006		6486.4	2644.6			
2007		8539.3	1941.0			
2008		10890.4	1227.8			
2009		13835.7	754.4			
2010		18781.1	590.1			
2011		23239.4	550.7			
2012		32108.4	569.8			
2013		35945.3	485.1			
2014		40546.1	441.6	87522.1	206193.6	4143547995.2
北 京	Beijing	1159.9	46.6	2785.4	7793.9	115150205.5
天 津	Tianjin	397.7	12.3	805.7	3027.8	58023807.9
河 北	Hebei	2204.7	0.1	4034.1	7184.6	234404320.0
山 西	Shanxi	996.8	3.5	1917.1	3722.5	126901477.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	739.9		1672.4	3613.9	74526253.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	2083.5	20.0	2797.3	6421.3	168813800.0
吉 林	Jilin	806.0	5.6	1646.1	2785.1	94597800.0
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1044.0	7.9	2015.9	3813.0	111968419.5
上 海	Shanghai	1404.5	0.3	2562.7	5802.3	80707883.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	3503.3	10.8	6345.4	15972.8	324742600.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	2632.6	30.2	5362.1	16068.6	285835993.8
安 徽	Anhui	1175.7	19.5	2668.6	5961.6	148465871.0
福 建	Fujian	1618.7	0.3	2959.9	7359.0	208330100.0
江 西	Jiangxi	975.1	1.4	1914.6	4495.2	85764275.3
山 东	Shandong	2949.1	40.1	5569.2	10684.0	76961506.8
河 南	Henan	2016.4	100.9	4483.3	10532.5	256111519.9
湖 北	Hubei	1266.1	13.1	2904.5	7403.4	160578607.8
湖 南	Hunan	1498.3	0.1	3222.6	8102.2	106738049.0
广 东	Guangdong	3597.7	69.8	10412.8	29287.8	512775500.0
广 西	Guangxi	1126.2	7.6	2586.5	4921.3	179460713.2
海 南	Hainan	223.9		700.7	1733.7	24264698.2
重 庆	Chongqing	963.4	0.0	2014.1	3693.0	103893749.3
四 川	Sichuan	2200.4	7.5	5030.0	9064.8	240267797.0
贵 州	Guizhou	580.6	5.4	2004.8	3418.3	50374536.0
云 南	Yunnan	741.3	6.2	2459.2	7231.1	76961835.0
西 藏	Tibet	48.1		195.6	527.9	3232309.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	1070.4	13.5	2638.2	6769.7	94235612.7
甘 肃	Gansu	473.2	10.6	1668.8	2815.3	46181522.3
青 海	Qinghai	134.2	0.7	326.0	1069.7	13859400.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	180.3	1.5	481.8	1311.0	17874102.3
新 疆	Xinjiang	734.3	6.3	1336.0	3596.5	61545052.0



18-42 续表 2 continued

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	互联网宽带 接入用户 (万户) Broadband Subscribers of Internet (10 000 subscribers)	*城市宽带 接入用户 Urban Broadband Subscribers	*农村宽带 接入用户 Rural Broadband Subscribers	*家庭宽带 接入用户 Household Broadband Subscribers	*单位宽带 接入用户 Institution Broadband Subscribers
1995						
2000						
2005		3735.0				
2006		5085.3				
2007		6641.4				
2008		8287.9				
2009		10397.8				
2010		12629.1	9963.5	2475.7		
2011		15000.1	11691.4	3308.8		
2012		17518.3	13442.4	4075.9		
2013		18890.9	14153.6	4737.3		
2014		20048.3	15174.6	4873.7	16333.6	3714.8
北 京	Beijing	482.4	377.7	104.7	434.0	48.4
天 津	Tianjin	208.8	206.9	2.0	181.9	26.9
河 北	Hebei	1127.6	704.9	422.8	968.4	159.2
山 西	Shanxi	571.1	521.5	49.7	512.2	58.9
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	316.8	245.0	71.8	270.7	46.1
辽 宁	Liaoning	772.1	621.1	151.0	696.3	75.8
吉 林	Jilin	414.9	341.2	73.7	387.5	27.4
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	484.6	425.2	59.4	448.4	36.3
上 海	Shanghai	532.2	532.2		455.1	77.0
江 苏	Jiangsu	1523.4	935.2	588.2	1159.4	364.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	1276.1	871.0	405.1	1001.0	275.1
安 徽	Anhui	563.8	420.1	143.7	464.0	99.9
福 建	Fujian	899.2	591.4	307.8	728.3	170.9
江 西	Jiangxi	434.2	322.6	111.6	349.9	84.4
山 东	Shandong	1523.9	1070.4	453.5	1306.9	217.0
河 南	Henan	1087.9	773.5	314.4	909.4	178.5
湖 北	Hubei	869.7	723.5	146.3	689.5	180.3
湖 南	Hunan	744.9	594.8	150.1	556.7	188.2
广 东	Guangdong	2174.1	1639.9	534.2	1650.9	523.2
广 西	Guangxi	592.4	483.9	108.5	462.7	129.8
海 南	Hainan	120.3	90.6	29.7	96.7	23.6
重 庆	Chongqing	475.4	399.4	76.0	375.2	100.3
四 川	Sichuan	883.1	654.5	228.7	725.2	158.0
贵 州	Guizhou	310.9	259.3	51.6	269.2	41.6
云 南	Yunnan	424.9	348.2	76.7	306.9	118.0
西 藏	Tibet	22.1	22.1		16.2	5.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	552.4	447.0	105.4	412.7	139.7
甘 肃	Gansu	213.9	175.2	38.7	167.8	46.1
青 海	Qinghai	61.4	56.8	4.6	46.5	14.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	78.2	71.6	6.6	66.2	12.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	305.7	248.2	57.5	218.0	87.7

18-43 软件和信息技术服务业主要经济指标
Main Indicators on Software and Information Technology Services

年 份 地 区 Year Region	软件业务 收 入 (万元) Software Income (10 000 yuan)				其中: 软件业务 出 口 (万美元) Software Export (10 000 USD)	
	#软件产品 收 入 Software Products Income	#信息技术 服务收入 Income from IT Service	#嵌入式系统 软件收入 Embedded System and Software Income			
2010	135885509.6	49305319.5	65296861.8	21283328.4	2673526.0	
2011	188489906.0	61921545.6	95830650.1	30737710.2	3461947.0	
2012	247937523.5	78572418.6	129448959.2	39916145.7	3942380.0	
2013	305874743.1	98768380.6	160305341.0	46801021.5	4691377.0	
2014	370264197.3	121984961.7	187110900.5	61168335.2	4867057.8	
北 京 天 津 河 北 山 西 内 蒙 古	Beijing Tianjin Hebei Shanxi Inner Mongolia	47965751.8 9068842.1 1499060.4 227373.6 294602.2	18419803.0 2461160.0 370616.1 152742.0 144080.9	29427239.0 5467308.9 1112220.0 70757.1 150029.0	118709.8 1140373.1 16224.3 3874.6 492.3	204594.0 50270.3 6620.2 169.2
辽 宁 吉 林 黑 龙 江	Liaoning Jilin Heilongjiang	30613714.2 3812815.8 1333084.9	10747253.0 1025110.0 576392.9	16736209.7 2203139.3 681694.4	3130251.5 584566.5 74997.5	605407.8 12810.6 4164.8
上 海 江 苏 浙 江 安 徽 福 建 江 西 山 东	Shanghai Jiangsu Zhejiang Anhui Fujian Jiangxi Shandong	28993538.4 61725909.4 24376169.7 1453246.7 15154823.9 761232.5 30886773.8	9954801.5 16518426.5 8015826.9 827590.1 5515805.2 221151.0 12666816.3	17202126.8 22813075.3 14467882.0 522515.9 7787021.2 533531.1 12200561.2	1836610.1 22394407.7 1892460.9 103140.7 1851997.5 6550.4 6019396.2	305720.2 789764.9 251576.6 11511.7 14887.8 8193.0 122206.4
河 南 湖 北 湖 南 广 东 广 西 海 南	Henan Hubei Hunan Guangdong Guangxi Hainan	2339218.1 8511963.4 3017374.9 60186904.2 756625.6 170294.0	796163.0 4348201.2 1866786.6 15305893.1 234583.2 92642.6	1453448.2 3575705.2 881285.0 25941480.6 518523.9 75654.2	89606.9 588057.1 269303.3 18939530.6 3518.6 1997.2	288.0 10807.0 4092.5 2257647.0 307.2 211.0
重 庆 四 川 贵 州 云 南 西 藏	Chongqing Sichuan Guizhou Yunnan Tibet	7062363.4 18955652.2 885739.2 469826.0	1182698.9 7166321.2 351207.0 112615.9	5100158.5 11682365.0 519464.2 354288.5	779505.9 106966.0 15068.0 2921.7	6798.8 133263.4 240.0
陕 西 甘 肃 青 海 宁 夏 新 疆	Shaanxi Gansu Qinghai Ningxia Xinjiang	8864383.3 272311.4 12387.1 94388.0 497827.2	2709425.5 76417.7 1491.3 33571.5 89367.7	4974034.6 193516.0 9597.4 48834.5 407233.7	1180923.2 2377.7 1298.4 11982.0 1225.8	65228.0 246.0 31.4

注：本表统计口径为主营业务收入100万元以上的软件和信息技术服务业等企业。

a) Data in the table cover enterprises with revenue from principal business of over 1 million yuan of software and IT service etc.



18-44 按行业分企业信息化及电子商务情况(2014年)

Informatization and E-Commerce of Enterprises by Industrial Sector(2014)

行 业	Industry	企业数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	期末使用 计算机数 (台) Computers Used at the End of Period (unit)	每百人 使用计 算机数 (台) Computers Used Per 100 Persons (unit)	企业拥有 网 站 数 (个) Websites of Enterprises (unit)	每百家 企 业 拥 有 网站数 (个) Websites Per 100 Enterprises (unit)
总 计	Total	905722	40876910	22	523741	58
采矿业	Mining	15654	1192713	16	6076	39
制造业	Manufacturing	347376	15559403	18	244822	70
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	9211	1975403	59	5386	58
建筑业	Construction	92626	3532438	7	40114	43
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	180535	4856984	42	85683	47
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	35187	1944051	25	15908	45
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	44921	931304	22	23706	53
信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	12542	4246286	124	14186	113
房地产业	Real Estate	98837	1939060	38	42165	43
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services	28525	1668881	35	18669	65
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services	18110	1759490	73	12031	66
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	4318	123651	20	2544	59
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Service to Households, Repair and Other Services	5172	105344	14	2492	48
教育	Education	3623	374674	84	2525	70
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service	3722	269358	46	3032	81
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	5363	397870	66	4402	82

注：有电子商务交易活动的企业是指通过互联网开展电子商务销售或电子商务采购的企业(下表同)。

a) Enterprises with E-Commerce Transactions refers to those enterprises which performed sales or purchases through Internet. The same applies to the tables following.

18-44 续表 continued

行 业		有电子商务 交易活动		电子商务 销 售 额		电子商务 采 购 额	
		With E-Commerce Transactions		(亿元) Sales		(亿元) Purchases	
		企业数 (个) Enter- prises (unit)	比重 (%) Propor- tion (%)	of E-Com- merce (100 million yuan)	销 售 给单位 金 额 (B2B)	销 售 给个人 金 额 (B2C)	of E-Com- merce (100 million yuan)
总 计	Total	64863	7.2	79657.9	68276.2	10622.5	48681.6
采矿业	Mining	180	1.1	154.5	153.4	0.5	940.1
制造业	Manufacturing	29938	8.6	40314.4	38154.0	1950.8	24455.6
电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electricity, Heat, Gas and Water	293	3.2	72.6	67.6	4.3	4303.5
建筑业	Construction	2277	2.5	72.1	48.6	5.3	1521.4
批发和零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	11167	6.2	27651.5	22769.9	4419.5	15795.0
交通运输、仓储和邮政业	Transport, Storage and Post	1402	4.0	2941.6	1870.5	1043.7	226.0
住宿和餐饮业	Hotels and Catering Services	10960	24.4	240.5	47.0	188.8	21.0
信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业	Information Transmission, Software and Information Technology	2365	18.9	5750.3	3260.0	2457.8	898.5
房地产业	Real Estate	1566	1.6	71.9	15.6	56.8	57.1
租赁和商务服务业	Leasing and Business Services	1834	6.4	2068.4	1692.6	374.0	291.9
科学研究和技术服务业	Scientific Research and Technical Services	844	4.7	173.3	135.4	36.1	143.8
水利、环境和公共设施管理业	Management of Water Conservancy, Environment and Public Facilities	445	10.3	28.8	14.0	14.6	2.7
居民服务、修理和其他服务业	Service to Households, Repair and Other Services	241	4.7	10.0	2.7	7.5	2.7
教育	Education	120	3.3	17.8	1.0	16.8	0.4
卫生和社会工作	Health and Social Service	152	4.1	2.4	0.6	1.8	7.8
文化、体育和娱乐业	Culture, Sports and Entertainment	1079	20.1	87.8	43.1	44.2	14.0



18-45 分地区企业信息化及电子商务情况(2014年)
Informatization and E-Commerce of Enterprises by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	企业数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	期末使用 计算机数 (台) Computers Used at the End of Period (unit)	每百人 使用计 算机数 (台) Computers Used Per 100 Persons (unit)	企业拥有 网 站 数 (个) Websites of Enterprises (unit)	每百家 企 业 拥 有 网站数 (个) Websites Per 100 Enterprises (unit)	有电子商务 交易活动 With E-Commerce Transactions		电子商务 销 售 额 (亿元) Sales of E-Com- merce (100 million yuan)	销 售 给单位 金 额 (B2B) (B2B)	销 售 给个人 金 额 (B2C) (B2C)	电子商务 采 购 额 (亿元) Purchases of E-Com- merce (100 million yuan)
						企业数 (个) Enter- prises (unit)	比重 (%) Propor- tion (%)				
全 国 National Total	905722	40876910	22	523741	58	64863	7.2	79657.9	68276.2	10622.5	48681.6
北 京 Beijing	34669	3595998	61	20632	60	4361	12.6	9012.4	6865.3	1997.3	7563.9
天 津 Tianjin	18049	866109	30	9708	54	1275	7.1	1946.5	1669.9	272.2	1400.6
河 北 Hebei	28268	1040137	17	15709	56	1250	4.4	1629.7	1531.9	82.9	1118.4
山 西 Shanxi	14131	649546	18	6619	47	521	3.7	506.9	420.2	86.4	393.0
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	11118	447815	20	5574	50	373	3.4	392.0	308.8	81.8	214.6
辽 宁 Liaoning	37159	1265736	18	18095	49	1061	2.9	1720.2	1572.9	145.6	976.9
吉 林 Jilin	12012	472971	20	5882	49	265	2.2	545.2	460.4	73.8	250.1
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	11749	480819	22	5412	46	344	2.9	210.8	181.8	28.3	644.0
上 海 Shanghai	33774	3039608	45	24341	72	3115	9.2	12437.0	10558.9	1856.7	6633.0
江 苏 Jiangsu	103661	4302165	19	65351	63	9013	8.7	6234.6	5379.3	804.6	4677.7
浙 江 Zhejiang	80672	3298509	19	50386	62	9667	12.0	4764.1	4055.9	651.3	1770.4
安 徽 Anhui	35131	1116202	18	22631	64	3123	8.9	2108.4	1881.4	202.7	1377.1
福 建 Fujian	37791	1445183	17	20576	54	2928	7.7	2098.9	1622.3	448.6	768.9
江 西 Jiangxi	17373	629674	14	10788	62	896	5.2	983.3	942.4	36.8	424.6
山 东 Shandong	84059	2503208	17	44952	53	4570	5.4	5029.2	4545.9	430.8	3660.5
河 南 Henan	49307	1369883	13	24830	50	1965	4.0	2830.4	2655.9	129.9	1357.1
湖 北 Hubei	38836	1309776	19	22545	58	2146	5.5	2276.0	1942.1	320.8	1344.9
湖 南 Hunan	29794	1009161	17	16923	57	1854	6.2	1918.8	1735.0	131.8	1036.0
广 东 Guangdong	92383	6102321	28	61679	67	8222	8.9	12992.6	11097.9	1815.8	8623.3
广 西 Guangxi	13994	586603	19	5734	41	894	6.4	701.5	672.6	26.7	393.3
海 南 Hainan	2915	159138	36	2145	74	327	11.2	364.4	316.3	42.6	198.4
重 庆 Chongqing	21137	874314	18	10382	49	1227	5.8	2302.1	2007.8	174.9	484.4
四 川 Sichuan	34642	1600213	20	20206	58	2198	6.3	1562.9	1221.3	338.8	1120.6
贵 州 Guizhou	11408	397198	22	5462	48	559	4.9	860.5	711.5	144.9	436.8
云 南 Yunnan	14194	585696	24	7081	50	785	5.5	2461.1	2315.7	143.1	402.2
西 藏 Tibet	597	22113	26	335	56	49	8.2	40.2	38.8	1.3	27.8
陕 西 Shaanxi	15364	766352	22	9305	61	821	5.3	824.5	707.3	107.5	472.8
甘 肃 Gansu	7560	265970	17	4038	53	380	5.0	340.2	332.8	7.0	390.4
青 海 Qinghai	1960	101269	24	1083	55	79	4.0	60.4	42.5	17.5	49.4
宁 夏 Ningxia	3254	142499	22	1838	56	222	6.8	127.8	115.3	12.0	84.0
新 疆 Xinjiang	8761	430724	22	3499	40	373	4.3	375.4	366.0	7.9	386.4



主要统计指标解释

铁路营业里程 又称营业长度,指投入客货运输营业或临时营业的线路长度。

电气化里程 指具备了电力机车牵引条件,并已交付运营的线路里程。

铁路自动、半自动闭塞里程 为保证列车安全运行,在一个区间、同一时间内,一般只允许一列列车运行,这种保证列车在这个区间安全间隔运行的技术方法称为“闭塞”。自动闭塞是根据列车运行及有关闭塞分区状态,自动变换通过信号机显示而司机凭信号显示行车的闭塞方法,采用此方式的闭塞公里为自动闭塞里程。半自动闭塞是由人工办理闭塞手续,列车凭信号显示发车后,出站信号机自动关闭,靠车站值班员确认列车整列到达,办理区间闭塞复原的一种闭塞方式,采用此方式的闭塞公里为半自动闭塞里程。

公路里程 指报告期末公路的实际长度。统计范围:包括城间、城乡间、乡(村)间能行驶汽车的公共道路,公路通过城镇街道的里程,公路桥梁长度、隧道长度、渡口宽度。不包括城市街道里程,断头路里程、农(林)业生产用道路里程,工(矿)企业等内部道路里程。统计原则:按已竣工验收或交付使用的实际里程计算;两条或多条公路共同经由同一路段的重复里程,只计算一次。

内河航道里程 指在一定时期内,能通航运输船舶及排筏的天然河流、湖泊水库、运河及通航渠道的长度。包括全年季节性通航累计三个月以上的航道,不包括仅供零散流放竹、木排的河道。两省以河为界的航道里程,双方均按一半计算,以免重复。

定期航班航线里程 指定期航班营运里程的总长度,以万公里为计算单位。航线里程的统计分为按重复距离计算和按不重复距离计算两种形式。“按重复距离计算”是指不同航线的相同航段距离可以重复累加;“按不重复距离计算”则不同航线相同航段只统计一次。

管道输油(气)里程 指油、气、成品油等各类介质实际输送距离,是反映运输管线长度的指标,也是计算周转量的依据。对于有复线和备用线的地段,原则上按单线计算管输里程。双线同时输送又不能分开计量的情况下,管输里程为双线长度之和除以2。

货(客)运量 指在一定时期内,各种运输工具实际运送的货物重量(旅客数量)。该指标是反映运输业为国民经济和人民生活服务的数量指标,也是制定和检查运输生产计划、研究运输发展规模和速度的重要指标。货运按吨计算,客运按人计算。货物不论运输距离长短、货物类别,均按实际重量统计。旅客不论行程远近或票价多少,均按一人一次客运量统计;半价票、小孩票也按一人统计。

货(客)运密度 指在一定时期内某种运输方式在营运

线路的某一区段平均每公里线路通过的货物(旅客)运输周转量。计算公式为:

$$\text{货(客)运密度} = \frac{\text{货物(旅客)周转量}}{\text{营业线路长度}}$$

该指标可以反映交通运输线路上的货物(旅客)运输量运输繁忙程度,是平衡运输线路运输能力和通过能力,规划线路建设及改造、配备技术设备,研究运输网布局的重要依据。

货物(旅客)周转量 指在一定时期内,由各种运输工具运送的货物(旅客)数量与其相应运输距离的乘积之总和。该指标可以反映运输业生产的总成果,也是编制和检查运输生产计划,计算运输效率、劳动生产率以及核算运输单位成本的主要基础资料。计算货物周转量通常按发出站与到达站之间的最短距离,也就是计费距离计算。计算公式为:

$$\text{货物(旅客)周转量} = \sum (\text{货物(旅客)运输量} \times \text{运输距离})$$

铁路货车平均静载重 指货物在装车时的静止装载重量。计算公式为:

$$\text{货车平均静载重(吨)} = \text{货物发送吨数} / \text{装车数}$$

铁路货运机车日产量 指在一定时期内,平均每台货运机车在一昼夜内所完成的总重吨公里数,包括载运货物的重量和车辆本身的自重。该指标从时间和牵引能力两方面反映了机车运用效率。计算公式为:

$$\text{货运机车平均日产量} = \frac{\text{货运总重吨公里数}}{\text{货运机车台日数}}$$

港口货物吞吐量 指经由水路进、出港区范围,并经过装卸的货物数量。按物流流向分为进港吞吐量和出港吞吐量,按货物的贸易性质分为内贸和外贸吞吐量。货物类别根据现行的交通行业《运输货物分类和代码》标准分类。

民用运输船舶拥有量 指报告期末在水路运输管理部门注册登记的从事水上客、货运输活动的我国企业或私人拥有的营业性运输船舶(含我国企业或私人拥有的悬挂外国旗的船舶)数量。不包括非运输船舶及农业、渔业生产船舶。

民用汽车拥有量 指报告期末,在公安交通管理部门按照《机动车注册登记工作规范》,已注册登记领有民用车辆牌照的全部汽车数量。汽车拥有量统计的主要分类:根据汽车结构分为载客汽车、载货汽车及其他汽车;根据汽车所有者不同分为个人(私人)汽车、单位汽车;根据汽车的使用性质分为营运汽车、非营运汽车;根据汽车大小规格不同,载客汽车分为大型、中型、小型和微型,载货汽车分为重型、中型、轻型和微型。

邮电业务总量 指以货币形式表现的邮电企业为社会提供各类邮电通信服务的总数量。该指标是用于观察邮电业



务发展变化总趋势的综合性总量指标,分别按邮政业务总量和电信业务总量统计。邮电业务总量是以各类业务的实物量分别乘以相应的不变单价,求出各类业务的货币量加总求得。不变单价是一定时期内计算业务总量的同度量因素,是根据基年各类邮电业务量与相对应的邮电业务收入测算的平均单价。

移动电话用户 指在电信运营企业营业网点办理开户登记手续,通过移动电话交换机进入移动电话网,占用移动电话号码的各类电话用户。包括各类签约用户、智能网预付费用户、无线上网卡用户。

互联网上网人数 指过去半年内使用过互联网的 6 周岁及以上中国居民人数。

固定电话用户 指在电信企业营业网点办理开户登记手续并已接入固定电话网上的全部电话用户。包括普通电话用户、无线市话用户、公用电话用户、窄带综合业务数字网(N-ISDN)用户、智能网专用接入终端用户等。

城市电话用户 指按行政区划属于中央直辖市、省辖市、地级市、县级市的市区、市郊区及县城区范围内的电话用户数。包括分布在农村地区但以县团级以上建制的独立工

矿区、林区、驻军的电话用户。

农村电话用户 指按行政区划属于城市范围以外的乡(镇)、村电话用户。

住宅电话用户 指私人付费或安装在居民住宅并按照私人或住宅电话用户登记注册和收费的各类电话用户。

长途电话交换机容量 指电信企业用于接入长途电话网的电话交换机的设备额定容量。

局用交换机容量 指安装在电信企业内用于接续本地固定电话的电话交换机容量,包括接入网设备容量(安装在电信运营企业用于连接语音用户的远端节点的设备容量)。

移动电话交换机容量 指移动电话交换机根据一定话务模型和交换机处理能力计算出来的最大同时服务用户的数量。按报告期末已割接入网正式投入使用的设备实际容量统计。

互联网宽带接入端口 指用于接入互联网用户的各类实际安装运行的接入端口的数量。包括 xDSL 用户接入端口、LAN 接入端口、其他类型接入端口等,不包括窄带拨号接入端口。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Length of Railways in Operation refers to the total length of the trunk line for passenger and freight transportation in full operation or temporary operation.

Length of Electrified Trunk Line refers to the length of the trunk line capable for the running of electrified locomotives and having been put into operation.

Length of Automatic-blocking and Semi-automatic-blocking Railways Blocking is a spacing technique by which a section of the railway only allows one train to pass at a time with the aim of ensuring traffic safety. Automatic-blocking is the blocking method that signal display transforms automatically based on the state of train operation and related block partition, while the driver operates according to the signal display. The section which is blocked using the above method is called as length of automatic-blocking railways. Semi-blocking is realized manually. After the train departs based on signal display, the departure signal machine will perform automatic shutdown blocking, while the station attendant will conduct restoration of section blocking with arrival confirmation of the entire train. The section which is blocked using the above method is called as length of semi-automatic-blocking railways.

Length of Highways refers to the actual length of highways at the end of reference period. It covers public roads running vehicles among cities, city and rural areas, township (villages), highways passing through streets at small cities and towns, length of bridges and tunnels, width of ferry piers. It does not include the length of streets in cities, dead end highways, the length of streets built for agricultural (forest) production and inside factories (mines). It can only be calculated with the actual mileage having been completed, checked and accepted or put into operation. If two or more highways go the same section of the way, the length of the section is only calculated for once.

Length of Navigable Inland Waterways refers to the length of natural rivers, lakes, reservoirs and canals that are open to navigation for ships and rafts during a given period. It includes the channels with annual seasonal navigation for more than three months other than the waterways only for scattered bamboo and wooden rafts. If two provinces share one river as the border, the length of waterways will be half divided for each province to avoid duplication.

Length of Routes with Scheduled Flights refers to the total length of all routes for scheduled flights, which is calculated using million kilometres as the unit. There are usually two ways to calculate the route length: duplicated calculation and non-duplicated calculation. Duplicated calculation means that the same segment of different routes can be added duplicately, while the non-duplicated calculation

allows the same segment of different routes be counted once only.

Length of Oil (Gas) Pipelines refers to the actual transport distance of oil, gas and oil products, an indicator reflecting the length of transportation routes and a reference to calculate the freight-kilometers. For those sections with double pipelines and alternate pipeline, the length will be calculated according to the length of single pipeline in principle. If the double pipelines perform the transportation at the same time and unable to be counted separately, the length of pipelines will be the length of double pipelines divided by 2.

Freight (Passenger) Traffic refers to the weight of freight (number of passenger) transported with various means within a specific period of time. This indicator reflects the service of the transport industry towards the national economy and people's living conditions, as well as an important indicator used in formulating and monitoring transport production plans and research into the scale and pace of transport development. Freight transport is calculated in tons and passenger traffic is calculated in terms of number of persons. Freight transport is calculated in terms of the actual weight of the goods and takes no account of the type of freight and distance of travel. Passenger traffic is calculated by the principle that one person can be counted only once in one trip and takes no account of the travelling distance and ticket price. The passengers who travel with a half price ticket or a child's ticket is also calculated as one person.

Freight (Passenger) Traffic Density refers to the freight (passenger) traffic volume carried by a particular means of transportation during a given period through one kilometre of a specific section of transportation route. The formula is as follows:

$$\text{Freight (Passenger) traffic density} = \frac{\text{freight ton - kilometres} \quad \text{(passenger - kilometres)}}{\text{length of route in operation}}$$

Freight (passenger) traffic density reflects how busy freight (passenger) traffic is on transportation routes. It provides an important basis for balancing transport capability and throughput capability, planning construction and upgrading of transport routes, installing technical facilities and studying the distribution of transport networks.

Freight Ton-kilometres (Passenger-kilometres) refers to the sum of the product of the volume of transported cargo (passengers) multiplied by the transport distance. It is an important indicator to reflect the achievement of the transportation industry. This is an important indicator to show the total results of the transport industry; to prepare and examine the transport plan; and to serve as the main basic data



for calculating the efficiency, labour productivity and unit cost of transport. Normally, the shortest distance between the departure station and the destination station (i.e., the payable distance) is the basis in calculating the freight ton-kilometres. The formula is as follows:

$$\text{Freight ton - kilometres} = \sum (\text{freight (passenger) traffic} \times \text{distance of transportation})$$

Average Static Load of Freight Cars refers to the average cargo weight when loaded onto each freight car under the static condition. For its calculation, the following formula is applied:

$$\text{Average static load of freight cars (tons)} = \frac{\text{Tonnage of goods dispatched}}{\text{Number of freight cars loaded}}$$

Average Daily Haul of Freight Locomotives refers to the average total ton-kilometres accomplished by each freight transport locomotive over one day and night during a given period of time. It includes both the weight of the goods carried and the dead weight of the train itself. It is a comprehensive indicator reflecting the locomotive efficiency in terms of both time and the pulling force.

$$\text{Average daily haul of freight transport locomotive (ton - kilometre)} = \frac{\text{Total ton - kilometres of freight}}{\text{Daily number of freight transport locomotive}}$$

Volume of Freight Handled in Coastal Ports above Designated Size refers to the volume of cargo passing in and out of the harbour area of the major coastal ports and having been loaded and unloaded. The volume of freight handled may be classified by direction of cargo flow as in-port freight and out-port freight, or by nature of cargo as freight for domestic trade and freight for foreign trade. It can also be classified by type of freight based on the existing standard classification for transportation industry "Classification and Coding for Freight".

Possession of Civil Transport Vessels refers to the total number at the end of reference period of operating transport vessels owned by Chinese enterprises or privately that are registered in the water transportation management institutions and permitted to perform cargo transport activities (including vessels with foreign flags but owned by Chinese enterprises or citizens). Non-transport vessels and vessels used for agriculture and fishery are not included.

Possession of Civil Motor Vehicles refer to the total numbers of vehicles that are registered and received vehicles license tags according to the *Work Standard for Motor Vehicles Registration* formulated by the Transport Management Office under the department of public security at the end of the reference period. They are divided into categories. According to the structure of motor vehicles, they are divided into passenger vehicles, trucks and others; according to ownership into private vehicles and vehicles for the unit's use; according to kind of usage into working vehicles and non-working

vehicles; and according to size of vehicles into large passenger vehicles, medium-sized passenger vehicles, small passenger vehicles and mini passenger vehicles, heavy trucks, light-heavy trucks, light trucks and mini-trucks.

Business Volume of Post and Telecommunications refers to the total amount of postal and telecommunication services, expressed in value terms, provided by the post and telecommunications departments for society. This indicator reflects the overall results of development of postal and telecommunication services. It can be classified as postal services and telecommunication services. Business volume of post and telecommunications is the sum of each service in kind multiplying with its correspondent unit price (constant price).

Mobile Telephone Subscribers refer to persons who have gone through registration procedures in the operation points of enterprises engaged in telecommunications and are hence connected with the mobile telephone communication network through the mobile telephone switchboards and occupy mobile phone numbers. Included are various types of subscriber, prepaid users for intelligent network and wireless network card users.

Internet Users refer to the number of Chinese citizens aged 6 and over who use the Internet in the past six months.

Local Telephone Subscribers refer to all subscribers who have gone through registration procedures in the operation points of enterprises engaged in telecommunications and are hence connected to the local telecommunications service provider through fixed line network. Included are general subscribers, wireless local telephone subscribers, public telephones subscribers, N-ISDN subscribers and intelligent network terminal subscribers.

Urban Telephone Subscribers refer to the number of telephone subscribers, located at the municipalities directly under the Central Government, cities under the jurisdiction of province, cities at prefecture level, downtown and suburb of city at county level town and county towns according to the administrative division, including subscribers in rural mineral area, forest area, military area that are at or above county level.

Rural Telephone Subscribers refer to telephone subscribers, located at the towns and villages outside the coverage of urban areas according to the administrative division.

Household Telephone Subscribers refer to all kinds of subscribers with telephone sets paid privately or installed in the dwelling units of residents, and registered as private subscribers or residence subscribers for payment.

Capacity of Long Distance Telephone Exchanges refers to the rated capacity of telephone exchanges to connect long distance telephone network by enterprises engaged in telecommunications.

Capacity of Office Telephone Exchanges refers to the capacity (measured in gate) of telephone exchanges installed in the offices of telecommunication service providers for communication between fixed telephones. It includes the



capacity of access network equipment (capacity of equipment installed in the offices of telecommunication service providers for connecting distant nodes of voice users).

Capacity of Mobile Telephone Exchanges refers to the capacity of the maximum services provided to subscribers at any one time as computed based on a certain model of calls distribution and transacting capacity of the mobile telephone exchanges. It is calculated based on the actual capacity of

equipments connected to network through cutover and put into operation officially at the end of the reference period.

Broadband Connection Terminals refer to the connection terminals to internet users actually installed and put into operation, including connection terminals for XDSL, connection terminals for LAN, and other types of connection terminals. N-ISDN connection terminals are not included.

19

金融业

Financial Intermediation



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇反映我国金融、证券和保险业发展情况。有以下四个部分：一是金融机构金融活动情况，二是存贷款利率调整情况，三是直接融资情况，四是保险业务情况。

二、本篇各部分资料来源

1.反映金融机构活动情况的资料包括：金融机构人民币信贷收支表(资金来源)、金融机构人民币信贷收支表(资金运用)、货币供应量(年底余额)、货币供应量同比增长率、黄金和外汇储备、货币当局资产负债表(年底余额)、其他存款性公司资产负债表(年底余额)、外资银行资产负债表(年底余额)、社会融资规模增量及构成、社会融资规模存量及增长率。金融机构信贷收支表的统计范围包括中国人民银行、国家政策性银行、国有商业银行、其他商业银行、城市合作银行、城市信用合作社、农村信用合作社、外资银行、财务公司、信托投

资公司、金融租赁公司、邮政储蓄机构。中国人民银行总行根据金融机构的基层单位全面填报、并按各自系统汇总的资料，进行归并和汇总，最后得到金融机构的信贷收支表。黄金和外汇储备表中的资料取自于中国人民银行的资产负债表，由该行有关部门提供。

2.反映存贷款利率调整情况的金融机构法定存款利率和金融机构法定贷款利率表，数据来自中国人民银行总行规定的、并对外发布的存贷款利率。

3.反映直接融资情况的证券市场基本情况、上市公司数量、股票发行量和筹资额、股票交易情况，资料由中国证券监督管理委员会提供。

4.反映保险业务情况的保险系统机构、人员数、保险公司业务经济技术指标、保险公司资产情况、保险公司资金运用情况、各地区原保险保费收入和赔付支出情况，数据由中国保险监督管理委员会提供。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter show the development of China's financial, securities and insurance industries, in the following four aspects: (1) the financial activities of the financial institutions; (2) the situations regarding the adjustment of deposit and loan interests; (3) the situation regarding direct financing; (4) the situation regarding the insurance business.

II. Sources of Data

(1) Data on the activities of financial institutions are Balance Sheet of Credit Funds of Financial Institutions (Funds Sources), Balance Sheet of Credit Funds of Financial Institutions (Funds Uses), Money Supply at Year-end, Rate of Increase of Money Supply Over the Previous Corresponding Period, Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves, Balance Sheet of Monetary Authority (Balance at Year-end), Balance Sheet of Other Depository Corporations (Balance at Year-end), Balance Sheet of Foreign-funded Banks at Year-end, Statistics on Increment of All-system financing Aggregates and Composition, Statistics on Stock of All-system Financing Aggregates and Composition. Statistical scope of balance sheet of credit funds of financial institutions and data on cash income and expenditure cover the People's Bank of China, the State policy banks, the State-owned commercial banks, other commercial banks, urban cooperative banks, urban credit cooperatives, rural credit cooperatives, foreign-funded banks, finance companies, financial trust and investment companies, financial leasing companies, postal savings

bureau. The grassroots units of the above financial institutions fill out the questionnaires and report to the higher authority. The higher authorities tabulate the data level by level. Finally, the Head Office of the People's Bank of China tabulate the data to obtain the national total. The data on gold and foreign exchange reserves are extracted from the balance sheet of the People's Bank of China and are provided by the relevant departments in the Bank.

(2) Official Interest Rates of Deposits of Financial Institutions and Official Interest Rates of Loans of Financial Institutions show the changes of the interest rates of deposits and loans. Data are from the interest rates of deposits and loans stipulated and published by the Head Office of the People's Bank of China.

(3) General Statistics on Securities Markets, Number of Listed Companies, Issued Shares and Raised Capital and Statistics of Stock Trading show the situation regarding direct financing. Data are from the *Statistical Yearbook on China's Securities and Futures* compiled by China Securities Regulatory Commission.

(4) Number of Institutions and Employed Persons in the Insurance System at Year-end and Economic and Technical Indicators of Insurance Companies, Situations of Assets of Insurance Company, Fund Uses of Insurance Company, Premium of Primary Insurance and Payment by Region show the business situation of the insurance industry, with data from the insurance statistics compiled by the China Insurance Regulatory Commission.

19-1 货币供应量 (年底余额)
Money Supply at Year-end

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	货币和准货币 (M ₂) Money and Quasi-Money (M ₂)	货 币 (M ₁) Money (M ₁)	流通中现金 (M ₀) Currency in Circulation (M ₀)	单位活期存款 Corporate Demand Deposits	准货币 Quasi-Money	单位定期存款 Corporate Time Deposits	个人存款 Personal Savings Deposits	其他存款 Other Deposits
1990	15293.4	6950.7	2644.4	4306.3	8342.7			
1991	19349.9	8633.3	3177.8	5455.5	10716.6			
1992	25402.2	11731.5	4336.0	7395.2	13670.7			
1993	34879.8	16280.4	5864.7	10415.7	18599.4	1247.9	15203.5	2148.0
1994	46923.5	20540.7	7288.6	13252.1	26382.8	1943.1	21518.8	2920.9
1995	60750.5	23987.1	7885.3	16101.8	36763.4	3324.2	29662.2	3777.0
1996	76094.9	28514.8	8802.0	19712.8	47580.1	5041.9	38520.8	4017.4
1997	90995.3	34826.3	10177.6	24648.7	56169.1	6738.5	46279.8	3150.7
1998	104498.5	38953.7	11204.2	27749.5	65544.9	8301.9	53407.5	3835.5
1999	119897.9	45837.3	13455.5	32381.8	74060.6	9476.8	59621.8	4962.0
2000	134610.3	53147.2	14652.7	38494.5	81463.1	11261.1	64332.4	5869.7
2001	158301.9	59871.6	15688.8	44182.8	98430.3	14180.1	73762.4	10487.8
2002	185007.0	70881.8	17278.0	53603.8	114125.2	16433.8	86910.7	10780.7
2003	221222.8	84118.6	19745.9	64372.6	137104.3	20940.4	103617.7	12546.2
2004	254107.0	95969.7	21468.3	74501.4	158137.2	25382.2	119555.4	13199.7
2005	298755.7	107278.8	24031.7	83247.1	191476.9	33100.0	141051.0	17325.9
2006	345577.9	126028.1	27072.6	98955.4	219549.9	38715.9	161587.3	19246.7
2007	403442.2	152560.1	30375.2	122184.9	250882.1	46932.5	172534.2	31415.4
2008	475166.6	166217.1	34219.0	131998.2	308949.5	60103.1	217885.4	30961.1
2009	610224.5	221445.8	38247.0	183198.8	388778.7	84819.5	260752.7	43206.5
2010	725851.8	266621.5	44628.2	221993.4	459230.3	105858.7	303302.5	50069.1
2011	851590.9	289847.7	50748.5	239099.2	561743.2	166616.0	352797.5	42329.7
2012	974148.8	308664.2	54659.8	254004.5	665484.6	195940.1	411362.6	58181.9
2013	1106525.0	337291.1	58574.4	278716.6	769233.9	232696.6	467031.1	69506.2
2014	1228374.8	348056.4	60259.5	287796.9	880318.4	264055.7	508878.1	107384.6

注: 1. 2001年6月起, 将证券公司客户保证金计入货币供应量(M₂), 含在其他存款项内。

2. 自2011年10月起, 货币供应量已包含住房公积金中心存款和非存款类金融机构在存款类金融机构的存款。

a) Since June in 2001, the margin account of security companies maintained with financial institutions, part of Other Deposits, are included in money supply (M₂).

b) Money supply includes deposits of Housing Provident Fund Management Center and deposits of non-depository corporations in depository corporations.



19-2 货币供应量同比增长率

Rate of Increase of Money Supply over the Previous Corresponding Period

单位: %

(%)

年 份 Year	货币和准货币 (M ₂) Money and Quasi-Money (M ₂)		货 币 (M ₁) Money (M ₁)		准货币 Quasi-Money			
			流通中现金 (M ₀) Currency in Circulation (M ₀)	单位活期存款 Corporate Demand Deposits		单位定期存款 Corporate Time Deposits	个人存款 Personal Savings Deposits	其他存款 Other Deposits
1991	26.5	24.2	20.2	26.7	28.5			
1992	31.3	35.9	36.4	35.6	27.6			
1993								
1994	34.5	26.2	24.3	27.2	41.9	55.7	41.5	36.0
1995	29.5	16.8	8.2	21.5	39.4	71.1	37.9	29.3
1996	25.3	18.9	11.6	22.4	29.4	51.7	29.9	6.4
1997	17.3	16.5	15.6	16.9	17.8	24.5	19.3	-8.9
1998	14.8	11.9	10.1	12.6	16.7	23.2	15.4	21.7
1999	14.7	17.7	20.1	16.7	13.0	14.2	11.6	29.3
2000	12.3	16.0	8.9	18.9	10.0	18.8	7.9	18.3
2001	14.4	12.7	7.1	14.8	15.5	25.9	14.7	9.1
2002	16.8	16.8	10.1	19.2	16.8	21.8	17.8	2.8
2003	19.6	18.7	14.3	20.3	20.1	27.4	19.2	16.4
2004	14.7	13.6	8.7	15.1	15.3	21.2	15.4	5.2
2005	17.6	11.8	11.9	11.7	21.1	30.4	18.0	31.3
2006	16.9	17.5	12.7	18.9	16.6	17.1	14.6	36.2
2007	16.7	21.1	12.2	23.5	14.3	21.2	6.8	63.2
2008	17.8	9.1	12.7	8.2	23.2	28.1	26.3	-1.5
2009	28.5	33.2	11.8	38.8	26.0	42.0	19.7	39.6
2010	19.7	21.2	16.7	22.1	18.9	28.7	16.3	16.0
2011	13.6	7.9	13.8	6.7	16.8	18.1	16.2	17.7
2012	13.8	6.5	7.7	6.2	17.6	17.6	16.6	25.1
2013	13.6	9.3	7.2	9.7	15.6	18.8	13.5	19.5
2014	12.2	3.2	2.9	3.3	14.4	13.5	9.0	54.5

注: 1. 同期同比增长率按可比口径计算。1993年口径调整, 故1993年来计算增长率。

2. 2001年6月起, 将证券公司客户保证金计入货币供应量(M₂), 含在其他存款内。

3. 1997年初, 中国人民银行对金融统计制度进行了调整, 因此自1997年起的数据与历史数据不完全可比。

a) Rate of increase over the previous corresponding period is calculated on the basis of comparable coverage. As the statistical coverage before 1992 was not comparable with that in 1993, the increase rate in 1993 was not calculated.

b) Since June in 2001, the margin account of security companies maintained with financial institutions, part of Other Deposits, are included in money supply (M₂).

c) The People's Bank of China has made some adjustment about the monetary statistics system since the beginning of 1997, the statistics since 1997 are not fully comparable with historical statistics.



19-3 社会融资规模增量及构成

Statistics on Increment of All-system Financing Aggregates and Composition

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	社 会 融资规模增量 Social Financing	#人民币贷款 RMB Loans	#外币贷款 (折合人民币) Foreign Currency Loans (RMB)	#委托贷款 Credit Loans	#信托贷款 Entrusted Loans	#未贴现银行 承兑汇票 Undiscounted Bankers' Acceptances	#企业债券 Corporate Bonds	#非金融企业 境内股票融资 Domestic Equity Financing of Non-financial Enterprises
2002	20112	18475	731	175		-695	367	628
2003	34113	27652	2285	601		2010	499	559
2004	28629	22673	1381	3118		-290	467	673
2005	30008	23544	1415	1961		24	2010	339
2006	42696	31523	1459	2695	825	1500	2310	1536
2007	59663	36323	3864	3371	1702	6701	2284	4333
2008	69802	49041	1947	4262	3144	1064	5523	3324
2009	139104	95942	9265	6780	4364	4606	12367	3350
2010	140191	79451	4855	8748	3865	23346	11063	5786
2011	128286	74715	5712	12962	2034	10271	13658	4377
2012	157631	82038	9163	12838	12845	10499	22551	2508
2013	173169	88916	5848	25466	18404	7756	18111	2219
2014	164773	97816	3554	25070	5174	-1198	24329	4350

注: 社会融资规模增量是指一定时期内实体经济(境内非金融企业和住户)从金融体系获得的资金总额。

a) Aggregate financing to the real economy (flow) refers to the total volume of financing provided by the financial system to the real economy during a certain period of time, where real economy means domestic non-financial enterprises and households.

19-4 社会融资规模存量及增长率

Statistics on Stock of All-system Financing Aggregates and Increase Rate

年 份 Year	社会融资 规模存量 (亿元) Stock (100 million yuan)	社会融资 规模存量 同比增速 (%) Year-on- year Growth (%)	#人民币贷款 RMB Loans	#外币贷款 (折合人民币) Foreign Currency Loans (RMB)	#委托贷款 Credit Loans	#信托贷款 Entrusted Loans	#未贴现银行 承兑汇票 Undiscounted Bankers' Acceptances	#企业债券 Corporate Bonds	#非金融企业 境内股票融资 Domestic Equity Financing of Non-financial Enterprises
2002	148532								
2003	181655	22.3	21.4	26.6	13.3		126.0	132.9	8.0
2004	204143	14.9	14.3	16.8	61.6		-8.0	4.0	8.5
2005	224265	13.5	13.3	11.0	11.8		0.7	129.1	4.2
2006	264500	18.1	16.3	9.0	20.0		44.9	68.7	12.5
2007	321326	21.5	16.4	21.9	29.9	84.0	138.4	41.0	45.8
2008	379765	20.5	18.7	5.1	29.1	84.3	9.2	78.7	17.7
2009	511835	34.8	31.3	55.5	35.8	63.4	36.5	86.2	18.3
2010	649869	27.0	19.9	15.9	44.2	34.4	135.5	42.3	30.9
2011	767478	18.2	16.1	13.1	21.2	13.5	24.8	36.2	17.7
2012	914186	19.1	15.0	27.2	17.1	75.0	20.7	44.4	8.6
2013	1074575	17.5	14.2	7.2	39.7	61.1	12.6	24.2	6.7
2014	1228591	14.3	13.6	4.1	29.2	10.7	-1.8	25.8	12.7

注: 1. 社会融资规模存量是指一定时期末(月末、季末或年末)实体经济(境内非金融企业和住户)从金融体系获得的资金余额。

2. 同比增速为可比口径数据。

a) Stock of all-system financing aggregates refers to the total volume of financing provided by the financial system to the real economy at the end of a period (at the end of month, quarter or year), where real economy means domestic non-financial enterprises and households.

b) The data of year-on-year growth are comparable figures.



19-5 金融机构人民币法定存款基准利率

Official Interest Rates of Deposits of Financial Institutions

单位: 年利率%

(% p.a.)

项 目	Item	2010.10.20	2010.12.26	2011.02.09	2011.04.06	2011.07.07	2012.06.08	2012.07.06	2014.11.22
		Oct.20,2010	Dec.26,2010	Feb.09,2011	Apr.06,2011	July.07,2011	Jun.08,2012	July.06,2012	Nov.22,2014
活期	Demand	0.36	0.36	0.40	0.50	0.50	0.40	0.35	0.35
定期	Time								
三个月	3-Month	1.91	2.25	2.60	2.85	3.10	2.85	2.60	2.35
半年	6-Month	2.20	2.50	2.80	3.05	3.30	3.05	2.80	2.55
一年	1-Year	2.50	2.75	3.00	3.25	3.50	3.25	3.00	2.75
二年	2-Year	3.25	3.55	3.90	4.15	4.40	4.10	3.75	3.35
三年	3-Year	3.85	4.15	4.50	4.75	5.00	4.65	4.25	4.00
五年	5-Year	4.20	4.55	5.00	5.25	5.50	5.10	4.75	4.00

注: 2014年11月22日, 金融机构存款利率浮动区间由存款基准利率的1.1倍调整为1.2倍。

a) The upper limit of deposit rates offered by financial institutions is the benchmark rate of RMB deposits stipulated by the PBC, while the lower limit is zero.

19-6 金融机构人民币法定贷款基准利率

Official Interest Rates of Loans of Financial Institutions

单位: 年利率%

(% p.a.)

项 目	Item	2010.12.26	2011.02.09	2011.04.06	2011.07.07	2012.06.08	2012.07.06	2014.11.22
		Dec.26, 2010	Feb.09, 2011	Apr.06, 2011	July.07, 2011	June.06, 2012	July.06, 2012	Nov.22, 2014
短期贷款	Short-term							
六个月	6-Month	5.35	5.60	5.85	6.10	5.85	5.60	5.60
一年	1-Year	5.81	6.06	6.31	6.56	6.31	6.00	5.60
中长期贷款	Medium and Long-term							
一年以上至三年	3-Year or Less	5.85	6.10	6.40	6.65	6.40	6.15	6.00
三年以上至五年	5-Year or Less	6.22	6.45	6.65	6.90	6.65	6.40	6.00
五年以上	Longer than 5-Year	6.40	6.60	6.80	7.05	6.80	6.55	6.15

19-7 黄金和外汇储备

Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

年 份	黄金储备 (万盎司) Gold Reserves (10 000 oz.)	外汇储备 (亿美元) Foreign Exchange Reserves (USD 100 million)	年 份	黄金储备 (万盎司) Gold Reserves (10 000 oz.)	外汇储备 (亿美元) Foreign Exchange Reserves (USD 100 million)
Year			Year		
1978	1280	1.67	1997	1267	1398.90
1979	1280	8.40	1998	1267	1449.59
1980	1280	-12.96	1999	1267	1546.75
1981	1267	27.08	2000	1267	1655.74
1982	1267	69.86	2001	1608	2121.65
1983	1267	89.01	2002	1929	2864.07
1984	1267	82.20	2003	1929	4032.51
1985	1267	26.44	2004	1929	6099.32
1986	1267	20.72	2005	1929	8188.72
1987	1267	29.23	2006	1929	10663.40
1988	1267	33.72	2007	1929	15282.49
1989	1267	55.50	2008	1929	19460.30
1990	1267	110.93	2009	3389	23991.52
1991	1267	217.12	2010	3389	28473.38
1992	1267	194.43	2011	3389	31811.48
1993	1267	211.99	2012	3389	33115.89
1994	1267	516.20	2013	3389	38213.15
1995	1267	735.97	2014	3389	38430.18
1996	1267	1050.29			

19-8 人民币汇率 (年均价)
Reference Exchange Rate of Renminbi (Period Average)

单位: 人民币元				(RMB yuan)
年 份	100美元	100日元	100港元	100欧元
Year	100 US Dollars	100 Japanese Yen	100 Hong Kong Dollars	100 Euros
1985	293.67	1.2457	37.57	
1986	345.28	2.0694	44.22	
1987	372.21	2.5799	47.74	
1988	372.21	2.9082	47.70	
1989	376.51	2.7360	48.28	
1990	478.32	3.3233	61.39	
1991	532.33	3.9602	68.45	
1992	551.46	4.3608	71.24	
1993	576.20	5.2020	74.41	
1994	861.87	8.4370	111.53	
1995	835.10	8.9225	107.96	
1996	831.42	7.6352	107.51	
1997	828.98	6.8600	107.09	
1998	827.91	6.3488	106.88	
1999	827.83	7.2932	106.66	
2000	827.84	7.6864	106.18	
2001	827.70	6.8075	106.08	
2002	827.70	6.6237	106.07	800.58
2003	827.70	7.1466	106.24	936.13
2004	827.68	7.6552	106.23	1029.00
2005	819.17	7.4484	105.30	1019.53
2006	797.18	6.8570	102.62	1001.90
2007	760.40	6.4632	97.46	1041.75
2008	694.51	6.7427	89.19	1022.27
2009	683.10	7.2986	88.12	952.70
2010	676.95	7.7279	87.13	897.25
2011	645.88	8.1050	82.97	900.11
2012	631.25	7.9037	81.38	810.67
2013	619.32	6.3323	79.85	822.19
2014	614.28	5.8196	79.22	816.51



19-9 货币当局资产负债表 (年底余额)

Balance Sheet of Monetary Authority (Balance at Year-end)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	2013	2014
总资产	Total Assets	317278.6	338248.8
国外资产	Foreign Assets	272233.5	278622.9
外汇	Foreign Exchange	264270.0	270681.3
货币黄金	Monetary Gold	669.8	669.8
其他国外资产	Other Foreign Assets	7293.7	7271.7
对政府债权	Claims on Government	15312.7	15312.7
对其他存款性公司债权	Claims on Other Depository Corporations	13147.9	24985.3
对其他金融性公司债权	Claims on Other Financial Corporations	8907.4	7848.8
对非金融性公司债权	Claims on Non-financial Sectors	25.0	11.6
其他资产	Other Assets	7652.0	11467.5
总负债	Total Liabilities	317278.6	338248.8
储备货币	Reserve Money	271023.1	294093.0
货币发行	Currency Issue	64980.9	67151.3
其他存款性公司存款	Deposits of Other Depository Corporations	206042.2	226941.7
不计入储备货币的金融性公司存款	Deposits of Financial Corporations not Included in Reserve Money	1330.3	1558.4
债券发行	Bond Issue	7762.0	6522.0
国外负债	Foreign Liabilities	2088.3	1833.8
政府存款	Deposits of Government	28610.6	31275.3
自有资金	Own Capital	219.8	219.8
其他负债	Other Liabilities	6244.6	2746.5

注: 1.自2011年1月起, 人民银行采用国际货币基金组织关于储备货币的定义, 不再将其他金融性公司在货币当局的存款计入储备货币。

2.自2011年1月起, 境外金融机构在人民银行存款数据计入国外负债项目, 不再计入其他存款性公司存款。

a) Since January 2011, the People's Bank of China adopts IMF's definition of reserve money, which means deposits of other financial corporations in the monetary authority are not included in reserve money.

b) Since January 2011, deposits of overseas financial institutions in the People's Bank are counted as foreign liabilities instead of deposits of other depository corporations.

19-10 其他存款性公司资产负债表 (年底余额)

Balance Sheet of Other Depository Corporations (Balance at Year-end)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	2013	2014
总资产	Total Assets	1524751.5	1722029.9
国外资产	Foreign Assets	28814.1	36689.0
储备资产	Reserve Assets	211775.6	233488.7
准备金存款	Deposits with Center Bank	205369.1	226597.0
库存现金	Cash in Vault	6406.5	6891.7
对政府债权	Claims on Government	62341.5	71009.6
对中央银行债权	Central Bank Bonds	10301.4	6564.0
对其他存款性公司债权	Claims on Other Depository Corporations	260442.0	280389.3
对其他金融性公司债权	Claims on Other Financial Corporations	72592.3	111553.5
对非金融性公司债权	Claims on Non-financial Sectors	599575.2	673285.7
对其他居民部门债权	Claims on Other Resident Sectors	196863.6	229215.6
其他资产	Other Assets	82046.0	79834.6
总负债	Total Liabilities	1524751.5	1722029.9
对非金融机构及住户负债	Liabilities to Non-financial & Households Institutions	1012778.8	1102202.6
纳入广义货币的存款	Deposits Included in Broad Money	978444.3	1060730.7
单位活期存款	Corporate Demand Deposits	278716.6	287796.9
单位定期存款	Corporate Time Deposits	232696.6	264055.7
个人存款	Personal Deposits	467031.1	508878.1
不纳入广义货币的存款	Deposits Excluded from Broad Money	25940.3	31135.8
可转让存款	Transferable Deposits	7454.0	8156.7
其他存款	Other Deposits	18486.3	22979.1
其他负债	Other Liabilities	8394.2	10336.0
对中央银行负债	Liabilities to Central Bank	11663.2	26616.7
对其他存款性公司负债	Liabilities to Other Depository Corporations	110397.9	111117.9
对其他金融性公司负债	Liabilities to Other Financial Corporations	74804.7	112400.8
计入广义货币的存款	Deposits Included in Broad Money	69506.2	107384.6
国外负债	Foreign Liabilities	17973.0	25087.6
债券发行	Bond Issue	103672.1	123119.4
实收资本	Paid-in Capital	32545.8	36410.4
其他负债	Other Liabilities	160916.0	185074.5



19-11 外资银行资产负债表 (年底余额)
Balance Sheet of Foreign-funded Banks at Year-end

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	2013	2014
总资产	Total Assets	25805.0	28143.0
国外资产	Foreign Assets	1128.0	1889.0
储备资产	Reserve Assets	3083.0	3205.0
准备金	Deposits with Central Bank	3073.0	3194.0
库存现金	Cash in Vault	10.0	11.0
对政府债权	Claims on Government	1535.0	2185.0
对中央银行债权	Claims on Central Bank	127.0	40.0
对其他存款性公司债权	Claims on Other Depository Corporations	6313.0	5775.0
对其他金融性公司债权	Claims on Other Financial Corporations	1400.0	2125.0
对非金融性公司债权	Claims on Non-financial Sectors	10581.0	11077.0
对其他居民部门债权	Claims on Other Resident Sectors	790.0	970.0
其他资产	Other Assets	849.0	877.0
总负债	Total Liabilities	25805.0	28143.0
对非金融机构及住户负债	Liabilities to Non-financial & Households Institutions	15108.0	15731.0
纳入广义货币的存款	Deposits Included in Broad Money	12120.0	12685.0
单位活期存款	Corporate Demand Deposits	2887.0	3315.0
单位定期存款	Corporate Time Deposits	7193.0	7440.0
个人存款	Personal Deposits	2040.0	1930.0
不纳入广义货币的存款	Deposits Excluded from Broad Money	2426.0	2621.0
可转让存款	Transferable Deposits	1158.0	1249.0
其他存款	Other Deposits	1268.0	1372.0
其他负债	Other Liabilities	561.0	424.0
对中央银行负债	Liabilities to Central Bank	1.0	2.0
对其他存款性公司负债	Liabilities to Other Depository Corporations	1227.0	1785.0
对其他金融性公司负债	Liabilities to Other Financial Corporations	736.0	709.0
计入广义货币的存款	Deposits Included in Broad Money	552.0	512.0
国外负债	Foreign Liabilities	5268.0	6057.0
债券发行	Bond Issue	81.0	115.0
实收资本	Paid-in Capital	1586.0	1654.0
其他负债	Other Liabilities	1799.0	2092.0

19-12 金融机构人民币信贷收支表(年底余额)(资金来源)

Balance Sheet of Credit Funds of Financial Institutions at Year-end (Funds Sources)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	2013	2014
资金来源合计	Sources of Funds	1174666	1323453
各项存款	Total Deposits	1043847	1138645
单位存款	Corporate Deposits	520826	565249
个人存款	Personal Deposits	466502	507831
财政性存款	Fiscal Deposits	30133	35664
临时性存款	Temporary Deposits	1661	1098
委托存款	Designated Deposits	354	442
其他存款	Other Deposits	24370	28360
金融债券	Financial Bonds	6681	9843
流通中货币	Currency in Circulation	58574	60260
对国际金融机构负债	Liabilities to International Financial Institutions	854	867
其他	Others	64709	113838

注: 1.2011年起,《金融机构人民币信贷收支》分类项目调整,部分数据与2010年以前不可比(以下相关表同)。

2.2011年企业存款改为“单位存款”,居民储蓄存款改为“个人存款”,与上年统计口径一致(以下相关表同)。

a) Since 2011, classification in Sources & Uses of Credit Funds of Financial Institutions has been adjusted. Some data are not comparable with that before 2010. The same applies to the tables following.

b) In 2011, corporate deposits changes to corporate deposits; savings deposits changes to personal deposits. The statistical scopes keep the same as the previous year. The same applies to the tables following.

19-13 金融机构人民币信贷收支表(年底余额)(资金运用)

Balance Sheet of Credit Funds of Financial Institutions at Year-end (Funds Uses)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	2013	2014
资金运用合计	Uses of Funds	1174666	1323453
各项贷款	Total Loans	718961	816770
境内贷款	Domestic Loans	717088	814780
短期贷款	Short-term Loans	290238	314796
中长期贷款	Medium & Long-term Loans	398862	459482
融资租赁	Financial Lease	7661	9699
票据融资	Bill Financing	19594	29169
各项垫款	Advances	733	1634
境外贷款	Overseas Loans	1874	1990
有价证券	Portfolio Investments	125399	144954
股权及其他投资	Shares and Other Investments	41752	65452
黄金占款	Position for Bullion Purchase	670	670
外汇占款	Position for Foreign Exchanges Purchase	286304	294090
在国际金融机构资产	Assets with International Financial Institutions	1580	1516

19-14 分地区居民人民币储蓄存款 (年底余额)
Savings Deposit of Households by Region at Year-end

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区	Region	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
全 国	National Total	260771.7	303302.5	343635.9	399551.0	447601.6	485261.3
总 行	Head Office	1962.1	2458.1	1336.8	1303.8	998.5	938.5
北 京	Beijing	14672.1	17003.1	19126.1	21644.9	23086.4	24158.4
天 津	Tianjin	4885.9	5558.2	6123.1	7055.4	7612.3	7916.9
河 北	Hebei	13551.1	15678.4	17824.3	20665.1	23357.2	25690.1
山 西	Shanxi	8099.4	9223.0	10455.5	11997.0	13339.4	14145.2
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	3914.0	4618.1	5423.1	6597.2	7455.2	8013.7
辽 宁	Liaoning	12030.9	13690.3	15365.7	17785.9	19659.5	21183.8
吉 林	Jilin	4614.4	5147.3	5835.3	6875.1	7745.3	8556.7
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	6430.1	7254.7	8147.4	9269.2	10058.6	10856.9
上 海	Shanghai	13707.3	15650.2	17288.5	19506.7	20486.3	21269.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	20080.6	23334.5	25914.7	30057.2	33823.9	36580.6
浙 江	Zhejiang	17833.4	20612.2	23470.3	26406.8	28923.0	30666.4
安 徽	Anhui	6619.5	7788.5	9233.6	11178.6	12924.9	14599.4
福 建	Fujian	7078.8	8101.0	9068.6	10507.4	11847.3	12579.0
江 西	Jiangxi	5092.7	6113.2	7123.6	8471.9	9725.2	10790.7
山 东	Shandong	17082.8	19648.2	22173.3	26343.3	29796.1	33178.6
河 南	Henan	11207.4	12884.0	14648.4	17469.0	20232.1	22417.2
湖 北	Hubei	8163.5	9798.0	11291.6	13419.7	15507.0	17247.6
湖 南	Hunan	7809.8	9022.6	10584.8	12578.3	14539.7	16413.6
广 东	Guangdong	31411.4	36318.7	40405.1	45533.8	49891.3	52410.6
广 西	Guangxi	4686.2	5702.4	6654.0	7900.8	9118.9	10023.0
海 南	Hainan	1282.9	1667.1	1875.1	2172.7	2465.4	2672.3
重 庆	Chongqing	4908.7	5839.7	6990.2	8361.6	9622.3	10774.1
四 川	Sichuan	11575.2	13650.8	16147.3	19438.3	22597.3	25312.5
贵 州	Guizhou	2676.1	3245.0	3934.5	4806.1	5919.1	6620.6
云 南	Yunnan	4668.6	5720.0	6656.0	7744.7	8969.8	9699.9
西 藏	Tibet	226.4	267.1	318.8	403.9	496.0	559.3
陕 西	Shaanxi	6743.8	7957.8	9172.1	10770.0	12249.4	13428.9
甘 肃	Gansu	3026.9	3598.2	4231.4	5050.1	5878.5	6674.7
青 海	Qinghai	711.3	868.2	1043.5	1275.3	1504.2	1640.7
宁 夏	Ningxia	967.7	1170.3	1351.3	1679.4	1887.2	2054.6
新 疆	Xinjiang	3050.8	3713.5	4421.9	5281.8	5884.5	6187.7



19-15 证券市场基本情况

General Statistics on Securities Markets

项 目	Item		2013	2014
境内上市公司数 (A、B股)(家)	Number of Listed Companies (A and B Shares) in Mainland	(unit)	2489	2613
境内上市外资股公司数(B股)(家)	Number of Listed Companies of Foreign Fund (B Shares) in Mainland	(unit)	106	104
境外上市公司数 (H股) (家)	Number of Listed Companies (H Shares) Overseas	(unit)	185	205
股票总发行股本 (亿股)	Volume Issued	(100 million shares)	40569	43610
“流通股本 (亿股)	Negotiable Shares	(100 million shares)	36744	39104
股票市价总值 (亿元)	Total Market Capitalization	(100 million yuan)	239077	372547
“股票流通市值 (亿元)	Negotiable Market Capitalization	(100 million yuan)	199580	315624
股票成交量 (亿股)	Stock Trading Volume	(100 million shares)	48372.68	73753.00
股票成交金额 (亿元)	Turnover of Stock Trading	(100 million yuan)	468729	743913
上证综合指数 (收盘)	Shanghai Comprehensive Index		2115.98	3234.68
深证综合指数 (收盘)	Shenzhen Comprehensive Index		1057.67	1415.19
股票有效账户数 (万户)	Number of Valid Stock Accounts	(10 000 accounts)	13247	14215
平均市盈率	Average P/E Ratio			
上海	Shanghai		10.99	15.99
深圳	Shenzhen		27.76	34.05
平均换手率 (%)	Average Turnover Rate	(%)		
上海	Shanghai		123.59	173.76
深圳	Shenzhen		389.11	477.95
国债发行额 (亿元)	Issued Volume of Government and Public Bonds	(100 million yuan)	20230.00	21120.60
公司信用类债券发行额 (亿元)	Issued Volume of Corporate Credit Bonds	(100 million yuan)	36721.00	51172.91
债券成交额 (亿元)	Bonds Trading Turnover	(100 million yuan)	678436.00	935187.45
债券现货成交金额 (亿元)	Turnover of Spots Trading of Government and Public Bonds	(100 million yuan)	17413.00	28021.20
债券回购成交金额 (亿元)	Turnover of Repurchase Trading of Bonds	(100 million yuan)	661023.00	907166.25
证券投资基金只数 (只)	Number of Securities Investment Funds	(unit)	1551	1899
证券投资基金规模 (亿份)	Capital of Securities Investment Funds	(100 million units)	31167.18	42033.00
证券投资基金成交金额 (亿元)	Turnover of Securities Investment Funds	(100 million yuan)	14786.16	19904.62
期货总成交量 (万手)	Trading Volume of Future	(10 000 pieces)	206177.33	250585.57
期货总成交额 (亿元)	Trading Turnover of Future	(100 million yuan)	2674739.52	2919882.26

注：1.股票总发行股本中含(A+H)股公司发行的H股。

2.换手率=全年成交金额/[（本年末流通市值+上年末流通市值）/2]*100%

3.公司信用类债券包含非金融企业债券融资工具、企业债券以及公司债、可转债、可分离债、中小企业私募债。

4.债券成交数据为交易所债券市场数据。

a) Volume issued includes that of H shares issued by companies who have issued A shares and H shares.

b) Average Turnover Rate = [Total Stock Turnover/(Negotiable Market Capitalization at year-end + Negotiable Market Capitalization at the previous year-end)/2]*100%

c) Corporate credit bonds include financing tools of non-financing corporate bonds, corporate bonds, convertible bonds, warrant bonds, privately raised corporate bonds of medium and small-sized enterprises. It's a new indicator in 2012, so it is not comparable with the corporate bonds in 2011.

d) Issued volume of bonds trading turnover include those of trading market.



19-16 上市公司数量 Number of Listed Companies

单位: 个

(unit)

年 份 Year	全国合计 National	上交所 Shanghai Stock Exchange	深交所 Shenzhen Stock Exchange	发A股公司 A Shares	发B股公司 B Shares	同时发A股、 B股公司 A&B Shares
1990	10	8	2			
1991	14	8	6			
1992	53	29	24			
1993	183	106	77	177	41	35
1994	291	171	120	287	58	54
1995	323	188	135	311	70	58
1996	530	293	237	514	85	69
1997	745	383	362	720	101	76
1998	851	438	413	825	106	80
1999	949	484	465	922	108	81
2000	1088	572	516	1060	114	86
2001	1160	646	514	1140	112	92
2002	1224	715	509	1213	111	100
2003	1287	780	507	1277	111	101
2004	1377	837	540	1363	110	96
2005	1381	834	547	1358	109	86
2006	1434	842	592	1411	109	86
2007	1550	860	690	1527	109	86
2008	1625	864	761	1602	109	86
2009	1718	870	848	1696	108	86
2010	2063	894	1169	2041	108	86
2011	2342	931	1411	2320	108	86
2012	2494	954	1540	2472	107	85
2013	2489	953	1536	2468	106	85
2014	2613	995	1618	2592	104	83

19-17 股票发行量和筹资额 Issued Share and Raised Capital

年 份 Year	股票发行量 (亿股) Issued Share (100 million shares)	股票发行量 (亿股)			股票筹资额 (亿元) Raised Capital (100 million yuan)	股票筹资额 (亿元)			B 股 B Shares
		A 股 A Shares	H股, N股 H, N Shares	B 股 B Shares		A 股 A Shares	*配 股 Rights Issued	H股, N股 H, N Shares	
1991	5.00	5.00			5.00	5.00			
1992	20.75	10.00		10.75	94.09	50.00			44.09
1993	95.79	42.59	40.41	12.79	375.47	276.41	81.58	60.93	38.13
1994	91.26	10.97	69.89	10.40	326.78	99.78	50.16	188.73	38.27
1995	31.60	5.32	15.38	10.90	150.32	85.51	62.83	31.46	33.35
1996	86.11	38.29	31.77	16.05	425.08	294.34	69.89	83.56	47.18
1997	267.63	105.65	136.88	25.10	1293.82	825.92	170.86	360.00	107.90
1998	109.06	86.30	12.86	9.90	841.52	778.02	334.97	37.95	25.55
1999	122.93	98.11	23.05	1.77	944.56	893.60	320.97	47.17	3.79
2000	512.04	145.68	359.26	7.10	2103.24	1527.03	519.46	562.21	13.99
2001	141.48	93.00	48.48		1252.34	1182.13	430.63	70.21	
2002	291.74	134.20	157.54		961.75	779.75	56.61	181.99	
2003	281.43	83.64	196.79	1.00	1357.75	819.56	74.79	534.65	3.54
2004	227.92	54.88	171.51	1.53	1510.94	835.71	104.54	648.08	27.16
2005	567.05	13.80	553.25		1882.51	338.13	2.62	1544.38	
2006	1287.77	351.11	936.66		5594.29	2463.70	4.32	3130.59	
2007	637.24	413.27	223.97		8680.17	7722.99	227.68	957.18	
2008	180.34	114.96	65.38		3852.21	3457.75	151.57	317.26	
2009	400.05	244.47	155.58		6124.69	5004.90	105.97	1073.18	
2010	920.99	553.95	367.04		11971.93	9606.31	1438.25	2365.62	
2011	272.36	163.99	108.37		5814.19	5073.07	421.96	741.12	
2012	299.81	78.86	220.95		4134.38	3127.54	121.00	1006.84	
2013	259.92		259.92		3868.88	2802.76		1066.12	
2014	300.63	70.10	230.53		7087.44	4834.04	137.98	2253.40	

注: 表中股票发行量仅指IPO数量。

a) In this table, issued share only refer to IPO.



19-18 股票交易情况

Trading Summary for Stocks

项 目	Item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
上市公司数 (家)	No. of listed Companies (unit)	1625	1718	2063	2342	2494	2489	2613
上市股票数 (只)	No. of listed Stocks (unit)	1711	1804	2149	2428	2579	2574	2696
A 股	A Shares	1602	1696	2041	2320	2472	2468	2592
B 股	B Shares	109	108	108	108	107	106	104
股票总发行股本	Total Issued Capital	18900.12	20606.26	26984.49	29745.11	31833.62	33822.04	36795.10
(亿股)	(100 million shares)							
A 股	A Shares	18629.77	20332.77	26701.51	29448.59	31551.24	33538.25	36517.75
B 股	B Shares	270.35	273.49	282.98	296.52	282.38	283.79	277.35
# 流通股本	Negotiable Shares	6964.97	14200.19	19442.15	22499.86	24778.22	29997.12	32289.25
A 股	A Shares	6696.76	13928.17	19160.47	22204.54	24497.05	29714.53	32013.11
B 股	B Shares	268.21	271.48	281.68	295.32	281.17	282.59	276.14
股票市价总值(亿元)	Total Market Capitalization	121366	243939	265423	214758	230358	239077	372547
	(100 million yuan)							
A 股	A Shares	120567	242127	263221	213310	228775	237403	370823
B 股	B Shares	800	1812	2202	1448	1582	1674	1724
# 股票流通市值	Negotiable Market Capitalization	45214	151259	193110	164921	181658	199580	315624
A 股	A Shares	44419	149456	190917	163479	180083	197916	313910
B 股	B Shares	795	1803	2193	1442	1575	1664	1714
股票成交金额(亿元)	Total Turnover (100 million yuan)	267113	535987	545634	421645	314667	468729	742385
A 股	A Shares	265890	533889	563466	420339	313715	466630	741378
B 股	B Shares	1222	2097	2168	1305	868	1439	1007
总成交股数 (亿股)	Trading Volume (100 million share)	24131.39	51106.99	42151.98	33956.57	32860.54	48372.68	73383.09
A 股	A Shares	23912.78	50648.91	41806.42	33748.72	32681.93	47916.23	73188.22
B 股	B Shares	218.62	458.09	345.56	207.85	178.61	263.89	194.87
上证综合指数	Shanghai Composite Index							
最高	High	5522.78	3478.01	3306.75	3067.46	2478.38	2444.80	3239.36
最低	Low	1664.93	1844.09	2319.74	2134.02	1949.46	1849.65	1974.38
收盘	Close	1820.81	3277.14	2808.08	2199.42	2269.13	2115.98	3234.68
深证综合指数	Shenzhen Composite Index							
最高	High	1584.40	1240.64	1412.64	1316.19	1020.29	1106.27	1504.48
最低	Low	452.33	557.69	890.24	828.83	724.97	815.89	1004.93
收盘	Close	553.30	1201.34	1290.86	866.65	881.17	1057.67	1415.19

注：1. 本表股票总发行股本不含(A+H)股公司发行的H股。

2. 2012、2013年股票总成交金额中包含约定购回式证券成交金额，故总成交金额大于A股B股成交金额之和。

a) Total issued capital in this table do not include H shares of the companies issuing A & H shares.

b) Figure of total turnover of 2012 and 2013 include that of Appointed Repurchase Securities, so it is bigger than total turnover of A shares and B shares.



19-19 保险系统机构、人员数 (年底数)

Number of Institutions and Employed Persons in Insurance System at Year-end

项 目	Item	2013			2014		
		机构数 (个)	职工人数 (人)	#女职工 Female	机构数 (个)	职工人数 (人)	#女职工 Female
		Number of Institutions (unit)	Employed Persons (person)		Number of Institutions (unit)	Employed Persons (person)	
总计	Total	174	831303	437531	180	904253	478077
保险集团公司	Insurance (Group) Corporations	10	3968	1916	10	4824	2114
中资保险公司	Domestic Funded Insurance Corporations	109	788540	413319	113	855320	451109
* 总公司	Head Offices	109	37210	17472	113	40989	19653
省级分公司	Provincial Branches	1476	204266	107337	1490	244445	131756
中心支分公司	Branches and Sub-branches in Center Cities	7863	296500	160374	8117	314992	172893
支公司	Sub-branches	20334	169416	86173	21861	188588	94158
营业部	Business Departments	2382	18622	9155	2343	15547	7466
营销服务部	Marketing Departments	42077	62461	32808	41240	50688	25183
中外合资公司	Joint-venture Insurance Corporations	55	38795	22296	57	44109	24854
总公司	Head Offices	55	11936	6354	57	12791	6602
省级分公司	Provincial Branches	224	15313	8987	276	17162	9911

注：1. 职工人数不包括营销、代理人员。

2. 中资保险公司代表处期末职工人数2013年为65人，2014年为71人。

a) Number of employed persons excludes people engaged in marketing and agency service.

b) In 2013, number of employed persons of representative office of domestic funded insurance corporations is 65.

19-20 保险公司业务经济技术指标

Economic and Technical Indicators of Insurance Companies
Funded with Chinese and Foreign Capital

单位：亿元

(100 million yuan)

项 目	Item	2013		2014	
		保 费	赔款及给付	保 费	赔款及给付
		Premium	Claim and Payment	Premium	Claim and Payment
合 计	Total	17222.2	6212.9	20234.8	7216.2
财产保险公司	Property Insurance Companies	6481.2	3556.2	7544.4	3968.3
企业财产保险	Enterprise Property Insurance	378.8	213.7	387.4	215.2
家庭财产保险	Family Property Insurance	37.9	17.2	33.7	11.5
机动车辆保险	Motor Vehicle Insurance	4720.8	2719.8	5515.9	3026.7
工程保险	Engineering Insurance	78.6	29.7	81.7	35.0
责任保险	Liability Insurance	216.6	89.2	253.3	107.7
信用保险	Export Credit Insurance	155.2	69.6	200.7	57.7
保证保险	Guarantee Insurance	120.4	16.5	199.9	29.1
船舶保险	Ship Insurance	53.5	28.7	55.1	33.6
货物运输保险	Freight Transport Insurance	102.9	42.8	95.4	43.7
特殊风险保险	Special Risks Insurance	39.0	15.9	41.8	12.9
农业保险	Agriculture Insurance	306.6	194.9	325.8	205.8
健康险	Health Insurance	118.0	73.0	169.1	124.8
意外伤害保险	Accident Injury Insurance	150.9	44.1	171.9	55.2
其他险	Other Insurance	2.0	1.1	12.8	9.4
人寿保险公司	Life Insurance Companies	10741.1	2656.7	12690.4	3247.9
寿险	Life Insurance	9425.1	2253.1	10901.7	2728.4
健康险	Health Insurance	1005.5	338.2	1418.1	446.3
人身意外伤害险	Personal Accident Insurance	310.4	65.4	370.6	73.2

注：本表人寿保险公司中包括中华控股寿险业务。

a) Life insurance companies include life insurance of China United Insurance Holding Company.



19-21 保险公司资产情况

Situations of Assets of Insurance Companies

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份	总资产	“财产险公司	“寿险公司	“再保险公司	“中资公司	“外资公司
Year	Total Assets	Property Insurance Companies	Life Insurance Companies	Reinsurance Companies	Domestic Funded Insurance Companies	Foreign-funded Insurance Companies
2002	6320.00	948.00	5161.00	211.00		
2003	9088.00	1176.00	7657.00	255.00		
2004	11953.68	1411.38	8352.90	262.37	11540.63	413.05
2005	15286.44	1718.81	13458.27	292.70	14630.97	665.64
2006	19704.19	2340.45	17446.26	311.31	18862.60	862.66
2007	28912.78	3880.51	23249.16	877.26	27656.26	1256.51
2008	33418.83	4687.03	27138.45	994.45	31893.93	1524.91
2009	40634.75	4892.62	33655.05	1162.01	38582.37	2052.39
2010	50481.61	5833.52	42642.66	1151.79	47860.49	2621.12
2011	59828.94	7919.95	49798.19	1579.11	56822.12	3006.83
2012	73545.73	9477.47	60991.22	1845.25	70080.33	3465.40
2013	82886.95	10941.45	68250.07	2103.93	78551.67	4335.28
2014	101591.47	14061.48	82487.20	3513.56	94950.98	6640.49

19-22 保险公司资金运用情况

Fund Uses of Insurance Companies

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份	资金运用 余 额	“银行存款	“国 债	“金融债券	“企业债券	“证券投资基金
Year	Balance of Fund Uses	Deposits	Government and Public Bonds	Financial Bonds	Corporate Bonds	Securities Investment Funds
2004	10778.62	5071.10	2618.44	1026.25	639.73	666.32
2005	14092.69	5165.55	3590.65	1804.71	1204.55	1107.00
2006	17785.40	5989.11	3647.01	2754.25	2121.56	912.08
2007	26647.81	6503.44	3956.56	4897.84	2799.76	2519.41
2008	30552.83	8087.49	4208.26	8754.06	4598.46	1646.46
2009	37417.12	10519.68	4053.82	8746.10	6074.56	2758.78
2010	46046.62	13909.97	4815.78	10038.75	7935.69	2620.73
2011	55192.98	17692.69	4741.90	12418.80	8755.86	2909.92
2012	68542.58	23446.00	4795.02	14832.57	10899.98	3625.58
2013	76873.41	22640.98	4776.73	14811.84	13727.75	3575.52
2014	93314.43	25310.73	5009.88	15067.12	15465.13	4714.28

19-23 分地区原保险保费收入和赔付支出情况 (2014年)
Premium of Primary Insurance and Payment by Region (2014)

单位: 亿元 (100 million yuan)

地 区	Region	原保险保费收入			赔付支出		
		Premium of Primary Insurance			Payment		
		小计	财产险业务	人身险业务	小计	财产险业务	人身险业务
		Sub-total	Property Insurance	Life Insurance	Sub-total	Property Insurance	Life Insurance
全 国	National Total	20234.81	7203.38	13031.43	7216.21	3788.21	3428.00
北 京	Beijing	1207.24	314.76	892.49	407.25	182.67	224.57
天 津	Tianjin	317.75	108.87	208.88	104.39	59.91	44.47
山 西	Shanxi	465.37	156.03	309.35	182.47	83.56	98.91
河 北	Hebei	931.94	356.72	575.22	395.03	172.30	222.72
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	313.97	138.26	175.71	110.45	66.22	44.23
辽 宁	Liaoning	557.70	187.42	370.28	229.56	110.69	118.87
“大 连	Dalian	199.27	71.86	127.41	61.27	32.08	29.19
吉 林	Jilin	330.00	107.66	222.34	112.01	54.19	57.82
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	507.09	122.03	385.06	154.75	65.40	89.35
上 海	Shanghai	986.75	320.36	666.39	378.66	177.24	201.42
江 苏	Jiangsu	1683.76	606.29	1077.47	616.78	336.30	280.48
浙 江	Zhejiang	1051.08	472.91	578.17	379.96	275.80	104.16
“宁 波	Ningbo	206.98	111.57	95.41	94.67	73.97	20.70
安 徽	Anhui	572.29	241.45	330.84	234.41	127.39	107.02
福 建	Fujian	554.61	182.19	372.42	170.02	92.60	77.42
“厦 门	Xiamen	131.21	57.08	74.13	44.97	29.62	15.35
江 西	Jiangxi	400.37	138.75	261.62	142.06	72.98	69.08
山 东	Shandong	1251.79	426.51	825.28	442.09	214.08	228.01
“青 岛	Qingdao	203.14	88.12	115.02	76.75	44.77	31.98
河 南	Henan	1036.08	278.38	757.70	324.03	141.01	183.01
湖 北	Hubei	700.23	204.55	495.67	230.60	100.90	129.69
湖 南	Hunan	587.73	211.27	376.46	226.25	108.49	117.75
广 东	Guangdong	1792.97	590.00	1202.98	546.69	292.35	254.35
“深 圳	Shenzhen	548.66	206.95	341.71	155.76	101.05	54.71
广 西	Guangxi	313.30	130.62	182.68	109.15	67.53	41.62
海 南	Hainan	85.15	37.83	47.32	36.93	27.83	9.10
重 庆	Chongqing	407.26	138.87	268.39	151.43	77.36	74.07
四 川	Sichuan	1060.63	371.76	688.87	373.94	195.90	178.04
贵 州	Guizhou	213.06	112.43	100.63	89.67	55.93	33.74
云 南	Yunnan	375.99	177.26	198.73	150.88	90.98	59.90
西 藏	Tibet	12.76	9.01	3.75	6.06	4.10	1.96
陕 西	Shaanxi	476.75	160.00	316.75	179.74	85.15	94.60
甘 肃	Gansu	208.44	80.00	128.44	84.42	38.92	45.50
青 海	Qinghai	46.09	22.99	23.09	18.08	10.53	7.55
宁 夏	Ningxia	83.92	36.37	47.55	29.31	19.40	9.91
新 疆	Xinjiang	317.41	131.63	185.78	121.17	76.60	44.57
集团、总 公司本级	Head Offices	96.07	94.62	1.46	44.56	22.39	22.18

注: 1.本表数据为各公司上报中国保险统计信息系统年报数据。
2.集团、总公司本级直接开展的业务不计入任何地区。
a) Data in this table are of annual data that reported to China Insurance Statistical Information System by insurance companies.
b) Data of business run by head offices do not count to any region.



主要统计指标解释

信贷资金 指金融机构以信用方式积聚和分配的货币资金。金融机构信贷资金的来源有各项存款、金融债券、对国际金融机构负债、流通中现金、其他项目等；信贷资金的运用有各项贷款、有价证券及投资、金银占款、外汇占款、财政借款及在国际金融机构中的资产等。

存款 指企业、机关、团体或居民根据资金必须收回的原则，把货币资金存入银行或其他信贷机构保管并取得一定利息的一种信用活动形式。根据存款对象或性质的不同可划分为单位存款、个人存款、财政性存款、临时性存款、委托存款、其他存款等科目。它是银行信贷资金的主要来源。

贷款 指银行或其他信贷机构根据资金必须归还的原则，按一定利率，为企业、个人等提供资金的一种信用活动形式。我国银行贷款分为短期贷款、中长期贷款、融资租赁、票据融资、各项垫款、境外贷款等。

保险公司 在中国境内的、经过保险监督管理部门批准设立，并依法登记注册的各类商业保险公司。

保险金额 指保险人承担赔偿责任或者给付保险金责任的最高限额。

保费 指投保人为取得保险人在约定范围内所承担赔

偿责任而支付给保险人的费用。

赔款 指保险人根据保险合同的规定，向被保险人支付的赔偿保险责任损失的金额。

给付 包括死伤医疗给付和满期给付。死伤医疗给付是指保险人根据人寿保险及长期健康保险合同的规定，因被保险人在保险期内发生保险责任范围内的保险事故支付给被保险人(或受益人)的金额。满期给付是指被保险人生存期满，保险人按人寿保险合同规定支付给被保险人的满期保险金额。

社会融资规模增量 指一定时期内实体经济从金融体系获得的资金总额。主要包括：人民币贷款、外币贷款（折合人民币）、委托贷款、信托贷款、未贴现的银行承兑汇票、企业债券、非金融企业境内股票融资、投资性房地产、保险公司赔偿等。

社会融资规模存量 指一定时期末（月末、季末或年末）实体经济从金融体系获得的资金余额。主要包括：人民币贷款、外币贷款（折合人民币）、委托贷款、信托贷款、未贴现的银行承兑汇票、企业债券、非金融企业境内股票融资、投资性房地产、保险公司赔偿等。

Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Credit Funds refer to the monetary funds accumulated and distributed in the means of credit by the financial institutions. The sources of credit funds include various deposits, financial bonds, liabilities to international financial institutions, currency in circulation, other items. The uses of credit funds include loans, securities and investment, position for bullion and silver purchase, position for foreign exchange purchase, advances to treasury, and assets with international financial institutions.

Deposit is a form of credit by which enterprises, institutions, organizations or households can put money into banks and other credit institutions for safekeeping and interest earning under the principle of free withdrawal. According to different depositors, deposits are divided into unit deposits, personal deposits, fiscal deposits, temporary deposits, entrusted deposits and other deposits. Deposits are major sources of the credit funds of banks.

Loan is a form of credit by which banks and other credit institutions provide funds at certain interest rate to enterprises and individuals in the light of the principle of unconditional repayment. Loans from Chinese banks include short-term loan, medium-term and long-term loans, financial lease, bill financing, various money advanced, foreign loans.

Insurance Companies refer to commercial insurance companies of various forms registered by law and established in China with the approval of insurance regulatory agencies.

Amount Insured refers to the maximum that the insurant will get for the claim of the case insured.

Premium is the fee paid by the insurant to the insurer to obtain the obligation of compensation from the insurance within the agreed terms.

Settled Claim is the compensation paid by the insurer to the insurant in accordance with the insurance contract.

Payment includes payment for death, injury or medical treatment and payment at maturity. Payment for death, injury or medical treatment refers to the money paid to the insurant (or the beneficiary) in accordance with the life or health insurance contract when the insurant encounters accidents within the insured period covered in the contract. Payment at maturity refers to the payment to the insurant in accordance with the life insurance contract at the end of the insured period.

Increment of All-system Financing Aggregates refers to the total volume of financing provided by the financial system to the real economy over a period of time. It includes: RMB Loans, Foreign Currency Loans(RMB), credit loans, entrusted loans, undiscounted banker's acceptances, corporate bonds, domestic equity financing of non-financial enterprises, investment real estate, premium of insurance, etc.

Stock of All-system Financing Aggregates refers to the total volume of financing provided by the financial system to the real economy at the end of a period (at the end of month, quarter or year). It includes: RMB Loans, Foreign Currency Loans(RMB), credit loans, entrusted loans, undiscounted banker's acceptances, corporate bonds, domestic equity financing of non-financial enterprises, investment real estate, premium of insurance, etc.

20

科学技术

Science and Technology



简 要 说 明

本篇资料主要反映我国科学技术活动和企业创新活动开展的基本情况。

一、本篇资料的主要内容

包括全社会以及规模以上工业法人单位、政府属研究机构、高等学校的研究与试验发展(R&D)活动情况;规模以上工业法人单位创新活动开展情况;国内外专利申请和授权情况;高技术企业生产及研发活动情况;科技论文收录情况;高技术产品进出口贸易情况;技术市场交易情况;高新区企业主要经济指标;科协系统科技活动情况;测绘、地震、气象、海洋和质量监督检验检疫等综合技术服务部门业务机构及业务活动情况等。

二、本篇资料的统计范围

科技活动统计资料范围为全社会有研究与试验发展(R&D)活动的企事业单位,具体包括规模以上工业法人单位、地级以上独立核算的政府属科学研究与技术开发机构及科技信息与文献机构、全日制普通高等学校及附属医院以及研究与试验发展(R&D)活动相对密集行业(包括农、林、牧、渔业,建筑业,交通运输、仓储和邮政业,信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业,金融业,租赁和商务服务业,科学研究和技术服务业,水利、环境和公共设施管理业,卫生和社会工作,文化、体育和娱乐业等)中从事研究与试验发展(R&D)活动的企事业单位。创新活动统计资料范围为规模以上工业法人单位。

三、本篇的资料来源

全国综合资料由国家统计局根据科技综合统计报表

的有关资料整理汇总,规模以上工业法人单位科技活动情况由国家统计局根据企业(单位)科技活动统计报表的有关资料整理汇总,重点服务业(包括交通运输、仓储和邮政业,信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业,租赁和商务服务业,水利、环境和公共设施管理业,文化、体育和娱乐业)企业情况由国家统计局根据第三次全国经济普查的有关资料整理汇总;农、林、牧、渔业,建筑业,金融业,卫生和社会工作等行业的企事业单位由国家统计局根据最近年份的调查数据进行推算;规模以上工业法人单位创新活动情况由国家统计局根据企业创新调查的有关资料整理汇总;政府属研究机构资料由科技部和国防科技工业局调查提供;科学研究和技术服务业企事业的研究与试验发展(R&D)活动情况资料,以及科技论文资料、技术市场资料、高新区企业资料由科技部调查提供;高等学校资料由教育部调查提供;高技术产品进出口贸易资料由海关总署调查提供;科协系统科技活动资料由中国科协调查提供;专利、测绘、地震、气象、产品质量监督和检验检疫等资料,分别由国家知识产权局、国家测绘地理信息局、中国地震局、中国气象局、国家质量监督检验检疫总局等部门调查提供。

四、本篇资料的统计调查方法

研究与试验发展(R&D)活动情况采用全面调查取得;创新活动情况采用全面调查取得;科协、专利、测绘、地震、气象、海洋、产品质量监督和检验检疫资料采用抽样等多种调查方法取得。



Brief Introduction

Statistics in this chapter reflect the basic information on scientific and technological activities in China and innovation activities of enterprises.

I. Main Contents

Data on research and development (R&D) activities of the whole society, industrial corporate units above designated size, scientific and technological institutions under the government and institutions of higher education; data on innovation activities of industrial corporate units above designated size; data on domestic and foreign patents application accepted and granted; data on production, research and development activities of high-tech enterprises; data on scientific and technological papers; data on import and export trade of high-technological products; data on technological markets; main economic indicators of enterprises in high-tech development zones; data on the scientific and technological activities in the system of associations for science and technology; data on comprehensive technical service departments' operation institutions and activities, such as surveying and mapping, earthquake, meteorology, ocean and product quality supervision, inspection and quarantine.

II. Scope of Statistics

Data on scientific and technological activities cover research and development (R&D) activities of enterprises and institutions of whole society, mainly including industrial corporate units above designated size, scientific research and technological development institutions and scientific and technological information and literature institutions of prefecture level and above under the government with independent accounting, full-time universities and colleges, affiliated hospitals, and enterprises and institutions engaged in R&D activities in relatively R&D-intensive industries (such as agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, fishery, construction, transport, storage and post, information transmission, software and information technology service, finance, leasing and business services, scientific research and technical services, management of water conservancy, environment and public facilities, health and social service, culture, sports and entertainment). Data on innovation activities cover industrial corporate units above designated size.

III. Sources of Data

National Bureau of Statistics provides national comprehensive data on the basis of comprehensive reporting forms of science and technology; data on scientific and technological activities of industrial corporate

units above designated size based on reporting forms of enterprises' (units') scientific and technological activities; and data on the enterprises in main service industry (including transport, storage and post, information transmission, software and information technology service, leasing and business services, management of water conservancy, environment and public facilities, culture, sports and entertainment) based on the third national economic census. National Bureau of Statistics is responsible for providing estimation on enterprises and institutions in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, fishery, construction, finance, health and social work based on recent surveys. Data on innovation activities of industrial corporate units above designated size is also from the National Bureau of Statistics based on enterprise innovation surveys. Ministry of Science and Technology and State Administration of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense provide information on scientific and technological institutions under the government; Ministry of Science and Technology provides information on R&D activities of scientific research and technical service enterprises and institutions, scientific and technological papers, technological markets and enterprises in high-tech development zones; Ministry of Education provide information on scientific and technological activities in institutions of higher education; General Administration of Customs provides information on import and export trade of high-technological products; China Association for Science and Technology provides data on the scientific and technological activities of associations for science and technology; State Intellectual Property Office, National Administration of Surveying, Mapping and Geoinformation, China Earthquake Administration, China Meteorological Administration and General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine respectively provide data on patents, surveying and mapping, earthquake, meteorology and product quality supervision, inspection and quarantine.

IV. Statistical Methodology

Data on R&D activities are collected through complete surveys. Data on innovation activities are collected through complete surveys. Data on scientific and technological associations, patents, surveying and mapping, earthquake, meteorology, ocean and product quality supervision, inspection and quarantine are collected through sample surveys and other surveys.

20-1 科技活动基本情况
Basic Statistics on Scientific and Technological Activities

指 标	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
研究与试验发展(R&D)投入情况 Statistics on R&D Input						
R&D人员全时当量(万人年)	Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel (10 000 man-years)	255.4	288.3	324.7	353.3	371.1
[#] 基础研究	Basic Research	17.4	19.3	21.2	22.3	23.5
应用研究	Applied Research	33.6	35.3	38.4	39.6	40.7
试验发展	Experimental Development	204.5	233.7	265.1	291.4	306.8
R&D经费支出 (亿元)	Expenditure on R&D (100 million yuan)	7062.6	8687.0	10298.4	11846.6	13015.6
[#] 基础研究	Basic Research	324.5	411.8	498.8	555.0	613.5
应用研究	Applied Research	893.8	1028.4	1162.0	1269.1	1398.5
试验发展	Experimental Development	5844.3	7246.8	8637.6	10022.5	11003.6
[#] 政府资金	Government Funds	1696.3	1883.0	2221.4	2500.6	2636.1
企业资金	Self-raised Funds by Enterprises	5063.1	6420.6	7625.0	8837.7	9816.5
R&D经费支出与 国内生产总值之比 (%)	Ratio of Expenditure on R&D to GDP (%)	1.73	1.79	1.93	2.01	2.05
科技产出及成果情况 Statistics on S&T Outputs and Results						
发表科技论文 (万篇)	Scientific Papers Issued (10 000 pieces)	142	150	152	154	157
出版科技著作 (种)	Publication on Science and Technology (kind)	45563	45472	46751	45730	47470
科技成果登记数 (项)	Number of Major Achievements in Science and Technology(item)	42108	44208	51723	52477	53140
国家技术发明奖 (项)	Number of National Invention Prizes Awarded (item)	46	55	77	71	70
国家科学技术进步奖 (项)	Number of National Scientific and Technological Progress Prizes Awarded (item)	273	283	212	188	202
专利申请受理数 (件)	Number of Patent Applications Accepted (piece)	1222286	1633347	2050649	2377061	2361243
[#] 发明专利	Inventions	391177	526412	652777	825136	928177
专利申请授权数 (件)	Number of Patent Applications Granted (piece)	814825	960513	1255138	1313000	1302687
[#] 发明专利	Inventions	135110	172113	217105	207688	233228
高技术产品进出口及 技术市场情况 Statistics on Export and Import of High-tech Products and Technical Market						
高技术产品进出口额(亿美元)	Total Value of Export and Import of High-tech Products (USD 100 million)	9050	10120	11080	12185	12119
高技术产品出口额	Export	4924	5488	6012	6603	6605
高技术产品进口额	Import	4127	4632	5069	5582	5514
技术市场成交额 (亿元)	Transaction Value in Technical Market (100 million yuan)	3907	4764	6437	7469	8577

注：2010-2013年，R&D经费支出与国内生产总值之比根据国内生产总值历史数据修订结果作了相应修正。

a) Ratio of expenditure on R&D to GDP was revised between 2010 and 2013 because historical data of GDP were revised.

20-2 科学研究与开发机构基本情况

Basic Statistics on Scientific Research and Development Institutions

指 标		Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
机构基本情况		Basic Statistics on Institutions					
机构数	(个)	Number of R&D Institutions (unit)	3696	3673	3674	3651	3677
[#] 中央属		Subordinated to Central Level	686	686	710	711	720
地方属		Subordinated to Local Level	3010	2987	2964	2940	2957
研究与试验发展(R&D)投入情况		Statistics on R&D Input					
R&D人员	(万人)	R&D Personnel (10 000 persons)	34.2	36.2	38.8	40.9	42.3
R&D人员全时当量	(万人年)	Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel (10 000 man-years)	29.3	31.6	34.4	36.4	37.4
[#] 基础研究		Basic Research	4.2	5.0	5.7	6.1	6.6
应用研究		Applied Research	10.9	11.3	12.1	13.0	12.8
试验发展		Experimental Development	14.2	15.2	16.5	17.3	18.0
R&D经费支出	(亿元)	Expenditure on R&D (100 million yuan)	1186.4	1306.7	1548.9	1781.4	1926.2
[#] 基础研究		Basic Research	129.9	160.2	197.9	221.6	258.9
应用研究		Applied Research	387.6	417.2	469.3	525.8	552.9
试验发展		Experimental Development	668.9	729.3	881.7	1034.0	1114.4
[#] 政府资金		Government Appropriation Funds	1036.5	1106.1	1292.7	1481.2	1581.0
企业资金		Self-raised Funds by Enterprises	34.2	39.9	47.4	60.9	62.9
R&D项目(课题)情况		Statistics on R&D Topics					
R&D项目(课题)数	(项)	R&D Projects (item)	67050	70967	79343	85069	91465
R&D项目(课题)人员全时当量	(万人年)	Participants (10 000 man-years)	25.4	27.3	31.1	32.7	34.0
R&D项目(课题)经费支出	(亿元)	Expenditure (100 million yuan)	681.5	807.1	1078.3	1221.7	1272.7
科技产出及成果情况		Statistics on S&T Outputs and Results					
发表科技论文	(篇)	Scientific Papers Issued (piece)	140818	148039	158647	164440	171928
[#] 国外发表		Published in Foreign Periodicals	26862	31598	35173	41072	47032
出版科技著作	(种)	Publication on Science and Technology (kind)	3922	4292	4458	4619	5023
专利申请受理数	(件)	Number of Patent Applications Accepted(piece)	19192	24059	30418	37040	41966
[#] 发明专利		Inventions	14979	18227	23406	28628	32265
专利申请授权数	(件)	Number of Patent Applications Granted (piece)	8698	12126	16551	20095	24870
[#] 发明专利		Inventions	5249	7862	10935	12542	15786

20-3 高等学校科技活动情况
Basic Statistics on Higher Education for Science and Technology Activities

指 标	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
高等学校基本情况		Basic Statistics on Higher Education				
学校数 (个)	Number of Institutions (unit)	2358	2409	2442	2491	2529
理工农医	Natural Sciences & Technology	970	975	1039	1070	1356
人文社科	Social Sciences & Humanities	963	997	1090	1150	1540
R&D机构 (个)	R&D Institutions (unit)	7833	8630	9225	9842	10632
研究与试验发展(R&D)投入情况		Statistics on R&D Input				
R&D人员 (万人)	R&D Personnel (10 000 persons)	59.4	63.2	67.8	71.5	76.3
R&D人员全时当量 (万人年)	Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel (10 000 man-years)	29.0	29.9	31.4	32.5	33.5
基础研究	Basic Research	12.0	12.9	14.0	14.7	15.5
应用研究	Applied Research	14.8	15.0	15.4	15.9	16.1
试验发展	Experimental Development	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
R&D经费支出 (亿元)	Expenditure on R&D (100 million yuan)	597.3	688.8	780.6	856.7	898.1
基础研究	Basic Research	179.9	226.7	275.7	307.6	328.6
应用研究	Applied Research	337.0	372.4	402.7	441.3	476.4
试验发展	Experimental Development	80.3	89.8	102.2	107.8	93.1
政府资金	Government Appropriation Funds	358.8	405.1	474.1	516.9	536.5
企业资金	Self-raised Funds by Enterprises	198.5	242.9	260.5	289.3	302.7
R&D项目(课题)情况		Statistics on R&D Topics				
R&D项目(课题)数 (项)	R&D Projects (item)	547717	604107	657027	711010	766731
R&D项目(课题)人员全时当量(万人年)	Participants (10 000 man-years)	28.9	29.9	31.3	32.4	33.5
R&D项目(课题)经费支出 (亿元)	Expenditure (100 million yuan)	467.0	535.3	607.3	662.7	701.8
科技产出及成果情况		Statistics on S&T Outputs and Results				
发表科技论文 (篇)	Scientific Papers Issued (piece)	1062512	1109965	1117742	1127210	1152147
国外发表	Published in Foreign Periodicals	182247	218301	226097	249637	278599
出版科技著作 (种)	Publication on Science and Technology (kind)	38101	37472	38760	37866	39326
专利申请受理数 (件)	Number of Patent Applications Accepted(piece)	72744	95592	113430	133865	149961
发明专利	Inventions	44132	54362	66755	81251	93415
专利申请授权数 (件)	Number of Patent Applications Granted (piece)	37490	53055	74550	84930	85006
发明专利	Inventions	18055	25064	34441	35873	39468

20-4 规模以上工业企业的科技活动基本情况
Basic Statistics on Science and Technology Activities of
Industrial Enterprises above Designated Size

指 标		Item	2004	2009	2013	2014
企业基本情况		Statistics on Industrial Enterprises				
有R&D活动企业数	(个)	Number of Enterprises Having R&D Activities (unit)	17075	36387	54832	63676
有R&D活动企业所占比重	(%)	Percentage of Enterprises Having R&D Activities to Total Number of Enterprises (%)	6.2	8.5	14.8	16.9
R&D活动情况		Statistics on R&D Activities				
R&D人员全时当量	(万人年)	Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel (10 000 man-years)	54.2	144.7	249.4	264.2
R&D经费支出	(亿元)	Expenditure on R&D (100 million yuan)	1104.5	3775.7	8318.4	9254.3
R&D经费支出与主营业务收入之比(%)		Percentage of Expenditure on R&D to Sales Revenue (%)	0.56	0.69	0.80	0.84
R&D项目数	(项)	R&D Projects (item)	53641	194400	322567	342507
R&D项目经费支出	(亿元)	Expenditure on R&D Projects (100 million yuan)	921.2	3185.9	7294.5	8163.0
企业办R&D机构情况		Statistics on R&D Institutions				
机构数	(个)	Number of R&D Institutions (unit)	17555	29879	51625	57199
机构人员数	(万人)	R&D Personnel (10 000 persons)	64.4	155.0	238.8	246.4
机构经费支出	(亿元)	Expenditure on R&D (100 million yuan)	841.6	2983.6	5941.5	6257.6
新产品开发及生产情况		Statistics on New Products Development and Production				
新产品开发项目数	(个)	Number of New Products (unit)	76176	237754	358287	375863
新产品开发经费支出	(亿元)	Expenditure on New Products Development (100 million yuan)	965.7	4482.0	9246.7	10123.2
新产品销售收入	(亿元)	Sales Revenue of New Products (100 million yuan)	22808.6	65838.2	128460.7	142895.3
* 新产品出口		Export	5312.2	11572.5	22853.5	26904.4
专利情况		Statistics on Patents				
专利申请数	(件)	Number of Patent Applications (piece)	64569	265808	560918	630561
* 发明专利		Inventions	20456	92450	205146	239925
有效发明专利数	(件)	Number of Inventions in Force (piece)	30315	118245	335401	448885
技术获取和技术改造情况		Statistics on Technology Acquisition and Technology Reconstruction				
引进国外技术经费支出	(亿元)	Expenditure for Acquisition of Foreign Technology(100 million yuan)	397.4	422.2	393.9	387.5
引进技术消化吸收经费支出(亿元)		Expenditure for Assimilation of Technology(100 million yuan)	61.2	182.0	150.6	143.2
购买国内技术经费支出	(亿元)	Expenditure for Purchase of Domestic Technology(100 million yuan)	82.5	203.4	214.4	213.5
技术改造经费支出	(亿元)	Expenditure for Technical Renovation (100 million yuan)	2953.5	4344.7	4072.1	3798.0

注：从2011年起，规模以上工业企业的统计范围从年主营业务收入为500万元及以上的法人工业企业调整为年主营业务收入为2000万元及以上的法人工业企业。以下各表同。
a) From 2011, the statistics range of the industrial enterprises above designated size change from the industrial enterprises with the sales revenue above 5 million RMB to the industrial enterprises with the sales revenue above 20 million RMB. The same applies to the following table.

20-5 按登记注册类型分规模以上工业企业研究与试验发展(R&D)活动及专利情况(2014年)

Statistics on R&D Activities and Patents of Industrial Enterprises above Designated Size by Registration Status (2014)

登记注册类型	Status of Registration	R&D人员 全时当量 (人年)	R&D 经费 (万元)	R&D 项目数 (项)	专 利 申请数 (件)	有效发明 专利数 (件)
		Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel (man-year)	Expenditure on R&D (10 000 yuan)	R&D Projects (unit)	Number of Patent Applications (piece)	Inventions Number of Inventions In Force (piece)
合 计	Total	2641578	92542587	342507	630561	239925
[#] 大中型工业企业	Large and Medium-sized Industrial Enterprises	2037661	73196923	210997	393480	158680
内资企业	Domestic Funded Enterprises	2003155	71035136	272155	502172	188392
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	88869	3257061	9964	23324	10423
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	7568	622137	2129	3071	1605
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	3003	73923	544	721	219
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises	1277	49131	107	426	227
国有联营企业	State Joint Ownership Enterprises	1148	46016	89	407	217
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	841754	31591299	108868	164224	68050
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	148856	6248124	17916	27598	11854
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	450615	15045649	46392	106179	44747
私营企业	Private Enterprises	606229	20267614	103663	202849	62185
其他企业	Other Enterprises	3839	128322	488	1378	936
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	283159	8522648	29418	56575	20661
合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	109370	3637491	13619	22434	7118
合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	4039	130876	473	1113	226
独资经营企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	149597	4247053	13590	29390	11781
投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	19936	500500	1705	3595	1516
外商投资企业	Foreign Funded Enterprises	355264	12984803	40934	71814	30872
中外合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	180843	7343278	20981	35863	14864
中外合作经营企业	Cooperation Enterprises	4674	208021	806	1257	459
外资企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	152277	4728222	17575	31825	14128
外商投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	16737	681541	1457	2788	1401

20-6 按行业分规模以上工业企业研究与试验
发展(R&D)活动及专利情况(2014年)

Statistics on R&D Activities and Patents of Industrial Enterprises
above Designated Size by Industrial Sector (2014)

行	业	Sector	R&D人员 全时当量 (人年) Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel (man-year)	R&D 经费 (万元) Expen- diture on R&D (10 000 yuan)	R&D 项目数 (项) R&D Projects (unit)	专 利 申请数 (件) Number of Patent Appli- cations (piece)	发 明 专 利 Inven- tions	有效发明 专利数 (件) Number of Inventions In Force (piece)
全国总计	Total		2641578	92542587	342507	630561	239925	448885
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal		53028	1514912	4143	2549	597	1222
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas		28446	843601	3057	2467	864	1255
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores		2841	89633	438	663	365	893
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-ferrous Metal Ores		3998	202689	442	246	108	176
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores		3865	99477	460	418	226	244
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products		42985	1959217	6791	8449	3632	4858
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods		28769	1126691	4874	6180	2752	4411
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea		23331	988016	3297	4312	1164	1817
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco		3657	209204	1157	2257	919	1605
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile		56859	1776979	7693	12712	2697	4338
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories		28841	741592	4081	7939	1197	1984
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其 制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear		15882	400944	1564	4034	569	1506
木材加工和木、竹、藤、 棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products		10122	327157	1338	2467	660	991
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture		11327	270705	1654	5009	800	2073
造纸及纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products		22602	964247	2562	4351	1478	1877
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media		12267	342369	2070	3117	852	1610
文教、工美、体育和娱乐 用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities		24140	655441	3440	14162	2143	3829
石油加工、炼焦及核燃料 加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel		16554	1065743	2154	2078	1051	1900
化学原料及化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products		182051	7465350	26366	30482	16940	29433
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines		133902	3903161	23791	19354	12620	24799
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibre		17836	750081	1698	3083	937	1394
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products		69419	2279020	10793	16042	4967	8744
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products		80459	2464630	10599	16627	5659	11574
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals		114220	6420463	9871	15419	6337	9543
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals		59276	3305506	7656	9820	3814	8361
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products		85223	2512352	12107	19564	5791	12514
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery		213178	6206000	31539	53169	15723	33014
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery		173745	5408743	29754	54607	17889	39555
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles		211213	7871709	22512	44284	11722	18840
铁路、船舶、航空航天和 其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments		107562	4261468	11918	20376	7607	12236
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus		274936	9228515	40031	92954	31336	51467
计算机、通信和其他电子 设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment		411861	13925133	35761	103504	58088	126488
仪器仪表制造业	Instruments and Meters		72992	1690342	10798	22371	7796	14335
其他制造业	Other Manufacturing		7267	186147	1074	2435	696	1474
金属制品、机械和设备 修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment		4874	100384	521	613	206	292
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power		21236	619008	3208	20068	8771	6710
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas		1795	55584	157	260	45	149
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water		1874	51519	286	361	125	205



20-7 分地区规模以上工业企业研究与 试验发展(R&D)活动及专利情况(2014年)

Statistics on R&D Activities and Patents of Industrial Enterprises above Designated Size by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	R&D人员 全时当量 (人年) Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel (man-year)	R&D经费 (万元) Expenditure on R&D (10 000 yuan)	R&D项目数 (项) R&D Projects (unit)	专 利 申请数 (件) Number of Patent Applications (piece)	#发明专利 Inventions	有效发明 专利数 (件) Number of Inventions In Force (piece)
全 国 National Total	2641578	92542587	342507	630561	239925	448885
北 京 Beijing	57761	2335010	9010	19916	9835	18721
天 津 Tianjin	79014	3228057	15055	16832	6996	12263
河 北 Hebei	75142	2606711	8714	9929	3519	4999
山 西 Shanxi	35775	1247027	2726	4723	1777	3505
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	27068	1080287	2265	2269	974	1660
辽 宁 Liaoning	63374	3242303	8608	12098	5165	9055
吉 林 Jilin	24395	789431	2264	2370	1045	1884
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	37509	955820	4324	4267	1840	3052
上 海 Shanghai	93868	4492192	13821	26848	12524	27540
江 苏 Jiangsu	422865	13765378	53117	115616	39858	73252
浙 江 Zhejiang	290339	7681473	45679	77135	16824	28235
安 徽 Anhui	95287	2847303	14648	40244	15701	21667
福 建 Fujian	110892	3153831	10949	22078	6447	9176
江 西 Jiangxi	28803	1284642	4385	6825	2516	3383
山 东 Shandong	230800	11755482	34353	44466	17299	26122
河 南 Henan	134256	3372310	12635	16505	5072	8497
湖 北 Hubei	91456	3629506	9955	16839	6471	12444
湖 南 Hunan	77428	3100446	9393	17919	7333	14415
广 东 Guangdong	424872	13752869	42941	114447	55624	126936
广 西 Guangxi	22793	848808	3260	4840	2423	2670
海 南 Hainan	3484	111010	934	706	505	1217
重 庆 Chongqing	43797	1664720	7879	12908	3696	6272
四 川 Sichuan	62145	1960112	11027	19661	7800	15893
贵 州 Guizhou	15659	410132	1682	4051	1918	3146
云 南 Yunnan	12980	516572	2102	3137	1281	2865
西 藏 Tibet	130	2943	30	18	6	44
陕 西 Shaanxi	50753	1606946	6668	7354	3171	6675
甘 肃 Gansu	14380	464410	1894	2558	778	1265
青 海 Qinghai	2068	92528	156	384	111	246
宁 夏 Ningxia	5799	186518	1136	1160	611	675
新 疆 Xinjiang	6688	357812	897	2458	805	1111



20-8 按登记注册类型分规模以上工业企业 新产品开发及生产情况(2014年)

New Products Development and Production of Industrial Enterprises above Designated Size by Registration Status (2014)

登记注册类型	Status of Registration	新产品开发 项目数 (项)	新产品开发 经费支出 (万元)	新产品 销售收入 (万元)	*出口
		New Products (unit)	Expenditure on New Products Development (10 000 yuan)	Sales Revenue of New Products (10 000 yuan)	
合 计	Total	375863	101231582	1428952968	269043783
*大中型工业企业	Large and Medium-sized Industrial Enterprises	225206	79532788	1236008137	249545314
内资企业	Domestic Funded Enterprises	295229	75759343	944582126	119470447
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	9074	2702242	39011856	1117816
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	2180	604851	8475589	1445744
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	548	74667	1278316	84712
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises	103	53644	975623	26633
国有联营企业	State Joint Ownership Enterprises	86	49788	930096	26633
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	112979	32526954	392132503	53009014
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	16439	5766656	59561455	7326431
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	50561	16546230	228045356	30273523
私营企业	Private Enterprises	119467	23169548	273564963	33475547
其他企业	Other Enterprises	317	81208	1097921	37458
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	33181	9639508	166090434	59842434
合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	15287	4043952	67025381	12329275
合作经营企业	Cooperative Enterprises	515	139394	2006792	227203
独资经营企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	15383	4783414	87573542	45705176
投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	1963	665509	9460307	1573868
外商投资企业	Foreign Funded Enterprises	47453	15832730	318280408	89730902
中外合资经营企业	Joint-venture Enterprises	24530	8565541	195410556	27456621
中外合作经营企业	Cooperation Enterprises	854	246113	3250531	1437132
外资企业	Enterprises with Sole Fund	20345	6147816	109216835	58327642
外商投资股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	1631	852648	10186588	2444949

20-9 按行业分规模以上工业企业新产品开发及生产情况(2014年)
New Products Development and Production of Industrial Enterprises
above Designated Size by Industrial Sector (2014)

行	业	新产品 开 发 项目数 (项) New Products (unit)	新产品开发 经费支出 (万元) Expenditure on New Products Development (10 000 yuan)	新产品 销售收入 (万元) Sales Revenue of New Products (10 000 yuan)	#出口 Exports
全国总计	Total	375863	101231582	1428952968	269043783
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	1601	711095	8979203	362211
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	732	204528	236906	
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	243	50806	527985	739
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	165	147445	1282014	10801
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	320	69158	672075	6120
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	7594	2250687	24650632	1509677
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	5471	1315864	11587057	1214700
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	3028	841500	10501766	400656
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	923	201413	15222667	38638
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	8844	2046846	43107327	6753511
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	4497	869242	17076416	4211225
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footwear	2151	488973	8143975	2231408
木材加工和木、竹、藤、棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	1462	370635	4728976	689355
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	2028	343029	5093832	1595521
造纸及纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	2417	828186	15410582	1161913
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	2044	341469	5133461	380126
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	4339	817990	10508795	2696188
石油加工、炼焦及核燃料加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	1887	1037902	28647575	42732
化学原料及化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	25539	6934590	101691213	8910378
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	24414	4079308	43018345	3194422
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	2056	1002439	15845080	1374266
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	12546	2520277	28988358	5303518
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	11048	2506638	26010895	2718397
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	9733	6155502	80428618	8863480
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	7096	2721549	59403446	3635328
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	13507	2701305	32051316	5146223
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	36206	7015416	76409127	9798771
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	32814	6370377	61128090	7543520
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	27765	9204121	181807814	6853453
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	13340	4893949	56819407	13379895
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	45860	11286992	161569917	27047273
计算机、通信和其他电子设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	45358	17822715	267651601	138749124
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	13540	2060106	17680463	2206482
其他制造业	Other Manufacture	1281	225811	2056916	574145
金属制品、机械和设备修理业	Repair Service of Metal Products, Machinery and Equipment	798	126688	1234248	404646
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	2133	353030	2114388	33773
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	103	29712	158790	
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	227	37557	111353	

20-10 分地区规模以上工业企业新产品开发及生产情况(2014年)
New Products Development and Production of Industrial Enterprises
above Designated Size by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	新产品开发 项目数 (项) New Products (unit)	新产品开发 经费支出 (万元) Expenditure on New Products Development (10 000 yuan)	新产品 销售收入 (万元) Sales Revenue of New Products (10 000 yuan)	出口 Exports
全 国 National Total	375863	101231582	1428952968	269043783
北 京 Beijing	12259	2971203	42470008	4604212
天 津 Tianjin	13213	2559440	56651106	12683939
河 北 Hebei	8024	2334622	33340326	3209061
山 西 Shanxi	2426	1004459	9246772	580955
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	1570	688680	5573230	319452
辽 宁 Liaoning	8857	3173187	40369623	4356707
吉 林 Jilin	2356	783328	16599926	562410
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	3624	844603	5272813	274351
上 海 Shanghai	18927	5875497	84469638	10288124
江 苏 Jiangsu	62306	17649058	235409275	53624687
浙 江 Zhejiang	51466	8960543	165078596	34936250
安 徽 Anhui	18185	3685185	52808808	2755507
福 建 Fujian	10736	2846972	35117053	8179108
江 西 Jiangxi	5139	1291820	17563827	1668647
山 东 Shandong	34050	11603104	145558220	18452929
河 南 Henan	11341	2971713	51689500	23760285
湖 北 Hubei	11678	3646332	52745891	1825490
湖 南 Hunan	9758	3151100	63103689	4099694
广 东 Guangdong	49177	16233271	203133184	74340709
广 西 Guangxi	3328	850464	13484220	467566
海 南 Hainan	843	116939	1482605	163851
重 庆 Chongqing	8580	1863801	36107819	3873757
四 川 Sichuan	13374	2347013	27112961	1658583
贵 州 Guizhou	1802	383864	4083736	560790
云 南 Yunnan	2123	605668	5182591	170932
西 藏 Tibet	16	1752		
陕 西 Shaanxi	6684	1710125	11267648	851753
甘 肃 Gansu	1817	480268	7193529	431377
青 海 Qinghai	130	99766	85659	237
宁 夏 Ningxia	1049	176515	1912824	193474
新 疆 Xinjiang	1025	321291	4837892	148945

20-11 按行业分规模以上工业企业产品和工艺创新情况(2013-2014年)
Innovation of Product and Technology of Industrial Enterprises above
Designated Size by Sector (2013-2014)

行 业	Sector	有产品或 工艺创新 活动的 企业数 (个) Number of Enterprises with Innovation of Product and Technology (unit)	有产品或 工艺创新 活动的 企业占 全部企业 的比重 (%) As Percentage of Total Enterprises (%)	实现产品 创新的 企业占 全部企业 的比重 With Innovation of Product	实现工艺 创新的 企业占 全部企业 的比重 With Innovation of Technology
合 计	Total	128667	34.1	24.6	25.1
煤炭开采和洗选业	Mining and Washing of Coal	806	11.8	2.2	9.1
石油和天然气开采业	Extraction of Petroleum and Natural Gas	44	30.6	10.4	24.3
黑色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Ferrous Metal Ores	330	10.0	2.2	8.4
有色金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-Ferrous Metal Ores	374	18.7	3.9	14.0
非金属矿采选业	Mining and Processing of Non-metal Ores	523	13.9	6.1	10.9
农副食品加工业	Processing of Food from Agricultural Products	6909	27.8	18.3	20.4
食品制造业	Manufacture of Foods	3115	38.0	28.4	27.9
酒、饮料和精制茶制造业	Manufacture of Liquor, Beverages and Refined Tea	2366	37.7	27.7	27.8
烟草制品业	Manufacture of Tobacco	81	63.3	39.1	44.5
纺织业	Manufacture of Textile	5651	27.1	19.4	19.2
纺织服装、服饰业	Manufacture of Textile, Wearing Apparel and Accessories	3568	22.6	16.0	15.4
皮革、毛皮、羽毛及其制品 和制鞋业	Manufacture of Leather, Fur, Feather and Related Products and Footware	2376	27.3	19.7	17.6
木材加工和木、竹、藤、 棕、草制品业	Processing of Timber, Manufacture of Wood, Bamboo, Rattan, Palm and Straw Products	2034	22.6	15.0	16.7
家具制造业	Manufacture of Furniture	1648	31.2	24.1	22.5
造纸和纸制品业	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products	1805	26.5	16.7	20.2
印刷和记录媒介复制业	Printing and Reproduction of Recording Media	1406	26.6	17.1	21.2
文教、工美、体育和娱乐用品 制造业	Manufacture of Articles for Culture, Education, Arts and Crafts, Sport and Entertainment Activities	2827	32.8	25.9	23.3
石油加工、炼焦和核燃料 加工业	Processing of Petroleum, Coking and Processing of Nuclear Fuel	600	29.5	16.5	22.2
化学原料和化学制品制造业	Manufacture of Raw Chemical Materials and Chemical Products	9894	39.2	27.8	28.8
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	4135	58.2	40.1	43.1
化学纤维制造业	Manufacture of Chemical Fibres	728	37.4	29.4	27.9
橡胶和塑料制品业	Manufacture of Rubber and Plastics Products	5537	30.5	22.3	22.2
非金属矿物制品业	Manufacture of Non-metallic Mineral Products	8125	23.9	15.1	17.9
黑色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Ferrous Metals	2716	26.2	15.5	20.1
有色金属冶炼和压延加工业	Smelting and Pressing of Non-ferrous Metals	2629	35.6	23.4	26.9
金属制品业	Manufacture of Metal Products	6447	31.0	22.0	23.3
通用设备制造业	Manufacture of General Purpose Machinery	10607	43.1	34.2	32.1
专用设备制造业	Manufacture of Special Purpose Machinery	8420	48.4	38.8	35.8
汽车制造业	Manufacture of Automobiles	6242	46.4	36.9	36.2
铁路、船舶、航空航天和其他 运输设备制造业	Manufacture of Railway, Ship, Aerospace and Other Transport Equipments	2153	43.3	34.0	31.6
电气机械和器材制造业	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery and Apparatus	11214	48.3	39.0	35.6
计算机、通信和其他电子 设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers, Communication and Other Electronic Equipment	7869	56.1	46.3	41.8
仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Measuring Instruments and Machinery	2646	63.4	53.8	45.6
电力、热力生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Electric Power and Heat Power	1341	20.7	2.4	15.5
燃气生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Gas	185	14.2	3.4	10.9
水的生产和供应业	Production and Supply of Water	280	18.7	3.9	14.4



20-12 分地区规模以上工业企业产品和工艺创新情况(2013-2014年)

Innovation of Product and Technology of Industrial Enterprises above Designated Size by Region (2013-2014)

地 区 Region	有产品或 工艺创新 活动的 企业数 (个) Number of Enterprises with Innovation of Product and Technology (unit)	有产品或 工艺创新 活动的 企业占 全部企业 的比重 (%) As Percentage of Total Enterprises (%)	“实现产品 创新的 企业占 全部企业 的比重 With Innovation of Product	“实现工艺 创新的 企业占 全部企业 的比重 With Innovation of Technology
全国合计 National Total	128667	34.1	24.6	25.1
北 京 Beijing	2061	55.9	44.4	39.3
天 津 Tianjin	2379	43.3	30.8	33.4
河 北 Hebei	4313	29.1	14.7	24.6
山 西 Shanxi	740	18.9	10.3	13.8
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	718	16.3	8.4	11.7
辽 宁 Liaoning	2653	16.9	11.8	11.3
吉 林 Jilin	970	18.3	11.6	13.0
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	837	19.4	12.9	13.8
上 海 Shanghai	3927	41.5	33.8	30.4
江 苏 Jiangsu	18772	38.5	30.8	29.0
浙 江 Zhejiang	19791	48.5	37.7	33.4
安 徽 Anhui	6441	36.3	25.8	30.0
福 建 Fujian	6300	37.6	27.3	28.9
江 西 Jiangxi	2775	30.8	21.0	21.9
山 东 Shandong	11153	27.4	18.8	19.6
河 南 Henan	5693	26.2	18.2	20.0
湖 北 Hubei	5561	34.8	26.1	27.7
湖 南 Hunan	5631	41.0	25.3	27.0
广 东 Guangdong	13447	32.7	25.4	22.9
广 西 Guangxi	1426	26.2	17.4	19.9
海 南 Hainan	139	36.4	16.8	22.5
重 庆 Chongqing	2357	38.3	28.0	27.3
四 川 Sichuan	4261	32.1	20.5	27.6
贵 州 Guizhou	1097	28.2	16.3	21.9
云 南 Yunnan	1280	33.8	20.9	27.8
西 藏 Tibet	28	28.9	15.5	24.7
陕 西 Shaanxi	1878	37.0	23.7	28.2
甘 肃 Gansu	777	37.3	18.2	23.2
青 海 Qinghai	159	28.0	12.3	21.7
宁 夏 Ningxia	291	24.9	16.2	19.1
新 疆 Xinjiang	812	32.8	16.6	24.5



20-13 按登记注册类型分规模以上工业企业产品和
工艺创新情况(2013-2014年)

Innovation of Product and Technology of Industrial Enterprises above
Designated Size by Status of Registration (2013-2014)

登记注册类型	Status of Registration	有产品或 工艺创新 活动的 企业数 (个)	有产品或 工艺创新 活动的 企业占 全部企业 的比重 (%)	“实现产品 创新的 企业占 全部企业 的比重 With Innovation of Product	“实现工艺 创新的 企业占 全部企业 的比重 With Innovation of Technology
		Number of Enterprises with Innovation of Product and Technology (unit)	As Percentage of Total Enterprises (%)		
合 计	Total	128667	34.1	24.6	25.1
内资企业	Domestic Funded Enterprises	106759	33.1	23.5	24.5
国有企业	State-owned Enterprises	1094	31.8	17.2	23.9
集体企业	Collective-owned Enterprises	495	15.8	8.7	11.4
股份合作企业	Cooperative Enterprises	359	29.4	20.9	20.0
联营企业	Joint Ownership Enterprises	40	23.5	17.1	17.1
有限责任公司	Limited Liability Corporations	31231	35.1	24.3	26.4
国有独资公司	State Sole Funded Corporations	1421	47.3	28.5	36.8
股份有限公司	Share-holding Corporations Ltd.	5958	56.9	45.5	45.4
私营企业	Private Enterprises	67236	31.5	22.5	23.0
其他企业	Other Enterprises	346	22.8	14.3	16.6
港、澳、台商投资企业	Enterprises with Funds from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	9958	39.1	30.0	28.5
外商投资企业	Enterprises with Foreign Investment	11950	40.2	31.1	29.1

20-14 高技术产业基本情况
Basic Statistics on High-tech Industry

行 业	Item	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
生产经营情况		Statistics on Production and Operation					
企业数	(个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	18834	9758	17527	28189	26894	27939
主营业务收入	(亿元) Revenue from Principal Business (100 million yuan)	3917.1	10033.7	33921.8	74482.8	116048.9	127367.7
利润	(亿元) Profits (100 million yuan)	178.0	673.5	1423.2	4879.7	7233.7	8095.2
利税	(亿元) Pre-Tax Profits (100 million yuan)	326.2	1033.4	2089.6	6753.1	11117.0	12188.6
出口交货值	(亿元) Export (100 million yuan)	1125.2	3388.4	17636.0	37001.6	49285.1	50765.2
科技活动及相关情况		Statistics on Science and Technology Activities and Relative Statistics					
R&D机构数	(个) R&D Institutions (unit)	2138	1379	1619	3184	4583	4763
R&D人员全时当量(万人年)	Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel(10 000 man-years)	5.8	9.2	17.3	39.9	55.9	57.3
R&D经费	(亿元) Expenditure on R&D (100 million yuan)	17.8	111.0	362.5	967.8	1734.4	1922.2
新产品开发经费支出(亿元)	Expenditure on New Products Development (100 million yuan)	32.3	117.8	415.7	1006.9	2069.5	2350.6
专利申请数	(件) Patent Applications (piece)	612	2245	16823	59683	102532	120077
有效发明专利数	(件) Number of Inventions In Force (piece)	410	1443	6658	50166	115884	147927
固定资产投资情况		Statistics on Investment in Fixed Assets					
施工项目数	(个) Number of Projects under Construction (unit)		2734	7095	10723	17691	18403
“新开工项目数	Number of Projects Started This Year		1640	4460	7117	11637	12039
全部建成或投产项目数(个)	Number of Projects Completed and Put into Use(unit)		1282	3158	6011	10528	11914
投资额	(亿元) Investment (100 million yuan)		563.0	2144.0	6944.7	15557.7	17451.7
新增固定资产	(亿元) Newly Increased Fixed Assets (100 million yuan)		421.0	1464.0	4450.4	9874.3	11790.7

注：本表生产经营情况的数据口径为规模以上工业企业、科技活动及相关情况的数据口径为大中型工业企业；2011年起固定资产投资统计起点由50万元提高至500万元。
a) Statistics on production and operation cover industrial enterprises above designated size and statistics on science and technology activities and S&T-related cover Large and Medium-sized Enterprises; From the year 2011, statistics on investment in fixed assets cover the projects with investment over 5 million yuan and was over 500 thousand yuan in previous years.



20-15 高技术产业生产经营情况 (2014年)

行 业	Industry	企业数 (个)	主营业务 收 入 (万元)	利 润 (万元)
		Number of Enterprises (unit)	Revenue from Principal Business (10 000 yuan)	Profits (10 000 yuan)
合计	Total	27939	1273676690	80952077
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	7108	233503300	23824660
[#] 化学药品制造	Manufacture of Chemical Medicine	2371	105180735	10642334
中成药生产	Manufacture of Finished Traditional Chinese Herbal Medicine	1592	57458165	6190999
生物药品制造	Manufacture of Biological Medicine	934	28013385	3333587
航空、航天器及设备制造业	Manufacture of Aircrafts and Spacecrafts	338	30275631	1703461
[#] 飞机制造	Manufacture of Airplanes	136	21003604	1049896
航天器制造	Manufacture of Spacecrafts	28	2211021	157859
电子及通信设备制造业	Manufacture of Electronic Equipment and Communication Equipment	13973	675842085	37443878
[#] 通信设备制造	Manufacture of Communication Equipment	1507	199599440	10462547
[#] 通信系统设备制造	Manufacture of Communication System Equipment	770	77347158	6550308
通信终端设备制造	Manufacture of Communication Terminal Equipment	737	122252282	3912238
广播电视设备制造	Manufacture of Broadcasting and TV Equipment	626	16190074	1079565
雷达及配套设备制造	Manufacture of Radar and Its Fittings	59	4435241	292650
视听设备制造	Manufacture of Audio and Video Equipment	1036	73589131	2938270
电子器件制造	Manufacture of Electronic Appliances	2752	148795350	8471866
[#] 电子真空器件制造	Manufacture of Electronic Vacuum Appliances	98	1762782	131492
半导体分立器件制造	Manufacture of Semiconductor Discreting Appliances	335	8665315	428004
集成电路制造	Manufacture of Integrate Circuit	452	26177141	2178804
电子元件制造	Manufacture of Electronic Components	5490	147173393	8702965
其他电子设备制造	Manufacture of Other Electronic Equipment	1176	42482149	2754321
计算机及办公设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers and Office Equipments	1629	234990666	8891512
[#] 计算机整机制造	Manufacture of Entired Computer	172	137693434	4219878
计算机零部件制造	Manufacture of Parts and Fixture for Computer	560	45058088	1722958
计算机外围设备制造	Manufacture of Computer Peripheral Equipment	442	27746781	1529270
办公设备制造	Manufacture of Office Equipment	241	12392470	768015
医疗仪器设备及仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Medical Equipments and Meters	4891	99065007	9088566
医疗仪器设备及器械制造	Manufacture of Medical Equipment and Appliances	1196	21825533	2371828
仪器仪表制造	Manufacture of Measuring Instrument	3695	77239475	6716738

注：本表的数据口径为规模以上工业企业。

Statistics on Production and Management in High-tech Industry(2014)

利 税 (万元) Pre-tax Profits (10 000 yuan)	出 口 交货值 (万元) Export (10 000 yuan)	R&D 机构数 (个) R&D Institutions (unit)	R&D人员 全时当量 (人年) Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel (man-year)	R&D 经费支出 (万元) Expenditure on R&D (10 000 yuan)	R&D 项目数 (个) R&D Projects (unit)	R&D 项目经费 (万元) Expenditure on R&D Projects (10 000 yuan)
121885680	507652009	9785	701440	22742749	79725	20221772
37248272	13123153	2572	133902	3903161	23791	3503587
17207731	7516657	1092	70398	2047117	12557	1842516
9869334	755926	599	30212	776841	4979	696833
4766211	2345491	437	18043	653754	3792	577408
2465441	4053799	165	41043	1940455	3821	1242286
1558677	2524341	94	31771	1541163	2174	989982
171561	27912	15	4206	266271	1111	143858
56851833	314868318	4611	380683	13239470	35345	12255518
18669373	95031895	536	131846	5763246	5701	5608692
11192095	28340602	362	109215	4799481	3936	4722646
7477278	66691294	174	22631	963765	1765	886046
1516454	5530577	232	12460	326311	1451	298585
363969	529232	47	6820	160704	820	133784
4406784	33484205	273	28469	1211818	5053	1119175
11070380	94396096	1063	72956	2584316	7100	2240191
206521	218485	25	1839	34207	314	29963
614241	4384752	152	6029	146943	897	127144
2776632	19725776	209	23179	934343	1658	804512
12702481	64610386	1622	80960	1844189	9745	1637414
3884596	14608408	350	23338	602970	2487	541453
12089043	161548992	453	60181	1555573	3841	1394254
5818782	93232917	54	23932	761885	817	649797
2368017	36263792	132	9462	244413	1092	231803
1935800	19169901	109	13054	245073	877	230014
1020693	8088433	74	5169	123994	437	115165
13231090	14057747	1984	85631	2104090	12927	1826126
3295160	4760983	436	16044	481492	2710	396567
9935930	9296763	1548	69587.6	1622598.3	10217	1429559

a) Data in this table cover industrial enterprises above designated size.



20-15 续表

行 业	Industry	新产品开发 项目数 (项) New Products (unit)	新产品开发 经费支出 (万元) Expenditure on New Products Development (10 000 yuan)
合计	Total	94872	27665985
医药制造业	Manufacture of Medicines	24414	4079308
[#] 化学药品制造	Manufacture of Chemical Medicine	12657	2094743
中成药生产	Manufacture of Finished Traditional Chinese Herbal Medicine	5164	801555
生物药品制造	Manufacture of Biological Medicine	3858	722569
航空、航天器及设备制造业	Manufacture of Aircrafts and Spacecrafts	4272	2026148
[#] 飞机制造	Manufacture of Airplanes	2407	1558426
航天器制造	Manufacture of Spacecrafts	1148	298923
电子及通信设备制造业	Manufacture of Electronic Equipment and Communication Equipment	44930	16853109
[#] 通信设备制造	Manufacture of Communication Equipment	8249	7351356
[#] 通信系统设备制造	Manufacture of Communication System Equipment	5985	6200643
通信终端设备制造	Manufacture of Communication Terminal Equipment	2264	1150713
广播电视设备制造	Manufacture of Broadcasting and TV Equipment	2021	430808
雷达及配套设备制造	Manufacture of Radar and Its Fittings	1091	247762
视听设备制造	Manufacture of Audio and Video Equipment	5811	1478558
电子器件制造	Manufacture of Electronic Appliances	9057	3240751
[#] 电子真空器件制造	Manufacture of Electronic Vacuum Appliances	371	40399
半导体分立器件制造	Manufacture of Semiconductor Discreting Appliances	1033	162080
集成电路制造	Manufacture of Integrate Circuit	2127	1170316
电子元件制造	Manufacture of Electronic Components	11668	2185303
其他电子设备制造	Manufacture of Other Electronic Equipment	3316	983655
计算机及办公设备制造业	Manufacture of Computers and Office Equipments	4717	2054648
[#] 计算机整机制造	Manufacture of Entired Computer	863	1010262
计算机零部件制造	Manufacture of Parts and Fixture for Computer	1272	375756
计算机外围设备制造	Manufacture of Computer Peripheral Equipment	1177	282524
办公设备制造	Manufacture of Office Equipment	572	150126
医疗仪器设备及仪器仪表制造业	Manufacture of Medical Equipments and Meters	16539	2652773
医疗仪器设备及器械制造	Manufacture of Medical Equipment and Appliances	3654	678544
仪器仪表制造	Manufacture of Measuring Instrument	12885	1974229

continued

新产品 销售收入 (万元) Sales Revenue of New Products (10 000 yuan)	出口 Export	专利 申请数 (件) Patent Applications (piece)	发明专利 Inventions	有效发明 专利数 (件) Number of Inventions in Force (piece)
354941746	148484977	166709	87620	180601
43018345	3194422	19354	12620	24799
23348873	2105070	7112	5006	10737
10198987	91055	5285	3506	8073
4232808	612659	3302	2306	3523
11185051	920087	5375	3092	3805
9784011	632710	4026	2457	2775
456498	1750	602	371	510
223221172	98398647	98573	53505	119115
101942152	56455375	32718	22935	69471
36095513	22436237	24305	17621	66345
65846639	34019138	8413	5314	3126
3009567	554548	3970	1460	2819
1570031	40470	985	458	1118
28452369	8656292	6207	2206	4738
40868629	16675566	26147	14770	20854
204025	16560	236	67	176
1171777	268853	1512	446	1021
8428940	5127620	7274	5167	6613
26244323	10865587	14972	5748	10176
10072958	3058459	5716	2785	4308
57159199	43337394	14151	8165	13720
29222188	20732162	7021	5032	7842
18440932	16921945	2082	986	1404
5823784	4176561	2202	947	2145
1667627	894567	1362	439	716
20357979	2634428	29256	10238	19162
3398094	633959	7789	2612	5291
16959886	2000468	21467	7626	13871



20-16 国内外三种专利申请受理数和授权数
Three Kinds of Patent Applications Accepted and Granted

单位: 件

(piece)

指 标	Item	受理数 Accepted		授权数 Granted	
		2013	2014	2013	2014
合 计	Total	2377061	2361243	1313000	1302687
发 明	Inventions	825136	928177	207688	233228
国 内	Domestic	704936	801135	143535	162680
职 务	Official	571073	648023	126860	146172
大专院校	Universities and Colleges	98509	111993	33309	38317
科研单位	Research Institutions	36582	39625	12284	13573
企 业	Enterprises	426544	484747	79439	91874
机关团体	Government Agencies and Organizations	9438	11658	1828	2408
非职务	Non-official	133863	153112	16675	16508
国 外	Foreign	120200	127042	64153	70548
职 务	Official	117654	124362	62991	69301
非职务	Non-official	2546	2680	1162	1247
实用新型	Utility Models	892362	868511	692845	707883
国 内	Domestic	885226	861053	686208	699971
职 务	Official	633446	653904	512203	564055
大专院校	Universities and Colleges	55997	60369	43085	47600
科研单位	Research Institutions	14360	15044	11319	12238
企 业	Enterprises	551056	565757	451662	497268
机关团体	Government Agencies and Organizations	12033	12734	6137	6949
非职务	Non-official	251780	207149	174005	135916
国 外	Foreign	7136	7458	6637	7912
职 务	Official	6666	6985	6233	7451
非职务	Non-official	470	473	404	461
外观设计	Designs	659563	564555	412467	361576
国 内	Domestic	644398	548428	398670	346751
职 务	Official	350551	271127	233534	189210
大专院校	Universities and Colleges	13150	11607	8644	6571
科研单位	Research Institutions	2090	1192	1275	769
企 业	Enterprises	332458	255962	221575	181188
机关团体	Government Agencies and Organizations	2853	2366	2040	682
非职务	Non-official	293847	277301	165136	157541
国 外	Foreign	15165	16127	13797	14825
职 务	Official	14289	15183	13116	14021
非职务	Non-official	876	944	681	804

20-17 分地区国内三种专利申请受理数和授权数 (2014年)
Three Kinds of Domestic Patent Applications Accepted and Granted by Region (2014)

单位: 件 (piece)

地 区 Region	受理数 Accepted				授权数 Granted			
	发 明 Inventions	实用新型 Utility Models	外观设计 Designs		发 明 Inventions	实用新型 Utility Models	外观设计 Designs	
全 国 National Total	2210616	801135	861053	548428	1209402	162680	699971	346751
北 京 Beijing	138111	78129	48228	11754	74661	23237	44071	7353
天 津 Tianjin	63422	23391	35068	4963	26351	3279	20122	2950
河 北 Hebei	30000	8332	16693	4975	20132	2286	14253	3593
山 西 Shanxi	15687	6107	7055	2525	8371	1559	5569	1243
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	6359	1924	3562	873	4031	458	2908	665
辽 宁 Liaoning	37860	18417	16404	3039	19525	3975	13432	2118
吉 林 Jilin	11933	5288	5658	987	6696	1434	4533	729
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	31856	13468	14557	3831	15412	2454	11036	1922
上 海 Shanghai	81664	39133	33264	9267	50488	11614	30704	8170
江 苏 Jiangsu	421907	146660	124980	150267	200032	19671	100810	79551
浙 江 Zhejiang	261435	52406	116011	93018	188544	13372	99508	75664
安 徽 Anhui	99160	49960	41889	7311	48380	5184	36748	6448
福 建 Fujian	58075	12529	25410	20136	37857	3426	21013	13418
江 西 Jiangxi	25594	4688	11596	9310	13831	1033	7637	5161
山 东 Shandong	158619	77298	69323	11998	72818	10538	53555	8725
河 南 Henan	62434	19646	30716	12072	33366	3493	23539	6334
湖 北 Hubei	59050	22536	27829	8685	28290	4855	19801	3634
湖 南 Hunan	44194	14474	19248	10472	26637	4160	15967	6510
广 东 Guangdong	278358	75147	96144	107067	179953	22276	83202	74475
广 西 Guangxi	32298	22237	7911	2150	9664	1933	6138	1593
海 南 Hainan	2416	969	957	490	1597	380	848	369
重 庆 Chongqing	55298	19418	25114	10766	24312	2321	15885	6106
四 川 Sichuan	91167	29926	32085	29156	47120	5682	24060	17378
贵 州 Guizhou	22467	8203	7331	6933	10107	1047	5207	3853
云 南 Yunnan	13343	4732	6508	2103	8124	1423	5438	1263
西 藏 Tibet	248	92	65	91	146	50	47	49
陕 西 Shaanxi	56235	24399	16067	15769	22820	4885	15405	2530
甘 肃 Gansu	12020	4986	5144	1890	5097	812	3538	747
青 海 Qinghai	1534	660	590	284	619	110	357	152
宁 夏 Ningxia	3532	2183	1195	154	1424	243	1048	133
新 疆 Xinjiang	10210	2360	4935	2915	5238	605	3850	783
香 港 Hong Kong	3242	909	846	1487	2867	466	815	1586
澳 门 Macao	84	37	27	20	55	14	32	9
台 湾 Taiwan	20804	10491	8643	1670	14837	4405	8895	1537

20-18 按国别(地区)分国外专利申请受理数及授权数 (2014年)
Three Kinds of Foreign Patent Applications Accepted and Granted
by Country (Region) (2014)

单位: 件

(piece)

国别(地区)	Country (Territory)	受理数	发 明	实用新型	外观设计	授权数	发 明	实用新型	外观设计
		Accepted	Inventions	Utility Models	Designs	Granted	Inventions	Utility Models	Designs
总 计	Total	150627	127042	7458	16127	93285	70548	7912	14825
澳大利亚	Australia	919	664	71	184	517	311	58	148
奥 地 利	Austria	1062	944	35	83	572	431	54	87
比 利 时	Belgium	732	657	19	56	445	388	22	35
巴 西	Brazil	234	137	9	88	148	60	15	73
加 拿 大	Canada	1183	1009	61	113	760	576	40	144
塞浦路斯	Cyprus	33	31	1	1	21	12	4	5
捷 克	Czech	92	42	6	44	70	14	6	50
丹 麦	Denmark	1025	847	40	138	698	512	43	143
芬 兰	Finland	1333	1165	69	99	809	645	77	87
法 国	France	5460	4575	250	635	3556	2678	263	615
德 国	Germany	16026	13597	901	1528	9440	7250	813	1377
荷 兰	Holland	3324	2924	64	336	2304	1919	72	313
匈 牙 利	Hungary	32	32			23	23		
印 度	India	307	267	14	26	157	128	14	15
爱尔兰	Ireland	244	210	12	22	157	124	9	24
以色列	Israel	764	656	42	66	361	244	31	86
意 大 利	Italy	1978	1361	65	552	1538	879	76	583
日 本	Japan	47547	40460	3009	4078	33955	26501	3420	4034
列支敦士登	Liechtenstein	112	92	1	19	56	36		20
卢 森 堡	Luxembourg	324	240	14	70	178	108	9	61
马来西亚	Malaysia	165	87	20	58	95	39	17	39
摩 纳 哥	Monaco	10	10			5	5		
新 西 兰	New Zealand	191	125	19	47	88	41	10	37
挪 威	Norway	271	223	15	33	185	142	15	28
波 兰	Poland	99	73	5	21	46	27	5	14
韩 国	Republic of Korea	13994	11528	346	2120	6812	4627	280	1905
俄罗斯联邦	Russia	211	130	43	38	144	70	39	35
新 加 坡	Singapore	696	574	43	79	370	238	42	90
南 非	South Africa	94	79	1	14	67	52	3	12
西 班 牙	Spain	497	340	23	134	370	195	20	155
瑞 典	Sweden	2337	2020	55	262	1494	1155	68	271
瑞 士	Switzerland	4276	3338	230	708	2820	1950	245	625
泰 国	Thailand	31	22	4	5	26	7	9	10
英 国	United Kingdom	2674	2050	95	529	1584	1018	105	461
美 国	United States	38997	33963	1705	3329	22040	17401	1838	2801
其 他	Other	191	102	35	54	134	56	38	40

20-19 按国际标准分类的发明和实用新型专利申请受理数与授权数
Inventions and Utility Models of Patent Applications Accepted and Granted
by International Classifications

单位: 件 (piece)

分 类	Item	2013		2014	
		分类申请数 Application Accepted by Tech- nology Theme	分类授权数 Application Granted by Tech- nology Theme	分类申请数 Application Accepted by Tech- nology Theme	分类授权数 Application Granted by Tech- nology Theme
合 计	Total	1679337	900533	1669527	941111
A 部(人类生活需要)	Section A: Personal Use Items	309870	151812	321367	141267
农、林、牧、渔	Agriculture, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	46390	23135	52120	24767
烘烤、食用面团	Baking and Edible Doughs	3376	1014	4826	1272
屠宰、加工	Butchering and Meat Processing	869	514	1073	661
食品、食物及处理	Foods or Foodstuffs and their Treatment	31502	10378	47227	9631
烟类及用品	Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes	3479	1905	3537	2354
服 装	Clothing	11567	4718	10643	3913
帽类制品	Headwear	1657	710	1129	526
鞋 类	Footwear	5796	3251	5281	2595
男用服饰用品、珠宝	Haberdashery and Jewelry	2297	1093	2136	1184
手携及旅行用品	Hand or Traveling Articles	13679	6956	9903	4759
刷类用品	Brushware	2327	1173	1645	714
家具、家庭日用品或设备	Furniture, Domestic Articles and Appliances	68475	36366	55738	29960
医学、兽医学、卫生学	Medical or Veterinary Science and Hygiene	100729	50712	109146	49307
救生、消防	Life-saving and Fire-fighting	3993	2353	4172	2514
体育、游戏、娱乐活动	Sports, Games, and Recreation	12892	7534	11664	7110
本部其他类目中不包括的技术主题	Subject Matter Not Otherwise Provided for in This Section	842		1127	
B 部(作业、运输)	Section B: Industrial and Transportation	381891	230044	383766	255720
物理或化学的方法或装置	Physical or Chemical Processes or Apparatus	40586	24031	41517	27720
破碎、研磨、粉碎	Crushing, Pulverizing, or Disintegrating	6165	3686	6340	4493
分选、分离	Separation of Solid Materials, Electrostatic Separation	2558	1731	3211	2002
离心装置、离心机	Centrifugal Apparatus or Equipment	1241	783	1135	811
喷射、雾化	Spraying or Atomizing General	7861	5076	8769	5831
机械振动的产生和传递	Generation or Transmission of Mechanical Vibrations	227	163	234	159
固体分离、分选	Separating Solids from Solid Wastes	4575	2797	5135	3310
清 洁	Janitorial	6692	4030	7084	4922
固体废料的处理	Disposal of Solid Waste	1627	810	1672	960
金属加工、冲裁	Mechanical Metal-working and Stamping	20889	13299	21760	15377
铸造、粉末冶金	Casting and Powder Metallurgy	9523	5280	9818	5866
机床、其他金属加工	Machine Tools	41570	25987	44314	29230
磨削、抛光	Grinding and Polishing	9081	5514	9792	6438
简单工具	Hand Tools, Portable Power Tools, and Workshop Equipment	15782	9051	14520	10081
手工、切割工具、切断	Hand Cutting Tools, Cutting, and Severing	7011	4210	7228	4493
木材加工、保存、钉钉机	Wood Preservation and Nailing or Stapling Machines	3432	1910	3761	2221
加工水泥、粘土和石料	Cement, Clay or Stone	5711	3926	5941	4359
塑料制品的加工	Plastics	18223	10824	19833	13125
压力机	Presses	2752	1715	2650	2046
纸品制作、纸的加工	Paper Making and Processing Paper	1732	1126	1987	1287
叠层产品	Layered Products	8544	4481	8953	4373
印刷、打字机、印刷机	Printing, Lining Machines, and Typewriters	7058	4329	7332	5152
装订、图册、文件夹	Bookbinding, Albums, and Files	2717	1597	1965	945

注: 1. 分类指专利分类部门对每一件发明专利申请或实用新型专利申请的技术主题进行分类, 给出完整的代表发明或实用新型的发明情报的分类号。
2. 此表不包括外观设计分类。
a) Classification refers to the classifying number of every patent assigned according to the technique theme of inventions and utility models of patents by the classification department of patent.
b) Designs patents are excluded in this table.



20-19 续表 1 continued

单位: 件

(piece)

分 类	Item	2013		2014	
		分类申请数 Application Accepted by Tech- nology Theme	分类授权数 Application Granted by Tech- nology Theme	分类申请数 Application Accepted by Tech- nology Theme	分类授权数 Application Granted by Tech- nology Theme
绘图具、办公附属用品	Writing or Drafting Devices	9731	4481	6152	2778
装饰艺术	Decorative Arts	2980	1696	2347	1240
一般车辆	Vehicles in General	36280	21135	33392	21865
铁 路	Railways	3862	2227	3567	2439
无轨陆用车牌	Land Vehicles other than Rail	17411	10415	17092	11713
船舶、船只、有关设备	Ships and Related Equipment	4345	2398	4563	2808
飞行器、航空、宇宙航行	Aircraft and Aviation	3337	1317	3418	1858
输送、包装、存贮、搬运	Conveying and Packing Inflammatory Materials	58780	37006	58122	41031
卷扬、提升、牵引	Hoisting, Lifting, and Hauling	16236	10940	16839	12565
液体的贮运	Opening or Closing Bottles, Jars or Similar Containers	2662	1757	2608	1825
鞍具、室内装潢	Saddlery ; Upholstery	136	75	135	77
微观结构技术	Micro-structural Technology	501	120	469	240
超微观技术	Nano-Technology	73	121	111	80
C 部(化学、冶金)	Section C: Chemistry and Metallurgy	154289	70019	167784	75526
无机化学	Inorganic Chemistry	8544	3816	3	4680
水、废污水、泥浆的处理	Treatment of Water, Waste Water, Sewage or Sludge	16004	8943	17339	10145
玻璃、石棉和渣棉	Glass; Mineral of Slag Wool	4198	2420	4655	2531
水泥、陶瓷等、隔音材料	Cement, Concrete, Artificial Stone; Ceramics, Refractories	7586	3243	9213	3226
肥料及制造	Fertilizers and Related Products	4761	1703	7096	1759
炸药、火柴	Explosives and Matches	419	236	348	232
有机化学	Organic Chemistry	20958	9697	20119	11481
有机高分子化合物	Organic Macromolecular Compounds	20369	7935	24820	7861
染料、涂料、抛光剂等	Dyes, Paints, Polishes, Resins, and Adhesives	15790	5129	18150	5349
石油、煤气及炼焦工业	Petroleum, Gas or Coke Industries, Inert Gases	7229	4425	7374	4582
动植物油、脂类	Animal or Vegetable Oils, Fats	3661	1118	3807	1283
生化、酒、醋、酶、	Biochemistry, Beer, Spirits, Wine, Vinegar,	18434	9292	19903	9363
糖或淀粉工业	Sugar Industry	166	87	172	107
大小原皮、毛皮、皮革	Skins, Hides, Pelts, Leather	497	320	515	296
黑色冶金	Metallurgy of Iron	5475	3351	5392	3577
冶金学、合金或有色合金	Metallurgy, Ferrous or Nonferrous Alloys	7682	2753	8808	3007
金属加工涂料、防腐防锈	Coating Metallic Materials	6511	2814	6651	3045
电解电泳方法及设备	Electrolytic or Electrophoretic Processes	4097	1791	3718	2130
晶体生长	Crystal Growth	1843	926	1546	840
组合技术	Combinatorial Technology	65	20	53	32
D 部(纺织、造纸)	Section D: Textiles and Papers Making	30820	15664	29063	16317
线、纤维、纺纱	Natural or Artificial Threads or Fibers, Spinning	5445	2951	5605	3435
纺纱、整经或络经	Yarns, Mechanical Finishing of Yarns or Rope	1369	584	1272	679
织 造	Weaving	3727	1713	2899	1459
编带、花边、针织、整理	Braiding, Lace-Making, Knitting	2972	1781	2678	1811
缝纫、绣花、簇绒	Sewing, Embroidery, Tufting	2442	1856	2667	1857
织物等的处理、洗涤	Treatment of Textiles, Laundering	11241	4907	10716	5213
绳、除电缆外的缆绳	Ropes and Cables, other than Electric	638	286	394	261
造纸、纤维素的生产	Paper making, Production of Cellulose	2986	1586	2832	1602
E 部(固定建筑物)	Section E: Fixed Construction	98501	60953	93499	65358
道路、铁路和桥梁的建筑	Construction of Roads, Railways, or Bridges	10369	6374	10412	7109
水利工程、基础、运土	Hydraulic Engineering, Foundations, Soil-shifting	11561	6366	11926	8056
给水、排水	Water Supply, Sewage	7381	4295	6693	4526

20-19 续表 2 continued

单位: 件		(piece)			
分 类	Item	2013		2014	
		分类申请数 Application Accepted by Tech- nology Theme	分类授权数 Application Granted by Tech- nology Theme	分类申请数 Application Accepted by Tech- nology Theme	分类授权数 Application Granted by Tech- nology Theme
建筑物	Building	32025	19378	30593	20501
锁、钥匙、门窗、保险箱	Locks, Keys, Windows or Door Fittings; Safes	8928	6053	8108	6266
一般门、窗、百叶窗、梯子	Doors, Windows, Shutters, or Roller Blinds in General; Ladders	9934	5878	8407	6066
钻井、采矿	Well Drilling, Mining	18303	12609	17360	12834
F 部(机械工程)	Section F: Mechanical Engineering	199911	120575	184984	129158
一般机器、发动机、蒸汽机	Machines or Engines in General; Engine Plants in General; Steam Engines	7281	4118	7019	4724
内燃机等	Combustion Engines	9930	5807	9192	6083
液力机械和其他发动机	Machines or Engines for Liquids	5282	2810	4799	2621
液体变容机械、泵	Positive-displacement Machines for Liquids; Pumps for Liquid or Elastic Fluids	16657	10466	14802	10507
液压调节器、液压技术	Fluid-pressure Actuators; Hydraulic or Pneumatics in General	4511	2664	4583	3119
工程元件或部件	Engineering Elements or Units; General Measures for Producing and Maintaining Effective Functioning of Machines or Installations; Thermal Insulation in General	62900	39791	56917	40411
气体或液体的贮藏或分配	Storage or Distribution of Gases or Liquids	2489	1584	2796	1866
照 明	Lighting	29272	18231	24046	16740
蒸汽的生产	Steam Generation	1769	1090	1729	1423
燃烧设备、燃烧技术	Combustion Apparatus; Combustion Processes	6555	3689	6721	4936
采暖、炉灶、通风	Stoves, Ranges, Ventilation	26958	15937	26282	17144
制冷气体的液化和固化	Refrigeration or Cooling, Heat Pump Systems	8555	4518	8248	5926
干 燥	Drying	4412	2348	4979	3689
炉、窑、灶、罐	Furnaces, Kilns, Ovens	4891	3016	4617	4122
一般热交换	Heat Exchange in General	5606	3012	5402	3987
武 器	Weapons	1400	628	1686	1053
弹药、爆破	Ammunition, Blasting Caps	1443	866	1166	807
G 部(物理)	Section G: Physics	260213	119657	251162	121916
测量、测试	Measurements, Testing	98417	52615	99102	57583
光学技术	Optics	15176	8987	15647	9370
照相术、电影术、电刻术	Photography, Cinematography, Electrography	5374	3475	5393	3872
测时技术	Horology	2715	1334	1812	964
控制、调节技术	Controlling, Regulating	18416	9462	17849	9043
计算、推算、计数技术	Computing, Calculating, Counting	75109	19520	70335	18707
核算装置	Measurement Devices	7893	3981	7067	3730
信号装置	Signaling	12455	6163	11102	5480
教育、密码、显示、广告等	Education, Cryptography, Advertising, Signs	16357	9668	15908	9148
乐器、声学	Musical Instruments, Acoustics	3177	1716	2752	1511
信息的存储	Information Storage	3682	2030	2962	1786
仪器的零部件	Instrument Details	218	161	157	115
核物理、核工程	Nuclear physics, Nuclear Engineering	1224	545	1076	606
其他的技术主题	Subject Matter not Otherwise Provided for in This Section				
H 部(电学)	Section H: Electricity	243842	131809	237902	135849
基本电器元件	Basic Electric Elements	88855	50970	85682	51692
电力的发电、变电或配电	Generation, Conversion, or Distribution of Electric Power	54991	30937	58981	35346
基本电子电路	Basic Electronic Circuitry	6631	3503	6331	3580
电信技术	Telecommunications Techniques	73664	34816	69904	34313
其他类不包括的电技术	Electric Techniques Not Otherwise Provided for	19701	11583	17004	10917



20-20 国外主要检索工具收录我国科技论文按学科分布(2013年)
Chinese Scientific Papers Taken by Major Foreign
Referencing Systems by Discipline (2013)

学 科	Discipline	篇数 pieces			位次 Precedence		
		SCI	EI	CPCI-S	SCI	EI	CPCI-S
合计	Total	192697	153717	48707			
数学	Mathematics	8934	9149	62	7	7	22
力学	Mechanics	1819	8152	401	19	8	14
信息、系统科学	Information, Systems Science	701	1470	106	29	20	19
物理学	Physics	24453	15673	2919	2	2	7
化学	Chemistry	36201	11022	658	1	5	10
天文学	Astronomy	1201	184	23	21	31	30
地学	Earth Science	6689	4796	478	8	12	13
生物学	Biology	21518	8064	520	3	9	12
预防医学与卫生学	Protective Medicine	1444		28	20	33	25
基础医学	Basic Medicine	9411	187	592	6	30	11
药学	Pharmacy	4149		90	12	34	21
临床医学	Clinic Medicine	18632		2629	4	35	8
中医学	Traditional Chinese Medicine	1014			23	36	35
军事医学与特种医学	Special Medicine	173		7	36	37	33
农学	Agriculture	2561	741	291	16	24	16
林学	Forestry	368			33	38	36
畜牧、兽医科学	Livestock, Veterinary Medicine	895		26	24	39	27
水产学	Aquatic	788		25	26	40	28
测绘科学技术	Surveying & Mapping	9	824		39	23	37
材料科学	Material Science	16272	16483	9070	5	1	2
工程与技术基础学科	Engineering & Basic Technology Science	725	3916	19	28	14	31
矿山工程技术	Mining	131	423	3	37	25	34
能源科学技术	Energy	3013	4209	3780	13	13	5
冶金、金属学	Metallurgy, Metallography	1840	3121	104	18	15	20
机械、仪表	Machinery, Instrument	2761	5931	4797	14	11	4
动力与电气	Power & Electrical Engineering	728	7406	25	27	10	29
核科学技术	Nuclear Technology	450	330	30	31	26	24
电子、通讯与自动控制	Electronics, Communication & Automation	6584	14046	10165	10	4	1
计算技术	Computer	6665	9848	5637	9	6	3
化工	Chemical Engineering	2637	2413	27	15	18	26
轻工、纺织	Light Industry & Textile Industry	4	89		40	32	38
食品	Food	1857	313		17	27	39
土木建筑	Civil Construction	1060	14519	3697	22	3	6
水利	Water Conservancy	864	1165	11	25	21	32
交通运输	Transportation	376	2669	188	32	17	18
航空航天	Aviation and Aerospace	451	1155	61	30	22	23
环境	Environment	22	310		38	28	40
安全科学技术	Security	4820	2700	1669	11	16	9
管理	Management Science	256	2124	233	34	19	17
其他	Others	221	285	336	35	29	15

注: SCI指科学引文索引(美国), EI指工程索引(美国), CPCI-S (原ISTP)指科学会议录引文索引。
a) SCI refers to Science Citation Index, EI refers to Engineering Index, and CPCI-S refers to Conference Proceedings Citation Index-Science.

20-21 高技术产品、工业制成品和初级产品的进出口贸易额
Imports and Exports of High-tech Products,
Manufactured Goods and Primary Goods

项 目	Item	1995	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
绝对数	Value						
(亿美元)	(USD 100 million)						
商品进出口贸易总额	Total Value of Exports and Imports	2809	4743	14219	29728	41603	43030
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods	2350	4021	12252	24585	33954	35429
# 高技术产品	High-tech Products	319	896	4160	9050	12185	12119
初级产品	Primary Goods	459	722	1968	5143	7649	7601
商品出口贸易总额	Total Value of Exports	1488	2492	7620	15779	22100	23427
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods	1273	2237	7129	14962	21027	22300
# 高技术产品	High-tech Products	101	370	2182	4924	6603	6605
初级产品	Primary Goods	215	255	490	817	1073	1127
商品进口贸易总额	Total Value of Imports	1321	2251	6600	13948	19503	19603
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods	1077	1784	5122	9623	12927	13129
# 高技术产品	High-tech Products	218	525	1977	4127	5582	5514
初级产品	Primary Goods	244	467	1477	4326	6576	6474
商品出进口贸易差额	Balance of Exports and Imports	167	241	1020	1831	2597	3824
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods	196	454	2007	5339	8100	9171
高技术产品	High-tech Products	-117	-155	205	797	1021	1091
初级产品	Primary Goods	-29	-213	-987	-3508	-5503	-5347
构成	Percentage						
(%)	(%)						
商品进出口贸易总额=100	Total Value of Exports and Imports=100						
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods	83.6	84.8	86.2	82.7	81.6	82.3
# 高技术产品	High-tech Products	11.4	18.9	29.3	30.4	29.3	28.2
初级产品	Primary Goods	16.3	15.2	13.8	17.3	18.4	17.7
商品出口贸易总额=100	Total Value of Export=100						
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods	85.6	89.8	93.6	94.8	95.1	95.2
# 高技术产品	High-tech Products	6.8	14.9	28.6	31.2	29.9	28.2
初级产品	Primary Goods	14.4	10.2	6.4	5.2	4.9	4.8
商品进口贸易总额=100	Total Value of Import=100						
工业制成品	Manufactured Goods	81.5	79.2	77.6	69.0	66.3	67.0
# 高技术产品	High-tech Products	16.5	23.3	30.0	29.6	28.6	28.1
初级产品	Primary Goods	18.5	20.8	22.4	31.0	33.7	33.0

20-22 开发区高新技术企业主要经济指标 (2014年)

Main Economic Indicators of High-tech Enterprises in Development Areas (2014)

开发区	Development Area	企业数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	从业人员 (人) Number of Persons Engaged (person)	总收入 (万元) Total Income (10 000 yuan)	出口总额 (万美元) Exports (10 000 US dollars)
合 计	Total	74275	15271992	2267545329	43514377
北京中关村科技园区	Beijing Zhongguancun Science Park	15645	2010448	360575738	3373086
天津新技术产业园区	Tianjin New Technology Industrial Park	3437	366927	68150031	1207352
石家庄高新技术产业开发区	Shijiazhuang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	626	104010	15820684	89282
保定高新技术产业开发区	Baoding High-tech Industrial Development Zone	192	104957	11152076	169530
唐山高新技术产业开发区	Tangshan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	152	18203	1188438	11924
燕郊高新技术产业开发区	Yanjiao High-tech Industrial Development Zone	200	29683	5406054	5773
承德高新技术产业开发区	Chengde High-tech Industrial Development Zone	34	11811	1585638	3188
太原高新技术产业开发区	Taiyuan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	1130	117892	17003245	26073
包头稀土高新技术产业开发区	Baotou Rare Earth High-tech Industrial Development Zone	520	115978	11820783	108385
呼和浩特金山高新技术产业开发区	Hohhot Jinshan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	28	64187	6110689	
沈阳高新技术产业开发区	Shenyang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	841	153316	18870118	335438
大连高新技术产业开发区	Dalian High-tech Industrial Development Zone	803	195130	24163758	623016
鞍山高新技术产业开发区	Anshan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	554	88439	23134159	133094
营口高新技术产业开发区	Yingkou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	275	46287	5205319	114149
辽阳高新技术产业开发区	Liaoyang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	42	38020	8575039	169958
本溪高新技术产业开发区	Benxi High-tech Industrial Development Zone	114	23094	2346830	8077
辽宁阜新高新技术产业开发区	Liaoning Fuxin High-tech Industrial Development Zone	182	24387	1797750	17249
长春高新技术产业开发区	Changchun High-tech Industrial Development Zone	791	164308	53518016	308463
吉林高新技术产业开发区	Jilin High-tech Industrial Development Zone	453	70803	8975283	29586
延吉高新技术产业开发区	Yanji High-tech Industrial Development Zone	195	14091	2668724	15909
长春净月高新技术产业开发区	Changchun Jingyue High-tech Industrial Development Zone	767	127164	9718829	87783
通化医药高新技术产业开发区	Tonghua Medicine High-tech Industrial Development Zone	57	76294	6146723	2016
哈尔滨高新技术产业开发区	Haerbin High-tech Industrial Development Zone	328	166756	22038364	177931
大庆高新技术产业开发区	Daqing High-tech Industrial Development Zone	502	109965	23214512	27677
齐齐哈尔高新技术产业开发区	Qiqihaer High-tech Industrial Development Zone	49	26531	1904246	34263
上海市张江高科技园区	Shanghai Zhangjiang Hi-Tech Park	3783	758787	127422351	3619322
上海紫竹高新技术产业开发区	Shanghai Zizhu High-tech Industrial Development Zone	98	21609	4201249	71616
南京高新技术产业开发区	Nanjing High-tech Industrial Development Zone	389	197979	45883050	871229
常州高新技术产业开发区	Changzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	1003	170251	22876230	540646
无锡高新技术产业开发区	Wuxi High-tech Industrial Development Zone	1276	348109	31751168	1852719
苏州高新技术产业开发区	Suzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	1150	239146	28979187	2392004
泰州医药高新技术产业开发区	Taizhou Medical High-tech Industrial Development Zone	292	37265	7934349	83477
昆山高新技术产业开发区	Kunshan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	911	274968	20490517	666934
江阴高新技术产业开发区	Jiangyin High-tech Industrial Development Zone	205	109438	19191200	623713
武进高新技术产业开发区	Wujin High-tech Industrial Development Zone	361	86235	7808129	210155
徐州高新技术产业开发区	Xuzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	127	41109	6415359	41944
南通高新技术产业开发区	Nantong High-tech Industrial Development Zone	382	90205	13716958	389001
杭州高新技术产业开发区	Hangzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	1860	257321	32656259	586439
宁波高新技术产业开发区	Ningbo High-tech Industrial Development Zone	428	129430	22554036	705164
绍兴高新技术产业开发区	Shaoxing High-tech Industrial Development Zone	255	36313	2082338	62354
温州高新技术产业开发区	Wenzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	343	72365	4060837	114471
衢州高新技术产业开发区	Quzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	194	55727	5681761	43657
合肥高新技术产业开发区	Hefei High-tech Industrial Development Zone	663	174307	35249763	676411
蚌埠高新技术产业开发区	Bengbu High-tech Industrial Development Zone	288	55981	7412386	67894
芜湖高新技术产业开发区	Wuhu High-tech Industrial Development Zone	230	54410	9911503	76088
马鞍山慈湖高新技术产业开发区	Maanshan Cihu High-tech Industrial Development Zone	147	33189	7278448	63739
福州高新技术产业开发区	Fuzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	184	62533	7271015	431247



20-22 续表 continued

开发区	Development Area	企业数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	从业人员 (人) Number of Persons Engaged (person)	总收入 (万元) Total Income (10 000 yuan)	出口总额 (万美元) Exports (10 000 US dollars)
厦门火炬高技术产业开发区	Xiamen Torch High-tech Industrial Development Zone	456	156935	19195258	1944929
泉州高新技术产业开发区	Quanzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	131	53878	3511869	58372
莆田高新技术产业开发区	Putian High-tech Industrial Development Zone	120	50225	4020459	29840
漳州高新技术产业开发区	Zhangzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	291	82622	6508727	168716
南昌高新技术产业开发区	Nanchang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	377	110656	15690748	223811
景德镇高新技术产业开发区	Jingdezhen High-tech Industrial Development Zone	153	57851	8388045	98027
新余高新技术产业开发区	Xinyu High-tech Industrial Development Zone	196	45098	6469499	31277
鹰潭高新技术产业开发区	Yingtian High-tech Industrial Development Zone	101	24065	4647340	10918
济南高新技术产业开发区	Jinan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	622	240045	31203134	626013
青岛高新技术产业开发区	Qingdao High-tech Industrial Development Zone	232	121993	24198943	418896
淄博高新技术产业开发区	Zibo High-tech Industrial Development Zone	452	113321	23306314	286292
潍坊高新技术产业开发区	Weifang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	500	153164	22953815	369164
威海火炬高技术产业开发区	Weihai Torch High-tech Industrial Development Zone	231	106872	13360673	479882
济宁高新技术产业开发区	Jining High-tech Industrial Development Zone	480	171028	26764855	191103
烟台高新技术产业开发区	Yantai High-tech Industrial Development Zone	246	52656	3819967	86595
临沂高新技术产业开发区	Linyi High-tech Industrial Development Zone	374	68460	11190726	167923
泰安高新技术产业开发区	Taian High-tech Industrial Development Zone	333	65212	4375590	28862
郑州高新技术产业开发区	Zhengzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	914	213738	37821799	227386
洛阳高新技术产业开发区	Luoyang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	725	115213	16533852	119665
南阳高新技术产业开发区	Nanyang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	173	46945	2946078	40293
安阳高新技术产业开发区	Anyang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	231	50013	5432635	22282
新乡高新技术产业开发区	Xinxiang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	171	51454	6628051	50925
武汉东湖新技术开发区	Wuhan Donghu New Technology Development Zone	3043	449644	85261013	1239028
襄樊高新技术产业开发区	Xiangfan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	711	157569	24506624	80494
宜昌高新技术产业开发区	Yichang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	377	138637	20965685	100518
孝感高新技术产业开发区	Xiaogan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	401	79088	9283873	25966
荆门高新技术产业开发区	Jingmen High-tech Industrial Development Zone	335	75045	8978121	43464
长沙高新技术产业开发区	Changsha High-tech Industrial Development Zone	850	251198	37159901	213016
株洲高新技术产业开发区	Zhuzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	234	103907	16242781	167614
湘潭高新技术产业开发区	Xiangtan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	281	80604	12703278	117435
益阳高新技术产业开发区	Yiyang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	238	26975	6021666	32332
衡阳高新技术产业开发区	Hengyang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	103	42947	6302369	130904
广州高新技术产业开发区	Guangzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	2381	440023	50291068	1352620
深圳高新技术产业开发区	Shenzhen High-tech Industrial Development Zone	1435	442033	46743907	1718132
珠海高新技术产业开发区	Zhuhai High-tech Industrial Development Zone	490	191444	19737982	1198808
惠州高新技术产业开发区	Huizhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	335	187060	26324674	2297595
中山火炬高技术产业开发区	Zhongshan Torch High-tech Industrial Development Zone	406	91237	18330863	865782
佛山高新技术产业开发区	Foshan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	637	292602	34749372	1201720
肇庆高新技术产业开发区	Zhaoqing High-tech Industrial Development Zone	153	49485	8232088	71692
江门高新技术产业开发区	Jiangmen High-tech Industrial Development Zone	237	54507	3320820	133322
东莞松山湖高新技术产业开发区	Dongguan Songshanhu High-tech Industrial Development Zone	334	70294	13628242	583857
南宁高新技术产业开发区	Nanning High-tech Industrial Development Zone	686	156824	15694135	177030
桂林高新技术产业开发区	Guilin High-tech Industrial Development Zone	341	79343	7434197	97107
柳州高新技术产业开发区	Liuzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	208	92314	15969289	96402
海口高新技术产业开发区	Haikou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	129	30164	2882676	35900
重庆高新技术产业开发区	Chongqing High-tech Industrial Development Zone	950	212536	20213762	588663
成都高新技术产业开发区	Chengdu High-tech Industrial Development Zone	1724	291389	57084682	1993173
绵阳高新技术产业开发区	Mianyang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	116	112172	9579748	180340
自贡高新技术产业开发区	Zigong High-tech Industrial Development Zone	122	36879	4381185	34165
乐山高新技术产业开发区	Leshan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	82	27696	2755360	64207
贵阳高新技术产业开发区	Guiyang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	656	255694	25077521	354680
昆明高新技术产业开发区	Kunming High-tech Industrial Development Zone	301	69113	15482276	44750
玉溪高新技术产业开发区	Yuxi High-tech Industrial Development Zone	48	18612	9722001	378
西安高新技术产业开发区	Xi'an High-tech Industrial Development Zone	3531	346679	77532183	948801
宝鸡高新技术产业开发区	Baoji High-tech Industrial Development Zone	471	139668	15412360	68715
杨凌农业高新技术产业示范区	Yangling Agricultural High-tech Industries Demonstration Zone	162	19449	1600774	2279
渭南高新技术产业开发区	Weinan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	66	26543	3241185	39865
咸阳高新技术产业开发区	Xianyang High-tech Industrial Development Zone	71	13580	4163075	7768
榆林高新技术产业开发区	Yulin High-tech Industrial Development Zone	18	14404	3076575	70035
兰州高新技术产业开发区	Lanzhou High-tech Industrial Development Zone	506	105095	15405925	18000
白银高新技术产业开发区	Baiyin High-tech Industrial Development Zone	178	73615	7993039	10083
青海高新技术产业开发区	Qinghai High-tech Industrial Development Zone	74	14154	1064118	187
银川高新技术产业开发区	Yinchuan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	70	14777	2042940	34351
宁夏石嘴山高新技术产业开发区	Ningxia Shizuishan High-tech Industrial Development Zone	95	20996	1642698	14870
乌鲁木齐高新技术产业开发区	Wulumuqi High-tech Industrial Development Zone	292	83504	9918464	47225
昌吉高新技术产业开发区	Changji High-tech Industrial Development Zone	115	12941	2570655	34227
新疆生产建设兵团石河子高新技术产业开发区	The Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps, Shihezi High-tech Industrial Development Zone	18	15152	2993624	7692



20-23 分地区技术市场成交额
Transaction Value in Technical Markets by Region

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区	Region	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
全 国	National Total	22265261	26652288	30390024	39065753	47635589	64370683	74691254	85771790
北 京	Beijing	8825603	10272173	12362450	15795367	18902752	24585034	28517239	31371854
天 津	Tianjin	723356	866122	1054611	1193390	1693819	2323275	2761575	3885631
河 北	Hebei	164329	165906	172112	192931	262471	378178	315581	292228
山 西	Shanxi	82677	128425	162068	184911	224825	306088	527681	484595
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	109835	94423	147651	271464	226719	1060962	387390	139393
辽 宁	Liaoning	929290	997290	1197095	1306811	1596633	2306648	1733775	2174648
吉 林	Jilin	174845	196066	197598	188090	262614	251180	347167	285756
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	350209	412565	488550	529123	620682	1004473	1017747	1202776
上 海	Shanghai	3548877	3861695	4354108	4314374	4807491	5187473	5316804	5924481
江 苏	Jiangsu	784173	940246	1082184	2493406	3334316	4009141	5275020	5431585
浙 江	Zhejiang	453474	589189	564581	603478	718968	813079	814958	872527
安 徽	Anhui	264515	324865	356174	461470	650337	861592	1308253	1698313
福 建	Fujian	145579	179690	232594	356569	345712	500920	446885	391913
江 西	Jiangxi	99533	77641	97893	230479	341861	397796	430552	507593
山 东	Shandong	450275	660126	719391	1006769	1263778	1400153	1793981	2492942
河 南	Henan	261907	254425	263046	272002	387602	399435	402406	407919
湖 北	Hubei	522146	628971	770329	907218	1256876	1963922	3976158	5806801
湖 南	Hunan	460816	477024	440432	400940	353901	422420	772098	979342
广 东	Guangdong	1328448	2016319	1709850	2358949	2750647	3649384	5293936	4132478
广 西	Guangxi	9970	26996	17662	41362	56377	25238	73449	115833
海 南	Hainan	7327	35602	5556	32651	34584	5666	38693	6525
重 庆	Chongqing	395658	621884	383158	794410	681453	540188	902760	1562007
四 川	Sichuan	303878	435313	545977	547393	678330	1112438	1485752	1990506
贵 州	Guizhou	6560	20356	17806	77191	136483	96743	183972	200392
云 南	Yunnan	97496	50547	102469	108827	117144	454779	420003	479233
西 藏	Tibet								
陕 西	Shaanxi	301710	438300	698074	1024140	2153664	3348153	5332787	6400198
甘 肃	Gansu	262107	297560	356287	430845	526386	730619	999936	1145162
青 海	Qinghai	53017	77033	84967	114051	168443	192989	268863	291001
宁 夏	Ningxia	6641	8898	8982	9972	39447	29135	14289	31823
新 疆	Xinjiang	71724	73963	12078	45188	43783	53853	29953	28223
港澳台	Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan	24308	49309	124063	126750	249756	353197	67307	91608
国 外	Abroad	1044979	1373366	1660227	2645234	2747738	5606534	3434284	4946503

20-24 分地区测绘资料提供情况 (2014年)
Statistics on Output of Surveying and Mapping Materials by Region(2014)

地 区 Region	地形图合计 (张) Topographic Map (unit)	1:10000	1:50000	测绘基准成果 (点) Surveying and Mapping Datum Product (point)	航摄成果 (GB) Aerial Photograph (GB)	专题地图 (张) Thematic Map (unit)
		(scale)	(scale)			
全 国 National Total	289570	74677	37153	141209	194590	29758
北 京 Beijing	8532	292		9520		
天 津 Tianjin				16		
河 北 Hebei	1732	1419	221	2612		
山 西 Shanxi	4843	3583	615	541		666
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	7774	2384	4495	10858	30624	1370
辽 宁 Liaoning	3588	3168	367	7254	22103	116
吉 林 Jilin	3742	2383	1359	3285	7617	5240
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	2524	884	1536	1166		
上 海 Shanghai	138150	56		5766		
江 苏 Jiangsu	1275	1022	249	1023		
浙 江 Zhejiang	780	417	363	934	15022	
安 徽 Anhui	19819	9949	410	5301	141	
福 建 Fujian	2413	2025	316	935	6727	56
江 西 Jiangxi	2940	2648	244	2598	7810	
山 东 Shandong	2859	1634	1059	985	1120	
河 南 Henan	1204	1151	50	157	2761	
湖 北 Hubei	1534	616	858	1018	3607	
湖 南 Hunan	4557	2948	930	1939		
广 东 Guangdong	963	886	42	24183	6901	
广 西 Guangxi	3152	2473	659	3645		39
海 南 Hainan	53	19	20	476	2963	1426
重 庆 Chongqing	3223	2490	603	286	972	144
四 川 Sichuan	1540	901	539	934		
贵 州 Guizhou	6421	4401	1902	4267	5369	
云 南 Yunnan	6305	4782	1354	7206	4130	
西 藏 Tibet	943		106	483		12748
陕 西 Shaanxi	6351	4451	1798	3207	3631	
甘 肃 Gansu	17771	12797	4650	1936	6943	1088
青 海 Qinghai	1712	392	1145	7519	36	472
宁 夏 Ningxia	1210	1140	57	315	7129	
新 疆 Xinjiang	11351	3366	3375	9362	41033	6393
国家基础 地理信 息中心 National Geomatics Center of China	9877		7831	21150	17951	

注：全国数据包括计划单列市数据。
a) The national data include data of separate planning cities.



20-25 分地区地震监测情况 (2014年)
Situation of Earthquake Monitoring (2014)

单位: 个

(unit)

地 区 Region	地震台数 总 数 Number of Seismic Stations					强震观测点 Number of Strong Motion Observation Spots	宏观观测点 Number of Macro- observation Spots
	国家级台 Number of National Stations	省级台 Number of Provincial Stations	市、县级台 Number of Municipality/ County-level Stations	企业台 Number of Enterprise Stations			
全 国 National Total	1870	182	204	1212	272	700	33153
北 京 Beijing	93	6	2	84	1	18	223
天 津 Tianjin	9	4	5			33	123
河 北 Hebei	90	5	28	45	12	43	1666
山 西 Shanxi	111	7	4	84	16	39	4124
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	58	6	17	35		2	460
辽 宁 Liaoning	48	6	11	28	3	23	840
吉 林 Jilin	36	5	6	25		19	1345
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	59	11	2	45	1		5445
上 海 Shanghai	9	2		7		40	9
江 苏 Jiangsu	88	9	6	71	2		1063
浙 江 Zhejiang	38	5	1	32		25	94
安 徽 Anhui	68	3	9	54	2	7	633
福 建 Fujian	50	4	10	28	8	74	311
江 西 Jiangxi	7	2	5			19	1169
山 东 Shandong	154	6	20	121	7		3111
河 南 Henan	45	3	8	30	4	1	1745
湖 北 Hubei	57	5	8	11	33	37	867
湖 南 Hunan	37	4	3	26	4	1	362
广 东 Guangdong	57	5	7	40	5	54	146
广 西 Guangxi	91	4	4	53	30	15	981
海 南 Hainan	20	2	3	15		20	552
重 庆 Chongqing	3	1	2			31	9
四 川 Sichuan	111	13	13	80	5		2756
贵 州 Guizhou							
云 南 Yunnan	234	16	4	112	102	11	2309
西 藏 Tibet	8	8					
陕 西 Shaanxi	77	6	5	59	7	87	1430
甘 肃 Gansu	81	9	12	53	7	37	385
青 海 Qinghai	39	5	2	12	20	16	89
宁 夏 Ningxia	17	4	3	10		3	295
新 疆 Xinjiang	75	16	4	52	3	45	611

20-26 分地区气象业务站点及观测项目情况 (2014年)

Status of Operational Meteorological Stations and Their Observation Items (2014)

单位: 个

(unit)

地 区 和 单 位	Region and Units	地面观测 业 务 Surface Observation Stations	高空探测 业 务 Upper-air Observation Stations	自 动 气 象 站 Automatic Weather Stations	天气雷达 观测业务 Weather Radar Observation Stations	农业气象 观测站 Agro- Meteorological Observation Stations	环境气象 观测站 Environmental Meteorological Observation Stations	闪电定位 监测业务 Lightning Position Monitoring Stations	卫星云图 接收业务 Satellite Cloud Images Receiving Stations
全 国	National Total	2423	120	55488	224	653	645	391	364
北 京	Beijing	20	1	315	1	7	20	1	3
天 津	Tianjin	13		248	1	5	4	1	2
河 北	Hebei	142	3	2860	5	30	35	11	6
山 西	Shanxi	109	1	1740	8	31	16	7	13
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	119	12	1528	11	29	21	20	6
辽 宁	Liaoning	62	2	1492	5	25	41	14	16
吉 林	Jilin	54	3	1373	6	22	20	7	6
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	83	4	1177	11	36	25	19	8
上 海	Shanghai	14	1	217	2	1	17	4	6
江 苏	Jiangsu	70	3	1329	10	19	39	10	5
浙 江	Zhejiang	72	3	2251	8	13	25	11	30
安 徽	Anhui	81	2	2072	10	22	14	7	5
福 建	Fujian	70	3	1884	6	23	6	9	18
江 西	Jiangxi	91	2	2452	6	18	24	12	9
山 东	Shandong	123	3	1696	11	19	38	13	15
河 南	Henan	119	3	2403	12	35	37	17	28
湖 北	Hubei	82	3	2312	10	30	33	32	16
湖 南	Hunan	97	3	3494	10	22	7	10	7
广 东	Guangdong	86	4	2015	10	26	21	9	9
广 西	Guangxi	92	6	2391	10	24	12	11	12
海 南	Hainan	21	3	512	3	6	10	6	5
重 庆	Chongqing	35	1	1924	4	13	42	5	4
四 川	Sichuan	156	7	4725	10	45	12	25	14
贵 州	Guizhou	84	2	2932	9	18	10	12	13
云 南	Yunnan	125	5	3258	8	22	7	22	26
西 藏	Tibet	39	5	73	6	4	10	18	9
陕 西	Shaanxi	99	4	1675	8	21	19	11	20
甘 肃	Gansu	81	9	2136	7	23	24	6	17
青 海	Qinghai	52	7	442	2	17	14	10	16
宁 夏	Ningxia	25	1	856	3	7	10	5	5
新 疆	Xinjiang	105	14	1706	11	40	29	46	15
其 他	Others	2				1			



20-27 海洋观测调查情况(2014年)
Basic Statistics on Ocean Observation (2014)

项 目 Item	合计 Total	志愿船观测 Volunteer Ship Observation	断面观测 Sectional Observation	台站观测 Station Observation	浮标观测 Buoy Monitoring
站点数(个) Stations(unit)	322	69	119	107	27
观测数据(MB) Data(MB)	11067.3	226.0	197.5	10557.4	86.4

20-28 海洋观测预报单位机构、人员情况
Institutions and Personnel in Ocean Observation and Forecasting

项 目 Item	中心站 Central Station	观测站点 Observing Station	海洋预报机构 Marine Forecasting Institutions
一、机构数(个) Institutions (unit)			
1994	7	56	4
1995	9	57	4
1996	10	56	4
1997	10	60	4
1998	10	56	4
1999	12	60	4
2000	12	60	4
2001	12	60	4
2002	12	63	4
2003	12	63	4
2004	12	63	4
2005	12	63	4
2006	12	63	4
2007	12	63	4
2008	12	67	4
2009	14	73	4
2010	14	73	4
2011	15	73	4
2012	16	74	4
2013	16	74	4
2014	17	124	5
二、人员数(人) Personnel (person)			
1994	267	558	652
1995	348	580	658
1996	379	557	649
1997	531	592	932
1998	395	525	617
1999	362	468	621
2000	362	468	621
2001	362	468	621
2002	530	427	734
2003	530	427	734
2004	530	427	734
2005	530	427	734
2006	696	469	655
2007	696	469	657
2008	696	523	657
2009	948	444	601
2010	932	446	587
2011	968	431	588
2012	978	436	574
2013	989	435	617
2014	1343	427	1143

20-29 产品质量国家监督抽查情况(2014年)
Results of Sampling Check under State Supervision on the Quality of Products (2014)

项 目	Item	抽查产品	抽查企业	抽查产品	不合格产品
		(种)	(家)	(批)	(批)
		Production Supervised	Number of Enterprises Supervised	Production Supervised	Production Unqualified
		(kinds)	(unit)	(batch-time)	(batch-time)
合 计	Total	159	24245	25672	1985
食 品	Food	5	6695	7451	113
日用消费品	Consumer Goods	64	7288	7639	974
建筑与装饰装修材料	Building & Decoration Material	28	4591	4596	349
农业生产资料	Agricultural Means of Production	11	1851	1854	164
工业生产资料	Industrial Means of Production	51	3833	4132	385

20-30 分地区产品质量情况 (2014年)
Quality of Products by Region (2014)

单位: %

(%)

地 区 Region		产品质量等级品率 Rates of Grade Products			质量损失率 Rate of Loss Due to Bad Quality
		优等品率 Rate of Products with Excellent Quality	一等品率 Rate of Products with First Grade Quality	合格品率 Rate of Products with Qualified Quality	
全 国	National Total	68.19	22.06	9.75	0.19
北 京	Beijing	77.64	22.08	0.28	0.33
天 津	Tianjin	67.74	19.15	13.11	0.29
河 北	Hebei	54.52	32.69	12.79	0.36
山 西	Shanxi	57.03	28.12	14.85	0.09
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	46.95	43.48	9.57	0.11
辽 宁	Liaoning				
吉 林	Jilin				
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	9.82	64.98	25.20	0.72
上 海	Shanghai	80.18	6.89	12.93	0.23
江 苏	Jiangsu	50.30	37.06	12.64	0.15
浙 江	Zhejiang	47.95	33.48	18.57	0.18
安 徽	Anhui	36.32	59.59	4.09	0.07
福 建	Fujian	65.22	23.54	11.25	0.08
江 西	Jiangxi	84.73	9.68	5.58	0.28
山 东	Shandong	54.57	27.02	18.41	0.10
河 南	Henan	59.42	16.76	23.81	0.14
湖 北	Hubei	49.59	20.34	30.07	0.12
湖 南	Hunan	67.74	19.15	13.11	0.17
广 东	Guangdong	70.19	25.07	4.75	0.21
广 西	Guangxi	36.32	59.59	4.09	0.88
海 南	Hainan				
重 庆	Chongqing				
四 川	Sichuan	67.08	26.17	6.75	0.09
贵 州	Guizhou	87.31	12.19	0.51	0.27
云 南	Yunnan				
西 藏	Tibet				
陕 西	Shaanxi	73.01	23.29	3.70	0.21
甘 肃	Gansu	15.94	69.83	14.23	0.17
青 海	Qinghai	19.70	21.54	58.76	0.11
宁 夏	Ningxia	69.59	12.94	17.47	0.19
新 疆	Xinjiang	46.56	28.28	25.17	0.30

注: 本资料由75个重点工业城市抽样数据汇总而成。
a) Sampling data in this table are collected from 75 main industrial cities.



20-31 产品质量省级监督抽查情况(2014年)
Results of Sampling Check under Provincial Supervision
on the Quality of Products (2014)

地 区 Region	抽查产品 (种) Production Supervised (kinds)	抽查企业 (家) Number of Enterprises Supervised (unit)	抽查产品 (批) Production Supervised (batch-time)	不合格产品 (批) Production Unqualified (batch-time)
全 国 National Total	2864	100301	148037	11967
北 京 Beijing	119	2081	2341	183
天 津 Tianjin	97	2237	2609	51
河 北 Hebei	76	4144	4583	515
山 西 Shanxi	135	3924	5702	98
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	46	1152	1513	152
辽 宁 Liaoning	73	2921	3470	278
吉 林 Jilin	30	563	625	31
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang				
上 海 Shanghai	202	4453	6241	621
江 苏 Jiangsu	173	10745	10745	574
浙 江 Zhejiang	195	4823	4823	336
安 徽 Anhui	88	2828	3100	153
福 建 Fujian	205	4995	7013	473
江 西 Jiangxi	56	1631	1783	204
山 东 Shandong	136	4062	4383	383
河 南 Henan	99	3432	5647	312
湖 北 Hubei	52	3403	6429	495
湖 南 Hunan	104	4593	9971	653
广 东 Guangdong	118	4593	5923	945
广 西 Guangxi	35	1422	1881	163
海 南 Hainan	17	365	497	65
重 庆 Chongqing	265	7470	21778	1166
四 川 Sichuan	153	8754	12930	780
贵 州 Guizhou	86	2411	2875	331
云 南 Yunnan	66	4537	8611	1798
西 藏 Tibet	15	274	1096	51
陕 西 Shaanxi	87	2322	3610	310
甘 肃 Gansu	76	3409	4591	404
青 海 Qinghai	44	584	771	138
宁 夏 Ningxia				
新 疆 Xinjiang	16	2173	2496	304

20-32 分地区出入境货物检验检疫情况(2014年)
General Statistics on Entry-Exit Inspection and
Quarantine of Freight by Region(2014)

地 区 Region	总 计 Total		Total	
	批 次 (批) Number of Batch (batch- time)	"不合格" Disqualifi- cation	货 值 (万美元) Value (10 000 USD)	"不合格" Disqualifi- cation
全 国 National Total	9931941	417722	120323744	13359359
北 京 Beijing	200107	5058	1480317	23874
天 津 Tianjin	369193	17889	6717314	925124
河 北 Hebei	103995	2299	4265436	782987
山 西 Shanxi	12264	238	173362	35251
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	238361	1911	1005752	2997
辽 宁 Liaoning	311994	8098	6910706	676603
吉 林 Jilin	79692	2615	531290	4868
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	178298	7646	1560067	7172
上 海 Shanghai	1678794	59053	16835543	781729
江 苏 Jiangsu	690496	32992	10156128	1837598
浙 江 Zhejiang	1004690	29949	14066191	1290609
安 徽 Anhui	77869	1126	587605	7191
福 建 Fujian	461080	23197	5828918	867943
江 西 Jiangxi	79200	1589	656845	13876
山 东 Shandong	831258	62344	14838168	2910342
河 南 Henan	59748	3695	2125162	152593
湖 北 Hubei	60739	799	586729	11839
湖 南 Hunan	70263	830	442922	3722
广 东 Guangdong	3024531	134535	22874333	2030887
广 西 Guangxi	133463	1943	2958182	794388
海 南 Hainan	16312	460	1330686	18167
重 庆 Chongqing	31424	1383	356165	13929
四 川 Sichuan	34270	975	366484	13852
贵 州 Guizhou	2313	93	92211	4493
云 南 Yunnan	88654	9378	683170	55516
西 藏 Tibet	574	6	3244	4
陕 西 Shaanxi	26933	835	338369	28527
甘 肃 Gansu	6957	45	154447	511
青 海 Qinghai	1159	143	21846	3117
宁 夏 Ningxia	8062	196	84541	2862
新 疆 Xinjiang	49248	6402	2291611	56786



20-33 中国科协系统科技活动情况(2014年)

指 标		Item	总计 Total
机构和人员		Associations or Academic Societies and Personnel	
机构数	(个)	Number of Associations or Academic Societies (unit)	3222
从业人员	(人)	Number of Persons Engaged (person)	38725
学会数	(个)	Number of Academic Societies (unit)	4138
学会个人会员	(万人)	Number of Individual Members of Academic Societies (10000 persons)	
学会从业人员	(人)	Number of Persons Engaged of Academic Societies (person)	23914
企业科协	(个)	Number of Enterprises Association for Science and Technology (unit)	21931
个人会员	(万人)	Number of Individual Members (10000 persons)	350
高等院校科协	(个)	Number of Institutions of Higher Learning for Science and Technology (unit)	703
个人会员	(万人)	Number of Individual Members (10000 persons)	76
农技协	(个)	Number of Rural Professional and Technical Associations (unit)	110442
个人会员	(万人)	Number of Individual Members (10000 persons)	1466
学术交流活动		Academic Exchange	
学术交流活动	(次)	Number of Academic Exchanges (time)	26592
参加人数	(万人次)	Number of Participants (10000 person-time)	439
*企业科技工作者		Number of Enterprise Technology Workers	95
科学技术普及活动		S&T Popularization Activities	
举办科普宣讲活动	(次)	Number of S&T Popularization Propaganda activity (time)	317669
宣讲活动受众人数	(万人次)	Number of Participants (10000 person-time)	31762
参加活动科技人员	(万人次)	Number of Scientific and Technical Personnel Participating in Activities (10000 person-time)	391
科技开放与交流		Openness and Communication Technology	
参加国外科技活动人数	(人次)	Number of Participating Foreign Scientific and Technological Activities (person-time)	18979
接待国外专家学者	(人次)	Number of Reception Foreign Experts and Scholars (person-time)	21035
科技服务		S&T Service	
提供决策咨询报告	(篇)	Number of Provided Policy Decision Consultation Report (piece)	12887
科技评价	(项)	Number of Technology Evaluation (item)	9077
开展“讲、比”活动企业数	(个)	Number of Carrying out "ideal and contribution" Competition Enterprises (unit)	31721
参与“讲、比”活动的科技人员(万人次)		Number of "ideal and contribution" Competition S&T Staffs(10000 person-time)	213
为科技工作者服务		Services for the Scientific and Technological Workers	
反映科技工作者建议	(条)	Number of S&T Workers Proposals (item)	26615
走访看望(慰问)科技工作者	(人次)	Number of Visiting (Condolence)S&T Workers (person-time)	75016
表彰奖励科技工作者	(人次)	Number of Recognition and Award S&T Workers (person-time)	108211
*女性科技工作者		Number of Recognition and Award Female S&T Workers	33732
科技期刊与科技传播		Scientific Journals and Science and Technology Communication	
主办科技期刊	(种)	Number of Scientific & Technological Journals (kind)	2575
总印数	(万册)	Printed Copies (10000 copies)	13574
编著科技图书	(种)	Number of Scientific & Technological Books (kind)	3487
总印数	(万册)	Printed Copies (10000 copies)	2468
主办科技网站	(个)	Number of Science and Technology Sites (unit)	2523
浏览人数	(万人次)	Number of Visitors (10000 person-time)	228545
科普基础设施建设		S&T Popularization Infrastructure Construction	
科技馆	(个)	Number of Science and Technology Museum (unit)	410
全年参观人数	(万人次)	Number of Participants (10000 person-time)	3331
*少儿参观人数		Number of Participants for Children	1891
科普画廊建筑面积(宣传栏、橱窗)(平方米)		Building Area of Popular Science Galleries(Boards, Showcase) (meters)	2559698
科普画廊展示面积	(平方米)	Display Area of Popular Science Galleries (meters)	5973809

Basic Statistics on Scientific and Technological Activities of
China Associations for Science and Technology (2014)

科协小计 Total Number of Associations	学会小计 Total Number of Academic Societies	全国学会	省级学会
		National Learned Societies	Provincial Learned Societies
3222			
38725			
	4138	200	3938
		437	712
	23914	3496	20418
21931			
350			
703			
76			
110442			
1466			
5963	20629	4783	15846
83	356	127	229
26	68	24	44
226828	90841	7759	83082
16370	15393	11440	3953
280	112	16	96
977	18002	9953	8049
2606	18429	8013	10416
7791	5096	502	4594
1667	7410	3751	3659
31721			
213			
20215	6400	348	6052
52992	22024	3383	18641
41275	66936	25746	41190
13175	20557	7043	13514
448	2127	1047	1080
4658	8916	5636	3280
1940	1547	371	1176
1386	1082	526	556
1393	1130	322	808
34346	194199	162923	31276
410			
3331			
1891			
2559698			
5973809			



主要统计指标解释

研究与试验发展(R&D) 指在科学技术领域,为增加知识总量,以及运用这些知识去创造新的应用进行的系统的创造性的活动,包括基础研究、应用研究、试验发展三类活动。国际上通常采用 R&D 活动的规模和强度指标反映一国的科技实力和核心竞争力。

基础研究 指为了获得关于现象和可观察事实的基本原理的新知识(揭示客观事物的本质、运动规律,获得新发现、新学说)而进行的实验性或理论性研究,它不以任何专门或特定的应用或使用为目的。其成果以科学论文和科学著作作为主要形式。用来反映知识的原始创新能力。

应用研究 指为获得新知识而进行的创造性研究,主要针对某一特定的目的或目标。应用研究是为了确定基础研究成果可能的用途,或是为达到预定的目标探索应采取的新方法(原理性)或新途径。其成果形式以科学论文、专著、原理性模型或发明专利为主。用来反映对基础研究成果应用途径的探索。

试验发展 指利用从基础研究、应用研究和实际经验所获得的现有知识,为产生新的产品、材料和装置,建立新的工艺、系统和服务,以及对已产生和建立的上述各项作实质性的改进而进行的系统性工作。其成果形式主要是专利、专有技术、具有新产品基本特征的产品原型或具有新装置基本特征的原始样机等。在社会科学领域,试验发展是指把通过基础研究、应用研究获得的知识转变成可以实施的计划(包括为进行检验和评估实施示范项目)的过程。人文科学领域没有对应的试验发展活动。主要反映将科研成果转化为技术和产品的能力,是科技推动经济社会发展的物化成果。

产品创新 指企业推出了全新的或有重大改进的产品。产品创新的“新”要体现在产品的功能或特性上,包括技术规范、材料、组件、用户友好性等方面的重大改进。不包括产品仅有外观变化或其他微小改变的情况,也不包括直接转销。此处的“新”是指该产品对本企业而言必须是新的,但对于其他企业或整个市场而言不一定是新的。

这里的产品既包括货物,也包括服务。货物方面产品创新的例子有新能源汽车、新功能手机等;服务方面产品创新的例子有新的保修服务,如显著延长的新产品保修期限等。

工艺创新 指企业采用了全新的或有重大改进的生产方法、工艺设备或辅助性活动。工艺创新的“新”要体现在技术、设备或流程上;它对本企业而言必须是新的,但对于其他企业或整个市场而言不一定是新的。不包括单纯的组织管理方式的变化。此处的辅助性活动指企业的采购、物流、财务、信息化等活动。

生产工艺方面工艺创新的例子有采用新型自动化包装生产线替代人工包装等;辅助性活动方面工艺创新的例子有

首次采用条形码追踪产品走向,开发新的软件进行财务管理等。

R&D 人员 指参与研究与试验发展项目研究、管理和辅助工作的人员,包括项目(课题)组人员,企业科技行政管理人员和直接为项目(课题)活动提供服务的辅助人员。反映投入从事拥有自主知识产权的研究开发活动的人力规模。

R&D 人员全时当量 指全时人员数加非全时人员按工作量折算为全时人员数的总和。例如:有两个全时人员和三个非全时人员(工作时间分别为 20%、30%和 70%),则全时当量为 $2+0.2+0.3+0.7=3.2$ 人年。为国际上比较科技人力投入而制定的可比指标。

R&D 经费支出合计 指调查单位用于内部开展 R&D 活动(基础研究、应用研究和试验发展)的实际支出。包括用于 R&D 项目(课题)活动的直接支出,以及间接用于 R&D 活动的管理费、服务费、与 R&D 有关的基本建设支出以及外协加工费等。不包括生产性活动支出、归还贷款支出以及与外单位合作或委托外单位进行 R&D 活动而转拨给对方的经费支出。

R&D 经费支出中政府资金 指 R&D 经费内部支出中来自各级政府部门的各类资金,包括财政科学技术拨款、科学基金、教育等部门事业费以及政府部门预算外资金的实际支出。

R&D 经费支出中企业资金 指 R&D 经费内部支出中来自本企业的自有资金和接受其他企业委托而获得的经费,以及科研院所、高校等事业单位从企业获得的资金的实际支出。

R&D 项目(课题)数 指在当年立项并开展研究工作、以前年份立项仍继续进行研究的研发项目(课题)数,包括当年完成和年内研究工作已告失败的研发项目(课题),但不包括委托外单位进行的研发项目(课题)数。

R&D 项目(课题)人员全时当量 指实际参加研发项目(课题)活动人员折合的全时当量。

R&D 项目(课题)经费支出 指调查单位内部在报告年度进行研发项目(课题)研究和试制等的实际支出。包括劳务费、其他日常支出、固定资产购建费、外协加工费等,不包括委托或与外单位合作进行项目(课题)研究而拨付给对方使用的经费。

新产品销售收入 指报告期企业销售新产品实现的销售收入。新产品是指采用新技术原理、新设计构思研制、生产的全新产品,或在结构、材质、工艺等某一方面比原有产品有明显改进,从而显著提高了产品性能或扩大了使用功能的产品。既包括经政府有关部门认定并在有效期内的新产品,也包括企业自行研制开发,未经政府有关部门认定,从

投产之日起一年之内的新产品。

专利 是专利权的简称,是对发明人的发明创造经审查合格后,由专利局依据专利法授予发明人和设计人对该项发明创造享有的专有权。包括发明、实用新型和外观设计。反映拥有自主知识产权的科技和设计成果情况。

发明(专利) 指对产品、方法或者其改进所提出的新的技术方案。是国际通行的反映拥有自主知识产权技术的

核心指标。

实用新型(专利) 指对产品的形状、构造或者其结合所提出的适于实用的新的技术方案。反映具有一定技术含量的技术成果情况。

外观设计(专利) 指对产品的形状、图案、色彩或者其结合所作出的富有美感并适于工业上应用的新设计。反映拥有自主知识产权的外观设计成果情况。



Research and Development (R&D) refers to systematic and creative activities in the field of science and technology aiming at increasing the knowledge and using the knowledge for new application. R&D includes 3 categories of activities: basic research, applied research and experiments and development. The scale and intensity of R&D are widely used internationally to reflect the strength of S&T and the core competitiveness of a country in the world.

Basic Research refers to empirical or theoretical research aiming at obtaining new knowledge on the fundamental principles regarding phenomena or observable facts to reveal the intrinsic nature and underlying laws and to acquire new discoveries or new theories. Basic research takes no specific or designated application as the aim of the research. Results of basic research are mainly released or disseminated in the form of scientific papers or monographs. This indicator reflects the innovation capacity for original knowledge.

Applied Research refers to creative research aiming at obtaining new knowledge on a specific objective or target. Purpose of the applied research is to identify the possible uses of results from basic research, or to explore new (fundamental) methods or new approaches. Results of applied research are expressed in the form of scientific papers, monographs, fundamental models or invention patents. This indicator reflects the exploration of ways to apply the results of basic research.

Experiments and Development refer to systematic activities aiming at using the knowledge from basic and applied researches or from practical experience to develop new products, materials and equipment, to establish new production process, systems and services, or to make substantial improvement on the existing products, process or services. Results of experiment and development activities are embodied in patents, exclusive technology, and monotype of new products or equipment. In social sciences, experiment and development activities refer to the process of converting the knowledge from basic or applied researches into feasible programmes (including conduct of demonstration projects for assessment and evaluation). There are no experiment and development activities in the science of humanities. This indicator reflects the capability of transferring the results of S&T into technique and products, and measures the realization of S&T in spearheading the economic and social development.

Product Innovation refers to the introduction of new or significantly improved products by enterprises. The innovation should be reflected by the functions or features of the products, including improvement on technical specifications, materials, parts, user-friendliness etc. Simple appearance change or other subtle changes are not included, neither is direct reselling. The

product must be new to the enterprise, but it is not necessarily new to other enterprises or the whole market.

The products here cover both goods and services. Examples of innovation on goods include new energy vehicles and mobile phones with new functions; examples of innovation on services include new warranty service, such as significantly extended new warranty period of products.

Process Innovation refers to the adoption of new or significantly improved production methods, process equipments or auxiliary activities by enterprises. The innovation should be reflected by technology, equipment or process. It must be new to the enterprise, but it is not necessarily new to other enterprises or the whole market. Simple change of organization and management mode is not included. Auxiliary activities cover purchase, logistics, finance and information activities.

Examples of process innovation in production include replacement of manual packing by new automatic packing line; examples of process innovation in auxiliary activities include using the bar code for the first time to track products and developing new software to make financial management.

R & D Personnel refer to persons engaged in research, management and supporting activities of R & D, including persons in the project teams, persons engaged in the management of S&T activities of enterprises and supporting staff providing direct service to the research projects. This indicator reflects the size of personnel engaged in R&D activities with independent intellectual property.

Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel refers to the sum of the full-time persons and the full-time equivalent of part-time persons converted by workload. For instance, if there are 2 full-time persons and 3 part-time workers (20%, 30% and 70% of working hours respectively on R&D activities), the full-time equivalent are $2+0.2+0.3+0.7=3.2$ person-years. This is an internationally comparable indicator of S&T manpower input.

Total Expenditure of Funds on R&D refers to the real expenditure of surveyed units on their own R&D activities (basic research, applied research, experiments and development) including direct expenditure on R&D activities, indirect expenditure of management and services on R&D activities, expenditure on capital construction and material processing by others. Excluding the expenditure on production activities, return of loan, and fees transferred to cooperated or entrusted agencies on R&D activities.

Expenditure of Government Funds on R&D refers to the expenditure of funds on R&D activities from government agencies at different levels, including appropriate funds on science and technology from financial departments, scientific

funds, operating expenses from education departments and the real expenditure of extra budgetary funds from government agencies.

Expenditure of Funds of Enterprises on R&D refers to the expenditure of funds on R&D activities from self-raised funds of enterprises and funds from other enterprises through entrustment, and the expenditure of funds of institutions, such as institution of scientific research and universities, from enterprises.

Number of R&D Projects (subjects) refers to the number of R&D projects (subjects) set up and implemented at the reference year, and the number of R&D projects (subjects) set up in former years and under implementation, including the projects (subjects) finished and failed at the reference year, excluding the projects (subjects) implemented by others through entrustment.

Full-time Equivalent of R&D Personnel refers to the full-time equivalent of persons actually engaged in R&D projects (subjects).

Expenditure of Funds on R&D Projects (subjects) refers to the real expenditure of internal funds of the surveyed units on research and test of R&D projects (subjects) at the reference year, including service fee, other daily expenditure, cost for fixed assets, cost of external process; excluding expenditure of funds transferred to other cooperated or entrusted units of the projects.

Sales Income of New Products refers to the sales income of new products of the enterprises at the reference period.

New products refer to products developed and produced with new technologies and designs or improved in structure, material, process or other aspects so that their performance are improved or their functions expanded. New products include those affirmed by government authorities in their validity period and also those developed by enterprises without the affirmation of government authorities within one year after they are put into production.

Patent is an abbreviation for the patent right and refers to the exclusive right of ownership by the inventors or designers for the creation or inventions, given from the patent offices after due process of assessment and approval in accordance with the Patent Law. Patents are granted for inventions, utility models and designs. This indicator reflects the achievements of S&T and design with independent intellectual property.

Patented Inventions refer to new technical proposals to the products or methods or their modifications. This is universal core indicator reflecting the technologies with independent intellectual property.

Patented Utility Models refer to the practical and new technical proposals on the shape and structure of the product or the combination of both. This indicator reflects the condition of technological results with certain technical content.

Designs refer to the aesthetics and industrially applicable new designs for the shape, pattern and colour of the product, or their combinations. This indicator reflects the appearance design achievements with independent intellectual property.

21

教 育

Education

简 要 说 明

本篇主要反映我国教育事业发展的基本情况。

一、本篇资料的主要内容

包括：公办教育和民办教育、学历教育和非学历教育。具体有高等教育(研究生教育、普通高等教育和成人高等教育)、中等教育(高中阶段教育和初中阶段教育)、初等教育(小学)、学前教育、特殊教育(盲聋哑和弱智学校等)以及教育经费等资料。主要指标包括学校数、在校学生数、招生数、毕业生数、教职工数和专任教师数、

教育经费总投入及国家财政性教育经费等。

二、本篇的资料来源

教育事业统计资料，教育经费统计资料由教育部提供；技工学校资料由人力资源和社会保障部提供。

详细资料分别见《中国教育统计年鉴》（教育部发展规划司编）和《中国教育经费统计年鉴》（教育部财务司编）。

Brief Introduction

Data in this chapter show the development of China's education and the basic conditions on China's scientific and technological development.

I. Main Content of Data on Education

Data on education cover the situations on education funded by government and non-government agencies, and the education with and without academic credentials including higher education (education of postgraduates, general higher education and adult education), secondary education (senior and junior high schools), elementary education (primary schools), preschool education, special education (schools for the blind, deaf-mutes and mentally retarded) and their expenditure. The main indicators include the number of schools, the number of students enrolled, the number of new students enrolled, the number

of graduates, the number of staff and workers, the number of full-time teachers, sources and outlay of education funding, and education expenditure from the State budget.

II. Sources of Data on Education

The Ministry of Education provides statistical data on education undertakings and education funding. Data on technical training schools are provided by Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security.

Detailed information can be found in "Statistical Yearbook on China's Education" compiled by Department of Planning and Development, Ministry of Education; and the "Statistical Yearbook on National Education Funding" compiled by the Department of Finance, Ministry of Education.

21-1 各级各类学校、教职工和专任教师情况 (2014年)
Number of Schools, Educational Personnel and Full-time Teachers
by Type and Level (2014)

项 目	Item	学校数(所) Schools (unit)	教职工数(人) Educational Personnel (person)	专任教师(人) Full-time Teachers (person)
高等教育	Higher Education			
研究生培养机构	Institutions Providing Postgraduate Programs	(788)		
普通高校	Regular Higher Education Institutions	(571)		
科研机构	Research Institutions	(217)		
普通高等学校	Regular Higher Education Institutions	2529	2335723	1534510
本科院校	HEIs Offering Degree Programs	1202	1703121	1091654
“独立学院”	Independent Institutions	283	183308	136303
高职(专科)院校	Higher Vocational Colleges	1327	625017	438300
其他普通高教机构	Other Institutions	31	7585	4556
成人高等学校	Adult HEIs	295	52921	31538
民办的其他高等教育机构	Other Non-government HEIs	(799)	26290	12083
中等教育	Secondary Education	79670	7615512	6025122
高中阶段教育	Senior Secondary Education	25677	3651059	2529133
高中	Senior Secondary Schools	13799	2518951	1670720
普通高中	Regular Senior Secondary Schools	13253	2509396	1662700
完全中学	Combined Secondary Schools	5647	1046042	514675
高级中学	Regular High Schools	6619	1272557	1100768
十二年一贯制学校	12-Year Schools	987	190797	47257
成人高中	Adult High Schools	546	9555	8020
中等职业教育	Secondary Vocational Education	11878	1132108	858413
普通中专	Regular Specialized Secondary Schools	3536	418120	306906
成人中专	Adult Specialized Secondary Schools	1457	73380	53134
职业高中	Vocational Senior Secondary Schools	4067	360865	293323
技工学校	Skilled Workers Schools	2818	265203	194631
其他中职机构	Other Institutions	402	14540	10419
初中阶段教育	Junior Secondary Education	53993	3964453	3495989
初中	Junior Secondary Schools	52623	3955721	3488430
初级中学	Regular Junior Secondary Schools	37958	2852397	2563537
九年一贯制学校	9-Year Schools	14639	1102498	475624
十二年一贯制学校	12-Year Schools			49637
完全中学	Combined Secondary Schools			398863
职业初中	Vocational Junior Secondary Schools	26	826	769
成人初中	Adult Junior Secondary Schools	1370	8732	7559
初等教育	Primary Education	219632	5529436	5655561
普通小学	Regular Primary Schools	201377	5488941	5633906
小学	Primary Schools	201377	5488941	5105281
九年一贯制学校	9-Year Schools			483924
十二年一贯制学校	12-Year Schools			44701
成人小学	Adult Primary Schools	18255	40495	21655
“扫盲班”	Literacy Courses	12861	26141	10848
工读学校	Correctional Work-Study Schools	79	2820	1900
特殊教育	Special Education Schools	2000	57360	48125
学前教育	Pre-school Education Institutions	209881	3142226	1844148

注：1.完全中学的学校数和教职工数计入高中阶段教育，九年一贯制学校的校数和教职工数计入初中阶段教育，十二年一贯制学校的校数和教职工数计入高中阶段教育。专任教师是按照教育层次划分归类。

2.“()”内数据为不计校数。

a) The numbers of complete secondary schools and their educational personnel are calculated into the number of senior secondary education, the numbers of Combined Primary and Lower Secondary Schools and their educational personnel are calculated into the junior secondary education, the numbers of the Combined Primary and Secondary Schools and their educational personnel are calculated into senior secondary education. The fulltime teachers are classified by educational level.

b) The data within “()” are not calculated as the number of schools.

21-2 各级各类学历教育学生情况 (2014年)
Number of Students of Formal Education by Type and Level (2014)

单位: 人

(person)

项 目	Item	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校生数 Enrolment	女学生占学生 总数的比重(%) Percentage of Female Students
高等教育	Higher Education				
研究生	Postgraduates	535863	621323	1847689	49.16
博士	Doctor's Degree	53653	72634	312676	36.93
硕士	Master's Degree	482210	548689	1535013	51.65
普通本专科	Undergraduate in Regular HEIs	6593671	7213987	25476999	52.12
本科	Normal Courses	3413787	3834152	15410653	52.46
专科	Short-cycle Courses	3179884	3379835	10066346	51.59
成人本专科	Undergraduate in Adult HEIs	2212329	2656040	6531212	56.11
本科	Normal Courses	899050	1102409	2797917	57.21
专科	Short-cycle Courses	1313279	1553631	3733295	55.29
其他各类高等学历教育	Students Enrolled in Other Formal Programs				
在职人员攻读 硕士学位	Master's Degree Programs for On-the-job Personnel		162374	596086	35.96
网络本专科学历	Web-based Undergraduates	1661306	2061852	6314472	48.79
本科	Normal Courses	586272	781445	2287010	52.37
专科	Short-cycle Courses	1075034	1280407	4027462	46.75
中等教育	Secondary Education	28928894	28641793	86015438	47.35
高中阶段教育	Senior Secondary Education	14349208	14163578	41706510	48.06
高中	Senior Secondary Schools	8119745	7965960	24153687	49.98
普通高中	Regular Senior Secondary Schools	7996189	7965960	24004723	49.97
完全中学	Combined Secondary Schools	2514209	2530020	7576658	49.58
高级中学	Regular High Schools	5281303	5186359	15735711	50.40
十二年一贯制学校	12-Year Schools	200677	249581	692354	44.42
成人高中	Adult High Schools	123556		148964	51.21
中等职业教育	Secondary Vocational Education	6229463	6197618	17552823	45.42
普通中专	Regular Specialized Secondary Schools	2477321	2596594	7491366	52.99
成人中专	Adult Specialized Secondary Schools	900470	741601	1943596	43.62
职业高中	Vocational High Schools	1783728	1615358	4728165	45.57
技工学校	Skilled Workers Schools	1067944	1244065	3389696	29.53
初中阶段教育	Junior Secondary Education	14579686	14478215	44308928	46.69
初中	Junior Secondary Schools	14135127	14478215	43846297	46.67
初级中学	Regular Junior Secondary Schools	10296180	10452499	31720045	47.13
九年一贯制学校	9-Year Schools	1681372	1877028	5524430	44.83
十二年一贯制学校	12-Year Schools	219881	259380	755092	41.26
完全中学	Combined Secondary Schools	1934473	1886935	5839005	46.63
职业初中	Vocational Junior Secondary Schools	3221	2373	7725	47.48
成人初中	Adult Junior Secondary Schools	444559		462631	48.67
初等教育	Primary Education	15882235	16584245	95674926	46.35
普通小学	Regular Primary Schools	14766280	16584245	94510651	46.26
小学	Primary Schools	13265761	14993164	85260959	46.44
九年一贯制学校	9-Year Schools	1376765	1454522	8485902	44.90
十二年一贯制学校	12-Year Schools	123754	136559	763790	41.24
成人小学	Adult Primary Schools	1115955		1164275	53.91
#扫盲班	Literacy Courses	441537		455524	58.54
工读学校	Correctional Work-Study Schools	3000	3528	8494	14.14
特殊教育	Special Education Schools	49032	70713	394870	35.56
学前教育	Pre-school Education Institutions	15271571	19877752	40507145	46.32

注: 1.完全中学、九年一贯制学校和十二年一贯制学校的学生数按教育层次分别计入对应教育阶段的学生数中。

2.特殊教育学生数中包括义务教育阶段随班就读的学生、其他学校附设特教班。

a) Number of the students in Combined Secondary Schools, 9-Year Schools, 12-Year Schools are classified by educational level.

b) Number of the Students Followed in the Regular Primary and Middle School in the Special Education.

21-3 各级各类非学历教育学生情况(2014年)
Number of Students of Non-formal Education by Type and Level (2014)

单位: 人		(person)	
项 目	Item	结业生数 Completers	注册生数 Enrolment
总 计	Total	60047595	53503280
高等教育	Higher Education	9202798	7366574
研究生课程进修班	Postgraduate Courses	34836	56427
自考助学班	Classes run by Non-government HEIs for Students Preparing for Self-directed State-administered Examinations	149228	376213
普通预科生	College-preparatory Classes		44451
进修及培训	In-service Training	9018734	6889483
# 资格证书培训	For Certificates of Vocational Qualifications	2233496	2078655
# 岗位证书培训	For Certificates of Job-related Qualifications	2517423	2116553
中等职业教育	Secondary Vocational Education	50844797	46136706
# 资格证书培训	For Certificates of Vocational Qualifications	8283003	7356309
# 岗位证书培训	For Certificates of Job-related Qualifications	11821244	10704491
中等职业学校	Secondary Vocational Schools	6049504	3759486
# 资格证书培训	For Certificates of Vocational Qualifications	2490008	1617346
# 岗位证书培训	For Certificates of Job-related Qualifications	1858154	1125192
职业技术培训机构	Other Vocational-technical Training Institutions	44795293	42377220
# 资格证书培训	For Certificates of Vocational Qualifications	5792995	5738963
# 岗位证书培训	For Certificates of Job-related Qualifications	9963090	9579299

21-4 各级各类民办教育情况(2014年)
Number of Non-government Schools by Types and Levels(2014)

单位: 人		(person)						
项 目	Item	学校数 (所) Schools (unit)	教职工数 Educational Personnel	专任教师 Full-time Teachers	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校生数 Enrolment	其 他 Others
民办高等教育	Non-government Higher Education							
民办高校	Non-government HEIs	728	412824	293954	1419645	1729617	5871547	317345
硕 士	Master's Degree				106	170	408	
本 科	Normal Courses				808097	927750	3748336	
专 科	Short-cycle Courses				611442	801697	2122803	
# 独立学院	Independent Institutions	283	183308	136303	625703	651237	2690625	29095
本 科	Normal Courses				581894	605654	2554396	
专 科	Short-cycle Courses				43809	45583	136229	
民办的其他高等教育机构	Other Non-government HEIs	(799)	26290	12083				883009
民办中等教育	Non-government Secondary Education							
高中阶段教育	Senior Secondary Education	4785	466438	336912	1483909	1546821	4282286	
民办普通高中	Regular Senior Secondary Schools	2442	355368	262622	744437	827299	2386542	
民办中等职业教育	Secondary Vocational Education	2343	111070	74290	739472	719522	1895744	294471
初中阶段教育	Junior Secondary Education	4744	376317	286825	1421784	1677377	4870018	
# 民办普通初中	Regular Junior Secondary Schools	4743	376312	286821	1421774	1677353	4869950	
民办普通小学	Non-government Regular Primary Schools	5681	225892	168023	1045563	1148019	6741425	
民办幼儿园	Non-government Pre-school Education	139282	2056325	1131802	6737691	9536605	21253781	
另: 民办培训机构	Other Vocational-technical Training Institutions	(20001)	234896	135365				8679377

注: 1. “其他”包括: 自考助学班学生、预科生、进修及培训学生数。
2. 民办普通高中的教职工和专任教师数中包含民办普通初中的教职工和专任教师数。
3. 民办中等职业教育数据中未含技工学校数据;
4. “()”括号内数据不计校数。
a) Number of the other Students Followed in the Classes run by Non-government HEIs for Students Preparing for State-administered Examinations for Self-directed Learners, College-preparatory Classes, In-service Training;
b) Data on Educational Personnel in Non-government Regular Junior High Schools are included in the data of Non-government General Upper Secondary Education Schools;
c) Data on non-government secondary vocational education does not include those of skilled workers schools;
d) The numbers within “()” are not included.



21-5 各级各类学校情况
Number of School by Type and Level

单位: 所			(unit)						
年 份	普通高等学校		普通高中	中等职业教育	初中		普通小学	特殊教育	学前教育
Year	Regular HEIs	^a 高职(专科) 院校 Specialized Courses	Regular Senior Secondary Schools	Secondary Vocational Education	Junior Secondary Schools	^b 职业初中 Vocational Junior Secondary Schools	Regular Primary Schools	Special Education Schools	Pre-school Education Institutions
1978	598		49215		113130		949323	292	163952
1980	675		31300		87077		917316	292	170419
1985	1016		17318		77529	1626	832309	375	172262
1990	1075		15678		73462	1509	766072	746	172322
1995	1054		13991		68564	1535	668685	1379	180438
2000	1041	442	14564		63898	1194	553622	1539	175836
2001	1225	628	14907		66590	1065	491273	1531	111706
2002	1396	767	15406		65645	984	456903	1540	111752
2003	1552	908	15779	14682	64730	1019	425846	1551	116390
2004	1731	1047	15998	14454	63757	697	394183	1560	117899
2005	1792	1091	16092	14466	62486	601	366213	1593	124402
2006	1867	1147	16153	14693	60885	335	341639	1605	130495
2007	1908	1168	15681	14832	59384	275	320061	1618	129086
2008	2263	1184	15206	14847	57914	213	300854	1640	133722
2009	2305	1215	14607	14401	56320	153	280184	1672	138209
2010	2358	1246	14058	13872	54890	67	257410	1706	150420
2011	2409	1280	13688	13093	54117	54	241249	1767	166750
2012	2442	1297	13509	12663	53216	49	228585	1853	181251
2013	2491	1321	13352	12262	52804	40	213529	1933	198553
2014	2529	1327	13253	11878	52623	26	201377	2000	209881

21-6 各级各类学校专任教师情况
Number of Full-time Teachers of Schools by Type and Level

单位: 万人			(10 000 persons)						
年 份	普通高等学校		普通高中	中等职业教育	初中		普通小学	特殊教育	学前教育
Year	Regular HEIs	^a 高职(专科) 院校 Specialized Courses	Regular Senior Secondary Schools	Secondary Vocational Education	Junior Secondary Schools	^b 职业初中 Vocational Junior Secondary Schools	Regular Primary Schools	Special Education Schools	Pre-school Education Institutions
1978	20.6		74.1		244.1		522.6	0.4	27.8
1980	24.7		57.1		244.9		549.9	0.5	41.1
1985	34.4		49.2		216.0		537.7	0.7	55.0
1990	39.5		56.2		249.9	2.9	558.2	1.4	75.0
1995	40.1		55.1		282.1	3.7	566.4	2.5	87.5
2000	46.3	8.7	75.7		328.7	3.8	586.0	3.2	85.6
2001	53.2	12.4	84.0		338.6	3.7	579.8	2.9	54.6
2002	61.8	15.6	94.6		346.8	3.7	577.9	3.0	57.1
2003	72.5	19.7	107.1		349.8	3.1	570.3	3.0	61.3
2004	85.8	23.8	119.1		350.1	2.4	562.9	3.1	65.6
2005	96.6	26.8	130.0	75.0	349.2	2.0	559.3	3.2	72.2
2006	107.6	31.6	138.7	79.9	347.5	1.2	558.8	3.3	77.6
2007	116.8	35.5	144.3	85.9	347.3	0.9	561.3	3.5	82.7
2008	123.8	37.7	147.6	89.5	347.6	0.7	562.2	3.6	89.9
2009	129.5	39.5	149.3	86.9	351.8	0.5	563.3	3.8	98.6
2010	134.3	40.4	151.8	87.2	352.5	0.2	561.7	4.0	114.4
2011	139.3	41.3	155.7	88.2	352.5	0.2	560.5	4.1	131.6
2012	144.0	41.3	159.5	88.1	350.4	0.2	558.6	4.4	147.9
2013	149.7	43.7	162.9	86.8	348.1	0.1	558.5	4.6	166.3
2014	153.5	43.8	166.3	85.8	348.8	0.1	563.4	4.8	184.4

21-7 各级各类学校招生情况

Number of Entrants of Formal Education by Type and Level

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年 份 Year	普通本专科 Undergraduate in Regular HEIs	高职(专科) 院校 Specialized Courses	普通高中 Regular Senior Secondary Schools	中等职业教育 Secondary Vocational Education	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	职业初中 职业初中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Regular Primary Schools	特殊教育 Special Education Schools	学前教育 Pre-school Education Institutions
1978	40.2		692.9		2006.0		3315.4	0.6	
1980	28.1		383.4		1557.6	6.7	2942.3	0.6	
1985	61.9		257.5		1367.0	17.6	2298.2	0.9	
1990	60.9		249.8		1389.3	19.4	2064.0	1.6	
1995	92.6		273.6		1781.1	28.8	2531.8	5.6	
2000	220.6	48.7	472.7		2295.6	32.3	1946.5	5.3	1531.1
2001	268.3	66.6	558.0		2287.9	30.0	1944.2	5.6	1398.2
2002	320.5	89.1	676.7		2281.8	29.5	1952.8	5.3	1373.6
2003	382.2	199.6	752.1		2220.1	24.8	1829.4	4.9	1316.8
2004	447.3	237.4	821.5		2094.6	16.4	1747.0	5.1	1350.3
2005	504.5	268.1	877.7	655.7	1987.6	11.1	1671.7	4.9	1356.2
2006	546.1	293.0	871.2	747.8	1929.5	5.9	1729.4	5.0	1391.3
2007	565.9	283.8	840.2	810.0	1868.6	4.8	1736.1	6.3	1433.6
2008	607.7	310.6	837.0	812.1	1859.6	3.4	1695.7	6.2	1482.7
2009	639.5	313.4	830.3	868.5	1788.5	2.1	1637.8	6.4	1546.9
2010	661.8	310.5	836.2	870.4	1716.6	1.1	1691.7	6.5	1700.4
2011	681.5	324.9	850.8	813.9	1634.7	0.7	1736.8	6.4	1827.3
2012	688.8	314.8	844.6	754.1	1570.8	0.5	1714.7	6.6	1911.9
2013	699.8	318.4	822.7	674.8	1496.1	0.4	1695.4	6.6	1970.0
2014	721.4	338.0	796.6	619.8	1447.8	0.2	1658.4	7.1	1987.8

21-8 各级各类学校在校学生情况

Number of Enrolments of Formal Education by Type and Level

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

年 份 Year	普通本专科 Undergraduate in Regular HEIs	高职(专科) 院校 Specialized Courses	普通高中 Regular Senior Secondary Schools	中等职业教育 Secondary Vocational Education	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	职业初中 职业初中 Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Regular Primary Schools	特殊教育 Special Education Schools	学前教育 Pre-school Education Institutions
1978	85.6		1553.1		4995.2		14624.0	3.1	787.7
1980	114.4		969.8		4551.8	13.5	14627.0	3.3	1150.8
1985	170.3		741.1		4010.1	45.2	13370.2	4.2	1479.7
1990	206.3		717.3		3916.6	47.9	12241.4	7.2	1972.2
1995	290.6		713.2		4727.5	69.7	13195.2	29.6	2711.2
2000	556.1	100.9	1201.3		6256.3	88.6	13013.3	37.8	2244.2
2001	719.1	146.8	1405.0		6514.4	83.3	12543.5	38.6	2021.8
2002	903.4	193.4	1683.8		6687.4	83.4	12156.7	37.5	2036.0
2003	1108.6	479.4	1964.8		6690.8	72.4	11689.7	36.5	2003.9
2004	1333.5	595.7	2220.4		6527.5	52.5	11246.2	37.2	2089.4
2005	1561.8	713.0	2409.1	1600.0	6214.9	43.1	10864.1	36.4	2179.0
2006	1738.8	795.5	2514.5	1809.9	5958.0	20.6	10711.5	36.3	2263.9
2007	1884.9	860.6	2522.4	1987.0	5736.2	15.3	10564.0	41.9	2348.8
2008	2021.0	916.8	2476.3	2087.1	5585.0	10.8	10331.5	41.7	2475.0
2009	2144.7	964.8	2434.3	2195.2	5440.9	7.3	10071.5	42.8	2657.8
2010	2231.8	966.2	2427.3	2238.5	5279.3	3.4	9940.7	42.6	2976.7
2011	2308.5	958.9	2454.8	2205.3	5066.8	2.6	9926.4	39.9	3424.5
2012	2391.3	964.2	2467.2	2113.7	4763.1	1.9	9695.9	37.9	3685.8
2013	2468.1	973.6	2435.9	1923.0	4440.1	1.1	9360.5	36.8	3894.7
2014	2547.7	1006.6	2400.5	1755.3	4384.6	0.8	9451.1	39.5	4050.7

21-9 各级各类学校毕业生情况
Number of Graduates of Formal Education by Type and Level

单位: 万人			(10 000 persons)						
年 份 Year	普通本专科 Undergraduate in Regular HEIs	[#] 高职(专科) 院校 Specialized Courses	普通高中 Regular Senior Secondary Schools	中等职业教育 Secondary Vocational Education	初中 Junior Secondary Schools	[#] 职业初中 Vocational Junior Secondary Schools	普通小学 Regular Primary Schools	特殊教育 Special Education Schools	学前教育 Pre-school Education Institutions
1978	16.5		682.7		1692.6		2287.9	0.3	
1980	14.7		616.2		964.8	7.9	2053.3	0.4	
1985	31.6		196.6		1007.2	8.9	1999.9	0.4	
1990	61.4		233.0		1123.0	13.9	1863.1	0.5	
1995	80.5		201.6		1244.4	17.0	1961.5	1.9	
2000	95.0	17.9	301.5		1633.5	26.4	2419.2	4.3	
2001	103.6	19.3	340.5		1731.5	24.5	2396.9	4.6	1160.2
2002	133.7	27.7	383.8		1903.7	23.8	2351.9	4.4	1152.7
2003	187.7	94.8	458.1		2018.5	22.9	2267.9	4.5	1072.0
2004	239.1	119.5	546.9		2087.3	16.9	2135.2	4.7	1059.7
2005	306.8	160.2	661.6	418.2	2123.4	16.9	2019.5	4.3	1025.4
2006	377.5	204.8	727.1	479.1	2071.6	9.2	1928.5	4.5	1045.1
2007	447.8	248.2	788.3	530.9	1963.7	6.9	1870.2	5.0	1049.1
2008	512.0	286.3	836.1	580.7	1868.0	5.1	1865.0	5.2	1040.5
2009	531.1	285.6	823.7	625.2	1797.7	3.0	1805.2	5.7	1040.6
2010	575.4	316.4	794.4	665.3	1750.4	1.8	1739.6	5.9	1057.6
2011	608.2	328.5	787.7	660.3	1736.7	1.2	1662.8	4.4	1184.7
2012	624.7	320.9	791.5	674.9	1660.8	0.9	1641.6	4.9	1433.6
2013	638.7	318.7	799.0	674.4	1561.5	0.7	1581.1	5.1	1491.7
2014	659.4	318.0	799.6	622.9	1413.5	0.3	1476.6	4.9	1527.2

21-10 研究生和留学人员情况
Statistics on Postgraduates and Students Studying Abroad

单位: 人			(person)		
年 份 Year	研究生数 Number of Postgraduates			出 国 留学人员 Number of Students Studying Abroad	学成回国 留学人员 Number of Returned Students
	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment		
1978	9	10708	10934	860	248
1980	476	3616	21604	2124	162
1985	17004	46871	87331	4888	1424
1990	35440	29649	93018	2950	1593
1995	31877	51053	145443	20381	5750
2000	58767	128484	301239	38989	9121
2001	67809	165197	393256	83973	12243
2002	80841	202611	500980	125179	17945
2003	111091	268925	651260	117307	20152
2004	150777	326286	819896	114682	24726
2005	189728	364831	978610	118515	34987
2006	255902	397925	1104653	134000	42000
2007	311839	418612	1195047	144000	44000
2008	344825	446422	1283046	179800	69300
2009	371273	510953	1404942	229300	108300
2010	383600	538177	1538416	284700	134800
2011	429994	560168	1645845	339700	186200
2012	486455	589673	1719818	399600	272900
2013	513626	611381	1793953	413900	353500
2014	535863	621323	1847689	459800	364800

21-11 分学科研究生情况 (2014年)
Number of Postgraduate Students by Academic Field (2014)

单位: 人 (person)

项 目 Item		毕业生数 Graduates			招生数 Entrants			在 校 学生数 Enrolment		
			博 士 Doctor's Degree	硕 士 Master's Degree		博 士 Doctor's Degree	硕 士 Master's Degree		博 士 Doctor's Degree	硕 士 Master's Degree
分学科研究生数 (总计)	Total	535863	53653	482210	621323	72634	548689	1847689	312676	1535013
女	Female	272956	20588	252368	316438	28380	288058	908287	115459	792828
学术型学位	Academic Degree	362950	51675	311275	380561	70619	309942	1234835	304963	929872
专业学位	Professional Degree	172913	1978	170935	240762	2015	238747	612854	7713	605141
哲 学	Philosophy	4354	680	3674	4415	860	3555	14604	3952	10652
经济学	Economics	26283	2262	24021	28064	2917	25147	78909	13009	65900
法 学	Law	39390	2803	36587	41907	3702	38205	122541	16076	106465
教育学	Education	29063	971	28092	34694	1364	33330	88615	5870	82745
文 学	Literature	31741	1887	29854	31967	2438	29529	92627	10614	82013
历史学	History	5339	799	4540	5765	984	4781	17999	4451	13548
理 学	Science	49002	10922	38080	62014	14855	47159	189830	56412	133418
工 学	Engineering	184647	18537	166110	217500	27605	189895	669703	129161	540542
农 学	Agriculture	19443	2382	17061	23383	3181	20202	66068	13013	53055
医 学	Medicine	61192	8457	52735	70466	9575	60891	204148	33474	170674
军事学	Military Science	229	23	206	209	26	183	717	164	553
管理学	Administrators	69672	3466	66206	81641	4489	77152	246846	23976	222870
艺术学	Art	15508	464	15044	19298	638	18660	55082	2504	52578
分学科研究生数 (普通高校)	Regular HEIs	528797	52290	476507	613152	70713	542439	1822821	305833	1516988
女	Female	270071	20108	249963	313167	27679	285488	898591	113246	785345
学术型学位	Academic Degree	357129	50312	306817	374007	68700	305307	1213969	298126	915843
专业学位	Professional Degree	171668	1978	169690	239145	2013	237132	608852	7707	601145
哲 学	Philosophy	4234	647	3587	4261	795	3466	14166	3788	10378
经济学	Economics	25606	2054	23552	27341	2663	24678	76788	12120	64668
法 学	Law	38596	2678	35918	40945	3488	37457	119840	15481	104359
教育学	Education	29063	971	28092	34694	1364	33330	88615	5870	82745
文 学	Literature	31651	1857	29794	31870	2396	29474	92321	10476	81845
历史学	History	5206	775	4431	5622	946	4676	17623	4346	13277
理 学	Science	48465	10780	37685	61347	14646	46701	187720	55643	132077
工 学	Engineering	182088	18151	163937	214709	27051	187658	660448	126799	533649
农 学	Agriculture	18671	2202	16469	22478	2938	19540	63385	12189	51196
医 学	Medicine	60563	8326	52237	69792	9425	60367	202124	33001	169123
军事学	Military Science	228	23	205	209	26	183	715	164	551
管理学	Administrators	69083	3415	65668	80752	4393	76359	244537	23642	220895
艺术学	Art	15343	411	14932	19132	582	18550	54539	2314	52225
分学科研究生数 (科研机构)	Research Institutions	7066	1363	5703	8171	1921	6250	24868	6843	18025
女	Female	2885	480	2405	3271	701	2570	9696	2213	7483
学术型学位	Academic Degree	5821	1363	4458	6554	1919	4635	20866	6837	14029
专业学位	Professional Degree	1245		1245	1617	2	1615	4002	6	3996
哲 学	Philosophy	120	33	87	154	65	89	438	164	274
经济学	Economics	677	208	469	723	254	469	2121	889	1232
法 学	Law	794	125	669	962	214	748	2701	595	2106
教育学	Education									
文 学	Literature	90	30	60	97	42	55	306	138	168
历史学	History	133	24	109	143	38	105	376	105	271
理 学	Science	537	142	395	667	209	458	2110	769	1341
工 学	Engineering	2559	386	2173	2791	554	2237	9255	2362	6893
农 学	Agriculture	772	180	592	905	243	662	2683	824	1859
医 学	Medicine	629	131	498	674	150	524	2024	473	1551
军事学	Military Science	1		1				2		2
管理学	Administrators	589	51	538	889	96	793	2309	334	1975
艺术学	Art	165	53	112	166	56	110	543	190	353

21-12 分类型普通高等学校情况(2014年)
Number of Higher Education Institutions by Type (2014)

单位: 所 (unit)

项 目 Item	合 计 Total	本科院校 HEIs Offering Degree Programs	高职(专科)院校 Higher Vocational Colleges	# 高等职业 技术学院 Higher Vocational and Technical College
合 计 Total	2529	1202	1327	1186
综合大学 Comprehensive University	603	291	312	310
理工院校 College of Science and Engineering	895	352	543	529
农业院校 Agricultural Colleges	82	42	40	40
林业院校 Forestry Colleges	19	6	13	13
医药院校 Medical Colleges	188	103	85	40
师范院校 Normal Colleges	218	151	67	5
语文院校 Language & Literature	54	30	24	23
财经院校 Financial University	258	122	136	125
政法院校 Political Science & Law	71	33	38	33
体育院校 Sport Colleges	32	16	16	15
艺术院校 Art Colleges	91	42	49	49
民族院校 Institute of Nationalities	18	14	4	4

21-13 普通本科分学科学生情况 (2014年)
Number of Regular Students for Normal Courses in HEIs by Discipline (2014)

单位: 人 (person)

项 目 Item	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment
总 计 Total	3413787	3834152	15410653
# 女 Female	1751501	2117046	8084728
# 师范生 Teacher Training	364225	350128	1491135
哲 学 Philosophy	1943	2659	9249
经济学 Economics	206239	222989	908196
法 学 Law	129800	137558	543271
教育学 Education	112424	140969	544314
文 学 Literature	362972	354778	1476075
# 外语 Foreign Languages	200266	187566	801342
历史学 History	16866	18201	72078
理 学 Science	255304	273910	1073015
工 学 Engineering	1132226	1299865	5119977
农 学 Agriculture	59796	70675	269252
医 学 Medicine	209748	240758	1111699
管理学 Administrators	633878	699494	2858602
艺术学 Art	292591	372296	1424925

21-14 普通专科分学科学生情况 (2014年)

Statistics on Students in Undergraduate and Junior Colleges by Field of Study (2014)

单位: 人 (person)

项 目 Item		毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment
总 计	Total	3179884	3379835	10066346
♀女	Female	1661370	1876208	5192725
♂师范生	Teacher Training	171317	147331	525662
农林牧渔大类	Agriculture, Forestry,Husbandry and Fishing	55541	55299	170247
交通运输大类	Transportation and Communication	144556	178228	507136
生化与药品大类	Biochemistry and Medicine	75017	68220	211106
资源开发与测绘大类	Resources Development and Survey	49103	41343	138748
材料与能源大类	Material and Energy	43188	40111	120998
土建大类	Civil Engineering	358518	411078	1200394
水利大类	Water Resources	13695	14870	44497
制造大类	Manufacturing	407139	445265	1291512
电子信息大类	Electronic Information	294869	312589	906667
环保、气象与安全大类	Environment Protection,Meteorology and Safety	15250	15096	44671
轻纺食品大类	Light,Textile and Food	54313	51546	155289
财经大类	Finance	674602	729039	2138322
医药卫生大类	Medicine and Health	317784	365417	1085522
旅游大类	Tourism	102073	111067	325576
公共事业大类	Public Service	30804	35748	100812
文化教育大类	Culture and Education	344016	300436	1012786
艺术设计传媒大类	Artistic Design and Mass Media	147302	158993	467176
公安大类	Public Security	12684	11423	33930
法律大类	Law	39430	34067	110957

21-15 成人本科分学科学生情况 (2014年)

Number of Adult Students for Normal Courses in HEIs by Discipline (2014)

单位: 人 (person)

项 目 Item		毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment
总 计	Total	899050	1102409	2797917
♀女	Female	508009	642039	1600602
♂师范生	Teacher Training	98217	106189	255046
哲 学	Philosophy		21	121
经济学	Economics	29430	27395	80459
法 学	Law	48075	46347	120714
教育学	Education	53105	68352	156432
文 学	Literature	93542	83296	221320
♂外语	Foreign Language	27455	22525	65319
历史学	History	1722	1544	4148
理 学	Science	22818	21287	53078
工 学	Engineering	216776	265285	695893
农 学	Agriculture	13729	19177	44553
医 学	Medicine	172323	264594	628798
管理学	Administrators	231711	288851	739279
艺术学	Art	15819	16260	53122



21-16 成人专科分学科学生情况 (2014年)

Number of Adult Students for Short-cycle Courses in HEIs by Discipline (2014)

单位: 人

(person)

项 目	Item	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment
总 计	Total	1313279	1553631	3733295
*女	Female	707097	865101	2064264
*师范生	Teacher Training	104257	138046	302937
农林牧渔大类	Agriculture, Forestry, Husbandry and Fishing	23175	30026	66113
交通运输大类	Transportation and Communication	44038	50631	125188
生化与药品大类	Biochemistry and Medicine	14496	12128	31828
资源开发与测绘大类	Resources Development and Survey	35959	29583	101502
材料与能源大类	Material and Energy	14786	9277	28021
土建大类	Civil Engineering	98510	134193	301649
水利大类	Water Resources	5920	5885	13878
制造大类	Manufacturing	158416	175257	421493
电子信息大类	Electronic Information	87868	92091	222785
环保、气象与安全大类	Environment Protection, Meteorology and Safety	2053	2801	6333
轻纺食品大类	Light, Textile and Food	6895	8238	19353
财经大类	Finance	344536	391820	914388
医药卫生大类	Medicine and Health	182846	240639	643238
旅游大类	Tourism	20585	26284	60226
公共事业大类	Public Service	41045	59438	131973
文化教育大类	Culture and Education	179838	228064	513220
艺术设计传媒大类	Artistic Design and Mass Media	35098	37175	86246
公安大类	Public Security	1827	3713	7273
法律大类	Law	15388	16388	38588

21-17 网络本科分学科学生情况 (2014年)

Number of Web-based Students for Normal Courses in HEIs by Discipline (2014)

单位: 人

(person)

项 目	Item	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment
总 计	Total	586272	781445	2287010
*女	Female	318390	411779	1197782
*师范生	Teacher Training	14487	14390	32639
哲 学	Philosophy			
经济学	Economics	29634	30862	105471
法 学	Law	57820	57956	215298
教育学	Education	22691	33140	80779
文 学	Literature	41156	39435	140588
*外语	Foreign Language	8247	6789	32335
历史学	History	456	428	1065
理 学	Science	6249	7010	17312
工 学	Engineering	117665	194852	479028
农 学	Agriculture	4537	7300	16153
医 学	Medicine	47070	74184	184861
管理学	Administrators	256880	332659	1034553
艺术学	Art	2114	3619	11902

21-18 网络专科分学科学生情况 (2014年)

Number of Web-based Students for Short-cycle Courses in HEIs by Discipline(2014)

单位: 人		(person)		
项 目	Item	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment
总 计	Total	1075034	1280407	4027462
女	Female	519552	591307	1883036
师范生	Teacher Training	11471	12540	26600
农林牧渔大类	Agriculture, Forestry, Husbandry and Fishing	57479	47563	198903
交通运输大类	Transportation and Communication	25638	32974	88024
生化与药品大类	Biochemistry and Medicine	3444	4481	12351
资源开发与测绘大类	Resources Development and Survey	13460	15041	40927
材料与能源大类	Material and Energy	4443	5548	10792
土建大类	Civil Engineering	101674	153082	396924
水利大类	Water Resources	5217	6175	20548
制造大类	Manufacturing	51429	83760	215971
电子信息大类	Electronic Information	39947	50035	170688
环保、气象与安全大类	Environment Protection, Meteorology and Safety	2845	3080	7887
轻纺食品大类	Light, Textile and Food	765	1029	2827
财经大类	Finance	319835	377713	1215380
医药卫生大类	Medicine and Health	43871	60411	177215
旅游大类	Tourism	3935	5791	22595
公共事业大类	Public Service	216717	245580	793387
文化教育大类	Culture and Education	107899	115293	382987
艺术设计传媒大类	Artistic Design and Mass Media	5333	7111	30948
公安大类	Public Security	880	1189	2121
法律大类	Law	70223	64551	236987

21-19 普通高中情况 (2014年)

Number of Regular Senior Secondary Schools and Students (2014)

项 目	Item	学校数				毕业生数	招生数	在校学生数
		(所)	完全中学	高级中学	十二年一	(人)	(人)	(人)
		Schools	Combined Secondary Schools	Regular High Schools	贯制学校 12-Year Schools	Graduates (person)	Entrants (person)	Enrolment (person)
总计	Total	13253	5647	6619	987	7996189	7965960	24004723
教育部门	Run by Ed. Dept.	10624	4630	5765	229	7191710	7078044	21439620
其他部门	Run by Non-ed. Dept.	177	64	70	43	58004	58526	172301
地方企业	Run by Local Enterprises	10	3	3	4	2038	2091	6260
民办	Non-government	2442	950	781	711	744437	827299	2386542
城区	Cities	6422	2736	3080	606	3728799	3648727	11139584
教育部门	Run by Ed. Dept.	4856	2134	2570	152	3316247	3184449	9788649
其他部门	Run by Non-ed. Dept.	85	31	32	22	27895	27236	82856
地方企业	Run by Local Enterprises	8	3	3	2	1230	1364	3987
民办	Non-government	1473	568	475	430	383427	435678	1264092
镇区	Counties and Towns	6164	2580	3286	298	4015534	4046834	12079068
教育部门	Run by Ed. Dept.	5269	2233	2980	56	3666670	3678217	11013263
其他部门	Run by Non-ed. Dept.	86	29	38	19	27613	29019	82236
地方企业	Run by Local Enterprises	2			2	808	727	2273
民办	Non-government	807	318	268	221	320443	338871	981296
乡村	Rural	667	331	253	83	251856	270399	786071
教育部门	Run by Ed. Dept.	499	263	215	21	208793	215378	637708
其他部门	Run by Non-ed. Dept.	6	4		2	2496	2271	7209
地方企业	Run by Local Enterprises							
民办	Non-government	162	64	38	60	40567	52750	141154



21-20 中等职业学校分学科学生情况 (2014年)

Number of Students by Field of Education in Secondary Vocational Schools(2014)

单位: 人

(person)

项 目	Item	毕业生数	#获得职业 资格证书	招生数	在校学生数
		Graduates	Recipients of Vocational Qualifications	Entrants	Enrolment
总 计	Total	5161519	4032975	4953553	14163127
#女	Female	2579642	1974003	2360733	6972046
农林牧渔类	Agriculture, Forestry, Husbandry & Fisheries	643914	449566	394930	1323974
资源环境类	Resources and Environment	36805	27962	21188	68286
能源与新能源类	Energy and New Energy	23992	20262	18613	57011
土木水利类	Civil and Hydraulic Engineering	210472	167524	228806	613386
加工制造类	Manufacturing	802368	697743	701260	2041623
石油化工类	Petroleum and Chemical	38705	30928	27465	90018
轻纺食品类	Light Industry, Textile, and Food	57266	47973	48461	126192
交通运输类	Transport	330196	276981	494849	1230956
信息技术类	Information Technologies	907595	742863	811143	2291937
医药卫生类	Medicine and Health	452132	284019	488066	1465838
休闲保健类	Leisure and Health	24171	18905	30829	81890
财经商贸类	Finance and Trade	568646	427803	555208	1570698
旅游服务类	Tourism Services	209832	173236	243852	673944
文化艺术类	Culture and Arts	233776	180086	236955	696562
体育与健身	Sports and Fitness	38738	21961	43591	118798
教育类	Education	449815	370190	476544	1367044
司法服务类	Justice Services	24692	15854	19886	53771
公共管理与服务类	Public Management and Services	64684	44528	55703	146339
其他	Others	43720	34591	56204	144860

21-21 技工学校情况

Statistics on Skilled Workers Schools

年 份	学校数	教职工数	毕业生数	招生数	在校学生数
Year	(所)	(万人)	(万人)	(万人)	(万人)
	Schools	Educational Personnel	Graduates	Enrolment	Enrolment
	(unit)	(10 000 persons)	(10 000 persons)	(10 000 persons)	(10 000 persons)
1985	3548	21.5	22.6	35.5	74.2
1986	3765	24.4	23.3	39.4	89.2
1987	3952	26.2	26.5	42.3	103.1
1988	3996	28.0	31.1	46.1	116.1
1989	4102	29.6	36.8	47.0	125.8
1990	4184	30.8	41.3	50.6	133.2
1991	4269	32.5	45.4	54.4	142.2
1992	4392	33.6	45.7	60.2	155.6
1993	4477	33.5	49.7	66.4	171.7
1994	4430	34.0	55.7	71.4	187.1
1995	4521	33.7	68.2	74.1	188.6
1996	4467	33.5	68.1	72.7	191.8
1997	4395	31.0	69.9	73.4	193.1
1998	4362	31.0	68.2	59.4	181.3
1999	4098	26.9	66.2	51.5	156.0
2000	3792	24.0	64.6	50.4	140.1
2001	3470	22.0	47.7	55.1	134.7
2002	3075	20.3	45.4	73.3	153.0
2003	2970	20.2	45.3	91.6	193.1
2004	2884	20.5	53.5	109.7	234.5
2005	2855	20.4	69.0	118.4	275.3
2006	2880	21.5	86.4	134.8	320.8
2007	2995	24.0	99.7	158.6	367.2
2008	3075	24.7	109.0	161.4	397.5
2009	3077	26.0	115.5	156.7	415.3
2010	3008	26.6	121.6	159.0	422.1
2011	2924	26.6	119.2	163.9	430.4
2012	2901	26.8	120.5	157.1	423.8
2013	2882	26.9	116.9	133.5	386.6
2014	2818	26.5	106.8	124.4	339.0

21-22 进城务工子女和农村留守儿童在校情况 (2014年)
Children of Migrant Workers and Children Left Behind (2014)

单位: 人		(person)				
项 目	Item	总计 Total	进城务工人员 随迁子女	#外省迁入	#本 省 外县迁入	农 村 留守儿童 Children Left Behind
			Children of Migrant Workers	From Other Provinces	From Other Counties of the Same Province	
普通小学 Regular Primary Schools						
毕业生数	Graduates	2627219	1080772	498863	581909	1546447
招生数	Entrants	4125265	1755669	808633	947036	2369596
#受过学前教育	Trained in Preschool	4044827	1739497	801939	937558	2305330
在校学生数	Enrolment	23651171	9555861	4445085	5110776	14095310
#女	Female	10389863	4042598	1871169	2171429	6347265
初中 Junior Secondary Schools						
毕业生数	Graduates	2399676	750392	258215	492177	1649284
招生数	Entrants	3426128	1180922	478583	702339	2245206
在校学生数	Enrolment	10050302	3391446	1310100	2081346	6658856
#女	Female	4429766	1403723	538253	865470	3026043

21-23 小学学龄儿童净入学率和各级普通学校毕业生升学率
Net Enrolment Ratio of School-age Children in Primary Schools
and Promotion Rate of Graduates of Regular School by Levels

单位: %		(%)			
年 份	小学学龄儿童净入学率 Net Enrollment Ratio of School-age Children in Primary Schools	小学升学率 Promotion Rate from Primary Schools to Junior Secondary Schools	初中升学率 Promotion Rate from Junior Secondary Schools to Senior Secondary Schools	高中升学率 Promotion Rate from Senior Secondary Schools to Higher Education	
Year					
1990	97.8	74.6	40.6	27.3	
1991	97.9	77.7	42.6	28.7	
1992	97.2	79.7	43.4	34.9	
1993	97.7	81.8	44.1	43.3	
1994	98.4	86.6	47.8	46.7	
1995	98.5	90.8	48.3	49.9	
1996	98.8	92.6	48.8	51.0	
1997	98.9	93.7	57.5	48.6	
1998	98.9	94.3	50.7	46.1	
1999	99.1	94.4	50.0	63.8	
2000	99.1	94.9	51.2	73.2	
2001	99.1	95.5	53.0	78.8	
2002	98.6	97.0	58.3	83.5	
2003	98.7	97.9	59.6	83.4	
2004	99.0	98.1	63.8	82.5	
2005	99.2	98.4	69.7	76.3	
2006	99.3	100.0	75.7	75.1	
2007	99.5	99.9	80.5	70.3	
2008	99.5	99.7	82.1	72.7	
2009	99.4	99.1	85.6	77.6	
2010	99.7	98.7	87.5	83.3	
2011	99.8	98.3	88.9	86.5	
2012	99.9	98.3	88.4	87.0	
2013	99.7	98.3	91.2	87.6	
2014	99.8	98.0	95.1	90.2	

注: 1. 1991年以前的入学率是按7-11周岁统一计算的; 从1991年起入学率是按各地不同入学年龄和学制分别计算的。
2. 高中升学率为普通高校招生数与普通高中毕业生数之比。
a) Enrolment ratio of school-age children before 1991 was calculated on the basis of primary school pupils aged 7-11 enrolled. From 1991 onwards its calculation has taken account of the age of entry and the length of schooling prevailing.
b) Promotion rate of senior secondary school graduates is the ratio of total number of new entrants



21-24 分地区普通本专科学学生情况 (2014年)
Number of Regular Students Enrolled in Normal and Short-cycle
Courses in Regular Higher Education by Region (2014)

单位: 人

(person)

地 区 Region	招生数 Entrants			在 校 学生数 Enrolment		
		本 科 Normal Courses	专 科 Short-cycle Courses		本 科 Normal Courses	专 科 Short-cycle Courses
全 国 National Total	7213987	3834152	3379835	25476999	15410653	10066346
北 京 Beijing	156928	31600	125328	604578	105322	499256
天 津 Tianjin	139187	58084	81103	505795	176562	329233
河 北 Hebei	318201	153832	164369	1164341	498505	665836
山 西 Shanxi	205525	92550	112975	713218	291292	421926
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	115584	57061	58523	406414	171590	234824
辽 宁 Liaoning	273759	93272	180487	998281	293157	705124
吉 林 Jilin	168940	54751	114189	618273	154924	463349
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	197057	72080	124977	730614	215133	515481
上 海 Shanghai	137985	49561	88424	506644	141965	364679
江 苏 Jiangsu	444886	194273	250613	1698636	685993	1012643
浙 江 Zhejiang	267874	119387	148487	978216	378238	599978
安 徽 Anhui	310302	158026	152276	1080545	475505	605040
福 建 Fujian	208383	87828	120555	748480	270727	477753
江 西 Jiangxi	283187	156357	126830	916415	418773	497642
山 东 Shandong	533622	299813	233809	1796665	835714	960951
河 南 Henan	474235	238749	235486	1679744	724543	955201
湖 北 Hubei	393140	189310	203830	1419699	554824	864875
湖 南 Hunan	326627	161277	165350	1136302	470997	665305
广 东 Guangdong	535441	273988	261453	1794188	796002	998186
广 西 Guangxi	220044	126075	93969	701913	345934	355979
海 南 Hainan	54540	28505	26035	180565	75861	104704
重 庆 Chongqing	197192	91126	106066	691555	257969	433586
四 川 Sichuan	386216	201175	185041	1328329	579206	749123
贵 州 Guizhou	139429	73764	65665	460401	186984	273417
云 南 Yunnan	168227	72186	96041	577044	197833	379211
西 藏 Tibet	8802	3190	5612	33474	11315	22159
陕 西 Shaanxi	288268	119915	168353	1099613	393813	705800
甘 肃 Gansu	129325	56554	72771	452300	163949	288351
青 海 Qinghai	15477	6825	8652	52907	18587	34320
宁 夏 Ningxia	32807	13806	19001	111432	39816	71616
新 疆 Xinjiang	82797	44915	37882	290418	135313	155105

21-24 续表 continued

单位: 人		(person)						
地 区 Region	Graduates	毕业生数		授 予 学位 数 Degrees Conferred	预 计		本科 Normal Courses	专 科 Short- cycle Courses
		本科 Normal Courses	专 科 Short- cycle Courses		毕业生数 Estimated Graduates for Next Year	本科 Normal Courses		
全 国 National Total	6593671	3413787	3179884	3338323	6998928	3701175	3297753	
北 京 Beijing	149231	34129	115102	113110	160603	122520	38083	
天 津 Tianjin	123505	50310	73195	70302	137339	79342	57997	
河 北 Hebei	344518	191407	153111	150645	333704	161591	172113	
山 西 Shanxi	174060	88654	85406	83161	193765	91936	101829	
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	111723	58268	53455	51769	111800	56653	55147	
辽 宁 Liaoning	247510	95207	152303	150590	267464	167502	99962	
吉 林 Jilin	151779	46920	104859	101113	160237	112006	48231	
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	185376	66130	119246	117141	197460	127251	70209	
上 海 Shanghai	132411	47308	85103	83063	138771	92992	45779	
江 苏 Jiangsu	478713	233155	245558	234303	501615	256398	245217	
浙 江 Zhejiang	253708	119489	134219	131611	273040	146082	126958	
安 徽 Anhui	299877	166626	133251	130300	296325	143683	152642	
福 建 Fujian	190144	87713	102431	101708	203650	114131	89519	
江 西 Jiangxi	240289	128877	111412	109318	239613	117040	122573	
山 东 Shandong	464076	248616	215460	215907	484335	232438	251897	
河 南 Henan	445252	236337	208915	205186	471670	225882	245788	
湖 北 Hubei	390921	192855	198066	193963	397135	214485	182650	
湖 南 Hunan	295911	144562	151349	147686	306803	158023	148780	
广 东 Guangdong	440952	229530	211422	208815	493346	232597	260749	
广 西 Guangxi	174050	103067	70983	69580	190998	81127	109871	
海 南 Hainan	44792	21265	23527	22505	49205	25969	23236	
重 庆 Chongqing	165817	73437	92380	88408	187554	104418	83136	
四 川 Sichuan	338643	164027	174616	172882	374724	183590	191134	
贵 州 Guizhou	98599	47426	51173	48651	118829	59591	59238	
云 南 Yunnan	141970	67872	74098	72016	149012	91210	57802	
西 藏 Tibet	9109	4218	4891	4808	9560	5073	4487	
陕 西 Shaanxi	277356	126425	150931	148037	307346	171687	135659	
甘 肃 Gansu	118697	54412	64285	62204	126382	68865	57517	
青 海 Qinghai	12732	5582	7150	6807	13962	7899	6063	
宁 夏 Ningxia	24456	11174	13282	12780	28858	15701	13157	
新 疆 Xinjiang	67494	34886	32608	29954	73823	33493	40330	



21-25 分地区普通高等学校(机构)情况 (2014年)
Situations on Educational Personnel in Regular Schools (Institutions)
of Higher Education by Region (2014)

单位: 人

(person)

地 区 Region		学校数 (所) Schools (unit)	教 职 工 数										
			Educa- tional Personnel	校本部 教 职 工 In Main Campus	专任教师					行政人员 Admini- strative Personnel	教辅人员 Supporting Staff	工勤人员 Workers	
					Full-time Teachers	正高级 Senior	副高级 Sub- senior	中级 Middle	初级 Junior				无职称 No Rank
全 国	National Total	2529	2335723	2218556	1534510	189136	448625	613729	195763	87257	318508	206321	159217
北 京	Beijing	89	142267	123273	68380	17433	24182	22226	2709	1830	23047	17872	13974
天 津	Tianjin	55	47043	46026	31008	4599	10020	12130	3014	1245	7505	4444	3069
河 北	Hebei	118	102294	99198	68578	9617	20342	26946	8255	3418	13854	8935	7831
山 西	Shanxi	79	60393	57784	40317	2966	10661	15711	7847	3132	7907	5368	4192
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	50	37691	36772	25000	2571	7641	9537	3665	1586	5566	3732	2474
辽 宁	Liaoning	116	97927	95269	64246	8987	19736	26303	6602	2618	15086	7912	8025
吉 林	Jilin	58	62916	59540	38549	5808	12035	14979	5182	545	8351	6165	6475
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	80	77000	74036	46870	7347	15173	19212	3947	1191	11210	7930	8026
上 海	Shanghai	68	73373	67398	40558	7317	13018	16109	2679	1435	12511	8876	5453
江 苏	Jiangsu	159	160471	150694	104549	13386	34522	44712	8713	3216	22739	14173	9233
浙 江	Zhejiang	104	87375	83035	58076	7999	17895	24983	3601	3598	13632	8036	3291
安 徽	Anhui	118	80254	75550	56525	4525	15147	21810	11974	3069	8481	5978	4566
福 建	Fujian	88	65775	63135	43902	4938	12287	17633	7162	1882	10170	6002	3061
江 西	Jiangxi	95	76014	72785	54429	5465	14633	22734	8903	2694	8697	5723	3936
山 东	Shandong	141	143939	139054	101380	10379	28745	43690	14634	3932	17661	11858	8155
河 南	Henan	129	130031	124514	95134	8020	25258	38071	17844	5941	12624	8405	8351
湖 北	Hubei	123	128878	122289	82821	10622	25927	31273	10544	4455	18744	12005	8719
湖 南	Hunan	124	97652	92966	64919	7037	18828	27198	7316	4540	13307	9142	5598
广 东	Guangdong	141	140348	135226	95193	11473	24548	40153	9318	9701	19661	12718	7654
广 西	Guangxi	70	57474	52356	37680	3993	10262	14826	4204	4395	6872	4206	3598
海 南	Hainan	17	13973	13832	8894	949	2196	3660	1242	847	2221	1288	1429
重 庆	Chongqing	63	55406	53529	38944	4298	10752	15784	5331	2779	7444	3818	3323
四 川	Sichuan	107	119257	113203	81404	8604	21394	31871	14304	5231	14368	8971	8460
贵 州	Guizhou	55	38899	38405	28144	2670	8681	9183	4264	3346	5837	2638	1786
云 南	Yunnan	67	48337	47324	35396	3776	9615	13353	5862	2790	5340	3493	3095
西 藏	Tibet	6	3640	3567	2601	221	851	1001	424	104	478	234	254
陕 西	Shaanxi	92	103332	97648	64970	7965	17679	27419	9018	2889	14282	9941	8455
甘 肃	Gansu	43	36944	34557	25283	2949	7661	9746	3324	1603	4233	2588	2453
青 海	Qinghai	12	6182	5882	3920	732	1314	1036	467	371	754	677	531
宁 夏	Ningxia	18	11261	10850	7759	1213	2176	2203	1257	910	1532	846	713
新 疆	Xinjiang	44	29377	28859	19081	1277	5446	8237	2157	1964	4394	2347	3037

21-26 分地区普通高中情况 (2014年)
Statistics on Regular Senior Secondary Schools by Region (2014)

单位: 人 (person)

地 区 Region	学校数 (所) Schools (unit)	教 职 工 数		毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment
		Educational Personnel	专任教师 Full-time Teachers			
全 国 National Total	13253	2509396	1662700	7996189	7965960	24004723
北 京 Beijing	306	53980	21107	57773	55184	177554
天 津 Tianjin	181	29293	15964	61100	54656	169606
河 北 Hebei	567	123490	83426	361988	382253	1104076
山 西 Shanxi	499	95452	60931	273507	255585	827821
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	278	52019	33610	162138	155257	484042
辽 宁 Liaoning	415	63201	48924	231520	208916	652613
吉 林 Jilin	240	41807	28368	155501	132338	415736
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	378	59529	42543	198990	181627	566805
上 海 Shanghai	246	30518	16981	50971	52857	157416
江 苏 Jiangsu	567	129204	96540	396668	319780	1034205
浙 江 Zhejiang	561	88836	65596	296640	251727	790838
安 徽 Anhui	694	117016	75237	429396	370649	1201286
福 建 Fujian	542	97748	50923	227273	208637	629074
江 西 Jiangxi	442	82883	51197	277005	316232	904696
山 东 Shandong	544	152633	121613	543232	559235	1712659
河 南 Henan	774	147314	110759	602825	644935	1895457
湖 北 Hubei	541	90378	68126	349485	295276	918959
湖 南 Hunan	580	102395	68459	320363	365462	1057008
广 东 Guangdong	1012	242521	148361	728690	696807	2140193
广 西 Guangxi	445	70347	48357	253288	304639	838231
海 南 Hainan	104	24368	12204	58466	56947	176524
重 庆 Chongqing	258	66270	38376	221234	209843	647915
四 川 Sichuan	732	155801	92099	504932	497717	1489794
贵 州 Guizhou	438	72766	52365	238495	349047	942656
云 南 Yunnan	446	77206	49494	221640	268066	768469
西 藏 Tibet	29	5037	4403	16182	18398	55669
陕 西 Shaanxi	506	85368	56924	304394	279795	851044
甘 肃 Gansu	402	61263	43761	223828	208136	654430
青 海 Qinghai	102	12084	7998	32367	39188	113471
宁 夏 Ningxia	61	12836	10274	54966	52909	163513
新 疆 Xinjiang	363	65833	37780	141332	173862	462963



21-27 分地区中等职业学校情况 (2014年)
Statistics on Secondary Vocational Schools by Region (2014)

单位: 人

(person)

地 区 Region	学校数 (所) Schools (unit)	教 职 工 数		毕业生数 Graduates	" 获 得 职 业 资 格 证 书 With Professional Qualification Certificates	招生数 Entrants	在 校 学 生 数 Enrolment	预 计 毕 业 生 数 Estimated Graduates for Next Year
		Educational Personnel	" 专 任 教 师 Full-time Teachers					
全 国 National	9060	866905	663782	5161519	4032975	4953553	14163127	4902884
北 京 Beijing	94	11674	7199	66964	37300	29765	126019	55207
天 津 Tianjin	80	9506	6734	33249	28858	30768	93841	33817
河 北 Hebei	631	57500	44228	297687	209301	224076	655366	262992
山 西 Shanxi	444	32830	25127	154227	122853	131843	399157	147958
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	258	19784	14645	81296	56540	82400	231865	77801
辽 宁 Liaoning	296	28745	20590	115269	81742	108270	333220	113908
吉 林 Jilin	299	24003	17539	76901	45190	43508	150044	56503
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	361	23299	16968	99655	67345	78379	243190	86576
上 海 Shanghai	104	13389	8382	55827	47815	40960	130982	45932
江 苏 Jiangsu	260	52976	43323	265876	230586	234361	723628	250484
浙 江 Zhejiang	304	38848	33190	202669	193770	179078	533785	181066
安 徽 Anhui	431	39295	32087	326438	297133	334170	914742	340743
福 建 Fujian	226	21417	17102	152109	139792	140906	437610	166499
江 西 Jiangxi	407	20055	15426	154133	116746	149358	437172	144529
山 东 Shandong	460	64488	49274	354032	284896	319143	948167	334371
河 南 Henan	702	67699	51767	419551	322300	393380	1103864	393250
湖 北 Hubei	301	29809	21905	147158	122979	126656	372601	128264
湖 南 Hunan	501	33272	25106	205099	175148	227065	644800	203185
广 东 Guangdong	495	58051	45216	457010	261493	417047	1282205	407820
广 西 Guangxi	295	28173	20417	230497	137042	271153	782675	257344
海 南 Hainan	88	7123	4819	43688	21628	45410	129497	41220
重 庆 Chongqing	139	19022	15239	115701	98258	115977	339110	111060
四 川 Sichuan	483	52400	40653	468087	427842	443842	1079228	432457
贵 州 Guizhou	209	20257	16342	108500	93567	235809	544462	125508
云 南 Yunnan	385	27303	21312	146232	114020	176030	490558	156033
西 藏 Tibet	9	1125	993	6408	1892	7087	16990	6102
陕 西 Shaanxi	307	24998	17622	160629	129020	135299	377135	128517
甘 肃 Gansu	244	20156	15788	88913	74341	88185	262602	94302
青 海 Qinghai	38	3022	2450	20116	14123	27303	77163	22117
宁 夏 Ningxia	33	3203	2477	36834	24117	30388	81966	26169
新 疆 Xinjiang	176	13483	9862	70764	55338	85937	219483	71150

21-28 分地区初中情况 (2014年)
Statistics on Regular Junior Secondary Schools by Region (2014)

单位: 人 (person)

地 区 Region	学校数 (所) Schools (unit)	专任教师 Full-time Teachers			在校学生数 Enrolment		
			城镇 Urban	农村 Rural		城镇 Urban	农村 Rural
全 国 National Total	52623	3488430	2803510	684920	43846297	36361710	7484587
北 京 Beijing	337	32500	29951	2549	306789	289038	17751
天 津 Tianjin	326	26176	23189	2987	267214	238803	28411
河 北 Hebei	2391	170121	134727	35394	2288195	1887101	401094
山 西 Shanxi	1919	115922	91518	24404	1218952	1028599	190353
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	725	60750	56127	4623	669657	638594	31063
辽 宁 Liaoning	1533	98888	87445	11443	1055661	951840	103821
吉 林 Jilin	1195	66974	51994	14980	622883	523414	99469
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	1569	95410	76800	18610	916293	790747	125546
上 海 Shanghai	522	37133	36121	1012	426789	416629	10160
江 苏 Jiangsu	2077	174783	164807	9976	1852029	1766416	85613
浙 江 Zhejiang	1719	119099	108607	10492	1499062	1382374	116688
安 徽 Anhui	2905	155211	111791	43420	1924134	1503493	420641
福 建 Fujian	1239	97933	76007	21926	1125729	933773	191956
江 西 Jiangxi	2127	121389	89941	31448	1750083	1362811	387272
山 东 Shandong	2917	265310	232152	33158	3147954	2792790	355164
河 南 Henan	4566	283461	208307	75154	3993606	3112552	881054
湖 北 Hubei	2011	133632	110542	23090	1375940	1166611	209329
湖 南 Hunan	3314	170084	119275	50809	2206344	1679614	526730
广 东 Guangdong	3387	278511	247514	30997	3767505	3379754	387751
广 西 Guangxi	1843	117805	95114	22691	1950844	1610525	340319
海 南 Hainan	392	25300	23608	1692	337350	321275	16075
重 庆 Chongqing	921	75700	68376	7324	979386	892218	87168
四 川 Sichuan	3901	200868	156756	44112	2583315	2103488	479827
贵 州 Guizhou	2166	119623	85911	33712	2068326	1499433	568893
云 南 Yunnan	1670	122558	80982	41576	1897966	1293252	604714
西 藏 Tibet	96	9505	7976	1529	124295	101815	22480
陕 西 Shaanxi	1714	107450	94535	12915	1117284	1027085	90199
甘 肃 Gansu	1538	84838	51097	33741	970919	639224	331695
青 海 Qinghai	268	15348	11802	3546	211993	172734	39259
宁 夏 Ningxia	235	19080	15557	3523	278323	240296	38027
新 疆 Xinjiang	1100	87068	54981	32087	911477	615412	296065



21-29 分地区普通小学情况 (2014年)
Statistics on Regular Primary Schools by Region (2014)

单位: 人

(person)

地 区 Region	学校数 (所) Schools (unit)	专任教师 Full-time Teachers			在校学生数 Enrolment		
			城镇 Urban	农村 Rural		城镇 Urban	农村 Rural
全 国 National Total	201377	5633906	3517936	2115970	94510651	64012039	30498612
北 京 Beijing	1040	56870	51158	5712	821152	757471	63681
天 津 Tianjin	842	38968	31960	7008	573187	467313	105874
河 北 Hebei	12529	333537	180915	152622	5642864	3315202	2327662
山 西 Shanxi	6885	176840	109944	66896	2245019	1694913	550106
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	2174	107262	81657	25605	1296454	1118584	177870
辽 宁 Liaoning	4429	141049	105233	35816	1984633	1599182	385451
吉 林 Jilin	4806	112729	68357	44372	1268804	936154	332650
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	3115	131577	88659	42918	1486016	1201084	284932
上 海 Shanghai	757	51481	48834	2647	802960	758138	44822
江 苏 Jiangsu	4023	270190	232757	37433	4714813	4090389	624424
浙 江 Zhejiang	3344	190423	156961	33462	3545013	2985475	559538
安 徽 Anhui	10547	237902	127290	110612	4151398	2509761	1641637
福 建 Fujian	5167	158698	108338	50360	2746253	2093333	652920
江 西 Jiangxi	9764	210329	120527	89802	4129817	2655129	1474688
山 东 Shandong	10770	389080	254646	134434	6484744	4435019	2049725
河 南 Henan	25578	494031	254727	239304	9286003	5288495	3997508
湖 北 Hubei	5513	199172	131463	67709	3211598	2330782	880816
湖 南 Hunan	8560	248118	149078	99040	4738403	3106409	1631994
广 东 Guangdong	10731	454377	341365	113012	8319147	6691211	1627936
广 西 Guangxi	12946	217311	104039	113272	4318063	2215504	2102559
海 南 Hainan	1619	50222	33633	16589	752643	591017	161626
重 庆 Chongqing	4586	116360	83951	32409	2034165	1596962	437203
四 川 Sichuan	6959	304909	188910	115999	5313193	3537279	1775914
贵 州 Guizhou	9275	192850	89525	103325	3463056	1818331	1644725
云 南 Yunnan	12608	225874	88846	137028	3826943	1605867	2221076
西 藏 Tibet	829	20267	8850	11417	295142	125785	169357
陕 西 Shaanxi	6574	159356	114699	44657	2264095	1836796	427299
甘 肃 Gansu	8979	140476	59019	81457	1802371	944336	858035
青 海 Qinghai	1114	25224	14946	10278	461061	293405	167656
宁 夏 Ningxia	1763	33357	19789	13568	588694	383645	205049
新 疆 Xinjiang	3551	145067	67860	77207	1942947	1029068	913879

21-30 分地区特殊教育情况 (2014年)
Statistics on Special Education by Region (2014)

单位: 人

(person)

地 区 Region	学校数 (所) Schools (unit)	专任教师 Full-time Teachers	毕业生数 Graduates	招生数 Entrants	在校学生数 Enrolment	女 Female
全 国 National Total	2000	48125	49032	70713	394870	140408
北 京 Beijing	22	966	1997	1110	7742	2780
天 津 Tianjin	20	599	273	529	3016	1045
河 北 Hebei	157	3101	1203	2213	12604	4599
山 西 Shanxi	62	1432	832	1411	8165	3372
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	44	1209	457	1200	6231	2212
辽 宁 Liaoning	74	2049	786	971	8320	2923
吉 林 Jilin	47	1418	643	765	5403	2033
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	74	1899	1176	1482	9101	3323
上 海 Shanghai	29	1228	1610	1150	7917	2813
江 苏 Jiangsu	106	3242	3018	3403	22378	7885
浙 江 Zhejiang	84	2132	2101	2444	15884	5695
安 徽 Anhui	66	1347	1189	2722	14304	5189
福 建 Fujian	74	1825	3346	4150	25104	8507
江 西 Jiangxi	87	1128	1638	3888	19765	6441
山 东 Shandong	145	4797	3297	3607	21805	7586
河 南 Henan	142	3466	1215	3556	18348	6602
湖 北 Hubei	83	1712	1218	2113	11080	4094
湖 南 Hunan	76	1527	1202	2924	15697	5645
广 东 Guangdong	104	3009	2440	5300	28285	8499
广 西 Guangxi	72	1221	1018	2718	13187	4453
海 南 Hainan	7	213	270	394	1872	618
重 庆 Chongqing	36	878	1729	2609	13893	4970
四 川 Sichuan	122	2211	9004	8014	42289	15451
贵 州 Guizhou	65	1241	1470	2769	13535	4822
云 南 Yunnan	59	1315	2993	4175	21009	7970
西 藏 Tibet	5	146	26	239	1226	524
陕 西 Shaanxi	52	1035	883	1376	7852	2922
甘 肃 Gansu	33	671	818	1285	7635	2852
青 海 Qinghai	14	155	197	413	2250	896
宁 夏 Ningxia	10	260	186	490	3058	1283
新 疆 Xinjiang	29	693	797	1293	5915	2404



21-31 分地区各级学校生师比

Student-Teacher Ratio by Level of Regular Schools by Region

(教师人数=1)

(Number of Teachers=1)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	普通小学 Primary School	初 中 Junior Secondary School	普通高中 Regular Senior Secondary School	中等职业学校 Secondary Vocational School	普通高校 Regular Institution of Higher Education
2005		19.43	17.80	18.54	21.34	16.85
2006		19.17	17.15	18.13	22.65	17.93
2007		18.82	16.52	17.48	23.13	17.28
2008		18.38	16.07	16.78	23.32	17.23
2009		17.88	15.47	16.30	25.27	17.27
2010		17.70	14.98	15.99	25.69	17.33
2011		17.71	14.38	15.77	24.97	17.42
2012		17.36	13.59	15.47	24.19	17.52
2013		16.76	12.76	14.95	22.97	17.53
2014		16.78	12.57	14.44	21.34	17.68
北 京	Beijing	14.44	9.44	8.41	17.51	15.95
天 津	Tianjin	14.71	10.21	10.62	13.94	17.45
河 北	Hebei	16.92	13.45	13.23	14.82	17.28
山 西	Shanxi	12.70	10.52	13.59	15.89	18.63
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	12.09	11.02	14.40	15.83	18.17
辽 宁	Liaoning	14.07	10.68	13.34	16.18	17.27
吉 林	Jilin	11.26	9.30	14.66	8.55	17.66
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	11.29	9.60	13.32	14.33	16.19
上 海	Shanghai	15.60	11.49	9.27	15.63	17.02
江 苏	Jiangsu	17.45	10.60	10.71	16.70	16.24
浙 江	Zhejiang	18.62	12.59	12.06	16.08	16.76
安 徽	Anhui	17.45	12.40	15.97	28.51	18.87
福 建	Fujian	17.30	11.49	12.35	25.59	17.38
江 西	Jiangxi	19.64	14.42	17.67	28.34	18.05
山 东	Shandong	16.67	11.87	14.08	19.24	17.77
河 南	Henan	18.80	14.09	17.11	21.32	17.98
湖 北	Hubei	16.12	10.30	13.49	17.01	17.88
湖 南	Hunan	19.10	12.97	15.44	25.68	18.95
广 东	Guangdong	18.31	13.53	14.43	28.36	18.94
广 西	Guangxi	19.87	16.56	17.33	38.33	17.87
海 南	Hainan	14.99	13.33	14.46	26.87	19.26
重 庆	Chongqing	17.48	12.94	16.88	22.25	17.39
四 川	Sichuan	17.43	12.86	16.18	26.55	18.01
贵 州	Guizhou	17.96	17.29	18.00	33.32	17.93
云 南	Yunnan	16.94	15.49	15.53	23.02	18.84
西 藏	Tibet	14.56	13.08	12.64	17.11	13.93
陕 西	Shaanxi	14.21	10.40	14.95	21.40	18.17
甘 肃	Gansu	12.83	11.44	14.95	16.63	18.15
青 海	Qinghai	18.28	13.81	14.19	31.50	15.36
宁 夏	Ningxia	17.65	14.59	15.92	33.09	17.01
新 疆	Xinjiang	13.39	10.47	12.25	22.26	17.72

21-32 每十万人口各级学校平均在校生数
Number of Students Per 100 000 Population by Level

单位: 人		(person)				
年 份	Year	学前教育	小 学	初中阶段	高中阶段	高等教育
地 区	Region	Pre-education	Primary Education	Junior Secondary	Senior Secondary	Higher Education
	1991	1907	10502	3465	1355	304
	1995	2262	11010	3945	1610	457
	2000	1782	10335	4969	2005	723
	2005	1676	8358	4781	3070	1613
	2006	1731	8192	4557	3321	1816
	2007	1787	8037	4364	3409	1924
	2008	1873	7819	4227	3463	2042
	2009	2001	7584	4097	3495	2128
	2010	2230	7448	3955	3504	2189
	2011	2554	7403	3779	3495	2253
	2012	2736	7196	3535	3411	2335
	2013	2876	6913	3279	3227	2418
	2014	2977	6946	3222	3065	2488
北 京	Beijing	1726	3883	1451	1630	5429
天 津	Tianjin	1629	3893	1815	1924	4283
河 北	Hebei	2957	7696	3121	2579	2098
山 西	Shanxi	2667	6185	3358	3686	2519
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2238	5191	2681	2941	2156
辽 宁	Liaoning	1991	4521	2405	2427	2933
吉 林	Jilin	1679	4612	2264	2207	3168
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1397	3875	2389	2381	2555
上 海	Shanghai	2082	3325	1767	1197	3348
江 苏	Jiangsu	2948	5938	2333	2542	2858
浙 江	Zhejiang	3379	6448	2727	2726	2408
安 徽	Anhui	2868	6885	3191	3583	2245
福 建	Fujian	3859	7277	2983	3030	2513
江 西	Jiangxi	3524	9132	3870	3286	2527
山 东	Shandong	2700	6662	3234	3099	2421
河 南	Henan	3922	9865	4242	3480	2203
湖 北	Hubei	2653	5538	2373	2393	3121
湖 南	Hunan	3037	7082	3298	2712	2160
广 东	Guangdong	3564	7816	3540	3802	2356
广 西	Guangxi	4182	9150	4134	3676	2052
海 南	Hainan	3506	8407	3768	3648	2317
重 庆	Chongqing	3012	6849	3298	3849	3017
四 川	Sichuan	2970	6554	3187	3312	2244
贵 州	Guizhou	3423	9888	5906	4422	1690
云 南	Yunnan	2658	8166	4050	2897	1731
西 藏	Tibet	2600	9458	3983	2329	1676
陕 西	Shaanxi	3527	6015	2968	3598	3652
甘 肃	Gansu	2402	6980	3760	3755	2219
青 海	Qinghai	3028	7980	3669	3651	1220
宁 夏	Ningxia	2765	8999	4254	3772	2255
新 疆	Xinjiang	3322	8581	4025	3277	1749

注: 1.高等教育包括普通高等学校和成人高等学校。
2.高中阶段合计数据包括普通高中、成人高中、普通中专、职业高中、技工学校 and 成人中专。
3.初中阶段包括普通初中和职业初中。
a) Institutions of higher education include that of regular institutions of higher education and institutions of higher education for adults.
b) Total of senior schools include that of regular senior schools, adult senior schools, regular secondary technical schools, vocational secondary schools, technical worker school, adult technical secondary schools.
c) Junior secondary schools include regular junior schools and junior vocational schools.



21-33 教育经费情况

Basic Statistics on Educational Funds

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

年份 Year	地区 Region	合计 Total	国家财政性 教育经费 Government Appropriation for Education	公共财政 教育经费 Public Expenditure on Education	民办学校中 举办者投入 Funds from Runners of Private Schools	社会捐赠 经费 Donations and Fund-raising for Running Schools	事业收入 Income from Teaching Research and Other Auxiliary Activity	学杂费 Tuition and Miscel- laneous Fees	其他教育 经费 Other Educational Funds
1992		8670491	7287506	5649364		696285		439319	
1995		18779501	14115233	10929473	203672	1628414		2012423	
2000		38490806	25626056	21917652	858537	1139557	9382717	5948304	1483939
2001		46376626	30570100	27056548	1280895	1128852	11575137	7456014	1821643
2002		54800278	34914048	32549425	1725549	1272791	14609169	9227792	2278722
2003		62082653	38506237	36190977	2590148	1045927	17218399	11214985	2721943
2004		72425989	44658575	42444209	3478529	934204	20114268	13465517	3240414
2005		84188391	51610759	49460379	4522185	931613	23399991	15530545	3723842
2006		98153087	63483648	61353481	5490583	899078	24073042	15523301	4206736
2007		121480663	82802142	80943369	809337	930584	31772357	21309082	5166242
2008		145007374	104496296	102129675	698479	1026663	33670711	23492983	5115225
2009		165027065	122310935	119749753	749829	1254991	35275939	25155983	5435371
2010		195618471	146700670	141639029	1054254	1078839	41060664	30155593	5724045
2011		238692936	185867009	178217380	1119320	1118675	44246927	33169742	6341005
2012		286553052	231475698	203141685	1281753	956919	46198404	35048301	6640278
2013		303647182	244882177	214056715	1474089	855445	49262087	37376869	7173384
中央 地方	Central Government Local Governments	25290117 278357064	16364673 228517505	11797944 202258771		247317 608128	6998743 42263344	3381006 33995863	1679385 5493999
北京	Beijing	9998366	8941899	6991419	3384	8560	855343	748212	189180
天津	Tianjin	5699615	4986021	4615072	782	7631	632387	529025	72795
河北	Hebei	10298143	8523960	7693297	50262	6637	1606017	1386046	111267
山西	Shanxi	6918247	5716634	5113739	48321	4494	1043347	811304	105451
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	6121559	5546840	4381367	9453	4017	515753	406458	45496
辽宁	Liaoning	9302062	7766499	6710143	19214	2074	1415382	1170479	98894
吉林	Jilin	5480347	4623684	4222481	34827	5859	750332	620060	65646
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	6006258	5126395	4856334	2380	1368	836690	757361	39425
上海	Shanghai	9069715	7640400	6677279	735	6397	1141498	950523	280686
江苏	Jiangsu	19862835	15765569	13688640	71191	123770	3168318	2444601	733987
浙江	Zhejiang	14490439	10890610	9189630	35855	56997	2780301	2273707	726676
安徽	Anhui	10413043	8594589	7315100	46870	14121	1638949	1276090	118515
福建	Fujian	8228012	6514206	5665641	78321	46843	1431102	1088793	157540
江西	Jiangxi	8284996	6932770	6522443	26897	9378	1214374	953006	101576
山东	Shandong	17796161	14995863	13976663	57610	27202	2562457	2023150	153030
河南	Henan	15577127	12650584	11024685	199298	6492	2470745	2067431	250007
湖北	Hubei	8972278	6697669	5918977	96561	16042	1811299	1434060	350709
湖南	Hunan	10784551	8449160	8007249	63437	14113	1978319	1549244	279523
广东	Guangdong	24775503	18505746	16174824	319136	108921	5492403	4589916	349298
广西	Guangxi	7794191	6540555	6118549	17551	8998	1136774	909308	90314
海南	Hainan	2222868	1826386	1541553	25470	7920	326227	277104	36865
重庆	Chongqing	6565622	5228011	4068524	32148	17731	1088175	852831	199557
四川	Sichuan	13805525	11225895	10313256	130007	33563	2272207	1568448	143853
贵州	Guizhou	6799795	5954134	5534802	25396	10604	678610	527431	131051
云南	Yunnan	9006912	7820920	6708655	33144	25631	917660	726891	209556
西藏	Tibet	1206744	1182000	1103722	3950	1567	18183	12441	1045
陕西	Shaanxi	8926920	7246693	6809083	26321	7938	1474355	1251858	171614
甘肃	Gansu	4811034	4265005	3761703	4111	4858	490552	409776	46509
青海	Qinghai	1569408	1468671	1231555	3819	1057	70331	54604	25531
宁夏	Ningxia	1578935	1385750	1117371	6226	3663	145841	111070	37455
新疆	Xinjiang	5989856	5504391	5205017	1413	13687	299414	214637	170950

注: 1. “民办学校中举办者投入”数据1992-2006年为社会团体和公民个人办学总经费。

2. “公共财政教育经费”数据1992-2012年包括教育事业费、基建经费、教育费附加、科研经费和其他经费, 2012年起包括教育事业费、基建经费和教育费附加。

3. 2012年全国教育经费有关数据经最终核实后作了修订。

a) “Funds from runners of private schools” from 1992 to 2006 equals to funds from social organizations and citizens for running schools.

b) From 1992 to 2012, the Public Expenditure on Education referred to budgetary educational funds, which included the appropriated funds for education, for science research, capital construction, other funds, and education surcharges. Since 2012, it includes the appropriated funds for education, capital construction, and education surcharges.

c) Data of national education funds in 2012 were revised after final verification.

主要统计指标解释

普通高等学校 指通过国家普通高等教育招生考试,招收高中毕业生为主要培养对象,实施高等学历教育的全日制大学、独立设置的学院、独立学院和高等专科学校、高等职业学校及其他机构。

大学、独立设置的学院主要实施本科及本科层次以上的教育。独立学院主要实施本科层次的教育。高等专科学校、高等职业学校实施专科层次的教育。其他机构是指承担国家普通招生计划任务不计校数的机构,包括普通高等学校分校、大专班等。

成人高等学校 指通过国家成人高等教育招生考试,招收具有高中毕业或同等学力的人员为主要培养对象,利用函授、业余、脱产等多种形式,对其实施高等学历教育的学校。

包括:职工高等学校、农民高等学校、管理干部学院、教育学院、独立函授学院、广播电视大学、其他机构。其他机构是指承担国家成人招生计划任务不计校数的机构。

小学学龄儿童净入学率 指调查范围内已入小学学习的学龄儿童占校内外学龄儿童总数的比重。计算公式为:

$$\text{小学学龄儿童净入学率} = \frac{\text{已入学的小学学龄儿童数}}{\text{校内外小学学龄儿童总数}} \times 100\%$$

国家财政性教育经费 包括公共财政预算教育经费,各级政府征收用于教育的税费,企业办学中的企业拨款,校办产业和社会服务收入用于教育的经费,其他属于国家财政性教育经费。

Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Regular Institutions of Higher Education refer to educational establishments recruiting graduates from senior secondary schools as the main target through National Matriculation TEST. They include full-time universities, independently established colleges, colleges, and institutions of higher professional education, institutions of higher vocational education and others.

Universities and independently established colleges primarily provide undergraduate and above courses; colleges mainly impart undergraduate courses, institutions of higher professional education and institutions of higher vocational education primarily provide professional trainings; and others refer to educational establishments, which are responsible for enrolling higher education students under the State Plan but not enumerated in the total number of schools, including: branch schools of universities and colleges and junior colleges.

Institutions of Higher Education for Adults refer to educational establishments, enrolling personnel with senior secondary school or equivalent education through National Matriculation TEST for Adult, and providing higher education courses in forms of correspondence, spare time, or full time for adults. Institutions of higher learning for adults include schools of higher education for staff and workers, schools of higher education for peasants, colleges for management cadres,

pedagogical colleges, independent correspondence colleges, radio and television universities and other educational establishments. Other educational establishments refer undertakings to enrol adult students but not enumerated in the number of schools under the State Plan.

Net Enrolment Ratio of Primary Schools refers to the proportion of school age children enrolled at schools to the total number of school age children both in and outside schools (including retarded children, but excluding blind, deaf and mute children). The formula is:

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Net Enrolment Ratio} \\ \text{of Primary} \\ \text{Schools} \end{array} = \frac{\text{Total Primary School - age} \\ \text{Children at Schools}}{\text{Total Primary School - age} \\ \text{Children Whether or} \\ \text{Not Attending School}} \times 100\%$$

Government Appropriation for Education refers to the public budgetary fund for education, taxes and fees collected by governments at all levels that are used for education purpose, enterprise appropriation for enterprise-run schools, income from school-run enterprises and social services that are used for education purpose and other national appropriations for education.

22

卫生和社会服务

Public Health and Social Services

简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇主要反映卫生、社会服务、残疾人事业的发展情况。

卫生统计资料主要包括医疗卫生机构、卫生人员、卫生设施、卫生经费、基层医疗卫生服务、妇幼保健、疾病控制、居民病伤死亡原因、医疗保障制度等情况。

社会服务统计资料主要包括社会服务企事业单位、社会组织、人员、床位情况，优抚和社会救济情况，社区服务机构情况，婚姻服务情况，殡葬服务情况，社会捐赠和福利彩票销售情况等。

残疾人统计资料主要包括残疾人康复、教育、就业、社会保障、扶贫和残联组织建设情况。

二、本篇的资料来源

卫生统计资料由国家卫生和计划生育委员会信息中心提供。社会服务统计资料由民政部依据统计报表制度整理提供。残疾人统计资料由中国残疾人联合会整理提供。

详细资料分别见《中国卫生统计年鉴》（中华人民共和国国家卫生和计划生育委员会编）、《中国民政统计年鉴》（中华人民共和国民政部编）、《中国残疾人事业统计年鉴》（中国残疾人联合会编）。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter mainly reflect the development of public health, civil affairs, and work for persons with disabilities.

Data on public health include mainly the number of medical and health institutions, health personnel, health facility, health expenses, medical and health services at grass-root level, maternal and child health, disease control, major diseases as the causes of death, and health security system.

Data on civil affairs include: institutions, social organizations, personnel and beds of social services, social welfare relief, community service facilities and marriage registration service, funeral and interment services, social donations and welfare lottery.

Data on disabled persons cover information on the

rehabilitation, education, employment and poverty alleviation of disabled persons and institutions serving the needs of disabled persons.

II. Sources of Data

Data on public health are mainly from the Information Center under the Ministry of Health. Data on civil affairs are from the Ministry of Civil Affairs based on statistical reporting form scheme. Data on disabled persons are from the China Disabled Persons Federation.

For detailed information please refer to “*Annual Statistical Yearbook on National Health Care*” (Ministry of Health of the People’s Republic of China), “*Statistical Yearbook on Civil Affairs of China*” (Department of Financial and Planning, Ministry of Civil Affairs) and “*China Statistical Yearbook on the Work for Persons with Disabilities*” (China Disabled Persons Federation).



22-1 医疗卫生机构 Health Care Institutions

单位: 个

(unit)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	合 计 Total	“医 院 Hospitals	#综合医院 General Hospitals	#中医医院 Hospitals Specialized in Traditional Chinese Medicine	#专科医院 Specialized Hospitals	“基层医疗 卫生机构 Health Care Institutions at Grass- root Level	社区卫生 服务中心 (站) Community Health Service Centers	街 道 卫生院 Urban Health Centers	乡 镇 卫生院 Township Health Centers
1978		169732	9293	7539	447	643				55018
1980		180553	9902	7859	678	694				55413
1985		978540	11955	9197	1485	938				47387
1990		1012690	14377	10424	2115	1362				47749
1995		994409	15663	11586	2361	1445				51797
2000		1034229	16318	11872	2453	1543	1000169		548	49229
2005		882206	18703	12982	2620	2682	849488	17128	787	40907
2006		918097	19246	13120	2665	3022	884818	22656	816	39975
2007		912263	19852	13372	2720	3282	878686	27069	803	39876
2008		891480	19712	13119	2688	3437	858015	24260	780	39080
2009		916571	20291	13364	2728	3716	882153	27308	1152	38475
2010		936927	20918	13681	2778	3956	901709	32739	929	37836
2011		954389	21979	14328	2831	4283	918003	32860	667	37295
2012		950297	23170	15021	2889	4665	912620	33562	610	37097
2013		974398	24709	15887	3015	5127	915368	33965	593	37015
2014		981432	25860	16524	3115	5478	917335	34238	595	36902
北 京	Beijing	9638	608	296	144	144	8802	1896		
天 津	Tianjin	4990	373	254	40	75	4419	569	1	148
河 北	Hebei	78895	1341	894	179	237	75623	1169		1960
山 西	Shanxi	40777	1234	638	188	394	39010	854	451	1202
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	23426	639	379	79	111	22053	1180	3	1332
辽 宁	Liaoning	35441	962	584	106	262	33297	1138	13	1012
吉 林	Jilin	19891	582	346	73	154	18856	364		773
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	21229	1002	672	130	185	18725	765	4	992
上 海	Shanghai	4984	332	182	18	102	4489	1027		
江 苏	Jiangsu	31995	1524	999	102	343	28921	2803	2	1044
浙 江	Zhejiang	30358	935	444	132	319	28673	6166	9	1139
安 徽	Anhui	24824	968	640	96	215	22014	1941	1	1398
福 建	Fujian	28030	557	345	78	123	25994	531		879
江 西	Jiangxi	38873	565	371	100	86	37372	610	6	1593
山 东	Shandong	77012	1854	1195	179	454	72834	2308		1637
河 南	Henan	71154	1412	877	233	285	66952	1312	3	2055
湖 北	Hubei	36077	771	483	102	169	34503	1175	36	1150
湖 南	Hunan	61571	1018	612	135	249	57637	666	2	2298
广 东	Guangdong	48085	1260	760	148	337	44675	2527	21	1201
广 西	Guangxi	34667	486	298	90	82	32497	269		1270
海 南	Hainan	5075	191	150	16	20	4754	152		298
重 庆	Chongqing	18767	565	404	48	103	17886	500	12	933
四 川	Sichuan	81070	1814	1217	189	363	76110	928		4575
贵 州	Guizhou	28995	1067	821	83	135	26432	596	18	1427
云 南	Yunnan	24281	1060	706	120	199	21835	479		1376
西 藏	Tibet	6795	112	88		3	6542	9		678
陕 西	Shaanxi	37247	977	694	144	129	34202	589	9	1601
甘 肃	Gansu	27916	427	275	76	54	25254	597	3	1375
青 海	Qinghai	6241	185	114	13	21	5878	205	1	404
宁 夏	Ningxia	4255	161	105	19	32	3918	122		223
新 疆	Xinjiang	18873	878	681	55	93	17178	791		929

注: 1.村卫生室数计入医疗卫生机构数中。

2.2008年社区卫生服务中心(站)减少的原因是江苏省约5000家农村社区卫生服务站划归村卫生室。

3.2002年起,医疗卫生机构数不再包括高等医学院校本部、药检机构、国境卫生检疫所和非卫生部门举办的计划生育指导站。

4.2013年起,医疗卫生机构数包括原计生部门主管的计划生育技术服务机构。

5.1998年以前门诊部(所)不包括私人诊所。

a) Number of village clinics was included in health care institutions.

b) The reasons of decrease of community health centers(stations) in 2008 is that 5000 rural community health stations in Jiangsu is divided into village clinics.

c) Since 2002, health care institutions did not include headquarters of higher and secondary medical schools, drug test institutions, border health quarantine institutions and family planning service stations run by other than health department.

d) Since 2013, health care institutions included family planning technical services institutions managed by original family planning department.

e) Before 1996, clinics did not include private clinics.



22-1 续表 continued

单位: 个

(unit)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region							
		村卫生室 Village Clinics	门诊部 (所) Outpatient Department	专业公共 卫生机构 Specialized Public Health Institutions	疾病预防 控制中心 Center for Disease Control and Prevention	专科疾病 防治院 (所/站) Specialized Disease Prevention & Treatment Institution	妇幼保健院 (所/站) Women and Children Care Agencies	卫生监督 所(中心) Health Inspection Institution (center)
1978			94395		2989	887	2571	
1980			102474		3105	1138	2745	
1985		777674	126604		3410	1566	2996	
1990		803956	129332		3618	1781	3148	
1995		804352	104406		3729	1895	3179	
2000		709458	240934	11386	3741	1839	3163	
2005		583209	207457	11177	3585	1502	3021	1702
2006		609128	212243	11269	3548	1402	3003	2097
2007		613855	197083	11528	3585	1365	3051	2553
2008		613143	180752	11485	3534	1310	3011	2675
2009		632770	182448	11665	3536	1291	3020	2809
2010		648424	181781	11835	3513	1274	3025	2992
2011		662894	184287	11926	3484	1294	3036	3022
2012		653419	187932	12083	3490	1289	3044	3088
2013		648619	195176	31155	3516	1271	3144	2967
2014		645470	200130	35029	3490	1242	3098	2975
北 京	Beijing	2802	4104	117	32	26	19	18
天 津	Tianjin	2350	1351	145	24	17	22	19
河 北	Hebei	61450	11044	1657	193	7	222	180
山 西	Shanxi	28248	8255	463	134	8	133	131
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	13835	5703	660	119	53	117	114
辽 宁	Liaoning	19844	11290	1031	131	86	110	89
吉 林	Jilin	11225	6494	348	68	50	68	38
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	11638	5326	1443	169	112	148	138
上 海	Shanghai	1310	2152	116	20	19	21	18
江 苏	Jiangsu	15523	9549	1290	123	43	110	109
浙 江	Zhejiang	12042	9317	577	100	20	89	101
安 徽	Anhui	15288	3386	1755	121	48	121	113
福 建	Fujian	19242	5342	1404	96	24	87	85
江 西	Jiangxi	31017	4146	827	148	110	112	110
山 东	Shandong	53870	15019	2108	181	131	161	105
河 南	Henan	56721	6861	2478	180	22	164	177
湖 北	Hubei	24919	7223	696	112	76	100	103
湖 南	Hunan	44699	9972	2810	147	86	139	130
广 东	Guangdong	28161	12765	1978	137	136	130	138
广 西	Guangxi	21917	9041	1646	113	41	104	110
海 南	Hainan	2761	1543	121	28	21	24	24
重 庆	Chongqing	10778	5663	298	42	15	40	39
四 川	Sichuan	55981	14626	2962	207	34	202	204
贵 州	Guizhou	20945	3446	1464	101	9	100	95
云 南	Yunnan	13364	6616	1324	150	29	145	142
西 藏	Tibet	5366	489	139	82		54	1
陕 西	Shaanxi	25969	6034	1949	119	6	118	115
甘 肃	Gansu	16681	6598	2082	103	7	100	92
青 海	Qinghai	4481	787	174	56	1	24	55
宁 夏	Ningxia	2455	1118	166	25		22	24
新 疆	Xinjiang	10588	4870	801	229	5	92	158

22-2 卫生人员

Employed Persons in Health Care Institutions

单位: 人

(person)

年份 Year			卫生人员 Medical Personnel	卫生技术人员 Medical Technical Personnel	“执业(助理)医师 Licensed (Assistant) Doctors	“执业医师 Licensed Doctor	“注册护士 Registered Nurse	“药师(士) Pharmacist	乡村医生和卫生员 Village Doctors and Assistants	其他技术人员 Other Technical Personnel	管理人员 Admini- strative Personnel	工勤技能人员 Logistics Technical Workers
1978			7883041	2463931	978152	609608	405223	266570	4777469	22950	298104	320587
1980			7355483	2798241	1153234	709473	465798	308438	3820776	27834	310805	397827
1985			5606105	3410910	1413281	724238	636974	365145	1293094	46052	358812	497237
1990			6137711	3897921	1763086	1302997	974541	405978	1231510	85504	396694	526082
1995			6704395	4256923	1917772	1454926	1125661	418520	1331017	120782	450013	545660
2000			6910383	4490803	2075843	1603266	1266838	414408	1319357	157533	426789	515901
2005			6447246	4564050	2042135	1622684	1349589	349533	916532	225697	312826	428141
2006			6681184	4728350	2099064	1678031	1426339	353565	957459	235466	323705	436204
2007			6964389	4913186	2122925	1715460	1558822	325212	931761	243460	356569	519413
2008			7251803	5174478	2201904	1791881	1678091	330525	938313	255149	356854	527009
2009			7781448	5535124	2329206	1905436	1854818	341910	1050991	275006	362665	557662
2010			8207502	5876158	2413259	1972840	2048071	353916	1091863	290161	370548	578772
2011			8616040	6202858	2466094	2020154	2244020	363993	1126443	305981	374885	605873
2012			9115705	6675549	2616064	2138836	2496599	377398	1094419	319117	372997	653623
2013			9790483	7210578	2794754	2285794	2783121	395578	1081063	359819	420971	718052
2014			10234213	7589790	2892518	2374917	3004144	409595	1058182	379740	451250	755251
北京	Beijing		274036	213245	79949	75299	88488	12744	3406	13451	15494	28440
天津	Tianjin		111672	84880	33340	31007	31577	5193	5205	4095	9275	8217
河北	Hebei		512877	351513	157725	121014	121845	14975	83519	23788	19334	34723
山西	Shanxi		289266	209474	89835	76689	79055	10045	39450	11025	11273	18044
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia		202999	154483	62182	52624	56723	9668	18422	8457	9487	12150
辽宁	Liaoning		339187	256284	101636	91213	105828	13214	24642	12640	17458	28163
吉林	Jilin		206092	151427	63234	55377	57433	7794	18954	7564	12496	15651
黑龙江	Heilongjiang		283494	212207	81371	68892	77720	11390	24359	9501	16565	20862
上海	Shanghai		201735	164054	61202	57425	71929	9225	802	9880	9796	17203
江苏	Jiangsu		589559	458503	178551	149651	188767	25521	37796	19977	26080	47203
浙江	Zhejiang		455809	375902	145725	124670	145141	24451	8546	18130	14914	38317
安徽	Anhui		365662	268039	103742	80525	111497	12909	48271	13893	13668	21791
福建	Fujian		273602	206516	75324	64366	85664	13794	27201	9480	7713	22692
江西	Jiangxi		280766	201362	74647	62050	84140	13700	46841	7332	8026	17205
山东	Shandong		838474	603785	230883	195791	245711	31741	132234	36505	25151	40799
河南	Henan		745144	494815	189335	134405	191117	23963	119307	33585	34009	63428
湖北	Hubei		438164	335583	126123	103905	144109	17837	42264	17431	18054	24832
湖南	Hunan		462694	341404	133372	99058	136247	20321	48020	17668	22758	32844
广东	Guangdong		732573	583009	216799	176112	233483	36548	28515	23388	29009	68652
广西	Guangxi		357622	258599	86525	68419	103955	14353	36757	10813	17488	33965
海南	Hainan		66556	50580	17609	14122	22383	2685	3565	2111	3422	6878
重庆	Chongqing		210501	154278	58084	44252	62739	7628	22775	6200	10010	17238
四川	Sichuan		626938	451938	179523	145028	175520	22642	72998	20079	31842	50081
贵州	Guizhou		237518	169963	57845	45649	67204	6912	36294	8881	10831	11549
云南	Yunnan		282760	208905	75426	62266	82823	8790	35666	10284	9250	18655
西藏	Tibet		26531	12882	5609	3987	2715	593	11109	723	694	1123
陕西	Shaanxi		336288	252611	76460	63214	97221	13544	33372	4258	23786	22261
甘肃	Gansu		178968	126396	47681	38626	45472	6056	21682	6639	12601	11650
青海	Qinghai		46363	33936	12953	10954	12750	1729	6938	1682	1247	2560
宁夏	Ningxia		50714	39800	15023	13328	15096	2376	3930	1683	2048	3253
新疆	Xinjiang		199649	153417	54805	44999	59792	7254	15342	8597	7471	14822

注: 1.卫生人员和卫生技术人员包括公务员中卫生监督员。
2.2013年卫生人员数包括卫生计生部门主管的计划生育技术服务机构人员数。
3.执业(助理)医师数包括村卫生室执业(助理)医师数。
4.1985年以前乡村医生和卫生员系赤脚医生数。

a) Medical personnel and medical technical personnel include health supervisors in civil servants.
b) In 2013, medical personnel included personnel of family planning technical services institutions managed by family planning department.
c) Licensed (assistant) doctors include licensed (assistant) doctors in village clinics.
d) Before 1985, rural doctors and assistants referred to barefoot doctors.



22-3 每千人口卫生技术人员

Medical Technical Personnel in Health Care Institutions per 1000 Persons

单位: 人

(person)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	卫生技术人员 Medical Technical Personnel			执业(助理)医师 Licensed (Assistant) Doctors			注册护士 Registered Nurses		
		合计 Total	城市 City	农村 Rural	合计 Total	城市 City	农村 Rural	合计 Total	城市 City	农村 Rural
1980		2.85	8.03	1.81	1.17	3.22	0.76	0.47	1.83	0.20
1985		3.28	7.92	2.09	1.36	3.35	0.85	0.61	1.85	0.30
1990		3.45	6.59	2.15	1.56	2.95	0.98	0.86	1.91	0.43
1995		3.59	5.36	2.32	1.62	2.39	1.07	0.95	1.59	0.49
2000		3.63	5.17	2.41	1.68	2.31	1.17	1.02	1.64	0.54
2005		3.50	5.82	2.69	1.56	2.46	1.26	1.03	2.10	0.65
2006		3.60	6.09	2.70	1.60	2.56	1.26	1.09	2.22	0.66
2007		3.72	6.44	2.69	1.61	2.61	1.23	1.18	2.42	0.70
2008		3.90	6.68	2.80	1.66	2.68	1.26	1.27	2.54	0.76
2009		4.15	7.15	2.94	1.75	2.83	1.31	1.39	2.82	0.81
2010		4.39	7.62	3.04	1.80	2.97	1.32	1.53	3.09	0.89
2011		4.61	6.68	2.66	1.83	2.62	1.10	1.67	2.62	0.79
2012		4.94	8.54	3.41	1.94	3.19	1.40	1.85	3.65	1.09
2013		5.27	9.18	3.64	2.06	3.39	1.48	2.05	4.00	1.22
2014		5.56	9.70	3.77	2.12	3.54	1.51	2.20	4.30	1.31
北 京	Beijing	9.91	16.38	8.09	3.72	6.10	3.74	4.11	6.84	2.60
天 津	Tianjin	5.60	8.97	5.52	2.20	3.39	2.76	2.08	3.47	1.46
河 北	Hebei	4.76	10.95	3.25	2.14	4.45	1.56	1.65	4.77	0.91
山 西	Shanxi	5.74	11.33	3.85	2.46	4.51	1.79	2.17	4.94	1.19
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	6.17	11.19	4.40	2.48	4.17	1.90	2.26	4.79	1.36
辽 宁	Liaoning	5.84	9.24	3.40	2.31	3.54	1.45	2.41	4.13	1.15
吉 林	Jilin	5.50	8.37	4.45	2.30	3.42	1.89	2.09	3.58	1.50
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	5.54	9.04	3.82	2.12	3.28	1.57	2.03	3.88	1.08
上 海	Shanghai	6.76	11.58	7.58	2.52	4.25	4.20	2.96	5.13	2.33
江 苏	Jiangsu	5.76	8.98	4.29	2.24	3.22	1.82	2.37	4.02	1.58
浙 江	Zhejiang	6.82	11.59	5.82	2.65	4.29	2.36	2.64	4.87	2.05
安 徽	Anhui	4.41	6.64	2.78	1.71	2.34	1.17	1.83	3.18	0.99
福 建	Fujian	5.43	10.33	3.81	1.98	3.75	1.40	2.25	4.57	1.48
江 西	Jiangxi	4.43	8.86	3.01	1.64	3.05	1.17	1.85	4.26	1.13
山 东	Shandong	6.17	9.30	4.83	2.36	3.49	1.87	2.51	4.17	1.80
河 南	Henan	5.24	9.94	3.19	2.01	3.42	1.31	2.03	4.65	1.05
湖 北	Hubei	5.77	8.62	4.17	2.17	3.06	1.65	2.48	4.08	1.63
湖 南	Hunan	5.07	10.40	3.48	1.98	3.67	1.45	2.02	5.00	1.20
广 东	Guangdong	5.44	11.30	3.31	2.02	4.03	1.35	2.18	4.82	1.12
广 西	Guangxi	5.44	7.91	3.58	1.82	2.70	1.18	2.19	3.52	1.31
海 南	Hainan	5.60	9.76	4.11	1.95	3.34	1.45	2.48	4.68	1.70
重 庆	Chongqing	5.16	6.06	3.23	1.94	2.17	1.32	2.10	2.72	1.09
四 川	Sichuan	5.55	8.00	3.76	2.21	2.92	1.59	2.16	3.60	1.27
贵 州	Guizhou	4.85	10.99	2.99	1.65	3.93	0.99	1.92	5.02	1.09
云 南	Yunnan	4.43	10.97	3.49	1.60	4.17	1.23	1.76	4.73	1.33
西 藏	Tibet	4.05	13.96	3.29	1.76	6.15	1.43	0.85	4.78	0.57
陕 西	Shaanxi	6.69	9.71	4.78	2.03	3.11	1.36	2.58	4.28	1.56
甘 肃	Gansu	4.88	7.42	3.44	1.84	2.83	1.28	1.75	3.14	1.04
青 海	Qinghai	5.82	17.50	3.58	2.22	6.35	1.43	2.19	8.09	1.05
宁 夏	Ningxia	6.01	9.70	3.21	2.27	3.53	1.31	2.28	4.01	0.98
新 疆	Xinjiang	6.68	15.50	5.82	2.38	5.88	2.04	2.60	6.65	2.19

注: 1.2002年以前, 执业(助理)医师数系医生, 执业医师数系医师, 注册护士数系护士(士)。

2.城市包括直辖市和地级市辖区, 农村包括县及县级市。

3.分母为常住人口。

a) Before 2002, licensed (assistant) doctors referred to doctors, licensed doctors referred to doctors, registered nurses referred to nurses.

b) City includes district of municipalities and prefecture-level city, rural area include county and city at county level.

c) Total population used in this table are resident population.

22-4 村卫生室情况
Statistics on Village Clinics

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	村卫生室(个) Village Clinics (unit)						设卫生室的村数 占行政村数% Villages with Clinics as % of Total
		合计 Total	村办 Run by Village	乡卫生院设点 Township Hospitals	联合办 Jointly Run	私人办 Run by Private	其他 Others	
1985		777674	305537	29769	88803	323904	29661	87.4
1990		803956	266137	29963	87149	381844	38863	86.2
1995		804352	297462	36388	90681	354981		88.9
2000		709458	300864	47101	89828	255179	16486	89.8
2005		583209	313633	32396	38561	180403	18216	85.8
2006		609128	333790	34803	36805	186524	17206	88.1
2007		613855	340082	33633	33649	186841	19650	88.7
2008		613143	342692	40248	31698	180157	18348	89.4
2009		632770	350515	45434	31035	183699	22087	90.4
2010		648424	365153	49678	32650	177080	23863	92.3
2011		662894	372661	56128	33639	175747	24719	93.4
2012		653419	370099	58317	32278	167025	25700	93.3
2013		648619	371579	59896	32690	158811	25643	93.0
2014		645470	349428	59396	29180	160549	46917	93.3
北 京	Beijing	2802	2468	10	3	297	24	71.2
天 津	Tianjin	2350	838	622	113	260	517	63.5
河 北	Hebei	61450	27452	2107	1039	27179	3673	100.0
山 西	Shanxi	28248	19630	957	740	3351	3570	100.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	13835	5471	1903	318	5363	780	100.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	19844	9457	354	148	9319	566	100.0
吉 林	Jilin	11225	4237	1092	1336	4074	486	100.0
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	11638	8845	669	158	1324	642	100.0
上 海	Shanghai	1310	969	179	48		114	81.6
江 苏	Jiangsu	15523	8309	4119	2093	39	963	100.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	12042	7500	1238	175	2107	1022	43.0
安 徽	Anhui	15288	7215	3152	1481	947	2493	100.0
福 建	Fujian	19242	11890	309	237	4751	2055	100.0
江 西	Jiangxi	31017	14183	234	1629	13335	1636	100.0
山 东	Shandong	53870	27178	14369	4598	4197	3528	73.4
河 南	Henan	56721	33520	820	2852	16569	2960	100.0
湖 北	Hubei	24919	15551	4085	2445	1999	839	97.9
湖 南	Hunan	44699	29621	1542	1045	8754	3737	100.0
广 东	Guangdong	28161	21418	1433	176	4356	778	100.0
广 西	Guangxi	21917	7725	2156	695	8586	2755	100.0
海 南	Hainan	2761	768	130	24	1632	207	100.0
重 庆	Chongqing	10778	6255	1122	378	1941	1082	100.0
四 川	Sichuan	55981	27132	1578	2556	20390	4325	100.0
贵 州	Guizhou	20945	9308	2146	533	6977	1981	100.0
云 南	Yunnan	13364	9944	1360	620	500	940	100.0
西 藏	Tibet	5366	1760	2634	150		822	100.0
陕 西	Shaanxi	25969	19502	719	607	4360	781	97.6
甘 肃	Gansu	16681	6987	1622	958	5475	1639	100.0
青 海	Qinghai	4481	1820	595	571	1060	435	100.0
宁 夏	Ningxia	2455	769	363	212	843	268	100.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	10588	1706	5777	1242	564	1299	100.0



22-5 各类医疗卫生机构医疗服务及床位利用情况(2014年)

Number of Visits and Inpatients in Medical Institutions and Utilization of Beds (2014)

机构名称	Institutions	诊疗人次数 (万人次) Visits (10 000 person- times)	入院人数 (万人) Inpatients (10 000 persons)	医师日均 担负诊疗 人次(人次) Daily Visits Each Doctor (person- time)	实际开放 总床日数 (日) Days of Total Beds Actually Opened (day)	平均开放 病床 (张) Average Beds Opened (bed)
总计	Total	760187	20441	8.6	2298714536	6297848
医院	Hospitals	297207	15375	7.5	1733694710	4749849
综合医院	General Hospitals	218193	11844	7.6	1227613016	3363323
中医医院	Hospitals Specialized in Traditional Chinese Medicine	47164	2011	8.2	233129982	638712
中西医结合医院	Hospital of Integrated Traditional Chinese with Western Medicine	5101	178	8.4	23243356	63680
民族医院	Nationalities Hospitals	793	49	4.8	7518775	20599
专科医院	Specialized Hospitals	25867	1287	6.3	235414471	644971
护理院	Nursing Hospital	89	6	3.2	6775110	18562
基层医疗卫生机构	Basic Medical Institutions	436395	4094	10.4	475868566	1303749
*社区卫生服务中心(站)	Community Health Service Centers	68531	321	15.7	64217281	175938
卫生院	Health Centers	103759	3752	9.5	411541055	1127510
街道卫生院	Urban Health Centers	893	20	10.0	3100395	8494
乡镇卫生院	Township Health Centers	102866	3733	9.5	408440660	1119016
村卫生室	Village Clinics	198629				
门诊部	Outpatient Department	8786	21	6.0		
专业公共卫生机构	Specialized Public Health Institutions	26046	929	8.9	77458421	212215
*专科疾病防治院(所、站)	Specialized Disease Prevention & Treatment Institution	2225	55	5.6	12784056	35025
妇幼保健院(所、站)	Women and Children Care Agencies	23229	873	9.4	64674365	177190
其他医疗卫生机构	Other Institutions	539	43	6.4	11692839	32035
*疗养院	Sanatoriums	236	43	3.0	11692839	32035

22-5 续表 continued

机构名称	Institutions	病床 周转次数 (次) Turnover of Beds (time)	病床 工作日 (日) Working Days of Beds (day)	病床 使用率 (%) Utili- zation Rate of Beds (%)	平均 住院日 (日) Average Stay Days in Hospital (day)
总计	Total	32.3	297.7	81.6	8.9
医院	Hospitals	32.3	321.4	88.0	9.6
综合医院	General Hospitals	35.1	324.0	88.8	9.0
中医医院	Hospitals Specialized in Traditional Chinese Medicine	31.3	318.8	87.3	10.0
中西医结合医院	Hospital of Integrated Traditional Chinese with Western Medicine	27.8	307.4	84.2	10.6
民族医院	Nationalities Hospitals	23.6	260.4	71.3	10.8
专科医院	Specialized Hospitals	19.8	314.5	86.2	14.4
护理院	Nursing Hospital	3.2	286.6	78.5	77.8
基层医疗卫生机构	Basic Medical Institutions	31.2	217.9	59.7	6.5
*社区卫生服务中心(站)	Community Health Service Centers	18.1	200.9	55.0	9.6
卫生院	Health Centers	33.1	220.6	60.4	6.3
街道卫生院	Urban Health Centers	23.0	194.2	53.2	7.3
乡镇卫生院	Township Health Centers	33.2	220.8	60.5	6.3
村卫生室	Village Clinics				
门诊部	Outpatient Department				
专业公共卫生机构	Specialized Public Health Institutions	43.6	273.6	75.0	6.2
*专科疾病防治院(所、站)	Specialized Disease Prevention & Treatment Institution	15.6	270.0	74.0	15.0
妇幼保健院(所、站)	Women and Children Care Agencies	49.1	274.3	75.1	5.7
其他机构	Other Institutions	15.4	194.8	53.4	8.8
*疗养院	Sanatoriums	15.4	194.8	53.4	8.8

22-6 医疗卫生机构床位

Number of Beds in Health Care Institutions

单位: 万张

(10 000 beds)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	合 计 Total	"医 院 Hospitals	"基层医疗 卫生机构 Health Care Institutions at Grass- root Level	"社区卫生 服务中心 (站) Health Service Centers for Community (stations)	"乡 镇 卫生院 Township Health Centers	"专业公共 卫生机构 Specialized Public Health Institutions	"妇幼保健院 (所、站) Maternity and Child Care Centers (Institutions, Stations)	"专科疾病 防治院 (所、站) Specialized Prevention & Treatment Centers (Institutions, Stations)
	1978	204.17	110.00			74.73		1.16	2.63
	1980	218.44	119.58			77.54		1.64	2.73
	1985	248.71	150.86			72.06		3.46	2.95
	1990	292.54	186.89			72.29		4.66	3.10
	1995	314.06	206.33			73.31		5.13	3.07
	2000	317.70	216.67	76.65		73.48	11.86	7.12	2.84
	2005	336.75	244.50	72.58	2.50	67.82	13.58	9.41	3.34
	2006	351.18	256.04	76.19	4.12	69.62	13.50	9.93	2.80
	2007	370.11	267.51	85.03	7.66	74.72	13.29	10.62	2.59
	2008	403.87	288.29	97.10	9.80	84.69	14.66	11.73	2.64
	2009	441.66	312.08	109.98	13.13	93.34	15.40	12.61	2.71
	2010	478.68	338.74	119.22	16.88	99.43	16.45	13.44	2.93
	2011	515.99	370.51	123.37	18.71	102.63	17.81	14.59	3.14
	2012	572.48	416.15	132.43	20.32	109.93	19.82	16.16	3.57
	2013	618.19	457.86	134.99	19.42	113.65	21.49	17.55	3.85
	2014	660.12	496.12	138.12	19.59	116.72	22.30	18.48	3.76
北 京	Beijing	10.98	10.29	0.45	0.45		0.24	0.19	0.05
天 津	Tianjin	6.09	5.24	0.71	0.29	0.41	0.10	0.03	0.07
河 北	Hebei	32.29	23.69	7.31	0.97	6.29	1.19	1.10	0.08
山 西	Shanxi	17.74	13.40	3.81	0.43	2.84	0.37	0.35	0.02
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	12.90	9.91	2.55	0.62	1.89	0.38	0.35	0.03
辽 宁	Liaoning	25.55	21.02	3.53	0.56	2.94	0.37	0.12	0.24
吉 林	Jilin	14.10	11.40	2.13	0.31	1.80	0.30	0.21	0.10
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	20.13	16.31	2.93	0.73	2.15	0.73	0.38	0.35
上 海	Shanghai	11.75	9.83	1.71	1.71		0.15	0.13	0.02
江 苏	Jiangsu	39.23	30.93	7.48	1.90	5.56	0.56	0.45	0.11
浙 江	Zhejiang	24.58	21.34	2.31	0.72	1.54	0.78	0.72	0.06
安 徽	Anhui	25.20	18.77	5.86	0.74	5.09	0.48	0.34	0.14
福 建	Fujian	16.48	12.28	3.27	0.30	2.97	0.68	0.54	0.15
江 西	Jiangxi	18.67	12.51	4.90	0.38	4.48	1.08	0.83	0.25
山 东	Shandong	50.06	35.96	11.71	1.64	9.97	2.07	1.62	0.43
河 南	Henan	45.93	33.27	10.64	1.02	9.56	2.01	1.87	0.13
湖 北	Hubei	31.75	22.24	8.03	1.22	6.66	1.48	1.23	0.25
湖 南	Hunan	35.55	24.70	9.36	0.86	8.34	1.48	1.09	0.39
广 东	Guangdong	40.58	31.97	6.06	0.75	5.20	2.39	1.87	0.52
广 西	Guangxi	20.16	12.94	5.97	0.14	5.83	1.17	1.13	0.04
海 南	Hainan	3.45	2.65	0.62	0.07	0.55	0.14	0.13	0.01
重 庆	Chongqing	16.06	10.93	4.74	0.75	3.85	0.31	0.29	0.02
四 川	Sichuan	45.96	31.92	12.86	1.09	11.70	1.13	1.02	0.11
贵 州	Guizhou	18.22	13.56	4.17	0.30	3.82	0.48	0.44	0.05
云 南	Yunnan	22.49	16.97	4.79	0.42	4.35	0.63	0.57	0.05
西 藏	Tibet	1.19	0.80	0.34	0.01	0.33	0.05	0.05	
陕 西	Shaanxi	19.94	15.49	3.49	0.39	3.08	0.80	0.71	0.09
甘 肃	Gansu	12.24	9.05	2.76	0.35	2.38	0.36	0.36	
青 海	Qinghai	3.30	2.69	0.57	0.15	0.42	0.03	0.03	
宁 夏	Ningxia	3.25	2.85	0.31	0.02	0.28	0.09	0.09	
新 疆	Xinjiang	14.30	11.24	2.77	0.31	2.44	0.27	0.25	0.01



22-7 分城乡医疗卫生机构床位数

Number of Beds in Health Institutions by Urban and Rural Areas

单位: 张

(bed)

年 份 地 区 Year Region	医疗卫生机构床位数 Beds of Medical Institutions			每千人口医疗卫生 机构床位 Beds of Medical Institutions per 1000 Population			每千农业 人口乡镇 卫生院 床位数 Beds of Township Health Centers per 1000 Rural Population
	合计 Total	城市 Urban	农村 Rural	合计 Total	城市 Urban	农村 Rural	
2007	3701076	1831308	1869768	2.83	4.90	2.00	0.85
2008	4038707	1963581	2075126	3.05	5.17	2.20	0.96
2009	4416612	2126302	2290310	3.32	5.54	2.41	1.05
2010	4786831	2302297	2484534	3.58	5.94	2.60	1.12
2011	5159889	2475222	2684667	3.84	6.24	2.80	1.16
2012	5724775	2733403	2991372	4.24	6.88	3.11	1.24
2013	6181891	2948465	3233426	4.55	7.36	3.35	1.30
2014	6601214	3169880	3431334	4.85	7.84	3.54	1.34
北 京 Beijing	109811	107133	2678	5.10	8.46	3.74	
天 津 Tianjin	60869	53494	7375	4.01	6.42	4.01	1.11
河 北 Hebei	322909	125325	197584	4.37	9.21	3.17	1.23
山 西 Shanxi	177442	86466	90976	4.86	8.76	3.59	1.22
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	129011	62250	66761	5.15	9.15	3.75	1.31
辽 宁 Liaoning	255513	167506	88007	5.82	8.73	3.78	1.43
吉 林 Jilin	140995	72758	68237	5.12	8.75	3.71	1.26
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	201337	123102	78235	5.25	9.18	3.28	1.13
上 海 Shanghai	117510	114445	3065	4.84	8.34	4.52	
江 苏 Jiangsu	392293	208907	183386	4.93	7.57	3.73	1.81
浙 江 Zhejiang	245756	130735	115021	4.46	8.05	3.57	0.47
安 徽 Anhui	252044	120243	131801	4.14	6.08	2.68	0.95
福 建 Fujian	164781	74515	90266	4.33	7.39	3.36	1.22
江 西 Jiangxi	186727	70408	116319	4.11	7.71	2.91	1.23
山 东 Shandong	500631	217428	283203	5.11	7.30	4.18	1.83
河 南 Henan	459338	183258	276080	4.87	8.90	3.03	1.11
湖 北 Hubei	317500	146307	171193	5.46	7.97	4.03	1.65
湖 南 Hunan	355485	134191	221294	5.28	10.18	3.77	1.49
广 东 Guangdong	405751	271669	134082	3.78	7.49	2.57	1.28
广 西 Guangxi	201600	77446	124154	4.24	5.30	3.11	1.44
海 南 Hainan	34466	14139	20327	3.82	6.14	2.97	0.96
重 庆 Chongqing	160579	91619	68960	5.37	5.71	3.90	1.92
四 川 Sichuan	459596	184076	275520	5.65	7.26	4.16	1.81
贵 州 Guizhou	182189	52643	129546	5.19	10.06	3.44	1.06
云 南 Yunnan	224899	59502	165397	4.77	9.53	4.12	1.32
西 藏 Tibet	11929	2222	9707	3.75	10.56	3.21	1.24
陕 西 Shaanxi	199372	98196	101176	5.28	7.43	3.89	1.27
甘 肃 Gansu	122412	53306	69106	4.72	6.54	3.60	1.21
青 海 Qinghai	33007	14152	18855	5.66	15.01	3.88	1.40
宁 夏 Ningxia	32506	22184	10322	4.91	7.91	2.64	0.70
新 疆 Xinjiang	142956	30255	112701	6.22	12.42	5.67	1.81

注: 人口数采用年末常住人口。

a) Figures of population come from usual population at year-end.

22-8 分地区医院床位利用情况(2014年)
Utilization of Beds in Hospitals by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	病床工作日(日) Work Day of Beds (day)			病床使用率(%) Utilization Rate of Beds(%)			出院者平均住院日(日) Average Say Days in Hospital (day)		
	合计 Total	公立 State	民营 Private	合计 Total	公立 State	民营 Private	合计 Total	公立 State	民营 Private
总 计 National Total	321.4	338.7	230.2	88.0	92.8	63.1	9.6	9.8	8.4
北 京 Beijing	303.6	328.2	192.8	83.2	89.9	52.8	11.0	11.0	10.9
天 津 Tianjin	306.1	327.9	189.3	83.9	89.8	51.9	10.9	11.3	7.4
河 北 Hebei	316.3	329.5	231.2	86.7	90.3	63.4	9.0	9.1	8.2
山 西 Shanxi	295.9	306.8	222.9	81.1	84.0	61.1	10.8	11.0	8.9
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	277.3	289.3	183.5	76.0	79.2	50.3	9.9	10.0	8.4
辽 宁 Liaoning	320.1	335.3	218.7	87.7	91.9	59.9	11.2	11.4	9.5
吉 林 Jilin	293.2	313.1	175.9	80.3	85.8	48.2	9.8	10.0	8.3
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	300.6	313.5	185.8	82.4	85.9	50.9	11.1	11.3	8.8
上 海 Shanghai	354.4	363.4	273.9	97.1	99.6	75.1	11.1	10.7	18.8
江 苏 Jiangsu	329.5	353.1	262.4	90.3	96.7	71.9	10.1	10.4	9.1
浙 江 Zhejiang	337.6	356.8	238.9	92.5	97.8	65.5	10.0	9.8	11.8
安 徽 Anhui	320.0	338.5	248.9	87.7	92.7	68.2	9.2	9.4	8.3
福 建 Fujian	317.0	334.1	212.0	86.8	91.5	58.1	8.7	8.9	6.6
江 西 Jiangxi	340.1	350.1	259.8	93.2	95.9	71.2	9.2	9.4	7.0
山 东 Shandong	317.3	337.3	214.5	86.9	92.4	58.8	9.5	9.5	9.0
河 南 Henan	332.8	341.2	266.2	91.2	93.5	72.9	9.9	10.0	8.8
湖 北 Hubei	350.9	365.4	228.9	96.1	100.1	62.7	9.7	9.9	7.5
湖 南 Hunan	326.7	343.1	220.7	89.5	94.0	60.5	9.4	9.6	7.5
广 东 Guangdong	314.9	329.8	222.3	86.3	90.4	60.9	8.8	8.9	8.0
广 西 Guangxi	347.0	355.4	233.1	95.1	97.4	63.9	9.0	9.0	8.0
海 南 Hainan	293.7	298.1	200.4	80.5	81.7	54.9	9.5	9.6	7.1
重 庆 Chongqing	322.9	343.7	247.1	88.5	94.2	67.7	9.5	10.0	7.7
四 川 Sichuan	335.8	364.9	243.0	92.0	100.0	66.6	10.0	10.4	8.4
贵 州 Guizhou	301.9	340.8	217.6	82.7	93.4	59.6	8.5	9.0	7.0
云 南 Yunnan	312.2	343.6	220.8	85.5	94.1	60.5	9.0	9.3	7.8
西 藏 Tibet	275.2	282.4	189.1	75.4	77.4	51.8	9.8	10.3	5.7
陕 西 Shaanxi	316.5	335.9	222.3	86.7	92.0	60.9	9.6	9.7	8.7
甘 肃 Gansu	304.5	308.8	247.5	83.4	84.6	67.8	9.5	9.5	8.2
青 海 Qinghai	296.9	308.7	213.3	81.3	84.6	58.4	9.6	10.3	5.4
宁 夏 Ningxia	320.3	338.3	215.2	87.7	92.7	58.9	9.8	10.1	7.4
新 疆 Xinjiang	316.8	335.6	190.6	86.8	91.9	52.2	8.8	9.1	6.4



22-9 分地区按床位数分组的社区卫生服务中心(站)(2014年)
Community Health Service Centers (Stations) by Grouping of Beds and Region(2014)

单位: 个 (unit)

地 区 Region	社区卫生服务中心 Community Health Service Centers							社区卫生服务站 Community Health Service Stations			
	总计	无床	1-9张	10-29张	30-49张	50-99张	100张及以上	总计	无床	1-9张	10张及以上
	Total	No Bed	1-9 Beds	10-29 Beds	30-49 Beds	50-99 Beds	100 Beds and Above	Total	No Bed	1-9 Beds	10 Beds and Above
总 计 Total	8669	4002	505	1809	1137	958	258	25569	22971	1796	802
北 京 Beijing	322	162	36	73	26	18	7	1574	1574		
天 津 Tianjin	109	46		15	12	34	2	460	460		
河 北 Hebei	274	57	33	99	55	29	1	895	517	204	174
山 西 Shanxi	209	84	18	64	29	12	2	645	499	109	37
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	292	107	44	106	23	11	1	888	515	282	91
辽 宁 Liaoning	360	237	9	46	19	36	13	778	768	3	7
吉 林 Jilin	202	96	19	43	24	19	1	162	114	43	5
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	438	219	42	89	49	34	5	327	191	94	42
上 海 Shanghai	305	102	4	18	43	79	59	722	722		
江 苏 Jiangsu	543	135	7	113	138	115	35	2260	2170	84	6
浙 江 Zhejiang	481	239	44	93	62	38	5	5685	5673	8	4
安 徽 Anhui	406	144	34	121	56	43	8	1535	1534	1	
福 建 Fujian	219	112	9	57	23	17	1	312	312		
江 西 Jiangxi	168	48	25	51	30	14		442	273	142	27
山 东 Shandong	510	217	20	99	88	63	23	1798	1442	243	113
河 南 Henan	402	145	11	102	79	57	8	910	789	94	27
湖 北 Hubei	325	104	2	61	51	85	22	850	777	57	16
湖 南 Hunan	284	62	22	107	53	32	8	382	296	46	40
广 东 Guangdong	1057	872	17	63	49	43	13	1470	1469		1
广 西 Guangxi	144	102	5	18	9	8	2	125	123	1	1
海 南 Hainan	22	15		1		5	1	130	110	18	2
重 庆 Chongqing	203	90	1	26	32	33	21	297	288	5	4
四 川 Sichuan	397	143	22	107	62	55	8	531	408	62	61
贵 州 Guizhou	157	57	11	46	23	20		439	426	5	8
云 南 Yunnan	163	59	13	38	30	21	2	316	239	49	28
西 藏 Tibet	7	1	3	3				2		2	
陕 西 Shaanxi	245	130	21	44	33	15	2	344	296	24	24
甘 肃 Gansu	203	91	27	54	19	11	1	394	283	76	35
青 海 Qinghai	23	7	4	7	1	2	2	182	66	89	27
宁 夏 Ningxia	16	13		2	1			106	86	14	6
新 疆 Xinjiang	183	106	2	43	18	9	5	608	551	41	16

22-10 分地区医疗卫生机构门诊服务情况(2014年)
Outpatient Services of Health Institutions by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	诊 疗 人次数 (亿人次) Visits (100 million person-times)	门急诊 Outpatients with Emergency Treatment	观察室留观 病例数 (万人) Cases in Observation Room (10 000 persons)	健康检查 人 数 (万人) Number of Health Examinations (10 000 persons)	急 诊 病死率 (%) Fatality Rate among Emergency Admissions (%)	观察室 病死率 (%) Fatality Rate in Observation Room (%)	居民平均 就诊次数 (次) Average Number of Visits of Doctors (time)
总 计 National Total	76.02	72.59	5977.08	37305.56	0.07	0.06	5.58
北 京 Beijing	2.14	2.12	267.38	594.10	0.07	0.09	9.93
天 津 Tianjin	1.16	1.12	151.96	389.06	0.08	0.05	7.63
河 北 Hebei	4.13	3.74	205.02	1410.28	0.17	0.07	5.59
山 西 Shanxi	1.28	1.17	61.63	788.03	0.14	0.08	3.50
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	1.00	0.93	41.60	533.42	0.11	0.19	4.01
辽 宁 Liaoning	1.85	1.70	273.19	1050.45	0.13	0.06	4.20
吉 林 Jilin	1.06	0.94	66.31	417.54	0.10	0.07	3.86
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	1.21	1.10	60.85	597.84	0.11	0.23	3.15
上 海 Shanghai	2.51	2.45	17.50	652.55	0.12	2.91	10.33
江 苏 Jiangsu	5.26	5.10	204.21	2730.41	0.04	0.04	6.61
浙 江 Zhejiang	5.04	4.94	113.44	2259.74	0.03	0.18	9.15
安 徽 Anhui	2.63	2.51	169.94	1328.15	0.08	0.02	4.32
福 建 Fujian	2.12	2.05	94.18	943.32	0.03	0.02	5.57
江 西 Jiangxi	2.11	2.01	193.83	1161.26	0.03	0.02	4.64
山 东 Shandong	6.31	5.99	419.42	2800.76	0.17	0.09	6.45
河 南 Henan	5.50	5.17	199.39	2949.24	0.08	0.08	5.82
湖 北 Hubei	3.45	3.31	384.96	1729.13	0.07	0.04	5.93
湖 南 Hunan	2.51	2.34	464.93	1606.12	0.03	0.04	3.72
广 东 Guangdong	7.81	7.59	687.40	3930.27	0.02	0.04	7.28
广 西 Guangxi	2.49	2.41	211.36	1391.03	0.03	0.02	5.24
海 南 Hainan	0.45	0.44	30.09	161.91	0.19	0.01	5.02
重 庆 Chongqing	1.38	1.32	310.62	720.25	0.06	0.01	4.61
四 川 Sichuan	4.45	4.28	350.26	2726.47	0.07	0.03	5.47
贵 州 Guizhou	1.30	1.24	178.55	791.88	0.04	0.02	3.71
云 南 Yunnan	2.19	2.12	429.09	902.09	0.04	0.04	4.64
西 藏 Tibet	0.13	0.12	11.22	115.37	0.03	0.04	4.13
陕 西 Shaanxi	1.75	1.70	21.95	782.89	0.09	0.18	4.64
甘 肃 Gansu	1.23	1.15	174.42	855.38	0.10	0.02	4.76
青 海 Qinghai	0.23	0.21	50.77	169.15	0.28	0.01	3.87
宁 夏 Ningxia	0.36	0.34	64.49	224.08	0.13	0.02	5.38
新 疆 Xinjiang	1.00	0.96	67.11	593.40	0.14	0.24	4.34



22-11 分地区医疗卫生机构住院服务情况(2014年)
Hospitalization Services in Health Institutions by Region (2014)

地 区	Region	入院人数 (万人) Number of Inpatients (10 000 persons)	出院人数 (万人) Patients Discharged (10 000 persons)	住院病人 手术人次 (万人次) Surgical Operation of Hospitalized (10 000 person-times)	病死率 (%) Fatality Rate (%)	每床出院人数 (人) Patients Discharged per Beds (person)	每百门急诊 入院人数 (人) Inpatients per 100 Outpatient and Emergency Visits (person)	居民年 住院率 (%) Annual Hospitalization Rate of Residents (%)
总 计	National Total	20441.18	20365.73	4382.92	0.36	30.9	4.2	15.0
北 京	Beijing	269.81	269.30	108.98	1.10	24.6	1.4	12.5
天 津	Tianjin	148.67	148.50	56.54	0.59	24.4	1.6	9.8
河 北	Hebei	980.64	973.09	197.57	0.31	30.1	5.6	13.3
山 西	Shanxi	391.28	388.24	85.24	0.22	21.9	5.4	10.7
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	300.47	299.40	58.29	0.48	23.3	4.7	12.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	635.15	631.94	123.19	0.84	24.8	5.3	14.5
吉 林	Jilin	335.52	331.83	68.77	0.91	23.5	5.3	12.2
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	489.57	486.70	116.93	0.90	24.2	6.2	12.8
上 海	Shanghai	318.55	318.54	161.04	1.51	27.1	1.4	13.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	1152.04	1148.24	286.78	0.16	29.3	3.0	14.5
浙 江	Zhejiang	756.28	753.69	235.92	0.26	30.7	1.8	13.7
安 徽	Anhui	821.36	818.18	158.48	0.27	32.5	5.3	13.5
福 建	Fujian	533.71	532.80	109.41	0.13	32.4	3.8	14.0
江 西	Jiangxi	696.65	694.52	110.21	0.15	37.2	7.1	15.3
山 东	Shandong	1501.82	1501.74	300.28	0.31	30.0	5.0	15.3
河 南	Henan	1447.10	1437.22	268.89	0.20	31.3	5.2	15.3
湖 北	Hubei	1053.45	1053.66	206.19	0.33	33.2	5.3	18.1
湖 南	Hunan	1226.63	1222.67	190.56	0.13	34.4	8.6	18.2
广 东	Guangdong	1392.84	1392.36	469.92	0.50	34.4	2.5	13.0
广 西	Guangxi	832.78	831.47	120.72	0.34	41.2	5.4	17.5
海 南	Hainan	97.10	96.96	16.06	0.25	28.1	3.1	10.8
重 庆	Chongqing	551.33	548.81	99.11	0.35	34.2	6.3	18.4
四 川	Sichuan	1508.79	1501.16	277.92	0.41	32.7	5.6	18.5
贵 州	Guizhou	640.14	633.84	107.65	0.17	34.8	8.8	18.2
云 南	Yunnan	728.55	725.90	153.41	0.27	32.3	5.3	15.5
西 藏	Tibet	22.93	23.06	3.78	0.16	19.4	2.7	7.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	595.67	591.81	121.29	0.27	29.7	5.9	15.8
甘 肃	Gansu	338.61	336.43	51.60	0.18	27.5	5.2	13.1
青 海	Qinghai	86.48	87.89	14.15	0.17	26.7	5.8	14.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	96.44	97.09	24.42	0.29	29.9	3.8	14.6
新 疆	Xinjiang	490.83	488.70	79.62	0.32	34.2	6.5	21.4

22-12 社区卫生服务中心(站)医疗服务情况
Medical Services of Community Health Service Centers (Stations)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	社区卫生服务中心 Community Health Service Centers					社区卫生服务站 Community Health Service Stations	
		诊疗人次 (万人次) Number of Visits (10 000 person-times)	入院人数 (人) Number of Inpatients (person)	病床使用率 (%) Utilization Rate of Beds (%)	平均住院日 (日) Average Duration of Hospitali- zation(day)	医师日均 担负诊疗 人次(人次) Daily Visits Per Doctor (person- time)	诊疗人次 (万人次) Visits of Community Health Service Stations (10 000 person-times)	医师日均 担负诊疗 人次(人次) Daily Visits Per Doctor (person- time)
	2004	4615.6	151965	61.2	21.0		5095.5	
	2005	5938.5	266215	60.7	17.2		6281.5	
	2006	8285.5	436288	57.9	15.5		9378.9	
	2007	12712.5	743186	59.6	13.1		9875.0	
	2008	17247.3	1032788	58.7	13.4	12.9	8425.1	12.5
	2009	26080.2	1642427	59.8	10.6	14.0	11617.3	13.7
	2010	34740.4	2180577	56.1	10.4	13.6	13711.1	13.6
	2011	40950.0	2473426	54.4	10.2	14.1	13703.8	13.8
	2012	45475.1	2686554	55.5	10.1	14.8	14393.6	14.0
	2013	50788.6	2920630	57.0	9.8	15.7	14921.2	14.3
	2014	53618.8	2980571	55.6	9.9	16.1	14912.0	14.4
北 京	Beijing	4323.9	23476	33.3	18.0	16.9	533.6	21.8
天 津	Tianjin	1739.8	11943	20.4	12.4	28.2	3.3	65.5
河 北	Hebei	654.5	57736	45.4	9.9	8.7	1029.2	11.7
山 西	Shanxi	360.4	34684	45.9	10.9	5.6	426.4	7.6
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	387.7	35391	46.4	9.5	6.5	425.6	8.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	953.5	85769	51.3	9.2	10.6	528.2	12.1
吉 林	Jilin	390.7	26243	31.0	8.8	6.1	59.3	12.4
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	646.7	63772	44.4	11.8	5.9	174.9	7.8
上 海	Shanghai	8488.4	86130	87.2	55.1	28.2		
江 苏	Jiangsu	5987.8	327439	50.1	9.4	18.6	1383.5	21.4
浙 江	Zhejiang	7926.4	60675	38.7	15.7	23.1	498.1	25.9
安 徽	Anhui	986.1	130723	45.4	7.7	10.6	1030.8	12.5
福 建	Fujian	1068.6	66756	42.0	6.1	13.9	339.2	14.2
江 西	Jiangxi	328.3	50425	51.8	7.8	7.9	334.2	11.1
山 东	Shandong	1735.7	214000	48.2	8.1	9.8	1421.5	13.5
河 南	Henan	1118.7	162189	49.7	9.3	9.4	1046.6	16.2
湖 北	Hubei	1439.1	309967	69.6	8.0	10.4	681.7	18.4
湖 南	Hunan	813.9	248218	67.9	6.9	7.7	229.1	7.6
广 东	Guangdong	9315.5	168675	54.3	8.2	24.6	1922.1	29.8
广 西	Guangxi	651.3	28981	56.6	8.1	14.4	165.9	12.9
海 南	Hainan	107.1	20017	85.6	7.3	14.6	202.6	15.6
重 庆	Chongqing	626.6	244607	75.2	7.8	8.9	154.3	14.6
四 川	Sichuan	1712.6	225406	59.5	8.0	13.8	452.7	13.2
贵 州	Guizhou	183.9	80954	54.6	5.0	8.0	260.6	9.6
云 南	Yunnan	350.3	68502	57.7	8.1	11.1	254.4	11.1
西 藏	Tibet	4.0		33.3		3.2	0.8	16.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	493.5	58288	42.3	8.7	9.0	297.8	12.2
甘 肃	Gansu	300.1	34090	56.2	6.9	7.9	388.1	12.2
青 海	Qinghai	63.3	9637	56.5	8.4	8.4	170.4	17.6
宁 夏	Ningxia	20.3	126	4.7	8.9	7.9	130.5	18.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	440.0	45752	51.3	9.0	10.6	366.3	11.3



22-13 乡镇卫生院医疗服务情况
Situations of Medical Services in Township Health Centers

年 份 Year	地区 Region	诊疗人次 (亿人次) Number of Visits (100 million person-times)	入院人数 (万人) Number of Inpatients (10 000 persons)	病床使用率 (%) Utilization Rate of Beds (%)	平均住院日 (日) Average Duration of Hospitalization (day)
1981		14.38	2123	53.5	6.3
1985		11.00	1771	46.0	5.9
1990		10.65	1958	43.4	5.2
1995		9.38	1960	40.2	4.6
2000		8.24	1708	33.2	4.6
2005		6.79	1622	37.7	4.6
2006		7.01	1836	39.4	4.6
2007		7.59	2662	48.4	4.8
2008		8.27	3313	55.8	4.4
2009		8.77	3808	60.7	4.8
2010		8.74	3630	59.0	5.2
2011		8.66	3449	58.1	5.6
2012		9.68	3908	62.1	5.7
2013		10.07	3937	62.8	5.9
2014		10.29	3733	60.5	6.3
北 京	Beijing				
天 津	Tianjin	0.07	8.02	41.9	7.1
河 北	Hebei	0.44	149.87	55.6	7.5
山 西	Shanxi	0.15	42.15	41.4	7.8
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	0.12	34.33	41.0	6.0
辽 宁	Liaoning	0.16	57.74	46.3	7.3
吉 林	Jilin	0.10	19.77	30.2	7.0
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	0.09	56.33	52.5	6.7
上 海	Shanghai				
江 苏	Jiangsu	0.81	150.58	61.6	7.6
浙 江	Zhejiang	0.84	21.70	39.2	8.8
安 徽	Anhui	0.44	171.24	62.0	6.1
福 建	Fujian	0.24	94.24	54.4	5.9
江 西	Jiangxi	0.29	203.26	70.4	5.5
山 东	Shandong	0.79	260.05	56.0	7.1
河 南	Henan	0.96	284.99	62.1	7.0
湖 北	Hubei	0.59	225.97	73.7	7.2
湖 南	Hunan	0.41	336.16	71.2	5.9
广 东	Guangdong	0.67	183.82	53.2	5.1
广 西	Guangxi	0.50	279.60	69.4	5.1
海 南	Hainan	0.11	8.63	33.1	6.4
重 庆	Chongqing	0.21	155.14	73.5	6.3
四 川	Sichuan	0.91	439.75	67.7	6.1
贵 州	Guizhou	0.24	163.25	59.6	4.6
云 南	Yunnan	0.42	141.86	57.5	5.8
西 藏	Tibet	0.04	2.88	30.1	5.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	0.21	72.41	47.6	7.3
甘 肃	Gansu	0.20	57.25	56.0	6.9
青 海	Qinghai	0.03	13.34	58.7	5.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	0.06	5.06	48.1	6.7
新 疆	Xinjiang	0.18	93.23	71.4	5.7

22-14 甲乙类法定报告传染病发病人数及死亡人数排序(2014年)
Ranking List of Infectious Diseases Reported and Number
of Deaths of Class A and B (2014)

单位: 人 (person)

顺位 No.	发病 Diseases		死亡 Death		
	疾病名称 Diseases	发病人数 Persons	疾病名称 Diseases	死亡人数 Persons	
1	病毒性肝炎 Viral Hepatitis	1223021	艾滋病 AIDS		12030
2	肺结核 Pulmonary Tuberculosis	889381	肺结核 Pulmonary Tuberculosis		2240
3	梅毒 Syphilis	419091	狂犬病 Hydrophobia		854
4	细菌性和阿米巴性痢疾 Dysentery	153585	病毒性肝炎 Viral Hepatitis		515
5	淋病 Gonorrhea	95473	人感染H7N9禽流感 HpAI H7N9		135
6	布鲁氏菌病 Brucellosis	57222	流行性出血热 Hemorrhage Fever		79
7	猩红热 Scarlet Fever	54247	梅毒 Syphilis		69
8	麻疹 Measles	52628	流行性乙型脑炎 Encephalitis B		29
9	登革热 Dengue Fever	46864	麻疹 Measles		28
10	艾滋病 AIDS	45145	疟疾 Malaria		24
11	伤寒和副伤寒 Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fever	13768	新生儿破伤风 Newborn Tetanus		15
12	流行性出血热 Hemorrhage Fever	11522	流脑 Epidemic Encephalitis		12
13	血吸虫病 Schistosomiasis	4212	登革热 Dengue Fever		6
14	百日咳 Pertussis	3408	钩端螺旋体病 Leptospirosis		6
15	疟疾 Malaria	2921	细菌性和阿米巴性痢疾 Dysentery		4
16	狂犬病 Hydrophobia	924	鼠疫 The Plague		3
17	流行性乙型脑炎 Encephalitis B	858	炭疽 Anthrax		3
18	钩端螺旋体病 Leptospirosis	498	布鲁氏菌病 Brucellosis		2
19	新生儿破伤风 Newborn Tetanus	426	百日咳 Pertussis		2
20	人感染H7N9禽流感 HpAI H7N9	330	淋病 Gonorrhea		2
21	炭疽 Anthrax	248	人感染高致病性禽流感 HpAI		1
22	流脑 Epidemic Encephalitis	170	猩红热 Scarlet Fever		
23	霍乱 Cholera	24	霍乱 Cholera		
24	鼠疫 The Plague	3	血吸虫病 Schistosomiasis		
25	人感染高致病性禽流感 HpAI	3	伤寒和副伤寒 Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fever		
26	传染性非典 SARS		传染性非典 SARS		
27	脊髓灰质炎 Poliomyelitis		脊髓灰质炎 Poliomyelitis		
28	白喉 Diphtheria		白喉 Diphtheria		

注: 1. 空格系无报告发病或死亡病例。
2. 自2013年11月1日起, 人感染H7N9禽流感纳入法定乙类传染病进行管理, 甲型H1N1流感从乙类调整至丙类, 并归并至流行性感冒进行统计。
a) Blank means no infectious or deaths cases reported.
b) Since Nov. 1st, 2013, HpAI(H7N9) was accepted as legal B Class, H1N1 was adjusted from Class B to Class C, and merged as Influenza.



22-15 甲乙类法定报告传染病发病率、死亡率及病死率排序(2014年)
List of Incidence, Death and Mortality Rates of
Class A and B Infectious Diseases Reported (2014)

顺位 No.	发病 Disease Incidence		死亡 Death		病死 Mortality Rate	
	疾病名称 Diseases	发病率 (1/10万) Incidence (1/100 000)	疾病名称 Diseases	死亡率 (1/10万) Death Rate (1/100 000)	疾病名称 Diseases	病死率 (%) Mortality Rate(%)
1	病毒性肝炎 Viral Hepatitis	90.25	艾滋病 AIDS	0.89	鼠疫 The Plague	100.00
2	肺结核 Pulmonary Tuberculosis	65.63	肺结核 Pulmonary Tuberculosis	0.17	狂犬病 Hydrophobia	92.42
3	梅毒 Syphilis	30.93	狂犬病 Hydrophobia	0.06	人感染H7N9禽流感 HpAI H7N9	40.91
4	细菌性和阿米巴性痢疾 Dysentery	11.33	病毒性肝炎 Viral Hepatitis	0.04	人感染高致病性禽流感 HpAI	33.33
5	淋病 Gonorrhea	7.05	人感染H7N9禽流感 HpAI H7N9	0.01	艾滋病 AIDS	26.65
6	布鲁氏菌病 Brucellosis	4.22	流行性出血热 Hemorrhage Fever	0.01	流脑 Epidemic Encephalitis	7.06
7	猩红热 Scarlet Fever	4.00	梅毒 Syphilis	0.01	新生儿破伤风 Newborn Tetanus	3.52
8	麻疹 Measles	3.88	麻疹 Measles	0.002	流行性乙型脑炎 Encephalitis B	3.38
9	登革热 Dengue Fever	3.46	流行性乙型脑炎 Encephalitis B	0.002	炭疽 Anthrax	1.21
10	艾滋病 AIDS	3.33	疟疾 Malaria	0.002	钩端螺旋体病 Leptospirosis	1.20
11	伤寒和副伤寒 Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fever	1.02	新生儿破伤风 Newborn Tetanus	0.001	疟疾 Malaria	0.82
12	出血热 Hemorrhage Fever	0.85	流脑 Epidemic Encephalitis	0.001	出血热 Hemorrhage Fever	0.69
13	血吸虫病 Schistosomiasis	0.31	登革热 Dengue Fever	0.0004	病毒性肝炎 Viral Hepatitis	0.04
14	百日咳 Pertussis	0.25	钩端螺旋体病 Leptospirosis	0.0004	肺结核 Pulmonary Tuberculosis	0.25
15	疟疾 Malaria	0.22	细菌性和阿米巴性痢疾 Dysentery	0.0003	百日咳 Pertussis	0.06
16	狂犬病 Hydrophobia	0.07	炭疽 Anthrax	0.0002	麻疹 Measles	0.05
17	流行性乙型脑炎 Encephalitis B	0.06	鼠疫 The Plague	0.0002	梅毒 Syphilis	0.02
18	钩端螺旋体病 Leptospirosis	0.04	淋病 Gonorrhea	0.0001	登革热 Dengue Fever	0.01
19	新生儿破伤风 Newborn Tetanus	0.03	布病 Brucellosis	0.0001	布病 Brucellosis	0.004
20	人感染H7N9禽流感 HpAI H7N9	0.02	百日咳 Pertussis	0.0001	细菌性和阿米巴性痢疾 Dysentery	0.003
21	炭疽 Anthrax	0.02	人感染高致病性禽流感 HpAI	0.0001	淋病 Gonorrhea	0.002
22	流脑 Epidemic Encephalitis	0.01	猩红热 Scarlet Fever		霍乱 Cholera	
23	霍乱 Cholera	0.002	伤寒和副伤寒 Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fever		猩红热 Scarlet Fever	
24	鼠疫 The Plague	0.0002	血吸虫病 Schistosomiasis		血吸虫病 Schistosomiasis	
25	人感染高致病性禽流感 HpAI	0.0002	霍乱 Cholera		伤寒和副伤寒 Typhoid and Paratyphoid Fever	
26	传染性非典型肺炎 SARS		传染性非典型肺炎 SARS		传染性非典 SARS	
27	脊髓灰质炎 Poliomyelitis		脊髓灰质炎 Poliomyelitis		脊髓灰质炎 Poliomyelitis	
28	白喉 Diphtheria		白喉 Diphtheria		白喉 Diphtheria	

注：新生儿破伤风发病率和死亡率单位为‰。

a) Units of incidence and death of newborn tetanus are ‰.

22-16 城市居民主要疾病死亡率及死因构成(2014年)
Death Rate of Major Diseases in Urban Areas (2014)

疾病名称	Category of Diseases	死亡率(1/10万)			构成(%)			位次		
		Crude Mortality Rate(1/100000)			Percentage(%)			Rank		
		合计	男	女	合计	男	女	合计	男	女
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
传染病(含 呼吸道结核)	Infectious Disease(not including Respiratory Tuberculosis)	6.64	9.15	4.05	1.08	1.30	0.77	10	8	10
寄生虫病	Parasitic Disease	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.01	17	16	17
恶性肿瘤	Malignant Tumour	161.28	203.37	117.88	26.17	28.82	22.49	1	1	2
血液、造血器官 及免疫疾病	Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs and Immunodeficiency	1.25	1.33	1.16	0.20	0.19	0.22	15	14	15
内分泌、营养 和代谢疾病	Endocrine, Nutritional & Metabolic Diseases	17.64	16.56	18.75	2.86	2.35	3.58	6	7	6
精神障碍	Mental Disorders	2.66	2.68	2.64	0.43	0.38	0.50	11	11	11
神经系统疾病	Diseases of the Nervous System	6.91	7.13	6.69	1.12	1.01	1.28	8	10	8
心脏病	Heart Diseases	136.21	140.43	131.85	22.10	19.90	25.15	2	2	1
脑血管病	Cerebrovascular Disease	125.78	139.60	111.53	20.41	19.78	21.27	3	3	3
呼吸系统疾病	Diseases of the Respiratory System	74.17	85.22	62.77	12.03	12.08	11.97	4	4	4
消化系统疾病	Diseases of the Digestive System	14.53	17.83	11.13	2.36	2.53	2.12	4	6	7
肌肉骨骼和结 缔组织疾病	Diseases of the Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	1.66	1.26	2.08	0.27	0.18	0.40	14	15	12
泌尿生殖系统 疾病	Diseases of the Genitourinary System	6.65	7.44	5.83	1.08	1.05	1.11	9	9	9
妊娠、分娩产褥 期并发症	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	0.09		0.18	0.01		0.03	16		16
围生期疾病	Perinatal Diseases	2.11	2.53	1.69	0.34	0.36	0.32	12	12	13
先天畸形、变形 和染色体异常	Congenital Malformations, Deformations and Chromosomal Abnormalities	1.83	2.08	1.58	0.30	0.29	0.30	13	13	14
诊断不明	Undiagnosed Diseases	2.43	3.03	1.81	0.39	0.43	0.35			
其他疾病	Other Diseases	7.08	5.64	8.57	1.15	0.80	1.64			
损伤和中毒 外部原因	External Causes of Injury and Poison	37.77	50.06	25.10	6.13	7.09	4.79	5	5	5



22-17 农村居民主要疾病死亡率及死因构成(2014年)
Death Rate of Major Diseases in Rural Areas (2014)

疾病名称	Category of Diseases	死亡率(1/10万)			构成(%)			位次		
		Crude Mortality Rate(1/100000)			Percentage(%)			Rank		
		合计	男	女	合计	男	女	合计	男	女
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
传染病(含 呼吸道结核)	Infectious Disease(not including Respiratory Tuberculosis)	7.90	10.85	4.81	1.19	1.42	0.87	8	8	10
寄生虫病	Parasitic Disease	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	19	16	17
恶性肿瘤	Malignant Tumour	152.59	196.32	106.87	23.02	25.66	19.23	1	1	3
血液、造血器官 及免疫疾病	Diseases of the Blood and Blood-forming Organs and Immunodeficiency	1.10	1.21	0.99	0.17	0.16	0.18	17	15	15
内分泌营养 和代谢疾病	Endocrine, Nutritional & Metabolic Diseases	13.13	11.77	14.55	1.98	1.54	2.62	7	7	6
精神障碍	Mental Disorders	2.70	2.70	2.70	0.41	0.35	0.48	11	12	11
神经系统疾病	Diseases of the Nervous System	6.66	6.81	6.49	1.00	0.89	1.17	10	10	8
心脏病	Heart Diseases	143.72	148.70	138.50	21.68	19.43	24.92	3	3	1
脑血管病	Cerebrovascular Disease	151.91	169.00	134.04	22.92	22.09	24.12	2	2	2
呼吸系统疾病	Diseases of the Respiratory System	80.02	88.54	71.11	12.07	11.57	12.79	4	4	4
消化系统疾病	Diseases of the Digestive System	14.51	18.86	9.97	2.19	2.47	1.79	6	6	7
肌肉骨骼和 结缔组织疾病	Diseases of the Musculoskeletal System and Connective Tissue	1.63	1.37	1.89	0.25	0.18	0.34	16	14	13
泌尿生殖系统 疾病	Diseases of the Genitourinary System	7.09	8.17	5.96	1.07	1.07	1.07	9	9	9
妊娠分娩 产褥期并发症	Pregnancy, Childbirth and the Puerperium	0.14		0.28	0.02		0.05	18		16
围生期疾病	Perinatal Diseases	2.44	2.93	1.92	0.37	0.38	0.35	14	11	12
先天畸形、变性 和染色体异常	Congenital Malformations, Deformations and Chromosomal Abnormalities	2.10	2.35	1.84	0.32	0.31	0.33	15	13	14
诊断不明	Undiagnosed Diseases	2.58	2.85	2.29	0.39	0.37	0.41			
其他疾病	Other Diseases	6.44	5.37	7.56	0.97	0.70	1.36			
损伤和中毒 外部原因	External Causes of Injury and Poison	55.29	75.32	34.35	8.34	9.84	6.18	5	5	5

22-18 监测地区5岁以下儿童和孕产妇死亡率

Mortality Rate of the Maternal and Children Aged under 5 in Surveillance Areas

年 份 Year	新生儿死亡率(%) Newborn Mortality Rate(‰)			婴儿死亡率(%) Infant Mortality Rate(‰)			5岁以下儿童死亡率(%) Mortality Rate of Children under 5(‰)			孕产妇死亡率(1/10万) Maternal Mortality Rate (1/100 000)		
	合计 Total	城市 Urban	农村 Rural	合计 Total	城市 Urban	农村 Rural	合计 Total	城市 Urban	农村 Rural	合计 Total	城市 Urban	农村 Rural
1991	33.1	12.5	37.9	50.2	17.3	58.0	61.0	20.9	71.1	80.0	46.3	100.0
1992	32.5	13.9	36.8	46.7	18.4	53.2	57.4	20.7	65.6	76.5	42.7	97.9
1993	31.2	12.9	35.4	43.6	15.9	50.0	53.1	18.3	61.6	67.3	38.5	85.1
1994	28.5	12.2	32.3	39.9	15.5	45.6	49.6	18.0	56.9	64.8	44.1	77.5
1995	27.3	10.6	31.1	36.4	14.2	41.6	44.5	16.4	51.1	61.9	39.2	76.0
1996	24.0	12.2	26.7	36.0	14.8	40.9	45.0	16.9	51.4	63.9	29.2	86.4
1997	24.2	10.3	27.5	33.1	13.1	37.7	42.3	15.5	48.5	63.6	38.3	80.4
1998	22.3	10.0	25.1	33.2	13.5	37.7	42.0	16.2	47.9	56.2	28.6	74.1
1999	22.2	9.5	25.1	33.3	11.9	38.2	41.4	14.3	47.7	58.7	26.2	79.7
2000	22.8	9.5	25.8	32.2	11.8	37.0	39.7	13.8	45.7	53.0	29.3	69.6
2001	21.4	10.6	23.9	30.0	13.6	33.8	35.9	16.3	40.4	50.2	33.1	61.9
2002	20.7	9.7	23.2	29.2	12.2	33.1	34.9	14.6	39.6	43.2	22.3	58.2
2003	18.0	8.9	20.1	25.5	11.3	28.7	29.9	14.8	33.4	51.3	27.6	65.4
2004	15.4	8.4	17.3	21.5	10.1	24.5	25.0	12.0	28.5	48.3	26.1	63.0
2005	13.2	7.5	14.7	19.0	9.1	21.6	22.5	10.7	25.7	47.7	25.0	53.8
2006	12.0	6.8	13.4	17.2	8.0	19.7	20.6	9.6	23.6	41.1	24.8	45.5
2007	10.7	5.5	12.8	15.3	7.7	18.6	18.1	9.0	21.8	36.6	25.2	41.3
2008	10.2	5.0	12.3	14.9	6.5	18.4	18.5	7.9	22.7	34.2	29.2	36.1
2009	9.0	4.5	10.8	13.8	6.2	17.0	17.2	7.6	21.1	31.9	26.6	34.0
2010	8.3	4.1	10.0	13.1	5.8	16.1	16.4	7.3	20.1	30.0	29.7	30.1
2011	7.8	4.0	9.4	12.1	5.8	14.7	15.6	7.1	19.1	26.1	25.2	26.5
2012	6.9	3.9	8.1	10.3	5.2	12.4	13.2	5.9	16.2	24.5	22.2	25.6
2013	6.3	3.7	7.3	9.5	5.2	11.3	12.0	6.0	14.5	23.2	22.4	23.6
2014	5.9	3.5	6.9	8.9	4.8	10.7	11.7	5.9	14.2	21.7	20.5	22.2

22-19 新型农村合作医疗情况

Conditions of New Cooperative Medical System

指 标 Indicator		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
开展新农合县 (区、市)数 (个)	Number of Counties Implementing of NCMS (unit)	2729	2716	2678	2637	2566	2489	
参加新农合人数(亿人)	Number of Enrollees (100 million persons)	8.15	8.33	8.36	8.32	8.05	8.02	7.36
参合率 (%)	Enrollment Rate (%)	91.5	94.2	96.0	97.5	98.3	99.0	98.9
人均筹资 (元)	Per Capita Premiums (yuan)	96.3	113.4	156.6	246.2	308.5	370.6	410.9
当年基金支出 (亿元)	Payout at Current Year (100 million yuan)	662.3	922.9	1187.8	1710.2	2408.0	2908.0	2890.4
补偿受益人次(亿人次)	Number of Beneficiaries from Reimbursement(100 million person-times)	5.85	7.59	10.87	13.15	17.45	19.42	16.52



22-20 分地区新型农村合作医疗情况(2014年)
Conditions of New Cooperative Medical System by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	参加新农合 人数(万人) Number of Enrollees (10 000 persons)	人均筹资 (元) Per Capita Premiums (yuan)	本年度筹资 总额(亿元) Premiums This Year (100 million yuan)	补偿受益人次 (万人次) Number of Beneficiaries from Reimbursement (10 000 person-times)	基金使用率 (%) Utilization Rate of Funds (%)
总 计 Total	73627.3	410.9	3025.28	165220.6	95.5
北 京 Beijing	242.6	1090.9	26.46	582.3	91.1
天 津 Tianjin					
河 北 Hebei	5235.0	396.7	207.66	13606.8	94.9
山 西 Shanxi	2191.2	395.1	86.57	4062.0	95.8
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	1289.3	420.1	54.17	849.0	92.3
辽 宁 Liaoning	1972.6	407.9	80.46	2734.9	95.7
吉 林 Jilin	1321.3	414.6	54.78	674.2	88.6
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	1530.6	392.9	60.13	2720.9	91.8
上 海 Shanghai	98.7	1710.0	16.88	1707.3	100.0
江 苏 Jiangsu	4076.1	457.5	186.49	15747.6	97.6
浙 江 Zhejiang	1374.6	523.9	72.02	5263.5	100.0
安 徽 Anhui	5190.8	410.3	212.97	10226.7	94.7
福 建 Fujian	2531.4	400.5	101.37	1752.6	98.2
江 西 Jiangxi	3407.8	390.4	133.03	5621.0	94.1
山 东 Shandong					
河 南 Henan	8262.0	380.9	314.67	26640.0	98.6
湖 北 Hubei	3951.3	401.1	158.48	13619.3	98.3
湖 南 Hunan	4795.8	384.6	184.46	5318.9	95.3
广 东 Guangdong					
广 西 Guangxi	4159.2	392.8	163.37	6059.8	99.8
海 南 Hainan	501.6	386.3	19.37	1158.0	94.5
重 庆 Chongqing	2123.4	499.7	106.10	2787.3	70.7
四 川 Sichuan	6227.3	397.9	247.77	15722.8	91.3
贵 州 Guizhou	3247.4	393.6	127.82	5755.3	96.4
云 南 Yunnan	3304.5	387.1	127.91	10040.2	100.3
西 藏 Tibet	253.0	418.2	10.58	551.0	93.2
陕 西 Shaanxi	2569.9	439.0	112.83	5229.5	94.4
甘 肃 Gansu	369.0	514.6	18.99	261.0	100.0
青 海 Qinghai	1922.9	378.0	72.68	3634.2	100.0
宁 夏 Ningxia	360.0	499.3	17.97	830.3	100.0
新 疆 Xinjiang	1118.1	440.7	49.27	2064.3	96.5



22-21 卫生总费用

Total Health Expenditure

年份 Year	卫生 总费用 (亿元) Total Health Expenditure (100 million yuan)	政府卫生支出 Government Health Expenditure		社会卫生支出 Social Health Expenditure		个人现金卫生支出 Out-of-pocket Health Expenditure		人均卫生费用(元) Per Capita Health Expenditure (yuan)			卫生总费 用占GDP 比重(%) Health Expenditure as Percentage of GDP (%)
		绝对数 (亿元)	占卫生 总费用 比重(%)	绝对数 (亿元)	占卫生 总费用 比重(%)	绝对数 (亿元)	占卫生 总费用 比重(%)	合计	城市	农村	
		Level (100 million yuan)	As Percentage of Health Expenditure	Level (100 million yuan)	As Percentage of Health Expenditure	Level (100 million yuan)	As Percentage of Health Expenditure	Total	Urban	Rural	
1978	110.21	35.44	32.16	52.25	47.41	22.52	20.43	11.45			3.02
1979	126.19	40.64	32.21	59.88	47.45	25.67	20.34	12.94			3.10
1980	143.23	51.91	36.24	60.97	42.57	30.35	21.19	14.51			3.15
1981	160.12	59.67	37.27	62.43	38.99	38.02	23.74	16.00			3.27
1982	177.53	68.99	38.86	70.11	39.49	38.43	21.65	17.46			3.33
1983	207.42	77.63	37.43	64.55	31.12	65.24	31.45	20.14			3.47
1984	242.07	89.46	36.96	73.61	30.41	79.00	32.64	23.20			3.35
1985	279.00	107.65	38.58	91.96	32.96	79.39	28.46	26.36			3.09
1986	315.90	122.23	38.69	110.35	34.93	83.32	26.38	29.38			3.06
1987	379.58	127.28	33.53	137.25	36.16	115.05	30.31	34.73			3.14
1988	488.04	145.39	29.79	189.99	38.93	152.66	31.28	43.96			3.23
1989	615.50	167.83	27.27	237.84	38.64	209.83	34.09	54.61			3.60
1990	747.39	187.28	25.06	293.10	39.22	267.01	35.73	65.37	158.82	39.31	3.98
1991	893.49	204.05	22.84	354.41	39.67	335.03	37.50	77.14	187.56	45.61	4.08
1992	1096.86	228.61	20.84	431.55	39.34	436.70	39.81	93.61	222.01	55.34	4.05
1993	1377.78	272.06	19.75	524.75	38.09	580.97	42.17	116.25	268.58	68.45	3.88
1994	1761.24	342.28	19.43	644.91	36.62	774.05	43.95	146.95	332.56	85.49	3.63
1995	2155.13	387.34	17.97	767.81	35.63	999.98	46.40	177.93	401.28	101.48	3.53
1996	2709.42	461.61	17.04	875.66	32.32	1372.15	50.64	221.38	467.43	134.34	3.79
1997	3196.71	523.56	16.38	984.06	30.78	1689.09	52.84	258.58	537.85	157.16	4.02
1998	3678.72	590.06	16.04	1071.03	29.11	2017.63	54.85	294.86	625.94	194.63	4.33
1999	4047.50	640.96	15.84	1145.99	28.31	2260.55	55.85	321.78	701.98	203.22	4.49
2000	4586.63	709.52	15.47	1171.94	25.55	2705.17	58.98	361.88	812.95	214.93	4.60
2001	5025.93	800.61	15.93	1211.43	24.10	3013.89	59.97	393.80	841.20	244.77	4.56
2002	5790.03	908.51	15.69	1539.38	26.59	3342.14	57.72	450.75	987.07	259.33	4.79
2003	6584.10	1116.94	16.96	1788.50	27.16	3678.66	55.87	509.50	1108.91	274.67	4.82
2004	7590.29	1293.58	17.04	2225.35	29.32	4071.35	53.64	583.92	1261.93	301.61	4.72
2005	8659.91	1552.53	17.93	2586.41	29.87	4520.98	52.21	662.30	1126.36	315.83	4.66
2006	9843.34	1778.86	18.07	3210.92	32.62	4853.56	49.31	748.84	1248.30	361.89	4.52
2007	11573.97	2581.58	22.31	3893.72	33.64	5098.66	44.05	875.96	1516.29	358.11	4.32
2008	14535.40	3593.94	24.73	5065.60	34.85	5875.86	40.42	1094.52	1861.76	455.19	4.59
2009	17541.92	4816.26	27.46	6154.49	35.08	6571.16	37.46	1314.26	2176.63	561.99	5.08
2010	19980.39	5732.49	28.69	7196.61	36.02	7051.29	35.29	1490.06	2315.48	666.30	4.89
2011	24345.91	7464.18	30.66	8416.45	34.57	8465.28	34.77	1806.95	2697.48	879.44	5.03
2012	28119.00	8431.98	29.99	10030.70	35.67	9656.32	34.34	2076.67	2999.28	1064.83	5.26
2013	31668.95	9545.81	30.14	11393.79	35.98	10729.34	33.88	2327.37	3234.12	1274.44	5.39
2014	35312.40	10579.23	29.96	13437.75	38.05	11295.41	31.99	2581.66			5.55

注：1.本表系按当年价格计算核算数，2014年为初步测算数。

2.2001年起卫生总费用不含高等医学教育经费，2008年起包括城乡医疗救助经费。

a) Data in this table are at current prices. Data of 2014 are preliminary data.

b) Since 2001, total health expenditure does not include that of educational expenditure of higher education. Since 2006, it included medical aid expenditure in urban and rural areas.



22-22 社会服务基本情况

Statistics on Social Service Institutions

指 标	Item	单位数 (个) Number of Institutions (unit)		职工人数 (万人) Number of Staff and Workers (10 000 persons)	
		2013	2014	2013	2014
社会服务	Social Services	1562298	1668143	1197.8	1251.0
社会工作	Social Work	323061	370893	269.3	277.3
提供住宿的社会服务机构和设施	Social Welfare Institutions and Facilities with Accommodations	45977	96094	42.4	54.7
养老服务机构	Institutions for the Aged	42475	33043	35.6	33.4
社区养老服务机构和设施	Community Service Institutions and Facilities for Aged		59284		14.3
社会福利医院	Social Welfare Hospitals	155	156	1.4	1.4
复退军人精神病院	Mental Hospitals for Ex-serviceman	106	98	1.1	1.2
儿童福利机构	Welfare Institutions for Children	529	545	1.2	1.3
未成年人救助保护中心	Juvenile Rescue and Protection Centers	274	345	0.2	0.2
生活无着人员救助管理站	Salvation Stations	1891	1949	1.8	1.8
安置农场	Placement Farms	26	13	0.1	0.1
军供站	Serviceman Supply Stations	325	327	0.6	0.5
其他提供住宿的机构	Other Residential Institutions	196	334	0.4	0.5
不提供住宿的社会服务机构	Social Welfare Institutions without Accommodations	277084	274799	226.9	222.5
老龄机构	Institutions for the Aged	2571	2558	1.0	1.0
为残疾人提供服务机构	Service Institutions for the Disabled	18227	16389	137.3	125.4
低保救助对象服务机构	Service Institutions for People under Minimum Living Standard	987	992	0.7	0.7
救灾储备单位	Relief Reserve Units	784	868	0.2	0.2
福利彩票发行机构	Welfare Lottery Issuing Institutions	940	893	1.1	1.1
军队离退人员管理中心	Management Centers for Retired Military Officers	145	185	0.2	0.2
军队离退人员活动中心	Activity Centers for Retired Military Officers	28	30	0.1	0.1
烈士纪念建筑物管理机构	Martyr Memorial Building Management Units	1463	1516	1.0	1.0
社区服务机构和设施	Community Services Institutions and Facilities	251939	251368	85.3	92.8
成员组织和其他社会服务	Membership Organizations and Other Social Service Institutions	1236853	1294987	926.5	971.8
成员组织	Membership Organizations	1230412	1288192	917.4	962.5
社会组织	Social Organization	547245	606048	636.6	682.3
社会团体	Social Organizations	289026	309736	353.2	373.6
基金会	Foundations	3549	4117	1.9	2.0
民办非企业	Non-enterprise Units Run by NGO	254670	292195	281.6	306.6
自治组织	Autonomy Organizations	683167	682144	280.7	280.2
居委会	Neighborhood Committee	94620	96693	48.4	49.7
村委会	Village Committee	588547	585451	232.3	230.5
其他社会服务	Other Social Service Institutions	6441	6795	9.1	9.3
婚姻服务机构	Marriage Registration Institutions	2059	2236	1.0	1.0
殡葬服务机构	Funeral Service Institutions	4382	4559	8.1	8.3
殡仪馆	Funeral Home	1784	1801	4.6	4.6
公墓	Cemetery	1506	1598	2.5	2.7
骨灰堂	Cineraria	29	19	0.1	0.1
殡葬管理单位	Funeral and Interment Management Institutions	1063	1141	0.9	1.0
其他事业单位	Other Institutions	2384	2263	2.0	2.0

注：2014年，社会服务机构数口径有调整，包含社区服务设施数(下同)。

a) In 2014, the scopes of indicators on social services institutions were changed, included the data of community service facilities. The same applies to the following tables.

22-23 社会工作者人员情况
Statistics on Social Worker

单位: 人		(person)							
年 份 地 区	Year Region	社会工作者 Social Worker				助理社会工作者 Junior Social Worker			
		报考人数 Registered for Examination	参考人数 Participants in Examination	合格人数 Qualified	累计合格 人 数 Accumulated Qualified	报考人数 Registered for Examination	参考人数 Participants in Examination	合格人数 Qualified	累计合格 人 数 Accumulated Qualified
	2008	77698	62953	4192	4192	60139	52419	20648	20648
	2009	46015	35943	4227	8419	38204	31694	6611	27259
	2010	25547	19175	2664	11083	46047	37753	5428	32687
	2011	25500	19426	2338	13421	54515	44100	8068	40755
	2012	34245	26125	6104	19525	92621	75509	23846	64601
	2013	48287	36695	11658	31183	121937	97527	27300	91901
	2014	62580	49258	7417	38501	144282	116672	28386	120111
北 京	Beijing	3911	3418	701	4168	9425	7970	1833	13795
天 津	Tianjin	1406	1215	152	658	5117	4563	814	2712
河 北	Hebei	1265	1007	124	1057	1407	1159	330	1894
山 西	Shanxi	1218	934	102	683	759	621	170	950
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1031	764	69	262	1024	689	140	532
辽 宁	Liaoning	2593	2190	279	1524	5889	4874	701	3869
吉 林	Jilin	1757	1465	173	633	3368	2757	371	2430
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	1262	990	115	690	2205	1751	301	2089
上 海	Shanghai	3261	2344	399	2347	5471	3927	1042	5037
江 苏	Jiangsu	7038	5796	983	4604	19585	16397	4217	16551
浙 江	Zhejiang	4944	3792	701	3867	7422	5801	1933	8886
安 徽	Anhui	1948	1559	262	941	4326	3496	965	3288
福 建	Fujian	2773	2199	330	1288	5941	4771	1047	3641
江 西	Jiangxi	445	347	52	504	1067	860	211	1571
山 东	Shandong	3691	2388	440	2283	4182	3010	1000	4666
河 南	Henan	1075	922	144	1080	1553	1338	558	2639
湖 北	Hubei	1644	1360	174	722	5522	4706	881	3418
湖 南	Hunan	1447	1008	133	908	3712	2753	515	2478
广 东	Guangdong	11504	9043	1276	6553	35892	28949	7466	26816
广 西	Guangxi	643	508	48	475	1289	1135	311	1709
海 南	Hainan	141	117	11	49	724	579	52	158
重 庆	Chongqing	1578	1251	166	654	2846	2297	489	1814
四 川	Sichuan	2170	1760	255	1051	7188	5899	1261	3917
贵 州	Guizhou	347	194	18	108	660	449	109	519
云 南	Yunnan	752	534	39	311	992	731	157	941
西 藏	Tibet	7	7	1	4	44	38	1	6
陕 西	Shaanxi	850	715	164	453	2780	2348	1133	2213
甘 肃	Gansu	313	236	27	167	444	353	127	575
青 海	Qinghai	140	93	4	55	473	329	24	213
宁 夏	Ningxia	311	271	12	121	442	377	49	201
新 疆	Xinjiang	1115	831	63	281	2533	1745	178	583



22-24 提供住宿的社会服务床位数

Beds of Social Welfare Institutions with Accommodations

单位: 万张

(10 000 beds)

年份 Year	地区 Region	床位数 Number of Beds	#老年及残疾人床位 The Aged and Disabled	#儿童床位 Child	#救助及其他社会服务床位 Social Relief and Other	每千人口社会服务床位数(张) Beds of Social Services per 1000 Population (bed)	每千老年人口养老床位数(张) Beds in Elderly Care Institutions per 1 000 Senior Citizens (bed)
1991		82.8	78.3	0.7		0.71	
1995		97.6	91.9	1.1	0.6	0.81	
2000		113.0	104.5	1.8	2.6	0.89	
2005		180.7	158.1	3.2	15.0	1.38	10.97
2006		204.5	179.6	3.2	17.3	1.56	12.05
2007		269.6	242.9	3.4	18.6	2.04	15.83
2008		300.3	267.4	4.3	23.2	2.26	16.72
2009		326.5	293.5	4.8	22.3	2.45	17.56
2010		349.6	316.1	5.5	21.9	2.61	17.79
2011		396.4	369.2	6.8	13.9	2.94	19.96
2012		449.3	416.5	8.7	17.4	3.32	21.48
2013		526.7	493.7	9.8	15.7	3.87	24.39
2014		613.5	390.3	10.8	17.0	4.49	27.20
北京	Beijing	14.4	12.5	0.2	0.8	6.68	45.69
天津	Tianjin	6.3	5.3	0.1	0.1	4.16	20.88
河北	Hebei	45.3	19.7	0.1	1.4	6.13	38.87
山西	Shanxi	8.9	6.7	0.1	0.3	2.44	16.48
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	18.9	8.5	0.2	0.3	7.55	49.00
辽宁	Liaoning	22.1	17.6	0.4	0.8	5.04	24.31
吉林	Jilin	9.6	7.7	0.4	0.3	3.48	17.82
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	14.1	12.5	0.3	0.5	3.69	21.80
上海	Shanghai	12.9	11.1	0.2	0.3	5.32	33.49
江苏	Jiangsu	57.1	36.4	0.5	0.6	7.18	38.61
浙江	Zhejiang	44.1	28.9	0.3	0.5	8.01	52.90
安徽	Anhui	34.3	11.3	0.7	0.7	5.64	34.95
福建	Fujian	12.5	4.3	0.2	0.4	3.27	25.66
江西	Jiangxi	18.6	17.3	0.1	0.5	4.10	28.43
山东	Shandong	56.9	32.6	0.7	0.6	5.81	31.03
河南	Henan	35.6	25.7	0.4	1.1	3.77	25.18
湖北	Hubei	27.7	23.3	0.8	0.7	4.77	27.25
湖南	Hunan	20.3	11.2	0.5	0.6	3.01	16.76
广东	Guangdong	22.2	15.7	0.5	1.2	2.07	15.34
广西	Guangxi	15.5	3.4	0.3	0.4	3.25	21.92
海南	Hainan	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.1	2.00	16.60
重庆	Chongqing	16.4	10.0	0.3	0.2	5.49	25.01
四川	Sichuan	46.2	38.5	0.8	2.1	5.67	24.51
贵州	Guizhou	11.8	3.0	0.3	0.4	3.36	22.42
云南	Yunnan	8.2	5.3	0.4	0.7	1.73	11.18
西藏	Tibet	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.1	3.36	27.66
陕西	Shaanxi	11.8	9.4	0.3	0.5	3.14	17.79
甘肃	Gansu	9.2	3.1	0.4	0.3	3.56	24.75
青海	Qinghai	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.1	3.31	26.64
宁夏	Ningxia	1.3	1.0	0.1	0.1	1.99	15.10
新疆	Xinjiang	6.4	4.7	0.7	0.4	2.78	21.01

注: 1.2001年起, 社会服务机构床位数口径有所调整, 除收养性机构床位数外, 还包括了救助类机构床位数、社区类机构床位数以及军休所、军供站等机构床位数。老年人口指80岁及以上老年人口。

2.2011年起, 老年及残疾人床位含社区服务床位(含日间照料床位)。

a) Since 2001, coverage of beds of social services institutions has changed. It includes beds of salvation institutions, community institutions, and serviceman recreation habitation, serviceman supply stations, etc. The aged refer to those 60 years old and above.

b) Since 2011, beds of the aged and disabled include community service beds (including day care beds).



22-25 为残疾人提供服务机构情况
Statistics on Services Institutions for the Disabled

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	单位数 (个) Number of Units (unit)	残疾职工 (万人) Disabled Persons (10 000 persons)	利润额 (亿元) Total Profit (100 million yuan)
2000		40670	72.6	99.0
2005		31211	63.7	225.2
2006		30199	55.9	237.8
2007		24974	56.3	169.3
2008		23780	61.9	119.2
2009		22783	62.7	125.4
2010		22226	62.5	150.8
2011		21507	62.8	140.1
2012		20205	59.7	118.4
2013		18227	53.9	106.9
2014		16389	47.9	95.2
北 京	Beijing	574	1.0	0.4
天 津	Tianjin	223	0.6	0.2
河 北	Hebei	541	1.4	1.4
山 西	Shanxi	378	1.5	0.5
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	144	0.5	0.3
辽 宁	Liaoning	1749	3.9	2.1
吉 林	Jilin	318	0.7	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	441	0.8	
上 海	Shanghai	928	2.5	15.8
江 苏	Jiangsu	2608	8.7	12.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	1934	6.7	42.1
安 徽	Anhui	343	0.7	1.3
福 建	Fujian	277	0.8	0.4
江 西	Jiangxi	298	1.0	0.7
山 东	Shandong	1222	3.5	7.6
河 南	Henan	815	2.4	0.4
湖 北	Hubei	534	1.3	0.5
湖 南	Hunan	499	1.6	0.1
广 东	Guangdong	147	0.6	0.3
广 西	Guangxi	124	0.3	0.9
海 南	Hainan	13	0.1	
重 庆	Chongqing	745	2.6	7.8
四 川	Sichuan	682	2.2	0.8
贵 州	Guizhou	41	0.1	
云 南	Yunnan	267	1.2	-2.2
西 藏	Tibet	3		
陕 西	Shaanxi	200	0.4	1.3
甘 肃	Gansu	64	0.1	
青 海	Qinghai	36	0.1	
宁 夏	Ningxia	80	0.2	
新 疆	Xinjiang	161	0.4	0.1



22-26 孤儿和家庭儿童收养 Orphans and Children Adopted by Families

年 份 地 区	Year Region	孤儿数 (人) Number of Orphans (person)	家庭儿童收 养登记总数 (件) Number of Adoption Registration of Children Adopted by Families (case)		家庭儿童 收养比例 (%) Proportion of Children Adopted by Families (%)	
			中国公民 收养登记 Adoption Registration of Chinese Citizens	外国公民 收养登记 Adoption Registration of Foreign Citizens		
	1996		18896	14804	4092	
	2000		55802	49037	6765	
	2005		49506	35470	14036	
	2006		48178	38393	9785	
	2007		45192	36893	8299	
	2008	67921	42550	37009	5541	65.0
	2009	127599	44260	39801	4459	34.8
	2010	252110	34529	29618	4911	13.7
	2011	509695	31424	27579	3845	6.1
	2012	570075	27278	23157	4121	4.8
	2013	548845	24460	21230	3230	4.5
	2014	525179	22772	19885	2887	4.3
北 京	Beijing	2287	199	145	54	8.7
天 津	Tianjin	884	129	110	19	14.6
河 北	Hebei	15663	400	346	54	2.6
山 西	Shanxi	15349	252	78	174	1.6
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	5883	225	132	93	3.8
辽 宁	Liaoning	7760	184	172	12	2.4
吉 林	Jilin	5401	43	21	22	0.8
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	7884	47	29	18	0.6
上 海	Shanghai	2054	255	182	73	12.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	18445	2018	1828	190	10.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	5088	4206	4126	80	82.7
安 徽	Anhui	27073	1010	911	99	3.7
福 建	Fujian	6437	1288	1233	55	20.0
江 西	Jiangxi	24860	607	439	168	2.4
山 东	Shandong	18023	2416	2312	104	13.4
河 南	Henan	45326	439	193	246	1.0
湖 北	Hubei	26990	717	635	82	2.7
湖 南	Hunan	45489	803	700	103	1.8
广 东	Guangdong	41711	1789	1308	481	4.3
广 西	Guangxi	23701	1624	1504	120	6.9
海 南	Hainan	2152	162	162		7.5
重 庆	Chongqing	12422	297	245	52	2.4
四 川	Sichuan	30174	1073	1022	51	3.6
贵 州	Guizhou	21646	426	260	166	2.0
云 南	Yunnan	22995	1239	1139	100	5.4
西 藏	Tibet	5869	32	32		0.5
陕 西	Shaanxi	13013	328	157	171	2.5
甘 肃	Gansu	21999	130	64	66	0.6
青 海	Qinghai	15991	42	30	12	0.3
宁 夏	Ningxia	7077	48	37	11	0.7
新 疆	Xinjiang	25533	344	333	11	1.3

注：2011年以前的“孤儿数”指领取《儿童福利证》的孤儿数，2011年起指失去父母或查找不到生父母的未满18周岁的未成年人数。

家庭儿童收养比例=家庭儿童收养人数/孤儿数×100%。

a) Before 2011, number of orphans referred to the number of orphans who received Children Welfare Credentials, and from 2011, it refers to juveniles under age of 18 who have lost parents or can't find parents. Proportion of Children Adopted by Families=Number of Children Adopted by Families/Number of Orphans×100%.

22-27 社会救助情况
Statistics on Social Relief

单位: 万人 (10 000 persons)

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	城市居民最低 生活保障人数 Number of Urban Residents Receiving Minimum Living Allowance	农村居民最低 生活保障人数 Number of Rural Residents Receiving Minimum Living Allowance	农村集中供养 五保人数 Rural Households with Centralized Livelihood Guaranteed in Five Aspects	农村分散供养 五保人数 Rural Households with Decentralized Livelihood Guaranteed in Five Aspects
2007		2272.1	3566.3	138.0	393.3
2008		2334.8	4305.5	155.6	393.0
2009		2345.6	4760.0	171.8	381.6
2010		2310.5	5214.0	177.4	378.9
2011		2276.8	5305.7	184.5	366.5
2012		2143.5	5344.5	185.3	360.3
2013		2064.2	5388.0	183.5	353.8
2014		1877.0	5207.2	174.3	354.8
北 京	Beijing	8.9	5.1	0.2	0.2
天 津	Tianjin	13.6	10.1	0.1	1.1
河 北	Hebei	62.5	209.9	6.7	16.4
山 西	Shanxi	72.6	140.7	2.5	13.5
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	70.6	122.2	2.5	6.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	80.2	80.7	3.4	10.5
吉 林	Jilin	75.9	79.0	2.4	9.2
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	127.3	117.3	5.1	8.6
上 海	Shanghai	18.7	3.0	0.1	0.2
江 苏	Jiangsu	30.7	119.1	10.2	9.6
浙 江	Zhejiang	6.4	50.8	3.5	0.1
安 徽	Anhui	72.4	208.9	16.1	27.0
福 建	Fujian	14.7	73.9	0.9	7.5
江 西	Jiangxi	98.3	170.1	12.1	10.9
山 东	Shandong	44.6	258.2	16.8	5.8
河 南	Henan	118.9	397.9	18.7	30.0
湖 北	Hubei	107.1	221.6	7.0	18.7
湖 南	Hunan	134.0	316.0	10.3	40.0
广 东	Guangdong	31.6	158.8	2.7	21.1
广 西	Guangxi	44.8	329.0	2.2	26.7
海 南	Hainan	11.1	21.5	0.2	2.9
重 庆	Chongqing	41.0	50.2	6.4	9.9
四 川	Sichuan	173.4	425.3	27.0	23.5
贵 州	Guizhou	47.6	416.8	3.9	7.8
云 南	Yunnan	100.9	458.9	3.9	17.2
西 藏	Tibet	4.7	32.3	0.8	0.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	57.8	181.6	4.9	8.4
甘 肃	Gansu	81.4	339.0	1.3	11.0
青 海	Qinghai	20.3	37.2	0.5	1.9
宁 夏	Ningxia	16.8	39.2	0.4	1.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	88.1	132.7	1.4	6.8



22-28 医疗救助情况
Statistics on Medical Aid

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	资助参加 医疗保险人数 (万人) Aid for Medical Insurance (10 000 persons)	资助参加 合作医疗人数 (万人) Aid for Cooperative Medical Care (10 000 persons)	直接医疗 救助人数 (万人次) Direct Medical Aid (10 000 persons)	资助参加 医疗保险支出 (万元) Expenses of Medical Insurance (10 000 yuan)	资助参加 合作医疗支出 (万元) Expenses of Cooperative Medical Insurance (10 000 yuan)	直接医疗 救助支出 (万元) Expenses for Direct Medical Aid (10 000 yuan)
2005			654.9	199.6		9508.4	48140.3
2006			1317.1	201.3		25888.3	169550.7
2007			2517.3	377.1		47971.5	349149.3
2008		642.6	3432.4	1203.1	38889.0	71024.0	488082.1
2009		1095.9	4059.1	1140.4	58631.3	105035.1	807748.6
2010		1461.3	4615.4	1479.3	76050.0	139619.5	1042328.1
2011		1549.8	4825.3	2144.0	105163.0	220189.0	1469146.5
2012		1387.1	4490.4	2173.7	116470.7	258295.7	1663140.0
2013		1490.1	4868.7	2126.4	144061.2	300427.0	1804596.5
2014		1702.0	5021.7	2395.3	149866.6	306263.7	1833277.2
北 京	Beijing	5.3	6.0	8.9	780.9	350.9	11027.1
天 津	Tianjin	30.0		20.7	5646.0		14923.4
河 北	Hebei	16.4	196.6	25.9	1913.7	13566.0	44826.1
山 西	Shanxi	59.1	137.5	22.0	4442.0	7937.3	50962.0
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	60.9	109.1	30.2	4479.4	6757.4	56844.7
辽 宁	Liaoning	75.5	99.0	74.3	14501.7	6991.9	35202.5
吉 林	Jilin	89.3	96.2	78.6	1820.7	4089.1	20493.9
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	132.1	130.5	62.9	11063.7	8938.6	94793.4
上 海	Shanghai	8.3	1.0	10.0	3500.9	106.1	19823.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	23.4	118.4	310.6	7685.5	12504.5	91620.1
浙 江	Zhejiang	4.8	67.9	153.6	1094.6	9959.8	63766.2
安 徽	Anhui	53.7	237.3	94.7	3412.5	15419.2	77680.8
福 建	Fujian	3.4	81.8	79.9	341.7	5893.8	35455.1
江 西	Jiangxi	101.3	251.3	154.9	9974.4	8325.5	134402.1
山 东	Shandong	32.8	222.1	26.9	5241.0	17998.1	58697.5
河 南	Henan	63.9	325.1	85.7	6033.5	19982.8	74479.0
湖 北	Hubei	136.9	263.6	101.7	4432.8	17482.3	89326.9
湖 南	Hunan	116.8	261.9	98.0	7888.4	15699.3	86590.8
广 东	Guangdong	85.8	145.5	98.7	12494.4	10232.0	65485.5
广 西	Guangxi	21.5	253.8	42.3	1522.3	12655.5	75082.8
海 南	Hainan	11.3	27.4	8.5	1070.0	1756.9	21535.5
重 庆	Chongqing	62.0	113.7	260.0	3850.8	5981.3	55529.2
四 川	Sichuan	155.4	475.3	176.3	12748.1	33065.0	139968.2
贵 州	Guizhou	33.6	319.6	30.2	1222.8	14503.9	62054.1
云 南	Yunnan	106.3	453.8	82.2	9047.5	27420.9	59320.3
西 藏	Tibet	3.1	1.8	3.9	318.4	509.9	12348.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	10.3	81.1	38.9	1138.1	6695.3	99613.7
甘 肃	Gansu	77.2	340.9	40.9	2491.9	9502.6	69960.9
青 海	Qinghai	20.9	45.7	28.6	1688.3	2432.0	26691.3
宁 夏	Ningxia	15.5	26.3	33.1	1024.7	1476.8	23901.9
新 疆	Xinjiang	85.3	131.3	112.2	6995.9	8029.0	60870.0

22-29 福利彩票销售情况
Statistics on Welfare Lottery

年 份 地 区	Year Region	福利彩票发行单位 (个) Welfare Lottery Issuing Units (unit)	福利彩票销售额 (亿元) Sales of Welfare Lottery (100 million yuan)	提取公益金 (亿元) Public Welfare Fund from Welfare Lottery (100 million yuan)	公益金支出 (亿元) Expenditure of Public Welfare Fund from Welfare Lottery (100 million yuan)
	2000	1253	89.9	24.2	38.7
	2005	1113	411.2	143.7	52.3
	2006	989	495.7	171.6	52.6
	2007	985	631.6	217.0	77.6
	2008	999	604.0	211.4	119.2
	2009	988	756.0	248.0	113.4
	2010	993	968.0	297.1	121.2
	2011	974	1278.0	388.7	127.9
	2012	955	1510.3	449.4	159.0
	2013	940	1765.3	510.7	195.5
	2014	893	2059.7	585.7	231.3
部本级	Ministry Level	1			2.1
北 京	Beijing	17	53.4	17.2	11.5
天 津	Tianjin	11	42.6	12.6	1.7
河 北	Hebei	16	80.1	22.8	8.0
山 西	Shanxi	12	40.8	11.7	3.3
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	16	49.6	14.7	5.7
辽 宁	Liaoning	20	106.6	30.2	7.6
吉 林	Jilin	53	46.3	12.9	1.3
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	21	51.7	15.5	3.4
上 海	Shanghai	18	48.2	15.1	6.3
江 苏	Jiangsu	79	139.1	38.2	11.3
浙 江	Zhejiang	72	137.8	37.6	16.4
安 徽	Anhui	37	69.3	19.1	10.0
福 建	Fujian	13	50.0	13.8	5.9
江 西	Jiangxi	48	61.5	18.6	9.4
山 东	Shandong	18	147.8	58.8	15.4
河 南	Henan	73	65.2	24.9	9.9
湖 北	Hubei	54	89.3	19.8	9.6
湖 南	Hunan	75	72.9	48.3	10.2
广 东	Guangdong	65	206.8	10.2	17.8
广 西	Guangxi	32	70.9	20.2	6.7
海 南	Hainan	3	16.6	3.9	1.2
重 庆	Chongqing	1	62.0	18.5	8.3
四 川	Sichuan	12	78.2	22.1	10.0
贵 州	Guizhou	13	21.5	6.8	5.2
云 南	Yunnan	17	58.3	17.5	7.4
西 藏	Tibet	2	7.3	2.1	
陕 西	Shaanxi	41	75.7	21.4	5.8
甘 肃	Gansu	20	46.5	12.9	5.8
青 海	Qinghai	2	11.4	3.3	2.5
宁 夏	Ningxia	8	15.4	4.4	1.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	23	37.0	10.6	10.6



22-30 社会捐赠情况

Statistics on Social Donations

年 份 地 区	Year Region	社会捐赠 款物合计 (亿元) Total Social Donations (100 million yuan)	社 会 捐 赠 款			社会捐赠 其他物资折款 Total Value from Other Social Donations in Kinds
			社 会 捐 赠 款 Donated Money	民政部门 Civil Affairs Department	各类社会组织 Other Social Donations	
	1997	14.0	4.2			9.9
	2000	16.3	9.4	5.4	3.9	7.0
	2005	61.9	60.3	31.3	29.0	1.6
	2006	89.5	83.1	43.0	40.1	6.4
	2007	148.4	132.8	50.9	81.9	15.6
	2008	764.0	744.5	479.3	265.2	19.6
	2009	485.9	483.7	66.5	417.2	2.2
	2010	601.7	596.8	179.8	417.0	4.9
	2011	494.9	490.1	96.6	393.5	4.8
	2012	578.8	572.5	101.7	470.8	6.3
	2013	575.1	566.4	107.6	458.8	8.7
	2014	380.7	368.8	81.7	287.1	11.9
部本级	Ministry Level	0.3	0.3	0.3		
北 京	Beijing	40.7	38.6	8.1	30.5	2.1
天 津	Tianjin	2.9	2.9	0.6	2.3	
河 北	Hebei	2.4	2.4	0.1	2.3	
山 西	Shanxi	1.3	1.3	0.1	1.2	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	1.5	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.8
辽 宁	Liaoning	8.8	8.8	4.3	4.5	0.1
吉 林	Jilin	2.8	2.8	2.1	0.7	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.3	
上 海	Shanghai	39.1	39.1	1.8	37.3	
江 苏	Jiangsu	90.0	86.1	14.8	71.3	3.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	36.6	36.6	9.4	27.2	0.1
安 徽	Anhui	3.4	3.4	0.0	3.4	
福 建	Fujian	2.8	2.3	0.9	1.4	0.5
江 西	Jiangxi	5.4	2.2	1.0	1.3	3.2
山 东	Shandong	26.2	26.2	1.9	24.3	
河 南	Henan	3.3	3.2	0.4	2.9	
湖 北	Hubei	6.2	5.7	0.8	4.9	0.5
湖 南	Hunan	14.5	14.3	2.7	11.6	0.3
广 东	Guangdong	53.4	53.2	12.2	41.0	0.1
广 西	Guangxi	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	
海 南	Hainan	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	
重 庆	Chongqing	13.1	12.9	5.3	7.5	0.3
四 川	Sichuan	6.9	6.9	3.0	3.9	
贵 州	Guizhou	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.9	
云 南	Yunnan	12.3	12.2	10.0	2.3	0.1
西 藏	Tibet	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	
陕 西	Shaanxi	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4	
甘 肃	Gansu	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.4	
青 海	Qinghai	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.6	
宁 夏	Ningxia	1.3	1.3	0.1	1.3	
新 疆	Xinjiang	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	

注：社会捐赠其他物资折款指民政部门接收的捐赠衣被和物资。

a) Total value from other social donations in kinds refers to those clothes, quilts and goods received by department of civil affairs.

22-31 优抚安置情况

Statistics on Preferential Treatment and Resettlement

年 份 地 区	Year Region	国家重点 优抚对象 (万人) State Entitled Groups (10 000 persons)	定期抚恤人数 Number of People Receiving Regular Pension	定期补助人数 Number of People Receiving Regular Subsidy	伤残人员 Injured and Disabled Persons	接收军队离 退休人员 (人) Number of Retired Veterans Resettled (person)
	2007	622.4	48.9	487.1	86.5	28058
	2008	633.2	47.9	498.2	87.2	21378
	2009	630.7	45.9	497.7	87.2	18904
	2010	625.0	44.8	493.5	86.7	13451
	2011	852.5	42.2	724.4	85.9	14530
	2012	944.4	41.2	818.4	84.9	18570
	2013	950.5	36.6	832.6	81.2	38706
	2014	917.3	31.1	809.6	76.6	27699
北 京	Beijing	4.5	0.2	3.1	1.1	5008
天 津	Tianjin	4.6	0.1	3.8	0.7	243
河 北	Hebei	56.6	1.4	50.6	4.6	1244
山 西	Shanxi	18.1	0.8	14.9	2.4	337
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	4.8	0.2	3.4	1.2	150
辽 宁	Liaoning	23.5	0.7	19.8	3.0	2617
吉 林	Jilin	12.8	0.5	10.4	1.9	621
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	12.4	0.6	10.0	1.8	343
上 海	Shanghai	4.0	0.6	2.8	0.7	1024
江 苏	Jiangsu	49.5	1.6	43.0	4.9	1568
浙 江	Zhejiang	27.6	0.5	24.9	2.2	593
安 徽	Anhui	47.5	1.1	43.1	3.4	287
福 建	Fujian	18.8	1.0	16.6	1.2	474
江 西	Jiangxi	32.2	2.8	27.1	2.4	256
山 东	Shandong	96.0	3.4	81.7	10.8	1786
河 南	Henan	75.3	1.8	67.2	6.4	1139
湖 北	Hubei	47.9	3.2	41.6	3.1	1309
湖 南	Hunan	87.8	2.7	80.0	5.1	663
广 东	Guangdong	43.3	0.8	40.1	2.4	671
广 西	Guangxi	29.5	0.4	27.9	1.1	314
海 南	Hainan	2.7	0.4	2.1	0.2	602
重 庆	Chongqing	28.0	0.6	25.3	2.1	326
四 川	Sichuan	86.0	2.9	77.2	6.0	1756
贵 州	Guizhou	23.3	0.4	21.4	1.5	119
云 南	Yunnan	35.2	0.7	32.7	1.8	625
西 藏	Tibet	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.2	74
陕 西	Shaanxi	26.8	1.1	23.4	2.2	1544
甘 肃	Gansu	12.1	0.3	10.8	1.0	1008
青 海	Qinghai	1.5	0.1	1.1	0.3	192
宁 夏	Ningxia	1.2	0.0	0.9	0.2	145
新 疆	Xinjiang	3.4	0.2	2.5	0.7	661



22-32 社区服务机构基本情况

Statistics on Community Service Facilities

单位: 个

(unit)

年 份 地 区	Year Region	社区服务 机构数 Number of Community Service Facilities	社区服务 指导中心数 Community Service Guidance Centers	社区服务 中心数 Community Service Centers	社区服务 站 数 Community Service Stations	其他社区 服务机构 Other Community Service Facilities	便民、利民 服务网点 Number of Convenience Networks	社区服务 机构覆盖率 (%) Coverage Rate of Community Service Facilities(%)
	1993	92946		3711		89235	169503	8.3
	1995	115175		4380		110795	234024	11.0
	2000	187888		6444		181444	451567	22.4
	2005	203275		8479		194796	664764	28.7
	2006	160007		8565		151442	457896	22.7
	2007	172002		9319	50116	112567	892656	24.7
	2008	162976		9873	30021	123082	748684	23.7
	2009	174976		10003	53170	111803	692625	25.6
	2010	152941		12720	44237	95984	539136	22.4
	2011	160352		14391	56156	89805	452868	23.6
	2012	200162	809	15497	87931	95925	397222	29.5
	2013	251939	890	19014	108377	123658	358518	36.9
	2014	251368	918	23088	120188	107174	302039	36.9
北 京	Beijing	10911	17	193	6350	4351	10372	154.0
天 津	Tianjin	1793	13	273	1263	244	5683	33.1
河 北	Hebei	10028	27	785	1515	7701	4338	48.0
山 西	Shanxi	2910	24	530	1827	529	5400	10.1
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	2227	4	982	709	532	8816	15.8
辽 宁	Liaoning	6295	29	738	3987	1541	8704	34.6
吉 林	Jilin	633	27	349	257		273	5.6
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	2204	40	466	1340	358	7307	18.4
上 海	Shanghai	3810	8	249	2878	675	16243	57.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	29324	68	2550	14704	12002	39851	110.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	23544	29	2438	11648	9429	63830	73.9
安 徽	Anhui	6097	41	1240	2891	1925	7333	30.1
福 建	Fujian	3183	26	225	2780	152	2687	17.4
江 西	Jiangxi	3137	45	339	1058	1695	3060	15.7
山 东	Shandong	22758	120	1221	10558	10859	31033	29.5
河 南	Henan	3226	51	599	905	1671	1400	5.7
湖 北	Hubei	8692	32	558	4529	3573	3177	28.5
湖 南	Hunan	5421	56	490	2987	1888	4416	18.6
广 东	Guangdong	55011	35	2741	12992	39243	8514	175.1
广 西	Guangxi	906	2	80	524	300	1286	47.0
海 南	Hainan	1658	2	71	1443	142	19	51.7
重 庆	Chongqing	4107	12	282	2097	1716	11478	44.4
四 川	Sichuan	12790	80	1726	7926	3058	24826	10.5
贵 州	Guizhou	17589	18	1564	15608	399	15509	91.9
云 南	Yunnan	1547	5	109	1240	193	23	8.9
西 藏	Tibet	39	6	15	18		6	0.6
陕 西	Shaanxi	3153	55	514	2146	438	2455	10.0
甘 肃	Gansu	4999	26	986	1708	2279	8318	29.8
青 海	Qinghai	271		29	242			3.7
宁 夏	Ningxia	805	6	74	641	84	950	28.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	2300	14	672	1417	197	4732	18.7

注: 1.其他社区服务机构是指民政业务范围以外的其他以提供服务为主的社区服务设施,如:社区性服务站、社区文化服务站、残疾人康复站等。

2.社区服务指导中心是指县级以上建立的,除有一般社区服务中心(站)的职能外,还对社区服务中心和社区服务站的工作具有指导作用的社区服务机构。

a) Other community service facilities refer to those facilities providing services other than civil affair services, for example, community service stations, community cultural service stations, recovery stations for the disabled.

b) Community Service Guidance Centers refer to community service agencies established above county level which offer guidance to community service centers and stations besides their functions as common community service centers and stations.



22-33 婚姻服务情况
Statistics on Marriages and Divorces

年 份 Year 地 区 Region		结婚登记					离 婚 (万对) Divorces (10 000 couples)	粗离婚率 (‰) Crude Divorce Rate (‰)
		(万对) Total Number of Registered Marriages (10 000 couples)	内地居民 登记结婚 Registered Marriages in the Mainland	初婚	再婚	涉外及港澳台 居民登记结婚 Registered Marriages with Foreigner and the Citizen of Hong Kong, Macao, Taiwan		
				(万人) First Marriages (10 000 persons)	(万人) Re-marriages (10 000 persons)			
	1985	831.30	829.06	1607.63	50.48	2.22	45.79	0.44
	1990	951.10	948.69	1819.13	78.24	2.38	80.00	0.69
	1995	934.10	929.71	1776.07	83.35	4.40	105.60	0.88
	2000	848.50	842.00	1581.39	102.62	6.49	121.29	0.96
	2005	823.10	816.60	1483.00	163.10	6.43	178.50	1.37
	2006	945.00	938.20	1705.60	184.40	6.82	191.30	1.46
	2007	991.40	986.30	1779.70	203.10	5.11	209.80	1.59
	2008	1098.30	1093.20	1972.50	224.10	5.10	226.90	1.71
	2009	1212.40	1207.50	2168.80	256.00	4.92	246.80	1.85
	2010	1241.00	1236.10	2200.90	281.10	4.90	267.80	2.00
	2011	1302.36	1297.48	2309.88	294.85	4.88	287.40	2.13
	2012	1323.59	1318.27	2361.17	286.02	5.33	310.38	2.29
	2013	1346.93	1341.43	2385.96	307.89	5.50	350.01	2.57
	2014	1306.74	1302.04	2286.81	326.68	4.70	295.73	2.67
北 京	Beijing	17.00	16.89	25.38	8.63	0.11	5.62	3.08
天 津	Tianjin	9.94	9.90	17.39	2.48	0.04	3.90	2.98
河 北	Hebei	66.13	66.07	109.99	22.28	0.06	14.69	2.52
山 西	Shanxi	35.07	35.06	63.75	6.39	0.02	4.79	1.80
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	21.68	21.66	33.60	9.75	0.02	6.66	3.54
辽 宁	Liaoning	34.51	34.32	62.75	6.27	0.19	12.62	3.48
吉 林	Jilin	23.52	23.43	42.91	4.13	0.10	10.74	4.44
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	35.23	35.04	61.77	8.68	0.19	15.80	4.88
上 海	Shanghai	14.19	14.00	20.14	8.25	0.20	5.30	2.54
江 苏	Jiangsu	83.45	83.29	141.84	25.06	0.16	17.82	2.75
浙 江	Zhejiang	43.68	43.31	73.27	14.09	0.37	11.10	2.47
安 徽	Anhui	79.89	79.80	136.88	22.90	0.09	13.95	2.82
福 建	Fujian	37.53	36.90	68.02	7.04	0.63	7.03	2.30
江 西	Jiangxi	37.12	37.00	65.87	8.38	0.12	7.29	1.97
山 东	Shandong	83.18	83.05	135.83	30.54	0.14	18.13	2.40
河 南	Henan	117.58	117.46	228.59	6.57	0.12	19.35	2.45
湖 北	Hubei	62.19	62.05	118.23	6.16	0.15	13.37	2.71
湖 南	Hunan	62.20	62.02	106.07	18.33	0.18	14.64	2.62
广 东	Guangdong	89.15	88.31	162.01	16.28	0.84	15.16	1.67
广 西	Guangxi	47.23	47.06	84.54	9.91	0.17	8.08	2.13
海 南	Hainan	9.00	8.92	16.63	1.38	0.08	1.08	1.57
重 庆	Chongqing	30.45	30.37	43.26	17.64	0.08	11.54	4.45
四 川	Sichuan	77.42	77.27	120.92	33.93	0.16	22.96	3.38
贵 州	Guizhou	43.72	43.68	85.22	2.22	0.04	7.08	2.73
云 南	Yunnan	46.48	46.10	81.47	11.50	0.38	7.92	2.14
西 藏	Tibet	1.96	1.95	3.54	0.38	0.00	0.21	0.84
陕 西	Shaanxi	38.12	38.08	65.56	10.69	0.05	6.83	2.26
甘 肃	Gansu	20.18	20.17	39.19	1.17	0.01	2.52	1.63
青 海	Qinghai	5.40	5.40	9.95	0.85	0.00	0.75	2.16
宁 夏	Ningxia	5.60	5.59	9.73	1.46	0.00	1.13	2.40
新 疆	Xinjiang	27.92	27.89	52.50	3.33	0.03	7.67	4.74



22-34 殡葬服务情况

Statistics on Funeral and Interment Services

年份 Year	地区 Region	殡葬类单位数 (个) Number of Funeral and Interment Enterprises (unit)	从业人员 (人) Employed Persons (person)	火化炉数 (台) Number of Cremators (set)	火化数 (万具) Cremated Remains (10 000 bodies)	安葬数 (万具) Number of the Buried (10 000 bodies)	火化率 (%) Cremation Rate (%)
2005		3284	68588	5037	450.2	54.8	53.0
2006		3549	70500	5649	430.2	45.4	48.2
2007		3669	73227	4838	442.1	53.3	48.4
2008		3754	74731	4789	453.4	49.9	48.5
2009		3896	74050	5123	454.2	52.9	48.2
2010		3951	75230	5229	474.1	60.5	49.0
2011		4103	75254	5209	468.1	59.9	48.8
2012		4357	77254	5539	477.7	60.9	49.5
2013		4382	80768	5743	468.9	62.8	48.2
2014		4559	82651	5908	459.3	60.4	47.0
北京	Beijing	54	1703	90	9.1	2.1	75.5
天津	Tianjin	28	818	66	6.7	0.7	66.6
河北	Hebei	183	3442	374	20.6	0.9	38.9
山西	Shanxi	65	974	65	2.2	0.4	8.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	129	2029	158	6.6	2.5	41.1
辽宁	Liaoning	293	5054	364	27.8	2.8	89.8
吉林	Jilin	146	4491	167	7.6	0.3	37.8
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	149	3099	251	16.5	2.4	59.1
上海	Shanghai	75	3080	94	12.3	5.5	88.0
江苏	Jiangsu	258	4364	533	47.5	5.5	74.3
浙江	Zhejiang	225	3560	346	30.7	3.9	87.8
安徽	Anhui	188	2978	258	26.0	3.5	63.3
福建	Fujian	158	2884	218	19.8	1.5	73.2
江西	Jiangxi	139	1926	201	9.0	1.8	27.2
山东	Shandong	173	3509	494	58.2	0.9	75.5
河南	Henan	259	5915	315	22.3		29.3
湖北	Hubei	178	3695	318	20.8	1.1	45.2
湖南	Hunan	232	3118	151	8.2	4.5	15.5
广东	Guangdong	315	7666	409	47.4	2.3	81.8
广西	Guangxi	107	1942	91	7.7	2.9	22.7
海南	Hainan	17	269	7	0.3	0.7	5.0
重庆	Chongqing	116	2094	116	7.9	0.2	32.9
四川	Sichuan	305	4287	281	20.6	1.8	31.7
贵州	Guizhou	148	3483	124	7.2	5.3	24.9
云南	Yunnan	210	1437	174	6.2	1.8	17.6
西藏	Tibet	2	31	6	0.1	1.5	4.1
陕西	Shaanxi	111	2438	89	5.3	1.4	19.8
甘肃	Gansu	75	818	54	1.8	0.6	10.0
青海	Qinghai	35	169	43	0.7		18.7
宁夏	Ningxia	27	143	8	0.4	0.3	12.2
新疆	Xinjiang	159	1235	43	1.8	1.1	14.1

22-35 社会组织情况

Statistics on Social Organizations

年 份 地 区	Year Region	单位数 (个)	社会团体	民办非 企业单位	基金会	年 末 职工人数 (人)	女性	社会团体	民办非 企业单位	基金会
		Number of Institutions (unit)	Social Organi- zation	Non- enterprise Units Run by NGO	Fund Organi- zation			Social Organi- zation	Non- enterprise Units Run by NGO	Fund Organi- zation
	2000	153322	130668	22654						
	2005	319762	171150	147637	975					
	2006	354393	191946	161303	1144	4251850	1062770	2695983	1540476	15391
	2007	386916	211661	173915	1340	4568515	1166211	2885287	1664959	18269
	2008	413660	229681	182382	1597	4758332	1406787	2855858	1892060	10414
	2009	431069	238747	190479	1843	5446666	1581352	3356506	2078160	12000
	2010	445631	245256	198175	2200	6181918	1628947	3960704	2208050	13164
	2011	461971	254969	204388	2614	5992765	1495862	3630298	2348326	14141
	2012	499268	271131	225108	3029	6132774	1777824	3469467	2644621	18686
	2013	547245	289026	254670	3549	6365813	1880817	3531635	2815532	18646
	2014	606048	309736	292195	4117	6822623	2003785	3736265	3065964	20394
中央级	Central-level	2252	1941	84	227	33101	14510	29608	1501	1992
地 方	Local-level	603796	307795	292111	3890	6789522	1989275	3706657	3064463	18402
北 京	Beijing	9083	3730	5035	318	104147	37214	37242	64601	2304
天 津	Tianjin	4729	2215	2450	64	38270	15926	11483	26676	111
河 北	Hebei	17642	9810	7783	49	260419	71292	131274	128874	271
山 西	Shanxi	12330	6855	5416	59	148571	42896	80241	68187	143
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	11790	7044	4655	91	87880	26901	55876	31631	373
辽 宁	Liaoning	20137	8966	11102	69	204806	62657	107695	96575	536
吉 林	Jilin	10521	5671	4771	79	55888	11843	34920	20865	103
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	12479	5471	6932	76	138980	50623	96425	42423	132
上 海	Shanghai	12365	3909	8257	199	157443	33570	31355	124993	1095
江 苏	Jiangsu	71571	32706	38382	483	533822	146460	216457	315701	1664
浙 江	Zhejiang	39844	19430	20033	381	356994	107451	132073	223908	1013
安 徽	Anhui	22549	11977	10492	80	231774	60682	103447	128125	202
福 建	Fujian	21357	13892	7286	179	259139	55110	187430	70630	1079
江 西	Jiangxi	14236	8030	6156	50	179910	53139	94098	85579	233
山 东	Shandong	41165	17738	23335	92	342065	80613	139121	202622	322
河 南	Henan	27572	11183	16285	104	221127	71200	74266	146479	382
湖 北	Hubei	26560	11878	14587	95	355090	100503	220021	134222	847
湖 南	Hunan	24011	12194	11628	189	241550	80367	123396	117107	1047
广 东	Guangdong	47680	22132	24990	558	574091	244758	184832	386169	3090
广 西	Guangxi	20321	12311	7961	49	321481	69324	241198	79905	378
海 南	Hainan	4847	2334	2457	56	45476	17317	21475	23721	280
重 庆	Chongqing	14387	7049	7284	54	146041	63672	46082	99558	401
四 川	Sichuan	37800	20030	17642	128	514534	146467	319728	193906	900
贵 州	Guizhou	9424	5624	3760	40	173845	43795	131701	41941	203
云 南	Yunnan	19207	12987	6145	75	448907	161589	386579	62119	209
西 藏	Tibet	600	570	17	13	12452	4398	12224	157	71
陕 西	Shaanxi	18050	9907	8055	88	252343	52503	168539	83324	480
甘 肃	Gansu	14400	10742	3605	53	169563	32146	146582	22972	9
青 海	Qinghai	3362	2209	1126	27	16880	3982	11725	5110	45
宁 夏	Ningxia	4324	3129	1140	55	60510	11989	53168	7067	275
新 疆	Xinjiang	9453	6072	3344	37	135524	28888	106004	29316	204



22-36 自治组织情况
Statistics on Autonomy Organizations

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	单位数 (个)	村 民 委员会	社 区 居委会	年 末 成员数 (万人)	女性	村 民 委员会	社 区 居委会
		Number of Institutions (unit)	Village Committee	Neighborhood Committee	Member at Year-end (10 000 persons)	Female	Village Committee	Neighborhood Committee
2000		840083	731659	108424	363.4	78.0	315.0	48.4
2005		709026	629079	79947	311.1	68.5	265.7	45.4
2006		704386	623669	80717	287.3	77.6	243.0	44.3
2007		694715	612709	82006	282.7	71.5	241.1	41.6
2008		687698	604285	83413	276.0	71.8	233.9	42.2
2009		683767	599078	84689	277.1	71.9	234.0	43.1
2010		681715	594658	87057	277.3	71.6	233.4	43.9
2011		679133	589653	89480	277.3	73.4	231.9	45.4
2012		679628	588475	91153	279.2	74.2	232.3	46.9
2013		683167	588547	94620	280.7	76.1	232.3	48.4
2014		682144	585451	96693	280.2	76.7	230.5	49.7
北 京	Beijing	6869	3937	2932	3.4	1.8	1.4	2.0
天 津	Tianjin	5273	3698	1575	2.5	1.2	1.5	1.0
河 北	Hebei	52471	48636	3835	18.5	3.3	16.6	1.9
山 西	Shanxi	30354	28072	2282	11.1	2.6	10.0	1.1
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	13427	11192	2235	5.2	1.7	4.1	1.1
辽 宁	Liaoning	15663	11558	4105	7.1	3.0	4.5	2.6
吉 林	Jilin	11308	9313	1995	3.4	1.2	2.8	0.6
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	11741	8902	2839	5.3	1.7	3.9	1.4
上 海	Shanghai	5727	1605	4122	2.7	1.5	0.6	2.1
江 苏	Jiangsu	21400	14428	6972	11.0	3.4	7.2	3.8
浙 江	Zhejiang	32318	27997	4321	12.6	3.6	10.6	2.0
安 徽	Anhui	18043	14786	3257	7.7	2.3	6.0	1.7
福 建	Fujian	16748	14440	2308	7.0	1.7	5.8	1.2
江 西	Jiangxi	20319	17011	3308	7.7	2.0	6.5	1.3
山 东	Shandong	80015	73388	6627	32.1	9.3	28.9	3.2
河 南	Henan	51342	46938	4404	21.2	4.8	19.0	2.1
湖 北	Hubei	29635	25448	4187	11.3	3.6	9.3	2.0
湖 南	Hunan	46623	41523	5100	16.6	4.8	14.4	2.2
广 东	Guangdong	25933	19347	6586	12.3	3.6	8.6	3.8
广 西	Guangxi	16183	14291	1892	8.1	2.0	6.9	1.2
海 南	Hainan	3036	2561	475	1.6	0.4	1.3	0.3
重 庆	Chongqing	11030	8255	2775	5.4	1.8	3.8	1.6
四 川	Sichuan	53123	46318	6805	21.3	5.2	18.3	3.0
贵 州	Guizhou	18763	16747	2016	8.9	2.0	7.7	1.2
云 南	Yunnan	14238	12035	2203	7.1	1.5	5.8	1.3
西 藏	Tibet	5464	5255	209	2.5	0.5	2.3	0.1
陕 西	Shaanxi	28761	26608	2153	10.8	2.7	9.7	1.1
甘 肃	Gansu	17297	15957	1340	6.8	1.3	6.1	0.7
青 海	Qinghai	4608	4157	451	1.8	0.4	1.6	0.2
宁 夏	Ningxia	2741	2274	467	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.2
新 疆	Xinjiang	11691	8774	2917	5.9	1.6	4.2	1.7



22-37 残疾人事业基本情况
Basic Statistics on the Work for Persons with Disabilities

项 目	Item	2011	2012	2013	2014
康复	Rehabilitation				
视力残疾康复	Rehabilitation of Persons with Visual Disability				
白内障复明手术 (万例)	Sight-restoring Surgeries for Cataract Patients (10 000 cases)	75.8	79.6	74.6	74.8
“贫困白内障患者免费手术”	Free Surgeries for Poor Cataract Patients	31.0	33.4	29.1	30.0
低视力者配用助视器 (万人)	Persons with Low-vision Fitted with Vision-aids (10 000 persons)	3.6	11.7	12.9	14.2
盲人定向行走训练 (万人)	Blind Persons Receiving Orientation Skill Training (10 000 persons)	2.5	12.0	12.0	12.3
听力语言残疾康复	Rehabilitation of Persons with Hearing and Speech Disability				
新收训聋儿 (万人)	Deaf Children Newly Trained in the year (10 000 persons)	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
培训聋儿家长 (万人)	Parents Trained (10 000 persons)	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
肢体残疾康复 (万人)	Rehabilitation of Persons with Physical Disability (10 000 persons)				
脑瘫儿童机构康复训练	Rehabilitation Training Institutions for Children with Mobility Impairment(Cerebral Palsy)	1.8	3.0	3.5	4.0
肢体残疾儿童社区、家庭康复训练	Children with Mobility Impairment Receiving Rehabilitation Training in Communities and Families	1.2	2.4	3	3.2
肢体残疾人社区、家庭康复训练	Persons with Mobility Impairment Receiving Rehabilitation Training in Communities and Families	13.7	30.4	28.8	29.4
智力残疾康复 (万人)	Rehabilitation of Persons with Intellectual Disability (10 000 persons)				
智力残疾儿童康复训练	Children with Intellectual Disability Receiving Rehabilitation Training	2.8	11.5	10.1	10.4
成年智力残疾人社区、家庭康复	Adults with Intellectual Disability Trained in Communities and Families		2.5	3.1	3.5
精神病防治康复	Prevention and Rehabilitation of Mental Illness (PRMI)				
监护精神病人 (万人)	People with Mental Illness under Guardianship (10 000 persons)	421.2	449.0	461.9	463.5
显好率 (%)	Significant Improvement Rate (%)	68.4	67.2	66.2	66.2
社会参与率 (%)	Social Involvement Rate (%)	53.8	52.6	51.4	51.7
孤独症儿童机构训练 (人)	Children with Autism Trained in Institutions (person)	6910	11119	16656	19727
残疾人辅助器具供应服务	Provision of Assistive Devices				
辅助器具供应 (万件)	Assistive Devices Provided (10 000 pieces)	74.3	114.5	128.3	152.4
残疾人假肢装配 (万例)	Prosthesis Installed for the Disabled (10 000 cases)	3.1	3.9	2.9	2.9
残疾人矫形器装配 (万例)	Orthotic Devices for the Disabled (10 000 cases)	1.5	4.0	4.7	6.4
教育	Education				
未入学学龄残疾儿童少年 (万人)	School-age Disabled Children Unable to Enter School (10 000 persons)	12.6	9.1	8.4	8.5
特殊教育普通高中在校生 (人)	Students at Special Education Senior High Schools (person)	7207	7043	7313	7227
残疾人中等职业教育在校生 (人)	Students at Secondary Vocational Schools for PWDs (person)	11572	10442	11350	11671
高等院校录取残疾考生 (人)	Disable Students Admitted to Higher Education Institutions (person)	8027	8363	8926	8183
就业	Employment				
城镇残疾人新增安排就业 (万人)	Newly Employed PWDs in Urban Areas in the Year (10 000 persons)	31.8	32.9	36.9	25.3
集中就业	Employed in Collective Form	9.7	10.2	10.7	7.6
按比例就业	Employed by Quota Scheme	7.5	8.0	8.7	7.0
个体及其他形式就业	Self-employed or Employed in Other Forms	14.6	14.7	17.5	10.7
社会保障 (万人)	Social Security (10 000 persons)				
城镇残疾职工参加社会保险	Urban Workers with Disabilities Covered by Social Insurance	299.3	280.9	296.7	282.8
残疾居民参加城乡社会养老保险	Residents with Disabilities Covered by Social Pension Insurance	1492.5	1659.1	2039.8	2180.0
城乡残疾人纳入最低生活保障	PWDs Covered by the Basic Living Allowance System	1031.4	1070.5	1093.0	1105.6
托养残疾人	Fostered PWDs	60.7	74.7	94.4	93.2
扶贫	Poverty Alleviation				
扶持农村贫困残疾人 (万人次)	Impoverished PWDs Assisted in Rural Areas (10 000 person-times)	211.8	229.9	238.7	233.2
农村残疾人实用技术培训(万人次)	Vocational Skills Training for PWDs (10 000 person-times)	92.3	86.1	85.6	72.6
农村贫困残疾人危房改造 (万户)	Dilapidated House Renovation for Poor PWDs (10 000 households)	9.4	13.2	12.2	9.0
受益残疾人 (万人)	PWDs Benefited (10 000 persons)	11.5	15.7	14.4	10.3
维权	Rights Protection				
残疾人法律援助工作站(个)	Legal Assistance Station for PWDs	545	811	901	1348
残疾人法律援助工作站办理的案件(件)	Case Handled by the Legal Assistance Station for PWDs (case)	4153	6453	7905	4666
贫困残疾人家庭无障碍改造(万户)	Barrier Free Home Renovation for poor PWDs (10 000 households)	10.2	14.1	13.6	14.9
残疾人机动轮椅车燃油补贴(万人)	Subsidies for Fuel of Motor Wheelchair (10 000 persons)	41.9	55.4	65.7	67.9
组织建设	Organization Development				
残疾人人口库持证残疾人 (万人)	PWDs with Disability Certificate in the PWD Database(10 000 persons)	2195.1	2527.2	2811.5	2946.7

注：根据第二次全国残疾人抽样调查及第六次全国人口普查的结果推算，2010年末我国残疾人总数8502万人。

According to the Second China National Sample Survey on Disability and the Six National Population Census results, it is estimated that by the end of 2010, there were 85.02 million persons with disabilities.



主要统计指标解释

医疗卫生机构 指从卫生行政部门取得《医疗机构执业许可证》、《计划生育技术服务许可证》，或从民政、工商行政、机构编制管理部门取得法人单位登记证书，为社会提供医疗保健、疾病控制、卫生监督服务或从事医学科研和医学在职培训等工作的单位。医疗卫生机构包括医院、基层医疗卫生机构、专业公共卫生机构、其他医疗卫生机构。

医院 包括综合医院、中医医院、中西医结合医院、民族医院、各类专科医院和护理院，不包括专科疾病防治院、妇幼保健院和疗养院。

基层医疗卫生机构 包括社区卫生服务中心、社区卫生服务站、街道卫生院、乡镇卫生院、村卫生室、门诊部、诊所(医务室)。

专业公共卫生机构 包括疾病预防控制中心、专科疾病防治机构、妇幼保健机构(含妇幼保健计划生育服务中心)、健康教育机构、急救中心(站)、采供血机构、卫生监督机构、取得《医疗机构执业许可证》或《计划生育技术服务许可证》的计划生育技术服务机构。

其他医疗卫生机构 包括疗养院、临床检验中心、医学科研机构、医学在职教育机构、医学考试中心、农村改水中心、人才交流中心、统计信息中心等卫生事业单位。

卫生人员 指在医院、基层医疗卫生机构、专业公共卫生机构及其他医疗卫生机构工作的职工，包括卫生技术人员、乡村医生和卫生员、其他技术人员、管理人员和工勤人员。一律按支付年底工资的在岗职工统计，包括各类聘任人员(含合同工)及返聘本单位半年以上人员，不包括临时工、离退休人员、退职人员、离开本单位仍保留劳动关系人员、本单位返聘和临聘不足半年人员。

卫生技术人员 包括执业医师、执业助理医师、注册护士、药师(士)、检验技师(士)、影像技师、卫生监督员和见习医(药、护、技)师(士)等卫生专业人员。不包括从事管理工作的卫生技术人员(如院长、副院长、党委书记等)。

执业医师 指《医师执业证》“级别”为“执业医师”且实际从事医疗、预防保健工作的人员，不包括实际从事管理工作的执业医师。执业医师类别分为临床、中医、口腔和公共卫生四类。

执业(助理)医师 指《医师执业证》“级别”为“执业助理医师”且实际从事医疗、预防保健工作的人员，不包括实际从事管理工作的执业助理医师。执业助理医师类别分为临床、中医、口腔和公共卫生四类。

每千人口执业(助理)医师 每千人口执业(助理)医师=

(执业医师数+执业助理医师数)/人口数×1000。人口数系年末常住人口。

每千人口卫生技术人员 每千人口卫生技术人员=卫生技术人员数/人口数×1000。人口数系年末常住人口。

每千人口医疗卫生机构床位 每千人口医疗卫生机构床位=医疗卫生机构床位数/人口数×1000。人口数系年末常住人口。

甲乙类法定报告传染病发病率 是指某年某地区每10万人口中甲、乙类法定报告传染病发病数。即甲乙类法定报告传染病发病率=甲、乙类法定报告传染病发病数/人口数×100000。

甲乙类法定报告传染病死亡率 是指某年某地区每10万人口中甲、乙类法定报告传染病死亡数。即甲乙类法定报告传染病死亡率=甲、乙类法定报告传染病死亡数/人口数×100000。

甲乙类法定报告传染病病死率 是指某年某地区甲、乙类法定报告传染病死亡数与发病数之比。即甲乙类法定报告传染病病死率=甲、乙类法定报告传染病死亡数/发病数×100%。

粗死亡率 指年内一定地区的死亡人数与同期平均人数之比，一般以‰表示。

病死率 表示一定时期内(通常为一年)，患某种疾病的死亡人数与患某种疾病发病人数之比，一般以%表示。

孕产妇死亡率 指年内每10万名孕产妇的死亡人数。孕产妇死亡指从妊娠期至产后42天内，由于任何妊娠或妊娠处理有关的原因导致的死亡，但不包括意外原因死亡者。按国际通用计算方法，“孕产妇总数”以“活产数”代替计算。

活产数 指年内妊娠满28周及以上(如孕周不清楚，可参考出生体重达1000克及以上)，娩出后有心跳、呼吸、脐带搏动、随意肌收缩四项生命体征之一的新生儿数。

5岁以下儿童死亡率 指年内未满5岁儿童死亡人数与活产数之比，一般以‰表示。

新生儿死亡率 指年内新生儿死亡数与活产数之比，一般以‰表示。新生儿死亡指出生至28天以内(即0~27天)死亡人数。

参加新农合人数 指根据本地新农合实施方案到年内新农合筹资截止时已缴纳新农合资金的人口数。

新农合当年基金支出 指本年度实际从新农合基金帐户中支出用于新农合补偿的资金。



新农合补偿受益人次 指年内新农合参合人员因病就医获得补偿的人次数,包括住院、家庭帐户形式、门诊、特殊病种大额门诊、住院正常分娩、体检和其他补偿人次之和。

新农合本年度筹资总额 指为本年度筹集的、实际进入新农合专用帐户的基金数额。包括本年度中央及地方财政配套资金、农民个人缴纳资金(含民政部门及其他相关部门代缴的救助资金)、新农合基金本年度产生的全部利息收入及其他渠道实际筹集到的新农合基金额。筹资数额以进入新农合专用帐户的基金数额为准,不含上年结转资金。

卫生总费用 指一个国家或地区在一定时期内,为开展卫生服务活动从全社会筹集的卫生资源的货币总额,按来源法核算。它反映一定经济条件下,政府、社会 and 居民个人对卫生保健的重视程度和费用负担水平,以及卫生筹资模式的主要特征和卫生筹资的公平性合理性。

政府卫生支出 指各级政府用于医疗卫生服务、医疗保障补助、卫生和医疗保险行政管理、人口与计划生育事务支出等各项事业的经费。

社会卫生支出 指政府支出外的社会各界对卫生事业的资金投入。包括社会医疗保障支出、商业健康保险费、社会办医支出、社会捐赠援助、行政事业性收费收入等。

个人现金卫生支出 指城乡居民在接受各类医疗卫生服务时的现金支付,包括享受各种医疗保险制度的居民就医时自付的费用。可分为城镇居民、农村居民个人现金卫生支出,反映城乡居民医疗卫生费用的负担程度。

人均卫生费用 即某年卫生总费用与同期平均人口数之比。

卫生总费用占 GDP 比重 指某年卫生总费用与同期国内生产总值(GDP)之比。是用来反映一定时期国家对卫生事业的资金投入力度、以及政府和全社会对卫生事业、居民健康的重视程度。

军供站 即军队供应管理单位,指地方政府委托民政部门管理的、独立核算的、为战时或平时军队来往服务的军用饮食供应站、军用供水站、军人转运接待站等单位的总称。

社会工作师 指通过全国社会工作师职业水平考试并取得社会工作师职业水平证书的人员。

每千人口社会服务床位数 指老年及残疾人床位数、智障和精神疾病床位数、儿童床位数、救助及其他社会服务床位数的总和除以当年期末人口数乘以 1000。计算公式为:

$$\text{每千人口社会服务床位数} = \frac{\text{社会服务床位数}}{\text{年末人口数}} \times 1000$$

其中,老年及残疾人床位数包括城市养老服务机构、农村养老服务机构、社会福利院、光荣院、荣誉军人康复医院、复员军人疗养院中的相关床位数;智障和精神疾病床位数包括复退军人精神病院和社会福利医院中的相关床位数;儿童床位数包括儿童福利院和流浪儿童救助保护中心中的相关

床位数;救助及其他社会服务床位数包括社区养老服务中心、社区养老服务站、生活无着人员救助管理站、其他收养机构、军休所、军供站的相关床位数。

社会福利企业 指以集中安置有一定劳动能力的残疾人就业为目的(残疾职工占生产人员 10%以上)、带有社会福利性质的企业总称。社会福利企业分类为:社会福利工厂、假肢厂、其他福利企业。性质分为:国有、集体和其他性质。

孤儿数 指失去父母或查找不到生父母的未满 18 周岁的未成年人的数量。由地方县级以上民政部门依据有关规定和条件认定。

家庭儿童收养登记总数 指中国公民收养查找不到生父母的弃婴、儿童和福利机构抚养的孤儿以及外国人收养中国儿童并在中国县级及以上民政部门办理儿童收养登记后取得合法收养关系的总件数。县级及以上民政部门办理儿童收养登记一次为一件。

中国公民收养登记 指收养人是中国公民(包括港澳台居民及华侨)的儿童收养登记。

外国公民收养登记 指收养人是具有外国国籍(包括无国籍人)的人员。夫妻共同收养有一方是外国人的,按外国人办理收养登记。

城市居民最低生活保障人数 指在报告期末家庭平均收入在当地规定的最低生活保障线以下的城镇居民数。包括“三无”对象、失业人员和在职、下岗、退休人员等。

农村居民最低生活保障人数 指报告期末在建立农村最低生活保障制度的地区,得到当地政府或集体给予最低生活保障的农业人口家庭人数。

五保户 指无法定抚养义务人,或者虽有法定抚养义务人,但是抚养人无抚养能力的;无劳动能力的;无生活来源的老年人、残疾人和未成年人。

传统救济人数 指国家规定由民政部门救济的特殊人员和 60 年代精简退职老职工救济人员。特殊人员包括麻风病人、原国民党起义、投诚人员、归侨、台胞台属、宽大释放人员、摘掉右派帽子人员、因公负伤的下乡知青、因计划生育手术事故造成死亡和丧失劳动能力人员等传统民政救济对象。

社区服务机构数 指报告期末设立的社区服务指导中心、社区服务中心、社区服务站、社区养老机构和设施、互助型的养老设施等其他社区服务机构的总和数。具有面向老人、残疾人、儿童及其家庭的商品递送、医疗保健、家庭保洁、日间照料、陪伴服务等为社区居家养老服务的设施和突出综合服务的职能。

社区服务机构覆盖率 计算公式为:

$$\text{社区服务机构覆盖率} = \frac{\text{社区服务机构数}}{\text{村委会数} + \text{居委会数}} \times 100\%$$

粗离婚率 指某地区当年离婚对数占该地区年平均人

口的比重。计算公式为:

$$\text{粗离婚率} = \frac{\text{当年离婚对数}}{\text{年平均人口数}} \times 1000\%$$

未入学学龄残疾儿童少年 指截止到本年度 12 月 31 日,《义务教育法》规定的入学年龄段(6-14 周岁或 7-15 周岁)内的,因各种原因未能入学的各类残疾儿童少年。

城镇残疾人新增安排就业 指本年度通过集中就业、按比例就业、个体就业、公益性岗位就业、辅助性就业及其他形式新安排就业的城镇(非农业户口)残疾人。

集中就业 指城镇残疾人集中在福利企业、工疗机构、

盲人按摩机构等单位就业。

按比例就业 指城镇残疾人分散在机关、团体、企事业单位及各种经济组织等单位就业。

个体及其他形式就业 指除集中就业和按比例就业外,城镇残疾人通过公益性岗位就业、个体就业、辅助性就业及其他形式实现就业。其中,公益性岗位就业指城镇残疾人在城镇公共管理和涉及居民利益的非营利性的服务岗位上就业,辅助性就业指通过对城镇智力、精神和重度肢体等残疾人辅助性服务,帮助其从事简单的劳动实现就业。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Medical and Health Care Institutions refer to the units which have been qualified the Certification of Health Care Institution, certification of family planning technical service by the administration of public health, or qualified the Certification of Corporate Unit by the civil affairs, administration for industry and commerce, commission office for public sector reform, and engaging in medical care, disease prevention and control, health supervision and inspection, medicine research and on-job training, etc., including: hospitals, health care institutions at grass-root level, specialized public health institutions, and other medical and health care institutions.

Hospitals include general hospitals, hospitals specialized in traditional Chinese medicine, hospitals of integrated traditional Chinese and western medicine, ethnic hospitals, specialized hospitals and nursing hospitals, excluding specialized disease prevention and treatment institutes, maternal and child health care hospitals and convalescent hospitals.

Health Care Institutions at Grass-root Level include community health service centers, community health service stations, urban health centers, township health centers, village clinics, outpatient departments and clinics (health centers).

Specialized Public Health Institutions include centers for disease control and prevention, specialized disease prevention and treatment institutions, women and children care agencies(including women and children health care family planning service center), health education institutions, first aid centers, blood gathering and supplying institutions, health supervision and inspection agencies, and family planning technical service centers that obtained the Certification of Health Care Institution or certification of family planning technical service centers.

Other Medical and Health Care Institutions include sanatoriums, clinical laboratory centers, medicinal scientific research institutions, on-job training institutions, medical examination centers, rural water improvement centers, talent exchange centers, and statistical information centers, etc.

Health Care Employees refer to all employees engaged in the health care institutions, such as hospitals, health care institutions at grass-root level, specialized public health institutions, and other medical and health care institutions, including medical technical personnel, village doctors and assistants, other technical personnel, managerial and service staff. The data is based on the year end payroll, including personnel hired (including contract labor) and re-employed after retirement by the institution for over half a year and excluding temporary workers, retired personnel, resigned personnel, personnel who have left the institution but kept the contract relation and personnel who are re-employed after

retirement or temporarily employed for less than half a year.

Medical Technical Personnel refer to the professional staff engaged in health care, including licensed doctors, licensed assistant doctors, registered nurses, pharmacists, laboratory technicians, imaging staff, health care supervisors and intern doctors, pharmacists, nurses, and technical personnel, excluding the medical technical personnel engaged in managerial job (e.g. president, vice president and secretary of the party committee etc).

Licensed Doctors refer to the medical workers who have obtained the licenses of qualified doctors and are employed in medical treatment, disease prevention or healthcare institutions, excluding the licensed doctors engaged in management job. The licensed doctors are divided into 4 categories: clinician, Chinese medicine physicians, dentist and public health physicians.

Licensed Assistant Doctors refer to the medical workers who have obtained the licenses of qualified assistant doctors and are employed in medical treatment, disease prevention or healthcare institutions, excluding the licensed assistant doctors engaged in management job. The classification of licensed assistant doctors is clinician, Chinese medicine, dentist and public health.

Number of Licensed (Assistant) Doctors per 10000 Population The formula is:

Number of Licensed Doctors per 10000 Population = (Number of Licensed Doctors + Number of Licensed Assistant Doctors) / Population * 10000

The population is the figure of usual population at year-end.

Number of Medical Technical Personnel per 10000 Population The formula is:

Number of Medical Technical Personnel per 10000 Population = Number of Medical Technical Personnel / Population * 10000

The population is the figure of usual population at year-end.

Number of Beds of Medical and Health Care Institutions per 10000 Population the formula is:

Number of Beds of Medical and Health Care Institutions per 10000 Population = Number of Beds of Medical and Health Care Institutions / Population * 10000

The population is the figure of usual population at year-end.

Incidence Rate of A and B Type of Notifiable Infectious Diseases refer to the incidence cases notifiable class A and class B infectious diseases per 100 thousand population in the reference region in the reference year. The formula is:

Incidence Rate of A and B Type of Notifiable Infectious Diseases = Incidence Cases Notifiable Class A and Class B



Infectious Diseases / Population *100000

Death Rate of A and B Type of Notifiable Infectious Diseases refer to the death cases notifiable class A and class B infectious diseases per 100 thousand population in the reference region in the reference year. The formula is:

Death Rate of A and B Type of Notifiable Infectious Diseases = $\frac{\text{Death Cases Notifiable Class A and Class B Infectious Diseases}}{\text{Population}} * 100000$

Mortality Rate of A and B Type Notifiable Infectious Diseases refer to the ratio of death cases notifiable class A and class B infectious diseases to the incidence cases in the reference region in the reference year. The formula is:

Mortality Rate of A and B Type Notifiable Infectious Diseases = $\frac{\text{Death Cases Notifiable Class A and Class B Infectious Diseases}}{\text{Incidence Cases}} * 100\%$

Crude Mortality Rate refers to the ratio of deaths to the average population in a year of the region, and usually is presented by ‰.

Fatality Rate refers to the ratio of deaths caused by a disease to the population infected by it in a given period (generally one year), and usually is presented by %.

Maternal Mortality Rate refers to number of maternal death per 10,000 maternal. Generally refers to maternal mortality from pregnancy to 42 days after parturition due to pregnancy or any treatment of pregnancy, however, accidental deaths are not included. According to internationally accepted calculation method, the live births are used to represent the total number of maternal.

Number of Live Births refers to the number of newborn having one of four indicators like heartbeat, breathing, umbilical cord pulsation and involuntary muscle contraction after childbirth with gestation of at least 28 weeks or above (if the gestation is not clear, then refer to the birth weight of 1000 grams and above).

Mortality Rate of Children under 5 refers to the ratio of deaths of children under 5 in a year to the number of live births, and usually is presented by ‰.

Newborn Mortality Rate refers to the ratio of neonatal deaths in a year to the number of live births, and usually is presented by ‰. Neonatal deaths refer to the deaths of new-birth under the age of 28 days (0-27 days).

Number of Persons Participated in the New Rural Cooperative Medical System refers to the number of persons who have given payment to the new cooperative medical system by the deadline of fundraising during the year according to the implementation plan of the new system.

Expenditure of Funds for the New Rural Cooperative Medical System This Year refers to expenditures on compensation funds for the new rural cooperative medical system from the fund account of new cooperative medical system this year.

Persons Benefited from the Compensation of New Rural Cooperative Medical System refers to the number of person-times of those who participate in the new system and

have been compensated for medical treatment in the year, including hospitalization, family account form, out-patient, large special diseases out-patient, normal childbirth in hospital, medical examination and other compensations

Funds Raised for the New Rural Cooperative Medical System within the Reference Year refers to the amount of funds raised within the reference year and put into the special new rural cooperative medical account, including the matching funds of central and local governments, paid money by farmers (including relief funds paid by the civil affairs department and other relevant departments), all the interest income generated this year of the funds and funds actually raised from other channels this year. The amount of funding equals to the funds entering into the special new rural cooperative medical account, excluding the carry-over funds from the previous year.

Total Expenditure on Public Health refers to the total monetary value of health resources in a country or a region collected by the whole society for public health based on source approach. It reflects the attention and affordability of the government, society and individual for public health and the major characteristics, justice and rationality of the health fund-raising model under certain economic circumstance.

Government Expenditure on Public Health refers to the expenditure of the governments at all levels on medical and health care services, medical subsidies, health administration and health insurance management, and undertakings of family planning etc.

Social Expenditure on Public Health refers to all inputs of society except the government in public health including the expenditures on social medical security, commercial health insurance, private expenditure on operation of medical and health care, social donation and contribution, and income from administrative fees etc.

Individual Cash Expenditure on Health refers to expenditure in cash on various health services by rural and urban residents, including self payments of residents within the system of multi-medical insurance. It can be categorized as cash expenditure on health by urban and rural residents and reflects their affordability of public health.

Average Expenditure on Health refers to the ratio of total expenditure on health in a year to the average population.

Ratio of Total Expenditure on Public Health to GDP refers to the ratio of total expenditure on public health in a year to GDP, which indicates the financial support given by a nation to health work and the attention paid on the public health and the health of residents by the government and society.

Military Supply Stations also called units of management of military supply. They are the general name of units such as military food supply stations, military water supply stations, servicemen transfer reception stations, which are managed by departments of civil affairs entrusted by local governments with independent accounting, and provide services to army during the war or peacetime.

Licensed Social Workers refer to those who passed the

National Aptitude Test for Social Workers and obtained the certificates.

Social Service Beds per Thousand Population refer to the total number of social service beds for the elderly, disabled, mentally-retarded, mentally-disabled, children, people in need and others divided by year-end population multiplied by 1000.

The formula is:

$$\text{Social service beds per thousand population} = \frac{\text{number of social service beds for the reference year}}{\text{year-end population}} \times 1000$$

The number of beds for the elderly and disabled includes beds in urban institutions for aged persons, rural institutions for aged persons, social welfare homes, homes for disabled veterans, convalescent hospitals for honourable servicemen and sanatoriums for ex-servicemen. The number of beds for the mentally-retarded and mentally disabled includes beds in mental hospitals for ex-servicemen and the related beds in social welfare hospitals. The number of beds for children includes the beds in social welfare institutions for children and centers for rescuing street children. The number of beds for relief and other social service beds includes the beds in community pension service center, community elderly care service center, salvation station, other adoption institutions, convalescent homes for retired military officers and military supply stations.

Social Welfare Enterprises refer to those welfare-oriented enterprises employing a significant number of handicapped people with certain labour ability (handicapped employees shall exceed 10% of the production staff). They can be categorized as welfare factories, artificial limb plants and other welfare enterprises. They can be in the form of state ownership, collective ownership or other kinds of ownership.

Number of Orphans refers to juveniles under age of 18 that have lost parents or can't find parents. Orphans are affirmed by department of civil affairs at county level according to relevant regulations.

Number of Adoption Registration of Family Children refers to abandoned babies that can't find parents, children and orphans raised by welfare institutions adopted by Chinese citizens, or children adopted by foreign nationals, which have registered in department of civil affairs at county level and above, and gained legal adoption right. One registration means one case.

Adoption Registration of Chinese Citizens refers to adoption registration of children by Chinese citizens, which include persons from Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan, and overseas Chinese.

Adoption Registration of Foreign Nationals refers to adoption registration of children by foreign nationals, which include stateless persons, or by couples, at least one of whom is of foreign national.

Number of Urban Residents Entitled to Minimum Living Allowances refers to the number of those whose average family income is below a minimum local standard by

the end of the reporting period, including both the employed and unemployed, laid off and retired, and those jobless people without stable residence or valid IDs.

Number of Rural Residents Entitled to Minimum Living Allowances refers to the number of those receiving the minimum living allowances from the local government or community in the rural areas where this allowances system is in place as of the end of the reference period.

Households Enjoying Five Guarantees refers to those senior citizens, handicapped or under-aged who, without labour ability, can not make a living by themselves and whose statutory providers are unable to support them or who have no statutory providers at all.

Number of Recipients of Traditional Relief refers to special personnel receiving support from civil affair department according to national regulations and personnel who resigned because of the streamlining in the 1960s. Special personnel include traditional recipients of civil affair support, such as lepers, insurrectionists and surrenders of former KMT, returned overseas Chinese, Taiwan compatriots, personnel pardoned and released early from prisons, personnel removed of the label "rightist", educated youth suffered from work injuries in the "Down to the Countryside Movement" and personnel who have lost their work capacity due to family planning surgeries.

Number of Service Institutions in Communities refers to the total number of community service guidance centers, community service centers, community service stations, community pension institutions and facilities and mutual aid pension facilities and other community service institutions at the end of the reporting period. These institutions offer home keeping and elderly care services for the elderly, handicapped people, children and their families, like commodity delivery, health care, cleaning, adult day care, companion and others.

Coverage Rate of Service Institutions in Communities The formula is:

$$\text{Coverage rate of service facilities in communities} = \frac{\text{number of service facilities in communities}}{\text{number of village committees} + \text{communities}} \times 100\%$$

Crude Divorce Rate refers to ratio of divorced couples to the annual average population in a certain region for the reference year, the formula is:

$$\text{Crude Divorce Rate} = \frac{\text{number of couples divorced for the reference year}}{\text{annual average population}} \times 1000 \text{‰}$$

Handicapped School-age Children without School Attendance refers to the number of handicapped children of the school age in accordance with the *Law on Compulsory Education* (6 to 14 years old or 7 to 15 years old) who fail to attend any schools for various reasons as of December 31 of the current year.

New Job Created for the Urban Disabled refers to the new jobs created for the urban disabled (non-agricultural household registration) through centralized employment, self-employment, employment of welfare posts, supported employment and other



forms.

Centralized Employment refers to the employment of the urban handicapped residents, in a centralized manner, by welfare enterprises, work and treatment agencies, blind massagists' centers and other organizations.

Proportionate Employment refers to the employment of the urban handicapped residents by governmental bodies, organizations, corporate and public institutions, and various economic organizations in a decentralized manner.

Self-employment and Other Forms refer to the

employment of the urban disabled through employment of welfare posts, self-employment, supported employment and other forms other than centralized employment and proportionate employment. Employment of welfare posts refer to the employment of the disabled for urban public management and non-profit service posts. Supported employment refers to the employment of the mentally-retarded, mentally-disabled and heavily physically-disabled by offering them assistance and helping them to engage in simple work.

23

文化和体育

Culture and Sports



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇主要反映新闻出版、广电、文化、文物、档案、体育事业发展情况。

内容包括全国及各地区图书、期刊、报纸、音像制品的出版、印刷、发行以及引进和输出版权情况；全国及各地区广播影视宣传、覆盖、技术等方面的情况；全国及各地区艺术表演团体、公共图书馆、群众艺术馆、博物馆以及国家档案馆等单位的机构、人员、经费和业务活动情况；全国及各地区体育系统运动员获世界冠军、创世界记录以及分技术等级运动员、教练员发展情况。

二、本篇的资料来源

新闻出版、广播、电影、电视资料来自国家新闻出版广电总局；文化资料来自文化部；文物资料来自国家文物局；档案资料来自国家档案局；体育资料来自国家体育总局。

详细资料分别见《中国新闻出版统计资料汇编》（国家新闻出版广电总局编）、《全国广播电影电视业发展指标统计》（国家新闻出版广电总局编）、《中国文化文物统计年鉴》（中华人民共和国文化部编）、《体育事业统计年鉴》（国家体育总局体育经济司编）。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter mainly reflect the development of news and publication; radio broadcasting, films and television; culture; cultural relics; archives and sports undertakings.

This part covers the publication, printing, issuance, import and export of books, magazines, newspapers and audio and video products in regions and the country as a whole; the advertisement, coverage and technique of radio, film and television programmes in regions and the country as a whole. Data mainly include number of institutions and employed persons, funds and activities of art performance troupes, public libraries, mass art centers, museums and archive institutions at national and local level; world championships won by Chinese athletes, world records chalked up by Chinese athletes and certified athletes and coaches by technical grades.

II. Sources of Data

Data on news and publication, radio broadcasting, films and television are from the State Administration of Publication, Radio, Film and Television. Data on culture are provided by the Ministry of Culture. Data on cultural relics are from State Administration of Cultural Heritage. Data on archives are from State Archives Administration. Data on sports are from General Administration of Sport.

For detailed information please refer to "Collection of China News and Publication Statistical Information" (State Administration of Publication, Radio, Film and Television), "Statistics on National Development Indicators of Radio, Film and Television" (State Administration of Publication, Radio, Film and Television), "China Cultural Relics Yearbook" (Ministry of Culture of the People's Republic of China), and "Statistical Yearbook of Sports" (Finance Department, General Administration of Sport).

23-1 图书出版情况 (2014年)

Statistics on Books Published in China by Categories (2014)

类 别	Category	种 数 (种) Number of Publications (item)	印 数 (万册) Printed Copies (10 000 copies)
图书总计	Total	448431	818465
使用“中国标准书号”部分合计	Publications with "China International Standard Book Number"	447981	815464
马列主义、毛泽东思想	Marxism-Leninism, Mao Zedong Thought	780	1918
哲学	Philosophy	8472	5387
社会科学总论	General Social Sciences	5610	2675
政治、法律	Politics and Law	18005	17712
军事	Military Affairs	1408	772
经济	Economics	31627	14784
文化、科学、教育、体育	Culture, Science, Education and Sports	173825	624367
语言、文字	Languages	21057	19741
文学	Literature	46897	50864
艺术	Arts	26797	18477
历史、地理	History and Geography	16995	12703
自然科学总论	General Natural Sciences	834	559
数理科学、化学	Mathematics and Chemistry	7964	3863
天文学、地球科学	Astronomy and Geology	2583	1158
生物科学	Biology	2690	1630
医学、卫生	Medicine and Health Care	18951	11340
农业科学	Agricultural Science	5082	2350
工业技术	Industrial Technology	47024	18764
交通运输	Transportation	5297	3111
航空、航天	Aeronautics and Aerospace	468	165
环境科学	Environmental Science	2067	849
综合性图书	General Books	3548	2275
不使用“中国标准书号”部分合计	Publications without "China International Standard Book Number"	450	3001
图片	Pictures	450	461
国标(GB)、部标(BB)等标准类文件印品	Standards Publications such as National Standards, Ministry Standards		2193
活页文选、活页歌篇、小件印品等	Loose-leaf Collectanea, Loose-leaf Song and Prints of Small Volume		347



23-2 图书、期刊和报纸出版情况

Number of Books, Magazines and Newspapers Published in China

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	图 书 Books Published			期 刊 Magazines Published		报 纸 Newspapers Published	
		种 数 (种) Number of Publi- cation (kind)	新出版 New Publi- cation	总印数 (亿册、 亿张) Printed Copies (100 million copies)	种 数 (种) Number of Publi- cation (kind)	总印数 (亿册) Total Printed Copies (100 million copies)	种 数 (种) Number of Publi- cation (kind)	总印数 (亿份) Total Printed Copies (100 million copies)
1978		14987	11888	37.7	930	7.6	186	127.8
1980		21621	17660	45.9	2191	11.3	188	140.4
1985		45603	33743	66.7	4705	25.6	1445	246.8
1990		80224	55245	56.4	5751	17.9	1444	211.3
1995		101381	59159	63.2	7583	23.4	2089	263.3
2000		143376	84235	62.7	8725	29.4	2007	329.3
2005		222473	128578	64.7	9468	27.6	1931	412.6
2006		233971	160757	64.1	9468	28.5	1938	424.5
2007		248283	136226	62.9	9468	30.4	1938	438.0
2008		274123	148978	70.6	9549	31.0	1943	442.9
2009		301719	168296	70.4	9851	31.5	1937	439.1
2010		328387	189295	71.7	9884	32.2	1939	452.1
2011		369523	207506	77.1	9849	32.9	1928	467.4
2012		414005	241986	79.2	9867	33.5	1918	482.3
2013		444427	255981	83.1	9877	32.7	1915	482.4
2014		448431	255890	81.8	9966	30.9	1912	463.9
中 央	Central Level	183457	107131	21.9	2951.0	9.6	221	80.4
北 京	Beijing	10802	6474	1.7	172.0	0.4	35	9.5
天 津	Tianjin	5745	3755	0.5	254.0	0.4	24	7.6
河 北	Hebei	7022	3071	2.2	229.0	0.5	65	15.8
山 西	Shanxi	3458	1866	1.3	201.0	0.3	60	21.6
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	3157	1937	0.7	147.0	0.2	58	3.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	11942	7405	1.3	323.0	0.9	70	15.1
吉 林	Jilin	21565	11425	2.6	239.0	0.9	52	9.3
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	5043	3626	0.7	315.0	0.5	68	6.9
上 海	Shanghai	24420	13055	3.2	636.0	1.4	72	11.4
江 苏	Jiangsu	23936	14383	5.6	468.0	1.2	81	28.2
浙 江	Zhejiang	12687	6867	3.7	225.0	0.8	69	33.7
安 徽	Anhui	9934	5227	2.6	186.0	0.6	51	12.1
福 建	Fujian	3456	2442	0.9	176.0	0.4	42	11.2
江 西	Jiangxi	5890	3535	2.0	164.0	0.8	41	11.3
山 东	Shandong	14282	8153	4.6	269.0	1.2	87	30.7
河 南	Henan	7705	4244	2.0	248.0	0.9	78	21.0
湖 北	Hubei	15910	9571	2.7	424.0	2.8	74	19.0
湖 南	Hunan	11340	5634	4.2	253.0	1.3	48	13.7
广 东	Guangdong	9495	6005	3.0	388.0	1.6	101	39.0
广 西	Guangxi	7871	3752	4.0	185.0	0.5	54	7.3
海 南	Hainan	3747	1698	0.6	44.0	0.1	14	2.5
重 庆	Chongqing	6062	3190	1.5	138.0	0.5	27	6.2
四 川	Sichuan	9095	5252	2.0	353.0	0.6	88	16.8
贵 州	Guizhou	845	721	1.0	90.0	0.2	30	3.6
云 南	Yunnan	6958	3781	1.5	127.0	0.4	42	6.1
西 藏	Tibet	547	237	0.1	35.0	0.0	25	0.8
陕 西	Shaanxi	9334	4667	1.9	286.0	0.5	43	6.8
甘 肃	Gansu	2410	1319	0.5	136.0	1.1	50	5.1
青 海	Qinghai	597	269	0.1	53.0	0.0	26	1.4
宁 夏	Ningxia	1987	1253	0.4	37.0	0.1	14	1.1
新 疆	Xinjiang	7732	3945	1.0	214.0	0.2	102	5.5

23-3 分地区少年儿童读物和课本出版情况 (2014年)
Number of Books Published for Children and Textbooks by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	种数(种) Number of Publications (kind)		总印数 (万册) Printed Copies (10 000 copies)		总印张(千印张) Printed Sheets (1 000 sheets)	
	儿童读物 Books for Children	课 本 Textbooks	儿童读物 Books for Children	课 本 Textbooks	儿童读物 Books for Children	课 本 Textbooks
全 国 National Total	32712	92370	49693	349949	3091760	27398531
中 央 Central Level	8091	54982	11569	101740	667328	10334433
北 京 Beijing	1906	758	2569	1794	214314	156512
天 津 Tianjin	687	975	918	1195	54146	107901
河 北 Hebei	608	435	857	11862	38580	802726
山 西 Shanxi	202	102	410	5020	13460	369674
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	207	859	86	4601	5756	324656
辽 宁 Liaoning	903	2733	991	3990	79703	300565
吉 林 Jilin	3438	1207	3794	5670	298057	362587
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	533	708	178	3583	14727	249415
上 海 Shanghai	1422	5390	3480	14768	156528	1256931
江 苏 Jiangsu	1843	3370	2583	24188	174863	1496886
浙 江 Zhejiang	2578	1791	5166	13085	387598	842416
安 徽 Anhui	2042	951	2079	12801	143409	910917
福 建 Fujian	318	437	381	4139	22727	297739
江 西 Jiangxi	1596	401	3158	7535	183062	557087
山 东 Shandong	1136	1653	2709	20687	169451	1254769
河 南 Henan	280	1295	389	11290	16141	758189
湖 北 Hubei	490	2731	844	8283	80983	678961
湖 南 Hunan	1126	1258	1241	14550	93054	767514
广 东 Guangdong	580	1670	1210	18819	31749	1347382
广 西 Guangxi	1084	435	2186	11515	138771	756974
海 南 Hainan	33	59	164	1208	7308	77815
重 庆 Chongqing	27	1959	12	6808	509	448438
四 川 Sichuan	744	1932	1143	9320	50307	742361
贵 州 Guizhou	39	116	668	6426	14715	451080
云 南 Yunnan	28	197	27	7269	659	496428
西 藏 Tibet	16	169	7	1024	254	71896
陕 西 Shaanxi	346	1782	593	7401	18146	542777
甘 肃 Gansu	88	62	142	3342	6714	256579
青 海 Qinghai	4	221	1	930	15	66929
宁 夏 Ningxia	23		18	906	1516	65621
新 疆 Xinjiang	294	1732	120	4200	7210	244373

23-4 课本出版情况(2014年)
Publication of Textbooks (2014)

项 目 Item	种数 (种) Number of Items (number)	新出版 New Publication	总印数 (万册) Printed Copies (10 000)	总印张 (千印张) Printed Sheets (1 000)	定价总金额 (万元) Total Priced Value (10 000 yuan)
总计 Total	92370	34147	349949	27398531	3676175
大专及以上课本 Textbooks for Colleges and Universities	59215	23578	33218	5866909	1112414
中专、技校课本 Textbooks for Secondary Technical Schools	7768	2651	7579	950631	170837
中学课本 Textbooks for Secondary Schools	8829	2162	167384	12530288	1323130
小学课本 Textbooks for Primary Schools	6783	1741	134540	7017374	827637
业余教育课本 Textbooks for Spare-time Education	5199	2567	4053	641981	157319
扫盲课本 Textbooks for Eliminating Illiteracy	4		21	705	92
教学用书 Teaching Materials	4572	1448	3154	390643	84746



23-5 分地区音像制品及电子出版物情况 (2014年)
Statistics on Number of Publication of Audio-Video and
Electronic Products by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	录像制品 出版品种 (种) Number of Publication of Video Products (kind)	录像制品 出版数量 (万盒、万张) Volume of Publication of Video Products (10000 cassettes, 10000 discs)	录像制品 发行数量 (万盒、万张) Number Published (10000 cassettes, 10000 discs)	录音制品 出版品种 (种) Number of Publication of Audio Products (kind)	录音制品 出版数量 (万盒、万张) Volume of Publication of Audio Products (10000 cassettes, 10000 discs)	录音制品 发行数量 (万盒、万张) Volume Issued (10000 cassettes, 10000 discs)	电子出版物 出版品种 (种) Electronic Publications (kind)	电子出版物 出版数量 (万张) Number of Electronic Publications (10000 discs)
全 国 National Total	5850	10453.8	7937.5	9505	22385.1	28230.4	11823	35048.8
中 央 Central Level	2361	3858.0	4206.1	3517	15602.2	17502.7	7632	26588.7
北 京 Beijing	54	287.0	29.9	301	252.6	26.5	92	27.9
天 津 Tianjin	2	0.4	0.6	37	9.2	6.7	82	25.5
河 北 Hebei	61	35.0	7.6	69	363.7	508.6	79	164.5
山 西 Shanxi	44	7.9	51.1	83	20.6	285.0	266	32.3
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	54	15.0	8.0	27	10.9	10.0	10	1.0
辽 宁 Liaoning	158	4293.6	1680.5	92	127.9	342.2	287	365.3
吉 林 Jilin	93	54.1	39.0	100	18.5	84.2	60	8.4
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	7	1.5	1.5					
上 海 Shanghai	729	327.0	316.5	3042	3174.8	2866.0	797	1656.6
江 苏 Jiangsu	167	97.0	66.9	274	967.6	581.0	458	2812.6
浙 江 Zhejiang	162	123.4	35.5	71	297.9	351.2	366	839.5
安 徽 Anhui	55	12.9	17.3	56	18.3	56.5	23	74.3
福 建 Fujian	35	29.7	212.1	54	18.8	59.6	32	8.1
江 西 Jiangxi	77	52.3	211.0	240	123.0	1468.1	32	19.1
山 东 Shandong	259	175.4	63.5	112	29.7	919.6	489	254.6
河 南 Henan	107	110.9	183.1	23	4.0	27.4	91	29.6
湖 北 Hubei	93	53.0	121.9	45	28.6	247.7	216	489.8
湖 南 Hunan	265	126.6	82.1	230	578.9	1573.8	51	198.7
广 东 Guangdong	637	563.6	246.5	656	440.9	1049.9	209	1217.6
广 西 Guangxi	58	52.3	57.1	117	46.7	36.1	12	1.2
海 南 Hainan	4	4.4	4.7	14	10.1	2.6	1	0.2
重 庆 Chongqing	16	2.5	43.2	78	32.0	61.5	121	116.2
四 川 Sichuan	54	47.9	76.7	38	17.3	19.5	334	96.4
贵 州 Guizhou			0.2	1	0.4	0.2		
云 南 Yunnan	131	57.8	89.4	69	17.0	70.3	28	4.5
西 藏 Tibet	63	23.7	4.2	52	14.3	0.3		
陕 西 Shaanxi	54	24.2	35.3	91	157.2	68.9	44	14.7
甘 肃 Gansu	12	2.4	2.8	7	0.4	0.1	3	0.1
青 海 Qinghai	12	6.7	16.1	3	0.4	1.5	4	1.0
宁 夏 Ningxia							4	0.4
新 疆 Xinjiang	26	8.2	27.1	6	1.3	2.7		



23-6 图书、期刊、报纸进出口情况(2014年)

Statistics on Imports and Exports of Books, Magazines and Newspapers (2014)

指 标	Item	出 口 Exports		进 口 Imports	
		数量 (万册、份) Number (10 000 copies)	金额 (万美元) Value (10 000 USD)	数量 (万册、份) Number (10 000 copies)	金额 (万美元) Value (10 000 USD)
总计	National	1689.42	5649.66	2538.85	28381.57
图书	Books Published	1465.75	5060.59	977.81	12588.38
哲学、社会科学	Philosophy, Social Science	111.65	1677.83	69.09	1937.54
文化、教育	Culture and Education	216.22	940.68	202.70	2211.28
文学、艺术	Literature and Art	143.87	918.84	127.67	1431.67
自然、科学技术	Natural Science and S&T	41.53	302.77	47.12	2716.90
少儿读物	For Children	807.08	547.68	172.45	689.53
综合性图书	General Books	145.40	672.78	358.78	3601.45
期刊	Magazines Published	188.07	544.35	396.68	14232.07
报纸	Newspapers Published	35.60	44.73	1164.36	1561.13

23-7 全国音像、电子出版物进出口情况(2014年)

Statistics on Audio-Video Products and Electronic Publications (2014)

指 标	Item	出 口 Exports		进 口 Imports	
		数量 (盒、张) Number (disc)	金额 (万美元) Value (10 000 USD)	数量 (盒、张) Number (disc)	金额 (万美元) Value (10 000 USD)
总计	National Total	20692	156.46	134380	21000.13
录音合计	Audio Products	937	0.09	130769	99.32
激光唱片	CDs	937	0.09	130769	99.32
录像合计	Video Products	19755	27.62	3611	5.22
DVD—V	DVD-V	19755	27.62	3611	5.22
VCD	VCD				
电子出版物	Electronic Publications				
数字出版物	Digital Publications		128.75		20895.59

注：本表数据为全国有出版物进口经营许可证的出版物进出口经营单位数据。

a) Data are from national publication import and export units that have publication import business certificate.



23-8 版权合同登记及引进和输出情况 (2014年)
Basic Statistics on Registration of Copyright Contracts and
Copyright Import and Export (2014)

单位: 项

(item)

项 目	Item	合 计	图 书	录 音 制 品	录 像 制 品	电 子 出版物	软 件	电 影	电 视 节 目	其 他
		Total	Books	Audio Products	Video Products	Electronic Publica- tions	Software	Films	TV Pro- grams	Others
版权合同登记	Registration of Copyright Contracts	17376	16214			194	276		10	552
本年引进版权	Total Number of Copyright Import During the Year									
总数	Import During the Year	16695	15542	208	451	120	46	8	316	4
美 国	United States	5451	4840	41	404	25	19	6	116	
英 国	United Kingdom	2842	2655	2	37	27	5		115	1
德 国	Germany	841	807	18		7	6		2	1
法 国	France	779	754			6	6	1	10	2
俄罗斯	Russia	98	97			1				
加拿大	Canada	165	160			1	1		3	
新加坡	Singapore	213	211			1			1	
日 本	Japan	1783	1736	11	7	20	2		7	
韩 国	South Korea	1216	1160	12	3	11	1		29	
香港地区	Hong Kong, China	229	181	37		2		1	8	
澳门地区	Macao, China	8	8							
台湾地区	Taiwan, China	1270	1171	81		6	1		11	
其 他	Others	1800	1762	6		13	5		14	
本年输出版权	Total Number of Copyright Export During the Year									
总数	Export During the Year	10293	8088	139	73	433	5		1555	
美 国	United States	1216	734	53	66	139	5		219	
英 国	United Kingdom	507	410			38			59	
德 国	Germany	408	304			46			58	
法 国	France	371	313						58	
俄罗斯	Russia	226	177	9		40				
加拿大	Canada	129	67	1					61	
新加坡	Singapore	416	248	12		36			120	
日 本	Japan	388	346			27			15	
韩 国	South Korea	642	623	6		11			2	
香港地区	Hong Kong, China	437	277	34		1			125	
澳门地区	Macao, China	107	13						94	
台湾地区	Taiwan, China	2412	2284	9		54			65	
其 他	Others	3034	2292	15	7	41			679	

23-9 分地区出版物发行网点情况 (2014年)
Issuing Institutions and Spots of Publication by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	发行网点 合 计 (处) Issuing Institutions (unit)							新华书店 系统、出版社 自办发行单位 从业人数 (人) Persons Engaged in Own Issuance of Presses of Xinhua Book- store System (person)	
	新华书店 及其 发行网点 Xinhua Book Store and Issuing Spots	供销社 Supply and Marketing Coopera- tives	出版社 Press	邮政系统 Postal Systems	其 他 批发网点 Wholesale Spots	其 他 零售网点 Retail Spots		新华书店 及其 发行网点 State-owned Bookstores and Issuing Spots	
全 国 National	169619	8922	700	444	37785	8462	113306	140674	130471
中 央 Central Level	127	3		124				2743	1448
北 京 Beijing	9555	124		18	2347	1960	5106	5146	4634
天 津 Tianjin	2415	63		13		170	2169	1402	1292
河 北 Hebei	7273	376		8	2107	214	4568	7593	6796
山 西 Shanxi	2832	392		7	309	147	1977	6085	5468
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	1329	179		7		60	1083	1263	1191
辽 宁 Liaoning	6112	291		12	481	417	4911	6130	5834
吉 林 Jilin	2344	103		14	985	157	1085	4702	3102
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	2185	189	67	5	377	129	1418	2769	2667
上 海 Shanghai	7785	170		80	2214	329	4992	2494	1814
江 苏 Jiangsu	14177	896		18	2220	276	10767	7038	6896
浙 江 Zhejiang	11453	649		15	2551	304	7934	7662	7553
安 徽 Anhui	8742	630		11	3657	305	4139	5075	4923
福 建 Fujian	4289	183		5	1170	291	2640	3805	3800
江 西 Jiangxi	3555	337	28	6	21	176	2987	3570	3427
山 东 Shandong	8020	485		4	690	201	6640	7654	7634
河 南 Henan	8596	1062		12	2290	323	4909	11965	10654
湖 北 Hubei	4676	99		16	600	500	3461	4316	4001
湖 南 Hunan	8754	316		13	4588	181	3656	8100	6924
广 东 Guangdong	10281	413	605	4		669	8590	8410	8381
广 西 Guangxi	4429	250		3	1728	78	2370	3983	3930
海 南 Hainan	723	27		4	373	41	278	1287	1229
重 庆 Chongqing	5036	267		3	852	208	3706	2554	2554
四 川 Sichuan	10668	154			3160	233	7121	8223	8223
贵 州 Guizhou	3900	220		3	875	133	2669	1320	1279
云 南 Yunnan	8301	235		8	1810	134	6114	3550	3536
西 藏 Tibet	159	76		1	12		70	386	382
陕 西 Shaanxi	4385	206		24	1595	269	2291	4811	4500
甘 肃 Gansu	2381	277		1	82	218	1803	2829	2767
青 海 Qinghai	982	58			189	30	705	595	595
宁 夏 Ningxia	1016	31		1	392	47	545	673	658
新 疆 Xinjiang	3139	161		4	110	262	2602	2541	2379



23-10 分地区出版印刷生产情况 (2014年)
Conditions of Printing by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	企业数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	工业销售 产 值 (万元) Industrial Sales Value (10 000 yuan)	印刷产量 Output of Printing		装订产量 (万令) Output of Bookbinding (10 000 ream)	用纸量 (万令) Amount of Paper Used (10 000 ream)
			黑白 (万令) Black and White (10 000 ream)	彩色 (万对开色令) Color (10 000 bisect color ream)		
全 国 National	9079	15047217.11	31936.28	252658.60	31965.32	65406.06
北 京 Beijing	794	1269704.30	2471.60	17818.47	3316.47	5115.43
天 津 Tianjin	124	199679.92	2648.02	74796.12	182.93	3844.13
河 北 Hebei	773	747515.18	1487.29	3601.80	3005.84	4023.17
山 西 Shanxi	167	170124.55	316.96	1766.79	297.69	630.96
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	86	62908.86	89.95	519.96	76.19	216.99
辽 宁 Liaoning	221	266153.01	2216.73	3251.31	916.23	662.66
吉 林 Jilin	213	270278.30	1193.84	2134.13	410.54	1188.01
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	169	134399.00	310.66	2677.32	354.82	608.79
上 海 Shanghai	246	1082188.43	563.23	14930.83	633.76	1448.81
江 苏 Jiangsu	415	753150.45	1207.19	6370.09	1278.05	3139.44
浙 江 Zhejiang	928	2129530.68	1631.28	23892.18	1766.68	5371.28
安 徽 Anhui	280	479430.66	838.72	4399.58	997.17	1624.50
福 建 Fujian	332	450297.78	402.50	1854.19	330.78	720.74
江 西 Jiangxi	139	315370.83	1012.18	1554.58	948.01	1043.48
山 东 Shandong	489	1003362.42	3524.03	29890.63	4613.94	10085.98
河 南 Henan	428	393738.87	1104.78	3857.28	1190.58	2401.11
湖 北 Hubei	357	443443.29	1285.45	3236.75	1468.91	2598.74
湖 南 Hunan	498	863970.89	1130.36	5736.50	1308.43	4489.12
广 东 Guangdong	874	2217429.80	3191.44	32583.07	4447.76	7425.93
广 西 Guangxi	171	236835.22	1925.78	4574.24	1026.92	3162.48
海 南 Hainan	28	38896.61	75.44	586.88	63.86	153.15
重 庆 Chongqing	197	283871.00	479.22	1150.01	454.14	685.24
四 川 Sichuan	201	237057.00	1310.58	3549.59	1148.42	1454.13
贵 州 Guizhou	165	84345.36	147.41	1683.94	129.21	358.62
云 南 Yunnan	164	235753.31	325.78	1708.43	337.73	743.53
西 藏 Tibet	29	17439.92	33.56	66.60	27.29	67.64
陕 西 Shaanxi	214	436080.88	622.39	2910.27	720.97	1259.34
甘 肃 Gansu	105	70731.08	208.10	420.73	197.13	328.26
青 海 Qinghai	52	22257.15	29.72	175.03	30.79	91.20
宁 夏 Ningxia	87	34031.07	49.48	129.11	50.94	115.11
新 疆 Xinjiang	133	97241.30	102.61	832.18	233.15	348.06

23-11 国家综合档案馆基本情况
Basic Statistics on National Comprehensive Archives

年 份 Year	馆藏档案 (万卷、万件) Number of Archives (10 000 volumes, 10 000 pieces)	照片档案 (万张) Photos (10 000 sheets)	开放档案 (万卷、万件) Archives Open to Public (10 000 volume, 10 000 pieces)	利用档案 (万卷、万件次) Utilized Archives (10 000 volume-times, 10 000 piece-times)	档案馆建筑面积 (万平方米) Floor Space of Archive Institutions (10 000 sq.m)
1991	9637.4	371.0	2094.3	937.0	348.1
1992	10003.5	402.4	2018.7	773.8	255.7
1993	10726.8	435.5	2140.7	891.9	275.9
1994	10783.0	449.6	2454.6	674.4	268.3
1995	11318.3	485.5	2790.3	529.3	282.5
1996	11341.4	494.6	2939.2	485.4	297.5
1997	12222.9	553.0	3304.6	501.0	347.6
1998	12276.5	579.7	3556.5	446.5	310.7
1999	12866.8	584.5	3808.2	508.5	328.4
2000	13314.0	631.7	4072.0	494.4	336.2
2001	13756.6	642.8	4129.7	575.4	342.0
2002	14790.7	720.5	4301.1	548.9	351.0
2003	15945.9	797.4	4618.4	602.6	361.4
2004	17601.5	827.9	4868.3	813.9	376.8
2005	18688.7	908.8	5132.3	868.0	393.1
2006	21656.5	1277.2	5746.3	1166.4	406.1
2007	23675.3	1393.3	5875.5	1244.9	421.9
2008	25051.0	1505.3	6072.2	1257.4	465.4
2009	28089.2	1646.3	6687.4	1308.0	473.3
2010	32198.6	1809.2	7428.6	1417.3	504.4
2011	35445.5	1965.8	7828.4	1564.5	551.1
2012	40547.7	1827.4	8254.6	1521.1	627.1
2013	42454.5	1927.6	8900.5	1477.8	709.3
2014	53470.3	2041.8	9179.7	1688.8	924.0

23-12 档案馆机构和人员情况
Statistics on Archive Institutions and Personnel

单位：个、人 (unit, person)

年 份 Year	国家综合档案馆 National Comprehensive Archives		国家专门档案馆 National Special Archives		部门档案馆 Department Archives		企 业 档案馆数 Enterprise Archive Institutions	事业单位 档案馆数 Culture Archive Institutions	科技事业单 位档案馆数 Science and Technology Archive Institutions
	馆 数 Number of Institutions	专职人员 Full-time Personnel	馆 数 Number of Institutions	专职人员 Full-time Personnel	馆 数 Number of Institutions	专职人员 Full-time Personnel			
1991	2957	21657	211	2038	128	2171	229	19	28
1992	2962	22226	206	2082	122	2258	231	19	28
1993	2980	23624	200	2245	122	1448	221	20	31
1994	2983	23568	205	2294	136	2160	209	20	36
1995	3024	24777	216	2484	144	2168	213	27	38
1996	3011	24542	226	2658	134	2072	232	23	44
1997	3021	24904	223	2578	162	2521	228	26	46
1998	3034	24197	232	3200	149	2411	245	27	46
1999	3046	23530	225	3436	142	2123	304	40	59
2000	3070	23701	234	3319	141	1865	307	53	80
2001	3100	23652	243	3448	142	2086	286	47	84
2002	3110	22825	253	3435	148	2109	299	75	93
2003	3121	23086	260	3514	141	1770	300	75	85
2004	3127	23401	258	3591	149	1932	300	79	99
2005	3142	23413	238	3452	145	2020	301	105	63
2006	3154	22689	239	3537	137	1699	216	110	95
2007	3161	21399	245	3737	146	1985	215	126	94
2008	3170	21414	240	3663	154	1886	241	141	87
2009	3191	20949	241	3626	149	1814	233	167	96
2010	3194	19750	252	3833	167	1747	223	160	111
2011	3196	19985	255	3843	170	2121	183	179	124
2012	3237	18009	238	3577	183	2161	204	260	
2013	3325	18105	240	3579	218	2182	189	274	
2014	3319	17863	247	3538	209	2129	169	252	

注：2012年新修订的《全国档案事业统计年报制度》不再细分事业单位的属性，统称“省部属事业单位档案馆”。省部属事业单位包括文化事业档案馆数，科技事业单位档案馆数。

a) The newly revised Annual Report of National Archive Statistics in 2012 does not further subcategorize public institutions by their attributes, but generally called public archive institutions affiliated to ministries or provincial governments. Public institutions affiliated to ministries or provincial governments include cultural archive institutions, and science and technology archive institutions.



23-13 广播电视事业发展情况
Basic Statistics on Radio and Television Industry

指 标	Item	2010	2013	2014
广播	Radio			
广播节目综合人口覆盖率 (%)	Radio Coverage Rate of the Population (%)	96.78	97.79	97.99
#农村	Rural	95.64	97.00	97.29
公共广播节目套数 (套)	Number of Public Radio Programs (set)	2549	2637	2686
公共广播节目播出时间(万小时)	Length of Public Radio Programs Broadcasted(10 000 hours)	1266.0	1379.5	1405.8
广播节目制作时间 (万小时)	Length of Radio Programs Produced (10 000 hours)	681.4	739.1	764.7
电视	Television			
电视节目综合人口覆盖率 (%)	TV Coverage Rate of the Population (%)	97.62	98.42	98.60
#农村	Rural	96.78	97.86	98.11
有线广播电视用户数 (万户)	Users of Cable Radio and TV (10 000 households)	18872	22894	23458
#农村	Rural	7293	8911	7986
#数字电视	Users of Digital TV	8870	17160	19143
有线广播电视用户数占家庭总户数比重 (%)	Popularization Rate of Cable Radio and TV (%)	46.40	54.14	54.82
#农村有线广播电视用户数占农村家庭总户数比重	Rural Popularization Rate of Cable Radio and TV	29.35	35.29	31.55
公共电视节目套数 (套)	Number of Public TV Programs (set)	3272	3250	3329
公共电视节目播出时间(万小时)	Length of Public TV Programs Broadcasted (10 000 hours)	1635.50	1705.72	1747.61
电视剧播出数 (万部)	Number of TV Plays Broadcasted (10 000 sets)	24.92	24.10	23.28
#进口电视剧播出数	Imported TV Plays	0.88	0.36	0.29
电视剧播出数 (万集)	Number of TV Plays Broadcasted (10 000 parts)	635.86	661.42	669.00
#进口电视剧播出数	Imported TV Plays	19.51	9.89	8.05
动画电视播出时间 (万小时)	Number of Cartoons Broadcasted (10 000 hours)		29.31	30.48
#进口动画电视播出时间	Imported Cartoons		1.40	1.59
电视节目制作时间 (万小时)	Length of TV Programs Produced (10 000 hours)	274.29	339.78	327.74
电影	Movies			
国有电影制片厂 (个)	State-owned Movie Studios (unit)	38	38	38
电影故事片厂	Feature Film Studios	31	31	31
电影院线 (条)	Movie Circuit (line)	37	42	45
银幕 (块)	Movie Screen (unit)	6256	18195	23600
全国电影票房收入 (亿元)	Domestic Movie Box Office Revenue	157.21	217.69	296.39
#国产电影票房收入	Chinese Movies		127.67	161.55
进口电影票房收入	Imported Movies		90.02	134.84
广播电视技术及其他	TV Technology and Others			
广播电视总收入 (亿元)	Revenue of Radio and TV (100 million yuan)	2301.87	3734.88	3635.51
广播电视从业人员数 (万人)	Staff and Workers of Radio and TV (10 000 persons)	75.09	84.43	86.44
中、短波转播发射台 (座)	Transmission and Relaying Stations of Medium and Short Wave Broadcast (unit)	822	850	856
调频转播发射台 (万座)	Relaying Stations of Frequency Modulation Broadcasting (10 000 units)	1.16	1.03	0.93
电视转播发射台 (万座)	TV Transmission and Relaying Stations (10 000 units)	1.60	1.34	1.13
微波实有站 (座)	Microwave Stations (unit)	2376	2207	2302

23-14 广播电视节目制作时间
Length of Radio and Television Programs Produced

单位: 小时		(hour)					
项 目	Item	1995	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
广播节目制作	Production of Radio Programs	2332164	6139227	6814226	7188245	7391245	7647267
新闻	News Programs	353368	1066880	1216632	1333084	1397353	1443464
专题	Special Subject Programs	1054140	1822621	1955180	2044073	2091787	2120517
综艺	General Entertainment Programs	924656	1937290	1942828	1973796	1976162	2020456
广播剧	Radio Play Programs		75456	80181	140493	178163	185405
广告	Advertising Programs		671071	775931	796009	785278	808148
其他	Others		565909	843474	900790	962502	1069277
电视节目制作	Production of TV Programs	383513	2553861	2742949	3436301	3397834	3277394
新闻	News Programs	80800	637956	719680	886905	866756	918296
专题	Special Subject Programs	193391	525528	640857	892521	854124	848276
综艺	General Entertainment Programs	109322	382350	407849	483174	464977	468355
影视剧	TV Play Programs		193771	93536	163348	201117	116750
广告	Advertising Programs		524892	526839	555192	542823	510275
其他	Others		289364	354188	455161	468035	415441

23-15 广播电视节目播出时间(2014年)
Length of Radio and Television Programs (2014)

单位: 小时		(hour)						
指 标	Item	总 计 Total	新闻资讯 类节目 News	专题服务 类节目 Special Subject	综艺益智 类节目 General Entertainment	广播(影视) 剧类节目 Radio Play	广告类 节 目 Advertising	其他类 节 目 Others
广播	All Radio Broadcasting Stations	14058328	2837111	3167377	3748730	784852	1312387	2207871
[#] 中央级	Central Level	342366	107857	135643	58311	10455	14555	15545
电视	All Television Stations	17476126	2443782	2196434	1436727	7426969	2032610	1939603
[#] 中央级	Central Level	291462	80249	85482	41140	69645	5020	9927



23-16 分地区广播电视节目综合人口覆盖情况及制作播出情况 (2014年)
Population Coverage of Radio and TV Programs, and Radio and TV Programs Produced and Broadcasted by Region (2014)

地 区	Region	广播节目		电视节目		公共广播		公共电视		电视剧		动画电视	
		综合人口 覆盖率 Population Coverage Rate of Radio Programs (%)	"农村" Rural	综合人口 覆盖率 Population Coverage Rate of TV Programs (%)	"农村" Rural	节目套数 (套) Number of Public Radio Programs (set)	节目套数 (套) Number of TV Programs (set)	播出数 (部) Number of TV Plays Broadcasted (set)	"进口" Import	播出时间 (小时) Number of Cartoons Broadcasted (hour)	"进口" Import		
全 国	National Total	97.99	97.29	98.60	98.11	2686	3329	232802	2878	304839	15883		
总局直属	directly under the State Administration					22	35	1447	69	5315	484		
北 京	Beijing	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	25	26	505	2	6995	1860		
天 津	Tianjin	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	22	24	2752		2813	720		
河 北	Hebei	99.34	99.21	99.27	99.05	137	178	13127	25	6889	1316		
山 西	Shanxi	98.04	96.64	98.95	98.28	112	116	5932	46	9805	62		
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	98.42	96.99	98.57	97.38	125	121	12694	46	8578	75		
江 宁	Liaoning	98.81	97.91	98.96	98.16	110	118	8598	213	5892	550		
吉 林	Jilin	98.62	97.98	98.75	98.17	73	76	6899	119	1374			
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	98.62	98.19	98.82	98.47	95	118	4365	102	2739	605		
上 海	Shanghai	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	21	25	1191	39	14559	2419		
江 苏	Jiangsu	99.99	99.99	99.88	99.79	130	126	8765	56	12804			
浙 江	Zhejiang	99.57	99.49	99.65	99.58	111	115	8811	61	20661	382		
安 徽	Anhui	98.55	98.18	98.72	98.39	105	112	8604	65	7699	456		
福 建	Fujian	98.31	97.94	98.70	98.44	90	101	3133		8366			
江 西	Jiangxi	97.51	96.98	98.55	98.19	107	113	9777	311	13936	271		
山 东	Shandong	98.72	98.37	98.49	98.15	158	194	13603		13580	1473		
河 南	Henan	98.21	97.86	98.26	98.00	152	167	15157	34	8502	195		
湖 北	Hubei	98.90	98.59	98.89	98.51	87	114	13154	88	10109	40		
湖 南	Hunan	93.48	90.25	97.51	96.37	102	139	11251	62	22151	986		
广 东	Guangdong	99.90	99.80	99.90	99.85	148	163	5446	101	24745	1131		
广 西	Guangxi	96.60	96.07	98.20	97.91	70	117	5439	28	10580			
海 南	Hainan	96.49	95.39	95.47	93.92	24	15	875		1377	260		
重 庆	Chongqing	98.44	97.88	98.95	98.61	37	46	5142	67	7928			
四 川	Sichuan	97.04	96.34	98.07	97.57	126	208	18079	304	18023	458		
贵 州	Guizhou	91.52	90.48	95.39	94.76	40	102	2141	50	2001			
云 南	Yunnan	96.48	95.67	97.48	96.89	50	158	10359	5	10288	365		
西 藏	Tibet	94.78	93.69	95.91	94.93	9	12	738		652			
陕 西	Shaanxi	97.77	97.25	98.49	98.12	107	123	7243		7710			
甘 肃	Gansu	97.89	97.50	98.35	98.02	91	107	6646	110	9562	120		
青 海	Qinghai	97.03	95.93	97.51	96.71	12	16	1048	1	2408			
宁 夏	Ningxia	96.15	93.70	99.11	98.61	24	28	2492	15	4290	17		
新 疆	Xinjiang	96.48	96.28	96.94	96.51	164	216	17389	859	22507	1638		

23-17 分地区有线广播电视传输干线网络及用户情况 (2014年)
Transmission Trunk and Users of Cable Radios and TVs by Region (2014)

地 区	Region	有线广播电视 传输干线网络 总长(万公里)	有线广播 电视用户数 (万户)	“农村有线 广播电视	“数字电视	“付费电视	有线广播 电视用户数占 家庭总户数的 比重(%)	“农 村
		Total Length of Transmission Trunk for Cable Radios and TVs (10 000 km)	Users of Cable Radios and TVs (10 000 households)				Popularization Rate of Cable TV Programs (%)	
全国合计	National Total	415.34	23458.23	7986.36	19143.21	4505.41	54.82	31.55
北 京	Beijing	18.29	551.57	75.83	469.15	216.49	106.85	68.56
天 津	Tianjin	0.65	312.68	28.82	283.86	19.99	88.95	23.34
河 北	Hebei	17.36	914.40	296.98	750.29	78.44	39.31	18.54
山 西	Shanxi	10.21	515.25	172.30	367.97	9.64	39.23	33.18
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	3.65	342.04	80.59	271.67	16.55	40.59	23.19
辽 宁	Liaoning	12.98	935.33	239.45	716.22	19.37	62.13	35.10
吉 林	Jilin	9.33	574.78	207.38	512.89	163.46	57.60	43.21
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	17.56	764.60	88.52	701.40	92.20	59.86	15.49
上 海	Shanghai	4.41	687.79	69.86	554.65	152.22	130.38	84.36
江 苏	Jiangsu	34.94	2291.47	1255.12	1787.11	358.59	94.55	92.32
浙 江	Zhejiang	27.53	1499.71	905.80	1442.62	352.57	92.43	75.57
安 徽	Anhui	5.10	769.48	370.86	386.34	43.28	35.89	25.61
福 建	Fujian	10.29	724.03	395.66	594.66	123.85	69.26	53.81
江 西	Jiangxi	12.26	609.44	436.19	498.80	102.71	48.64	49.39
山 东	Shandong	32.48	1889.75	465.76	1730.75	430.68	61.90	23.40
河 南	Henan	17.76	1030.47	383.18	452.85	45.79	32.97	18.70
湖 北	Hubei	24.47	1056.67	450.22	895.95	258.98	51.32	34.44
湖 南	Hunan	12.46	878.03	241.59	768.26	156.70	43.81	22.51
广 东	Guangdong	22.53	2161.86	289.14	1971.21	423.97	91.45	27.22
广 西	Guangxi	10.98	639.12	286.63	429.03	170.75	40.86	26.85
海 南	Hainan	0.58	117.80	35.95	91.43	40.79	44.85	25.76
重 庆	Chongqing	14.77	504.07	145.25	390.11	153.13	40.76	20.46
四 川	Sichuan	46.61	1471.09	541.10	1132.46	408.24	46.89	26.14
贵 州	Guizhou	16.43	386.18	97.51	386.18	83.40	30.79	9.64
云 南	Yunnan	10.75	489.77	171.49	473.09	235.31	34.40	18.42
西 藏	Tibet	0.39	22.18	2.69	14.86	1.01	30.50	4.99
陕 西	Shaanxi	3.84	654.72	176.96	501.31	197.69	51.82	24.95
甘 肃	Gansu	4.82	206.41	24.53	197.03	66.13	25.19	5.03
青 海	Qinghai	0.59	70.00	2.82	64.48	26.85	40.69	3.01
宁 夏	Ningxia	1.31	96.37		96.37		46.66	
新 疆	Xinjiang	5.66	291.21	48.18	210.21	56.66	34.97	14.71



23-18 分地区广播电视技术情况(2014年)
Technology Statistics on Radio and TV by Region (2014)

地 区	Region	中、短波转播 发射台(座) Transmission and Relaying Stations of Medium and Short Wave Broadcast(unit)	中波发射机 (部) Medium Wave Transmitters (set)	短波发射机 (部) Short Wave Transmitters (set)	调频转播 发射台(座) Relaying Stations of Frequency Modulation Broadcasting (unit)	调 频 发射机 (部) Frequency Modulation Transmitters (unit)	电视转播 发射台 (座) TV Transmission and Relaying Stations (unit)	电视发射机 (部) TV Program Transmitters (set)	微波实有站 (座) Microwave Stations (unit)
总 计	Total	856	2451	628	9259	17918	11254	24397	2302
总局直属	Directly under the State Administration	35	73	280	2	24	2	17	36
北 京	Beijing	1	5		17	25	15	31	10
天 津	Tianjin	5	23	1	14	39	11	31	16
河 北	Hebei	31	49		159	290	253	443	32
山 西	Shanxi	15	40		119	212	180	388	82
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	56	226	11	561	1121	857	1437	238
辽 宁	Liaoning	35	92		230	363	359	568	91
吉 林	Jilin	34	97		79	291	146	412	136
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	43	110		148	540	184	547	79
上 海	Shanghai	3	8		11	26	11	20	
江 苏	Jiangsu	21	104	1	106	224	83	322	73
浙 江	Zhejiang	36	148		97	264	100	255	84
安 徽	Anhui	23	113		291	547	136	495	100
福 建	Fujian	37	96	2	88	258	73	268	162
江 西	Jiangxi	15	34		422	539	237	423	12
山 东	Shandong	30	103	1	131	238	150	407	38
河 南	Henan	30	103		139	190	153	399	52
湖 北	Hubei	28	86		432	611	885	1170	116
湖 南	Hunan	25	45	1	100	175	179	407	154
广 东	Guangdong	29	103	2	98	255	90	220	205
广 西	Guangxi	20	37	2	392	905	128	392	50
海 南	Hainan	3	7		22	59	22	64	77
重 庆	Chongqing	5	13		58	253	46	137	33
四 川	Sichuan	40	104	3	393	731	566	944	131
贵 州	Guizhou	12	29	2	260	385	91	280	5
云 南	Yunnan	60	105	2	283	811	187	631	95
西 藏	Tibet	42	151		2636	5151	2060	6475	
陕 西	Shaanxi	14	36	1	171	381	124	238	52
甘 肃	Gansu	30	60	2	630	894	2235	3318	91
青 海	Qinghai	21	61	195	257	393	1011	1541	
宁 夏	Ningxia	11	34		24	70	27	582	22
新 疆	Xinjiang	66	156	122	889	1653	653	1535	30

23-19 电视节目进出口情况(2014年)
Statistics on Imported and Exported TV Programs (2014)

指 标	Item	合 计	欧 洲	非 洲	美 洲	"美 国 United States
		Total	Europe	Africa	America	
全年电视节目进口总额 (万元)	Value of Imported TV Programs (10 000 yuan)	209024	9962	105	21271	20059
"电视剧	TV Play	169807	1371		11053	10784
动画电视	Cartoon	11028	229		1019	1019
纪录片	Documentary	5275	1472	105	1221	1078
全年电视节目进口量(时)	Time of Imported TV Programs (hour)	26089	7217	3	6207	6074
"电视剧 (部/集)	TV Play (set)	635/14022	82/281		110/2459	109/2411
动画电视 (时)	Cartoon (hour)	4560	416		1041	1041
纪录片 (时)	Documentary (hour)	2133	1245	3	376	342
全年电视节目出口总额 (万元)	Value of Exported TV Programs (10 000 yuan)	27226	2178	28	3225	2306
"电视剧	TV Play	20795	678	7	1210	319
动画电视	Cartoon	3190	42	1	1244	1238
纪录片	Documentary	746	21	13	390	378
全年电视节目出口量(时)	Time of Exported TV Programs (hour)	21670	695	314	8472	4559
"电视剧 (部/集)	TV Play (set)	296/13824	11/361	4/155	66/3908	30/992
动画电视 (时)	Cartoon (hour)	2628	41	19	689	419
纪录片 (时)	Documentary (hour)	1546	15	106	957	240

23-19 续表 continued

指 标	Item	亚 洲						大洋洲 Oceania
		Asia	"日 本 Japan	"韩 国 Republic of Korea	"东南亚 Southeast Asia	"中国香港 Hong Kong, China	"中国台湾 Taiwan, China	
全年电视节目进口总额 (万元)	Value of Imported TV Programs (10 000 yuan)	175848	93940	44295	11072	21435	5056	1838
"电视剧	TV Play	157383	85462	44129	9330	14800	3662	
动画电视	Cartoon	9780	8384			249	1147	
纪录片	Documentary	2190	3	4		2175	8	287
全年电视节目进口量(时)	Time of Imported TV Programs(hour)	12592	3088	3348	1239	3371	1543	70
"电视剧 (部/集)	TV Play (set)	443/11282	67/825	186/4437	48/1540	108/2941	33/1519	
动画电视 (时)	Cartoon (hour)	3103	2421			159	523	
纪录片 (时)	Documentary (hour)	493	6	1		484	3	16
全年电视节目出口总额 (万元)	Value of Exported TV Programs (10 000 yuan)	21669	1934	833	3189	6514	7773	125
"电视剧	TV Play	18879	1314	767	3152	5403	7439	22
动画电视	Cartoon	1810	617	23	22	951	102	92
纪录片	Documentary	322		43		88	186	
全年电视节目出口量(时)	Time of Exported TV Programs(hour)	11980	261	505	3410	1178	2994	208
"电视剧 (部/集)	TV Play (set)	211/9239	6/336	14/630	91/3897	24/1029	71/3183	4/161
动画电视 (时)	Cartoon (hour)	1795	9	3	137	230	184	84
纪录片 (时)	Documentary (hour)	469		28		37	402	



23-20 电影综合情况
Basic Statistics on Film Production

年 份 Year	电影故事片厂 (个) Number of Feature Film Studios (unit)	生产故事影片 (部) Feature Films (film)	生产动画影片 (部) Cartoons (reel)	生产科教影片 (部) Popular Science Films (reel)	生产纪录影片 (部) Documentary Films (reel)	生产特种影片 (部) Special Films (reel)
1978	12	46	26	289	202	
1979	17	65	25	349	317	
1980	17	82	32	337	242	
1981	19	105	33	277	276	
1982	19	112	33	284	259	
1983	19	127	37	343	299	
1984	20	144	37	387	337	
1985	20	127	45	357	419	
1986	20	134	46	383	417	
1987	22	146	45	353	347	
1988	22	158	38	344	350	
1989	22	136	53	334	259	
1990	22	134	51	326	296	
1991	22	130	46	351	283	
1992	22	170	56	354	307	
1993	22	154	47	252	300	
1994	22	148	32	182	22	
1995	30	146	37	40	111	
1996	30	110	58	33	39	
1997	31	88	28	34	95	
1998	31	82	9	30	54	
1999	31	99	3	20	14	
2000	31	91	1	49	10	
2001	27	88	1	56	9	
2002	31	100	2	60	7	
2003	31	140	2	53	6	
2004	31	212	4	30	10	
2005	32	260	7	33	2	
2006	32	330	13	36	13	
2007	32	402	6	34	9	
2008	33	406	16	39	16	2
2009	31	456	27	52	19	4
2010	31	526	16	54	16	9
2011	31	558	24	76	26	5
2012	31	745	33	74	15	26
2013	31	638	29	121	18	18
2014	31	618	40	52	25	23

注: 1. 本表电影故事片厂指国有电影故事片厂。

2. 2005年及以前动画片数为美术片数。

a) The number of feature film studios in this table only includes those approved by the State Council.

b) The real of cartoons refer to the arts films before 2005.

23-21 主要文化机构情况

Number of Institutions in Cultural Industry

单位：个

(unit)

年 份 Year	公共图书馆 Public Libraries	文化馆(站) Cultural Centers	省级、地市级文化馆 Art Centers at Provincial & Prefecture Level	县市级文化馆 Cultural Centers at County & City Level	乡镇(街道)文化站 Township (sub-district) Cultural Centers	博物馆 Museums	艺术表演团体 Art Performance Troupes	艺术表演场馆 Art Performance Places
1978	1218	6893	92	2748	4053	349	3150	1095
1980	1732	8739	218	2912	5609	365	3533	1444
1985	2344	8576	335	2960	5281	711	3317	1377
1986	2406	8913	337	2993	5583	777	3195	2058
1987	2440	8974	348	2973	5653	827	3094	2148
1988	2485	9045	358	2975	5712	903	2985	2081
1989	2512	9037	366	2955	5716	967	2850	2050
1990	2527	9216	366	2955	5895	1013	2805	1955
1991	2535	10507	371	2894	7242	1075	2772	2068
1992	2558	9564	372	2900	6292	1106	2753	2037
1993	2572	10155	370	2886	6899	1130	2707	2024
1994	2589	11276	374	2887	8015	1161	2698	1998
1995	2615	13487	373	2886	10228	1194	2682	1958
1996	2620	45253	392	2892	41969	1219	2664	1934
1997	2628	45449	385	2901	42163	1282	2663	1947
1998	2662	45834	386	2901	42547	1339	2652	1929
1999	2669	45837	389	2905	42543	1363	2632	1911
2000	2675	45321	390	2907	42024	1392	2619	1900
2001	2696	43379	399	2842	40138	1461	2605	1854
2002	2697	42516	389	2854	39273	1511	2587	1829
2003	2709	41816	382	2846	38588	1515	2601	1900
2004	2720	41402	380	2841	38181	1548	2759	1928
2005	2762	41588	375	2851	38362	1581	2805	1866
2006	2778	40088	395	2819	36874	1617	2866	1839
2007	2799	40601	411	2806	37384	1722	4512	1732
2008	2820	41156	389	2829	37938	1893	5114	1662
2009	2850	41959	361	2862	38736	2252	6139	1499
2010	2884	43382	374	2890	40118	2435	6864	1461
2011	2952	43675	379	2906	40390	2650	7055	1429
2012	3076	43876	382	2919	40575	3069	7321	1279
2013	3112	44260	385	2930	40945	3473	8180	1344
2014	3117	44423	385	2928	41110	3658	8769	1338

注：1.2007年以前艺术表演团体为文化系统内数据、2007年起含非文化部门单位。艺术表演场馆不含民营艺术表演场馆。

2.1996年以前文化站数据未包括其他部门所属乡镇文化站。1996-1998年包括其他部门所属文化站，1999年以后，其他部门所属文化站划归文化部门管理。

a) The Art performance troupes referred to those under the official cultural system before 2007 and expanded the coverage to those both under and outside the official cultural system starting from 2007. The Art Performance Places do not include those of non-state owned.

b) Culture stations did not include township culture stations of other department before 1996, and included culture stations of other department from 1996 to 1998. Since 1999, culture stations of other department was put under Culture Department's administration.

23-22 文化文物机构人员情况(2014年)

Number and Personnel in Culture and Cultural Relics Institutions (2014)

机构类别	Category of Institution	机构 (个) Number of Institutions (unit)	文化部门				其他部门 Other Department
			Cultural Department	国有经济 State- owned Economy	集体经济 Collective- owned Economy	其他经济 Other Economy	
总计	Total	287356	65562	64345	314	903	221794
艺术业	Arts	10135	3329	2837	201	291	6806
公共图书馆业	Public Libraries	3117	3117	3117			
群众文化服务业	Mass Culture Services	44423	44423	44421		2	
艺术教育业	Culture and Education	135	135	130	2	3	
文化市场经营机构	Business Units Dealing in Culture Market	213547					213547
文艺科研机构	Art Research Institutions	225	224	221		3	1
文物业	Cultural Relics	8421	7515	7237	69	209	906
其他	Others	7353	6819	6382	42	395	534

23-22 续表 continued

机构类别	Category of Institution	从业人员 (人) Number of Employed Persons (person)	文化部门				其他部门 Other Department
			Cultural Department	国有经济 State- owned Economy	集体经济 Collective- owned Economy	其他经济 Other Economy	
总计	Total	2040199	638204	593832	7303	37069	1401995
艺术业	Arts	288858	137957	114831	6753	16373	150901
公共图书馆业	Public Libraries	56071	56071	56071			
群众文化服务业	Mass Culture	170299	170299	170283		16	
艺术教育业	Culture and Education	12441	12441	12339	16	86	
文化市场经营机构	Business Units Dealing in Culture Market	1181884					1181884
文艺科研机构	Art Research Institutions	4651	4643	4504		139	8
文物业	Cultural Relics	148095	130077	126613	188	3276	18018
其他	Others	177900	126716	109191	346	17179	51184

23-23 全国文化系统艺术表演场馆基本情况(2014年)

Basic Statistics on Art Performance Places in the Official Cultural System (2014)

项 目	Item	机构数 (个) Number of Institutions	从业人员 (人) Number of Employed Persons	座席数 (个) Seating Capacity	演(映)出 场 次 (万场次) Number of Performances	#艺术演出 Art Performances
		(unit)	(person)	(unit)	(10 000 shows)	
总 计	Total	1338	25709	1187359	78.07	6.95
按登记注册类型分	By Status of Registration					
国 有	State-owned	1222	21872	907650	53.09	4.95
集 体	Collective-owned	20	244	10400	0.33	0.13
其 他	Others	96	3593	269309	24.65	1.88
按性质分	By Type of Units					
执行事业会计制度	Adopting Institution Accounting System	950	15908	694364	27.51	3.69
执行企业会计制度	Adopting Enterprise Accounting System	388	9801	492995	50.56	3.27
按机构类型分	By Type of Troupes					
剧场	Theaters	576	11560	445654	12.69	3.30
影剧院	Music Halls and Cinemas	604	10121	431399	58.77	1.47
书场、曲艺场	Storytelling, Recitation and Ballad Places	9	156	566	0.14	0.14
杂技、马戏场	Acrobatics and Circus Places	2	38	3462	0.01	0.01
音乐厅	Concert Halls	13	471	12831	0.22	0.19
综合性	General Performance Theaters	101	2863	276571	6.08	1.79
其他艺术表演场馆	Others	33	500	16876	0.15	0.06
按隶属关系分	By Jurisdiction of Management					
中央	Run by Central Government	7	232	6684	0.14	0.14
省、区、市	Run by Provinces, Autonomous Regions and Municipalities	110	4310	88552	12.11	1.18
地、市	Run by Prefectures (Cities)	369	9113	251788	35.01	3.24
县、市及以下	Run by Counties (Cities) and Others	852	12054	840335	30.80	2.40

23-23 续表 continued

项 目	Item	观众人次 (万人次) Number of Audience	"艺术演出" Art Performances	收入合计 (万元) Total Income	"财政拨款" Government	"演出收入" Performance Income	支出合计 (万元) Expenses
		(10 000 person-times)		(10 000 yuan)			(10 000 yuan)
总 计	Total	6844	2598	403699	149079	84512	396749
按登记注册类型分	By Status of Registration						
国 有	State-owned	5326	2216	318888	127491	62208	316932
集 体	Collective-owned	66	27	2126	764	119	1635
其 他	Others	1452	355	82686	20824	22185	78182
按性质分	By Type of Units						
执行事业会计制度	Adopting Institution Accounting System	3150	1498	233930	110066	38965	235254
执行企业会计制度	Adopting Enterprise Accounting System	3694	1100	169769	39013	45547	161495
按机构类型分	By Type of Troupes						
剧场	Theaters	2332	1420	214510	96452	52238	212032
影剧院	Music Halls and Cinemas	3413	583	113052	23008	14110	114030
书场、曲艺场	Storytelling, Recitation and Ballad Places	15	15	1635	931	244	1529
杂技、马戏场	Acrobatics and Circus Places	9	9	336		53	340
音乐厅	Concert Halls	150	122	18599	5454	4832	17540
综合性	General Performance Theaters	868	421	50674	20392	12156	46258
其他艺术表演场馆	Others	57	28	4894	2843	880	5020
按隶属关系分	By Jurisdiction of Management						
中央	Run by Central Government	56	54	5941	41	4029	4608
省、区、市	Run by Provinces, Autonomous Regions and Municipalities	1102	729	142123	54453	39066	24791
地、市	Run by Prefectures (Cities)	2474	893	144858	49096	26227	85103
县、市及以下	Run by Counties (Cities) and Others	3212	922	110777	45489	15191	284474



23-24 艺术表演团体基本情况(2014年)

项 目	Item	机构 (个)	从业人员 (人)	演出场次 (万场次)	演出	
		Number of Institu- tions (unit)	Number of Employed Persons (person)	Number of Perfor- mance (10 000 shows)	"国内 演出 Domestic Perfor- mance	"农村 Rural Perfor- mance
总 计	Total	8769	262887	173.91	171.08	114.04
按登记注册类型分	By Status of Registration					
国有	State-owned	1675	97899	30.15	27.80	18.28
集体	Collective-owned	184	6629	5.01	4.89	3.37
其他	Others	6910	158359	138.74	138.39	92.40
按隶属关系分	By Jurisdiction of Management					
中央	Run by Central Government	18	5291	0.38	0.35	0.01
省、区、市	Run by Provinces, Autonomous Regions and Municipalities	191	29120	6.21	5.79	1.63
地、市	Run by Prefectures (Cities)	505	38346	10.04	9.27	5.01
县、市及以下	Run by Counties (Cities) and Others	8055	190130	157.29	155.68	107.39
按性质分	By Type of Units					
执行事业会计制度	Adopting Institution Accounting System	1581	84179	28.84	26.66	18.04
执行企业会计制度	Adopting Enterprise Accounting System	7188	178708	145.07	144.42	95.99
按管理部门分	By Management Authority					
文化部门	Cultural Departments	2053	115292	39.57	36.78	23.55
其他部门	Other Departments	6716	147595	134.34	134.31	90.49
按剧种分	By Type of Art					
话剧、儿童剧、滑稽剧类	Drama, Children's Play and Comedy Troupes	806	18804	11.94	11.91	4.50
歌舞、音乐类	Song and Dance, Musicals	2020	69058	35.89	34.69	21.39
京剧、昆曲类	Peking Opera and Kunqu Opera	116	7841	2.35	2.31	1.53
地方戏曲类	Local Opera	2505	87929	52.89	52.63	44.09
杂技、魔术、马戏类	Acrobatics, Magic and Circus	553	16352	26.72	25.84	16.09
曲艺类	Folk Arts	285	5373	6.62	6.46	3.63
乌兰牧骑	Ulanmuchi	126	3955	1.33	1.26	0.88
综合性艺术表演团体	Comprehensive Art Performance	2356	53544	36.17	35.97	21.93

Basic Statistics on Art Performance Troupes (2014)

国内演出 观众人次 (万人次) Number of Domestic Audience (10 000 person-times)	#农村 Rural Audience	收入合计 (万元)			支出合计 (万元) Total Expenses (10 000 yuan)	政府采购的公益演出活动 Public Shows under Government Procurement	
		Total Income (10 000 yuan)	#财政拨款 Government Budget	#演出收入 Performance Income		演出场次 (万场次) Number of Performances (10 000 shows)	观众人次 (万人次) Number of Audience (10 000 person-times)
91020	55863	2264046	1195914	757028	2024045	10.85	9893.36
27141	18134	1294568	977289	160673	1282095	8.76	8163.88
2954	2190	51382	30863	13827	50326	0.67	549.94
60925	35538	918096	187762	582528	691624	1.42	1179.55
461	75	147740	92808	24957	148917	0.05	60.41
4267	1459	636288	463005	93996	612174	1.55	1348.44
8772	5067	476836	363465	61619	466897	2.84	2547.47
77520	49261	1003182	276636	576457	796057	6.41	5937.05
24448	16986	1134136	882596	124552	1119748	7.40	6945.68
66572	38877	1129910	313318	632476	904297	3.45	2947.68
33442	22073	1458843	1065332	220174	1426000	10.59	9675.98
57577	33790	805203	130582	536854	598045	0.27	217.38
5201	2405	224194	119306	76656	193728	0.38	243.63
18541	6835	714304	414568	187156	673593	2.57	2047.34
1958	1288	143936	110135	14574	137186	0.30	332.69
40497	31828	601769	364103	191682	515662	5.39	5465.76
7146	3162	107890	33504	64092	91726	0.27	261.32
2411	1182	47538	24948	14697	43534	0.25	175.96
926	518	25317	24243	406	24579	0.31	164.12
14330	8638	399020	105097	207706	343973	1.38	1202.55



23-25 公共图书馆基本情况 (2014年)
Basic Statistics on Public Libraries (2014)

			总 计		按隶属关系分 By Jurisdiction of Management				
			Total	#少 儿 图书馆 Children's Libraries	中 央 Run by Central Govern- ment	省、区、 直辖市(级) Run by Provinces, Autonomous Regions and Municipa- lities	地市级 Prefec- ture Level	县市级 County (City) Level	#县图 书馆 Run by Counties
指 标	Item								
机构数 (个)	Number of Institutions (unit)		3117	108	1	39	361	2716	1630
从业人员 (人)	Number of Employed Persons (person)		56071	2201	1722	7817	14131	32401	15397
总藏量 (万册件)	Total Collections (10000 copies)		79092	3392	3378	18754	20736	36224	14527
当年购买的报刊种类(万种)	Kinds of Newspapers and Periodicals Purchased This Year (10 000 kinds)		108.83	3.47	1.76	16.37	30.01	60.69	26.28
有效借书证数 (万个)	Accumulative Number of Library Cards Distributed (10 000 units)		3944	185	200	525	1429	1791	466
总流通人次 (万人次)	Total Number of Circulation (10 000 person-times)		53036	2137	398	8302	15712	28624	9619
#书刊文献外借人次	Borrowing from Libraries		22737	982	12	2905	7085	12735	4962
书刊文献外借册次 (万册次)	Number of Books and Periodicals Lent to Readers (10 000 copies-times)		46734	2324	108	10173	13192	23261	7718
组织各类讲座次数 (次)	Number of Lectures (time)		54939	3217	288	5093	14714	34844	15219
举办展览 (个)	Exhibitions Held (unit)		18124	589	19	1804	3923	12378	6316
举办培训班 (个)	Training Classes Held (unit)		30523	2788	482	3125	7988	18928	9492
计算机 (台)	Computers (set)		198586	7326	2705	19561	44248	132072	67741
#电子阅览室终端数	Terminals in Electronic Media Reading Rooms		121597	4145	398	7091	24005	90103	48350
阅览室坐席数 (万个)	Seats of Reading Room (10 000 units)		85.55	3.04	0.52	6.90	20.90	57.23	26.67

23-26 群众文化机构基本情况 (2014年)
Basic Statistics on Cultural Institutions (2014)

指 标			Item	总 计						
				Total	省、区、 直辖市 (级) Provin- cial Level	地市级 Prefec- ture Level	县市级 County (City) Level	县文化馆 County Cultural Center	乡镇 (街道) 文化站 Township (sub- district) Cultural Stations	乡 镇 文化站 Township Cultural Stations
机构数	(个)	Institutions	(unit)	44423	31	354	2928	1666	41110	34465
从业人员	(人)	Number of Employed Persons	(person)	170299	1819	10514	43110	23479	114856	93307
组织文艺活动	(万次)	Art Performances and Story-telling Sessions	(10 000 times)	147.20	0.59	6.21	31.56	13.07	108.84	73.88
参加文艺活动人次	(万人次)	Person-times Attending Art and Cultural Activities	(10 000 person-times)	36382	2491	3036	11779	5794	19077	14161
举办训练班	(万次)	Number of Training Courses	(10 000 time)	46.93	0.20	2.93	11.32	3.69	32.48	19.97
参加培训人次	(万人次)	Attending Training	(10 000 person-times)	3578	32	205	788	293	2552	1616
举办展览个数	(万个)	Number of Exhibitions	(unit)	13.17	0.04	0.37	2.07	1.10	10.68	8.26
参观展览人次	(万人次)	Visiting Exhibitions	(10 000 person-times)	10263	299	1046	3227	1659	5690	4356
组织各类理论研讨和 讲座次数	(次)	Number of Theoretical Lectures	(time)	25555	793	3955	20807	7991		
参加研讨和讲座人次	(万人次)	Attending Theoretical Lectures	(10 000 person-times)	445	14	95	337	145		
藏书	(万册)	Books Collected	(10 000 copies)	24845	18	60	524	233	24243	18495
拥有计算机台数	(万台)	Computer Owned	(10 000 units)	34.67	0.20	1.17	3.23	1.62	30.07	23.84
本年收入合计	(亿元)	Revenue this Year	(100 million yuan)	190.17	6.18	21.80	57.51	24.17	104.69	74.73
本年支出合计	(亿元)	Expenditure this Year	(100 million yuan)	182.86	6.10	20.82	55.64	23.63	100.31	73.03
馆办文艺团体	(个)	Art Performance Troupes Run by Centers	(unit)	6447	97	1061	5289	2500		
馆办文艺团体演出场次	(万场次)	Number of Art Performances Run by Centers	(10 000 times)	13.34	0.15	1.19	12.00	7.04		
馆办老年大学	(个)	Aging College Run by Centers	(unit)	705	12	76	617	334		
群众业余文艺团体	(万个)	Part-time Art Troupes	(10 000 units)	40.46	0.02	0.90	6.42	3.17	33.13	24.43

23-27 文物业基本情况 (2014年)
Statistics on Cultural Relics (2014)

项 目		机 构 (个)	从业人员 (人)	本年收入 合 计 (万元)	本年支出 合 计 (万元)	资产总计 (万元)	实际使用房屋 建筑面积 (万平方米)
Item		Number of Institutions (unit)	Number of Employed Persons (person)	Total Revenue this Year (10 000 yuan)	Total Expenditure this Year (10 000 yuan)	Total Assets (10 000 yuan)	Floor Space of Buildings Actually Used (10 000 sq.m)
总 计	Total	8421	148095	3926216	3643551	10177757	2435
按单位性质分	By Kind of Units						
文物科研机构	Scientific and Research Agencies	118	7314	243812	207016	409355	102
文物保护管理 机构	Agencies of Cultural Relics Preservation	3280	37843	757303	689769	1551192	305
博物馆	Museums	3658	83970	1955512	1874197	7089757	1933
文物商店	Cultural Relics Shops	71	1565	87896	72580	232258	15
其他文物机构	Other Agencies	1294	17403	881693	799989	895197	80
按隶属关系分	By Jurisdiction of Management						
中 央	Central Level	11	3582	209914	199983	655444	58
省、区、市	Provincial Level	301	20831	977461	931449	2415410	276
地、市	Prefecture Level	1507	42422	1225224	1148663	2835107	847
县、市	County or City Level	6602	81260	1513618	1363456	4271796	1254
按管理部门分	By Department of Management						
文物部门	Cultural Relics Department	7515	130077	3582323	3319092	7943570	1991
其他部门	Other Department	906	18018	343893	324459	2234187	444

23-27 续表 continued

项 目		文物藏品 (件/套)		本年从 有关部门 接收文物 数(件/套)	本年藏品 征集数 (件/套)	举办陈列 展 览 (个)	参观人次 (万人次)
Item		Number of Collections (piece/set)	#一级品 Grade One	Accepted Cultural Relics from Department This Year (piece/set)	Collection of Cultural Relics (piece/set)	Exhibition & Displays (unit)	Spectators (10 000 person- times)
总 计	Total	40635827	98236	189515	315092	21170	84256
按单位性质分	By Kind of Units						
文物科研机构	Scientific and Research Agencies	1459852	1357	310	121	39	301
文物保护管理 机构	Agencies of Cultural Relics Preservation	2092332	7006	2966	16671	1566	12182
博物馆	Museums	29299673	89532	186236	298148	19565	71774
文物商店	Cultural Relics Shops	7700873	60				
其他文物机构	Other Agencies	83097	281	3	152		
按隶属关系分	By Jurisdiction of Management						
中 央	Central Level	3160790	20197	904	2490	180	2592
省、区、市	Provincial Level	15369684	30875	3302	65330	1522	9059
地、市	Prefecture Level	8983044	24773	9525	60374	6390	28993
县、市	County or City Level	13122309	22391	175784	186898	13078	43613
按管理部门分	By Department of Management						
文物部门	Cultural Relics Department	31977227	92399	27138	169493	17937	70515
其他部门	Other Department	8658600	5837	162377	145599	3233	13742



23-28 分地区艺术表演团体、艺术表演场馆演出情况(2014年)
Statistics on Performance of Art Performance Troupes
and Art Performance Places by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	艺术表演团体 Art Performance Troupes				艺术表演场馆 Art Performance Places				
	机构数 (个) Number of Insti- tutions (unit)	演出场次 (万场次) Number of Perfor- mances (10 000 shows)	#国内演出 Domestic Perfor- mances	国内演出 观众人次 (万人次) Number of Domestic Audience (10 000 person- times)	机构数 (个) Number of Insti- tutions (unit)	演(映)出 场 次 (万场次) Number of Perfor- mances (10 000 shows)	#艺术 演出 Art Perfor- mances	观众人次 (万人次) Number of Audience (10 000 person- times)	#艺术 演出 Art Perfor- mances
全 国 National Total	8769	173.91	171.08	91020	1338	78.07	6.95	6844	2598
中 央 Central Level	18	0.38	0.35	461	7	0.14	0.14	56	54
北 京 Beijing	344	2.48	2.23	1026	17	1.13	0.25	216	171
天 津 Tianjin	66	1.10	1.09	418	28	1.60	0.19	153	82
河 北 Hebei	458	7.75	7.63	5370	77	1.82	0.13	144	47
山 西 Shanxi	351	5.54	5.36	3592	99	7.22	0.19	327	95
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	177	2.56	2.41	1779	19	1.54	0.05	83	30
辽 宁 Liaoning	207	1.57	1.51	826	33	0.47	0.16	135	51
吉 林 Jilin	56	0.59	0.57	503	28	2.04	0.34	150	44
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	39	0.57	0.49	311	34	0.12	0.07	56	32
上 海 Shanghai	158	2.80	2.78	1017	24	1.16	0.26	238	149
江 苏 Jiangsu	287	6.28	6.12	2606	111	32.51	1.70	1697	289
浙 江 Zhejiang	891	18.27	18.24	14670	62	4.61	0.52	744	286
安 徽 Anhui	988	28.96	28.90	14096	48	1.00	0.23	317	102
福 建 Fujian	393	10.84	10.80	4182	57	4.78	0.10	251	35
江 西 Jiangxi	219	3.42	3.39	2239	49	0.68	0.28	198	123
山 东 Shandong	481	16.50	16.41	3747	93	0.95	0.21	313	159
河 南 Henan	598	20.64	20.61	11110	140	1.06	0.17	221	98
湖 北 Hubei	273	3.90	3.82	3344	52	2.71	0.24	262	146
湖 南 Hunan	271	4.97	4.91	1712	57	2.60	0.20	319	129
广 东 Guangdong	325	4.70	4.64	2742	44	1.52	0.22	272	144
广 西 Guangxi	67	0.92	0.90	664	17	2.06	0.14	115	62
海 南 Hainan	71	0.97	0.97	1673	7	0.08	0.04	24	13
重 庆 Chongqing	512	6.21	6.12	1557	15	0.06	0.05	23	16
四 川 Sichuan	492	6.42	6.37	1887	41	0.19	0.13	93	59
贵 州 Guizhou	105	1.65	0.88	611	7	0.00	0.00	3	2
云 南 Yunnan	284	5.34	5.28	2606	17	0.10	0.08	39	25
西 藏 Tibet	88	0.54	0.45	412	14	0.03	0.01	9	5
陕 西 Shaanxi	143	2.40	2.32	2110	85	0.81	0.19	188	91
甘 肃 Gansu	190	2.23	2.21	2150	22	1.60	0.58	70	37
青 海 Qinghai	64	0.32	0.30	261	16	0.19	0.02	56	5
宁 夏 Ningxia	31	1.41	1.41	414	3	0.06	0.00	7	1
新 疆 Xinjiang	122	1.68	1.64	923	15	3.24	0.08	67	15

23-29 分地区公共图书馆基本情况(2014年)
Statistics on Public Libraries by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	公共图书馆 (个) Number of Public Library (unit)	总藏量 (万册件) Total Collections (10 000 copies)	人均拥有 公共图书 馆藏量 (册) Collections of Public Libraries Owned Per Person (copy)	有效借书 证 数 (万个) Accumulative Number of Library Cards Distributed (10 000 units)	总流通 人 次 (万人次) Total Number of Circulation (10 000 person-times)	书刊文献 外借人次 Borrowing from Libraries	书刊文献 外借册次 (万册次) Number of Books and Periodicals Lent to Readers (10 000 copies-times)	阅览室 座席数 (个) Seats of Reading Room (unit)
总 计 National Total	3117	79092	0.58	3944	53036	22737	46734	855520
中 央 Central Level	1	3378		200	398			5155
北 京 Beijing	24	2223	1.03	98	1146	395	953	15908
天 津 Tianjin	31	1598	1.05	67	681	285	779	14258
河 北 Hebei	172	2105	0.29	73	1210	443	838	32120
山 西 Shanxi	126	1472	0.40	46	676	298	446	25925
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	116	1449	0.58	26	621	262	571	25577
辽 宁 Liaoning	129	3563	0.81	110	1892	724	1623	31073
吉 林 Jilin	66	1662	0.60	72	599	323	608	18953
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	107	1721	0.45	55	893	311	631	23310
上 海 Shanghai	25	7363	3.04	173	3961	1899	7854	21656
江 苏 Jiangsu	114	6280	0.79	526	5425	3217	4481	44782
浙 江 Zhejiang	98	5634	1.02	926	5480	1953	4936	50930
安 徽 Anhui	113	1753	0.29	75	1546	846	1394	29453
福 建 Fujian	88	2660	0.70	92	2052	851	2118	30453
江 西 Jiangxi	114	2127	0.47	81	1213	655	1059	31506
山 东 Shandong	153	4480	0.46	166	2558	1540	2623	50094
河 南 Henan	157	2312	0.25	97	1968	1060	1569	41448
湖 北 Hubei	112	2822	0.49	128	1868	1052	1755	36643
湖 南 Hunan	136	2422	0.36	99	1570	792	1476	31244
广 东 Guangdong	138	6367	0.59	438	7657	1698	3848	80527
广 西 Guangxi	112	2482	0.52	61	1998	754	1099	26991
海 南 Hainan	21	412	0.46	12	268	72	188	5352
重 庆 Chongqing	43	1242	0.42	58	1221	471	990	19177
四 川 Sichuan	198	3162	0.39	76	1867	836	1536	41680
贵 州 Guizhou	95	1217	0.35	39	525	306	384	19816
云 南 Yunnan	151	1864	0.40	41	1210	530	892	27456
西 藏 Tibet	78	125	0.39	1	17	7	9	2359
陕 西 Shaanxi	114	1514	0.40	32	927	354	635	18792
甘 肃 Gansu	103	1307	0.50	28	658	335	537	18974
青 海 Qinghai	49	394	0.67	12	120	60	105	3422
宁 夏 Ningxia	26	690	1.04	13	266	137	282	8034
新 疆 Xinjiang	107	1292	0.56	23	544	256	407	22452



23-29 续表 continued

地 区	Region	每万人拥有 公共图书馆 建筑面积 (平方米) Floor Space of Buildings of Public Libraries Owned per 10 000 Population (sq.m)	组织各类 讲座次数 (次) Number of Lectures (time)	参加讲座 人 次 (万人次) Attending Lectures (10 000 person- times)	举办展览 (个) Exhibitions Held (unit)	参观展览 人 次 (万人次) Visiting Exhibitions (10 000 person- times)	举办培训班 (个) Training Classes Held (unit)	参加培训 人 次 (万人次) Attending Training (10 000 person- times)	计算机 (台) Computers (set)	电子阅览 室终端数 Terminals in Electronic Media Reading Rooms
总 计	National Total	90.0	54939	973.70	18124	3820.71	30523	220.45	198586	121597
中 央	Central Level		288	7.20	19	138.00	482	1.50	2705	398
北 京	Beijing	115.7	1785	16.06	320	115.12	871	4.21	4094	1920
天 津	Tianjin	169.4	706	10.46	240	74.06	746	3.56	3605	1806
河 北	Hebei	65.3	1788	26.63	578	77.62	631	4.52	6968	4473
山 西	Shanxi	111.8	1799	22.39	452	51.02	749	4.75	5686	4264
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	137.0	971	15.15	257	34.47	315	2.20	6928	4079
辽 宁	Liaoning	112.6	2343	35.36	732	226.69	1786	7.36	7367	3908
吉 林	Jilin	89.6	757	13.43	204	83.96	319	2.71	4718	2668
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	75.7	934	15.35	464	70.60	650	5.28	5824	3923
上 海	Shanghai	170.8	2363	26.92	371	78.34	1116	8.33	7016	2129
江 苏	Jiangsu	119.4	2934	60.61	1160	191.62	1536	11.53	10026	5279
浙 江	Zhejiang	155.9	3741	65.95	1786	352.54	2721	13.83	9851	5755
安 徽	Anhui	60.6	1768	44.72	584	94.33	797	6.12	7488	5376
福 建	Fujian	98.5	2364	32.30	751	135.75	740	4.09	5911	3650
江 西	Jiangxi	80.7	1441	33.32	780	166.75	883	6.24	7015	4542
山 东	Shandong	74.7	3051	55.47	914	107.07	1317	11.24	10875	6839
河 南	Henan	57.8	2557	49.15	839	98.65	1333	11.79	8878	6095
湖 北	Hubei	91.1	1812	39.76	661	124.98	1025	8.63	7089	4762
湖 南	Hunan	56.7	2604	51.79	574	93.44	1355	14.61	6370	4361
广 东	Guangdong	105.2	5742	120.22	1551	748.74	2613	17.25	14398	8412
广 西	Guangxi	70.3	1699	37.59	646	130.44	1500	10.48	5851	3957
海 南	Hainan	89.7	224	3.31	85	13.34	154	0.71	1382	994
重 庆	Chongqing	88.0	1101	22.31	508	116.68	836	6.35	3985	2767
四 川	Sichuan	61.4	2670	52.56	816	153.10	1405	18.10	10010	6545
贵 州	Guizhou	62.3	1492	14.97	279	26.22	603	4.21	5104	3166
云 南	Yunnan	72.6	2148	30.91	798	116.30	1607	13.85	7313	5246
西 藏	Tibet	134.2	42	0.88	32	1.44	35	0.24	1155	847
陕 西	Shaanxi	65.4	1669	23.17	552	82.05	931	6.79	5633	3685
甘 肃	Gansu	81.0	954	22.27	387	49.23	374	3.10	4709	3084
青 海	Qinghai	77.8	199	2.69	60	3.14	157	0.95	1921	1295
宁 夏	Ningxia	167.1	287	5.84	69	6.01	204	1.35	2194	1655
新 疆	Xinjiang	97.5	706	14.93	655	59.00	732	4.59	6517	3717

23-30 分地区博物馆基本情况(2014年)
Statistics on Museums by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	机 构 (个)	从业人员 (人)	专业技术人员 人 员	文物藏品 (件/套)	基本陈列 展 览 (个)	参观人次 (万人次)	门票销售 总 额 (万元)
	Number of Institutions (unit)	Number of Employed Persons (person)	Professional Technical Staff	Number of Collections (piece/set)	Displays Exhibition (unit)	Spectators (10 000 person- times)	Ticket Sales for Entrance Ticket (10 000 yuan)
总 计 National Total	3658	83970	30934	29299673	19565	71774	331007.0
中 央 Central Level	4	3030	1429	3160790	180	2592	83572.4
北 京 Beijing	41	1222	392	1251584	236	498	2112.5
天 津 Tianjin	22	747	417	669665	150	926	896.9
河 北 Hebei	105	3318	1076	375522	532	2494	1233.5
山 西 Shanxi	99	2685	811	803379	296	1222	16300.8
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	75	1470	838	493522	429	990	363.1
辽 宁 Liaoning	63	2202	1078	467050	364	1152	3252.3
吉 林 Jilin	78	1214	642	374808	428	959	4111.7
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	158	2387	1089	694942	708	2066	3264.3
上 海 Shanghai	103	3138	1513	2359064	864	1967	17265.9
江 苏 Jiangsu	301	5948	2131	1721406	1891	7044	13171.9
浙 江 Zhejiang	187	4010	1466	1061045	1417	4121	1976.1
安 徽 Anhui	164	2657	1009	715617	880	2406	57.1
福 建 Fujian	98	1940	725	483880	689	2308	
江 西 Jiangxi	137	2873	1064	476469	525	2476	162.3
山 东 Shandong	243	5369	2279	1502130	1833	4818	19203.8
河 南 Henan	248	6265	1453	917092	1096	4532	6968.7
湖 北 Hubei	174	3380	1687	1894926	857	2600	1091.0
湖 南 Hunan	109	2639	830	554636	464	3574	418.5
广 东 Guangdong	176	3309	1609	1080018	1404	4021	4537.2
广 西 Guangxi	106	1703	800	411224	397	1508	27617.5
海 南 Hainan	18	270	102	43715	114	157	
重 庆 Chongqing	78	2246	773	646125	421	2154	11604.4
四 川 Sichuan	206	5795	1427	3283205	768	5329	28979.8
贵 州 Guizhou	74	1171	371	115588	183	1293	23.0
云 南 Yunnan	86	1076	679	1245402	452	1679	13.0
西 藏 Tibet	4	85	44	66126	18	38	
陕 西 Shaanxi	238	7101	1795	1436898	790	3831	82226.1
甘 肃 Gansu	147	3082	854	543923	708	2008	560.7
青 海 Qinghai	22	228	148	181009	67	233	
宁 夏 Ningxia	12	266	125	80080	72	128	
新 疆 Xinjiang	82	1144	278	188833	332	652	22.5



23-31 分地区规模以上文化及相关产业法人单位数(2014年底)
Number of Legal Persons of Culture and Relevant Industry above Designated Size
by Region at Year-end (2014)

单位: 个

(unit)

地 区 Region	法人单位数 Legal Persons	文化制造业 Cultural Manufacturing	文化批发和零售业 Wholesale and Retail of Culture	文化服务业 Services of Culture
全 国 National Total	45799	19048	8520	18231
北 京 Beijing	3820	186	513	3121
天 津 Tianjin	1030	322	213	495
河 北 Hebei	1198	604	279	315
山 西 Shanxi	359	57	154	148
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	207	38	59	110
辽 宁 Liaoning	1032	286	259	487
吉 林 Jilin	246	85	79	82
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	227	79	90	58
上 海 Shanghai	2011	454	298	1259
江 苏 Jiangsu	6434	2698	1003	2733
浙 江 Zhejiang	4118	2182	742	1194
安 徽 Anhui	1585	880	327	378
福 建 Fujian	2250	1290	361	599
江 西 Jiangxi	826	535	48	243
山 东 Shandong	3476	1878	597	1001
河 南 Henan	2176	938	555	683
湖 北 Hubei	1525	490	437	598
湖 南 Hunan	2370	1388	417	565
广 东 Guangdong	6788	3475	1076	2237
广 西 Guangxi	612	268	161	183
海 南 Hainan	109	7	19	83
重 庆 Chongqing	679	189	142	348
四 川 Sichuan	1004	371	160	473
贵 州 Guizhou	290	70	83	137
云 南 Yunnan	399	87	115	197
西 藏 Tibet	21	6	5	10
陕 西 Shaanxi	553	103	161	289
甘 肃 Gansu	203	27	97	79
青 海 Qinghai	38	16	7	15
宁 夏 Ningxia	69	16	24	29
新 疆 Xinjiang	144	23	39	82

注: 规模以上文化及相关产业法人单位包括规模以上文化制造业企业, 限额以上文化批发和零售业企业以及规模以上文化服务业企业。

a) Legal persons of culture and relevant industry above designated size include cultural manufacturing above designated size, wholesale and retail of culture above designated size, services of culture above designated size.

23-32 分地区规模以上文化制造业企业基本情况(2014年)
Basic Conditions on Cultural Industrial Enterprises above
Designated Size by Region (2014)

单位: 万元 (10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	年末从业人员 (人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	资产总计 Total Assets	营业收入 Business Revenue	营业税金 及附加 Taxes and Extra Charges on Business	营业利润 Operating Profit	应交增值税 Value-added Tax Payable
全 国 National Total	19048	5197164	284408177	423090953	2482452	24237965	10160694
北 京 Beijing	186	42216	4102945	3177391	17083	132737	103254
天 津 Tianjin	322	89573	6710332	12679794	31653	915268	231416
河 北 Hebei	604	102264	5622101	9126489	42040	746352	231172
山 西 Shanxi	57	13838	617312	443350	3086	6814	9588
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	38	7224	566115	1463658	4364	128344	19802
辽 宁 Liaoning	286	67207	5050783	6839801	48209	324952	90330
吉 林 Jilin	85	12208	926536	1178111	32694	89824	31291
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	79	11411	411842	891908	2457	65746	24169
上 海 Shanghai	454	105286	8430634	12923114	27121	592830	203509
江 苏 Jiangsu	2698	732957	48688008	71021048	260264	4546423	1811180
浙 江 Zhejiang	2182	355954	26521373	24155178	120483	1192099	604541
安 徽 Anhui	880	147017	8281837	11754684	61956	750742	265467
福 建 Fujian	1290	315094	10997536	20682843	110952	1390215	490748
江 西 Jiangxi	535	146909	5770928	12743766	182322	1134614	472936
山 东 Shandong	1878	457451	36208914	58457133	362403	3402723	1615172
河 南 Henan	938	303932	14397086	21279343	117930	1797967	508069
湖 北 Hubei	490	93252	5256238	8741999	61069	474823	219611
湖 南 Hunan	1388	384395	10428472	24504381	471866	1611751	1030356
广 东 Guangdong	3475	1450260	58691804	92823009	264189	3369690	1387496
广 西 Guangxi	268	100400	2757254	4635421	56465	287985	108890
海 南 Hainan	7	4515	3219436	913856	4716	12615	41037
重 庆 Chongqing	189	54039	3591187	4169769	40620	410605	184426
四 川 Sichuan	371	121111	11956135	12937415	101954	436667	268510
贵 州 Guizhou	70	10128	603554	1076089	20076	87245	25127
云 南 Yunnan	87	19766	1344821	1426619	13508	222707	71174
西 藏 Tibet	6	858	85121	29575	416	2725	578
陕 西 Shaanxi	103	26124	1497242	1954375	18732	147664	96124
甘 肃 Gansu	27	6401	224800	175968	1329	6142	3891
青 海 Qinghai	16	7271	942839	555686	1306	-20794	3144
宁 夏 Ningxia	16	5017	325534	148574	558	-36925	2221
新 疆 Xinjiang	23	3086	179459	180609	633	7415	5465

23-33 分地区限额以上文化批发和零售业企业基本情况(2014年)

Basic Conditions on Cultural Wholesale and Retail Trades Enterprises above Designated Size by Region (2014)

单位: 万元

(10 000 yuan)

地 区 Region	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	年末从业人员 (人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	资产总计 Total Assets	营业收入 Business Revenue	营业税金 及附加 Taxes and Extra Charges on Business	营业利润 Operating Profit	应交增值税 Value-added Tax Payable
全 国 National Total	8520	521208	85682803	147025535	564617	3600220	1528412
北 京 Beijing	513	55480	15318315	21210898	45315	345039	241992
天 津 Tianjin	213	11118	2296443	2935452	14706	52421	35133
河 北 Hebei	279	14313	1232805	1608787	7681	133700	6650
山 西 Shanxi	154	7462	915807	1235961	4647	16937	5494
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	59	3059	285375	328552	2454	-2331	2673
辽 宁 Liaoning	259	10763	1061047	1720050	15980	33159	11610
吉 林 Jilin	79	4047	299255	394241	2816	10190	2765
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	90	4555	249707	413250	1154	5261	923
上 海 Shanghai	298	28827	12611354	32332935	72193	280137	243841
江 苏 Jiangsu	1003	55554	6668027	11566720	54714	406233	142264
浙 江 Zhejiang	742	34555	6095125	10861357	26069	101612	57542
安 徽 Anhui	327	14633	2340018	4016773	11834	131733	125463
福 建 Fujian	361	11847	2049713	3272973	20998	124022	40673
江 西 Jiangxi	48	7599	939669	966338	7825	97041	17023
山 东 Shandong	597	40503	7086022	11865974	50740	394028	96892
河 南 Henan	555	29144	2142987	3476852	46414	173366	55437
湖 北 Hubei	437	21348	1719242	3033825	24790	165232	32095
湖 南 Hunan	417	19563	1964256	3448634	28431	221751	44677
广 东 Guangdong	1076	77919	12386677	22120488	58241	399493	241530
广 西 Guangxi	161	6779	859247	646743	1705	15731	9896
海 南 Hainan	19	1355	173937	116912	1054	5632	752
重 庆 Chongqing	142	14659	1567706	3141222	35519	242744	29681
四 川 Sichuan	160	15863	1834622	1872301	7404	58199	25796
贵 州 Guizhou	83	2983	622080	420035	1990	32575	3410
云 南 Yunnan	115	10140	1148484	1332264	9026	83317	39649
西 藏 Tibet	5	182	15885	14778	4	393	4
陕 西 Shaanxi	161	7652	599256	1013417	5880	32636	7089
甘 肃 Gansu	97	4553	546383	479919	3726	21498	3697
青 海 Qinghai	7	694	140033	720739	341	3400	1686
宁 夏 Ningxia	24	700	58451	44292	142	251	157
新 疆 Xinjiang	39	3359	454877	412853	822	14821	1920

23-34 分地区规模以上文化服务业企业基本情况(2014年)
Basic Conditions on Cultural Enterprises of Service Industry
above Designated Size by Region (2014)

单位: 万元 (10 000 yuan)

地 区	Region	企业单位数 (个) Number of Enterprises (unit)	年末从业人员 (人) Engaged Persons at Year-end (person)	资产总计 Total Assets	营业收入 Business Revenue	营业税金 及附加 Taxes and Extra Charges on Business	营业利润 Operating Profit	应交增值税 Value-added Tax Payable
全 国	National Total	18231	2399664	324117437	168293729	2256109	21812087	3924381
北 京	Beijing	3121	380179	59957674	44380353	434631	3719791	962933
天 津	Tianjin	495	69478	11645262	6391144	87483	837310	134617
河 北	Hebei	315	39952	2758454	1148775	21760	41918	19502
山 西	Shanxi	148	19958	1936219	398745	8196	-12784	65344
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	110	9982	1938137	397511	7759	-7826	8364
辽 宁	Liaoning	487	86676	5319587	2915525	30622	197916	51103
吉 林	Jilin	82	17286	2008984	631388	5967	70397	6692
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	58	9858	877060	298036	6817	18665	6591
上 海	Shanghai	1259	226395	42431387	25774179	246906	2890006	552710
江 苏	Jiangsu	2733	314661	37542755	15864419	258822	1651297	276298
浙 江	Zhejiang	1194	142532	30341000	15797163	163225	5052099	606435
安 徽	Anhui	378	45636	5559127	2190615	30628	205893	34725
福 建	Fujian	599	57599	6201954	2713006	52610	235771	52163
江 西	Jiangxi	243	32253	2635852	1309832	29448	183847	15402
山 东	Shandong	1001	94568	11352082	3670512	96960	507474	79798
河 南	Henan	683	97447	7777937	2661669	64367	287929	67919
湖 北	Hubei	598	89984	10865648	4485161	129558	542432	93363
湖 南	Hunan	565	64025	9746807	3450879	48754	659535	93772
广 东	Guangdong	2237	326935	41672195	22449025	320054	3683940	617556
广 西	Guangxi	183	34853	2333708	1058744	21422	156553	21560
海 南	Hainan	83	15333	1764033	787067	21924	136433	13546
重 庆	Chongqing	348	57824	7162691	2556781	37482	115379	40349
四 川	Sichuan	473	51359	6331289	2370954	53648	251481	30459
贵 州	Guizhou	137	17321	1742601	679540	14026	88507	7009
云 南	Yunnan	197	31320	4228847	1053602	19124	82014	13866
西 藏	Tibet	10	623	107329	20433	492	580	709
陕 西	Shaanxi	289	36865	5574577	1562614	27441	94024	23683
甘 肃	Gansu	79	9149	663096	240928	3381	38487	4862
青 海	Qinghai	15	2407	159459	61190	694	5915	733
宁 夏	Ningxia	29	4095	446893	163585	2989	34541	2173
新 疆	Xinjiang	82	13111	1034795	810357	8919	42562	20147



23-35 体育系统机构人员情况 (2014年)

Number of Institutions and Engaged Persons of Physical Education System (2014)

单位: 个、人

(unit, person)

指 标	Item	合 计		国家级	
		Total		National Level	
		机构 Institutions	人员 Persons	机构 Institutions	人员 Persons
总计	Total	7106	148247	44	4915
体育行政机关	Administrative Agencies of Physical Culture and Sports	3004	27783	1	220
运动项目管理部门	Sports Events Management	305	33815	23	1351
本科院校	Colleges	8	4848	1	1023
职业、运动技术学院	Sports Technical Institutes	17	5233		
体育运动学校	Physical Education and Sports Schools	250	15442		
竞技体校	Competitive Sports School	12	501		
少儿体育运动学校 (业余体校)	Spare-time Sports School	1463	20697		
单项运动学校	Physical Education and Sports Schools	22	388		
体育中学	Secondary Schools of Physical Education	35	1516		
训练基地	Training Bases	70	2444	5	647
体育场馆	Stadium and Gymnasium	683	14731	1	334
体育科研机构	Sports Science and Technology Institute	59	1335	1	111
其他事业单位	Other Institutions	1068	16336	11	769
其他	Others	110	3178	1	460

23-35 续表 continued

单位: 个、人

(unit, person)

指 标	Item	省级		地级		县级	
		Provincial Level		Prefectural Level		County Level	
		机构 Institutions	人员 Persons	机构 Institutions	人员 Persons	机构 Institutions	人员 Persons
总计	Total	734	55508	1859	45637	4469	42187
体育行政机关	Administrative Agencies of Physical Culture and Sports	55	1920	431	6909	2517	18734
运动项目管理部门	Sports Events Management	218	29345	61	3081	3	38
本科院校	Colleges	7	3825				
职业、运动技术学院	Sports Technical Institutes	15	4854	2	379		
体育运动学校	Physical Education and Sports Schools	39	2686	171	11390	40	1366
竞技体校	Competitive Sports School	1	133	7	283	4	85
少儿体育运动学校 (业余体校)	Spare-time Sports School	26	513	312	8117	1125	12067
单项运动学校	Physical Education and Sports Schools	7	94	11	247	4	47
体育中学	Secondary Schools of Physical Education			20	920	15	596
训练基地	Training Bases	25	1253	34	436	6	108
体育场馆	Stadium and Gymnasium	62	3031	371	8310	249	3056
体育科研机构	Sports Science and Technology Institute	29	989	28	229	1	6
其他事业单位	Other Institutions	230	5403	369	4433	458	5731
其他	Others	20	1462	42	903	47	353

23-36 运动员获世界冠军情况
World Championships Won by Chinese Athletes

年 份 Year	项 数 (项) Number of Events (Item)	人 数 (人) Number of Persons (person)	个 数 (个) Number of Champions (time)
1978	4	4	4
1979	12	20	12
1980	3	3	3
1981	25	53	25
1982	12	31	13
1983	37	50	39
1984	33	46	37
1985	42	70	46
1986	26	56	26
1987	64	72	69
1988	54	59	54
1989	80	83	82
1990	54	61	54
1991	88	86	93
1992	86	68	89
1993	101	106	103
1994	79	86	79
1995	98	187	102
1996	72	58	75
1997	87	96	92
1998	75	89	83
1999	91	129	92
2000	92	109	110
2001	79	138	90
2002	99	123	110
2003	17	94	84
2004	27	175	101
2005	22	159	106
2006	24	169	141
2007	22	217	123
2008	24	151	120
2009	30	223	142
2010	22	180	108
2011	24	198	138
2012	24	140	107
2013	22	164	124
2014	22	206	98

23-37 运动员分项创世界纪录情况 (2014年)
World Records Chalked up by Chinese Athletes by Events (2014)

项 目 Item	项 数(项) Number of Events (unit)	人(队)数(人/队) Number of Persons/teams (person/team)	次 数(次) Number of Times (time)
总 计 Total	10	5人4队	10
游 泳 Swimming			
自行车 Cycling			
射 击 Shooting	6	2人4队	6
举 重 Weightlifting	3	2人	3
短道速滑 Short Track Speed Skating	1	1人	1



23-38 分地区分技术等级运动员发展人数 (2014年)
Certified Athletes by Region and Technical Grade (2014)

单位: 人		(person)									
地 区	Region	合 计		国际级		运动健将		一 级		二 级	
		Total	#女 Female	运动健将 International Master of Sports	#女 Female	Master of Sports	#女 Female	运动员 First Grade	#女 Female	运动员 Second Grade	#女 Female
总 计	Total	45141	16667	127	62	910	395	11410	5030	32694	11180
国家直属	Directly Under the Jurisdiction of State	254	82	3	2	11	4	12	3	228	73
地方合计	Sub-total of Provinces	44887	16585	124	60	899	391	11398	5027	32466	11107
北 京	Beijing	1826	793	12	3	93	38	528	274	1193	478
天 津	Tianjin	1540	592					421	175	1119	417
河 北	Hebei	2460	925					592	274	1868	651
山 西	Shanxi	1567	627	4	3	15	8	329	141	1219	475
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	1214	360	1		60	22	306	128	847	210
辽 宁	Liaoning	2099	797	15	10	144	59	525	216	1415	512
吉 林	Jilin	776	267	9	6	18	7	239	89	510	165
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1152	371	17	7	88	50	299	133	748	181
上 海	Shanghai	2157	898	4	1	46	28	788	346	1319	523
江 苏	Jiangsu	2452	1067	17	9	113	45	754	386	1568	627
浙 江	Zhejiang	2407	894	3	2	5	2	619	256	1780	634
安 徽	Anhui	1436	598	2	1	37	16	354	154	1043	427
福 建	Fujian	1282	541	15	5	62	27	320	171	885	338
江 西	Jiangxi	1078	376	1	1	29	9	277	118	771	248
山 东	Shandong	3582	1241					1019	479	2563	762
河 南	Henan	2302	674					598	229	1704	445
湖 北	Hubei	3646	938					388	164	3258	774
湖 南	Hunan	1415	585	6	3	28	16	391	176	990	390
广 东	Guangdong	1382	619			8	2	83	31	1291	586
广 西	Guangxi	705	303					214	108	491	195
海 南	Hainan	323	136					140	58	183	78
重 庆	Chongqing	1470	526			27	5	353	160	1090	361
四 川	Sichuan	2175	927	9	3	33	16	669	312	1464	596
贵 州	Guizhou	279	82	1	1	9	3	85	34	184	44
云 南	Yunnan	1098	324			18	8	177	46	903	270
西 藏	Tibet	4	2			4	2				
陕 西	Shaanxi	753	312	5	2	30	12	382	175	336	123
甘 肃	Gansu	590	203			18	10	122	41	450	152
青 海	Qinghai	155	56	1	1	10	5	65	25	79	25
宁 夏	Ningxia	440	152	2	2	4	1	107	39	327	110
新 疆	Xinjiang	1122	399					254	89	868	310

23-39 分地区分等级教练员发展人数 (2014年)
Certified Coaches by Region and Grade (2014)

单位: 人 (person)

地 区	Region	合 计		国家級		高 級		一 級		二 級		三 級	
		Total	女	National Level	女	Senior Grade	女	Medium Grade	女	Junior Grade	女	Junior Grade	女
总 计	Total	1648	475	35	10	293	81	512	137	554	167	254	80
北 京	Beijing	26	7			8	1	5	2	13	4		
天 津	Tianjin	40	9	2		11	3	14	2	8	2	5	2
河 北	Hebei	36	10	1	1	3		16	5	12	4	4	
山 西	Shanxi	47	14			9	2	23	8	10	4	5	
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	43	15			7	3	10	3	13	2	13	7
辽 宁	Liaoning	112	33			14	3	30	10	51	16	17	4
吉 林	Jilin	47	11	1		20	5	13	4	12	2	1	
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	61	17	4	2	17	5	16	1	14	7	10	2
上 海	Shanghai	42	16	1	1	10	2	10	4	10	4	11	5
江 苏	Jiangsu	111	27	3	2	12	1	37	6	40	11	19	7
浙 江	Zhejiang	65	23			19	7	21	6	19	8	6	2
安 徽	Anhui	14	4			4	1	3		4	2	3	1
福 建	Fujian	131	52			22	12	38	14	48	15	23	11
江 西	Jiangxi	45	14	1		9	3	9	3	16	4	10	4
山 东	Shandong	149	49	1		25	6	41	11	68	26	14	6
河 南	Henan	48	14	2		11	3	15	4	16	5	4	2
湖 北	Hubei	42	6			3	2	25	2	5	2	9	
湖 南	Hunan	50	17	2	1	5	1	15	4	20	7	8	4
广 东	Guangdong	112	27	8	1	25	6	45	12	22	4	12	4
广 西	Guangxi	76	27	2	1	11	5	25	8	31	12	7	1
海 南	Hainan	9	2			1		2	1	4		2	1
重 庆	Chongqing	30	8			2	1	3		14	4	11	3
四 川	Sichuan	68	17	1		13	4	13	4	19	5	22	4
贵 州	Guizhou	14	4	1	1	3		9	3	1			
云 南	Yunnan	85	18	2		6	1	20	7	41	7	16	3
西 藏	Tibet	6						3		2		1	
陕 西	Shaanxi	39	11	2		4		19	6	7	1	7	4
甘 肃	Gansu	45	13			9	1	12	5	21	6	3	1
青 海	Qinghai	15	2			5	1	9	1	1			
宁 夏	Ningxia	8	2			3	1	3	1	2			
新 疆	Xinjiang	32	6	1		2	1	8		10	3	11	2



主要统计指标解释

广播/电视节目综合人口覆盖率 指根据原国家广电总局制定的《广播电视人口覆盖率统计技术标准和方法》进行统计调查的,在对象区内能接收到由中央、省、地市或县通过无线、有线或卫星等各种技术方式转播的各级广播/电视节目的人口数占全国总人口数的百分比。

艺术表演团体 指由文化部门主办或实行行业管理(经文化行政部门审批或已申报登记并领取相关许可证),专门从事表演艺术等活动的各类专业艺术表演团体,含民间职业剧团。不包括群众业余文艺表演团体。

艺术表演场馆 指由文化部门主办或实行行业管理(经文化市场行政部门审批或已申报登记并领取相关许可证),有观众席、舞台、灯光设备,公开售票,专供文艺团体演出的文化活动现场。

文化市场经营机构 指经文化市场行政部门审批或已申报登记并领取相关许可证的、从事文化经营和文化服务活动的机构。

国家综合档案馆 指由中央或地方各级档案行政管理

部门直接管理的,按行政区划或历史时期设置的,收集和管理所辖范围内多种门类档案的档案馆。

规模以上文化制造业企业 指《文化及相关产业分类(2012)》所规定行业范围内,年主营业务收入在 2000 万元及以上的工业企业法人。

限额以上文化批发和零售业企业 指《文化及相关产业分类(2012)》所规定行业范围内,年主营业务收入在 2000 万元及以上的批发业企业法人和年主营业务收入在 500 万元及以上的零售业企业法人。

规模以上文化服务业企业 指《文化及相关产业分类(2012)》所规定行业范围内,从业人员在 50 人及以上或年营业收入在 1000 万元及以上的服务业企业法人,其中文化和娱乐业的年营业收入在 500 万元及以上。

等级运动员 指经考核正式批准授予运动员称号的运动员,分为国际级运动健将、运动健将、一级、二级运动员。

等级教练员 指经考核正式批准授予等级教练员职称的教练员,分为国家级、高级、中级、初级教练员。

Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

The Population Coverage Rate of Radio/Television refers to the percentage of the whole country's population who can receive radio/television programmes transmitted by national, provincial, municipal or county stations through wireless, cable or satellite techniques, according to *Statistical Standard and Method on Television and Radio Coverage of Population* established by the former State Administration of Broadcasting, Film and Television.

Arts Performance Troupes refer to the various professional performing arts groups, which sponsored by the cultural sectors or guided by the cultural society (approved by the cultural administration authority, or registered and permitted with the relative certificate), including non-governmental troupes. The mass amateur arts performance troupes are not included.

Arts Performance Places refer to the various sites for cultural activities, which sponsored by the cultural sectors or guided by the cultural society (approved by the cultural market administration, or registered and permitted with the relative certificate), with the facility of auditorium, stage and lighting, and selling tickets in public.

Cultural Market Operating Units refer to the units dealing in culture and cultural services, which registered and permitted with the relative certificate by cultural market administration.

National Comprehensive Archives refer to all archives institutions, which are directly managed by the central

and local levels archives administration, collecting and keeping various documents and materials by administrative regions or historical periods.

Cultural Manufacturing above Designated Size refer to industrial enterprises with principal business over 20 million yuan, within the designated industrial sectors of "Classification of Culture and Relevant Industry(2012)".

Wholesale and Retail of Culture above Designated Size refer to enterprises of wholesale with principal business over 20 million yuan, and industrial enterprise of retail with principal business over 5 million yuan, within the designated industrial sectors of "Classification of Culture and Relevant Industry(2012)".

Services of Culture above Designated Size refer to those enterprises with engaged persons over 50, or with principal business over 10 million yuan, of which with principal business over 5 million yuan in culture and recreation industry, within the designated industrial sectors of "Classification of Culture and Relevant Industry(2012)".

Certified Grade Athletes refer to those who are awarded the title of athletes through assessment. The titles include international level athletes, master of sports, first grade athletes and second grade athletes.

Certified Grade Coaches refer to those who are awarded the title of grade coaches through assessment. The titles include national level coaches, senior grade coaches, medium grade coaches and junior grade coaches.

24

公共管理、社会保障和 社会组织

Public Management, Social Security and Social
Organizations



简 要 说 明

本篇资料的主要内容和资料来源

本篇主要包括社会参与、公检法司、群众组织和劳动保障情况等内容。

一、社会参与的内容主要包括历届全国人大代表和政协委员情况。资料分别由全国人大和全国政协提供，依全国人大、政协换届情况每五年更新一次。

二、公检法司的内容主要包括公安机关刑事案件立案情况和治安案件查处情况，交通事故情况，人民检察院办案情况，人民法院审理案件和收结案情况以及司法部门律师、公证、调解工作情况。资料分别由公安部、最高人民检察院、最高人民法院和司法部依据统计报表

制度整理提供。

三、群众组织的内容主要包括工会组织和妇联干部情况。资料分别由全国总工会和全国妇联依据统计报表制度整理提供。工会资料详见《中国工会统计年鉴》(中华全国总工会编)。

四、劳动保障资料的主要内容包括社会保险基金收支情况，参加基本养老保险情况、失业保险、城镇基本医疗保险情况、工伤保险、生育保险情况等。资料由人力资源和社会保障部提供。详细资料见《中国劳动统计年鉴》(国家统计局、人力资源和社会保障部编)。

Brief Introduction

Main Contents and Sources of Data

Data in this chapter show statistics on social participation, public security, procuratorial, legal and judicial affairs, mass organizations, labor protection and so on.

I. Data on social participation cover mainly information on representatives to the National People's Congress (NPC) and members of the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC). Data are provided by NPC and CPPCC respectively. Data on expiration of office terms of NPC and CPPCC are updated every five years.

II. Data on public security, procuratorial, legal and judicial affairs cover information such as criminal cases registered and offense cases handled by the public security agencies, traffic accidents, cases handled by procuratorate's offices, cases accepted and settled by the people's courts, and statistics on lawyers, notarization and mediation. Data are from the Ministry of Public Security, the Supreme

People's Procuratorate, the Supreme People's Court and the Ministry of Justice based on statistical reporting form scheme.

III. Data on mass organizations cover information on labor unions and cadres of women's federations, which are provided by All-China Federation of Trade Union and All China Women's Federation based on statistical reporting forms. The detailed information on labor union can be found in *Statistical Yearbook on Chinese Labor Union* (All-China Federation of Trade Union).

IV. Data on labour security mainly include revenue and expenses of basic pension fund, unemployment insurance, urban basic medical care insurance, work injury insurance and maternity insurance etc. Data are from the Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security. Please refer to "*China Labour Statistical Yearbook*" (National Bureau Statistics, Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security) for detail information.

24-1 历届全国人民代表大会代表人数

Number of Deputies to All the Previous National People's Congresses

单位：人		(person)					
届 别	Congress	年 份	代表总数			占代表总数比重(%)	
			Total	“女代表	“少数民族代表	女代表	少数民族代表
		Year	Number of	Female	Ethnic Minority	Female	Ethnic Minority
			Deputies	Deputies	Deputies	Deputies	Deputies
一 届	First Congress	1954	1226	147	177	12.0	14.4
二 届	Second Congress	1959	1226	150	180	12.2	14.7
三 届	Third Congress	1964	3040	542	373	17.8	12.3
四 届	Fourth Congress	1975	2885	653	270	22.6	9.4
五 届	Fifth Congress	1978	3497	740	381	21.2	10.9
六 届	Sixth Congress	1983	2978	632	404	21.2	13.6
七 届	Seventh Congress	1988	2970	634	445	21.3	15.0
八 届	Eighth Congress	1993	2978	626	439	21.0	14.7
九 届	Ninth Congress	1998	2979	650	428	21.8	14.4
十 届	Tenth Congress	2003	2984	604	415	20.2	13.9
十一届	Eleventh Congress	2008	2987	637	411	21.3	13.8
十二届	Twelfth Congress	2013	2987	699	409	23.4	13.7

24-2 历届全国政治协商会议委员人数

Number of Deputies to All the Previous Chinese People's Political Consultative Conferences

单位：人		(person)					
届 别	Congress	年 份	委员总数			占委员总数比重(%)	
			Total	“中国共产党委员	“少数民族委员	中国共产党委员	少数民族委员
		Year	Number of	Deputies from	Ethnic	Deputies from	Ethnic
			Deputies	the Communist	Minority	the Communist	Minority
				Party of China	Deputies	Party of China	Deputies
六 届	Sixth Congress	1983	2042	811	179	39.7	8.8
七 届	Seventh Congress	1988	2038	832	221	40.8	10.8
八 届	Eighth Congress	1993	2093	831	241	39.7	11.5
九 届	Ninth Congress	1998	2195	875	258	39.9	11.8
十 届	Tenth Congress	2003	2238	895	262	40.0	11.7
十一届	Eleventh Congress	2008	2237	892	250	39.9	11.2
十二届	Twelfth Congress	2013	2237	893	258	39.9	11.5



24-3 公安机关立案的刑事案件及构成

Criminal Cases Registered in Public Security Organs and Its Composition

案 件 类 别	Category of Cases	立 案 (起) Number of Cases Registered (case)		构 成 (%) Composition (%)	
		2013	2014	2013	2014
合计	Total	6598247	6539692	100.00	100.00
杀人	Homicide	10640	10083	0.16	0.15
伤害	Injury	161910	140709	2.45	2.15
抢劫	Robbery	146193	111187	2.22	1.70
强奸	Rape	34102	33417	0.52	0.51
拐卖妇女儿童	Abducting Women or Children	20735	16483	0.31	0.25
盗窃	Larceny	4506414	4435984	68.30	67.83
诈骗	Fraud	676771	785306	10.26	12.01
走私	Smuggling	1853	2083	0.03	0.03
伪造、变造货币,出售、购买、 运输、持有、使用假币	Forging Currency, Selling, Buying, Transporting, Holding and Using Counterfeit Currency	768	899	0.01	0.01
其他	Others	1038861	1003541	15.74	15.35

24-4 公安机关受理和查处治安案件数(2014年)

Cases of Offence Against Public Order Handled by Public Security Organs (2014)

案 件 类 别	Category of Cases	受 理 (起) Number of Cases Accepted to be Treated (case)	查 处 (起) Number of Cases Investigated and Treated (case)	每万人口 受理案件数 (起/万人) Number of Cases Accepted per 10 000 Population (case/10 000 persons)
合计	Total	11878456	11202216	86.3
扰乱单位秩序	Disturbing Business Orders	110179	108458	0.8
扰乱公共场所秩序	Disturbing the Orders in Public Places	424549	423001	3.1
寻衅滋事	Causing Quarrels and Making Troubles	80768	76830	0.6
阻碍执行职务	Obstructing Government Workers in Performing Their Duties	31361	30607	0.2
非法携带枪支、弹药、管制工具	Violation of Firearms Control Regulations	52964	52145	0.4
违反危险物质管理规定	Violation of Explosives Control Regulations	21205	20654	0.2
殴打他人	Battering Other Persons	3283733	3164686	23.8
故意伤害	Willfully Injuring Others	229277	212400	1.7
盗窃	Stealing Property	2326509	1988722	16.9
敲诈勒索	Extortion and Blackmail	14028	12207	0.1
抢夺	Robbery and Snatch	30404	21501	0.2
盗窃、损毁公共设施	Stealing and Damaging Public Facilities	12617	11028	0.1
伪造、变造、倒卖有价票证、凭证	Forge/alter/scalp Valuable Coupons or Certificates	6377	6199	0.1
违反旅馆业管理	Violating the Hotel Management Regulations	116292	115139	0.8
违反房屋出租管理	Violating the Rent Control Regulations	123063	122624	0.9
诈骗	Swindling, Seizing and Extorting Property	398982	325474	2.9
卖淫、嫖娼	Prostitution or Soliciting Prostitutes	86729	85887	0.6
赌博	Gambling	367458	363006	2.7
毒品违法活动	Illegal Drug Related Action	658908	652949	4.8
其他	Others	3503053	3408699	32.6

24-5 交通事故情况 (2014年)
Basic Statistics on Traffic Accidents (2014)

类 别	Type	发 生 数 (起) Number of Traffic Accidents (case)	死亡人数 (人) Number of Deaths (person)	受伤人数 (人) Number of Injuries (person)	直接财产损失 (万元) Direct Property Losses (10 000 yuan)
总计	Total	196812	58523	211882	107542.9
#重大事故	Serious Accidents	11	131	114	71.0
#特大事故	Extraordinarily Serious Accidents	2	98	17	258.5
机动车	Vehicles	180321	54944	194887	103386.0
#汽车	Motor Vehicles	136386	42847	141718	93837.2
摩托车	Motorcycles	40185	10411	49727	7987.9
拖拉机	Tractors	2458	1018	2260	656.5
非机动车	Non-motor-driven Vehicles	14175	2311	15737	2719.4
#自行车	Bicycles	1393	289	1284	265.9
行人乘车人	Pedestrians and Passengers	2242	1247	1167	1403.5
其他	Others	74	21	91	34.1

24-6 各地区交通事故情况 (2014年)
Basic Statistics on Traffic Accidents by Region (2014)

地 区	Region	发生数 (起) Number of Traffic Accidents (case)	死亡人数 (人) Number of Deaths (person)	受伤人数 (人) Number of Injuries (person)	直接财产损失 (万元) Direct Property Losses (10 000 yuan)
全 国	National Total	196812	58523	211882	107542.9
北 京	Beijing	3196	851	3333	3064.7
天 津	Tianjin	5322	828	6171	4256.3
河 北	Hebei	5009	2499	4533	4947.9
山 西	Shanxi	5121	2080	5422	2952.2
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	3406	1006	3236	1491.9
辽 宁	Liaoning	5650	2012	5404	2623.6
吉 林	Jilin	2794	1323	2694	3448.5
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	3451	1153	3600	4069.3
上 海	Shanghai	1172	902	624	462.9
江 苏	Jiangsu	13187	4668	12101	6328.0
浙 江	Zhejiang	17135	4403	17219	6655.3
安 徽	Anhui	16077	2647	18199	6733.9
福 建	Fujian	8684	1995	9817	3756.2
江 西	Jiangxi	2873	1389	2901	4010.6
山 东	Shandong	13570	3703	12815	4927.6
河 南	Henan	6355	1642	6459	3360.9
湖 北	Hubei	5271	1772	5471	5072.4
湖 南	Hunan	8542	1794	11134	7012.1
广 东	Guangdong	26445	5491	30219	7200.1
广 西	Guangxi	3942	2154	3902	1694.9
海 南	Hainan	2058	576	2872	1457.1
重 庆	Chongqing	5220	970	7281	1531.1
四 川	Sichuan	9193	2664	11026	7320.4
贵 州	Guizhou	1145	795	1412	1282.5
云 南	Yunnan	5725	3053	6351	3460.9
西 藏	Tibet	388	247	508	509.1
陕 西	Shaanxi	5055	1655	4609	3652.4
甘 肃	Gansu	3035	1430	3569	1290.9
青 海	Qinghai	1029	532	1209	884.8
宁 夏	Ningxia	1752	393	2026	856.0
新 疆	Xinjiang	5010	1896	5765	1228.3



24-7 人民检察院直接立案侦查案件情况 (2014年)
Cases under Direct Investigation by People's Procuratorate (2014)

案件分类 Category of Cases	受 案 (件) Cases Accepted (case)	立案件数 (件) Number of Cases Registered (case)	立案人数 (人) Person of Cases Registered (person)	要案 Key Case	结案件数 (件) Number of Cases Settled (case)	结案人数 (人) Person of Cases Settled (person)
合计 Total	63341	41487	55101	4040	37844	50816
贪污 Corruption	18519	9424	15546	439	8981	14845
贿赂 Bribery	26166	19523	21889	2718	16914	19106
挪用公款 Misappropriation of Public Funds	3067	2670	3331	101	2557	3201
集体私分 Collective Illegal Possession of Public Funds	289	184	380	67	191	409
巨额财产 来源不明 Unstated Source of Large Amount of Properties	248	11	11	4	8	8
滥用职权 Abuse of Power	6015	3891	5450	376	3598	5024
玩忽职守 Dereliction of Duty	5853	4156	5851	157	4056	5702
徇私舞弊 Fraudulent Practice	1583	827	1122	38	767	1024
其他 Others	1601	801	1521	140	772	1497

注：结案中含上年旧存（以下各表同）。

a) Data of cases settled include cases turned over from previous year. The same applies to the tables following.

24-8 人民检察院审查逮捕、审查起诉情况(2014年)
Arrests and Prosecution Approved by People's Procuratorate (2014)

案件分类	Category of Cases	批捕、决定 逮捕合计 Total of Arrests		决定起诉合计 Total of Public Prosecutions	
		件 (case)	人 (person)	件 (case)	人 (person)
合计	Total	658210	899297	1027115	1437899
危害公共安全案	Offences Against Public Security	49974	55473	221217	230372
破坏社会主义市场经济秩序案	Offences Against Socialist Economic Order	38160	56165	56962	91025
侵犯公民人身、民主权利案	Offences Against Citizens' Personal and Democratic Rights	120412	152939	176292	235597
侵犯财产案	Offences Against Properties	244477	334177	309512	441971
妨害社会管理秩序案	Offences Against Social Management of Order	186853	279800	228684	391099
危害国防利益案	Offences Against National Defense	184	230	252	374
军人违反职责案	Offences on Dereliction of Duty by Servicemen	10	15	13	20
贪污贿赂案	Offences on Corruption and Bribery	15728	17373	26589	35845
渎职侵权案	Offences on Abuse and Dereliction of Duty	1810	2162	6931	10185
其他	Others	602	963	663	1411

24-9 人民检察院处理申诉案件情况 (2014年)

Appeals Handled by People's Procuratorate (2014)

单位: 件		(case)			
案件分类	Category of Cases	受 案 Cases Accepted	立案复查 Cases Registered for Reinvestigation	结 案 Cases Settled	^H 改变原决定 Original Decision Changed
合计	Total	17359	10273	14764	1680
不服检察机关处理决定	Appeals against Decision of Procuratorate's Offices	6076	4085	5245	633
不服不批捕	Appeals against Rejection of Arrest	713	474	666	31
不服不起诉	Appeals against Rejection of Prosecuting	3759	2531	3114	117
不服撤案	Appeals against Withdrawal of the Case	34	22	33	3
不服原免于起诉	Appeals against Original Exemption of Lawsuit	68	37	66	2
其他	Others	1502	1021	1366	480
不服法院刑事判决裁定	Appeals against Judgment of Criminal Case	11283	6188	9519	1047
刑罚执行中被害人申诉	Appeals of the Victim at the Punishment	3359	1886	2890	337
刑罚执行中被告人申诉	Appeals of the Defendant at the Punishment	3701	2134	3231	419
刑罚执行完毕后被害人申诉	Appeals of the Victim after the Punishment	1119	640	889	119
刑罚执行完毕后被告人申诉	Appeals of the Defendant after the Punishment	3104	1528	2509	172

24-10 人民检察院受理举报、控告和申诉案件情况 (2014年)

Cases of Reporting, Accusation and Petition Handled by People's Procuratorate (2014)

单位: 件		(case)			
案 件 类 别	Category of Cases	受 理 Cases Accepted	处 理 Cases Handled	^H 分送检察机关 Handled by General Office of People's Procuratorate	^H 转其他机关 Transferring to Other Organs
合 计	Total	444094	435438	262869	96573
首次举报	First Report of an Offence	175869	172955	140972	10756
首次控告	First Accusation	88986	86028	33438	31372
首次申诉	First Petition	179239	176455	88459	54445



24-11 人民检察院办理刑事抗诉案件情况 (2014年)

Criminal Appeals Handled by People's Procuratorate (2014)

案 件 类 别	Category of Cases	提出抗诉	审判结果	改 判		维持原判	发回重审
		Presenting Procuratorial Appeal	合 计 Total Result of Judgement	Revising Judgment		Affirming Original Judgment	Remanding for Retrial
		(件) (case)	(件) (case)	(件) (case)	(人) (person)	(件) (case)	(件) (case)
合 计	Total	7053	4808	2605	3819	939	1264
二审小计	Sub-total of Second Instance	6126	4089	2267	3384	881	941
贪污贿赂案件	Embezzlement and Bribery Cases	751	542	227	312	147	168
渎职侵权案件	Dereliction of Duty and Infringement of Citizens' Right Cases	194	131	54	83	33	44
刑事案件	Criminal Cases	5181	3416	1986	2989	701	729
再审小计	Sub-total of Retrial	927	719	338	435	58	323
贪污贿赂案件	Embezzlement and Bribery Cases	130	80	29	34	8	43
渎职侵权案件	Dereliction of Duty and Infringement of Citizens' Right Cases	25	14	5	7	2	7
刑事案件	Criminal Cases	772	625	304	394	48	273

24-12 人民检察院办理民事、行政抗诉案件情况 (2014)

Civil and Administrative Appeals Handled by People's Procuratorate (2014)

单位: 件

(case)

案 件 类 别		Category of Cases	合 计	民事案件	行政案件
			Total	Civil Cases	Administrative Cases
提请抗诉	Submitting Procuratorial Appeal		6326	5910	416
抗 诉	Procuratorial Appeal		4299	4064	235
提出再审检察建议	Giving Retrial Procuratorate Suggestion		5079	4877	202
抗诉案件再审	Retrial of Procuratorial Appeal		3770	3609	161
改 判	Revising Judgment		1613	1565	48
发回重审	Remanding for Retrial		518	499	19
调 解	Mediation		514	491	23
维持原判	Affirming Original Judgment		860	798	62
其 他	Others		265	256	9

24-13 人民检察院纠正违法情况

Law-breaking Cases Rectified by People's Procuratorate

项 目		Item	2013	2014
书面提出纠正件次合计(件次)		Total of Written Rectification (Case-times)	147316	111872
立案监督小计		Sub-total of Supervision of Cases Filing	57381	46677
监督立案		Supervision of Cases Filing	31754	26396
监督撤案		Supervision of Cases Withdrawed	25627	20281
侦查监督小计		Sub-total of Supervision of Investigation	72718	54949
刑事审判监督		Supervision of Criminal Trial	17217	10246
刑罚执行监督人次小计(人次)		Sub-total of Supervision of Punishment Execution (person-times)	60750	68445
监管活动		Administration of Prison and Custody	43389	43855
超期羁押		Excessive Custody	455	474
减刑、假释、		Commutation of Sentence, Parole and Released	16906	24116
保外就医		on Parole for Medical Treatment		
已纠正件次合计 (件次)		Total of Rectified (Case-times)	141780	100804
立案监督小计		Sub-total of Supervision of Cases Filing	54570	38909
监督立案		Supervision of Cases Filing	29359	21236
监督撤案		Supervision of Cases Withdrawed	25211	17673
侦查监督小计		Sub-total of Supervision of Investigation	70432	52004
刑事审判监督		Supervision of Criminal Trial	16778	9891
刑罚执行监督人次小计(人次)		Sub-total of Supervision of Punishment Execution (person-times)	60013	67942
监管活动		Administration of Prison and Custody	42873	43618
超期羁押		Excessive Custody	432	497
减刑、假释、		Commutation of Sentence, Parole and Released	16708	23827
保外就医		on Parole for Medical Treatment		



24-14 人民法院审理一审案件情况

First Trial Cases by Courts

单位: 件

(case)

年 份 Year	收 案 Cases Accepted	刑 事 Criminal	民 商 事 Civil	"知识产权 Intellectual Property Rights	"海事海商 Maritime Affairs	行 政 Administrative
1978	447755	146968	300787			
1979	513789	123846	389943			
1980	763535	197856	565679			
1981	906051	232125	673926			
1982	1024160	245219	778941			
1983	1343164	542648	756436			527
1984	1355460	431357	838307			983
1985	1319741	246655	846391		238	916
1986	1611282	299720	989409		301	632
1987	1875229	289614	1213219		346	5940
1988	2290624	313306	1455130		569	8573
1989	2913515	392564	1815385		725	9934
1990	2916774	459656	1851897		753	13006
1991	2901685	427840	1880635		951	25667
1992	3051157	422991	1948786		1654	27125
1993	3414845	403267	2089257		1830	27911
1994	3955475	482927	2383764		1959	35083
1995	4545676	495741	2718533		2847	52596
1996	5312580	618826	3093995		3945	79966
1997	5288379	436894	3277572		4534	90557
1998	5410798	482164	3375069		5166	98350
1999	5692434	540008	3519244		5736	97569
2000	5356294	560432	3412259		6976	85760
2001	5344934	628996	3459025		6891	100921
2002	5132199	631348	4420123			80728
2003	5130760	632605	4410236			87919
2004	5072881	647541	4332727			92613
2005	5161170	684897	4380095			96178
2006	5183794	702445	4385732			95617
2007	5550062	724112	4724440			101510
2008	6288831	767842	5412591			108398
2009	6688963	768507	5800144			120312
2010	6999350	779595	6090622			129133
2011	7596116	845714	6614049			136353
2012	8442657	996611	7316463			129583
2013	8876733	971567	7781972	88583	11224	123194
2014	9489787	1040457	8307450	95522	12174	141880

注: 1. 一审案件指人民法院按照诉讼级别管辖按第一审程序审理的案件。

2. 2002年起, 经济纠纷和海事海商并入民事案件中。

a) First trial cases refer to cases accepted by people's courts according to the first trial proceedings.

b) Data of civil cases include cases of economic disputes and maritime affairs since 2002.

24-15 人民法院审理刑事一审案件收结案情况 (2014年)
First Trial Criminal Cases Accepted and Settled by Courts (2014)

单位: 件		(case)	
项 目	Item	收 案 Cases Accepted	结 案 Cases Settled
合 计	Total	1040457	1023017
危害公共安全罪	Offences Against Public Security	219894	217826
破坏社会主义市场经济秩序罪	Offences Against Socialist Economic Order	57776	55858
侵犯公民人身权利民主权利罪	Offences Against Citizens' Personal and Democratic Rights	187631	185295
侵犯财产罪	Offences Against Properties	311652	307688
妨害社会管理秩序罪	Offences Against Social Management of Order	228684	223954
危害国防利益罪	Offences Against National Defense	257	243
贪污贿赂罪	Offences on Corruption and Bribery	27543	25583
渎职罪	Offences on Dereliction of Duty	5927	5496
其他	Others	1093	1074
合计中含自诉案件	Private Prosecution Among the Total	7166	7102

注: 结案中含上年旧存(以下各表同)。
a) Data of cases settled include cases turned over from previous year. The same applies to the tables following.

24-16 人民法院审理刑事案件罪犯情况
Criminal Offenders Heard by Courts

单位: 人					(person)
年 份 Year	刑事罪犯总数 Number of Offenders	*青少年罪犯			青少年罪犯占 刑事罪犯比重(%) Proportion of Young Offenders in the Total (%)
		Offenders	不满18岁 Less Than 18 Years	18岁至25岁 Between 18 and 25 Years	
1997	526312	199212	30446	168766	37.9
1998	528301	208076	33612	174464	39.4
1999	602380	221153	40014	181139	36.7
2000	639814	220981	41709	179272	34.5
2001	746328	253465	49883	203582	34.0
2002	701858	217909	50030	167879	31.0
2003	742261	231715	58870	172845	31.2
2004	764441	248834	70086	178748	32.6
2005	842545	285801	82692	203109	33.9
2006	889042	303631	83697	219934	34.2
2007	931745	316298	87506	228792	33.9
2008	1007304	322061	88891	233170	32.0
2009	996666	302023	77604	224419	30.3
2010	1006420	287978	68193	219785	28.6
2011	1050747	282429	67280	215149	26.9
2012	1173406	282990	63782	219208	24.1
2013	1157784	265439	55817	209622	22.9
2014	1183784	249576	50415	199161	21.1



24-17 人民法院审理婚姻家庭、继承一审案件收结案情况 (2014年)
First Trial Civil Cases of Marriage, Family Affairs and Inheritance
Accepted and Settled by Courts (2014)

单位: 件

(case)

项 目	Item	收 案	结 案	调 解	判 决	驳 回	撤 诉	其 他
		Cases Accepted	Cases Settled	Mediation	Judgment	Reject	With- drawal	Other
合 计	Total	1635244	1618904	724776	494784	7644	379034	12666
婚姻家庭	Marriage and Family Affairs	1548493	1534452	672592	476255	6903	366893	11809
离婚	Divorce	1318744	1307242	565857	411494	5493	314967	9431
赡养纠纷	Support Disputes	24794	24573	8525	7901	126	7670	351
抚养、扶养关系纠纷	Upbringing Disputes	50539	50076	31242	9481	192	8826	335
抚育费纠纷	Upbringing Fee Disputes	27963	27674	11425	9337	173	6451	288
其他	Others	126453	124887	55543	38042	919	28979	1404
继承	Inheritance	86751	84452	52184	18529	741	12141	857
法定继承	Legal Inheritance	50705	50185	34839	8498	315	6149	384
遗嘱继承	Testament Inheritance	6612	6482	3084	2230	67	1046	55
其他	Others	29434	27785	14261	7801	359	4946	418

24-18 人民法院审理合同纠纷一审案件收结案情况 (2014年)
First Trial Cases of Contract Disputes Accepted and Settled by Courts (2014)

单位: 件

(case)

项 目	Item	收 案	结 案	调 解	判 决	驳 回	撤 诉	其 他
		Cases Accepted	Cases Settled	Mediation	Judgment	Reject	With- drawal	Other
合计	Total	4589375	4375771	1295072	1716963	90683	1197175	75878
借款合同	Loan Contracts	1753767	1653846	473791	764268	23811	365960	26016
买卖合同	Trade Contracts	696358	664075	221489	251798	8189	170821	11778
电信合同	Telecom Contracts	68259	68388	18761	1939	151	47213	324
租赁合同	Lease Contracts	172416	164387	41344	69108	2369	48987	2579
劳动争议	Work Disputes	386576	374299	141071	146797	8567	69754	8110
房地产合同	Real Estate Contracts	173024	165928	57531	66249	1939	35883	4326
供用动力合同	Power Supply Contracts	55183	54235	15136	5261	760	33017	61
建设工程合同	Construction Contracts	118649	108195	27950	47093	2285	27261	3606
农村承包合同	Rural Contracts	19174	18530	5836	6634	423	5419	218
承揽合同	Contracts for Work	76515	73616	22907	27464	852	20522	1871
其他	Others	1069454	1030272	269256	330352	41337	372338	16989

24-19 人民法院审理权属、侵权纠纷及其他民事一审案件收结案情况 (2014年)

First Trial Cases of Disputes of Right, Infringement of Right and Other Civil Affairs Accepted and Settled by Courts (2014)

单位: 件		(case)						
项 目	Item	收 案	结 案	调 解	判 决	驳 回	撤 诉	其 他
		Cases	Cases	Mediation	Judgment	Reject	With-	Other
		Accepted	Settled				drawal	
合计	Total	2082831	2015667	653108	709596	29888	319534	303541
所有权及其相关权利	Ownership and Related Rights	267184	255454	64684	99943	9814	75423	5590
特别程序	Special Proceedings	381916	376192	5688	57527	11842	24007	277128
人身权纠纷	Personal Rights	1015701	978342	464201	378855	3335	120133	11818
*人身损害赔偿	Compensate for Personal Harm	980968	944708	453003	364430	3002	112996	11277
特殊侵权纠纷	Disputes of Special Infringement of Right	218331	212154	69191	105993	1712	32279	2979
不当得利	Unjustified Enrichment	30254	29116	6555	12018	884	8973	686
票据、证券、股票纠纷	Disputes of Bill, Securities and Stocks	32334	31305	8828	13568	957	6462	1490
其他	Other	137111	133104	33961	41692	1344	52257	3850

24-20 人民法院审理行政一审案件收结案情况 (2014年)

First Trial Administrative Cases Accepted and Settled by Courts (2014)

单位: 件		(case)							
项 目	Item	收 案	结 案	维 持	撤 销	驳 回	撤 诉	单独赔偿	其 他
		Cases	Cases	Affirmation	Cancel	Reject	With-	Separate	Other
		Accepted	Settled	of Original			drawal	Compen-	
				Judgement				sation	
合计	Total	141880	130964	14424	10452	12353	39592	394	53749
土地等资源	Land	19345	18658	1578	2176	2495	4623	53	7733
公安	Public Security	14497	13829	2361	568	858	4668	40	5334
城建	City Construction	22406	20860	855	1780	2775	5414	82	9954
交通运输	Traffic and Transport	2188	2043	133	73	99	1199	5	534
工商	Industry and Commerce	4434	4268	604	266	337	1775	3	1283
环保	Environment Protection	809	792	46	18	40	417	2	269
计划生育	Family Planning	5009	5009	180	27	27	3653	1	1121
税务	Tax	398	389	40	34	34	137		144
卫生	Health	596	599	32	26	44	287		210
乡政府	Townships Government	2444	2324	134	263	287	702	13	925
劳动和社会保障	Labour and Social Security	12291	12002	2293	1167	524	3366	6	4646
其他	Other	57463	50191	6168	4054	4833	13351	189	21596



24-21 律师、公证和调解工作基本情况
Basic Statistics on Lawyers, Notarization and Mediation

项 目	Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
律师工作	Lawyers						
律师事务所 (个)	Number of Law Offices (unit)	15888	17230	18235	19361	20609	22166
律师工作人员 (人)	Number of Lawyers (person)	173327	195170	214968	232384	248623	271452
# 专职律师	Full-time Lawyers	155457	176219	192546	208356	225267	244255
兼职律师	Part-time Lawyers	8764	9294	9740	10108	10550	10545
担任法律顾问 (家)	Number of Units with Legal Advisors (unit)	338179	369129	392456	447993	456847	507289
民事诉讼代理 (件)	Agent of Civil Cases (case)	1499105	1569043	1693635	1779118	1887156	2100102
刑事诉讼辩护及代理(件)	Agent and Defender of Criminal Cases (case)	564204	530800	569330	576050	592486	667391
行政诉讼代理 (件)	Agent of Administrative Action (case)	57286	51011	52136	43312	57659	64545
非诉讼法律事务 (件)	Agent of Non-Litigious Legal Affairs (case)	569304	549453	625229	585358	817703	673080
解答法律询问 (万人次)	Agent of Legal Advisory Services (10 000 person-times)	383.1	474.5	513.6	436.9	452.3	464.3
公证工作	Notarization						
公证处 (个)	Number of Notary Offices (unit)	3023	3026	3006	3007	2987	3006
公证员 (人)	Notaries (person)	11282	11457	12163	12333	12725	12960
办理公证文书 (万件)	Number of Notarized Documents (10 000 cases)	1075.1	1104.8	1076.6	1120.8	1258.9	1221.6
人民调解工作	Number of People's Mediation						
司法助理员 (人)	Number of Judicial Assistants (person)			54470	54822	56186	54350
人民调解委员会 (万个)	Number of People's Mediation Committees (10 000 units)	82.4	81.8	81.1	81.7	82.0	80.3
调解人员 (万人)	Number of Mediators (10 000 persons)	493.9	466.9	433.6	428.1	422.9	394.1
调解民间纠纷 (万件)	Number of Civil Disputes Mediated (10 000 cases)	579.7	841.8	893.5	926.6	943.9	933.0

24-22 国内公证业务分类(2014年)
Domestic Notarial Services by Type (2014)

分 类	Item	办证件数(件) Number of Notarial Documents Issued (case)	比 重 (%) Percentage (%)
合计	Total	8392930	100.00
合同(协议)	Contracts (Agreements)	2186522	26.05
继承	Inheritance	863132	10.28
单方法律行为	Unilateral Legal Acts	2704170	32.22
现场监督	Field Supervision	223161	2.66
保全证据	Evidence Preservation	217191	2.59
公司章程	Corporation Constitutions	3073	0.04
组织资格	Organization Qualification	3133	0.04
财产权	Property Rights	7851	0.09
身份	Identity	13569	0.16
收养关系	Adoptive Relationship	2652	0.03
婚姻状况	Marital Status	14034	0.17
亲属关系	Kinship Confirmation	86105	1.03
有无违法犯罪记录	Illegal and Criminal Record Check	23916	0.28
其他有法律意义事实	Other Facts of Legal Significance	79662	0.95
证书(执照)	Certificate (Licence)	35649	0.42
签名(印章)	Signature (Seal)	488103	5.82
文本相符	Conformity of Documentation	269460	3.21
赋予执行效力	Executor Force	685861	8.17
执行证书	Certificate of Execution	24577	0.29
抵押登记	Mortgage Registration	32828	0.39
提存	Drawing	4092	0.05
保管	Storage	7169	0.09
其他	Others	417020	4.97

24-23 国内合同(协议)类公证业务分类(2014年)
Domestic Notarization of Contracts (Agreements) by Type (2014)

分 类	Item	办证件数(件)	比 重
		Number of Notarial Documents Issued (case)	(%) Percentage (%)
合计	Total	2186587	100.00
买卖合同	Trade Contracts	276580	12.65
赠与合同	Gift Contracts	162774	7.44
借款合同	Contracts for Loan of Money	839363	38.39
租赁合同	Leasing Contracts	18946	0.87
承揽合同	Contracts of Hired Work	1572	0.07
建设工程合同	Contracts for Construction Projects	6829	0.31
委托合同	Agency Appointment Contracts	72418	3.31
担保合同	Guarantee Contracts	93262	4.27
土地使用合同	Land Use Contracts	34783	1.59
知识产权合同	Intellectual Property Contracts	1324	0.06
承包合同	Contract Agreements	16093	0.74
企业经营合同	Enterprise Operating Contracts	1288	0.06
劳动(劳务)合同	Labor (Labor Service) Contracts	9181	0.42
其他合同	Other Contracts	168894	7.72
合伙协议	Partnership Agreements	4911	0.22
财产分割协议	Property Division Agreements	26880	1.23
财产约定协议	Property Agreement	49715	2.27
抚养协议	Child Support Agreements	8038	0.37
出国留学协议	Studying Abroad Agreement	19960	0.91
拆迁安置协议	Removal and Resettlement Agreements	72934	3.34
赔偿协议	Compensation Agreements	6452	0.30
还款协议	Payment Contracts	55831	2.55
其他	Others	238559	10.91

24-24 涉外公证文书分类(2014年)
Foreign-Related Notarial Documents by Type (2014)

分 类	Item	办证件数 (件)	比 重 (%)
		Number of Notarial Documents Issued (case)	Percentage (%)
合 计	Total	3597434	100.00
合同(协议)	Contracts (Agreements)	6941	0.19
继承	Inheritance	2452	0.07
委托	Power of Attorney	66441	1.85
声明	Declaration	64709	1.80
遗嘱	Testaments	311	0.01
其他单方法律行为	Other Unilateral Legal Acts	13095	0.36
公司章程	Corporation Constitutions	5013	0.14
组织资格	Organization Qualification	2660	0.07
收养关系	Adoptive Relationship	3494	0.10
婚姻关系	Marital Relationship	152955	4.25
亲属关系	Kinship Confirmation	370270	10.29
出生	Births	489677	13.61
死亡	Deaths	11017	0.31
生存、居住	Survival and Residence	11656	0.32
学历(学位)	Education Background (Academic Degree)	200138	5.56
经历	Resume	17658	0.49
职务(职称)	Professional Titles	8971	0.25
身份	Identity	10928	0.30
有无违法犯罪记录	Illegal and Criminal Record Check	428544	11.91
其他有法律意义事实	Other Facts of Legal Significance	45444	1.26
证书(执照)	Certificate (Licence)	315375	8.77
签名(印章)	Signature (Seal)	187375	5.21
文本相符	Conformity of Documentation	785085	21.82
其他	Others	397225	11.04



24-25 调解民间纠纷分类
Number of Civil Disputes Mediated by Type

项 目	Item	调 解 纠 纷 (万件)		各类纠纷所占比重 (%)	
		Civil Disputes (case)		Percentage(%)	
		2013	2014	2013	2014
合 计	Total	943.9	933.0	100.0	100.0
#婚姻家庭	Family Disputes	175.0	184.2	18.5	19.7
房屋、宅基地	Housing and Housing Sites	62.6	64.7	6.6	6.9
邻 里	Neighbor Disputes	227.7	236.1	24.1	25.3
损害赔偿	Compensation for Damages	74.5	72.7	7.9	7.8

24-26 劳动人事争议仲裁情况
Disposal of Labor Disputes

项 目			Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
上期未结案数	(件)	Number of Cases Left Over from Last Period(case)		77926	42308	36151	34478	31796
案件受理情况		Cases Accepted						
当期案件受理数	(件)	Number of Cases	(case)	600865	589244	641202	665760	715163
#集体劳动争议案件数		Number of Collective Labour Disputes		9314	6592	7252	6783	8041
劳动者申诉案件数		Number of Cases Appealed by Laborers		558853	568768	620849	641932	690418
按争议原因分	(件)	By Cause of the Disputes	(case)					
劳动报酬		Labour Remuneration		209968	200550	225981	223351	258716
社会保险		Social Insurances			149944	159649	165665	160961
解除、终止劳动合同		Relieve or End the Labour Contract		31915	118684	129108	147977	155870
劳动者当事人人数	(人)	Number of Laborers Involved	(person)	815121	779490	882487	888430	997807
#集体劳动争议		Collective Labour Disputes		211755	174785	231894	218521	267165
案件处理情况		Cases Settled						
结案数	(件)	Number of Cases Settled	(case)	634041	592823	643292	669062	711044
按处理方式分		By Manners of Settlement						
仲裁调解		By Mediation		250131	278873	302552	311806	321598
仲裁裁决		By Arbitrition Lawsuit		266506	244942	268530	283341	313175
其他方式		Others		117404	69008	72210	73915	76271
按处理结果分		By Result of Settlement						
用人单位胜诉		Lawsuit Won by Units		85028	74189	79187	82519	82541
劳动者胜诉		Lawsuit Won by Laborers		229448	195680	213453	217551	250284
双方部分胜诉及其他		Lawsuit Partly Won by Both Parties and Others		319565	322954	350652	368992	378219
案外调解案件数		Cases Mediated		163997	194338	212937	215595	227447

注：2011年起，解除、终止劳动合同的类型进行合并统计。

a) Since 2011, items of Relieve or End the Labour Contract have been merged during statistics.



24-27 工会组织情况
Basic Statistics on Trade Unions

年 份 Year	工会基层组织数 (万个) Number of Grassroot Trade Unions (10 000 units)	全国已建工会组织的基层单位的职工与会员人数 (万人) Membership and Staff and Workers in Grassroot Trade Unions (10 000 persons)				工会专职工作 人员人数 (万人) Number of Full-time Personnel of Trade Unions (10 000 persons)
		职工人数 Staff and Workers	# 女性 Female	会员人数 Membership	# 女性 Female	
1979	32.9	6897.2	2171.7	5147.3		17.9
1980	37.6	7448.2	2518.6	6116.5		24.3
1985	46.5	9643.0	3596.7	8525.8	3149.2	38.1
1990	60.6	11156.9	4291.0	10135.6	3897.7	55.6
1991	61.4	11351.4	4394.8	10389.1	3991.6	58.0
1992	61.7	11223.9	4377.1	10322.5	3974.0	58.0
1993	62.7	11103.8	4359.9	10176.1	3949.6	55.4
1994	58.3	11269.6	4483.2	10202.5	4018.1	56.0
1995	59.3	11321.4	4515.3	10399.6	4116.5	46.8
1996	58.6	11181.4	4500.0	10211.9	4093.1	60.5
1997	51.0	10111.5	4004.8	9131.0	3579.4	57.7
1998	50.4	9716.5	3882.0	8913.4	3546.7	48.4
1999	50.9	9683.0	3797.9	8689.9	3406.2	49.7
2000	85.9	11472.1	4534.5	10361.5	3917.3	48.2
2001	153.8	12997.0	5087.9	12152.3	4696.6	
2002	171.3	14461.5	5157.6	13397.8	4665.2	47.2
2003	90.6	13301.6	5079.3	12340.5	4601.2	46.5
2004	102.0	14436.7	5502.6	13694.9	5135.3	45.6
2005	117.4	15985.3	6016.3	15029.4	5574.8	47.7
2006	132.4	18143.6	6719.3	16994.2	6177.8	54.3
2007	150.8	20452.4	7494.5	19329.0	7042.2	60.2
2008	172.5	22487.5	8168.8	21217.1	7773.8	70.5
2009	184.5	24535.3	8652.6	22634.4	8248.4	74.6
2010	197.6	25345.4	9288.1	23996.5	8871.5	86.4
2011	232.0	27304.7	10211.2	25885.1	9763.6	99.8
2012	266.3	29371.5	11014.5	28021.3	10611.0	107.9
2013	276.7	29946.2	11227.6	28786.9	10886.0	115.6
2014	278.1	29930.9	11299.4	28811.8	10977.7	115.5

注：因指标解释调整，2003年以前的工会基层组织数包含部分覆盖单位数。

a) Because of the adjustment of indicator explanation, the number of grassroot trade unions before 2003 contained part of cover units.



24-28 社会保险基金收支及累计结余

Revenue, Expenses and Balance of Social Insurance Fund

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

年 份 Year	合 计 Total	基本养老保险 Basic Pension Insurance	失业保险 Unemployment Insurance	城镇基本 医疗保险 Basic Medical Care Insurance	工伤保险 Work Injury Insurance	生育保险 Maternity Insurance
基金收入 Revenue						
1990	186.8	178.8	7.2			
1995	1006.0	950.1	35.3	9.7	8.1	2.9
1996	1252.4	1171.8	45.2	19.0	10.9	5.5
1997	1458.2	1337.9	46.9	52.3	13.6	7.4
1998	1623.1	1459.0	68.4	60.6	21.2	9.8
1999	2211.8	1965.1	125.2	89.9	20.9	10.7
2000	2644.9	2278.5	160.4	170.0	24.8	11.2
2001	3101.9	2489.0	187.3	383.6	28.3	13.7
2002	4048.7	3171.5	213.4	607.8	32.0	21.8
2003	4882.9	3680.0	249.5	890.0	37.6	25.8
2004	5780.3	4258.4	290.8	1140.5	58.3	32.1
2005	6975.2	5093.3	340.3	1405.3	92.5	43.8
2006	8643.2	6309.8	402.4	1747.1	121.8	62.1
2007	10812.3	7834.2	471.7	2257.2	165.6	83.6
2008	13696.1	9740.2	585.1	3040.4	216.7	113.7
2009	16115.6	11490.8	580.4	3671.9	240.1	132.4
2010	19276.1	13872.9	649.8	4308.9	284.9	159.6
2011	25153.3	18004.8	923.1	5539.2	466.4	219.8
2012	30738.8	21830.2	1138.9	6938.7	526.7	304.2
2013	35252.9	24732.6	1288.9	8248.3	614.8	368.4
2014	39827.7	27619.9	1379.8	9687.2	694.8	446.1
基金支出 Expenses						
1990	151.9	149.3	2.5			
1995	877.1	847.6	18.9	7.3	1.8	1.6
1996	1082.4	1031.9	27.3	16.2	3.7	3.3
1997	1339.2	1251.3	36.3	40.5	6.1	4.9
1998	1636.9	1511.6	51.9	53.3	9.0	6.8
1999	2108.1	1924.9	91.6	69.1	15.4	7.1
2000	2385.6	2115.5	123.4	124.5	13.8	8.3
2001	2748.0	2321.3	156.6	244.1	16.5	9.6
2002	3471.5	2842.9	182.6	409.4	19.9	12.8
2003	4016.4	3122.1	199.8	653.9	27.1	13.5
2004	4627.4	3502.1	211.3	862.2	33.3	18.8
2005	5400.8	4040.3	206.9	1078.7	47.5	27.4
2006	6477.4	4896.7	198.0	1276.7	68.5	37.5
2007	7887.8	5964.9	217.7	1561.8	87.9	55.6
2008	9925.1	7389.6	253.5	2083.6	126.9	71.5
2009	12302.6	8894.4	366.8	2797.4	155.7	88.3
2010	15018.9	10755.3	423.3	3538.1	192.4	109.9
2011	18652.9	13363.2	432.8	4431.4	286.4	139.2
2012	23331.3	16711.5	450.6	5543.6	406.3	219.3
2013	27916.3	19818.7	531.6	6801.0	482.1	282.8
2014	33002.7	23325.8	614.7	8133.6	560.5	368.1
累计结余 Balance at Year-end						
1990	117.3	97.9	19.5			
1995	516.8	429.8	68.4	3.1	12.7	2.7
1996	696.1	578.6	86.4	6.4	19.7	5.0
1997	831.6	682.8	97.0	16.6	27.7	7.5
1998	791.1	587.8	133.4	20.0	39.5	10.3
1999	1009.8	733.5	159.9	57.6	44.9	13.9
2000	1327.5	947.1	195.9	109.8	57.9	16.8
2001	1622.8	1054.1	226.2	253.0	68.9	20.6
2002	2423.4	1608.0	253.8	450.7	81.1	29.7
2003	3313.8	2206.5	303.5	670.6	91.2	42.0
2004	4493.4	2975.0	385.8	957.9	118.6	55.9
2005	6073.7	4041.0	519.0	1278.1	163.5	72.1
2006	8255.9	5488.9	724.8	1752.4	192.9	96.9
2007	11236.6	7391.4	979.1	2476.9	262.6	126.6
2008	15225.6	9931.0	1310.1	3431.7	384.6	168.2
2009	19006.5	12526.1	1523.6	4275.9	468.8	212.1
2010	23407.5	15787.8	1749.8	5047.1	561.4	261.4
2011	30233.1	20727.8	2240.2	6180.0	742.6	342.5
2012	38106.6	26243.5	2929.0	7644.5	861.9	427.6
2013	45588.1	31274.8	3685.9	9116.5	996.2	514.7
2014	52462.3	35644.5	4451.5	10644.8	1128.8	592.7

注: 1.2007年及以后城镇基本医疗保险基金中包括城镇职工基本医疗保险和城镇居民基本医疗保险。

2.2010年及以后基本养老保险基金中包括城镇职工基本养老保险和城乡居民基本养老保险。

3.工伤保险累计结余中含储备金。

a) Data of basic medical care insurance include both urban workers and urban residence from 2007.

b) Data of the basic pension insurance for 2010 and following years include the basic pension insurances for urban workers and for urban and rural residents.

c) The grand total of work injury insurance at year-end include reserve fund.

24-29 社会保险基本情况
Basic Statistics of Social Insurance

单位: 万人							(10 000 persons)
年 份 Year	年末参加基本 养老保险人数 Basic Pension Insurance Participants at Year-end	城镇职工基本养老保险 Urban Employees Basic Pension Insurance					城乡居民基本 养老保险 Basic Pension Insurance for Urban and Rural Residents
		合 计 Total	职 工 Number of Employees	企业(含其他) Enterprises (including others)	离退休 人 员 Number of Retirees	企业(含其他) Enterprises (including others)	
1989	5710.3	5710.3	4816.9	4816.9	893.4	893.4	
1990	6166.0	6166.0	5200.7	5200.7	965.3	965.3	
1991	6740.3	6740.3	5653.7	5653.7	1086.6	1086.6	
1992	9456.2	9456.2	7774.7	7774.7	1681.5	1681.5	
1993	9847.6	9847.6	8008.2	8008.2	1839.4	1839.4	
1994	10573.5	10573.5	8494.1	8494.1	2079.4	2079.4	
1995	10979.0	10979.0	8737.8	8737.8	2241.2	2241.2	
1996	11116.7	11116.7	8758.4	8758.4	2358.3	2358.3	
1997	11203.9	11203.9	8670.9	8670.9	2533.0	2533.0	
1998	11203.1	11203.1	8475.8	8475.8	2727.3	2727.3	
1999	12485.4	12485.4	9501.8	8859.2	2983.6	2863.8	
2000	13617.4	13617.4	10447.5	9469.9	3169.9	3016.5	
2001	14182.5	14182.5	10801.9	9733.0	3380.6	3171.3	
2002	14736.6	14736.6	11128.8	9929.4	3607.8	3349.2	
2003	15506.7	15506.7	11646.5	10324.5	3860.2	3556.9	
2004	16352.9	16352.9	12250.3	10903.9	4102.6	3775.0	
2005	17487.9	17487.9	13120.4	11710.6	4367.5	4005.2	
2006	18766.3	18766.3	14130.9	12618.0	4635.4	4238.6	
2007	20136.9	20136.9	15183.2	13690.6	4953.7	4544.0	
2008	21891.1	21891.1	16587.5	15083.4	5303.6	4868.0	
2009	23549.9	23549.9	17743.0	16219.0	5806.9	5348.0	
2010	35984.1	25707.3	19402.3	17822.7	6305.0	5811.6	10276.8
2011	61573.3	28391.3	21565.0	19970.0	6826.2	6314.0	33182.0
2012	78796.3	30426.8	22981.1	21360.9	7445.7	6910.9	48369.5
2013	81968.4	32218.4	24177.3	22564.7	8041.0	7484.8	49750.1
2014	84231.9	34124.4	25531.0	23932.3	8593.4	8013.6	50107.5

24-29 续表 continued

年 份 Year	失 业 保 险 Unemployment Insurance			城镇基本医疗保险 Urban Basic Medical Care Insurance			工伤保险 Work Injury Insurance		年末参加生育 保险人数 (万人) Maternity Insurance Contributors at Year-end (10 000 persons)
	年末参保 人 数 (万人) Contributors at Year-end (10 000 persons)	全年发放失业 保险金人数 (万人) Beneficiaries of Unemployment Insurance Fund (10 000 persons)	全年发放 失业保险金 (亿元) Unemployed Relief (100 million yuan)	年末参保 人 数 (万人) Contributors at Year-end (10 000 persons)	年末参保 城镇职工 Staff and Workers	年末参保 城镇居民 Residents	年末参保 人 数 (万人) Contributors at Year-end (10 000 persons)	年末享受工伤 待遇的人数 (万人) Beneficiaries at Year-end (10 000 persons)	
1994	7967.8	196.5	5.1	400.3	400.3		1822.1	5.8	915.9
1995	8237.7	261.3	8.2	745.9	745.9		2614.8	7.1	1500.2
1996	8333.1	330.8	13.9	855.7	855.7		3102.6	10.1	2015.6
1997	7961.4	319.0	18.7	1762.0	1762.0		3507.8	12.5	2485.9
1998	7927.9	158.1	20.4	1877.6	1877.6		3781.3	15.3	2776.7
1999	9852.0	271.4	31.9	2065.3	2065.3		3912.3	15.1	2929.8
2000	10408.4	329.7	56.2	3786.9	3786.9		4350.3	18.8	3001.6
2001	10354.6	468.5	83.3	7285.9	7285.9		4345.3	18.7	3455.1
2002	10181.6	657.0	116.8	9401.2	9401.2		4405.6	26.5	3488.2
2003	10372.9	741.6	133.4	10901.7	10901.7		4574.8	32.9	3655.4
2004	10583.9	753.5	137.5	12403.6	12403.6		6845.2	51.9	4383.8
2005	10647.7	677.8	132.4	13782.9	13782.9		8478.0	65.1	5408.5
2006	11186.6	598.1	125.8	15731.8	15731.8		10268.5	77.8	6458.9
2007	11644.6	538.5	129.4	22311.1	18020.0	4291.1	12173.3	96.0	7775.3
2008	12399.8	516.7	139.5	31821.6	19995.6	11826.0	13787.2	117.8	9254.1
2009	12715.5	483.9	145.8	40147.0	21937.4	18209.6	14895.5	129.6	10875.7
2010	13375.6	431.6	140.4	43262.9	23734.7	19528.3	16160.7	147.5	12335.9
2011	14317.1	394.4	159.9	47343.2	25227.1	22116.1	17695.9	163.0	13892.0
2012	15224.7	390.1	181.3	53641.3	26485.6	27155.7	19010.1	190.5	15428.7
2013	16416.8	416.7	203.2	57072.6	27443.1	29629.4	19917.2	195.2	16392.0
2014	17042.6	422.0	233.3	59746.9	28296.0	31450.9	20639.2	198.2	17038.7



24-30 分地区城镇职工基本养老保险情况(2014年)

Statistics on Urban Employee Basic Pension Insurance by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	年末参加城镇职工 基本养老保险人数 (万人) Urban Employee Basic Pension Insurance Contributors at Year-end (10 000 persons)	职 工 Number of Staff and Workers	离退休 人 员 Number of Retirees	基金收支情况(亿元) Revenue and Expenses(100 million yuan)		
				基金收入 Revenue	基金支出 Expenses	累计结余 Balance at Year-end
全 国 National Total	34124.4	25531.0	8593.4	25309.7	21754.7	31800.0
北 京 Beijing	1392.6	1163.7	228.9	1331.3	841.7	2160.8
天 津 Tianjin	545.4	370.2	175.3	534.4	491.7	361.7
河 北 Hebei	1262.0	908.3	353.6	958.8	953.1	818.8
山 西 Shanxi	692.0	501.1	190.9	663.9	555.9	1232.8
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	524.9	332.2	192.7	501.7	486.1	471.6
辽 宁 Liaoning	1769.2	1167.3	601.9	1534.2	1477.9	1283.8
吉 林 Jilin	676.7	415.6	261.1	519.2	516.9	423.9
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	1090.1	646.7	443.4	922.2	1028.3	323.3
上 海 Shanghai	1457.4	1005.0	452.4	1688.5	1505.5	1260.0
江 苏 Jiangsu	2691.9	2054.3	637.6	1922.6	1584.2	2854.5
浙 江 Zhejiang	2548.0	2079.2	468.8	1618.6	1220.0	2695.5
安 徽 Anhui	829.2	596.9	232.3	656.5	519.9	882.0
福 建 Fujian	848.3	708.1	140.2	453.3	378.9	490.3
江 西 Jiangxi	783.9	562.8	221.1	490.1	444.6	430.5
山 东 Shandong	2370.2	1858.7	511.5	1672.7	1557.7	1973.0
河 南 Henan	1431.6	1089.3	342.3	922.8	830.7	931.3
湖 北 Hubei	1266.2	847.0	419.2	977.8	950.6	821.6
湖 南 Hunan	1118.9	769.8	349.0	811.5	730.4	878.6
广 东 Guangdong	4809.5	4363.6	445.9	2059.4	1289.1	5444.2
广 西 Guangxi	557.6	377.3	180.3	413.8	412.4	448.0
海 南 Hainan	242.3	182.4	59.9	140.8	138.5	103.7
重 庆 Chongqing	825.5	532.2	293.3	678.4	573.8	662.0
四 川 Sichuan	1839.7	1191.6	648.1	1576.8	1313.2	2013.3
贵 州 Guizhou	361.5	274.3	87.1	259.8	207.8	407.2
云 南 Yunnan	397.9	279.2	118.7	358.2	288.2	573.0
西 藏 Tibet	15.2	11.6	3.7	23.3	14.9	40.4
陕 西 Shaanxi	716.5	516.1	200.3	576.2	542.9	445.6
甘 肃 Gansu	298.8	193.9	105.0	298.2	258.6	361.2
青 海 Qinghai	94.6	65.7	28.8	93.1	90.8	84.3
宁 夏 Ningxia	151.4	107.2	44.2	117.2	118.3	165.3
新 疆 Xinjiang	490.8	341.6	149.1	526.1	426.1	744.7
不分地区 Not Classified by Region	24.5	17.8	6.8	8.3	5.9	13.1

注：不分地区合计中，包括中国人民银行、中国农业发展银行数。

a) Data in the category of "Not Classified by Region" include data from the People's Bank of China and Agricultural Development Bank of China.



24-31 分地区城乡居民基本养老保险情况 (2014年)

Statistics on Basic Pension Insurance for Urban and Rural Residents by Region(2014)

地 区 Region	参保人数 (万人) Contributors at Year-end (10 000 persons)	达到领取待遇 年龄参保人数 Number of Participants Who Have Reached the Prescribed Age of Benefit Entitlement	基金收支情况(亿元) Revenue and Expenses(100 million yuan)		
			基金收入 Revenue	基金支出 Expenses	累计结余 Balance at Year-end
全 国 National Total	50107.5	14741.7	2310.2	1571.2	3844.6
北 京 Beijing	186.3	35.8	36.7	21.3	116.8
天 津 Tianjin	106.1	74.1	41.6	20.3	127.7
河 北 Hebei	3404.4	897.9	100.4	64.4	169.3
山 西 Shanxi	1537.4	355.6	54.5	31.9	99.4
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	761.9	202.1	33.8	29.2	62.7
辽 宁 Liaoning	1032.0	375.2	45.8	37.4	50.5
吉 林 Jilin	654.8	233.4	21.6	16.1	35.5
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	821.8	263.8	25.7	19.3	50.4
上 海 Shanghai	78.3	47.7	42.8	40.6	74.2
江 苏 Jiangsu	2347.9	988.0	215.4	175.7	379.9
浙 江 Zhejiang	1342.1	580.1	136.6	126.6	139.4
安 徽 Anhui	3337.2	874.2	109.3	65.3	176.7
福 建 Fujian	1473.0	396.3	58.1	39.4	82.6
江 西 Jiangxi	1798.1	436.6	49.0	29.4	89.7
山 东 Shandong	4539.9	1353.4	266.4	157.4	469.5
河 南 Henan	4843.8	1300.3	153.1	99.6	243.3
湖 北 Hubei	2230.5	640.1	80.0	52.2	135.6
湖 南 Hunan	3298.3	913.3	98.1	65.2	143.6
广 东 Guangdong	2407.7	835.1	180.6	105.9	297.7
广 西 Guangxi	1713.9	529.6	60.3	49.3	66.1
海 南 Hainan	274.8	68.9	14.4	9.2	20.4
重 庆 Chongqing	1112.5	385.8	63.8	41.4	89.2
四 川 Sichuan	3013.9	1130.9	150.5	110.9	255.1
贵 州 Guizhou	1586.6	446.8	47.8	32.0	59.8
云 南 Yunnan	2160.5	463.6	66.4	36.1	124.7
西 藏 Tibet	140.9	23.5	5.9	3.5	9.1
陕 西 Shaanxi	1710.8	417.5	73.0	47.2	122.1
甘 肃 Gansu	1240.1	288.3	41.7	24.1	78.2
青 海 Qinghai	224.6	43.3	10.4	5.9	16.5
宁 夏 Ningxia	182.1	36.9	8.5	4.8	16.1
新 疆 Xinjiang	545.2	103.9	18.3	9.5	42.6

注：2012年8月起，新型农村社会养老保险和城镇居民社会养老保险制度全覆盖工作全面启动，合并为城乡居民社会养老保险。

a) Since August, 2012, system of new rural old-age insurance and urban basic pension insurance have started completely, and called basic pension insurance for urban and rural residents as total.



24-32 分地区失业保险情况 (2014年)
Statistics of Unemployment Insurance by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	年末参加失业 保险人数(万人) Unemployment Insurance Contributors at Year-end (10 000 persons)	年末领取失业 保险金人数(万人) Beneficiaries of Unemployment Insurance Fund (10 000 persons)	基金收支情况(亿元) Revenue and Expenses (100 million yuan)		
			基金收入	基金支出	累计结余
			Revenue	Expenses	Balance at Year-end
全 国 National Total	17042.6	207.2	1379.8	614.7	4451.5
北 京 Beijing	1057.1	3.0	62.6	35.9	163.7
天 津 Tianjin	287.6	2.6	39.4	32.9	104.8
河 北 Hebei	508.7	7.1	51.5	20.6	154.1
山 西 Shanxi	407.7	3.0	36.5	12.4	133.2
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	236.3	2.4	27.5	6.4	92.1
辽 宁 Liaoning	664.3	8.5	52.9	17.7	227.4
吉 林 Jilin	258.7	2.2	26.8	11.4	86.4
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	478.4	4.8	33.9	7.0	145.7
上 海 Shanghai	634.1	9.8	89.8	83.6	157.0
江 苏 Jiangsu	1442.7	32.1	114.9	70.2	383.4
浙 江 Zhejiang	1210.3	8.2	109.5	50.2	343.1
安 徽 Anhui	422.0	6.5	38.6	17.6	92.4
福 建 Fujian	524.1	4.5	34.8	10.0	128.0
江 西 Jiangxi	271.8	1.3	13.1	2.3	55.1
山 东 Shandong	1154.3	19.9	68.6	49.3	261.0
河 南 Henan	773.3	10.2	48.6	16.4	133.9
湖 北 Hubei	519.0	5.6	45.0	25.9	139.4
湖 南 Hunan	509.5	6.9	31.0	10.9	98.9
广 东 Guangdong	2840.2	10.9	135.6	27.7	515.7
广 西 Guangxi	259.0	6.1	31.1	8.2	110.4
海 南 Hainan	157.5	2.0	6.0	4.2	30.0
重 庆 Chongqing	439.1	2.8	28.2	4.8	94.8
四 川 Sichuan	635.8	29.8	105.7	41.1	278.6
贵 州 Guizhou	191.9	1.5	20.3	9.8	65.3
云 南 Yunnan	236.9	5.3	26.6	5.9	108.3
西 藏 Tibet	12.5	0.004	2.5	0.1	11.4
陕 西 Shaanxi	344.3	2.9	29.9	4.9	130.1
甘 肃 Gansu	162.4	1.0	16.6	1.9	61.5
青 海 Qinghai	39.3	0.4	5.9	0.5	25.1
宁 夏 Ningxia	73.5	1.3	8.4	3.8	27.3
新 疆 Xinjiang	290.2	4.7	38.1	21.2	93.3



24-33 分地区城镇基本医疗保险参保人数(2014年)
Persons Covered of Urban Basic Medical Care Insurance by Region (2014)

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

地 区	Region	年末参保 人数合计 Persons Covered at Year-end	城镇职工			城镇居民 Urban Non- employment
			Urban Workers	在岗职工	退休人员	
				Staff and Workers	Retirees	
全 国	National Total	59746.9	28296.0	21041.3	7254.8	31450.9
北 京	Beijing	1604.3	1431.3	1171.2	260.1	173.0
天 津	Tianjin	1023.6	509.6	326.0	183.6	514.0
河 北	Hebei	1697.5	944.5	658.2	286.3	753.1
山 西	Shanxi	1101.2	657.3	481.8	175.5	443.9
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	998.1	470.7	332.1	138.6	527.4
辽 宁	Liaoning	2387.2	1649.2	1072.5	576.7	738.0
吉 林	Jilin	1380.0	575.6	378.1	197.5	804.4
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	1586.4	873.9	549.6	324.3	712.5
上 海	Shanghai	1678.5	1420.8	967.6	453.2	257.7
江 苏	Jiangsu	3797.5	2361.8	1784.9	577.0	1435.7
浙 江	Zhejiang	4847.6	1900.0	1576.0	324.1	2947.5
安 徽	Anhui	1756.4	739.9	528.0	211.9	1016.5
福 建	Fujian	1293.0	737.3	594.3	143.0	555.7
江 西	Jiangxi	1494.2	579.2	381.5	197.7	915.0
山 东	Shandong	3988.0	1860.2	1448.8	411.4	2127.8
河 南	Henan	2340.0	1182.4	855.2	327.2	1157.6
湖 北	Hubei	1968.0	933.3	646.4	286.9	1034.7
湖 南	Hunan	2300.7	807.9	546.1	261.8	1492.8
广 东	Guangdong	9804.2	3647.1	3226.1	420.9	6157.1
广 西	Guangxi	1067.3	482.6	338.8	143.8	584.7
海 南	Hainan	386.8	191.7	138.0	53.7	195.2
重 庆	Chongqing	3256.8	575.8	408.8	167.0	2681.1
四 川	Sichuan	2576.5	1329.4	921.9	407.5	1247.1
贵 州	Guizhou	687.1	354.8	254.9	99.9	332.4
云 南	Yunnan	1135.9	462.6	324.0	138.6	673.3
西 藏	Tibet	58.9	33.0	25.2	7.8	25.9
陕 西	Shaanxi	1246.2	574.2	389.8	184.4	671.9
甘 肃	Gansu	630.6	302.6	206.4	96.2	328.1
青 海	Qinghai	190.4	93.3	64.2	29.1	97.1
宁 夏	Ningxia	578.6	116.1	85.1	31.0	462.5
新 疆	Xinjiang	885.1	498.0	359.9	138.2	387.1



24-34 分地区城镇基本医疗保险基金收支情况 (2014年)

Revenue and Expenses of Urban Basic Medical Care Insurance by Region (2014)

单位: 亿元

(100 million yuan)

地 区 Region	基金收入 Revenue			基金支出 Expenses			累计结余 Balance at the Year-end		
	合 计	职 工	居 民	合 计	职 工	居 民	合 计	职 工	居 民
	Total	Workers	Non-employment	Total	Workers	Non-employment	Total	Workers	Non-employment
全 国 National Total	9687.2	8037.9	1649.3	8133.6	6696.6	1437.0	10644.8	9449.8	1195.0
北 京 Beijing	703.1	682.7	20.3	662.5	648.4	14.1	242.1	227.1	15.1
天 津 Tianjin	237.5	204.6	32.9	208.5	185.1	23.4	98.9	80.3	18.6
河 北 Hebei	298.3	270.9	27.5	232.6	212.8	19.8	414.6	373.6	41.0
山 西 Shanxi	182.9	167.4	15.6	160.0	146.4	13.6	239.7	219.1	20.6
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	166.9	146.5	20.4	144.2	127.8	16.4	169.5	148.9	20.6
辽 宁 Liaoning	377.7	351.3	26.4	348.7	329.9	18.8	375.3	344.2	31.1
吉 林 Jilin	141.5	118.3	23.2	114.9	95.8	19.1	202.5	164.4	38.2
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	241.3	210.4	30.9	217.1	192.8	24.3	298.0	256.9	41.1
上 海 Shanghai	673.4	648.7	24.7	476.3	452.0	24.3	882.8	876.1	6.7
江 苏 Jiangsu	771.6	697.5	74.1	651.9	585.5	66.4	914.1	863.4	50.7
浙 江 Zhejiang	809.1	604.1	205.0	650.7	444.6	206.0	921.5	876.0	45.4
安 徽 Anhui	210.8	173.6	37.2	178.3	147.6	30.8	246.1	201.2	44.9
福 建 Fujian	235.1	215.4	19.7	173.8	157.5	16.3	365.6	352.2	13.4
江 西 Jiangxi	144.4	111.9	32.5	115.8	93.8	22.1	183.1	129.2	53.9
山 东 Shandong	770.5	501.6	268.8	677.2	430.4	246.8	626.8	527.4	99.4
河 南 Henan	277.4	235.5	41.9	235.9	204.1	31.8	352.0	297.3	54.7
湖 北 Hubei	260.1	219.5	40.6	247.4	216.7	30.6	253.2	192.6	60.6
湖 南 Hunan	258.3	199.4	58.9	219.9	168.4	51.5	261.0	211.8	49.2
广 东 Guangdong	1054.7	774.4	280.3	815.4	580.6	234.8	1558.7	1336.9	221.8
广 西 Guangxi	147.9	128.9	18.9	124.8	112.6	12.2	210.2	175.1	35.1
海 南 Hainan	51.6	43.5	8.1	42.0	35.2	6.8	64.2	54.2	10.0
重 庆 Chongqing	277.7	171.6	106.1	248.7	155.8	92.9	228.6	168.7	59.9
四 川 Sichuan	495.7	383.0	112.7	410.1	309.0	101.1	571.3	504.6	66.7
贵 州 Guizhou	96.2	88.3	7.9	93.7	86.7	7.1	85.1	73.1	11.9
云 南 Yunnan	189.0	160.8	28.3	167.9	139.6	28.3	195.1	181.9	13.2
西 藏 Tibet	18.9	17.0	1.9	14.8	12.9	1.9	30.0	30.0	
陕 西 Shaanxi	181.4	154.0	27.4	151.2	126.5	24.8	230.8	203.2	27.5
甘 肃 Gansu	95.2	83.1	12.1	85.4	75.8	9.6	84.0	71.6	12.4
青 海 Qinghai	47.3	42.3	4.9	41.1	36.0	5.1	54.7	53.8	0.8
宁 夏 Ningxia	62.0	39.1	23.0	54.0	31.7	22.3	60.1	45.7	14.5
新 疆 Xinjiang	209.8	192.6	17.3	168.8	154.7	14.1	225.3	209.2	16.1

24-35 分地区工伤保险情况 (2014年)
Statistics of Work Injury Insurance by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	年末参加 工伤保险人数 (万人) Work Injury Insurance Contributors at Year-end (10 000 persons)	享受工伤 待遇人数 (万人) Beneficiaries at Year-end (10 000 persons)	基金收支情况(亿元) Revenue and Expenses (100 million yuan)		
			基金收入 Revenue	基金支出 Expenses	累计结余 Balance at Year-end
全 国 National Total	20639.2	198.2	694.8	560.5	1128.8
北 京 Beijing	961.0	5.0	28.7	22.2	35.8
天 津 Tianjin	345.2	3.3	10.9	8.9	15.7
河 北 Hebei	778.7	10.4	33.4	33.0	20.2
山 西 Shanxi	563.1	11.1	31.4	25.6	50.7
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	289.9	2.3	14.2	8.5	30.9
辽 宁 Liaoning	903.1	13.2	21.4	28.3	34.4
吉 林 Jilin	415.6	4.6	14.4	10.4	18.8
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	505.5	6.3	21.7	20.4	31.4
上 海 Shanghai	920.5	6.9	32.2	28.2	52.1
江 苏 Jiangsu	1540.1	14.3	73.3	61.1	69.6
浙 江 Zhejiang	1899.4	22.6	48.3	40.4	65.0
安 徽 Anhui	508.3	8.3	20.0	15.0	32.1
福 建 Fujian	627.3	3.9	22.1	14.5	47.7
江 西 Jiangxi	461.2	4.7	16.4	10.4	25.3
山 东 Shandong	1421.5	11.8	45.1	35.0	60.6
河 南 Henan	805.7	4.6	23.8	18.0	47.8
湖 北 Hubei	576.7	4.9	15.1	12.2	27.3
湖 南 Hunan	747.9	8.7	32.1	24.0	43.8
广 东 Guangdong	3092.6	17.1	64.5	41.8	217.1
广 西 Guangxi	338.2	1.8	8.4	4.4	24.9
海 南 Hainan	126.1	0.3	2.6	1.2	9.1
重 庆 Chongqing	426.1	8.1	16.9	18.0	6.3
四 川 Sichuan	709.7	8.6	29.1	22.3	48.1
贵 州 Guizhou	275.4	2.3	14.1	12.0	16.8
云 南 Yunnan	341.7	4.0	13.4	12.4	21.6
西 藏 Tibet	24.3	0.1	0.9	0.3	2.2
陕 西 Shaanxi	404.0	2.9	13.8	9.9	30.5
甘 肃 Gansu	175.1	2.2	7.2	6.1	10.6
青 海 Qinghai	54.7	0.6	3.0	2.2	5.2
宁 夏 Ningxia	82.2	0.5	3.5	3.3	8.7
新 疆 Xinjiang	318.2	2.8	13.0	10.5	18.4

注：工伤保险累计结余中含储备金。
a) Balance of work injury insurance includes reserves.



24-36 分地区生育保险情况 (2014年)
Statistics of Maternity Insurance by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	年末参加 生育保险人数 (万人) Maternity Insurance Contributors at Year-end (10 000 persons)	享 受 待遇人数 (万人次) Beneficiaries at Year-end (10 000 person-times)	基金收支情况(亿元) Revenue and Expenses (100 million yuan)		
			基金收入	基金支出	累计结余
			Revenue	Expenses	Balance at Year-end
全 国 National Total	17038.7	613.4	446.1	368.1	592.7
北 京 Beijing	915.6	53.2	42.4	44.5	34.5
天 津 Tianjin	260.7	22.2	10.9	9.4	19.3
河 北 Hebei	684.0	22.5	13.2	10.1	19.7
山 西 Shanxi	454.2	7.4	8.6	5.1	17.2
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	293.7	8.0	7.5	5.7	11.3
辽 宁 Liaoning	783.9	28.5	18.6	18.0	13.9
吉 林 Jilin	367.0	14.0	5.6	4.6	10.5
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	356.1	7.8	6.7	5.6	12.4
上 海 Shanghai	717.5	24.0	43.2	37.6	6.7
江 苏 Jiangsu	1374.6	93.6	40.0	34.2	75.0
浙 江 Zhejiang	1248.9	46.1	31.5	26.7	31.3
安 徽 Anhui	482.8	13.6	9.6	7.6	13.0
福 建 Fujian	556.7	12.8	20.7	16.5	22.7
江 西 Jiangxi	241.1	3.3	3.7	1.6	7.9
山 东 Shandong	1046.5	56.2	32.6	31.5	37.9
河 南 Henan	590.2	15.7	14.0	9.9	25.9
湖 北 Hubei	480.6	19.9	9.7	6.4	20.1
湖 南 Hunan	537.6	17.0	10.2	6.4	20.7
广 东 Guangdong	2801.3	50.8	45.8	31.9	73.8
广 西 Guangxi	280.2	8.6	7.2	4.3	14.0
海 南 Hainan	122.0	3.8	2.4	1.5	4.6
重 庆 Chongqing	347.5	12.5	8.4	6.7	9.7
四 川 Sichuan	730.4	21.7	16.3	13.4	24.7
贵 州 Guizhou	248.8	6.4	4.1	3.1	7.4
云 南 Yunnan	279.3	13.2	8.7	8.5	12.5
西 藏 Tibet	22.8	0.5	0.8	0.6	1.2
陕 西 Shaanxi	250.8	5.3	6.2	3.3	13.8
甘 肃 Gansu	143.7	3.9	4.0	2.5	6.7
青 海 Qinghai	45.8	3.4	1.9	1.1	3.0
宁 夏 Ningxia	71.3	4.9	2.1	1.9	2.3
新 疆 Xinjiang	303.0	12.7	9.4	7.9	19.0



主要统计指标解释

人民检察院直接立案侦查案件 指按照管辖的规定,由人民检察院直接立案侦查的贪污贿赂犯罪、渎职犯罪、国家机关工作人员利用职权实施的侵犯公民人身权利和民主权利的犯罪以及经省级人民检察院决定立案侦查的国家机关工作人员利用职权实施的其他重大犯罪案件。

要案 指县、处级以上干部的犯罪案件。该指标主要反映职务犯罪案件中县、处级以上干部被人民检察院依法立案侦查的情况。

批准逮捕 指人民检察院对公安机关、国家安全机关、监狱管理机关提出逮捕的犯罪嫌疑人进行审查,根据事实,依法做出逮捕决定。该指标主要反映人民检察院对提请逮捕犯罪嫌疑人进行审查后依法做出批准逮捕决定的情况。

决定逮捕 指人民检察院对直接立案侦查的案件,认为需要逮捕犯罪嫌疑人时,依据法律做出的逮捕决定。该指标主要反映人民检察院对直接受理的案件行使决定逮捕权的情况。

适用简易程序 指人民法院对依法可能判处三年以下有期徒刑、拘役、管制、单处罚金的公诉案件,事实清楚,证据充分,人民检察院建议或者同意适用简易程序的案件;告诉才处理的案件;被害人起诉的有证据证明的轻微刑事案件。

提出抗诉 指人民检察院对人民法院的判决、裁定认为确有错误,向人民法院提出对案件重新进行审理的诉讼活动。包括按照第二审程序提出的抗诉和按照审判监督程序(再审程序)提出的抗诉。

立案监督 指人民检察院对侦查机关刑事立案活动的监督。包括对应当立案而不立案的监督和不应立案而立案的监督。

监督立案 包括侦查机关接到要求说明不立案理由后主动立案和执行通知立案两个内容。

监管活动 指人民检察院对监狱等监管改造场所的管理活动进行的监督。

青少年罪犯 指人民法院在报告期内判决发生法律效力的有罪判决中 14 周岁以上不满 25 周岁的罪犯。其中 14 周岁以上不满 18 周岁的罪犯为未成年罪犯。

行政案件 指公民、法人和其他组织不服行政机关作出的具体行政行为,向人民法院提起行政诉讼,人民法院依法审理的案件。

单独赔偿 指单独提起行政赔偿的案件。当事人对行政行为的合法性没有争议,就行政侵权造成的损害赔偿单独提起赔偿诉讼。

公证人员 指在公证处工作的人员总称,包括公证处主任、副主任、公证员、公证员助理(助理公证员)和其他从事

辅助性工作的人员。

公证文书 指公证处根据当事人申请,依照事实和法律,按照法定程序制作的,具有法律效力的司法证明文书。

受理劳动人事争议案件数 指劳动人事争议仲裁委员会根据国家有关规定,对劳动人事争议当事人的申请予以审查,符合受理条件而正式立案、准备处理的劳动人事争议案件数。

城镇职工基本养老保险

1.参保职工人数 指报告期末按照国家法律、法规和有关政策规定参加城镇职工基本养老保险并在社保经办机构已建立缴费记录档案的职工人数,包括中断缴费但未终止养老保险关系的职工人数,不包括只登记未建立缴费记录档案的人数。

2.离退休人员人数 指报告期末参加城镇职工基本养老保险的离休、退休和退职人员的人数。

3.基金收入 指根据国家有关规定,由纳入基本养老保险范围的缴费单位和个人按国家规定的缴费基数和缴费比例缴纳的养老保险基金,以及通过其他方式取得的形成基金来源的收入。包括单位和职工个人缴纳的基本养老保险费、基本养老保险基金利息收入、上级补助收入、下级上解收入、转移收入、财政补贴和其他收入。

4.基金支出 指按照国家政策规定的开支范围和开支标准从养老保险基金中支付给参加基本养老保险的个人的养老金、丧葬抚恤补助,以及由于保险关系转移、上下级之间调剂资金等原因而发生的支出。包括离休金、退休金、退职金、各种补贴、医疗费、死亡丧葬补助费、抚恤救济费、社会保险经办机构管理费、补助下级支出、上解上级支出、转移支出、其他支出等。

5.基金累计结余 指截止报告期末基本养老保险基金收支相抵后的累计余额。

城乡居民基本养老保险

1.参保人数 指报告期末,参加城乡居民养老保险(在经办机构参保登记并已建立缴费记录以及制度实施当年已经年满 60 周岁并在经办机构参保登记)的总人数(不包括已经办理注销登记手续的人数)。

2.基金收入 指根据国家有关规定,由参加城乡居民基本养老保险的个人按规定缴费的城乡居民基本养老保险基金,以及通过集体补助、财政补助等其他方式取得的形成基金来源的收入。包括个人缴费收入、集体补助收入、政府补贴收入、利息收入、转移收入、上级补助收入、下级上解收入和其他收入。

3.基金支出 指按照国家政策规定的开支范围和开支标准从城乡居民基本养老保险基金中支付给参加城乡居民



基本养老保险的个人养老金待遇支出,以及由于参保人员跨统筹地区流动而发生的支出等。包括养老金待遇支出、转移支出、补助下级支出、上解上级支出、其他支出。

4.基金累计结余 指截止报告期末城乡居民基本养老保险基金收支相抵后的累计余额。

基本医疗保险

1.参保人数 指报告期末按国家有关规定参加相应基本医疗保险的人数。

2.基金收入 指由用人单位和个人按照国家规定的缴费基数、缴费比例或缴费标准缴纳的基本医疗保险基金,财政补助资金以及通过其他方式取得的形成基金来源的款项,包括:单位缴纳收入、个人缴纳收入、财政补助收入(含医疗救助补助个人收入)、财政补贴收入、利息收入和其他收入。

3.基金支出 指按照国家政策规定的开支范围和开支标准,从基本医疗保险基金中支付给参保人员的医疗保险待遇支出,以及其他支出。包括住院医疗费用支出、门急诊医疗费用支出、个人账户基金支出、其他支出。

4.基金累计结余 指截止报告期末基本医疗保险基金累计结余金额。

失业保险

1.参保人数 指报告期末按照国家法律、法规和有关规定参加了失业保险的城镇企业、事业单位的职工及地方政府规定参加失业保险的其他人员的人数。

2.基金收入 指报告期内筹集的失业保险基金的总额,包括失业保险费收入、利息收入、财政补贴收入、其他收入、转移收入、上级补助收入、下级上解收入。

3.基金支出 指报告期内为保障失业人员基本生活、促进其再就业等支出的基金总额,包括失业保险金支出、医疗补助金支出、丧葬补助金和抚恤金支出、职业培训和职业介绍补贴支出、农民合同制工人一次性生活补助支出、其他支出、转移支出、上级补助支出、下级上解支出。

4.基金累计结余 指截止报告期末失业保险基金收支

相抵后的累计余额。

工伤保险

1.参保人数 指报告期末依据国家有关规定参加工伤保险的职工人数和有雇工的个体工商户的雇工数。

2.享受保险待遇人数 指年初至报告期末因工伤或职业病而享受工伤保险待遇的人数。为享受工伤医疗待遇中未评定等级的人数、享受伤残待遇人数以及享受因工死亡待遇人数之和。

3.基金收入 指根据国家有关规定,由参加工伤保险的单位按国家规定的缴费基数和缴费比例缴纳的工伤保险基金,以及通过其他形式取得的形成基金来源的款项。包括:单位缴纳的社会统筹基金收入、财政补贴收入、利息收入、其他收入。

4.基金支出 指按照国家政策规定的开支范围和开支标准从工伤保险基金中支付给参加工伤保险的人员及供养直系亲属工伤保险待遇支出及其他支出。包括工伤医疗费、伤残补助金、工亡补助金、护理费、丧葬补助费、工伤预防费用、职业康复费用和其他支出。

5.基金累计结余 指截止报告期末工伤保险基金累计结余金额。

生育保险

1.参保人数 指报告期末依据有关规定参加生育保险的人数。

2.基金收入 指根据国家有关规定,由参加生育保险的单位按照国家规定的缴费基数和缴费比例缴纳的生育保险基金,以及通过其他方式取得的形成基金来源的款项,包括:单位缴纳的基金收入、利息收入和其他收入。

3.基金支出 指按照国家政策规定的开支范围和开支标准,从生育保险基金中支付给参加生育保险的职工,因妊娠、分娩和计划生育手术而享受的待遇及其他支出。包括:生育津贴、医疗费用支出及其他支出。

4.基金累计结余 指截止报告期末生育保险基金累计结余金额。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Cases Registered and Handled Directly by People's Procuratorate Offices refer to those serious criminal cases that, according to the functional jurisdiction, are registered and handled by the People's Procuratorate Offices, including the ones on bribery and corruption, the ones on abuse and dereliction of duty, offenses against citizens' personal and democratic rights by government officials abusing their powers; and that are registered and handled by the provincial Procuratorate offices in relation to other major crimes committed by government officials by abusing their powers.

Key Cases refer to crimes committed by county and director-level and above officials. This indicator reflects the situation of those county and director-level and above officials involved in criminal cases registered and handled by People's Procuratorate offices.

Approval for Arrest refers to the decision made by people's procuratorate office, in accordance with the law and relevant facts, to approve the arrest of the suspect(s) as proposed by the public security departments, state security departments or prisons authority. This indicator reflects approved arrests made by people's procuratorate offices that are proposed by related departments.

Decision on Arrest refers to decision made by the people's procuratorate office, in accordance with laws, to arrest the suspect(s) in the cases that are accepted and to be investigated by the procurators office. This indicator mainly reflects the implementation of the decision on arrest by people's procuratorate office.

Application of Summary Procedure refers to those cases of public prosecution where the suspects might be, according to law, sentenced to fixed-term imprisonment of no more than three years, criminal detention, public surveillance or punishment with fines exclusively by People's Court; those cases where the facts are clear and the evidence is sufficient, and which the People's Procuratorate suggests or agrees that the summary procedure is applied to; those cases to be handled only upon complaints; and those minor criminal cases prosecuted by the victims with evidence.

Protests Presented refer to those protests presented by local People's Procuratorate at any level who considers that there exists some definite error in a judgment or order of first instance made by a People's Court at the same level to the People's Court at the next higher level, including the protests raised in accordance with the second instance and protests raised in accordance with procedure for trial supervision.

Supervision of Case Registered refers to the actions made by the People's Procuratorate to supervise the criminal cases registered by investigative authorities, including supervision of the cases which have wrongly not been

registered and have wrongly been registered.

Supervision of Case Registration includes both the supervision of the registrations by the investigatory authorities and the supervision of the implementation of the notifications to register after the investigatory authorities are requested to state reasons for not registering a case.

Supervisory Activities refers to the supervision of the People's Procuratorate over the management of prisons as well as other places of criminal reformation.

Juvenile Criminals refers to the offenders within the age range of 14 to 25 convicted guilty by the court during the reporting period while those between 14 and 18 are defined as minor offenders.

Administrative Cases refer to the cases filed by citizens, corporations and other organizations against the specific administrative conducts of administrative authorities and handled by the court.

Separate Compensation refers to cases that are separately filed for administrative compensation by the party who has no dispute on the legality of administrative conducts but brings proceedings separately to claim for damages caused by administrative tort.

Notary Personnel refers to people working for notary offices including: directors, deputy directors, notaries, assistant notaries and other people providing assistance.

Notary Documents refer to legally binding judicial notary documents developed at the request of the interested party based on facts and the law following certain legal proceedings.

Number of Labour Disputes Cases Accepted refers to the number of cases of labour disputes submitted that, after being reviewed by the labour dispute arbitration committees in line with the relevant national regulations, are accepted and registered for treatment.

Basic Pension Insurance for Urban Staff and Workers

1. Number of staff and workers covered refers to staff and workers participating in the basic pension insurance for urban staff and workers programme according to national laws, regulations and related policies at the end of the reference period, who have already had payment records in social security management agencies, including those who have interrupt payment without terminating the insurance programme. Those who have registered in the programme but with no payment records are not included.

2. Number of retirees refers to the number of retirees participating in the basic pension insurance for urban staff and workers programmes by the end of the reference period.

3. Revenue of the basic pension insurance programme refers to payments made by employers and individuals



participating in the pension insurance programme in accordance with the basis and proportion stipulated in State regulations, and income from other sources that become the source of pension insurance fund, including the premium paid by employers and staff and workers, interest income, subsidies from higher level agencies, income as transfer from subordinate agencies, transferred income, government financial subsidies and other income.

4. Expenditure of basic pension insurance programme refer to payment made on pensions and funeral subsidies to those covered in pension insurance programmes according to related national policies on scope and standard of expenditure. Also included are expenditure which arises due to shift of the insurance relationship or adjustment of funds among agencies. More specifically, included are pensions for resigned people, pensions for retired people, pension for people quitting jobs, various subsidies, medical fees, funeral subsidies, compensation payments, management fees for social security agencies, expenses on subsidies to lower subordinates, expenses as transfer to agencies at higher level, transferred expenditure and other expenditure.

5. Balance of basic pension insurance programme refers to the balance of basic pension insurance funds at the end of the reference period after deducting expenses from revenue.

Basic Pension Insurance for Urban and Rural Residents

1. Number of participants refers to people participating in the basic pension insurance for urban and rural residents programme who registered with the participation and established payment records, and who were 60 years old or above when the system was established and registered with the participation. Those who cancelled their registration are not included.

2. Revenue of the insurance programme refers to the revenue from the payments made, in accordance with related regulations of the government, by individuals participating in the basic pension insurance for urban and rural residents programme and from the subsidies contributed by collective subsidies, public finance and other sources. It includes the payment by individual participants, collective subsidies, government subsidies, interest income, transferred income, subsidies from higher levels, contributions from lower levels, and income from other sources.

3. Expenditure of the insurance programme refers to payment made to those covered in the basic pension insurance for urban and rural residents according to related national policies on scope and standard of expenditure. Also included are expenditures which arise due to movement of participants among different locations. It includes the payment to the individual participants, transferred expenditures, expenses on subsidies to lower subordinates, expenses as transfer to agencies at higher level, and other expenditures.

4. Balance of insurance programme refers to the balance of basic pension insurance funds for urban and rural

residents at the end of the reference period after deducting expenses from revenue.

Basic Medical Care Insurance

1. Number of people participating in the insurance programme refers to people participating in the basic medical care insurance programme according to related regulations at the end of the reference period.

2. Revenue of the insurance programme refers to payments made by employers and individuals participating in the medical care insurance programme in accordance with the basis and proportion stipulated in State regulations, government subsidies and income from other sources that become the source of medical insurance fund, including payment by employers and individuals, financial assistance (including medical assistance subsidiaries to individuals), financial subsidies, interest income and other incomes.

3. Expenditure of the insurance programme refers to medical care payment made to people covered in basic medical care insurance programme within the scope and standards of expenditure according to related national policies, and other expenses, including medical expenses of hospital inpatients, medical expenses for outpatients and emergency patients, payment to individual accounts and other expenditure.

4. Balance of the basic medical care insurance programme refers to the balance of medical care insurance funds at the end of the reference period after deducting expenses from revenue.

Unemployment Insurance

1. Number of people covered refers to staff and workers in urban enterprises or institutions who have participated in the unemployment insurance programme according to relevant policies and regulations, and other people who have participated according to local government regulations at the end of the reference period.

2. Revenue of the unemployment insurance programme refers to the total unemployment insurance funds raised in the reference period, including unemployment insurance premium, interest income, financial subsidies, other incomes, transferred income, subsidies from higher level agencies and income as transfer from subordinate agencies.

3. Expenditure of the unemployment insurance programme refers to total expenses during the reference period to guarantee the basic livelihood of unemployed people, and to encourage their re-employment. Included are unemployment relief, medical fees, funeral subsidies, compensation payments, training expenses, job placement expenses, one-time subsistence allowance for contracted migrant workers, other expenditures, transferred expenditure, expenses as transfer to higher level agencies and subsidies to lower level agencies.

4. Balance of the unemployment insurance programme refers to the balance of revenue of the programme after deducting expenses at the end of the reference period.

Work Injury Insurance



1. Number of people covered refers to staff and workers who have participated in the work injury insurance programme and employees who work for the self employed and have participated in the work injury insurance programme according to relevant national regulations at the end of the reference period.

2. Number of beneficiaries refers to number of people benefited from work injury insurance, as a result of work injury or occupational disease. It is the sum of beneficiaries of medical treatment of unrated work injuries, disability benefits for work injuries and compensation for deaths at work places.

3. Revenue of the work injury insurance programme refers to payments made by employers participating in the work injury insurance programme in accordance with the basis and proportion stipulated in State regulations, and income from other sources that become source of work injury insurance fund, including income of social comprehensive funds paid by employers, government financial subsidies, interest income and other incomes.

4. Expenditure of the work injury insurance programme refers to payments made from work injury insurance funds to those who participated in the work injury insurance programme and their direct dependents within the scope and standards of expenditure according to related national policies, and other expenditure, including medical fees for work injury, injury and disability subsidies, death subsidies, nursing fees, funeral subsidies, injury prevention fees,

occupational rehabilitation fees and other expenditure.

5. Balance of the work injury insurance programme refers to the balance of the work injury funds at the end of the reference period.

Maternity Insurance

1. Number of people covered refers to people who have participated in the maternity insurance programme according to relevant regulation at the end of the reference period.

2. Revenue of maternity insurance programme refers to payments made by employers participating in the maternity insurance programme in accordance with the basis and proportion stipulated in State regulations, and income from other sources that become source of maternity insurance fund, including income of funds paid by employers, interest income and other income.

3. Expenditure of the maternity insurance programme refers to payments made from maternity insurance funds to staff and workers who participate in the maternity insurance programme within the scope and standards of expenditure in accordance with related national policies, expenses paid for pregnancy, child delivery or surgeries related to family planning, and other expenditure, including allowance for child bearing, medical fees and other expenditure.

4. Balance of the maternity programme refers to the balance of the maternity insurance funds at the end of the reference period.

25

城市、农村和区域发展

Urban, Rural and Regional Development



简 要 说 明

一、本篇资料的主要内容

本篇资料反映我国农村、城市、民族自治地方、分区域社会经济发展等基本情况。

二、本篇的资料来源

农村基本情况由国家统计局农村社会经济调查司根据《农林牧渔业统计调查制度》、《县域社会经济基本情况统计报表制度》的有关资料整理提供。

全国城市分布情况及省会城市和计划单列市主要经济指标由各省、自治区、直辖市统计局及城市社会经济调查司依据国家统计局制定的《城市社会经济基本情况统计报表制度》收集整理提供。

城市、县及乡公用事业基本情况及综合水平指标部分的资料由住房和城乡建设部根据其《城市建设统计报表制度》汇总整理提供。

城市公共交通统计资料由交通运输部根据其《城市（县城）客运统计报表制度》中相关报表汇总整理提供。

民族自治地方及少数民族统计资料根据国家民委和

国家统计局联合布置的民族自治地方国民经济和社会发
展统计报表制度，由有民族自治地方的 20 个省、自治区、
直辖市民委和统计局共同组织实施。

按区域分国民经济和社会发展指标数据均来自本年
年鉴各专业分省数据，反映东部、中部、西部及东北
地区社会经济发展情况。

三、本篇资料的统计范围与统计口径

涉及城市公用事业情况的部分由住房和城乡建设部
提供，其执行范围是全国所有设市城市；统计口径为全
社会，即在设市城市范围内所有的城市规划管理、投资、
建设或经营管理相关设施的单位。

民族自治地方及少数民族统计资料统计范围是 5 个
民族自治区、30 个自治州、120 个自治县（旗）辖区内的
全部单位，全国汇总时不重复计算。统计调查方法为全
面调查。另外，全国民族自治地方卫生情况由卫生部提
供。民族自治地方行政区划资料是根据民政部编辑的《行
政区划简册》汇总整理。

Brief Introduction

I. Main Contents

Data in this chapter present the social and economic development of rural areas, urban areas, ethnic minority autonomous regions, and eastern, central, western and northeastern provinces.

II. Sources of Data

Data on rural conditions are provided by the Department of Rural Social and Economic Survey of the NBS using data from the *Statistical Survey System on Agricultural, Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery*; Price and the *Statistical Reporting System on the Basic Condition of Social and Economic Activities of Counties*.

Data on distribution of cities in China and major economic indicators of provincial capitals and cities specially designated in the State plan are collected and prepared by the statistical bureaus of the provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities directly under the Central Government and the Department of Urban Social and Economic Survey of the NBS in accordance with the *Statistical Reporting Form System on the Basic Social and Economic Situation of the Cities and Counties*, which is stipulated by the NBS.

Data on basic conditions and overall level of urban public facilities are collected, prepared and provided by the Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development in line with its *Statistical Reporting Form System on Urban Construction*.

Statistics of urban public transport are provided by Transport Department who collected relevant report forms according to *Urban Construction Statistical Report Forms System*.

III. Scope and Coverage of Statistics

Data on urban public facilities are provided by the Ministry of Housing and Urban-Rural Development, which has responsibility covering all cities. Statistically, the data cover all units under the jurisdiction of cities which are engaged in urban planning and management, investment, construction and operation of relevant facilities.

Data on the ethnic minority autonomous regions and the ethnic minorities covers all units under the jurisdiction of the 5 ethnic minority autonomous regions, 30 autonomous prefectures and 120 autonomous counties. Duplicated counts are excluded in the national tabulation. Methodology of data collection is complete enumeration. In addition, data on the public health of the ethnic minority autonomous regions are provided by the Ministry of Health, and data on the divisions of administrative areas of the ethnic minority autonomous regions are tabulated and prepared in accordance with the *Concise Edition of the Divisions of Administrative Areas* compiled by the Ministry of Civil Affairs.

25-1 全部地级及以上城市数(2014年)
Number of Cities at Prefecture Level and Above (2014)

单位: 个

(unit)

地 区	Region	合 计 Total	按城市市辖区年末总人口分组 Grouped by Population in Urban Districts (year-end)					
			400万以上 4 million and over	200-400万 2 million- 4 million	100-200万 1 million- 2 million	50-100万 0.5 million- 1 million	20-50万 0.2 million- 0.5 million	20万以下 under 0.2 million
全部地级及 以上城市	Total Cities at Prefecture Level and Above	292	17	35	91	98	47	4
北 京	Beijing	1	1					
天 津	Tianjin	1	1					
河 北	Hebei	11	1	1	2	7		
山 西	Shanxi	11		1	1	7	2	
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	9			3	3	3	
辽 宁	Liaoning	14	1	1	2	9	1	
吉 林	Jilin	8		1	1	3	3	
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	12	1		2	8	1	
上 海	Shanghai	1	1					
江 苏	Jiangsu	13	1	8	4			
浙 江	Zhejiang	11	1	2	3	4	1	
安 徽	Anhui	16		2	7	5	2	
福 建	Fujian	9		2	2	3	2	
江 西	Jiangxi	11		1	3	4	3	
山 东	Shandong	17		5	11	1		
河 南	Henan	17	1		8	6	2	
湖 北	Hubei	12	1	1	4	5	1	
湖 南	Hunan	13		1	5	5	2	
广 东	Guangdong	21	2	4	8	5	2	
广 西	Guangxi	14		1	6	4	3	
海 南	Hainan	3			1	1		1
重 庆	Chongqing	1	1					
四 川	Sichuan	18	1		12	5		
贵 州	Guizhou	6		1	1	2	2	
云 南	Yunnan	8	1	1		2	3	1
西 藏	Tibet	3					1	2
陕 西	Shaanxi	10	2		2	5	1	
甘 肃	Gansu	12		1	2	3	6	
青 海	Qinghai	2				1	1	
宁 夏	Ningxia	5			1		4	
新 疆	Xinjiang	2		1			1	

注: 本表为公安部的户籍人口数(下表同)。
a) Population at year-end refer to household registrations, which are from the Ministry of Public Security. The same applies to the table following.



25-2 省会城市和计划单列市主要经济指标 (2014年)

Main Economic Indicators of Provincial Capitals and Cities Specially Designated in the State Plan (2014)

包括市辖区。

Counties under the jurisdiction of city governments are included.

城市名称 City	年 末 总人口 (万人) Total Population (year-end) (10 000 persons)	地区生产总值 (当年价格) (亿元) Gross Regional Product (Current Prices) (100 million yuan)	第一产业 第二产业 第三产业			客运量 (万人) Passenger Traffic (10 000 persons)	货运量 (万吨) Freight Traffic (10 000 tons)
			Primary Industry	Secondary Industry	Tertiary Industry		
北 京 Beijing	1333	21330.8	159.0	4544.8	16627.0	71715	26697
天 津 Tianjin	1017	15726.9	199.9	7731.9	7795.2	19600	49751
石 家 庄 Shijiazhuang	1025	5170.3	487.5	2417.5	2265.2	6932	24538
太 原 Taiyuan	370	2531.1	38.9	1012.3	1479.9	4441	18540
呼和浩特 Hohhot	238	2894.1	125.5	848.2	1920.4	1346	16330
沈 阳 Shenyang	731	7098.7	325.3	3541.1	3232.3	25397	23488
大 连 Dalian	594	7655.6	441.8	3697.4	3516.4	13580	43670
长 春 Changchun	755	5342.4	332.0	2813.6	2196.8	12378	10544
哈 尔 滨 Harbin	987	5340.1	626.5	1784.0	2929.5	13989	10169
上 海 Shanghai	1439	23567.7	124.3	8167.7	15275.7	20762	90128
南 京 Nanjing	649	8820.8	214.3	3623.5	4983.0	16088	30904
杭 州 Hangzhou	716	9206.2	274.3	3845.6	5086.2	24070	29335
宁 波 Ningbo	584	7610.3	275.7	3980.4	3354.2	16722	40406
合 肥 Hefei	713	5158.0	257.6	2872.0	2028.3	20094	42194
福 州 Fuzhou	675	5169.2	415.9	2352.2	2401.1	13785	23093
厦 门 Xiamen	203	3273.6	23.7	1460.3	1789.5	7916	23545
南 昌 Nanchang	518	3668.0	162.7	2017.0	1488.2	6970	12709
济 南 Jinan	622	5770.6	290.3	2261.7	3218.6	4241	19558
青 岛 Qingdao	781	8692.1	349.6	3890.4	4452.1	9854	26061
郑 州 Zhengzhou	938	6777.0	147.1	3487.1	3142.7	18413	22737
武 汉 Wuhan	827	10069.5	350.1	4785.7	4933.8	28145	48530
长 沙 Changsha	671	7824.8	311.9	4241.2	3271.7	12745	30251
广 州 Guangzhou	842	16706.9	218.7	5591.0	10897.2	98062	95645
深 圳 Shenzhen	332	16001.8	5.6	6812.0	9184.2	15113	29384
南 宁 Nanning	730	3148.3	369.6	1251.5	1527.2	8697	33582
海 口 Haikou	165	1091.7	57.1	217.5	817.1	6898	12319
重 庆 Chongqing	3375	14262.6	1061.0	6529.1	6672.5	70056	97287
成 都 Chengdu	1211	10056.6	357.1	4508.5	5191.0	21523	28051
贵 阳 Guiyang	383	2497.3	108.0	976.6	1412.7	72527	26421
昆 明 Kunming	551	3713.0	181.6	1538.5	1992.9	13237	27703
拉 萨 Lhasa	53	347.5	12.9	127.8	206.8	724	1010
西 安 Xi'an	815	5492.6	214.6	2194.8	3083.3	25719	42039
兰 州 Lanzhou	375	2000.9	52.4	824.9	1123.6	5673	11147
西 宁 Xining	203	1065.8	37.4	530.7	497.7	2232	6219
银 川 Yinchuan	196	1388.6	52.8	750.2	585.6	4062	15711
乌鲁木齐 Urumqi	267	2461.5	27.4	906.0	1528.0	3030	13688

25-2 续表 1 continued

城市名称 City		公共财政收入 (万元) Budgetary Revenue of Local Governments (10 000 yuan)	公共财政支出 (万元) Budgetary Expenditure of Local Governments (10 000 yuan)	固定资产投资总额 (万元) Total Investment in Fixed Assets (10 000 yuan)	城乡居民储蓄存款年末余额 (万元) Balance of Savings Deposit of Urban and Rural Residents at Year-end (10 000 yuan)	在岗职工 平均工资 (元) Average Wage of Staff and Workers (yuan)	年末邮政局 (所)数 (处) Number of Postal Offices at Year-end (unit)	年末固定 电话用户数 (万户) Number of Subscribers of Fixed Telephones at Year-end (10 000 subscribers)
北 京	Beijing	40271609	45246690	75114785	241584000	103400.4	953	831.1
天 津	Tianjin	23903518	28846993	116262649	79168974	76920.6	876	360.6
石 家 庄	Shijiazhuang	3434745	5664878	48839608	43876724	48272.1	259	151.5
太 原	Taiyuan	2588527	3226934	17460868	33257782	57770.6	140	121.0
呼和浩特	Hohhot	2115389	3109084	17364557	14808828	50468.9	111	82.8
沈 阳	Shenyang	7855020	9143712	65640596	51476332	56589.6	226	250.5
大 连	Dalian	7808645	9894552	67736333	46667061	63609.4	240	240.3
长 春	Changchun	3973249	6758377	37463792	33801096	56977.0	205	181.7
哈 尔 滨	Harbin	4235203	7400780	41759761	37688193	51554.1	368	225.3
上 海	Shanghai	45855536	49234377	60129660	212693000	92189.8	537	840.2
南 京	Nanjing	9034890	9212047	54307699	50557718	77286.3	179	282.5
杭 州	Hangzhou	10273169	9611771	49527010	66945512	70823.4	281	311.1
宁 波	Ningbo	8606109	10008563	39894626	47803126	70227.6	271	270.0
合 肥	Hefei	5003420	6987901	53026372	25394998	59648.4	188	171.1
福 州	Fuzhou	5108707	5748081	43886168	34837219	58838.1	237	194.6
厦 门	Xiamen	5437986	5482525	15621577	19720201	63062.5	91	135.9
南 昌	Nanchang	3422065	4731561	34342514	21493277	51848.1	161	111.6
济 南	Jinan	5431278	5714138	30634425	35413602	62322.6	216	176.9
青 岛	Qingdao	8952450	10747138	57660308	44358964	62096.8	270	206.6
郑 州	Zhengzhou	8338761	9185111	52596482	48392619	49756.0	238	225.1
武 汉	Wuhan	11010207	11751039	69625338	53521348	60624.5	261	255.0
长 沙	Changsha	6327992	8023838	54357478	38667891	61846.6	235	194.7
广 州	Guangzhou	12431035	14362226	48895026	128256427	74246.1	244	502.9
深 圳	Shenzhen	20824400	21661400	27174226	99740100	73492.4	687	529.5
南 宁	Nanning	2748517	4657759	28866773	25298556	54330.3	193	103.5
海 口	Haikou	1001174	1509200	8215298	11194789	50652.5	58	56.9
重 庆	Chongqing	19220159	33043884	131062188	107741199	56851.3	1720	583.0
成 都	Chengdu	10251696	13400037	66203700	89769401	63201.4	480	438.4
贵 阳	Guiyang	3315962	4486298	23360600	20105843	59330.5	185	102.9
昆 明	Kunming	4779736	5936558	31381657	34958025	58153.4	301	126.3
拉 萨	Lhasa	829378	7158535	4553866	5592769	72468.0	44	21.0
西 安	Xi'an	5837888	8195366	58245332	56874866	54097.7	280	306.7
兰 州	Lanzhou	1523299	2801041	12741436	22629407	54008.4	150	80.3
西 宁	Xining	838821	2481367	11520755	10930883	54914.1	105	64.4
银 川	Yinchuan	1535998	2639036	13719186	10898949	59079.7	97	53.0
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	3406243	4048053	15263119	19748400	61617.4	188	144.6



25-2 续表 2 continued

城市名称	City	社会消费品 零售总额 (万元) Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods (10 000 yuan)	货物进出口 总 额 (万美元) Total Value of Import and Export (10 000 USD)	年末实有 公共(汽)电车 营运车辆数 (辆) Number of Public Vehicles under Operation at Year-end (unit)	剧场、 影剧院 (个) Number of Theaters and Music Halls, Cinemas (unit)	普通高等学校 在校学生数 (人) Total Enrollment of Regular Institutions of Higher Education (person)	医院、 卫生院 (个) Hospitals and Health Centers (unit)	执业(助理) 医师 (人) Licensed (Assistant) Doctors (person)	工业废水 排放量 (万吨) Total Volume of Industrial Waste Water Discharged (10 000 tons)
北 京	Beijing	96379959	41553810	23667	251	594614	672	89590	9174
天 津	Tianjin	47386543	16084657	11164	27	505795	631	33340	19011
石 家 庄	Shijiazhuang	24234663	1440000	4764	20	393559	386	25523	24024
太 原	Taiyuan	14501658	1067105	3071	24	400915	240	19306	3975
呼和浩特	Hohhot	12560778	219500	2643	14	232481	161	5600	7249
沈 阳	Shenyang	35701083	1580029	5573	49	399694	340	23815	9134
大 连	Dalian	28284239	6577426	5155	6	286224	295	17914	40150
长 春	Changchun	22175471	2072875	4750	35	414582	301	18818	5564
哈 尔 滨	Harbin	30708871	680796	6270	80	506425	456	20400	5188
上 海	Shanghai	93034907	46662226	16155	81	506644	637	48981	43939
南 京	Nanjing	41671947	5722077	8134	63	805338	207	21602	21561
杭 州	Hangzhou	42014577	6799775	8656	78	474700	307	31977	35370
宁 波	Ningbo	29920297	10470406	4516	90	150854	233	20984	16546
合 肥	Hefei	16667504	2008700	4251	49	497305	481	17163	6920
福 州	Fuzhou	30629431	3466317	3686	36	320844	230	17847	4681
厦 门	Xiamen	10722833	8355311	4345	5	158346	56	9185	27380
南 昌	Nanchang	13048814	1222643	3219	9	554360	198	12349	8656
济 南	Jinan	30876494	1050014	5099	30	700394	265	24783	7880
青 岛	Qingdao	33617217	7988833	6515	43	313486	297	24946	10989
郑 州	Zhengzhou	29136117	4643090	6297	14	783240	313	28912	14704
武 汉	Wuhan	43693155	2642887	7767	123	962106	266	29523	17097
长 沙	Changsha	31620746	1256130	5517	16	547514	276	24340	4397
广 州	Guangzhou	71444503	13058980	13610	53	1019291	255	40715	19181
深 圳	Shenzhen	48439983	48776501	31349		87674	124	26858	12115
南 宁	Nanning	16169020	481410	2866	21	356236	211	21174	9087
海 口	Haikou	5412718	340090	1515	9	180565	105	6883	776
重 庆	Chongqing	57106660	9545024	8641	12	740534	1510	58007	34968
成 都	Chengdu	44688846	5584439	11447	9	729338	746	48200	10064
贵 阳	Guiyang	8885848	1511409	2855	22	359318	249	12935	2895
昆 明	Kunming	19058927	2939432	5462	40	409933	380	22595	3747
拉 萨	Lhasa	1803277	207629	338	4	24936	67	1718	
西 安	Xi'an	30938909	2498297	7769	62	766373	381	24820	6340
兰 州	Lanzhou	9448645	455649	2769	22	414182	167	12252	4563
西 宁	Xining	4140886	159674	1915	12	67257	114	7243	2555
银 川	Yinchuan	3824721	450000	1616	17	93508	92	7059	5496
乌鲁木齐	Urumqi	10699649	828458	4567	4	167580	173	12976	4849

注: 年末实有公共(汽)电车营运车辆数不包括市辖区。

a) Number of public vehicles under operation at year-end does not include that of counties under the jurisdiction of city governments.

25-3 城市公用事业基本情况

Basic Statistics on City Public Utilities

本表各项指标按全社会范围计算。
Data have covered the public utilities of all city units.

项 目		Item	1990	1995	2000	2010	2013	2014
城市建设		City Areas and Floor Space of Buildings						
城区面积	(平方公里)	Urban Area (sq.km)	1165970	1171698	878015	178692	183416	184099
建成区面积	(平方公里)	Area of Built Districts (sq.km)	12856	19264	22439	40058	47855	49773
城市建设用地面积	(平方公里)	Area of Land Used for Urban Construction (sq.km)	11608	22064	22114	39758	47109	49983
城市人口密度	(人/平方公里)	Population Density of City Districts (persons/sq.km)	279	322	442	2209	2362	2419
城市供水、燃气及集中供热		Water Supply, Gas Supply and Heating						
全年供水总量	(亿立方米)	Annual Volume of Tap Water Supply(100 million cu.m)	382.3	481.6	469.0	507.9	537.3	546.7
生活用水		Water Consumption for Residential Use	100.1	158.1	200.0	238.8	267.6	275.7
人均生活用水	(吨)	Per Capita Water Consumption for Residential Use(ton)	67.9	71.3	95.5	62.6	63.3	63.4
用水普及率	(%)	Coverage Rate of Urban Population with Access to Tap Water (%)	48.0	58.7	63.9	96.7	97.6	97.6
人工煤气供气量	(亿立方米)	Gaswork Gas Supply (100 million cu.m)	174.7	126.7	152.4	279.9	62.8	56.0
家庭用量		Consumption of Gaswork Gas for Residential Use	27.4	45.7	63.1	26.9	16.8	14.6
天然气供气量	(亿立方米)	Natural Gas Supply (100 million cu.m)	64.2	67.3	82.1	487.6	901.0	964.4
家庭用量		Consumption of Natural Gas for Residential Use	11.6	16.4	24.8	117.2	185.4	196.9
液化石油气供气量	(万吨)	Liquefied Petroleum Gas (10 000 tons)	219.0	488.7	1053.7	1268.0	1109.7	1082.8
家庭用量		Consumption of Liquefied Gas for Residential Use	142.8	370.2	532.3	633.9	613.1	586.2
供气管道长度	(万公里)	Length of Gas Pipelines (10 000 km)	2.4	4.4	8.9	30.9	43.2	47.5
燃气普及率	(%)	Coverage Rate of Urban Population with Access to Gas(%)	19.1	34.3	45.4	92.0	94.3	94.6
集中供热面积	(亿平方米)	Area of Centralized Heating (100 million sq.m)	2.1	6.5	11.1	43.6	57.2	61.1
城市市政设施		Municipal Infra-structure						
年末实有道路长度	(万公里)	Length of Paved Roads at Year-end (10 000 km)	9.5	13.0	16.0	29.4	33.6	35.2
每万人拥有道路长度	(公里)	Length of Paved Roads Per 10 000 Persons (km)	3.1	3.8	4.1	7.5	7.8	7.9
年末实有道路面积	(亿平方米)	Area of Paved Roads at Year-end (100 million sq.m)	10.2	16.5	23.8	52.1	64.4	68.3
人均拥有道路面积	(平方米)	Per Capita Area of Paved Roads (sq.m)	3.1	4.4	6.1	13.2	14.9	15.3
城市排水管道长度	(万公里)	Length of City Sewage Pipes (10 000 km)	5.8	11.0	14.2	37.0	46.5	51.1
城市公共交通		Public Traffic						
年末公共交通工具运营数	(万辆)	Number of Public Vehicles under Operation at Year-end (Buses and Trolley Buses, etc.) (10 000 units)	6.2	13.7	22.6	38.3	46.1	47.6
每万人拥有公交车辆	(标台)	Number of Public Transportation Vehicles Per 10 000 Persons (unit)	2.2	3.6	5.3	11.2	12.8	13.0
出租汽车数	(万辆)	Taxis (10 000 units)	11.1	50.4	82.5	98.6	105.4	107.4
城市绿化和园林		City Greening						
城市绿地面积	(万公顷)	Area of Green Land (10 000 hectares)	47.5	67.8	86.5	213.4	242.7	252.8
人均公园绿地面积	(平方米)	Per Capita Area of Parks and Green Land (sq.m)	1.8	2.5	3.7	11.2	12.6	13.1
公园个数	(个)	Number of Parks and Zoos (unit)	1970	3619	4455	9955	12401	13037
公园面积	(万公顷)	Area of Parks (10 000 hectares)	3.9	7.3	8.2	25.8	33.0	35.2
城市环境卫生		Environmental Sanitation						
生活垃圾清运量	(万吨)	Volume of Garbage Disposal (10 000 tons)	6767	10671	11819	15805	17239	17860
粪便清运量	(万吨)	Volume of Disposal of Excrement and Urine (10 000 tons)	2385	3066	2829	1951	1682	1552
每万人拥有公厕	(座)	Number of Public Toilets per 10 000 Persons (unit)	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8	2.8

注：1.2006年以前“城区面积”为“城市面积”。
2.计算人均和普及率指标所使用的人口数2006年以前为城市人口，2006年起为城区人口与城区暂住人口之和，以公安部门的户籍统计和暂住人口统计为准。

a) Before 2006, Urban Area is the area of the city proper.
b) Per capita data and coverage rate are calculated on the basis of urban population before 2006. Since 2006, those indicators are calculated on the basis of the sum of districts area population and temporarily residing population, which are provided by the Ministry of Public Security.



25-4 分地区城市建设情况 (2014年)
Statistics on City Construction by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	城区面积 (平方公里) Urban Area (sq.km)	建成区面积 (平方公里) Area of Built Districts (sq.km)	城市建设 用地面积 (平方公里) Area of Land Used for Urban Construction (sq.km)	本年征用 土地面积 (平方公里) Land Put in Requisition for State Construction Projects (sq.km)	城市人口 密 度 (人/平方公里) Population Density of Urban Area (persons/ sq.km)
全 国 National Total	184098.6	49772.6	49982.7	1475.9	2419
北 京 Beijing	12187.0	1385.6	1586.4	14.4	1525
天 津 Tianjin	2363.1	797.1	786.8	16.6	3328
河 北 Hebei	6412.4	1833.2	1719.1	33.0	2540
山 西 Shanxi	2729.0	1097.4	1034.3	25.3	3974
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	6764.6	1184.8	1265.7	25.2	1291
辽 宁 Liaoning	14084.2	2422.0	2444.9	70.0	1615
吉 林 Jilin	3642.9	1362.8	1281.8	36.1	3171
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	2786.8	1785.1	1773.7	24.3	4946
上 海 Shanghai	6340.5	998.8	2915.6	35.5	3826
江 苏 Jiangsu	14609.8	4019.8	4067.9	146.9	2038
浙 江 Zhejiang	11094.6	2489.2	2532.0	105.5	1828
安 徽 Anhui	5929.7	1835.2	1830.1	107.3	2416
福 建 Fujian	4318.1	1326.4	1208.1	75.6	2627
江 西 Jiangxi	2114.8	1201.3	1123.5	39.7	4671
山 东 Shandong	21310.9	4400.1	4278.5	88.1	1426
河 南 Henan	4662.5	2374.7	2232.9	36.7	5149
湖 北 Hubei	7680.6	2077.6	2422.7	115.3	2448
湖 南 Hunan	4285.8	1540.2	1479.5	48.9	3402
广 东 Guangdong	17036.4	5398.1	4415.6	78.8	2999
广 西 Guangxi	5886.6	1192.8	1141.3	62.0	1684
海 南 Hainan	1276.7	303.1	258.3	5.8	2069
重 庆 Chongqing	6643.4	1231.4	1028.8	88.6	1872
四 川 Sichuan	6426.2	2216.6	2138.5	50.8	3068
贵 州 Guizhou	2643.6	723.8	635.7	16.1	2393
云 南 Yunnan	2903.3	977.0	910.5	40.3	2853
西 藏 Tibet	361.6	126.3	124.7		1857
陕 西 Shaanxi	1610.3	967.6	946.4	22.5	5474
甘 肃 Gansu	1554.8	779.3	756.6	39.4	3682
青 海 Qinghai	635.8	165.8	156.5	4.2	2604
宁 夏 Ningxia	2111.0	441.3	376.4	2.9	1295
新 疆 Xinjiang	1691.8	1118.4	1110.1	19.9	4280



25-5 分地区城市供水情况 (2014年)
Basic Statistics on Tap Water Supply in Cities by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	年末供水综合 生产能力 (万立方米/日) Production Capacity of Tap Water Supply (year-end) (10 000 cu.m/day)	年末供水 管道长度 (公里) Length of Water Supply Pipelines (year-end) (km)	全年供水 总 量 (万立方米) Total Annual Volume of Water Supply (10 000 cu.m)	用水人口		用水人口 (万人) Number of Residents with Access to Tap Water (10 000 persons)	人均日生 活用水量 (升) Per Capita Daily Consumption of Tap Water for Residential Use (liter)
				#生活用水 For Residential Use	#生产用水 For Productive Use		
全 国 National Total	28673.3	676727	5466613	2756911	1623837	43476.3	173.7
北 京 Beijing	2439.8	27286	182419	127239	27472	1859.0	187.5
天 津 Tianjin	447.2	14369	81249	35691	30036	786.5	124.3
河 北 Hebei	809.0	15528	151478	69005	59074	1617.1	116.9
山 西 Shanxi	453.7	9727	83155	44695	29995	1068.6	114.6
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	425.5	10619	73864	32268	27554	854.2	103.5
辽 宁 Liaoning	1338.1	36706	272641	108025	93146	2245.6	131.8
吉 林 Jilin	680.2	11764	106813	48546	28097	1083.2	122.8
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	811.1	14120	150272	56401	59771	1325.9	116.5
上 海 Shanghai	1137.0	35068	317260	165034	53542	2425.7	186.4
江 苏 Jiangsu	2961.6	78477	488062	227293	184371	2970.7	209.6
浙 江 Zhejiang	1720.5	53604	308411	145737	115740	2026.7	197.0
安 徽 Anhui	1074.8	22247	167781	85973	49957	1412.8	166.7
福 建 Fujian	717.2	16539	156464	74539	41633	1128.4	181.0
江 西 Jiangxi	457.7	13714	106053	63007	16056	965.9	178.7
山 东 Shandong	1725.2	47373	347781	153802	144396	3036.3	138.8
河 南 Henan	1083.6	20590	191001	87546	68254	2232.5	107.4
湖 北 Hubei	1354.3	29644	269558	142701	66115	1856.4	210.6
湖 南 Hunan	1031.8	20498	192647	104817	42044	1414.9	203.0
广 东 Guangdong	3555.4	95463	840259	448943	220198	4969.3	247.5
广 西 Guangxi	644.6	15857	162236	80236	61421	935.5	235.0
海 南 Hainan	153.4	3864	42580	23035	8073	259.1	243.5
重 庆 Chongqing	506.9	11601	112859	64190	29474	1203.4	146.1
四 川 Sichuan	950.5	27461	221021	141622	41278	1796.3	216.0
贵 州 Guizhou	246.2	8685	55793	34822	7598	597.6	159.7
云 南 Yunnan	357.0	9587	77708	38183	18430	810.6	129.1
西 藏 Tibet	64.5	1059	12437	7182	1933	59.8	329.0
陕 西 Shaanxi	379.4	6820	92911	47734	30292	849.0	154.1
甘 肃 Gansu	380.8	5265	54565	29015	19420	543.6	146.3
青 海 Qinghai	95.0	2231	25031	10638	9824	165.1	176.5
宁 夏 Ningxia	146.8	2309	30343	14425	11635	266.0	148.6
新 疆 Xinjiang	524.7	8652	91961	44570	27008	710.7	171.8



25-6 分地区城市燃气情况 (2014年)
Basic Statistics on Supply of Gas in Cities by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	人工煤气 生产能力 (万立方 米/日) Production Capacity of Gaswork Gas (10 000 cu.m/day)	管道长度 (公里) Length of Gas Pipelines (km)			全年供气总量 Volume of Gas Supply			用气人口 (万人) Population with Access to Gas (10 000 persons)		
		人 工 煤 气 Coal Gas	天 然 气 Natural Gas	液 化 石 油 气 Liquefied Petroleum Gas	人 工 煤 气 (万立方米) Coal Gas (10 000 cu.m)	天 然 气 (万立方米) Natural Gas (10 000 cu.m)	液化石油气 (吨) Liquefied Petroleum Gas (ton)	人 工 煤 气 Coal Gas	天 然 气 Natural Gas	液 化 石 油 气 Liquefied Petroleum Gas
全 国 National Total	2102.1	29043	434571	10986	559513	9643783	10828490	1757.0	25972.9	14378.4
北 京 Beijing			20574	414		1136874	546293		1424.6	434.5
天 津 Tianjin			16108	184		301000	43154		771.6	14.9
河 北 Hebei	88.1	3145	12760	271	56763	257439	161923	172.7	1028.4	334.2
山 西 Shanxi	10.0	3952	6520	275	46851	177638	69557	85.2	826.5	126.9
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	164.0	507	6713	73	3500	110922	63069	41.2	504.7	260.1
辽 宁 Liaoning	338.0	5835	13468	679	63604	126814	492406	591.3	995.7	601.1
吉 林 Jilin	88.1	1881	6330	84	12827	115404	184553	117.2	538.6	406.5
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	122.8	783	7261	28	7783	116623	214429	94.2	725.7	368.7
上 海 Shanghai	146.6	2109	26057	516	31379	696093	418013	35.0	1553.9	836.8
江 苏 Jiangsu	38.0	270	55594	720	612	842071	651779	9.0	2125.0	828.9
浙 江 Zhejiang	1.8	112	25647	3330	478	328121	701812	4.3	937.2	1082.6
安 徽 Anhui			17155	270		219684	752627		1083.1	303.6
福 建 Fujian	8.0	321	7499	216	2977	132312	298252	21.4	375.2	724.4
江 西 Jiangxi	67.0	1059	8314	112	30991	69115	237316	18.4	473.7	448.2
山 东 Shandong	11.6	361	40616	560	9438	627532	395521	18.5	2280.1	724.6
河 南 Henan	327.7	573	17412	17	59436	305240	223532	28.8	1448.9	533.2
湖 北 Hubei			20893	265		309438	350092		1174.9	605.6
湖 南 Hunan		440	11741	19	2765	217162	189230	32.0	761.2	537.0
广 东 Guangdong			25541	2338		1291347	3684390		1618.7	3319.1
广 西 Guangxi	10.6	463	3377	12	4739	28510	267632	47.4	266.4	607.8
海 南 Hainan			2201	18		27635	89419		127.9	127.0
重 庆 Chongqing			17973			321485	95672		1070.9	101.3
四 川 Sichuan	511.0	601	31382	148	165113	610050	175131	50.3	1595.2	146.3
贵 州 Guizhou	102.0	2954	965	125	16034	29011	76043	127.5	138.0	217.1
云 南 Yunnan	10.0	3164	1173	230	40722	4414	210629	239.1	110.3	281.7
西 藏 Tibet			1350	1		16	62481		8.2	30.2
陕 西 Shaanxi			10527			285839	28635		766.9	71.2
甘 肃 Gansu	10.8	400	2087		1676	159230	59662	15.5	298.0	164.4
青 海 Qinghai			1061			129793	6250		126.7	20.4
宁 夏 Ningxia		42	4123		70	218700	19885	3.2	188.3	52.5
新 疆 Xinjiang	46.0	71	12147	81	1752	448271	59105	5.0	628.7	67.7

25-7 分地区城市集中供热情况 (2014年)
Basic Statistics on Heating in Cities by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	供热能力 Heating Capacity		供热总量 Quantity of Heat Supplied		管道长度 Length of Heating Pipelines		供热面积 (万平方米)
	蒸 汽 (吨/小时) Steam (ton/hour)	热 水 (兆瓦) Hot Water (Mega Watts)	蒸 汽 (万吉焦) Steam (10 000 gigajoules)	热 水 (万吉焦) Hot Water (10 000 gigajoules)	蒸 汽 (公里) Steam (km)	热 水 (公里) Hot Water (km)	Area of Centralized Heating (10 000 sq.m)
全 国 National Total	84664	447068	55614	276546	12476	174708	611246
北 京 Beijing	300	40445	166	35300	44	12038	56786
天 津 Tianjin	3769	22596	1538	11254	362	17352	34240
河 北 Hebei	7142	29554	5684	19144	1094	10040	52296
山 西 Shanxi	1225	26412	834	15067	49	8339	42916
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	342	38000	182	27585	28	9224	41967
辽 宁 Liaoning	12776	69158	7505	44083	1373	32045	96587
吉 林 Jilin	1598	41998	457	22465	294	17309	45006
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	4874	44551	2497	35482	423	16797	57656
上 海 Shanghai							
江 苏 Jiangsu							
浙 江 Zhejiang	8914	20	10857		1196		8001
安 徽 Anhui	4493	20182	2870	46	606	15	2304
福 建 Fujian							
江 西 Jiangxi							
山 东 Shandong	23396	43427	14020	25005	3442	30787	83003
河 南 Henan	6088	9544	3150	5572	1484	3583	18993
湖 北 Hubei	2080	278	1279	44	237	20	1765
湖 南 Hunan							
广 东 Guangdong							
广 西 Guangxi							
海 南 Hainan							
重 庆 Chongqing							
四 川 Sichuan							
贵 州 Guizhou		240		132		38	191
云 南 Yunnan							
西 藏 Tibet	13		130		620		22
陕 西 Shaanxi	3708	11428	2150	5872	311	1630	19825
甘 肃 Gansu	200	14146	88	9175	101	4313	15270
青 海 Qinghai		348		290		179	456
宁 夏 Ningxia	1687	7138	985	4109	713	2428	8757
新 疆 Xinjiang	2060	27604	1221	15920	100	8572	25205



25-8 分地区城市市政设施 (2014年)

Basic Statistics on Municipal Infrastructure in Cities by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	年末实有 道路长度 (公里) Length of Paved Roads (year-end) (km)	年末实有 道路面积 (万平方米) Area of Paved Roads (year-end) (10 000 sq.m)	城市桥梁 (座) Number of City Bridges (unit)	城市排水 管道长度 (公里) Length of City Sewage Pipes (km)	城市污水日 处理能力 (万立方米) Daily Disposal Capacity of City Sewage (10 000 cu.m)	城市道路 照明灯 (千盏) Number of Street Lights (1 000 units)
全 国 National Total	352333	683028	61872	511179	15123.5	23019.1
北 京 Beijing	8107	13834	2244	14290	442.0	248.7
天 津 Tianjin	7275	13144	869	18748	262.6	309.9
河 北 Hebei	12859	30113	1378	15924	523.2	624.6
山 西 Shanxi	7107	14470	640	7428	208.5	436.7
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	8612	18432	374	12123	189.5	746.5
辽 宁 Liaoning	16692	28997	1663	16783	783.8	1562.2
吉 林 Jilin	8922	16887	750	9870	262.8	500.7
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	12252	18359	1032	9922	690.8	622.2
上 海 Shanghai	4851	9964	2439	20972	788.0	523.8
江 苏 Jiangsu	39070	71151	14013	66256	1622.4	3198.4
浙 江 Zhejiang	19382	37323	9732	35960	838.5	1392.1
安 徽 Anhui	12932	29124	1441	24580	616.2	809.8
福 建 Fujian	7987	15436	1799	12709	434.4	689.6
江 西 Jiangxi	7250	15578	659	10814	242.4	602.3
山 东 Shandong	39404	78308	5109	49554	935.1	1789.7
河 南 Henan	11627	28017	1287	19348	562.8	825.5
湖 北 Hubei	18209	31145	1917	21484	610.4	641.7
湖 南 Hunan	10947	20062	728	12612	551.3	642.8
广 东 Guangdong	38213	67446	6377	50320	1857.5	2124.0
广 西 Guangxi	7638	15614	735	8771	672.2	590.7
海 南 Hainan	2188	4747	151	3522	87.6	169.0
重 庆 Chongqing	6893	14528	1379	11081	257.8	449.6
四 川 Sichuan	12488	26264	2027	20606	527.6	929.4
贵 州 Guizhou	3295	6531	573	5577	140.8	401.3
云 南 Yunnan	7338	14182	653	10136	233.5	413.2
西 藏 Tibet	585	970	10	610	6.2	28.8
陕 西 Shaanxi	6170	13557	678	7237	280.5	622.2
甘 肃 Gansu	4151	8758	445	5016	161.0	265.5
青 海 Qinghai	925	1835	127	1469	34.2	115.8
宁 夏 Ningxia	2134	6332	183	1460	65.5	227.0
新 疆 Xinjiang	6831	11917	460	5997	234.4	515.9

25-9 分地区城市公共交通情况 (2014年)
Basic Statistics on Public Transportation in Cities by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	年末公共 交通车辆 运营数(辆) Number of Public Vehicles under Operation at Year-end (unit)	运营线路			公共交通 客运总量 (万人次) Passengers Transported by Public Vehicles (10 000 person- times)			出租汽车 (辆) Number of Taxi (unit)		
		公 共 汽、电车 Bus and Trolley Bus	轨 道 交 通 Subways, Light Rail, Streetcar	总长度 (公里) Length under Operation (km)	公 共 汽、电车 Bus and Trolley Bus	轨 道 交 通 Subways, Light Rail, Streetcar	公 共 汽、电车 Bus and Trolley Bus	轨 道 交 通 Subways, Light Rail, Streetcar	公 共 汽、电车 Bus and Trolley Bus	轨 道 交 通 Subways, Light Rail, Streetcar
全 国 National Total	476255	458955	17300	620051	617235	2816	8495033	7228457	1266576	1074386
北 京 Beijing	28331	23667	4664	20776	20249	527	815848	477180	338668	67546
天 津 Tianjin	11770	11144	626	15028	14881	147	181072	151011	30061	31940
河 北 Hebei	15977	15977		20305	20305		205342	205342		50435
山 西 Shanxi	8301	8301		13658	13658		131496	131496		30401
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	6836	6836		11109	11109		107099	107099		38347
辽 宁 Liaoning	21872	21386	486	23603	23462	141	440165	405165	35000	80951
吉 林 Jilin	11723	11343	380	13129	13074	55	176867	169206	7661	55725
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	15706	15640	66	17930	17913	17	251360	245973	5387	65068
上 海 Shanghai	19832	16155	3677	24475	23897	578	549257	266530	282727	50738
江 苏 Jiangsu	36016	34745	1271	54797	54484	313	506163	442725	63438	53488
浙 江 Zhejiang	27048	26532	516	50273	50186	87	357679	341776	15903	36732
安 徽 Anhui	13915	13915		12319	12319		211631	211631		38792
福 建 Fujian	13426	13426		19675	19675		225977	225977		20380
江 西 Jiangxi	7307	7307		11718	11718		129185	129185		13369
山 东 Shandong	34138	34138		59238	59238		403854	403854		60119
河 南 Henan	20417	20267	150	20866	20840	26	263819	257033	6786	46247
湖 北 Hubei	18249	17671	578	18541	18446	95	367410	331786	35624	35182
湖 南 Hunan	15745	15649	96	14698	14676	22	280807	276227	4580	25846
广 东 Guangdong	56862	53866	2996	94568	94131	437	1089333	757868	331465	66135
广 西 Guangxi	7774	7774		10699	10699		130990	130990		16592
海 南 Hainan	2879	2879		4758	4758		43815	43815		6105
重 庆 Chongqing	11769	10881	888	12191	11989	202	292391	240681	51710	19629
四 川 Sichuan	22797	22407	390	20883	20824	59	413075	390383	22692	34304
贵 州 Guizhou	5834	5834		6269	6269		142596	142596		15967
云 南 Yunnan	9334	9100	234	16679	16620	59	152878	147956	4922	17746
西 藏 Tibet	451	451		997	997		8380	8380		1554
陕 西 Shaanxi	11647	11365	282	9470	9419	51	269246	239293	29953	23766
甘 肃 Gansu	5488	5488		5872	5872		113738	113738		20337
青 海 Qinghai	2113	2113		1978	1978		34971	34971		7269
宁 夏 Ningxia	3296	3296		5890	5890		42744	42744		12831
新 疆 Xinjiang	9402	9402		7663	7663		155845	155845		30845



25-10 分地区城市绿地和园林(2014年)
Basic Statistics on Parks and Green Areas in Cities by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	城 市 绿地面积 (公顷) Area of Green Land (hectare)	#公园绿地 Park Green Areas	公 园 (个) Number of Parks (unit)	公园面积 (公顷) Area of Parks (hectare)	建成区 绿化覆盖率 (%) Green Covered Area as % of Completed Area (%)
全 国 National Total	2527962	576817	13037	352423	40.2
北 京 Beijing	68438	23223	245	13294	49.1
天 津 Tianjin	25307	7652	94	2124	34.9
河 北 Hebei	79393	23541	479	16373	41.9
山 西 Shanxi	40448	12253	259	9417	40.1
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	57372	16423	260	12090	39.8
辽 宁 Liaoning	121982	26406	374	13829	40.1
吉 林 Jilin	45263	13912	183	6231	35.8
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	76346	16681	331	9626	36.0
上 海 Shanghai	125741	17789	161	2301	38.4
江 苏 Jiangsu	265543	42901	883	21879	42.6
浙 江 Zhejiang	132619	26155	1106	15949	40.8
安 徽 Anhui	89512	18909	348	11303	41.2
福 建 Fujian	60396	14475	557	11402	42.8
江 西 Jiangxi	50809	13955	310	8596	44.6
山 东 Shandong	205208	51952	790	32621	42.8
河 南 Henan	85661	23834	306	12002	38.3
湖 北 Hubei	75546	20866	329	11206	37.9
湖 南 Hunan	57273	14355	247	9555	38.6
广 东 Guangdong	421884	83195	3408	70151	41.4
广 西 Guangxi	72414	11086	196	7767	39.3
海 南 Hainan	14672	3437	58	2074	41.3
重 庆 Chongqing	52515	21107	307	10751	40.6
四 川 Sichuan	82116	22191	466	12369	37.5
贵 州 Guizhou	35721	7906	63	5066	34.0
云 南 Yunnan	37309	9113	646	6673	38.1
西 藏 Tibet	4195	725	59	723	43.8
陕 西 Shaanxi	36354	10999	191	5417	40.5
甘 肃 Gansu	22342	7320	116	4079	30.8
青 海 Qinghai	5340	1786	29	949	31.6
宁 夏 Ningxia	23195	4897	73	2282	38.0
新 疆 Xinjiang	57050	7774	163	4325	36.8

注：公园绿地面积包括综合公园、社区公园、专类公园、带状公园和街旁绿地。
a) Area of park green areas includes comprehensive park, community park, topic park, belt-shaped park and green area nearby street.



25-11 分地区城市市容环境卫生情况 (2014年)
Basic Statistics on Urban Sanitation in Cities by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	清扫保洁 面 积 (万平方米) Area under Cleaning Program (10 000 sq.m)	生活垃圾 清运量 (万吨) Volume of Garbage Disposal (10 000 tons)	粪 便 清运量 (万吨) Volume of Excrement and Urine Disposal (10 000 tons)	市容环卫专用 车辆设备总数 (台) Number of Special Vehicles for Environmental Sanitation (unit)	公共厕所	
					(座) Number of Public Lavatories (unit)	三类以上 Third Grade and Above
全 国 National Total	676093	17860.2	1552.0	141431	124410	93086
北 京 Beijing	15104	733.8	216.1	10255	5429	5429
天 津 Tianjin	10879	215.9	32.7	3036	1206	786
河 北 Hebei	24549	614.1	96.9	4820	6391	3743
山 西 Shanxi	15527	445.0	34.1	4895	3234	1576
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	18207	324.6	48.1	2717	4075	1864
辽 宁 Liaoning	33721	917.1	90.4	6097	5353	1896
吉 林 Jilin	14504	504.6	65.1	5973	3729	1061
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	22716	553.4	134.8	6887	7064	2560
上 海 Shanghai	17490	608.4	199.9	5371	6168	4967
江 苏 Jiangsu	55132	1352.4	82.4	11227	11178	9255
浙 江 Zhejiang	36843	1229.1	71.0	6483	8026	6441
安 徽 Anhui	26370	464.8	18.5	3116	3192	2684
福 建 Fujian	16243	598.9	4.0	2578	3113	3092
江 西 Jiangxi	12893	308.5	8.1	1630	1982	1524
山 东 Shandong	65422	958.5	127.2	10324	6084	5266
河 南 Henan	27197	832.8	44.4	4203	7218	6545
湖 北 Hubei	30527	739.3	19.5	8851	5130	4171
湖 南 Hunan	18032	600.8	14.4	3642	3373	2611
广 东 Guangdong	84873	2214.2	85.1	11729	9666	9076
广 西 Guangxi	14065	338.9	9.8	3442	2129	2035
海 南 Hainan	6084	144.2	5.3	1503	484	474
重 庆 Chongqing	12304	399.4	67.0	2448	2843	2234
四 川 Sichuan	28574	780.0	18.0	4436	4280	3040
贵 州 Guizhou	5129	273.8	4.2	2352	1375	1142
云 南 Yunnan	15547	349.5	16.1	2314	2374	1995
西 藏 Tibet	2413	30.8		251	303	172
陕 西 Shaanxi	15338	517.9	16.0	2938	3794	3707
甘 肃 Gansu	7478	253.0	17.6	1717	1430	1153
青 海 Qinghai	2529	77.6	1.3	475	669	302
宁 夏 Ningxia	7482	118.4	3.9	1099	687	576
新 疆 Xinjiang	12921	360.6	0.4	4622	2431	1709



25-12 分地区城市设施水平 (2014年)
Level of Public Facilities in Cities by Region (2014)

地 区 Region	城市用水 普及率 (%) Coverage Rate of Urban Population with Access to Tap Water (%)	城市燃气 普及率 (%) Coverage Rate of Urban Population with Access to Gas (%)	每万人拥有 公共交通工具 (标台) Number of Public Transportation Vehicles Per 10 000 Population (unit)	人均城市 道路面积 (平方米) Per Capita Area of Paved Roads (sq.m)	人均公园 绿地面积 (平方米) Per Capita Public Green Areas (sq.m)	每万人拥有 公共厕所 (座) Number of Public Lavatories Per 10 000 Population (unit)
全 国 National Average	97.64	94.57	12.99	15.34	13.08	2.79
北 京 Beijing	100.00	100.00	24.84	7.44	15.94	2.92
天 津 Tianjin	100.00	100.00	18.14	16.71	9.73	1.53
河 北 Hebei	99.29	94.26	11.34	18.49	14.45	3.92
山 西 Shanxi	98.54	95.77	8.85	13.34	11.30	2.98
内 蒙 古 Inner Mongolia	97.79	92.28	9.01	21.10	18.80	4.67
辽 宁 Liaoning	98.72	96.19	11.79	12.75	11.61	2.35
吉 林 Jilin	93.79	91.98	10.32	14.62	12.05	3.23
黑 龙 江 Heilongjiang	96.20	86.23	12.78	13.32	12.10	5.13
上 海 Shanghai	100.00	100.00	11.97	4.11	7.33	2.54
江 苏 Jiangsu	99.75	99.49	15.08	23.89	14.41	3.75
浙 江 Zhejiang	99.93	99.81	15.46	18.40	12.90	3.96
安 徽 Anhui	98.63	96.81	11.60	20.33	13.20	2.23
福 建 Fujian	99.49	98.83	13.33	13.61	12.76	2.74
江 西 Jiangxi	97.78	95.18	8.56	15.77	14.13	2.01
山 东 Shandong	99.92	99.49	13.17	25.77	17.10	2.00
河 南 Henan	92.99	83.76	9.75	11.67	9.93	3.01
湖 北 Hubei	98.75	94.71	11.91	16.57	11.10	2.73
湖 南 Hunan	97.05	91.24	12.46	13.76	9.85	2.31
广 东 Guangdong	97.26	96.64	13.28	13.20	16.28	1.89
广 西 Guangxi	94.40	92.99	9.19	15.75	11.19	2.15
海 南 Hainan	98.10	96.49	11.97	17.97	13.01	1.83
重 庆 Chongqing	96.78	94.27	11.18	11.68	16.97	2.29
四 川 Sichuan	91.12	90.89	14.22	13.32	11.26	2.17
贵 州 Guizhou	94.47	76.30	10.61	10.33	12.50	2.17
云 南 Yunnan	97.85	76.18	12.36	17.12	11.00	2.87
西 藏 Tibet	89.07	57.13	8.43	14.44	10.80	4.51
陕 西 Shaanxi	96.31	95.08	15.85	15.38	12.48	4.30
甘 肃 Gansu	94.95	83.48	9.67	15.30	12.79	2.50
青 海 Qinghai	99.71	88.81	14.40	11.08	10.78	4.04
宁 夏 Ningxia	97.26	89.23	13.17	23.16	17.91	2.51
新 疆 Xinjiang	98.15	96.87	15.54	16.46	10.74	3.36

注：人均和普及率指标按城区人口与暂住人口之和计算，以公安部门的户籍统计和暂住人口统计为准。

a) Per capita data and coverage rate are calculated on the basis of the sum of districts area population and temporarily residing population, which are provided by the Ministry of Public Security.

25-13 分地区县城市政公用设施水平(2014年)
Level of National County Seat Service Facilities by Region (2014)

地 区	Region	人口密度 (人/平方公里) Population Density (person/sq.km)	人均日生活 用 水 量 (升) Daily Water Consumption Per Capita (liter)	用水普及率 (%) Water Coverage Rate (%)	燃气普及率 (%) Gas Coverage Rate (%)	建成区供水管道密度 (公里/平方公里) Density of Water Supply Pipelines in Built District (km/sq.km)	人均道路面积 (平方米) Road Surface Area Per Capita (sq.m)
全 国	National Total	1958	118.23	88.89	73.24	10.12	15.39
北 京	Beijing						
天 津	Tianjin	1880	99.89	100.00	100.00	13.49	17.12
河 北	Hebei	2277	113.00	95.77	87.37	8.67	21.32
山 西	Shanxi	3468	83.90	96.02	70.77	11.36	13.97
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	750	76.92	92.30	77.66	9.73	24.14
辽 宁	Liaoning	1532	96.82	85.19	71.60	12.65	10.92
吉 林	Jilin	2890	102.70	74.97	76.56	10.56	9.07
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	2856	80.84	79.01	48.48	9.34	11.95
上 海	Shanghai						
江 苏	Jiangsu	1950	131.76	99.63	98.21	14.93	18.92
浙 江	Zhejiang	911	155.84	99.74	98.36	23.36	20.09
安 徽	Anhui	1836	120.94	91.57	80.98	10.90	18.90
福 建	Fujian	2325	164.05	97.17	95.45	11.38	13.11
江 西	Jiangxi	4760	114.97	93.61	82.33	9.88	16.80
山 东	Shandong	1183	125.73	97.57	91.03	7.56	23.14
河 南	Henan	2448	117.63	67.81	42.35	5.93	13.34
湖 北	Hubei	3122	126.82	91.47	79.65	9.01	14.46
湖 南	Hunan	3873	140.10	88.66	75.31	11.34	12.77
广 东	Guangdong	1247	142.61	89.25	81.03	14.95	9.83
广 西	Guangxi	1549	161.62	88.58	77.35	10.53	13.04
海 南	Hainan	3091	154.85	95.21	90.18	8.11	20.03
重 庆	Chongqing	1905	102.02	91.70	91.42	13.08	9.43
四 川	Sichuan	1214	132.84	84.16	74.88	10.88	10.26
贵 州	Guizhou	2339	101.38	85.10	41.19	7.61	9.01
云 南	Yunnan	3978	109.86	89.30	46.91	12.36	12.22
西 藏	Tibet	1275	164.98	46.79	23.38	3.90	9.46
陕 西	Shaanxi	3795	84.70	89.85	73.17	6.56	12.45
甘 肃	Gansu	4709	63.17	89.83	52.99	8.43	12.67
青 海	Qinghai	1840	102.29	94.24	45.92	8.84	15.29
宁 夏	Ningxia	2956	87.31	89.41	68.31	7.53	30.41
新 疆	Xinjiang	3097	115.19	92.79	81.51	10.02	19.10



25-13 续表 continued

地 区 Region	建成区排水 管道密度 (公里/ 平方公里) Density of Sewers in Built District (km/ sq.km)	污水处理率 (%) Wastewater Treatment Rate (%)	污水处理厂 集中处理率 Centralized Treatment Rate of Waste- water Treatment Plants	人均公园 绿地面积 (平方米) Public Recreational Green Space Per Capita (sq.m)	建成区 绿化覆盖率 (%) Green Coverage Rate of Built District (%)	建成区 绿地率 (%) Green Space Rate of Built District (%)	生活垃圾 处 理 率 (%) Domestic Garbage Treatment Rate (%)	生活垃圾 无害化 处理率 Domestic Garbage Harmless Treatment Rate
全 国 National Total	7.97	82.12	80.19	9.91	29.80	25.88	85.66	71.60
北 京 Beijing								
天 津 Tianjin	9.62	88.00	88.00	12.36	40.10	34.65	75.81	75.81
河 北 Hebei	7.53	92.95	92.91	10.69	36.55	32.17	87.54	79.82
山 西 Shanxi	8.85	84.30	84.30	11.00	37.37	32.01	59.54	54.86
内蒙古 Inner Mongolia	6.88	88.29	88.29	18.15	29.16	25.50	88.42	85.53
辽 宁 Liaoning	5.81	91.46	91.46	8.71	18.01	16.05	78.58	48.75
吉 林 Jilin	6.37	73.98	73.98	7.88	25.19	20.81	81.25	39.74
黑龙江 Heilongjiang	5.33	70.89	70.19	9.84	19.88	16.42	35.46	12.89
上 海 Shanghai								
江 苏 Jiangsu	11.40	81.69	77.17	11.72	40.83	37.91	98.72	83.67
浙 江 Zhejiang	14.30	85.56	82.35	12.60	39.51	35.85	99.86	99.74
安 徽 Anhui	10.00	92.05	90.88	10.21	31.83	27.45	95.22	72.01
福 建 Fujian	10.00	84.20	83.14	13.25	42.20	38.81	96.36	87.18
江 西 Jiangxi	9.19	72.35	72.35	13.54	40.40	36.48	99.69	60.51
山 东 Shandong	9.58	94.80	94.73	15.03	39.36	33.63	99.18	99.18
河 南 Henan	7.29	83.74	83.74	6.01	18.03	14.78	79.61	79.61
湖 北 Hubei	6.76	74.92	70.38	8.39	25.34	22.67	70.50	52.17
湖 南 Hunan	8.70	88.14	85.53	8.04	32.64	28.02	97.78	96.84
广 东 Guangdong	6.38	81.01	73.30	11.59	32.96	29.71	95.28	60.18
广 西 Guangxi	8.38	83.29	78.95	7.79	28.97	24.65	93.96	86.69
海 南 Hainan	4.72	66.40	66.40	8.84	31.82	27.21	99.28	99.28
重 庆 Chongqing	12.79	94.66	94.66	13.10	36.47	32.84	99.40	99.40
四 川 Sichuan	7.56	68.86	65.23	8.59	30.23	26.07	85.25	74.02
贵 州 Guizhou	5.06	70.36	70.36	4.11	13.59	10.34	60.59	60.59
云 南 Yunnan	9.97	74.82	74.38	7.94	28.25	24.48	91.96	74.66
西 藏 Tibet	2.54			2.17	11.17	9.23	15.61	
陕 西 Shaanxi	6.38	86.09	86.09	8.21	27.88	23.85	91.94	84.43
甘 肃 Gansu	5.94	61.39	61.39	6.92	16.63	13.49	90.31	60.87
青 海 Qinghai	5.01	33.86	33.86	4.16	13.81	9.63	92.43	53.65
宁 夏 Ningxia	5.44	62.39	50.49	11.80	27.97	21.22	74.38	15.85
新 疆 Xinjiang	5.78	71.45	59.57	10.73	30.71	27.74	90.53	32.52



25-14 分地区建制镇市政公用设施水平(2014年)

Level of Municipal Public Facilities of Built-up Area of Towns by Region (2014)

地 区	Region	人口密度 (人/平方公里) Population Density (person/ sq.km)	人均日生活 用 水 量 (升) Daily Water Consumption Per Capita (liter)	供 水 普及率 (%) Water Coverage Rate (%)	燃气普及率 (%) Gas Coverage Rate (%)	人均道路面积 (平方米) Road Surface Area Per Capita (sq.m)	排水管道 暗渠密度 (公里/ 平方公里) Density of Drains (km/sq.km)	人均公园 绿地面积 (平方米) Public Recreational Green Space Per Capita (sq.m)	绿化 覆盖率 (%) Green Coverage Rate (%)	绿地率 (%) Green Space Rate (%)
全 国	National Total	4937	98.68	82.77	47.77	12.63	5.94	2.39	15.90	8.96
北 京	Beijing	3973	106.00	87.59	56.28	15.26	6.71	5.86	23.49	15.22
天 津	Tianjin	4304	87.73	94.14	70.21	14.72	6.00	1.14	18.78	7.62
河 北	Hebei	4608	68.38	77.30	35.62	10.52	2.68	0.45	9.45	4.18
山 西	Shanxi	5088	75.39	87.39	15.97	13.01	5.01	0.91	19.95	7.90
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	3124	57.35	65.39	15.76	11.93	2.24	0.16	9.77	4.65
辽 宁	Liaoning	3644	90.88	72.41	30.68	12.79	4.18	1.12	13.24	3.58
吉 林	Jilin	3797	79.91	73.67	20.82	10.87	1.99	0.88	5.51	2.14
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3687	66.63	83.54	18.59	15.61	2.31	1.16	5.40	2.44
上 海	Shanghai	5083	143.19	93.86	87.08	9.89	4.59	2.11	16.34	10.93
江 苏	Jiangsu	5790	103.85	96.72	86.80	17.89	10.50	6.10	26.98	20.17
浙 江	Zhejiang	5076	127.74	78.85	51.96	13.14	7.38	2.34	14.91	9.67
安 徽	Anhui	4880	102.35	70.41	43.55	11.66	7.23	2.94	19.44	11.21
福 建	Fujian	5885	117.43	89.33	66.50	13.42	6.44	7.34	25.87	16.32
江 西	Jiangxi	4367	95.45	68.40	33.95	10.21	4.67	0.98	8.70	4.67
山 东	Shandong	4555	75.79	91.64	63.74	18.17	8.05	5.47	26.34	16.74
河 南	Henan	5544	82.34	75.71	8.42	11.59	4.74	1.54	21.65	4.49
湖 北	Hubei	4825	97.59	86.25	41.90	10.28	5.84	0.92	15.23	7.89
湖 南	Hunan	5056	103.13	72.34	35.08	9.28	4.62	1.11	14.68	8.17
广 东	Guangdong	5124	136.41	87.41	68.87	13.74	6.94	2.49	14.89	9.48
广 西	Guangxi	6959	106.61	86.02	70.55	11.45	8.10	0.44	8.69	4.13
海 南	Hainan	3792	101.66	85.50	76.09	14.05	5.20	1.92	20.15	12.20
重 庆	Chongqing	6901	93.94	90.28	57.03	7.64	6.94	0.41	8.04	4.42
四 川	Sichuan	5299	94.02	81.12	48.91	10.39	6.16	0.70	8.16	4.02
贵 州	Guizhou	4840	96.36	78.97	12.10	10.61	4.13	0.27	10.25	3.86
云 南	Yunnan	5865	90.26	85.29	13.53	8.90	4.49	0.71	6.20	3.87
西 藏	Tibet									
陕 西	Shaanxi	4965	57.34	78.83	17.09	9.52	4.86	0.66	7.70	3.14
甘 肃	Gansu	4163	56.15	71.52	5.62	12.23	2.97	0.63	6.58	3.13
青 海	Qinghai	4175	62.26	72.24	18.16	10.47	2.38	2.09	10.80	6.55
宁 夏	Ningxia	3365	77.54	72.14	31.91	12.87	6.38	0.59	7.76	4.44
新 疆	Xinjiang	3109	80.79	82.39	13.70	19.29	2.35	1.26	15.63	11.54



25-15 分地区乡市政公用设施水平(2014年)

Level of Municipal Public Facilities of Built-up Area of Townships by Region(2014)

地 区	Region	人口密度 (人/平方公里) Population Density (person/ sq.km)	人均日生活 用水量 (升) Daily Water Consumption Per Capita (liter)	供水普及率 (%) Water Coverage Rate (%)	燃气普及率 (%) Gas Coverage Rate (%)	人均道路面积 (平方米) Road Surface Area Per Capita (sq.m)	排水管道 暗渠密度 (公里/ 平方公里) Density of Drains (km/sq.km)	人均公园 绿地面积 (平方米) Public Recreational Green Space Per Capita (sq.m)	绿 化 覆盖率 (%) Green Coverage Rate (%)	绿地率 (%) Green Space Rate (%)
全 国	National Total	4428	83.08	69.26	20.32	12.63	3.83	1.07	12.98	5.50
北 京	Beijing	5862	65.77	95.24	80.46	5.35	4.59	0.37	21.55	12.80
天 津	Tianjin	3205	83.28	92.67	36.18	10.58	2.28	0.02	27.53	0.34
河 北	Hebei	4167	67.48	65.08	21.59	11.50	1.64	0.40	9.39	3.64
山 西	Shanxi	4479	65.93	82.49	10.37	13.45	3.46	1.25	19.69	7.88
内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	2781	53.69	54.21	12.24	11.70	0.94	0.36	7.48	3.52
辽 宁	Liaoning	3812	83.20	47.56	13.54	14.68	3.01	0.53	12.19	2.35
吉 林	Jilin	3181	75.85	49.22	11.11	14.99	1.47	0.41	5.42	2.58
黑龙江	Heilongjiang	3142	65.33	76.33	10.00	21.52	1.39	0.56	5.77	2.57
上 海	Shanghai	3302	138.05	99.12	99.12	17.44	12.61	10.50	37.50	28.55
江 苏	Jiangsu	5189	107.47	97.07	79.18	16.62	8.79	4.46	24.87	16.09
浙 江	Zhejiang	4878	116.43	80.76	45.31	15.00	7.85	1.37	11.12	6.51
安 徽	Anhui	4561	94.95	61.13	40.27	12.40	5.25	3.27	19.30	11.18
福 建	Fujian	6493	107.38	88.16	60.82	14.45	7.34	7.76	27.82	15.32
江 西	Jiangxi	4496	92.54	63.32	30.45	12.20	5.83	0.77	10.05	5.50
山 东	Shandong	4063	79.48	85.48	45.02	18.94	7.80	1.64	18.85	8.52
河 南	Henan	5771	75.87	67.83	4.24	12.01	4.88	1.02	22.32	4.51
湖 北	Hubei	4219	94.75	77.72	27.44	10.55	4.68	0.88	10.51	4.84
湖 南	Hunan	3992	101.74	54.24	24.89	10.12	3.78	0.71	14.85	6.77
广 东	Guangdong	3357	119.62	81.35	53.33	19.80	7.81	1.44	18.72	4.47
广 西	Guangxi	7239	99.40	83.76	55.42	10.52	6.40	0.36	10.31	5.71
海 南	Hainan	2627	83.18	93.77	77.10	19.86	3.37	0.52	31.19	19.35
重 庆	Chongqing	5872	84.29	78.72	23.06	11.48	8.15	0.48	8.88	4.74
四 川	Sichuan	4365	78.53	65.07	17.82	9.66	3.96	0.07	6.77	1.67
贵 州	Guizhou	4346	87.00	79.05	5.94	10.83	2.81	0.47	9.43	4.12
云 南	Yunnan	5151	93.71	81.51	9.60	10.62	5.01	0.29	5.63	2.93
西 藏	Tibet									
陕 西	Shaanxi	4202	53.45	65.37	3.23	9.90	3.14	0.28	4.76	2.08
甘 肃	Gansu	3716	54.10	51.14	2.97	13.84	2.65	0.38	8.65	3.21
青 海	Qinghai	5236	61.40	46.78		11.15	0.56		6.04	2.47
宁 夏	Ningxia	3913	60.73	73.13	18.84	15.73	4.33	0.20	9.89	4.59
新 疆	Xinjiang	3064	76.14	77.62	5.45	22.82	1.05	1.30	16.23	11.50



25-16 农村水电建设和发电量、农村用电量
Rural Hydropower Construction and Amount of Electric
Power Generation, Electricity Consumption

年 份 Year	地 区 Region	本年完成 投资额 (万元) Amount of Investment Completed This Year (10 000 yuan)	年末发电 设备容量 (千瓦) Capability of Electricity Generation Equipment at Year-end (kw)	本年新增发电 设备容量 (千瓦) Newly Increased Capability of Electricity Generation Equipment	在建电站 规 模 (千瓦) Scale of Electric Power Plant under Construction (kw)	当年新开工 电站规模 (千瓦) Scale of Newly Started Electric Power Station This Year	发电量 (万千瓦时) Amount of Electric Power Generation (10 000 kwh)	农村用电量 (亿千瓦时) Electricity Consumed in Rural Areas (100 million kwh)
1978								253.1
1980								320.8
1985								508.9
1990		348848	13978100	791000			4181100	844.5
1995		1321689	18721073	1207854	10760000		6316247	1655.7
2000		2220993	27487791	2060127	7459500	2384000	8755014	2421.3
2005		4343826	43090145	4964672	17727677	4284511	13571702	4375.7
2006		4604296	47196651	6403520	20653424	4501575	14835889	4895.8
2007		5117926	53855597	6578193	20944545	4498420	16346041	5509.9
2008		4568884	51274371	4194106	21239258	3787365	16275902	5713.2
2009		4563240	55121211	3807072	12890100	2194445	15672471	6104.4
2010		4398453	59240191	3793551	13700560	2425973	20444256	6632.3
2011		4243988	62123430	3277465	10309266	1585709	17566867	7139.6
2012		3671548	65686071	3399616	9947388	1658258	21729246	7508.5
2013		3457047	71186268	2460601	9477045	1357859	22327712	8549.5
2014		3171306	73221047	2553873	9666971	939855	22814929	8884.4
北 京	Beijing		42920				2714	50.6
天 津	Tianjin		5800	3300			1819	109.0
河 北	Hebei	17451	388728	15645	34000	800	46936	631.3
山 西	Shanxi	9846	191296	19340	66090	2390	30859	97.1
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia		93475				16885	63.1
辽 宁	Liaoning	6425	435243	7870	26515	10400	79344	433.1
吉 林	Jilin	68833	572280	57860	202290		140707	48.8
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang	7510	294425		119220	6000	75986	69.6
上 海	Shanghai							885.6
江 苏	Jiangsu	2676	36512	640	640		5318	1834.9
浙 江	Zhejiang	123759	3924061	36725	67095	9380	1061271	905.3
安 徽	Anhui	39118	1076280	178125	25640	6630	236293	147.5
福 建	Fujian	43476	7341376	48640	36570		2426558	367.7
江 西	Jiangxi	35418	3103986	71210	206210	13945	886115	97.6
山 东	Shandong		83887	235			2781	480.0
河 南	Henan	28997	490987	11495	2235	2235	69586	313.2
湖 北	Hubei	206894	3416222	62340	360390	7540	877254	142.2
湖 南	Hunan	178685	5921007	94000	254080	47220	1854824	123.8
广 东	Guangdong	34296	7272926	43741	137960	10930	1931347	1314.0
广 西	Guangxi	237036	4292311	124220	429785	106330	1392894	76.2
海 南	Hainan		403120	7495	41990		139429	10.9
重 庆	Chongqing	93288	2255419	54365	531830	13230	688512	78.3
四 川	Sichuan	569782	10760671	465970	2383215	78125	4099217	169.6
贵 州	Guizhou	318372	3152760	190530	821736	133360	1048995	71.3
云 南	Yunnan	572985	11072770	521010	2085970	398155	3479164	87.1
西 藏	Tibet	85505	313419	11700	54600	4000	85386	1.2
陕 西	Shaanxi	109824	1308112	155845	430340	38075	363783	109.0
甘 肃	Gansu	216878	2376698	130352	830220	12100	863394	51.3
青 海	Qinghai	60695	954245	71260	239660	23400	364192	5.0
宁 夏	Ningxia		5440				1800	13.6
新 疆	Xinjiang	103556	1519771	159160	298670	37980	496591	96.5
水利部 直属	Directly under The Ministry of Water Resources		114900	10800			44976	

注：本表由水利部农村水电及电气化发展局提供。农村水电是以小水电为主体，直接为农村经济社会发展服务的水电站及其供电网络。
2014年农村水电统计制度变化，“完成投资额”统计项只包括装机5万及5万千瓦以下的水电站及其配套电网的投资资金。

a) Data are from the Rural Hydropower and Electrification Development Bureau of Ministry of Water Resources. Rural hydropower is the small hydropower as mainbody, hydropower and electricity networks directly providing services for rural economic and social development. Rural hydropower statistical system has changed in 2014, investment completed only includes investment of hydropower stations with generating stations 50 000 kW and below, and their power grids.



25-17 东、中、西部及东北地区国民经济和社会发展主要指标 (2014年)

				全国总计
指 标		Item		National Total
总人口(年末)	(万人)	Population at Year-end	(10 000 persons)	136782
国内(地区)生产总值	(亿元)	Gross Domestic Product	(100 million yuan)	636139
第一产业	(亿元)	Primary Industry	(100 million yuan)	58336
第二产业	(亿元)	Secondary Industry	(100 million yuan)	271764
第三产业	(亿元)	Tertiary Industry	(100 million yuan)	306038
全社会固定资产投资额	(亿元)	Total Investment in Fixed Assets	(100 million yuan)	512021
房地产开发投资额	(亿元)	Total Investment in Real Estate Development	(100 million yuan)	95036
社会消费品零售总额	(亿元)	Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods	(100 million yuan)	271896
货物进出口总额	(亿美元)	Total Value of Imports and Exports	(100 million USD)	43015
出口	(亿美元)	Exports	(100 million USD)	23423
进口	(亿美元)	Imports	(100 million USD)	19592
地方一般公共预算收入	(亿元)	General Public Budget Revenue	(100 million yuan)	75877
地方一般公共预算支出	(亿元)	General Public Budget Expenditure	(100 million yuan)	129215
主要农产品产量		Output of Major Farm Products		
粮食	(万吨)	Grain	(10 000 tons)	60703
棉花	(万吨)	Cotton	(10 000 tons)	618
油料	(万吨)	Oil-bearing Crops	(10 000 tons)	3507
主要工业产品产量		Output of Major Industrial Products		
原煤	(亿吨)	Coal	(100 million tons)	39
原油	(万吨)	Crude Oil	(10 000 tons)	21143
天然气	(亿立方米)	Natural Gas	(100 million cu.m)	1302
水泥	(万吨)	Cement	(10 000 tons)	249207
粗钢	(万吨)	Crude Steel	(10 000 tons)	82231
钢材	(万吨)	Rolled Steel	(10 000 tons)	112513
汽车	(万辆)	Motor Vehicles	(10 000 sets)	2373
发电量	(亿千瓦时)	Electricity	(100 million kwh)	56496
邮电业务总量	(亿元)	Business Volume of Postal and Telecommunication Services	(100 million yuan)	21834
铁路营业里程	(公里)	Length of Railways in Operation	(km)	111821
公路里程	(公里)	Length of Highways	(km)	4463913
"高速公路	(公里)	Expressway	(km)	111936
客运量	(万人)	Passenger Traffic	(10 000 persons)	2209391
货运量	(万吨)	Freight Traffic	(10 000 tons)	4386800
普通高等学校		Regular Institutions of Higher Education		
学校数	(个)	Number of Schools	(unit)	2529
本专科招生数	(万人)	New Enrollment of Undergraduates and College Students	(10 000 persons)	721
本专科在校学生数	(万人)	Total Enrollment of Undergraduates and College Students	(10 000 persons)	2548
本专科毕业生数	(万人)	Graduates of Undergraduates and College Students	(10 000 persons)	659
卫生机构数	(个)	Number of Health Care Institutions	(unit)	981432
"医院	(个)	Hospitals	(unit)	25860
卫生技术人员	(万人)	Medical Technical Personnel	(10 000 persons)	759.0
"执业(助理)医师	(万人)	Licensed (Assistant) Doctors	(10 000 persons)	289.3
医疗机构床位数	(万张)	Number of Beds of Medical Institutions	(10 000 beds)	660.1
"医院	(万张)	Hospitals	(10 000 beds)	496.1
居民人均可支配收入	(元)	Per Capita Disposable Income	(yuan)	20167
城镇居民人均可支配收入	(元)	Annual Per Capita Disposable Income of Urban Households	(yuan)	28844
农村居民人均可支配收入	(元)	Annual Per Capita Disposable Income of Rural Households	(yuan)	10489

注：东部10省市、中部6省、西部12省市区和东北3省合计占全国的比重以全国各地区合计数为100计算。

a) National total is as 100 in calculating the sum of eastern 10 provinces, central 6 provinces, western 12 provinces, northeastern 3 provinces respectively as percentage of national total.

Main Indicators of National Economic and Social Development by Eastern, Central, Western and Northeastern Provinces (2014)

东部地区 Eastern Provinces		中部地区 Central Provinces		西部地区 Western Provinces		东北地区 Northeastern Provinces	
绝对数 Absolute Figures	占全国比重 (%) As Percentage of National Total	绝对数 Absolute Figures	占全国比重 (%) As Percentage of National Total	绝对数 Absolute Figures	占全国比重 (%) As Percentage of National Total	绝对数 Absolute Figures	占全国比重 (%) As Percentage of National Total
52169	38.3	36262	26.6	36839	27.0	10976	8.1
350101	51.2	138680	20.3	138100	20.2	57469	8.4
20132	34.5	15351	26.3	16433	28.2	6421	11.0
159086	49.6	68771	21.5	65441	20.4	27216	8.5
170883	55.9	54558	17.9	56227	18.4	23832	7.8
206412	40.8	124250	24.6	129191	25.5	45899	9.1
47639	50.1	18308	19.3	21433	22.6	7656	8.1
140948	51.8	56145	20.6	49850	18.3	24953	9.2
35411	82.3	2470	5.7	3342	7.8	1793	4.2
18846	80.5	1584	6.8	2174	9.3	819	3.5
16565	84.5	886	4.5	1168	6.0	974	5.0
40814	53.8	13490	17.8	15875	20.9	5697	7.5
51379	39.8	27612	21.4	38797	30.0	11428	8.8
14768	24.3	18248	30.1	16158	26.6	11529	19.0
132	21.4	106	17.1	380	61.5	0	0.0
813	23.2	1528	43.6	1001	28.5	167	4.7
3	6.7	13	33.4	22	55.9	2	3.9
7866	37.2	549	2.6	7042	33.3	5686	26.9
144	11.1	38	2.9	1053	80.9	66	5.1
86388	34.7	68605	27.5	80972	32.5	13242	5.3
44502	54.1	16833	20.5	12647	15.4	8249	10.0
66665	59.3	20651	18.4	16350	14.5	8847	7.9
1102	46.5	385	16.2	526	22.2	360	15.2
21272	37.7	11980	21.2	19943	35.3	3301	5.8
11790	54.0	3982	18.2	4656	21.3	1406	6.4
26507	23.7	26040	23.3	43605	39.0	15669	14.0
1102793	24.7	1193364	26.7	1793824	40.2	373935	8.4
33364	29.8	29695	26.5	38272	34.2	10604	9.5
770852	35.5	644264	29.7	579062	26.7	176017	8.1
1509972	35.1	1305709	30.4	1149799	26.8	330662	7.7
980	38.8	668	26.4	627	24.8	254	10.0
280	38.8	199	27.6	178	24.7	64	8.9
998	39.2	695	27.3	621	24.4	235	9.2
262	39.8	185	28.0	154	23.4	58	8.9
319062	32.5	273276	27.8	312533	31.8	76561	7.8
8975	34.7	5968	23.1	8371	32.4	2546	9.8
309.2	40.8	185.1	24.4	201.7	26.6	62.0	8.2
119.7	41.4	71.7	24.8	73.2	25.3	24.6	8.5
235.5	35.7	174.9	26.5	190.0	28.8	59.8	9.1
184.2	37.1	124.9	25.2	138.3	27.9	48.7	9.8
25954		16868		15376		19604	
33905		24733		24391		25579	
13145		10011		8295		10802	



25-18 京津冀及长江经济带国民经济和社会发展主要指标(2014年)

Main Indicators of National Economic and Social Development by
Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei Region and Yangtze River Economic Zone (2014)

指 标Item				全国总计 National Total	京津冀地区 Beijing-Tianjin- Hebei Region		长江经济带 Yangtze River Economic Zone	
					绝对数 Absolute Figures	占全国 比重(%) As Percentage of National Total	绝对数 Absolute Figures	占全国 比重(%) As Percentage of National Total
总人口(年末)	(万人)	Population at Year-end	(10 000 persons)	136782	11052	8.1	58426	42.9
国内(地区)生产总值	(亿元)	Gross Domestic Product	(100 million yuan)	636139	66479	9.7	284689	41.6
第一产业	(亿元)	Primary Industry	(100 million yuan)	58336	3806	6.5	23800	40.8
第二产业	(亿元)	Secondary Industry	(100 million yuan)	271764	27290	8.5	132488	41.3
第三产业	(亿元)	Tertiary Industry	(100 million yuan)	306038	35383	11.6	128401	42.0
全社会固定资产投资额	(亿元)	Total Investment in Fixed Assets	(100 million yuan)	512021	44114	8.7	209459	41.4
房地产开发投资额	(亿元)	Total Investment in Real Estate Development	(100 million yuan)	95036	9475	10.0	44283	46.6
社会消费品零售总额	(亿元)	Total Retail Sales of Consumer Goods	(100 million yuan)	271896	26197	9.6	112693	41.4
货物进出口总额	(亿美元)	Total Value of Imports and Exports	(100 million USD)	43015	6093	14.2	17568	40.8
出口	(亿美元)	Exports	(100 million USD)	23423	1506	6.4	10718	45.8
进口	(亿美元)	Imports	(100 million USD)	19592	4586	23.5	6850	35.1
地方一般公共预算收入	(亿元)	General Public Budget Revenue	(100 million yuan)	75877	8864	11.7	32918	43.4
地方一般公共预算支出	(亿元)	General Public Budget Expenditure	(100 million yuan)	129215	12087	9.4	55136	42.7
主要农产品产量		Output of Major Farm Products						
粮食	(万吨)	Grain	(10 000 tons)	60703	3600	5.9	23024	37.9
棉花	(万吨)	Cotton	(10 000 tons)	618	47	7.6	108	17.6
油料	(万吨)	Oil-bearing Crops	(10 000 tons)	3507	151	4.3	1625	46.3
主要工业产品产量		Output of Major Industrial Products						
原煤	(亿吨)	Coal	(100 million tons)	39	1	2.0	6	15.2
原油	(万吨)	Crude Oil	(10 000 tons)	21143	3667	17.3	310	1.5
天然气	(亿立方米)	Natural Gas	(100 million cu.m)	1302	51	4.0	266	20.5
水泥	(万吨)	Cement	(10 000 tons)	249207	12496	5.0	119661	48.0
粗钢	(万吨)	Crude Steel	(10 000 tons)	82231	20820	25.3	28613	34.8
钢材	(万吨)	Rolled Steel	(10 000 tons)	112513	31494	28.0	37796	33.6
汽车	(万辆)	Motor Vehicles	(10 000 sets)	2373	355	15.0	1018	42.9
发电量	(亿千瓦小时)	Electricity	(100 million kwh)	56496	3489	6.2	22681	40.1
邮电业务总量	(亿元)	Business Volume of Postal and Telecommunication	(100 million yuan)	21834	1959	9.0	9202	42.1
铁路营业里程	(公里)	Length of Railways in Operation	(km)	111821	8508	7.6	32397	29.0
公路里程	(公里)	Length of Highways	(km)	4463913	217159	4.9	1936515	43.4
#高速公路	(公里)	Expressway	(km)	111936	7983	7.1	43191	38.6
客运量	(万人)	Passenger Traffic	(10 000 persons)	2209391	144088	6.6	1110908	51.2
货运量	(万吨)	Freight Traffic	(10 000 tons)	4386800	286250	6.7	1871000	43.6
普通高等学校		Regular Institutions of Higher Education						
学校数	(个)	Number of Schools	(unit)	2529	262	10.4	1083	42.8
本专科招生数	(万人)	New Enrollment of Undergraduates and College Students	(10 000 persons)	721	61	8.5	306	42.3
本专科在校学生数	(万人)	Total Enrollment of Undergraduates and College Students	(10 000 persons)	2548	227	8.9	1079	42.4
本专科毕业生数	(万人)	Graduates of Undergraduates and College Students	(10 000 persons)	659	62	9.4	284	43.0
卫生机构数	(个)	Number of Health Care Institutions	(unit)	981432	93523	9.5	381795	38.9
#医院	(个)	Hospitals	(unit)	25860	2322	9.0	10619	41.1
卫生技术人员	(万人)	Medical Technical Personnel	(10 000 persons)	759.0	65.0	8.6	313.0	41.3
#执业(助理)医师	(万人)	Licensed (Assistant) Doctors	(10 000 persons)	289.3	27.1	9.4	119.4	41.3
医疗机构床位数	(万张)	Number of Beds of Medical Institutions	(10 000 beds)	660.1	49.4	7.5	289.5	43.8
#医院	(万张)	Hospitals	(10 000 beds)	496.1	39.2	7.9	213.7	43.1

注：京津冀3省市及长江经济带11省市(上海、江苏、浙江、安徽、江西、湖南、湖北、重庆、四川、贵州、云南)合计占全国的比重以全国各地区合计数为100计算。

a) National total is as 100 in calculating the sum of Beijing-Tianjin-Hebei Region 3 provinces and Yangtze river economic zone 11 provinces (Shanghai, Jiangsu, Zhejiang, Anhui, Jiangxi, Hunan, Hubei, Chongqing, Sichuan, Guizhou, Yunnan) respectively as percentage of national total.

25-19 民族自治地方行政区划和人口 (2013年)
Administrative Division and Population of Ethnic
Minority Autonomous Areas(2013)

省级单位 名 称	Provinces and Autonomous Regions	地 级	"地级市 Cities at Prefecture Level	"自治州 Autonomous Prefecture	县 级	"县级市 Cities at County Level	"自治县(旗) Autonomous Counties(Qi)	总 人 口	"少数民 族人口 Ethnic Minority Population	少数民族人口 占自治地方总 人口比重(%) Ethnic Minority Population as Percentage to Total Population in Minority Areas(%)
		区划数 (个) Number of Regions at Prefecture Level (unit)			区划数 (个) Number of Regions at County Level (unit)			(万 人) Total Population in Minority Areas (10 000 persons)		
全 国	National Total	77	31	30	705	72	120	18315.96	9017.70	49.23
河 北	Hebei				6		6	209.10	125.92	60.22
内 蒙 古	Inner Mongolia	12	9		102	11	3	2498.00	547.81	21.93
辽 宁	Liaoning				8		8	331.28	176.18	53.18
吉 林	Jilin	1		1	11	6	3	326.42	112.75	34.54
黑 龙 江	Heilongjiang				1		1	24.81	5.16	20.80
浙 江	Zhejiang				1		1	17.34	1.94	11.16
湖 北	Hubei	1		1	10	2	2	465.94	265.05	56.88
湖 南	Hunan	1		1	15	1	7	524.01	403.98	77.09
广 东	Guangdong				3		3	49.85	18.52	37.15
广 西	Guangxi	14	14		110	7	12	4719.00	2004.00	42.47
海 南	Hainan				6		6	179.66	92.99	51.76
重 庆	Chongqing				4		4	275.44	205.65	74.66
四 川	Sichuan	3		3	51	1	4	769.55	469.20	60.97
贵 州	Guizhou	3		3	46	4	11	1753.73	951.95	54.28
云 南	Yunnan	8		8	78	10	29	2271.56	1285.69	56.60
西 藏	Tibet	7	1		74	1		312.00	304.04	97.45
甘 肃	Gansu	2		2	21	2	7	283.73	163.13	57.49
青 海	Qinghai	6		6	35	3	7	371.97	218.95	58.86
宁 夏	Ningxia	5	5		22	2		668.57	258.24	38.63
新 疆	Xinjiang	14	2	5	101	22	6	2264.00	1406.57	62.13

注：民族自治地方是指5个民族自治区、30个民族自治州和120个民族自治县(旗)的全部民族自治范围，不重复计算。
a) Ethnic minority autonomous areas refer to the areas of 5 ethnic minority autonomous regions, 30 ethnic minority autonomous prefectures, and 120 ethnic minority autonomous counties(Qi), and without repetitive computation.



25-20 少数民族分布的主要地区及人口
Geographic Distribution and Population of Ethnic Minorities

人口数为2010年人口普查机器汇总数据。
Figures of population are obtained from the Population Census in 2010.

民 族	Ethnic Name	分布的主要地区	Main Geographic Distribution	人口数(人) Population (person)
蒙古 族	Mongolian	内蒙古、辽宁、吉林、河北、黑龙江、新疆	Inner Mongolia, Liaoning, Jilin, Hebei, Heilongjiang and Xinjiang	5981840
回 族	Hui	宁夏、甘肃、河南、新疆、青海、云南、河北、山东、安徽、辽宁、北京、内蒙古、天津、黑龙江、陕西、贵州、吉林、江苏、四川	Ningxia, Gansu, Henan, Xinjiang, Qinghai, Yunnan, Hebei, Shandong, Anhui, Liaoning, Beijing, Inner Mongolia, Tianjin, Heilongjiang, Shaanxi, Guizhou, Jilin, Jiangsu and Sichuan	10586087
藏 族	Tibetan	西藏、四川、青海、甘肃、云南	Tibet, Sichuan, Qinghai, Gansu and Yunnan	6282187
维吾尔族	Uygur	新疆	Xinjiang	10069346
苗族	Miao	贵州、湖南、云南、广西、重庆湖北、四川	Guizhou, Hunan, Yunnan, Guangxi, Chongqing, Hubei and Sichuan	9426007
彝 族	Yi	云南、四川、贵州	Yunnan, Sichuan and Guizhou	8714393
壮 族	Zhuang	广西、云南、广东	Guangxi, Yunnan and Guangdong	16926381
布依族	Bouyei	贵州	Guizhou	2870034
朝鲜族	Korean	吉林、黑龙江、辽宁	Jilin, Heilongjiang and Liaoning	1830929
满 族	Manchu	辽宁、河北、黑龙江、吉林、内蒙古、北京	Liaoning, Hebei, Heilongjiang, Jilin, Inner Mongolia and Beijing	10387958
侗 族	Dong	贵州、湖南、广西	Guizhou, Hunan and Guangxi	2879974
瑶 族	Yao	广西、湖南、云南、广东	Guangxi, Hunan, Yunnan and Guangdong	2796003
白 族	Bai	云南、贵州、湖南	Yunnan, Guizhou and Hunan	1933510
土 家族	Tujia	湖南、湖北、重庆、贵州	Hunan, Hubei, Chongqing and Guizhou	8353912
哈 尼 族	Hani	云南	Yunnan	1660932
哈萨克族	Kazak	新疆	Xinjiang	1462588
傣 族	Dai	云南	Yunnan	1261311
黎 族	Li	海南	Hainan	1463064
傈 僳 族	Lisu	云南、四川	Yunnan and Sichuan	702839
佤 族	Va	云南	Yunnan	429709
畲 族	She	福建、浙江、江西、广东	Fujian, Zhejiang, Jiangxi and Guangdong	708651
高山族	Gaoshan	台湾、福建	Taiwan and Fujian	4009
拉 祜 族	Lahu	云南	Yunnan	485966
水 族	Shui	贵州、广西	Guizhou and Guangxi	411847
东 乡 族	Dongxiang	甘肃、新疆	Gansu and Xinjiang	621500
纳西族	Naxi	云南	Yunnan	326295
景 颇 族	Jingpo	云南	Yunnan	147828
柯尔克孜族	Kirgiz	新疆	Xinjiang	186708
土 族	Tu	青海、甘肃	Qinghai and Gansu	289565
达 斡 尔 族	Daur	内蒙古、黑龙江	Inner Mongolia and Heilongjiang	131992
仫 佬 族	Mulam	广西	Guangxi	216257
羌 族	Qiang	四川	Sichuan	309576
布 朗 族	Blang	云南	Yunnan	119639
撒 拉 族	Salar	青海	Qinghai	130607
毛 南 族	Maonan	广西	Guangxi	101192
仡 佬 族	Gelao	贵州	Guizhou	550746
锡 伯 族	Xibe	辽宁、新疆	Liaoning and Xinjiang	190481
阿 昌 族	Achang	云南	Yunnan	39555
普 米 族	Pumi	云南	Yunnan	42861
塔 吉 克 族	Tajik	新疆	Xinjiang	51069
怒 族	Nu	云南	Yunnan	37523
乌孜别克族	Ozbek	新疆	Xinjiang	10569
俄罗斯族	Russian	新疆、黑龙江	Xinjiang and Heilongjiang	15393
鄂 温 克 族	Ewenki	内蒙古	Inner Mongolia	30875
德 昂 族	De'ang	云南	Yunnan	20556
保 安 族	Bonan	甘肃	Gansu	20074
裕 固 族	Yugur	甘肃	Gansu	14378
京 族	Jing	广西	Guangxi	28199
塔 塔 尔 族	Tatar	新疆	Xinjiang	3556
独 龙 族	Drung	云南	Yunnan	6930
鄂 伦 春 族	Oroqen	黑龙江、内蒙古	Heilongjiang and Inner Mongolia	8659
赫 哲 族	Hezhen	黑龙江	Heilongjiang	5354
门 巴 族	Moinba	西藏	Tibet	10561
珞 巴 族	Lhoba	西藏	Tibet	3682
基 诺 族	Jino	云南	Yunnan	23143



主要统计指标解释

供水综合生产能力 指按供水设施取水、净化、送水、出厂输水干管等环节设计能力计算的综合生产能力。包括在原设计能力的基础上,经挖、革、改增加的生产能力。计算时,以四个环节中最薄弱的环节为主确定能力。

供水管道长度 指从送水泵至用户水表之间所有管道的长度。不包括新安装尚未使用、水厂内以及用户建筑物内的管道。

城市供水总量 指报告期供水企业(单位)供出的全部水量。包括有效供水量和漏损水量。

生产运营用水 指在城区范围内生产、运营的农、林、牧、渔业、工业、建筑业、交通运输业等单位在生产、运营过程中的用水。

公共服务用水 指为城区社会公共生活服务的用水。包括行政事业单位、部队营区和公共设施服务、批发零售业、住宿餐饮业以及社会服务业等单位的用水。

居民家庭用水 指城市范围内所有居民家庭的日常生活用水。包括城市居民、农民家庭、公共供水站用水。

用水普及率 指报告期末城区用水人口数与城市人口总数的比率。计算公式:

$$\text{用水普及率} = \frac{\text{城区用水人口(含暂住人口)}}{\text{城区人口} + \text{城区暂住人口}} \times 100\%$$

人工煤气生产能力 指报告期末人工燃气生产厂制气、净化、输送等环节的综合生产能力,不包括备用设备能力。一般按设计能力计算,当实际生产能力大于设计能力时,应按实际测定的生产能力计算。测定时应以制气、净化、输送三个环节中最薄弱的环节为主。

供气管道长度 指报告期末从气源厂压缩机的出口或门站出口至各类用户引入管之间的全部已经通气、投入使用的管道长度。不包括煤气生产厂、输配站、液化气储存站、灌瓶站、储配站、气化站、混气站、供应站等厂(站)内的管道。

城市供气总量 指报告期燃气企业(单位)向用户供应的燃气数量。包括销售量和损失量。

燃气普及率 指报告期末城区使用燃气的城市人口数与城市人口总数的比率。其中燃气包括人工煤气、天然气、液化石油气三种。计算公式为:

$$\text{燃气普及率} = \frac{\text{城区用气人口(含暂住人口)}}{\text{城区人口} + \text{城区暂住人口}} \times 100\%$$

城市供热能力 指供热企业(单位)向城市热用户输送

热能的设计能力。

城市供热总量 指在报告期供热企业(单位)向城市热用户输送全部蒸汽和热水的总热量。

城市供热管道长度 指从各类热源到热用户建筑物接入入口之间的全部蒸汽和热水的管道长度。不包括各类热源厂内部的管道长度。

道路长度 指道路长度和与道路相通的桥梁、隧道的长度,按车行道中心线计算。

城市桥梁 指为跨越天然或人工障碍物而修建的构筑物。包括跨河桥、立交桥、人行天桥以及人行地下通道等。

城市排水管道长度 指所有排水总管、干管、支管、检查井及连接井进出口等长度之和。

城市污水日处理能力 指污水处理厂(或污水处理装置)每昼夜处理污水量的设计能力。

年末运营车数 指年末城市用于公共交通运营业务的全部车辆数。新购、新制和调入的运营车辆,自投入之日起开始计算;调出、报废和调作他用的运营车辆,自上级主管机关批准之日起不再计入。

城市绿地面积 指报告期末用作园林和绿化的各种绿地面积。包括公园绿地、生产绿地、防护绿地、附属绿地和其他绿地的面积。

公园绿地 城市中向公众开放的、以游憩为主要功能,有一定的游憩设施和服务设施,同时兼有健全生态、美化景观、防灾减灾等综合作用的绿化用地。包括综合公园、社区公园、专类公园、带状公园和街旁绿地。其中综合公园、专类公园和带状公园面积之和为公园面积。

道路清扫保洁面积 指报告期末对城市道路和公共场所(主要包括城市行车道、人行道、车行隧道、人行过街地下通道、道路附属绿地、地铁站、高架路、人行过街天桥、立交桥、广场、停车场及其他设施等)进行清扫保洁的面积。一天清扫保洁多次的,按清扫保洁面积最大的一次计算。

市容环卫专用车辆设备 指用于环境卫生作业、监察的专用车辆和设备,包括用于道路清扫、冲洗、洒水、除雪、垃圾粪便清运、市容监察以及与其配套使用的车辆和设备。

每万人拥有公共交通工具 指按城市人口计算的每万人平均拥有的公共交通工具标台数。计算公式:

$$\text{每万人拥有公共交通工具} = \frac{\text{公共交通运营车标台数}}{\text{城区人口} + \text{城区暂住人口}}$$



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Production Capacity of Water Supply refers to the designed overall production capacity of water facilities, covering the four segments of water collection, purification, conveyance, and outflow through trunk pipelines. Increased capacity through transformation and innovation projects is included as well. The capacity is determined mainly on the weakest of the above-mentioned four segments.

Length of Water Supply Pipelines refers to the total length of all the pipelines between the water pumps and the user water meters, excluding pipelines newly installed but not used yet, pipeline in the water factory, and pipeline in the user's buildings.

Total Volume of Urban Water Supply refers to the total volume of water supplied by water-works (units) during the reference period, including both the effective water supply and loss during the water supply.

Consumption of Water for Production and Operation Use refers to water consumption in the process of production and operation by production and operation units of agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, fisheries, industry, construction industry, and transportation industry, etc. in urban areas.

Consumption of Water for Public Service Use refers to water consumption for public service in the urban areas. It includes water consumption of administrative institutions, army camps, public facilities, wholesale and retail, accommodation and catering industry and social service industry, etc.

Consumption of Water for Households Use refers to consumption of water for daily life of all households in cities, including households of urban residents and farmers, and public water supply stations.

Coverage Rate of Urban Population with Access to Tap Water refers to the ratio of the urban population with access to tap water to the total urban population at the end of reference period. The formula is:

$$\text{Coverage of urban population with access to tap water} = \frac{\text{Urban population with access to tap water}}{\text{Urban population}} \times 100\%$$

Production Capacity of Gaswork Gas refers to the overall production capacity of the urban gasworks in gas generation, purification and delivery at the end of the reference period, excluding capacity of the reserved facilities. In general, it is determined by the designed capacity, and when actual production capacity is larger than the designed capacity, the capacity is determined by the actual measurement on the weakest segment in the production, purification and delivery.

Length of Gas Pipelines refers to the total length of pipelines in use between the outlet of the compressor of gas-work or outlet of gas stations and the leading pipe of users, excluding pipelines within gasworks, delivery stations, LPG storage stations, refilling stations, gas-mixing stations and supply stations.

Volume of Gas Supply refers to the total volume of gas provided to users by gas-producing enterprises (units) during the reporting period, including the volume sold and the volume lost.

Coverage Rate of Urban Population with Access to Gas refers to the ratio of the urban population with access to gas to the total urban population at the end of the reference period. Gas here includes artificial coal gas, natural gas and liquefied petroleum gas. The formula is:

$$\text{Coverage rate of urban population with access to gas} = \frac{\text{Urban population with access to gas}}{\text{Urban population}} \times 100\%$$

Heating Capacity in Urban Areas refers to the designed capacity of heating enterprises (units) in supplying heating energy to urban users during the reference period.

Quantity of Heat Supplied in Urban Areas refers to the total quantity of heat from steam and hot water supplied to urban users by heating enterprises (units) during the reference period.

Length of Urban Heating Pipelines refers to the total length of steam or hot water pipelines for sources of heat to the leading pipelines of the buildings of the users, excluding internal pipelines in heat generating enterprises.

Length of Paved Roads refers to the length of roads with paved surface including bridges and tunnels connected with roads. Length of the roads is measured by the central lines.

Urban Bridges refer to bridges built to cross over natural or man-made barriers, including bridges over rivers, overpasses for traffic and for pedestrians, underpasses for pedestrians, etc.

Length of Urban Sewage Pipes refers to the total length of general drainage, trunks, branch and inspection wells, connection wells, inlets and outlets, etc.

Daily Disposal Capacity of Urban Sewage refers to the designed 24-hour capacity of sewage disposal by the sewage treatment works or facilities.

Number of Vehicles under Operation at Year-end refers to the total number of vehicles under operation by public transport enterprises (units) at the end of the year, based on the records of operational vehicles by the enterprises (units).

Area of Urban Green Land refers to the total area occupied for green projects at the end of the reference period, including park green land, production green land, protection green land, green land attached to institutions, and other green areas.

Park Green Area refers to green areas open to the public for amusement and rest with the facilities of amusement, rest and services. Its function includes perfecting ecology, beautifying landscape, and preventing and reducing disaster. Park green areas include comprehensive park, community park, theme park, linear park and roadside green space. Total areas of comprehensive park, topic park and belt-shaped is the area of park.

Road Area Cleaned refers to the area which are regularly cleaned, as at the end of the reference period, at urban roads and public places (mainly including urban roadways, pedestrian walkways, vehicular tunnels, pedestrian underpasses, underground railway stations, lifted roads, pedestrians walk bridges, overpasses, plazas, parking lots and other facilities). If there are several times of cleaning in a day at a location, the area of that time of cleaning with the largest area cleaned will be taken.

Vehicles and Facilities Dedicated to Urban Cleanliness and Environmental Sanitation refer to vehicles and facilities dedicated for use in the operation, management and monitoring of environmental hygiene work. They include vehicles for road cleaning, washing, showering, ice removal, disposal of garbage and human wastes, cleanliness monitoring and related activities.

Public Transportation Vehicles per 10000 Population refers to the number of public transportation vehicles, calculated by urban population, per 10000 population in the city district. The formula for calculation is:

$$\text{Public Transportation Vehicles per 10000 Population} = \frac{\text{Number of Public Transportation Vehicles}}{\text{City District Population}}$$

26

香港特别行政区 主要社会经济指标

Main Social and Economic Indicators of
Hong Kong Special Administrative Region



简 要 说 明

一、本章资料反映香港特别行政区主要社会、经济发展情况。内容包括：土地、人口、就业、国民收入、国际收支平衡、工业、能源、建筑、运输、对外贸易、政府收支及金融、教育、房屋、卫生、社会保障等方面。

二、本章由香港特别行政区政府统计处向有关政府决策局／部门及公营机构搜集数据，国家统计局国际统计信息中心负责整理、编辑。

三、在统计工作方面，按中华人民共和国“香港特别行政区基本法”的有关原则，香港特别行政区保留其单独运作的统计系统，并负责编制和发布反映香港特别行政区情况的统计数据。由于香港和内地在使用统计名词及概念方面会有所不同，读者在比较两地数据时，请参考以下资料：

(1) 本章内的“《中国统计年鉴》与香港特别行政区统计刊物中使用的指标对照表”列出两地概念相近但名称不同的词汇。

(2) 本章末的“主要统计指标解释”，载有一些重要概念的解释。

四、香港特别行政区是单独的关税地区，香港与内地之间的贸易，亦需办理进出口报关。在贸易统计方面，香港特别行政区对外贸易统计数据亦包括香港特别行政区与内地的贸易。

五、在外汇统计及与之有关的各方面，港币是香港特别行政区的法定货币，因此，除港币以外的货币（包括人民币）均视作外币。

六、更详细的统计资料及有关的技术细节，可参阅香港特别行政区政府统计处出版的《香港统计月刊》、《香港统计年刊》及各专题统计出版物。

七、本章节表中的符号使用说明：

本章节表中使用的部分符号与《中国统计年鉴》略有差异。“-”表示不适用；“空格”表示没有数字；“#”表示临时数字；“\$”表示数字少于单位的一半。

Brief Introduction

I. Data in this chapter show main social and economic developments of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR), including data on land, population, employment, National Income, Balance of Payments, industry, energy, construction, transportation, external trade, government accounts and finance, education, housing, health and social security.

II. All data in this chapter are collected from the related government bureaux/departments and public organisations by the Census and Statistics Department, the Government of HKSAR, and further tabulated or edited by the International Statistical Information Centre of the National Bureau of Statistics.

III. According to the Basic Law of HKSAR of the People's Republic of China, HKSAR maintains its independent statistical system, and compiles and disseminates statistics on the Region. As Hong Kong and the mainland of China use different statistical concepts, definitions and terminologies, users are advised to make reference of the following materials when using and comparing data of the mainland of China and HKSAR:

1. A Comparison of Common Statistical Terms Used in Publications Compiled by the Census and Statistics Department, the Government of HKSAR and *China Statistical Yearbook*, which lists similar statistical concepts

using different terms.

2. The Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators at the end of this chapter which gives explanation on important statistical indicators.

IV. As Hong Kong is a separate custom territory, trade between Hong Kong and the mainland of China needs customs declaration procedures. In terms of trade statistics, data on Hong Kong's imports and exports include Hong Kong's trade with the mainland of China.

V. As Hong Kong dollar is the legal tender in HKSAR, all other currencies (including Renminbi) are regarded as foreign currencies in compiling foreign exchange statistics and related statistics.

VI. For more detailed statistics and technical details, users are advised to read *Hong Kong Monthly Digest of Statistics*, *Hong Kong Annual Digest of Statistics* and other publications compiled by the Census and Statistics Department, the Government of HKSAR.

VII. Notations used in this chapter:

Some notations used in this chapter are not agreed with those used in *China Statistical Yearbook*, but with Hong Kong publications. “-” indicates not applicable. “(blank)” indicates not available. “#” indicates provisional figure. “\$” indicates the magnitude of figure is less than half of the unit employed.



26-1 主要统计指标概况

Summary of Key Statistics

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
香港陆地面积①	Land Area of Hong Kong①	1104	1104	1104	1104	1105
香港岛	Hong Kong Island	81	81	81	81	81
九龙	Kowloon	47	47	47	47	47
新界	New Territories	976	976	976	976	977
人口	Population					
年中人口 (万人)	Mid-year Population (10 000 persons)	702.4	707.2	715.5	718.8	724.2
粗出生率 (%)	Crude Birth Rate (%)	12.6	13.5	12.8	7.9	8.6
粗死亡率 (%)	Crude Death Rate (%)	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2
婴儿死亡率 (%)	Infant Mortality Rate (%)	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6
(按每千名登记活产婴儿计算)	(per 1 000 Registered Live Births)					
劳工	Labour					
劳动人口 (万人)	Labour Force (10 000 persons)	363.1	370.3	378.5	385.9	387.6
劳动人口参与率 (%)	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	59.6	60.1	60.5	61.2	61.1
失业率 (%)	Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3
就业人数 (万人)	Number of Employed Persons (10 000 persons)	347.4	357.6	366.1	372.8	374.9
选定行业的就业人数 (万人)	Number of Employed Persons in Selected Industries (10 000 persons)					
制造	Manufacturing	13.3	13.3	13.4	12.6	13.0
建筑	Construction	26.5	27.7	29.1	30.9	30.7
进出口贸易及批发	Import/Export Trade and Wholesale	54.7	53.9	56.4	51.5	50.2
零售、住宿及餐饮服务②	Retail, Accommodation and Food Services②	55.8	57.8	59.1	61.2	63.4
运输、仓库、邮政及速递服务、资讯及通讯	Transportation, Storage, Postal and Courier Services, Information and Communications	42.2	43.4	43.4	44.5	44.6
金融、保险、地产、专业及商用服务	Financing, Insurance, Real Estate, Professional and Business Services	64.1	67.6	68.7	72.0	73.4
公共行政、社会及个人服务	Public Administration, Social and Personal Services	88.5	91.5	93.5	97.8	97.3
实际工资指数③ (1992年9月=100)	Real Wage index③ (September 1992=100)	113.5	117.9	118.9	118.7	115.7
对外贸易	External Trade					
商品贸易	Merchandise Trade					
进口 (亿港元)	Imports (HKD 100 million)	33648	37646	39122	40607	42190
港产品出口 (亿港元)	Domestic Exports (HKD 100 million)	695	657	588	544	553
转口 (亿港元)	Re-exports (HKD 100 million)	29615	32716	33755	35053	36175
服务贸易	Trade in Services					
服务出口④ (亿港元)	Exports of Services④ (HKD 100 million)	6257	7107	7640	8123	8224
服务进口④ (亿港元)	Imports of Services④ (HKD 100 million)	5469	5780	5943	5832	5876
国民收入及国际收支平衡	National Income and Balance of Payments					
本地生产总值	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)					
按2013年环比物量计算⑤	In Chained (2013) Dollars⑤					
年增长率 (%)	Annual Growth Rate (%)	6.8	4.8	1.7	3.1	2.5
本地生产总值 (亿港元)	GDP (HKD 100 million)	19465	20402	20749	21387	21922
人均本地生产总值 (港元)	Per Capita GDP (HKD)	277114	288510	290011	297553	302712
按当年价格计算	At Current Market Prices					
年增长率 (%)	Annual Growth Rate (%)	7.1	8.9	5.3	5.0	5.5
本地生产总值 (亿港元)	GDP (HKD 100 million)	17763	19344	20371	21387	22556
人均本地生产总值 (港元)	Per Capita GDP (HKD)	252887	273549	284720	297553	311479
本地居民总收入	Gross National Income (GNI)					
按当年价格计算	At Current Market Prices					
本地居民总收入 (亿港元)	GNI (HKD 100 million)	18139	19873	20665	21792	23164
人均本地居民总收入 (港元)	Per Capita GNI (HKD)	258240	281019	288837	303190	319871
对外初次收入流量净值(亿港元)	Net External Primary Income Flows (HKD 100 million)	376	528	295	405	608
国际收支平衡	Balance of Payments					
经常帐户 (亿港元)	Current Account (HKD 100 million)	1244	1075	322	322	422
资本及金融帐户 (亿港元)	Capital and Financial Account (HKD 100 million)	-888	-1132	-677	-863	-964
净误差及遗漏 (亿港元)	Net Errors and Omissions (HKD 100 million)	-355	57	355	541	543
整体的国际收支 (亿港元)	Overall Balance of Payments (HKD 100 million)	591	868	1889	579	1391
	(盈余) (in surplus)	(盈余)	(盈余)	(盈余)	(盈余)	(盈余)
国际投资头寸⑥	International Investment Position⑥					
国际投资头寸净值⑦ (亿港元)	Net International Investment Position⑦ (HKD 100 million)	51711	55229	55918	58770	63988
对外金融资产 (亿港元)	External Financial Assets (HKD 100 million)	232300	240620	268580	291248	323416
对外金融负债 (亿港元)	External Financial Liabilities (HKD 100 million)	180589	185391	212662	232478	259429



26-1 续表 1 continued

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
消费价格指数 (2009年10月至2010年9月=100)	Consumer Price Indices (Oct. 2009-Sep. 2010 = 100)					
综合消费价格指数	Composite Consumer Price Index	100.7	106.0	110.3	115.1	120.2
甲类消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index (A)	100.8	106.4	110.3	115.9	122.4
乙类消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index (B)	100.6	105.8	110.4	114.9	119.8
丙类消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index (C)	100.6	105.8	110.1	114.3	118.3
工业生产	Industrial Production					
工业生产指数 (2008年=100)	Index of Industrial Production (2008=100)	95.0	95.7	94.9	95.0	94.6
工业电力消费量 (万亿焦耳)	Industrial Electricity Consumption (terajoules)	11080	11104	11282	11190	11281
工业煤气消费量 (万亿焦耳)	Industrial Gas Consumption (terajoules)	917	1086	1331	1612	1673
房屋及物业	Housing and Property					
永久性居住屋宇单位⑧ (万个)	Number of Permanent Living Quarters⑧(10 000 units)					
公营租住房屋⑨	Public Rental Housing⑨	74.46	74.71	76.81	77.21	78.15
资助出售单位⑩	Subsidised Sale Flats⑩	39.29	39.12	39.09	39.16	39.39
私人房屋⑪	Private Housing⑪	142.34	145.49	147.06	148.40	149.65
总计	Total	256.10	259.32	262.96	264.77	267.19
新落成私人楼宇	Newly Completed Private Buildings					
楼宇数目 (栋)	Number of Blocks (number)	278	397	601	678	466
实用楼面面积 (万平方米)	Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)					
住宅⑫	Residential⑫	61.2	47.2	55.8	34.8	64.5
非住宅	Non-residential	52.8	51.9	83.7	48.3	45.4
获批准可动工兴建私人楼宇	Private Buildings with Consent to Commence Work (number of blocks)					
初次呈交	First Submission	512	228	266	448	362
重大修改	Major Revision	259	186	114	522	219
政府收支、金融、保险 (亿港元)	Government Accounts, Finance and Insurance (HKD 100 million)					
政府储备结余⑬⑭	Government's Reserve Balances⑬⑭	5954	6691	7339	7557	8285
政府收入总额⑬⑭	Total Government Revenue⑬⑭	3765	4377	4422	4553	4787
政府开支总额⑬⑭	Total Government Expenditure⑬⑭	3014	3640	3773	4335	3962
货币供应量M ₃	Money Supply M ₃					
港元⑮	Hong Kong Dollar⑮	38782	40554	45456	48060	52362
外币⑯	Foreign Currency⑯	32781	40257	44248	52792	58135
总计	Total	71563	80811	89704	100852	110497
港汇指数(贸易总值(进口及整体出口)加权) (2010年1月=100)⑰	Effective Exchange Rate Indices for the Hong Kong Dollar (trade (import and export) - weighted) (January 2010=100)⑰	99.5	94.6	94.9	94.9	96.0
运输、通讯、旅游	Transport, Communications and Tourism					
进出香港货物	Inward and Outward Movements of Cargo					
总卸下 (万吨)	Total Discharged (10 000 tons)	17282	17519	17214	17942	20079
总装上 (万吨)	Total Loaded (10 000 tons)	12882	13291	12738	12632	12553
集装箱吞吐量 (万标准集装箱)	Container Throughput (10 000 TEUs)	2370	2438	2312	2235	2223
电话服务 (万条操作线路)	Telephone Services (10 000 working lines)	426	425	425	432	432
访港旅客⑱ (万人次)	Visitor Arrivals⑱ (10 000 person-times)	3603.0	4192.1	4861.5	5429.9	6083.9
教育 (人)	Education (person)					
小学学生人数	Student Enrolment in Primary Schools	331112	322881	317442	320918	329300
中学学生人数⑲	Student Enrolment in Secondary Schools⑲	458131	472532	422134	398372	375603
大专院校学生人数⑳	Student Enrolment in Institutions㉑	166018	168692	196800	195147	190573
卫生	Health					
医生 (人)	Doctors (person)	12620	12818	13006	13203	13417
注册中医 (人)	Registered Chinese Medicine Practitioners (person)	6241	6414	6565	6743	6898
病床 (张)	Hospital Beds (bed)	35522	36121	36579	36720	37322
社会保障	Social Security					
综合社会保障援助⑫	Comprehensive Social Security Assistance (CSSA)⑫					
个案数目 (个)	Number of Cases (case)	282732	275383	267623	259422	251099
发放款项 (亿港元)	Amount (HKD 100 million)	185	195	198	195	207
公共福利金⑫	Social Security Allowances (SSA)⑫					
个案数目 (个)	Number of Cases (case)	642979	663237	693389	748797	778941
发放款项 (亿港元)	Amount (HKD 100 million)	91	97	106	189	186
交通意外伤亡援助⑫	Traffic Accident Victims Assistance⑫					
获批个案数目 (个)	Number of Cases Authorised for Payment (case)	7203	7139	7430	7675	7413



26-1 续表 2 continued

注：①面积为当年8月底的数据，包括不在区议会分区内的落马洲河套。

②住宿服务包括酒店、宾馆、旅舍及其他提供短期住宿服务的机构单位。

③实际工资指数是以名义工资指数除以2009/10年为基期的甲类消费价格指数而计算出来。

④数字已采纳《2010年国际服务贸易统计手册》内最新的国际建议，包括服务分类及编制方法，以及采用所有权转移原则来记录货品加工及转手商贸活动。因此服务出口及服务进口的数字与表 26-13 内相应的数字并不相同。

⑤以环比物量计算的本地生产总值及其组成部分的参照年，已由2012年重订为2013年。重订参照年会影响以环比物量计算的数值，但不会影响其变动率。

⑥期末头寸。

⑦国际投资头寸净值是对外金融资产总值与对外金融负债总值之间的差额。

⑧数字包括所有住宅屋宇单位及非住宅楼宇内已知作居所用途的屋宇单位，但不包括非住宅用途、酒店及院舍内供住院或在囚人士居住的屋宇单位。

⑨不包括房屋委员会售出的公营租住房屋单位。

⑩包括房屋委员会及香港房屋协会售出而不可在公开市场买卖的屋宇单位。可在公开市场买卖的资助出售单位则归类为私人永久性房屋。

⑪包括住宅楼宇内用作非住宅用途的实用楼面面积，例如：会所/娱乐设施、管理员办事处/宿舍、电机房等。

⑫数字是以相应的财政年度为根据。例如2014年的数字代表2014至2015财政年度数字。

⑬2014/15年的数字有待审计署署长核实。

⑭数额不包括“政府一般收入帐目与各基金之间的转拨”。

⑮所列数字已包括外币掉期存款。

⑯所列数字已扣除外币掉期存款。《中华人民共和国香港特别行政区基本法》说明，港元是香港特别行政区的法定货币。外币指港元以外的其他货币，因而人民币亦视作外币。

⑰由2012年1月3日起公布的新系列。

⑱访港旅客数字包括经澳门访港的非澳门居民。

⑲数字涵盖日、夜校。

⑳是指香港城市大学、香港浸会大学、岭南大学、香港中文大学、香港教育学院、香港理工大学、香港科技大学和香港大学就读学生。数字包括大学教育资助委员会(教资会)资助课程及教资会资助院校本部和辖下持续进修部门开办的本地经评审自资课程的学生人数。

Notes: ①Figures are as at end-June of the year. Figures include land area of Lok Ma Chau Loop which is not covered in District Council districts.

②Accommodation services cover hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short term accommodation.

③The Real Wage Indices are derived by deflating the Nominal Wage Indices by the 2009/10-based Consumer Price Index (A).

④Figures have incorporated the latest international recommendations given in the *Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services 2010*, including the services classification and compilation methods, and adopting the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting. Hence, figures on exports of services and imports of services in this table are different from the corresponding figures in Table 26-13.

⑤The reference year for the chain volume measures of GDP and its components has been revised from 2012 to 2013.

Re-referencing affects the levels, but not the rates of change, of the chain volume measures.

⑥Position as at end of period.

⑦Net International Investment Position is the difference between total external financial assets and total external financial liabilities.

⑧Figures include all quarters used for residential purpose as well as

quarters known to be used for residential purposes in non-residential buildings. Quarters known to be used for non-residential purpose and those in hotels and accommodation used for inmates of institutions are excluded.

⑨Exclude public rental housing flats sold by the Housing Authority.

⑩Subsidised sale flats include quarters sold by the Housing Authority and Hong Kong Housing Society that cannot be traded in the open market. Those flats that can be traded in the open market are classified as private permanent housing.

⑪Including usable floor area in residential buildings for non-domestic use, such as club house/recreational facilities, caretakers' office/quarters, transformer room, etc.

⑫Figures are for the corresponding financial year. For example, figures for 2014 represent those for financial year 2014/15.

⑬Figures for 2014/15 are subject to audit by the Director of Audit.

⑭Figures exclude "Transfers between the General Revenue Account and Funds".

⑮Figures are adjusted to include foreign currency swap deposits.

⑯Figures are adjusted to exclude foreign currency swap deposits. Hong Kong dollar is the legal tender in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, as stated in "The Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China". Foreign currency refers to any currency other than Hong Kong dollar and thus Chinese Renminbi is also treated as a foreign currency.

⑰New series has been released as from 3 January 2012.

⑱Figures include arrival of non-Macao residents via Macao.

⑲Figures cover both day and evening schools.

⑳Refer to City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Baptist University, Lingnan University, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, The Hong Kong Institute of Education, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology and The University of Hong Kong. Figures include students attending University Grants Committee-funded programmes and students attending locally accredited self-financing programmes offered by institution proper and their continuation education arms.



26-2 土地用途分布情况

Land Usage

单位: 平方公里

(sq. km)

类 别	Class	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
住宅	Residential					
私人住宅①	Private Residential①	25	25	25	25	26
公营房屋②	Public Residential②	16	16	16	16	16
乡郊居所③	Rural Settlements③	35	35	35	35	35
商业	Commercial					
商业/商贸和办公室	Commercial/Business and Offices	4	4	4	4	4
工业	Industrial					
工业用地	Industrial Land	7	7	7	7	7
工业村	Industrial Estates	3	3	3	3	3
货仓和露天贮物	Warehouse and Open Storage	16	16	16	16	16
机构/休憩	Institution and Open Space					
政府、机构和社区设施	Government, Institution and Community Facilities	25	25	25	25	25
休憩用地④	Open Space④	24	25	25	25	25
运输	Transportation					
道路	Roads	40	40	40	40	40
铁路	Railways	3	3	3	3	3
机场	Airport	13	13	13	13	13
其它都市或已建设土地	Other Urban or Built-up Land					
坟场和火葬场	Cemeteries and Crematoriums	8	8	8	8	8
公用事业设施	Public Utilities	7	7	7	7	7
空置/正在进行建筑工程的	Vacant Land/Construction	16	16	16	16	17
土地	in Progress					
其它	Others	21	22	22	22	22
农业	Agricultural					
农地	Agricultural Land	51	51	51	51	51
鱼塘/基围	Fish Ponds/Gei Wais	17	17	17	17	17
林地/灌丛/草地/湿地	Woodland/Shrubland/Grassland/Wetland					
林地	Woodland	254	249	251	264	274
灌丛	Shrubland	303	293	282	267	269
草地	Grassland	178	191	200	202	190
红树林和沼泽⑤	Mangrove and Swamp⑤	5	5	5	5	5
荒地	Barren Land					
劣地	Badland	2	2	2	2	2
石矿场	Quarries	1	1	1	1	1
岩岸	Rocky Shore	4	4	4	4	4
水体	Water Area					
水塘	Reservoirs	25	25	25	25	25
河道和明渠	Streams and Nullahs	5	5	5	5	5
总计⑥	Total⑥	1108 (1104)	1108 (1104)	1108 (1104)	1108 (1104)	1110 (1106)

注: 数字为该年年底的数字。

上述于20134年年底的土地用途数据, 已根据20134年12月及2015年1月的卫星图像、截至20134年年底由内部调查所得的资料, 以及各政府部门的其它相关数据而更新。由于部分土地用途分类的定义和方法不时更新, 所以年内的数字未必能与往年的数据作直接比较。

①包括私人开发商发展的住宅用地(村屋、资助房屋和临时房屋区除外)。

②包括资助房屋和临时房屋区。

③包括村屋和临时搭建物。

④包括公园、运动场、游乐场和康乐设施。

⑤包括高水位线下的红树林和沼泽用地。这部分的土地不应计算在全港的土地总面积内。

⑥根据地政总署数据, 括号内数字只包括高水位线上的土地总面积。

Notes: Figures are as at end of the year.

The above land usage figures as at end 20134 have been updated with satellite images dated December 20134 and January 2015, in-house survey information up to end-20134 and other relevant information from various government departments. As definitions of some land use classes and methodology have been updated from time to time, the figures this year may not be comparable directly to those provided in previous years.

①Includes residential land developed by private developers (except village houses, subsidised housing and temporary housing areas).

②Includes subsidised housing and temporary housing areas.

③Includes village housing and temporary structures.

④Includes parks, stadiums, playgrounds and recreational facilities.

⑤Includes mangrove and swamp areas below the High Water Mark., which should not be counted in the total land area of the Territory.

⑥According to Lands Department, figures in brackets include only the total land area above the High Water Mark of the Territory.



26-3 按地区类别及路边情况划分的大气质量(2014年)

Air Quality by Area Type and Roadside Condition (2014)

单位: 微克/立方米

(microgram/cu.m.)

地区类别 及路边	Area Type and Roadside	全年平均大气污染浓度			
		Annual Average Air Pollutant Concentrations			
		二氧化硫 Sulphur Dioxide	二氧化氮 Nitrogen Dioxide	微细总悬浮粒子 Fine Suspended Particulates	可吸入悬浮粒子 Respirable Suspended Particulates
市区①	Urban①	13	57	30	43
新市镇②	New Town②	9	47	28	42
郊区③	Rural③	9	10	27	44
路边④	Roadside④	9	102	32	50

注: ①包括葵涌、中西区、深水埗、观塘、东区及荃湾。

②包括大埔、沙田、元朗及东涌。

③包括塔门。

④包括铜锣湾、中环及旺角。

Notes: ①Includes Kwai Chung, Central/Western, Sham Shui Po, Kwun Tong, Eastern and Tsuen Wan.

②Includes Tai Po, Sha Tin, Yuen Long and Tung Chung.

③Includes Tap Mun.

④Includes Causeway Bay, Central and Mong Kok.

26-4 按种类划分的日均产生的固体废物量

Average Solid Waste Quantities by Type

单位: 吨 (每日计)

(tonnes per day)

种 类	Type	2010	2011	2012	2013
于堆填区弃置的固体废物	Solid Waste Disposed of at Landfills				
都市固体废物①	Municipal Solid Waste①				
家居废物②	Domestic②	6135	5973	6286	6359
商业废物③	Commercial③	2352	2360	2260	2408
工业废物④	Industrial④	627	663	732	780
小计	Sub-total	9114	8996	9278	9547
整体建筑废物①③	Overall Construction Waste ①③	3584	3331	3440	3591
特殊废物⑥	Special Waste ⑥	1119	1131	1127	1173
总计	Total	13817	13458	13844	14311
已回收都市固体废物⑦	Municipal Solid Waste Recovered ⑦	9872	8272	5909	5503

注: ①都市固体废物包括运往弃置设施的家居废物、商业废物及工业废物, 但不包括建筑废物及已回收都市固体废物。

②家居废物包括使用后的住宅固体废物, 以及由公共洁淨服务收集的废物。

③商业废物包括所有类型的商业活动产生的固体废物。

④工业废物包括由工业活动产生的固体废物, 但不包括化学废物及建筑废料。自2007年开始, 运往堆填区处置并包括在工业废物类别的废弃混凝土已被重新归类于整体建筑废物, 有关的数量已从工业废物类别中扣除。

⑤建筑废物包括由建筑及拆卸活动所产生的废物, 但不包括可运往公众填土区作填海用途的物料。在堆填区弃置的整体建筑废物包括来自建筑地盘的建筑废物, 以及在建筑地盘以外设立的混凝土配料厂和水泥/砂浆生产厂所产生的废弃混凝土。

⑥特殊废物包括弃置于堆填区的动物尸体、屠房废物、报废货物、滤水厂及污水处理后的污泥、污水处理厂的隔滤物、禽畜废物、医疗废物及化学废物。

⑦都市固体废物回收后会在本地或香港以外地方循环再造。

Notes: ①Municipal solid waste includes domestic waste, commercial waste and industrial waste delivered to disposal facilities but excludes construction waste and recovered municipal solid waste.

②Domestic waste covers post-consumer residential solid waste and refuse collected in public cleansing activities.

③Commercial waste covers solid waste arising from all forms of commercial activities.

④Industrial waste covers solid waste arising from industrial activities but excludes chemical waste and construction waste. Waste concrete delivered to landfills as industrial waste since 2007 was re-grouped under overall construction waste. Its corresponding quantity has been deducted from industrial waste.

⑤Construction waste covers waste arising from construction and demolition activities but excludes material delivered to public filling areas for land reclamation and formation. Overall construction waste received at landfills includes construction waste from construction sites and waste concrete that is generated from concrete batching plants and cement plaster/mortar manufacturing plants not set up inside construction sites.

⑥Special waste includes animal carcasses, abattoir waste, condemned goods, waterworks and sewage treatment sludge, sewage works screening, livestock waste, clinical waste and chemical waste delivered to landfills.

⑦Municipal solid waste recovered will be recycled locally or places outside Hong Kong.



26-5 人口主要指标

Main Indicators of Population

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
年中人口 (万人)	Mid-year Population (10 000 persons)	702.4	707.2	715.5	718.8	724.2
粗出生率 (%)	Crude Birth Rate (%)	12.6	13.5	12.8	7.9	8.6
粗死亡率 (%)	Crude Death Rate (%)	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2
婴儿死亡率 (%)	Infant Mortality Rate (%)	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6
自然增长率 (%)	Rate of Natural Increase (%)	6.6	7.5	6.7	1.9	2.4
总和生育率①	Total Fertility Rate①	1127	1204	1285	1124	1234
登记结婚数 (对)	Registered Marriages (couple)	52558	58369	60459	55274	56454
登记离婚数 (对)	Divorce Decrees (couple)	18167	19597	21125	22271	20019
出生时平均预期寿命 (年)	Expectation of Life at Birth (year old)					
男	Male	80.1	80.3	80.7	81.1	81.2
女	Female	86.0	86.7	86.4	86.7	86.7

注：①不包括女性外籍家庭佣工。每千名女性的活产婴儿数目。

Note: ①Excluding female foreign domestic helpers. Refers to live births per 1000 women.

26-6 劳动人口及失业状况

Labour Force and Unemployment

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
劳动人口数目(万人)	Labour Force (10 000 persons)	363.1	370.3	378.5	385.9	387.6
男	Male	193.1	194.3	197.2	199.2	198.8
女	Female	170.0	176.0	181.3	186.6	188.8
劳动人口参与率 (%)	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	59.6	60.1	60.5	61.2	61.1
就业人口 (万人)	Employed Persons (10 000 persons)	347.4	357.6	366.1	372.8	374.9
失业人口 (万人)	Unemployed Persons (10 000 persons)	15.7	12.7	12.4	13.1	12.7
失业率 (%)	Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3

注：数字是根据每年1月至12月进行的“综合住户统计调查”结果，以及由政府统计处与跨部门人口分布推算小组共同编制

按区议会分区划分年中人口估计数字而编制。

Note: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as the mid-year population estimates by District Council district compiled jointly by the Census and Statistics Department and an inter-departmental Working Group on Population Distribution Projections.

26-7 按行业划分的就业人数

Employed Persons by Industry

单位：万人

(10 000 persons)

行 业	Industry	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
制造	Manufacturing	13.3	13.3	13.4	12.6	13.0
建筑	Construction	26.5	27.7	29.1	30.9	30.7
进出口贸易及批发	Import/Export Trade and Wholesale	54.7	53.9	56.4	51.5	50.2
零售、住宿及膳食服务①	Retail, Accommodation and Food Services①	55.8	57.8	59.1	61.2	63.4
运输、仓库、邮政及速递服务、资讯及通讯	Transportation, Storage, Postal and Courier Services, Information and Communications	42.2	43.4	43.4	44.5	44.6
金融、保险、地产、专业及商用服务	Financing, Insurance, Real Estate, Professional and Business Services	64.1	67.6	68.7	72.0	73.4
公共行政、社会及个人服务	Public Administration, Social and Personal Services	88.5	91.5	93.5	97.8	97.3
其它	Others	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
总计	Total	347.4	357.6	366.1	372.8	374.9

注：数字是根据每年1月至12月进行的“综合住户统计调查”结果，以及由政府统计处与跨部门人口分布推算小组共同编制按区议会分区划分年中人口估计数字而编制。

① 住宿服务包括酒店、宾馆、旅舍及其他提供短期住宿服务的机构单位。

Notes: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as the mid-year population estimates by District Council district compiled jointly by the Census and Statistics Department and an inter-departmental Working Group on Population Distribution Projections.

①Accommodation services cover hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short term accommodation.



26-8 按每月就业收入划分的就业人数

Employed Persons by Monthly Employment Earnings

单位: 万人, 另有注明除外

(10 000 persons, unless otherwise specified)

每月就业收入(港元)	Monthly Employment Earnings (HKD)	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
< 3000	< 3000	11.3	10.1	9.9	11.3	11.4
3000 - 3999	3000 - 3999	27.3	28.2	29.1	28.4	17.6
4000 - 4999	4000 - 4999	8.1	6.8	6.9	8.8	19.4
5000 - 5999	5000 - 5999	11.6	8.5	6.2	6.3	5.7
6000 - 6999	6000 - 6999	20.3	16.5	11.3	9.0	6.9
7000 - 7999	7000 - 7999	23.2	22.2	17.8	14.2	11.6
8000 - 8999	8000 - 8999	27.2	28.9	28.6	22.1	18.1
9000 - 9999	9000 - 9999	21.0	21.3	25.7	24.4	22.3
10000 - 11999	10000 - 11999	35.9	38.2	38.3	40.5	39.2
12000 - 13999	12000 - 13999	29.6	33.0	35.2	36.7	38.9
14000 - 15999	14000 - 15999	25.6	26.0	29.6	31.2	34.0
16000 - 17999	16000 - 17999	8.8	9.8	12.3	15.0	16.0
18000 - 19999	18000 - 19999	9.5	10.1	9.6	11.9	13.6
20000 - 24999	20000 - 24999	27.0	30.1	31.6	33.0	33.9
25000 - 29999	25000 - 29999	13.1	14.7	15.4	16.9	18.0
30000 - 34999	30000 - 34999	14.6	17.1	17.0	16.8	17.9
35000 - 39999	35000 - 39999	5.7	6.4	8.0	8.6	9.4
40000 - 44999	40000 - 44999	6.0	6.0	7.5	8.4	8.4
45000 - 49999	45000 - 49999	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.8	5.7
50000 - 59999	50000 - 59999	6.3	6.8	8.9	9.1	9.8
60000 - 79999	60000 - 79999	5.2	5.8	5.6	7.2	7.7
80000 - 99999	80000 - 99999	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.4
≥ 100000	≥ 100000	4.1	4.8	5.2	5.1	6.0
总 计	Total	347.4	357.6	366.1	372.8	374.9
每 月 就业收入中位数(港元)	Median Monthly Employment Earnings (HKD)	11000	11300	12000	13000	13400

注: 数字是根据每年1月至12月进行的“综合住户统计调查”结果, 以及由政府统计处与跨部门人口分布推算小组共同编制按区议会分区划分年中人口估计数字而编制。

Notes: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as the mid-year population estimates by District Council district compiled jointly by the Census and Statistics Department and an inter-departmental Working Group on Population Distribution Projections.



26-9 按行业划分督导级 (不包括经理级与专业雇员)及以下雇员的工资指数 Wage Indices for Employees up to Supervisory Level (Managerial and Professional Employees Are Not Included) by Industry

(1992年9月 = 100)

(September 1992 = 100)

行业主类	Industry Section	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
名义工资指数	Nominal Wage Index					
制造	Manufacturing	153.7	170.0	172.8	180.9	191.1
进出口贸易、批发及零售	Import/Export, Wholesale and Retail Trades	173.5	188.1	195.1	198.8	204.7
运输	Transportation	153.9	161.8	166.4	173.2	181.7
住宿及餐饮服务活动①	Accommodation and Food Service Activities①	135.8	150.6	163.2	169.4	176.8
金融及保险活动	Financial and Insurance Activities	177.9	190.3	201.8	207.5	215.4
地产租赁及保养管理	Real Estate Leasing and Maintenance Management	167.1	186.6	199.8	219.2	223.6
专业及商业服务	Professional and Business Services	162.0	185.8	192.7	208.3	221.3
个人服务	Personal Services	196.3	222.0	240.7	253.8	271.9
所有选定行业②	All Selected Industries②	163.1	178.3	187.5	195.2	203.3
实际工资指数③	Real Wage Index③					
制造	Manufacturing	107.0	112.4	109.6	110.0	108.7
进出口贸易、批发及零售	Import/Export, Wholesale and Retail Trades	120.7	124.3	123.7	120.9	116.5
运输	Transportation	107.1	106.9	105.5	105.3	103.4
住宿及餐饮服务活动①	Accommodation and Food Service Activities①	94.5	99.6	103.5	103.0	100.6
金融及保险活动	Financial and Insurance Activities	123.8	125.8	128.0	126.2	122.5
地产租赁及保养管理	Real Estate Leasing and Maintenance Management	116.3	123.3	126.7	133.2	127.2
专业及商业服务	Professional and Business Services	112.8	122.8	122.2	126.6	125.9
个人服务	Personal Services	136.6	146.7	152.6	154.3	154.6
所有选定行业②	All Selected Industries②	113.5	117.9	118.9	118.7	115.7

注：指有关年度12月份的数字。

①住宿服务包括酒店、宾馆、旅舍及其他提供短期住宿服务的机构单位。

②指“劳工收入统计调查”内工资统计调查所涵盖的所有行业，包括并没有列出其统计数字的电力及燃气供应业、污水处理及废弃物管理业与出版活动业。

③实际工资指数是以名义工资指数扣除以2009/10年为基期的甲类消费价格指数而计算出来。

Notes : Figures refer to December of the year.

①Accommodation services cover hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short term accommodation.

②Figures refer to all industries covered by the wage enquiry of the Labour Earnings Survey, including the electricity and gas supply industry, sewerage and waste management activities industry and publishing activities industry, the statistics of which are not separately shown.

③The Real Wage Indices are derived by deflating the Nominal Wage Indices by the 2009/10-based Consumer Price Index (A).



26-10 本地生产总值

Gross Domestic Product

年 份 Year	本地生产总值(以当年价格计算) Gross Domestic Product (GDP) At Current Market Prices		本地生产总值与上年 比较的实际增长(%) GDP Real Growth Rate over the Preceding Year (%)	人均本地生产总值(以当年价格计算) Per Capita GDP At Current Market Prices	
	(亿港元) (HKD 100 million)	(亿美元) (USD 100 million)		(港元) (HKD)	(美元) (USD)
1990	5993	769	3.8	105050	13487
1991	6913	890	5.7	120188	15466
1992	8071	1043	6.2	139148	17975
1993	9310	1203	6.2	157772	20395
1994	10496	1358	6.0	173909	22504
1995	11190	1446	2.4	181772	23497
1996	12353	1597	4.3	191951	24819
1997	13731	1774	5.1	211592	27330
1998	13081	1689	-5.9	199898	25810
1999	12859	1658	2.5	194649	25090
2000	13375	1717	7.7	200675	25757
2001	13211	1694	0.6	196765	25230
2002	12973	1663	1.7	192367	24666
2003	12567	1614	3.1	186704	23976
2004	13169	1691	8.7	194140	24928
2005	14121	1816	7.4	207263	26651
2006	15034	1935	7.0	219240	28223
2007	16508	2116	6.5	238676	30596
2008	17075	2193	2.1	245406	31515
2009	16592	2140	-2.5	237960	30697
2010	17763	2286	6.8	252887	32551
2011	19344	2485	4.8	273549	35142
2012	20371	2626	1.7	284720	36710
2013	21387	2757	3.1	297553	38364
2014	22556	2909	2.5	311479	40170



26-11 按当年价格计算的生产法本地生产总值

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Economic Activity at Current Prices

单位: 亿港元, 另有注明除外

(HKD 100 million, unless otherwise specified)

经济活动	Economic Activity	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
农业及渔业	Agriculture and Fishing	10.49	8.79	8.61	10.34	11.48
工业	Industry	1140.51	1214.97	1300.23	1395.06	1486.40
采矿及采石	Mining and Quarrying	0.41	0.69	0.83	0.80	0.77
制造	Manufacturing	287.14	304.10	305.78	306.00	301.56
电力、燃气和自来水供应	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply,	350.32	344.86	338.77	353.82	351.19
及废弃物管理	and Waste Management					
建筑	Construction	502.64	565.31	654.84	734.45	832.88
服务	Services	14667.24	16149.22	17701.66	18724.98	19476.70
进出口贸易、批发及零售	Import/export, Wholesale and Retail Trades	3702.26	4133.08	4929.00	5115.37	5236.47
住宿及膳食服务①	Accommodation and Food Services①	487.89	564.18	664.21	720.44	754.13
运输、仓库、邮政及速递服务	Transportation, Storage, Postal and	992.08	1379.41	1200.34	1206.09	1254.65
	Courier Services					
资讯及通讯	Information and Communications	478.93	550.24	629.52	708.66	761.45
金融及保险	Financing and Insurance	2559.00	2837.52	3052.82	3193.12	3459.52
地产、专业及商用服务	Real Estate, Professional and Business	1739.03	1884.76	2139.87	2324.16	2256.67
	Services					
公共行政、社会及个人服务	Public Administration, Social and	2881.09	2952.57	3135.85	3376.78	3562.15
	Personal Services					
楼宇业权	Ownership of Premises	1826.96	1847.45	1950.05	2080.36	2191.66
以基本价格计算的本地生产总值	GDP at Basic Prices	15818.24	17372.98	19010.49	20130.38	20974.58
产品税	Taxes on Products	546.89	687.07	694.01	635.75	753.14
统计差额② (%)	Statistical Discrepancy② (%)	1.4	-1.7	-1.9	-1.9	-1.6
以当年价格计算的本地生产总值	GDP at Current Market Prices	16592.45	17763.32	19344.30	20370.59	21386.60

注: 以上的统计数字是按“香港标准行业分类2.0版”编制。

①住宿服务包括酒店、宾馆、旅舍及其他提供短期住宿服务的机构单位。

②统计差额是以当时价格计算,以支出法编制的本地生产总值与以生产法编制的本地生产总值之间的差额。差额是由于在编制过程中数据来源及估算方法有所不同而引致的。统计差额是以占本地生产总值的百分比形式作表达。

Notes: The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification (HSIC) Version 2.0.

①Accommodation services cover hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short term accommodation.

②Statistical discrepancy refers to the difference in values of current price GDP compiled using the expenditure and production approaches, as a result of the adoption of different data sources and estimation methods in the compilation processes. It is expressed as a percentage of GDP.



26-12 按2013年环比物量计算的生产法本地生产总值

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by Economic Activity in Chained (2013) Dollars

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

经济活动	Economic Activity	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
农业及渔业	Agriculture and Fishing	11.46	11.50	10.92	11.48	11.09
工业	Industry	1288.59	1403.18	1464.70	1486.40	1562.88
采矿及采石	Mining and Quarrying	0.62	0.66	0.76	0.77	0.68
制造	Manufacturing	301.49	303.70	301.30	301.56	300.35
电力、燃气和自来水供应	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply,	354.34	356.57	361.74	351.19	359.83
及废弃物管理	and Waste Management					
建筑	Construction	623.83	738.15	799.45	832.88	902.03
服务	Services	17716.73	18635.45	18962.81	19476.70	19953.50
进出口贸易、批发及零售	Import/export, Wholesale and	4564.49	4979.39	5072.28	5236.47	5285.97
	Retail Trades					
住宿及膳食服务①	Accommodation and Food Services①	660.30	715.37	728.10	754.13	773.97
运输、仓库、邮政及速递服务	Transportation, Storage, Postal and	1113.33	1193.99	1204.88	1254.65	1319.75
	Courier Services					
资讯及通讯	Information and Communications	693.03	712.59	732.19	761.45	790.92
金融及保险	Financing and Insurance	2993.38	3188.69	3215.51	3459.52	3598.91
地产、专业及商用服务	Real Estate, Professional and Business	2222.59	2280.26	2351.40	2256.67	2328.59
	Services					
公共行政、社会及个人服务	Public Administration, Social and	3346.71	3405.61	3476.60	3562.15	3645.45
	Personal Services					
楼宇业权	Ownership of Premises	2146.36	2161.73	2185.15	2191.66	2209.94
产品税	Taxes on Products	963.98	898.80	805.06	753.14	803.93

注: 以上的统计数字是按“香港标准行业分类2.0版”编制。

以环比物量计算按经济活动划分的本地生产总值的参照年, 已由2012年重订为2013年。重订参照年会影响以环比物量计算的数值, 但不会改变其变动率。整体物量估计与其组成部分相加的总和可能存在差额。“不可相加性”是环比物量计算的一个技术属性。

①住宿服务包括酒店、宾馆、旅舍及其他提供短期住宿服务的机构单位。

Notes: The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification (HSIC) Version 2.0.

The reference year for the chain volume measures of GDP by economic activity has been revised from 2012 to 2013. Re-referencing affects the levels, but not the rates of change, of the chain volume measures. A discrepancy may exist between the volume estimate of an aggregate and the sum of its components. “Non-additivity” is a technical feature of the chain volume measures.

①Accommodation services cover hotels, guesthouses, boarding houses and other establishments providing short term accommodation.



26-13 支出法本地生产总值

Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Component

单位: 亿港元, 另有注明除外

(HKD 100 million, unless otherwise specified)

本地生产总值组成部分	GDP Components	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
按当年价格计算	At Current Market Prices					
私人消费开支	Private Consumption Expenditure	10902	12244	13150	14135	14985
政府消费开支	Government Consumption Expenditure	1574	1685	1853	1990	2148
固定资本形成总额	Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	3869	4553	5174	5159	5335
存货增减	Changes in Inventories	375	117	-37	-23	79
货物出口(离岸价)	Exports of Goods (f.o.b.)	30684	34201	35918	38164	38775
减: 货物进口(离岸价)	Less: Imports of Goods (f.o.b.)	33951	38482	41164	43949	44718
服务出口	Exports of Services	8290	9412	10030	10583	10764
减: 服务进口	Less: Imports of Services	3981	4386	4554	4672	4810
本地生产总值	GDP	17763	19344	20371	21387	22556
人均本地生产总值(港元)	Per Capita GDP (HKD)	252887	273549	284720	297553	311479
按2013年环比物量计算①	In Chained (2013) Dollars①					
私人消费开支	Private Consumption Expenditure	11974	12979	13511	14135	14586
政府消费开支	Government Consumption Expenditure	1822	1866	1933	1990	2051
固定资本形成总额	Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	4273	4710	5030	5159	5149
存货增减	Changes in Inventories	458	130	-32	-23	79
货物出口(离岸价)	Exports of Goods (f.o.b.)	33988	35164	35824	38164	38481
货物进口(离岸价)	Imports of Goods (f.o.b.)	38010	39810	41008	43949	44330
服务出口	Exports of Services	9364	9876	10092	10583	10675
服务进口	Imports of Services	4363	4516	4603	4672	4761
本地生产总值	GDP	19465	20402	20749	21387	21922
人均本地生产总值(港元)	Per Capita GDP (HKD)	277114	288510	290011	297553	302712

注: ①以环比物量计算的本地生产总值及其组成部分的参照年, 已由2012年重订为2013年。重订参照年会影响以环比物量计算的数值, 但不会影响其变动率。整体物量数值与其组成部分相加的总和可能存在差额。不可相加性是环比物量计算的一个技术属性。

Note: ①The reference year for the chain volume measures of GDP and its components has been revised from 2012 to 2013. Re-referencing affects the levels, but not the rates of change, of the chain volume measures. A discrepancy may exist between the volume estimate of an aggregate and the sum of its components. Non-additivity is a technical feature of the chain volume measures.

26-14 本地居民总收入

Gross National Income

单位: 亿港元, 另有注明除外

(HKD 100 million, unless otherwise specified)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
以2013年环比物量计算①	In chained (2013) dollars①					
本地生产总值	GDP	19465	20402	20749	21387	21922
对外初次收入流量净值	Net External Primary Income Flows	410	557	299	405	589
实质本地居民总收入②	RGNI②	20044	20998	20957	21792	22465
人均本地生产总值(港元)	Per Capita GDP (HKD)	277114	288510	290011	297553	302712
人均实质本地居民总收入(港元)	Per Capita RGNI (HKD)	285352	296929	292921	303190	310217
按当年价格计算	At Current Market Prices					
本地生产总值	GDP	17763	19344	20371	21387	22556
对外初次收入流量净值	Net External Primary Income Flows	376	528	295	405	608
本地居民总收入	GNI	18139	19873	20665	21792	23164
人均本地生产总值(港元)	Per Capita GDP (HKD)	252887	273549	284720	297553	311479
人均本地居民总收入(港元)	Per Capita GNI (HKD)	258240	281019	288837	303190	319871

注: ①以环比物量计算的本地生产总值、对外初次收入流量净值及实质本地居民总收入的参照年, 已由2012年重订为2013年。

②实质本地居民总收入是把贸易价格比率变动的调整及实质对外初次收入流量净值加进实质本地生产总值而得出。

Notes: ①The reference year for the chain volume measures of GDP, net external primary income flows (EPIF) and GNI have been revised from 2012 to 2013.

②Real Gross National Income (RGNI) is obtained by adding the terms of trade adjustment and real net EPIF to real GDP.



26-15 香港国际收支平衡表

Hong Kong's Balance of Payments

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

标准组成部分①	Standard Component①	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
经常账户②	Current Account②	1244	1075	322	322	422
货物	Goods	256	-582	-1467	-2166	-2337
服务	Services	788	1327	1698	2291	2347
初次收入	Primary Income	376	528	295	405	608
二次收入	Secondary Income	-176	-198	-203	-209	-196
资本及金融账户②	Capital and Financial Account②	-888	-1132	-677	-863	-964
资本账户	Capital Account	-44	-20	-14	-16	-8
直接投资	Direct Investment	-1220	19	-1026	-503	-3059
证券投资	Portfolio Investment	-4425	-110	-316	-3861	1571
金融衍生工具	Financial Derivatives	187	209	152	547	1039
其他投资	Other Investment	5206	-362	2417	3549	882
储备资产③	Reserve Assets③	-591	-868	-1889	-579	-1391
净误差及遗漏④	Net Errors and Omissions④	-355	57	355	541	543
整体的国际收支	Overall Balance of Payments	591	868	1889	579	1391
		(盈余)	(盈余)	(盈余)	(盈余)	(盈余)
		(in surplus)	(in surplus)	(in surplus)	(in surplus)	(in surplus)

注: ①根据国际收支平衡表的会计常规, 某标准组成部分的净贷方数字以正数显示, 而净借方则以负数显示。

②经常账户差额的正数值显示盈余而负数值则显示赤字。在资本及金融账户方面, 正数值显示资金净流入而负数值则显示资金净流出。由于对外资产的增加是属于借方记账而减少则属贷方记账, 因此负数值的储备资产显示储备资产的增加, 而正数值则显示减少。

③在国际收支平衡架构下储备及非储备资产的估计数字是指交易数字, 因估值方式改变(包括价格变动及汇率变动)及重新分类所导致的影响并没计算在内。

④原则上, 贷方和借方各项记账的净总和等于零。实际上, 由于有关数据是从多个来源搜集得来, 贷方和借方记账之间可能由于各种原因而出现差异。为令贷方记账的总和与借方记账的总和相等, 须加进一个反映净误差及遗漏的平衡项目。

Notes: ①In accordance with the Balance of Payments accounting rules, a net credit for a standard component is represented by a positive value, and a net debit a negative value.

②A positive value for the balance figure in the current account represents a surplus whereas a negative value represents a deficit. In the capital and financial account, a positive value indicates a net financial inflow while a negative value indicates a net outflow. As increases in external assets are debit entries and decreases are credit entries, a negative value for the reserve assets represents a net increase while a positive value represents net decrease.

③The estimates of reserve and non-reserve assets under the Balance of Payments framework are transaction figures. Effects of valuation changes (including price changes and exchange rate changes) and reclassifications are not taken into account.

④In principle, the net sum of credit entries and debit entries is zero. In practice, discrepancies between the credit and debit entries may occur for various reasons as the relevant data are collected from many sources. Equality between the sum of credit entries and that of debit entries is brought about by the inclusion of a balancing item which reflects net errors and omissions.



26-16 香港国际投资头寸 (期末头寸)

Hong Kong's International Investment Position (Position as at End of Period)

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

概括组成部分	Broad Component	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
资产	Assets	232300	240620	268580	291248	323416
直接投资	Direct Investment	80780	87677	98726	104835	123818
证券投资	Portfolio Investment	72260	64125	76515	86936	90652
金融衍生工具	Financial Derivatives	4569	5392	6615	5680	6234
其他投资	Other Investment	54717	62420	63420	69669	77237
储备资产	Reserve Assets	19973	21005	23305	24128	25475
负债	Liabilities	180589	185391	212662	232478	259429
直接投资	Direct Investment	90388	91983	105090	113467	130790
证券投资	Portfolio Investment	32185	27928	37435	40458	40607
金融衍生工具	Financial Derivatives	3898	4774	6387	5121	5641
其他投资	Other Investment	54118	60706	63750	73432	82390
国际投资头寸净值①	Net International Investment Position①	51711	55229	55918	58770	63988

注: ①国际投资头寸净值是对外金融资产总值与对外金融负债总值之间的差额。

Note: ①Net International Investment Position is the difference between total external financial assets and total external financial liabilities.

26-17 电力、煤气、水消费量
Electricity, Gas and Water Consumption

用 途	Use	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
电力 (万亿焦耳)	Electricity (Terajoules)					
住宅	Domestic	39344	39872	41189	39941	43415
商业	Commercial	99883	100067	102050	101683	102885
工业	Industrial	11080	11104	11282	11190	11281
街灯	Street Lighting	397	390	390	387	386
出口往中国内地	Export to the Mainland of China	9392	10645	6617	5940	4414
总计	Total	160098	162077	161528	159141	162381
煤气 (万亿焦耳)	Gas (Terajoules)					
住宅	Domestic	15272	15500	15473	15266	15400
商业	Commercial	11389	11562	11555	11678	11762
工业	Industrial	917	1086	1331	1612	1673
总计	Total	27578	28147	28360	28556	28835
水 (万立方米)	Water (10 000 Cubic Meters)	93600	92300	93500	93300	95900



26-18 工业生产指数

Index of Industrial Production

(2008年=100)

(2008=100)

行业组别	Industry Grouping	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
制造业	Manufacturing	95.0	95.7	94.9	95.0	94.6
食品、饮品及烟草制品	Food, Beverages and Tobacco	105.3	112.8	118.4	122.8	130.9
纺织制品	Textiles	71.3	61.9	58.8	54.2	43.9
成衣	Wearing Apparel	61.6	55.3	43.8	38.9	37.8
纸制品、印刷及已储录资料媒体的复制	Paper products, Printing and Reproduction of Recorded Media	93.3	94.6	91.0	88.0	87.2
金属、计算机、电子及光学产品、机械及设备	Metal, Computer, Electronic and Optical Products, Machinery and Equipment	98.5	89.2	81.1	74.8	70.8
其他制造行业	Miscellaneous Manufacturing Industries	102.4	108.8	114.1	119.9	117.8
污水处理、废弃物管理及污染防治活动	Sewerage, Waste Management and Remediation Activities	102.3	113.0	120.0	121.1	121.0

注：以上统计数字是按“香港标准行业分类2.0版”编制。

Note: The above statistics are compiled based on the Hong Kong Standard Industrial Classification (HSIC) Version 2.0.

26-19 按楼宇种类划分的新落成私人楼宇

Newly Completed Private Buildings by Type of Building

楼宇类别	Building Type	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
住宅楼宇	Residential					
楼宇数目 (栋)	Number of Blocks (number)	109	212	323	396	181
实用楼面面积 (万平方米)①	Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)①	21.1	38.3	28.1	20.5	42.3
商住两用楼宇	Residential/Commercial					
楼宇数目 (栋)	Number of Blocks (number)	50	20	33	96	51
实用楼面面积(万平方米)	Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)					
住宅	Residential	39.8	7.3	22.6	12.2	20.7
非住宅	Non-residential	4.8	3.4	5.0	2.7	3.2
商业楼宇	Commercial					
楼宇数目 (栋)	Number of Blocks (number)	9	13	12	16	19
实用楼面面积 (万平方米)	Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)	12.5	18.1	17.6	11.7	13.2
工业楼宇	Industrial					
楼宇数目 (栋)	Number of Blocks (number)	5	16	18	10	17
实用楼面面积 (万平方米)	Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)	3.5	12.9	19.7	9.8	17.2
其他用途楼宇	Others					
楼宇数目 (栋)	Number of Blocks (number)	105	136	215	160	198
实用楼面面积 (万平方米)	Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)					
住宅	Residential	0.3	1.5	5.1	2.1	1.5
非住宅	Non-residential	31.9	17.5	41.4	24.0	11.8
总计	Total					
楼宇数目 (栋)	Number of Blocks (number)	278	397	601	678	466
实用楼面面积 (万平方米)	Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)					
住宅①	Residential①	61.2	47.2	55.8	34.8	64.5
非住宅	Non-residential	52.8	51.9	83.7	48.3	45.4

注：①包括住宅楼宇内用作非住宅用途的实用楼面面积，例如：会所/娱乐设施、管理员办事处/宿舍、电机房等。

Note: ①Including usable floor area in residential buildings for non-domestic use, such as club house/recreational facilities, caretakers' office/quarters, transformer room, etc.



26-20 按楼宇种类划分的获批准可动工兴建私人楼宇
Private Buildings with Consents to Commence Work by Type of Building

年 份 Year	住宅楼宇 Residential		商住两用楼宇 Residential/Commercial			商业楼宇 Commercial	
	楼宇数目 (栋) Number of Blocks (number)	实用楼面面积 (万平方米)① Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)①	楼宇数目 (栋) Number of Blocks (number)	实用楼面面积 (万平方米) Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)		楼宇数目 (栋) Number of Blocks (number)	实用楼面面积 (万平方米) Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)
				住 宅 Residential	非住宅 Non-residential		
2010							
初次呈交 First Submission	345	7.6	18	10.0	1.2	8	13.6
重大修改 Major Revision	154	25.1	98	7.7	1.0		
2011							
初次呈交 First Submission	52	14.1	65	17.9	2.7	14	6.4
重大修改 Major Revision	79	14.8	85	9.0	1.7	3	2.6
2012							
初次呈交 First Submission	102	27.2	69	35.0	5.8	19	15.1
重大修改 Major Revision	86	14.9	2	0.6	0.1		
2013							
初次呈交 First Submission	329	18.1	54	20.1	2.8	21	23.1
重大修改 Major Revision	445	21.1	53	21.1	1.8	2	3.2
2014							
初次呈交 First Submission	254	24.0	41	22.0	6.2	16	16.9
重大修改 Major Revision	200	9.6	5	6.0	2.7	1	3.2

26-20 续表 continued

年 份 Year	工业楼宇 Industrial		其他用途楼宇 Others			总 计 Total		
	楼宇数目 (栋) Number of Blocks (number)	实用楼面面积 (万平方米) Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)	楼宇数目 (栋) Number of Blocks (number)	实用楼面面积 (万平方米) Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)		楼宇数目 (栋) Number of Blocks (number)	实用楼面面积 (万平方米) Usable Floor Area (10 000 sq.m.)	
				住 宅 Residential	非住宅 Non-residential		住 宅① Residential①	非住宅 Non-residential
2010								
初次呈交 First Submission	9	3.4	132	6.2	45.0	512	23.9	63.3
重大修改 Major Revision			7	0.4	0.9	259	33.2	1.9
2011								
初次呈交 First Submission	13	10.9	84	1.4	18.4	228	33.5	38.4
重大修改 Major Revision	2	8	17	0.7	4.8	186	24.6	9.1
2012								
初次呈交 First Submission	8	4.6	68	0.9	39.2	266	63.0	64.8
重大修改 Major Revision	3	2.4	23	1.1	3.7	114	16.6	6.2
2013								
初次呈交 First Submission	9	10.1	35	0.1	12.7	448	38.4	48.8
重大修改 Major Revision	4	3.7	18	1.0	0.9	522	43.2	9.6
2014								
初次呈交 First Submission	6	10.4	45	2.8	14.2	362	48.8	47.7
重大修改 Major Revision	1	0.2	12	0.2	7.5	219	15.9	13.6

注：①包括住宅楼宇内用作非住宅用途的实用楼面面积，例如：会所/娱乐设施、管理员办事处/宿舍、电机房等。

Note: ①Including usable floor area in residential buildings for non-domestic use, such as club house/recreational facilities, caretakers' office/quarters, transformer room, etc.



26-21 按类型划分的永久性居住屋宇单位数量(3月底的数字)

Number of Permanent Living Quarters by Type (as at End March of the Year)

单位: 万个

(10 000 units)

永久性居住 屋宇单位类型①	Type of Permanent Living Quarters①	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
公营租住房屋②	Public Rental Housing②	74.46	74.71	76.81	77.21	78.15
资助出售单位③	Subsidised Sale Flats③	39.29	39.12	39.09	39.16	39.39
私人房屋③	Private Housing③	142.34	145.49	147.06	148.40	149.65
总计	Total	256.10	259.32	262.96	264.77	267.19

注: ①数字包括所有住宅屋宇单位及非住宅楼宇内已知作居所用途的屋宇单位, 但不包括非住宅用途、酒店及院舍内供住院或在囚人士居住的屋宇单位。

②不包括房屋委员会售出的公营租住房屋单位。

③包括房屋委员会及香港房屋协会售出而不可在公开市场买卖的屋宇单位。可在公开市场买卖的资助出售单位则归类为私人永久性房屋。

Notes: ①Figures include all quarters used for residential purpose as well as quarters known to be used for residential purposes in non-residential buildings. Quarters known to be used for non-residential purpose and those in hotels and accommodation used for inmates of institutions are excluded.

②Exclude public rental housing flats sold by the Housing Authority.

③Subsidised sale flats include quarters sold by the Housing Authority and Hong Kong Housing Society that cannot be traded in the open market. Those flats that can be traded in the open market are classified as private permanent housing.

26-22 按住房租住权划分的家庭住户数目

Domestic Households by Tenure of Accommodation

单位: 万户

(10 000 households)

居所租住权	Tenure of Accommodation	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
总计	Total	232.51	235.93	238.90	240.48	243.11
自置住房住户	Owner-occupiers	123.37	125.63	124.22	123.02	123.99
全租户	Sole Tenants	98.93	99.96	103.58	106.24	107.60
合租户	Co-tenants	1.48	1.03	1.18	1.14	1.18
住房由雇主提供	Provided by Employers	4.53	4.09	4.50	4.49	4.41
其他①	Others①	4.20	5.23	5.42	5.58	5.92

注: 数字是根据每年1月至12月进行的“综合住户统计调查”结果, 以及由政府统计处与跨部门人口分布推算小组共同编制按区议会分区划分年中人口估计数字而编制。

①包括二房东、三房客及免租户。

Notes: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as the mid-year population estimates by District Council district compiled jointly by the Census and Statistics Department and an inter-departmental Working Group on Population Distribution Projections.

① Includes main tenants, sub-tenants and rent free households.



26-23 进出香港货物

Inward and Outward Movements of Cargo

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
卸下	Discharged					
空运	By Air	147.9	144.2	146.4	148.8	158.5
水运	By Water	15426.3	15784.1	15469.9	16227.5	18418.5
海运	By Ocean	11444.7	12018.5	11744.8	11607.1	13052.7
河运	By River	3981.6	3765.6	3725.1	4620.5	5365.7
道路运输	By Road	1705.0	1590.6	1597.8	1565.5	1501.9
铁路运输①	By Rail①	2.9	-	-	-	-
总计	Total	17282.1	17519.0	17214.0	17941.9	20078.9
装上	Loaded					
空运	By Air	264.9	249.6	256.2	263.9	279.1
水运	By Water	11355.2	11960.3	11458.3	11378.0	11355.2
海运	By Ocean	6755.7	7474.2	7141.2	6816.8	6679.3
河运	By River	4599.5	4486.2	4317.2	4561.2	4675.8
道路运输	By Road	1261.0	1081.1	1023.7	990.2	919.1
铁路运输①	By Rail①	0.7	-	-	-	-
总计	Total	12881.8	13291.0	12738.3	12632.1	12553.4

注: ①数字不包括家畜。香港铁路有限公司已于2010年6月16日起, 停办铁路货运业务。

Note: ①Figures exclude livestock. The Mass Transit Railway Corporation Limited had terminated the railway cross-boundary cargo transportation transservices from 16 June 2010 onwards.

26-24 按主要货物装卸地点划分的集装箱吞吐量

Container Throughput by Main Cargo Handling Location

单位: 万标准集装箱单位

(10 000 TEUs)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
集装箱吞吐量	Container Throughput	2369.9	2438.4	2311.7	2235.2	2222.6
集装箱码头	Container Terminals					
抵港	Inward					
载货集装箱	Laden Container	722.0	738.0	745.2	749.5	790.9
空集装箱	Empty Container	120.9	135.5	136.2	121.0	111.3
离港	Outward					
载货集装箱	Laden Container	794.4	790.8	791.5	776.7	783.1
空集装箱	Empty Container	72.6	77.3	74.6	64.7	73.4
集装箱码头以外	Other than Container Terminals					
抵港	Inward					
载货集装箱	Laden Container	270.4	291.3	237.2	225.9	163.3
空集装箱	Empty Container	81.9	64.6	52.1	51.1	61.6
离港	Outward					
载货集装箱	Laden Container	213.5	249.5	191.3	173.3	166.7
空集装箱	Empty Container	94.4	91.4	83.6	73.2	72.3

注: 一个标准集装箱单位等同一个20英尺集装箱的容量。

Note: TEU refers to a twenty-foot equivalent unit.



26-25 通讯及互联网服务

Communications and Internet Services

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
邮递服务	Postal Services					
信件邮件 (亿件物品)	Letter Mail (100 million articles)	12.8	13.0	13.6	12.6	12.2
包裹 (万件)	Parcels (10 000 pcs)	132.9	139.2	146.8	136.1	120.1
电话服务①② (万条操作线路)	Telephone Services①② (10 000 working lines)					
住宅	Residential	240.7	241.2	240.4	247.8	248.3
商用	Business	185.4	184.0	184.4	183.9	183.8
总计	Total	426.0	425.2	424.7	431.7	432.1
图文传真② (万条操作线路)	Fax② (10 000 working lines)	26.0	23.3	21.4	20.2	18.8
对外电话通讯量 (万分钟)	External Telephone Traffic Volume (10 000 minutes)					
拨出③	Outgoing③	772715	764610	788811	804303	821810
拨入④	Incoming④	258159	289563	263687	231873	220834
对外专用电报通讯量 (万分钟)	External Telex Traffic Volume (10 000 minutes)					
发出	Outward	5.2	3.7	1.1	0.5	0.1
收到	Inward	10.4	7.5	5.4	2.7	1.4
本地电报机电讯 (万分钟)	Internal Telex Traffic (10 000 minutes)	20.5	18.8	9.0	6.3	2.7
公共无线电传呼接收器② (个)	Public Radio Paging Receivers② (number)	104851	84495	62884	49789	41442
移动电话用户	Public Mobile Subscriber Units②⑤⑥	6816033	7166085	7633930	7847299	7851393
系统②⑤⑥ (个)	(number)	(13416011)	(14930948)	(16392841)	(17194291)	(17371199)
互联网服务	Internet Services					
互联网服务商数目②⑦ (个)	Licensed Internet Service Providers (ISPs)②⑦ (number)	184	185	186	197	201
互联网服务商客户数目②⑧ (个)	Number of Customers of Licensed ISPs②⑧					
拨号上网登记用户户口 (不包括互联网储值卡)⑨	Registered Customer Accounts with Dial-up Access (Excluding Internet Pre-paid Calling Cards)⑨	741511	788835	793811	462376	239427
拨号上网储值卡	Internet Pre-paid Cards for Dial-up Access					
以私人租用线路接驳的已登记客户户口⑨	Registered Customer Accounts with Leased Line Access⑨	1580	1546	1565	1641	2329
宽带互联网用户户口⑨	Registered Broadband Internet Access Customer Accounts⑨	2126962	2244514	2264545	2232031	2268576
互联网使用量⑩	Internet Traffic Volume⑩					
客户通过公共电话网络接驳⑩ (万分钟)	Customer Access via Public Switched Telephone Networks⑩ (10 000 minutes)	17868	16816	18506	22201	24804
客户通过宽带网络接驳 (太字节)⑪	Customer Access via Broadband Networks (terabytes)⑪	1652942	1924886	2232256	2581113	2946653

注：①数字包括直通内线式电话线、图文传真线及电文线路的直拨服务。②年底数字。③数字也包括图文传真及数据。④估计数字。

⑤数字不包括储值智能卡。包括储值智能卡的数字于括号内展示。⑥数字包括3G服务，而由2011年开始，数字包括4G服务。

⑦营办商数目包括所有持牌获准提供互联网接驳服务的营办商。

⑧数字为根据互联网服务提供商申报的估计数字，并不包括不属于持牌互联网服务提供商客户的使用者。

⑨已登记客户户口指互联网服务提供商的客户户口(包括免费的客户户口)。拥有超过一个客户登入识别码的登记客户户口只算作一个已登记的客户户口。数字不包括只获提供电邮地址的客户户口。

⑩不包括通过私人租用线路接驳及使用宽带服务的客户。

⑪1个太字节 = 8万亿比特

Notes: ①Figures include direct dialing in lines, facsimile lines and datel lines.

②Figures are as at end of the year. ③Figures also include facsimile and data. ④Estimated figures.

⑤Excluding pre-paid SIM cards. Figures including pre-paid SIM cards are presented in brackets.

⑥Figures include 3G mobile services, and include 4G mobile services starting from 2011.

⑦Including all licenses authorised to provide Internet access services.

⑧Estimated figures are based on the returns from the ISPs and do not include users who are not customers on the licensed ISPs.

⑨Registered customer accounts refer to the customer accounts of ISPs (including those free-of-charge customer accounts). For a registered customer account which has more than one user login ID, it is counted as one registered customer account only. Figures do not include customer accounts which are provided with e-mail addresses only.

⑩Excluding customer access via leased circuits and broadband services.

⑪1 terabyte = 8 terabits.



26-26 商品进出口贸易总额

Total Imports and Exports of Goods

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

贸易种类	Type of Trade	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
进口	Imports	33648	37646	39122	40607	42190
港产品出口	Domestic Exports	695	657	588	544	553
转口	Re-exports	29615	32716	33755	35053	36175
整体出口	Total Exports	30310	33373	34343	35597	36728
贸易总额	Total Trade	63959	71018	73465	76204	78918
商品贸易差额	Merchandise Trade Balance	-3338	-4273	-4778	-5010	-5463

26-27 商品进口及港产品出口的主要供应地和目的地

Imports and Domestic Exports of Goods by Major Supplier and Destination

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

贸易种类 / 主要国家 / 地区	Type of Trade/ Main Country/Territory	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
进口(供应地)	Imports (Supplier)	33648	37646	39122	40607	42190
中国内地	The Mainland of China	15298	16968	18409	19421	19870
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	2248	2409	2449	2619	3003
日本	Japan	3082	3186	3116	2863	2889
新加坡	Singapore	2374	2546	2463	2464	2608
美国	United States of America	1792	2114	2045	2197	2196
港产品出口(目的地)	Domestic Exports (Destination)	695	657	588	544	553
中国内地	The Mainland of China	312	307	260	248	232
美国	United States of America	84	72	68	54	45
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	28	30	27	24	30
新加坡	Singapore	29	26	27	25	25
越南	Vietnam	10	11	14	18	21



26-28 商品转口的主要来源地和目的地

Re-exports of Goods by Major Origin and Destination

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

贸易种类 / 主要国家 / 地区	Type of Trade/ Main Country/Territory	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
转口(目的地)	Re-exports (Destination)	29615	32716	33755	35053	36175
中国内地	The Mainland of China	15670	17167	18317	19245	19558
美国	United States of America	3237	3236	3317	3259	3370
日本	Japan	1256	1336	1428	1340	1302
印度	India	735	929	763	830	925
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	658	823	781	749	763
转口(来源地)	Re-exports (Origin)	29615	32716	33755	35053	36175
中国内地	The Mainland of China	18210	20150	21044	21599	21683
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	2026	2118	2186	2592	2880
日本	Japan	2169	2204	2281	2083	2058
韩国	Republic of Korea	1110	1191	1258	1399	1571
美国	United States of America	968	1113	1095	1199	1251

26-29 涉及外发中国内地加工的贸易

Trade Involving Outward Processing in the Mainland of China

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
涉及外发加工贸易	Estimated Value of Outward Processing					
的估计货值 (亿港元)	Trade (HKD 100 million)					
输往中国内地的港产出口货物	Domestic Exports to the Mainland of China	58	48	41	41	36
输往中国内地的转口货物	Re-exports to the Mainland of China	5134	5513	5819	5915	5768
输往中国内地的整体出口货物	Total Exports to the Mainland of China	5191	5561	5860	5956	5804
从中国内地进口的货物	Imports from the Mainland of China	7624	8040	7636	7121	7551
原产地为中国内地经香港	Re-exports of the Mainland of China					
输往其他地方的转口货物	Origin to Other Places	8120	8841	8956	8664	8984
涉及外发加工贸易	Estimated Proportion of Outward					
的估计比重 (%)	Processing Trade (%)					
输往中国内地的港产出口货物	Domestic Exports to the Mainland of China	19	15	16	17	16
输往中国内地的转口货物	Re-exports to the Mainland of China	33	32	32	31	29
输往中国内地的整体出口货物	Total Exports to the Mainland of China	32	32	32	31	29
从中国内地进口的货物	Imports from the Mainland of China	50	47	41	37	38
原产地为中国内地经香港	Re-exports of the Mainland of China					
输往其他地方的转口货物	Origin to Other Places	73	73	74	72	71



26-30 按服务组成部分划分的服务出口及进口

Exports and Imports of Services by Service Component

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

服务组成部分	Service Component	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
服务出口①	Exports of Services①					
制造服务	Manufacturing Services	\$	\$	\$	\$	
保养及维修服务	Maintenance and Repair Services	26	24	25	24	
运输	Transport	2320	2501	2485	2424	
旅游	Travel	1725	2215	2565	3020	
建筑	Construction	11	11	26	30	
保险及退休金服务	Insurance and Pension Services	67	66	72	79	
金融服务	Financial Services	1016	1119	1207	1278	
知识产权使用费	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property	31	36	40	45	
电子通讯、资讯服务	Telecommunications, Information Services	142	171	186	205	
其他商业服务	Other Business Services	881	923	991	995	
个人、文化及康乐服务	Personal, Cultural and Recreational Services	33	37	37	18	
政府货品及服务	Government Goods and Services	5	6	6	6	
总计	Total	6257	7107	7640	8123	8224
服务进口①	Imports of Services①					
制造服务	Manufacturing Services	1489	1395	1389	1160	
保养及维修服务	Maintenance and Repair Services	5	6	6	8	
运输	Transport	1220	1394	1426	1406	
旅游	Travel	1348	1481	1557	1645	
建筑	Construction	4	6	25	27	
保险及退休金服务	Insurance and Pension Services	93	93	95	104	
金融服务	Financial Services	275	302	305	327	
知识产权使用费	Charges for the Use of Intellectual Property	154	156	157	157	
电子通讯、资讯服务	Telecommunications, Information Services	87	98	113	128	
其他商业服务	Other Business Services	777	831	849	850	
个人、文化及康乐服务	Personal, Cultural and Recreational Services	6	7	9	8	
政府货品及服务	Government Goods and Services	12	11	12	12	
总计	Total	5469	5780	5943	5832	5876
服务出口净额	Net Exports of Services	788	1327	1698	2291	

注: ①数字已采纳《2010年国际服务贸易统计手册》内最新的国际建议, 包括服务分类及编制方法, 以及采用所有权转移原则来记录货品加工及转手商贸活动。因此服务出口及服务进口的数字与表 26-13 内相应的数字并不相同。

Notes: ①Figures have incorporated the latest international recommendations given in the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services 2010, including the services classification and compilation methods, and adopting the change of ownership principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting. Hence, figures on exports of services and imports of services in this table are different from the corresponding figures in Table 26-13.



26-31 按主要目的地和来源地划分的服务出口及进口

Exports and Imports of Services by Major Destination and Source

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

目的地/来源地	Destination/Source	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
服务出口①	Exports of Services①					
中国内地	The Mainland of China	1856	2341	2694	3171	
美国	United States of America	1140	1146	1147	1157	
英国	United Kingdom	490	491	482	484	
日本	Japan	379	372	394	362	
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	315	352	331	328	
其他	Others	1976	2234	2302	2314	
所有目的地	All Destinations	6156	6936	7351	7818	7936
服务进口①	Imports of Services①					
中国内地	The Mainland of China	2525	2501	2529	2359	
美国	United States of America	593	643	628	628	
日本	Japan	321	324	387	393	
英国	United Kingdom	268	330	325	325	
新加坡	Singapore	237	263	268	266	
其他	Others	1502	1695	1771	1827	
所有来源地	All Sources	5446	5755	5909	5797	5834

注: ①由于非直接计算金融中介服务没有按地区细分数字, 本统计表内的数字不包括非直接计算的金融中介服务数字。因此于本统计表内所有目的地/来源地的数字与表26-30内所有服务的相应数字并不相同。然而本统计表内的数字已采纳《2010年国际服务贸易统计手册》内最新的国际建议, 包括服务分类及编制方法, 以及采用所有权转移原则来记录货品加工及转手商贸活动。

Notes: ①Since data on geographical breakdowns of financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM) are not available, the figures in respect of FISIM are not included in this table. Hence, figures for all destinations/sources in this table are different from the corresponding figures for all services in Table 26-30. Nevertheless, figures in this table have also incorporated the latest international recommendations given in the Manual on Statistics of International Trade in Services 2010, including the services classification and compilation methods, and adopting the change of ownership, principle in recording goods sent abroad for processing and merchanting.



26-32 按选定主要投资者国家／地区划分的外商直接投资头寸及流动

Position and Flow of Inward Direct Investment by Selected Major Investor Country/Territory

单位：亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

主要投资者 国家／地区	Major Investor Country/Territory	以市值计算的外商直接投资					
		Inward Direct Investment at Market Value					
		年底头寸			年间流入		
		Position at End of Year			Inflow in Year		
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
英属维尔京群岛	British Virgin Islands	26068	31548	35370	1515	1919	3419
中国内地	The Mainland of China	30428	35683	33416	3181	2327	466
荷兰	Netherlands	5897	6711	6966	596	378	161
百慕大	Bermuda	5953	6158	6138	403	730	457
美国	United States of America	3588	2949	3475	219	-1208	212
开曼群岛	Cayman Islands	1085	1361	2626	200	126	344
新加坡	Singapore	1827	2045	2259	826	171	140
日本	Japan	1914	1738	2058	50	77	63
英国	United Kingdom	1053	1297	1596	16	439	231
科克群岛	Cook Islands	751	1164	1191	63	101	156
其他	Others	5207	5813	9734	450	383	114
总计	Total	83770	96466	104829	7518	5443	5762

注：根据香港近年从个别投资者国家／地区的外商直接投资头寸选取。

Note: Selected based on the position of Hong Kong's inward direct investment from individual investor countries/territories in recent years.

26-33 按选定主要接受投资国家／地区划分的对外直接投资头寸及流动

Position and Flow of Outward Direct Investment by Selected Major Recipient Country/Territory

单位：亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

主要接受投资 国家／地区	Major Recipient Country/Territory	以市值计算的对外直接投资					
		Outward Direct Investment at Market Value					
		年底头寸			年间流出		
		Position at End of Year			Outflow in Year		
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
中国内地	The Mainland of China	33464	36711	39523	3931	2966	3969
英属维尔京群岛	British Virgin Islands	33192	39115	37660	2454	2754	1559
百慕大	Bermuda	2194	2625	2546	292	281	224
开曼群岛	Cayman Islands	1133	1784	2332	468	-161	195
英国	United Kingdom	2107	2144	2320	131	126	17
澳大利亚	Australia	953	1121	1135	88	122	92
卢森堡	Luxembourg	846	840	857	49	7	2
新加坡	Singapore	522	615	802	40	105	-22
加拿大	Canada	756	721	730	-5	-24	-9
美国	United States of America	749	622	695	-137	-59	56
其他	Others	3549	3804	7597	189	353	182
总计	Total	79464	90102	96197	7499	6470	6265

注：根据香港近年对个别接受投资国家／地区的对外直接投资头寸选取。

Note: Selected based on the position of Hong Kong's outward direct investment to individual recipient countries/territories in recent years.



26-34 按母公司所在的国家／地区划分的驻港地区总部数目

Number of Regional Headquarters in Hong Kong

by Country/Territory where the Parent Company was Located

单位：个

(unit)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
驻港地区总部数目	No. of Regional Headquarters in Hong Kong	1285	1340	1367	1379	1389
母公司所在的国家／地区	Country/Territory Where the Parent Company Was Located					
美国	United States of America	288	315	333	316	310
日本	Japan	224	222	219	245	240
英国	United Kingdom	113	117	122	126	120
中国内地	The Mainland of China	99	97	106	114	119
德国	Germany	72	84	86	81	91
法国	France	62	63	62	66	68
瑞士	Switzerland	47	39	41	43	45
荷兰	Netherlands	52	54	51	46	43
意大利	Italy	43	43	42	44	43
新加坡	Singapore	41	43	42	41	43
澳大利亚	Australia	24	32	34	32	37
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	30	22	31	33	31
瑞典	Sweden	26	31	30	29	28
加拿大	Canada	15	16	18	19	16

注：数字指有关年度6月首个工作日的数字。地区总部是指代表香港境外母公司对区内(即香港及另一个或多个地方)各办事处拥有管理权的一家办事处。如驻港的地区总部属联营机构，其母公司所在的国家／地区可多于一个。

Note: Figures refer to the first working day of June of the year. A regional headquarters is an office that has managerial control over offices in the region (i.e. Hong Kong plus one or more other places) on behalf of its parent company located outside Hong Kong. In the case of a joint-venture regional headquarters in Hong Kong, there may be more than one country/territory where the parent company was located.

26-35 按母公司所在的国家／地区划分的驻港地区办事处数目

Number of Regional Offices in Hong Kong

by Country/Territory where the Parent Company was Located

单位：个

(unit)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
驻港地区办事处数目	Number of Regional Offices in Hong Kong	2353	2412	2516	2456	2395
母公司所在的国家／地区	Country/Territory Where the Parent Company Was Located					
美国	United States of America	529	525	536	506	490
日本	Japan	405	426	456	484	465
英国	United Kingdom	194	210	210	209	204
中国内地	The Mainland of China	162	151	152	148	160
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	184	175	180	166	144
德国	Germany	120	125	130	133	125
法国	France	105	105	114	114	110
新加坡	Singapore	98	101	93	86	90
瑞士	Switzerland	57	69	75	73	84
荷兰	Netherlands	50	61	74	68	65
意大利	Italy	62	68	71	69	61
澳大利亚	Australia	41	41	48	43	47
韩国	Korea	43	42	38	43	40
加拿大	Canada	33	32	33	31	29
瑞典	Sweden	32	29	31	31	28

注：数字指有关年度6月首个工作日的数字。地区办事处是指代表香港境外母公司负责协调区内(即香港及另一个或多个地方)各办事处及／或运作的一家办事处。如驻港的地区办事处属联营机构，其母公司所在的国家／地区可多于一个。

Note: Figures refer to the first working day of June of the year. A regional office is an office that coordinates offices and/or operations in the region (i.e. Hong Kong plus one or more other places) on behalf of its parent company located outside Hong Kong. In the case of a joint-venture regional office in Hong Kong, there may be more than one country/territory where the parent company was located.



26-36 按居住国家／地区划分的访港旅客人数

Visitor Arrivals by Country/Territory of Residence

单位：万人次

(10 000 person-times)

居住国家／地区	Country/Territory of Residence	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
中国内地	The Mainland of China	2268.4	2810.0	3491.1	4074.5	4724.8
南亚及东南亚	South and Southeast Asia	350.1	375.1	365.2	371.8	361.5
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	216.5	214.9	208.9	210.0	203.2
北亚	North Asia	220.8	230.5	233.3	214.1	233.0
欧洲、非洲及中东	Europe, Africa and the Middle East	217.4	219.4	222.8	225.4	221.8
美洲	The Americas	175.0	182.1	177.8	166.6	167.9
澳大利亚、新西兰及南太平洋	Australia, New Zealand and South Pacific	76.9	75.8	74.1	71.7	71.5
中国澳门①	Macao, China①	78.0	84.3	88.3	95.8	100.2
总计	Total	3603.0	4192.1	4861.5	5429.9	6083.9
与上年比较的变动百分比(%)	Percentage Changes over the Preceding Year(%)	21.8	16.4	16.0	11.7	12.0

注：①访港旅客数字包括经澳门访港的非澳门居民。

Note:①Figures include arrival of non-Macao residents via Macao.

26-37 政府储备结余

Government's Reserve Balances

单位：亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

项 目	Item	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015
期初储备结余	Opening Reserve Balances	5202.81	5954.02	6690.88	7339.14	7557.17
收入①	Revenue①	3764.81	4377.23	4421.50	4553.46	4786.68
开支①	Expenditure ①	3013.60	3640.37	3773.24	4335.43	3961.83
债券及票据偿还款项	Repayment of Bonds and Notes	-	-	-	-	-96.88
盈余	Surplus	751.21	736.86	648.26	218.03	727.97
在外汇基金的投资	Write-back of Provision for Loss					
亏损拨备	in Investments with the Exchange Fund	-	-	-	-	-
期末储备结余	Closing Reserve Balances	5954.02	6690.88	7339.14	7557.17	8285.14

注：2014/2015年的数字有待审计署署长核实。

①数额不包括“政府一般收入帐目与各基金之间的转拨”。

Notes:Figures for 2014/2015 are subject to audit by the Director of Audit.

①Figures exclude “Transfers between the General Revenue Account and Funds”.



26-38 政府收入(一般收入帐目及各基金)

Government Revenue (General Revenue Account and Funds)

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

项 目	Item	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015
经营收入	Operating Revenue					
直接税	Direct Taxes					
入息税及利得税	Earnings and Profits Tax	1430.07	1768.22	1824.42	1835.06	2049.50
间接税	Indirect Taxes					
博彩及彩票税	Bets and Sweeps Tax	147.59	157.61	165.65	180.66	194.79
酒店房租税①	Hotel Accommodation Tax①	-	-	-	-	-
印花税	Stamp Duties	510.05	443.56	428.80	415.15	748.45
飞机乘客离境税	Air Passenger Departure Tax	18.13	19.47	20.29	22.44	23.47
应课税品税项	Duties	75.51	77.25	89.77	97.20	100.10
一般差饷	General Rates	89.56	97.22	112.04	149.11	222.72
车辆税	Motor Vehicle Taxes	66.57	70.70	74.66	83.38	95.49
专利税及特权税	Royalties and Concessions	24.52	48.49	27.36	44.26	29.16
各项收费②	Fees and Charges②	51.13	67.69	51.27	49.51	74.80
(含征税成分的费用)	(tax-loaded fees)					
其他收入	Other Revenue					
罚款、没收及罚金	Fines, Forfeitures and Penalties	11.59	26.60	12.08	19.57	13.28
物业及投资	Properties and Investments	158.06	169.71	192.68	208.50	234.18
贷款、偿款、供款及	Loans, Reimbursements,					
其他收入	Contributions and Other Receipts	28.87	34.25	34.04	37.90	40.58
公用事业	Utilities	34.83	35.73	36.87	38.85	39.72
各项收费②	Fees and Charges②	62.50	64.50	64.63	70.13	70.99
(不包含征税成分的费用)	(excluding tax-loaded fees)					
投资收入	Investment Income					
政府一般收入帐目	General Revenue Account	178.24	201.05	200.24	196.56	2.11
土地基金	Land Fund	110.78	112.16	111.26	104.64	-
经营收入总额	Total Operating Revenue	2998.00	3394.21	3446.06	3552.92	3939.34
非经营收入	Capital Revenue					
间接税	Indirect Taxes					
遗产税	Estate Duty	2.13	0.94	1.37	3.88	1.78
其他收入	Other Revenue					
其他	Others	12.12	23.59	158.53	29.24	14.35
从房屋委员会收回的款项	Recovery from Housing Authority	1.42	1.63	2.30	0.94	2.14
基金	Funds					
基本工程储备基金	Capital Works Reserve Funds	683.42	884.66	742.38	891.79	779.90
(不包括债券收入)	(excluding proceeds of bond issue)					
资本投资基金	Capital Investment Fund	13.57	13.86	14.82	16.10	14.61
赈灾基金	Disaster Relief Fund	0.04	0.09	0.01	0.03	0.02
贷款基金	Loan Fund	22.38	23.89	22.40	26.47	20.75
公务员退休金储备基金	Civil Service Pension Reserve Fund	13.63	13.79	13.69	12.87	-
创新及科技基金	Innovation and Technology Fund	2.72	2.40	2.14	1.65	0.57
奖券基金	Lotteries Fund	15.38	18.17	17.80	17.57	13.22
非经营收入总额	Total Capital Revenue	766.81	983.02	975.44	1000.54	847.34
政府收入总额	Total Government Revenue	3764.81	4377.23	4421.50	4553.46	4786.68

注: ①由2008年7月1日起, 政府免收“酒店房租税”。

②各项收费之中含征税成分的费用已重新归类为税项收入。

Notes: ①Effective from 1 July 2008, the government waives the charge of hotel accommodation tax.

②The tax-loaded portion of fees and charges is re-classified under tax revenue.



26-39 政府支出(一般收入帐目及各基金)

Government Expenditure (General Revenue Account and Funds)

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

项 目	Item	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015
经营支出	Operating Expenditure					
经常支出	Recurrent Expenditure					
个人薪酬	Personal Emoluments	510.18	546.90	582.18	607.10	645.81
与员工有关的支出	Personnel Related Expenses	35.67	38.69	42.92	47.89	53.69
退休金	Pensions	180.27	197.37	218.43	239.13	264.12
部门支出	Departmental Expenses	210.05	226.14	239.26	252.68	273.55
其它费用	Other Charges	414.76	448.88	479.34	567.20	594.82
资助金	Subventions					
教育	Education	296.16	320.97	340.67	349.58	397.00
卫生	Health	338.00	382.27	424.78	460.48	494.62
社会福利	Social Welfare	85.56	93.04	101.96	108.65	122.83
大学	Universities	110.16	116.33	135.50	149.89	159.83
职业训练局	Vocational Training Council	18.33	19.85	21.61	22.48	23.36
杂项	Miscellaneous	32.59	34.52	36.56	38.81	21.27
非经常支出	Non-recurrent	161.20	539.50	406.21	533.25	112.27
经营支出总额	Total Operating Expenditure	2392.93	2964.46	3029.42	3377.14	3163.17
非经营支出	Capital Expenditure					
机器、设备及工程	Plant, Equipment and Works	13.03	14.88	15.83	12.05	13.16
资助金	Subventions					
教育	Education	7.00	6.67	6.88	6.12	6.66
卫生	Health	8.76	7.60	7.79	6.64	7.74
职业训练局	Vocational Training Council	0.34	0.40	0.38	0.34	0.42
杂项	Miscellaneous	0.87	1.18	0.57	0.46	0.47
基金	Funds					
基本工程储备基金	Capital Works Reserve Fund	535.37	608.37	665.27	873.97	814.01
资本投资基金	Capital Investment Fund	14.75	0.12	7.79	0.12	0.12
贷款基金	Loan Fund	19.87	20.61	23.04	41.44	34.92
赈灾基金	Disaster Relief Fund	3.54	0.37	0.54	1.71	0.47
创新及科技基金	Innovation and Technology Fund	7.49	6.55	6.92	7.32	8.82
奖券基金	Lotteries Fund	9.65	9.16	8.81	8.12	8.75
非经营支出总额	Total Capital Expenditure	620.67	675.91	743.82	958.29	895.54
政府支出总额	Total Government Expenditure	3013.60	3640.37	3773.24	4335.43	4058.71

注: 2014/2015年的数字有待审计署署长核实。

Note: Figures for 2014/2015 are subject to audit by the Director of Audit.

26-40 按政策组别划分的公共开支

Public Expenditure by Policy Area Group

单位: 亿港元

(HKD 100 million)

项 目	Item	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015
社区及对外事务	Community and External Affairs	151.01	260.33	132.28	277.18	126.09
经济	Economic	173.53	473.02	332.98	372.98	208.37
教育	Education	607.19	678.91	766.000	763.92	741.12
环境及食物	Environment and Food	152.13	177.33	189.11	237.62	216.18
卫生	Health	398.90	452.97	595.72	676.02	575.26
房屋	Housing	169.38	189.18	205.01	212.68	251.34
基础设施建设	Infrastructure	489.55	525.45	616.95	737.23	738.66
保安	Security	325.77	315.22	339.37	352.93	389.28
社会福利	Social Welfare	405.19	433.46	458.94	553.52	583.00
辅助服务	Support	333.05	350.54	365.43	389.38	430.74
总计	Total	3205.70	3856.41	4001.79	4573.46	4260.04

注: 2014/2015年度的数字为修订预算。

公共开支包括政府开支及其他公营机构的开支。至于政府只享有股权的机构, 包括法定机构, 例如机场管理局及香港铁路有限公司, 其开支则不包括在内。

Notes: Figures for 2014/2015 are revised estimates.

Public expenditure comprises government expenditure, and expenditure by other public bodies. It does not include expenditure by those organisations, including statutory organisations, in which the Government has only an equity position, such as the Airport Authority and the MTR Corporation Limited.



26-41 外币兑换率及港汇指数

Exchange Rates and the Effective Exchange Rate Indices

单位：每单位外币兑换港元

(HKD per unit of foreign currency)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
年内平均数字①	Average for the year①					
澳元	Australian Dollar	7.15	8.04	8.03	7.50	7.00
加拿大元	Canadian Dollar	7.54	7.87	7.76	7.53	7.03
人民币	Chinese Renminbi	1.1503	1.2069	1.2304	1.2635	1.2590
欧元	Euro	10.31	10.84	9.97	10.30	10.30
印度卢比	Indian Rupee	0.170	0.168	0.146	0.134	0.127
日元	Japanese Yen	0.0888	0.0978	0.0973	0.0796	0.0734
马来西亚林吉特	Malaysian Ringgit	2.42	2.55	2.51	2.46	2.37
新台币	New Taiwan Dollar	0.255	0.274	0.268	0.269	0.263
菲律宾比索	Philippines Peso	0.175	0.177	0.186	0.185	0.179
英镑	Pound Sterling	12.01	12.48	12.29	12.13	12.78
韩圆	Korean Won	0.0067	0.0070	0.0069	0.0071	0.0074
新加坡元	Singapore Dollar	5.71	6.20	6.21	6.20	6.12
瑞士法郎	Swiss Franc	7.47	8.82	8.27	8.37	8.48
泰铢	Thai Baht	0.245	0.256	0.250	0.253	0.239
美元	US Dollar	7.769	7.784	7.756	7.756	7.754
特别提款权	Special Drawing Right	11.85099	12.29413	11.87800	11.78501	11.78779
港汇指数 (2010年1月=100)②	Effective Exchange Rate Indices for the Hong Kong dollar (January 2010=100) ②					
贸易总值(进口及整体出口)加权	Trade (import and export)-weighted	99.5	94.6	94.9	94.9	96.0
进口货值加权	Import-weighted	99.2	93.9	94.2	94.7	96.0
整体出口货值加权 ③	Export-weighted③	99.8	95.4	95.6	95.1	95.9
年底数字④	As at end of year④					
澳元	Australian Dollar	7.92	7.94	8.05	6.92	6.35
加拿大元	Canadian Dollar	7.78	7.60	7.80	7.29	6.68
人民币	Chinese Renminbi	1.1816	1.2325	1.2460	1.2800	1.2479
欧元	Euro	10.39	10.06	10.22	10.70	9.43
印度卢比	Indian Rupee	0.173	0.147	0.142	0.126	0.125
日元	Japanese Yen	0.0956	0.1009	0.0901	0.0739	0.0648
马来西亚林吉特	Malaysian Ringgit	2.52	2.45	2.53	2.36	2.22
新台币	New Taiwan Dollar	0.275	0.264	0.272	0.267	0.252
菲律宾比索	Philippines Peso	0.178	0.180	0.191	0.178	0.178
英镑	Pound Sterling	12.04	12.06	12.51	12.78	12.06
韩圆	Korean Won	0.0069	0.0067	0.0073	0.0073	0.0071
新加坡元	Singapore Dollar	6.06	5.99	6.34	6.13	5.86
瑞士法郎	Swiss Franc	8.31	8.28	8.47	8.73	7.84
泰铢	Thai Baht	0.259	0.247	0.254	0.236	0.236
美元	US Dollar	7.775	7.766	7.751	7.754	7.756
特别提款权	Special Drawing Right	11.98913	11.92751	11.91420	11.94116	11.23697
港汇指数 (2010年1月=100)②	Effective Exchange Rate Indices for the Hong Kong Dollar (January 2010=100)②					
贸易总值(进口及整体出口)加权	Trade (import and export)-weighted	96.3	94.9	94.2	94.8	99.0
进口货值加权	Import-weighted	95.6	94.3	93.7	94.9	99.4
整体出口货值加权③	Export-weighted③	97.2	95.5	94.9	94.7	98.5

注：《中华人民共和国香港特别行政区基本法》说明，港元是香港特别行政区的法定货币。外币指港元以外的其他货币，因而人民币亦视作外币。

①数字是指年内每日电汇或现钞收市中间兑换价的平均值。

②由2012年1月3日起公布的新系列。

③包括转口和港产品出口。

④数字是该年最后一个交易日的电汇或现钞收市中间兑换价。

Notes: Hong Kong Dollar is the legal tender in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, as stated in "The Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China". Foreign currency refers to any currency other than the Hong Kong currency. Accordingly, Chinese Renminbi is also treated as foreign currency.

①Figures are the averages of the daily closing middle-market telegraphic transfer rates or notes rates for the year.

②New series has been released as from 3 January 2012.

③Including re-exports and domestic exports.

④Figures are the closing middle-market telegraphic transfer rates or notes rates as at the last trading day of the year.



26-42 货币供应量

Money Supply

单位: 亿港元(年底数字)

(HKD 100 million, as at end of year)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
法定纸币及硬币的流通量	Legal Tender Notes and Coins in Circulation					
由商业银行发行	Commercial Bank Issues	2267.05	2598.15	2916.75	3293.25	3421.65
由政府发行	Government Issues	91.82	101.83	102.50	108.91	113.45
总计	Total	2358.87	2699.98	3019.25	3402.16	3535.10
由认可机构持有的法定纸币及硬币	Authorized Institutions' Holdings of Legal Tender Notes and Coins	170.81	216.96	200.60	263.37	234.24
由公众持有的法定纸币及硬币	Legal Tender Notes and Coins in Hands of Public	2188.06	2483.02	2818.65	3138.79	3300.86
货币供应量: 就外币掉期存款作出调整	Money Supply : Adjusted for Foreign Currency Swap Deposits					
货币供应量 M ₁	Money Supply M ₁					
港元	Hong Kong Dollar	7300.93	7947.26	9209.20	10003.44	11166.75
外币	Foreign Currency	2871.34	3325.93	4564.39	5105.52	5908.77
总计	Total	10172.27	11273.20	13773.59	15108.95	17075.52
货币供应量 M ₂	Money Supply M ₂					
港元①	Hong Kong Dollar①	38667.88	40462.16	45373.84	47951.30	52258.01
外币②	Foreign Currency②	32694.83	40113.14	44126.21	52613.07	57863.29
总计	Total	71362.71	80575.30	89500.05	100564.37	110121.30
货币供应量 M ₃	Money Supply M ₃					
港元①	Hong Kong Dollar①	38781.93	40554.04	45455.90	48060.12	52362.15
外币②	Foreign Currency②	32780.67	40256.75	44248.07	52792.31	58134.87
总计	Total	71562.60	80810.79	89703.96	100852.43	110497.02
货币供应量: 未就外币掉期存款作出调整	Money Supply : Unadjusted for Foreign Currency Swap Deposits					
货币供应量 M ₂	Money Supply M ₂					
港元	Hong Kong Dollar	38665.67	40458.82	45371.30	47949.40	52256.82
外币	Foreign Currency	32697.04	40116.47	44128.75	52614.97	57864.48
总计	Total	71362.71	80575.30	89500.05	100564.37	110121.30
货币供应量 M ₃	Money Supply M ₃					
港元	Hong Kong Dollar	38779.72	40550.71	45453.36	48058.22	52360.97
外币	Foreign Currency	32782.88	40260.09	44250.61	52794.21	58136.05
总计	Total	71562.60	80810.79	89703.96	100852.43	110497.02

注: 《中华人民共和国香港特别行政区基本法》说明, 港元是香港特别行政区的法定货币。外币指港元以外的其他货币, 因而人民币亦视作外币。

①所列数字已包括外币掉期存款。

②所列数字已扣除外币掉期存款。

Notes: Hong Kong dollar is the legal tender in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, as stated in "The Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China". Foreign currency refers to any currency other than the Hong Kong currency.

Accordingly, Chinese Renminbi is also treated as foreign currency.

①Figures are adjusted to include foreign currency swap deposits.

②Figures are adjusted to exclude foreign currency swap deposits.



26-43 股票价格指数、证券交易成交额及市场总值

Index of Share Prices, Value of Stock Exchange Turnover and Market Capitalisation

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
香港上市①	Hong Kong-listed①					
主板	Main Board					
股票价格指数	Index of Share Prices					
恒生指数② (1964年7月31日=100)	Hang Seng Index② (31.7.1964=100)					
最高	High	24988.6	24468.6	22718.8	24111.6	25363.0
最低	Low	18971.5	16170.4	18056.4	19426.4	21137.6
收市	Closing	23035.5	18434.4	22656.9	23306.4	23605.0
分类指数	Sectoral Sub-indexes					
(1984年1月13日= 975.47)	(13.1.1984 = 975.47)					
金融	Finance					
最高	High	37707.7	35843.9	31400.5	33930.2	34398.4
最低	Low	28778.5	21253.7	24529.0	27524.7	28180.4
收市	Closing	33789.2	24903.0	31231.6	32225.4	33903.5
公用事业	Utilities					
最高	High	43624.1	49317.8	52920.1	58399.8	56506.1
最低	Low	35796.8	40531.1	43428.5	47185.8	44758.8
收市	Closing	41748.9	45400.9	51797.8	48375.9	54559.0
地产	Properties					
最高	High	33816.1	32369.5	31905.9	34485.1	32723.0
最低	Low	23817.2	19362.7	22215.3	26407.3	25381.3
收市	Closing	29980.3	22812.2	31383.1	28504.9	30545.5
工商业	Commerce and Industry					
最高	High	13611.3	13985.9	13163.7	14340.0	15801.4
最低	Low	10167.5	9923.2	10816.5	10761.6	12665.7
收市	Closing	12974.4	11126.7	13136.2	14026.7	13221.3
恒生综合指数	Hang Seng Composite Index					
(2000年1月3日= 2 000)	(3.1.2000 = 2 000)					
最高	High	3519.3	3435.5	3116.6	3359.8	3460.9
最低	Low	2621.3	2182.4	2491.0	2659.9	2958.3
收市	Closing	3248.2	2546.6	3113.1	3260.7	3267.3
恒生中国企业指数③	Hang Seng China Enterprises Index③					
(2000年1月3日= 2 000)	(3.1.2000 = 2 000)					
最高	High	14219.5	13770.7	11916.1	12354.2	12115.0
最低	Low	10726.5	8058.6	8987.8	8640.9	9159.8
收市	Closing	12692.4	9936.5	11436.2	10816.1	11984.7
恒生香港中资企业指数	Hang Seng China-Affiliated Corp. Index					
(2000年1月3日= 2 000)	(3.1.2000 = 2 000)					
最高	High	4486.6	4460.4	4553.0	4773.7	4956.4
最低	Low	3498.5	3079.3	3545.4	3661.7	3927.0
收市	Closing	4170.2	3682.2	4531.1	4553.6	4350.0
主板	Main Board					
成交金额 (亿港元)	Turnover (HKD 100 million)	170764.1	170911.2	132675.1	151857.9	169902.7
市场总值④(亿港元)	Market Capitalisation④(HKD 100 million)	209422.8	174526.7	218717.3	239088.0	248924.2
创业板	Growth Enterprise Market					
成交金额 (亿港元)	Turnover (HKD 100 million)	1336.7	629.6	335.4	788.4	1654.6
市场总值④(亿港元)	Market Capitalisation④(HKD 100 million)	1346.7	845.9	784.0	1340.0	1794.1

注：对于最高和最低指数，恒生指数有限公司是根据期内每日即市指数编制。

①恒生指数系列已于2010年3月8日重整，并按指数成份股的上市地域分类为香港上市、跨市场及内地上市。

②恒生指数采用流通市值加权法计算。每只成份股的比重上限设定由15%逐步降低至10%。此改变由2014年9月5日收市后，会在12个月内通过五轮指数调整。

③H股指数采用流通市值加权法计算，并为每只成份股的比重上限设定为10%。

④年底数字。

Notes : For high and low indices, indexes compiled by the Hang Seng Indexes Company Limited are based on the intraday indices of the period.

①The Hang Seng Family of Indexes were revamped on 8 March 2010. Indexes are classified as Hong Kong-listed, Cross-market and Mainland-listed according to where their constituents are listed.

②The Hang Seng Index adopts freefloat-adjusted market capitalisation weighted methodology. The 15% cap on each constituent weighting would be lowered to 10%. This change would be phased in over a period of 12 months from 5 September 2014 after market close through five rounds of index rebalancing.

③The H-shares Index adopts a freefloat-adjusted market capitalisation weighted methodology with a 10% cap on each constituent weighting.

④Year-end figures.



26-44 消费价格指数 (2009年10月-2010年9月=100)

Consumer Price Indices (Oct. 2009 - Sep. 2010=100)

项 目	Item	权 数 Weight	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
综合消费价格指数	Composite Consumer Price Index						
总指数	All Items	100.00	100.7	106.0	110.3	115.1	120.2
食品	Food	27.45	100.9	108.0	114.2	119.3	124.2
外出用膳	Meals Bought away from Home	(17.07)	100.6	105.9	111.6	116.5	121.8
食品(不包括外出用膳)	Food(Excluding Meals Bought away from Home)	(10.38)	101.4	111.4	118.6	123.8	128.1
住屋①	Housing①	31.66	100.6	107.8	113.9	121.5	129.6
私人房屋租金	Private Housing Rent	(27.14)	100.5	107.7	115.1	122.3	129.6
公营房屋租金	Public Housing Rent	(2.05)	101.3	113.4	105.3	122.1	144.5
电力、燃气及水	Electricity, Gas and Water	3.10	103.6	99.2	91.1	97.3	111.9
烟酒	Alcoholic Drinks and Tobacco	0.59	100.1	117.2	120.7	122.5	130.5
衣服	Clothing and Footwear	3.45	100.5	107.3	110.6	112.4	113.4
耐用物品	Durable Goods	5.27	98.7	95.0	93.7	89.7	86.6
杂项物品	Miscellaneous Goods	4.17	100.6	104.4	106.7	109.1	111.6
交通	Transport	8.44	100.8	105.2	108.3	110.8	113.0
杂项服务②	Miscellaneous Services②	15.87	100.7	104.2	107.1	111.1	114.4
教育服务	Educational Services	(4.37)	100.5	103.0	105.8	109.8	114.1
资讯及通讯服务	Information and Communications Services	(2.40)	100.4	97.9	95.2	95.1	97.7
医疗服务	Medical Services	(2.74)	100.7	104.5	107.6	111.1	114.4
甲类消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index (A)						
总指数	All Items	100.00	100.8	106.4	110.3	115.9	122.4
食品	Food	33.68	100.9	108.4	115.0	120.3	125.3
外出用膳	Meals Bought away from Home	(19.23)	100.6	106.0	111.9	117.0	122.6
食品(不包括外出用膳)	Food(Excluding Meals Bought away from Home)	(14.45)	101.3	111.5	119.1	124.7	129.0
住屋①	Housing①	32.19	100.7	108.6	113.5	122.6	133.2
私人房屋租金	Private Housing Rent	(24.78)	100.6	107.9	115.6	123.5	132.0
公营房屋租金	Public Housing Rent	(5.49)	101.3	113.4	105.3	122.0	144.5
电力、燃气及水	Electricity, Gas and Water	4.36	104.7	100.2	89.1	95.5	112.6
烟酒	Alcoholic Drinks and Tobacco	0.91	100.2	119.2	123.4	125.1	133.9
衣服	Clothing and Footwear	2.60	100.1	106.5	110.3	112.8	113.3
耐用物品	Durable Goods	3.73	98.5	94.4	92.7	88.7	85.4
杂项物品	Miscellaneous Goods	3.87	100.5	103.5	106.3	109.7	112.9
交通	Transport	7.22	100.5	103.6	106.4	108.4	111.3
杂项服务②	Miscellaneous Services②	11.44	100.5	102.7	104.5	107.7	110.8
教育服务	Educational Services	(3.35)	100.4	102.6	105.2	109.2	113.4
资讯及通讯服务	Information and Communications Services	(3.19)	100.4	98.1	95.6	95.7	98.2
医疗服务	Medical Services	(2.06)	100.6	104.2	107.2	110.5	113.9
乙类消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index (B)						
总指数	All Items	100.00	100.6	105.8	110.4	114.9	119.8
食品	Food	27.16	100.9	107.9	114.4	119.4	124.4
外出用膳	Meals Bought away from Home	(17.90)	100.6	106.0	111.9	116.6	121.9
食品(不包括外出用膳)	Food(Excluding Meals Bought away from Home)	(9.26)	101.4	111.6	119.2	124.6	129.1
住屋①	Housing①	31.43	100.5	107.7	114.5	121.6	129.2
私人房屋租金	Private Housing Rent	(28.13)	100.6	107.9	115.3	122.4	130.0
公营房屋租金	Public Housing Rent	(0.72)	101.3	113.6	105.3	122.4	144.8
电力、燃气及水	Electricity, Gas and Water	2.84	103.2	98.5	91.7	97.8	111.1
烟酒	Alcoholic Drinks and Tobacco	0.56	100.1	117.3	120.7	122.5	130.4
衣服	Clothing and Footwear	3.45	100.2	106.4	109.9	112.3	112.7
耐用物品	Durable Goods	5.73	98.6	94.7	93.7	89.3	85.9
杂项物品	Miscellaneous Goods	4.17	100.7	104.8	107.2	109.4	111.6
交通	Transport	8.35	100.7	104.7	107.7	110.1	112.3
杂项服务②	Miscellaneous Services②	16.31	100.6	104.3	107.2	111.0	114.2
教育服务	Educational Services	(4.62)	100.4	102.7	105.4	109.3	113.3
资讯及通讯服务	Information and Communications Services	(2.34)	100.4	97.7	94.9	94.7	97.2
医疗服务	Medical Services	(2.84)	100.6	104.5	107.8	111.3	114.8



26-44 续表 continued

项 目	Item	权 数 Weight	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
丙类消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index (C)						
总指数	All Items	100.00	100.6	105.8	110.1	114.3	118.3
食品	Food	20.87	100.9	107.3	112.7	117.1	121.8
外出用膳	Meals Bought away from Home	(13.55)	100.7	105.4	110.5	115.3	120.4
食品(不包括外出用膳)	Food(Excluding Meals Bought away from Home)	(7.32)	101.4	110.7	116.7	120.6	124.3
住屋①	Housing①	31.36	100.4	107.1	113.6	120.1	126.1
私人房屋租金	Private Housing Rent	(28.45)	100.4	107.4	114.2	121.0	126.9
电力、燃气及水	Electricity, Gas and Water	2.03	101.7	98.1	95.0	101.0	111.6
烟酒	Alcoholic Drinks and Tobacco	0.29	100.0	111.4	112.9	115.0	120.9
衣服	Clothing and Footwear	4.39	101.1	108.8	111.5	112.2	114.3
耐用物品	Durable Goods	6.39	99.0	95.7	94.3	90.6	88.1
杂项物品	Miscellaneous Goods	4.49	100.6	104.9	106.7	108.2	110.4
交通	Transport	9.93	101.1	107.0	110.6	113.7	115.3
杂项服务②	Miscellaneous Services②	20.25	100.7	105.0	108.7	113.2	116.9
教育服务	Educational Services	(5.15)	100.6	103.7	106.8	110.8	115.6
资讯及通讯服务	Information and Communications Services	(1.62)	100.4	97.8	95.0	94.8	97.4
医疗服务	Medical Services	(3.38)	100.8	104.5	107.8	111.1	114.5

注：①除“私人房屋租金”及“公营房屋租金”外，“住屋”类别还包括“管理费及其他住屋杂费”和“保养住所材料”，而丙类消费物价指数中的“住屋”类别并不包括“公营房屋租金”。

②“杂项服务”类别包括“教育服务”、“资讯及通讯服务”、“医疗服务”及其他杂项服务。

Notes:①Apart from "Private Housing Rent" and "Public Housing Rent", the "Housing" section also includes "Management Fees and Other Housing Charges" and "Materials for House Maintenance". For CPI(C), the "Housing" section does not include "Public Housing Rent".

②"Miscellaneous Services" section includes "Educational Services", "Information and Communications Services", "Medical Services" and other miscellaneous services.

26-45 按四分位开支组别及商品或服务类别划分的住户每月平均开支
Average Monthly Household Expenditure
by Commodity/Service Section by Quartile Expenditure Group

商品或 服务类别	Commodity/ Service Section	总 数 Overall		四分位开支组别 Quartile Expenditure Group							
				最低四分位 The Lowest 25%		第二四分位 The Second 25%		第三四分位 The Third 25%		最高四分位 The Highest 25%	
		绝对值 (港元) Value (HKD)	百分比 (Percent)	绝对值 (港元) Value (HKD)	百分比 (Percent)	绝对值 (港元) Value (HKD)	百分比 (Percent)	绝对值 (港元) Value (HKD)	百分比 (Percent)	绝对值 (港元) Value (HKD)	百分比 (Percent)
食品	Food	5859	27.1	2979	41.1	4767	34.3	6443	30.8	9251	20.8
住房	Housing	7093	32.8	2042	28.2	4620	33.2	6889	33.0	14825	33.3
电力、燃气及水	Electricity, Gas and Water	630	2.9	370	5.1	553	4.0	651	3.1	944	2.1
烟酒	Alcoholic Drinks & Tobacco	133	0.6	86	1.2	123	0.9	139	0.7	184	0.4
衣服	Clothing & Footwear	861	4.0	166	2.3	394	2.8	723	3.5	2160	4.9
耐用物品	Durable Goods	886	4.1	135	1.9	378	2.7	722	3.5	2309	5.2
杂项物品	Miscellaneous Goods	920	4.3	300	4.1	549	3.9	889	4.3	1942	4.4
交通	Transport	1792	8.3	490	6.8	937	6.7	1471	7.0	4271	9.6
杂项服务	Miscellaneous Services	3449	16.0	680	9.4	1586	11.4	2960	14.2	8573	19.3
总数	All Sections	21623	100.0	7248	100.0	13908	100.0	20887	100.0	44458	100.0
住户总数 (户)	Number of Households (household)	1727000		432000		432000		432000		432000	

注：住户开支是由2009年10月至2010年9月进行的住户开支统计调查的结果计算出来。

于2009-2010年住户开支统计调查期间，政府数项一次性的纾困措施减低了住户的开支。本表的住户开支数字是指住户获各项宽减后的实际开支。由于进位关系，个别项目的数字或百分比相加可能不等于总数。

Notes: Household expenditures are calculated from the results of the Household Expenditure Survey conducted during October 2009 to September 2010. During the survey period of 2009/10 Household Expenditure Survey, the household expenditure was lowered by a number of Government's one-off relief measures. Household expenditure figures in this table refer to the actual expenditure incurred by households upon enjoying various waivers/concessions. Figures or percentages may not add up to respective totals due to rounding.



26-46 15岁及以上人口受教育程度

Educational Attainment of Population Aged 15 and Above

教育程度 / 性别	Educational Attainment/ Sex	2010		2011		2012		2013		2014	
		人 数 (万人) Number of Persons (10 000 persons)	百分比 (Percent)	人 数 (万人) Number of Persons (10 000 persons)	百分比 (Percent)	人 数 (万人) Number of Persons (10 000 persons)	百分比 (Percent)	人 数 (万人) Number of Persons (10 000 persons)	百分比 (Percent)	人 数 (万人) Number of Persons (10 000 persons)	百分比 (Percent)
总计	Total										
男	Male	281.90	46.26	283.98	46.07	286.87	45.87	288.16	45.71	289.12	45.54
女	Female	327.49	53.74	332.46	53.93	338.47	54.13	342.30	54.29	345.79	54.46
未受教育	No Schooling										
/学前教育①	/Pre-primary①										
男	Male	7.94	1.30	7.56	1.23	6.41	1.02	6.22	0.99	6.22	0.98
女	Female	24.53	4.03	23.59	3.83	21.61	3.46	21.42	3.40	21.31	3.36
小学	Primary										
男	Male	44.55	7.31	42.58	6.91	42.66	6.82	41.86	6.64	41.14	6.48
女	Female	57.90	9.50	56.98	9.24	57.95	9.27	57.61	9.14	56.07	8.83
初中	Lower Secondary										
男	Male	48.56	7.97	47.54	7.71	47.32	7.57	47.48	7.53	47.48	7.48
女	Female	46.62	7.65	46.65	7.57	46.90	7.50	46.96	7.45	48.41	7.62
高中	Upper Secondary										
男	Male	100.97	16.57	102.42	16.61	102.75	16.43	100.55	15.95	99.79	15.72
女	Female	120.80	19.82	124.03	20.12	126.68	20.26	125.83	19.96	125.25	19.73
高等教育	Post-secondary										
非学位课程②	Non-degree Courses②										
男	Male	22.48	3.69	22.83	3.70	24.18	3.87	24.89	3.95	24.82	3.91
女	Female	22.51	3.69	22.68	3.68	23.26	3.72	24.39	3.87	24.79	3.90
学位课程③	Degree Courses③										
男	Male	57.39	9.42	61.05	9.90	63.55	10.16	67.17	10.65	69.68	10.97
女	Female	55.13	9.05	58.53	9.49	62.06	9.92	66.10	10.48	69.96	11.02

注：数字是根据每年1月至12月进行的“综合住户统计调查”结果，以及由政府统计处与跨部门人口分布推算小组共同编制按区议会分区划分年中人口估计数字而编制。“综合住户统计调查”涵盖全港陆上非住院人口，因而并不包括公共机构／社团院舍的住院人士及水上居民。

① 包括所有幼儿园及幼儿中心班级。

② 包括所有在香港或以外地区学院的证书、文凭、高级证书、高级文凭、专业文凭及其它同等程度的高等教育课程。

③ 包括所有在香港或以外地区学院的学士学位、研究生修课及专题研究课程。

Notes: Figures are compiled based on data collected in the General Household Survey from January to December of the year concerned as well as the mid-year population estimates by District Council district compiled jointly by the Census and Statistics Department and an inter-departmental Working Group on Population Distribution Projections. The General Household Survey covers the land-based non-institutional population of Hong Kong and thus does not cover inmates of institutions and persons living on board vessels.

① Including all classes in kindergartens and child care centres.

② Including all certificate, diploma, higher certificate, higher diploma, professional diploma and other post-secondary programmes of equivalent standards in educational institutions within or outside Hong Kong.

③ Including all first degree, taught postgraduate and research postgraduate courses in educational institutions within or outside Hong Kong.



26-47 按教育及培训机构类别划分的学生人数

Student Enrolment by Type of Educational and Training Institution

单位: 人

(person)

类 别	Type	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
幼儿园	Kindergarten	148940	157433	164764	169843	176397
小学	Primary School	331112	322881	317442	320918	329300
中学	Secondary School	458131	472532	422134	398372	375603
日校	Day School	449737	467087	418787	395345	373131
其他中学日间课程①	Other Secondary Day Course①	5550	3403	1411	1157	806
夜校	Evening School	2844	2042	1936	1870	1666
特殊教育	Special Education	7815	8050	8021	7965	7760
特殊学校	Special School	7803	8008	7946	7904	7712
普通学校内的特殊班	Special Classes in Ordinary School	12	42	75	61	48
特殊幼儿中心②	Special child care centre②	1517	1607	1636	1654	1722
感化/住宿院舍③	Correctional/residential home③	76	74	82	98	90
惩教院所	Correctional institutions	409	351	371	408	331
教资会资助院校④	University Grants Committee (UGC) -funded Institution④	166018	168692	196800	195147	190573
全日制	Full-time	112768	118068	148114	148817	144985
证书/文凭课程	Certificate/Diploma	4706	2633	1801	482	390
副学位课程	Sub-degree	30649	34307	43140	38670	29733
学士学位课程	Undergraduate	61506	63063	82434	85955	90215
研究院修读课程	Taught Postgraduate	9674	11592	13894	16568	17355
研究院研究课程	Research Postgraduate	6233	6473	6845	7142	7292
兼读制	Part-time	53250	50624	48686	46330	45588
证书/文凭课程⑤	Certificate / Diploma⑤	5678	5340	4734	4597	4845
副学位课程	Sub-degree	7868	6919	7844	7100	6666
学士学位课程	Undergraduate	10226	9661	9172	8698	8700
研究院修读课程	Taught Postgraduate	28806	28178	26490	25544	25037
研究院研究课程	Research Postgraduate	672	526	446	391	340
香港树仁大学	Hong Kong Shue Yan University	5309	4944	4929	5287	5263
全日制	Full-time	4776	4833	4900	5218	5174
兼读制	Part-time	533	111	29	69	89
香港公开大学	The Open University of Hong Kong	21809	21305	20781	21955	21546
全日制	Full-time	6059	6650	6876	7736	9006
遥距/兼读制面授	Distance Learning/Part-time Face-to-face	15750	14655	13905	14219	12540
认可高等教育学院	Approved Post-secondary Colleges	3372	3974	7542	8728	9917
全日制	Full-time	3251	3794	7340	8508	9696
兼读制	Part-time	121	180	202	220	221
香港演艺学院	The Hong Kong Academy for Performing Arts	901	941	946	931	922
全日制	Full-time	818	834	858	859	862
非学位程度⑥	Non-degree⑥	335	292	141	142	120
学位程度	Degree	483	542	717	717	742
兼读制	Part-time	83	107	88	72	60
非学位程度⑥	Non-degree⑥	46	57	36	19	17
学位程度	Degree	37	50	52	53	43
职业训练局	Vocational Training Council	62094	52784	56336	60152	60651
全日制	Full-time	46652	38171	42602	47028	46682
技工级课程	Craft Level Courses	1889	2972	2372	2894	3044
技术员级课程	Technician Level Courses	11424	4629	10112	12937	12530
高级技术员级课程	Higher Technician Level Courses	33339	30570	30118	31197	31108
兼读制	Part-time	15442	14613	13734	13124	13969
技工级课程	Craft Level Courses	2923	2841	3360	3659	3834
技术员级课程	Technician Level Courses	2711	2595	1613	1119	1496
高级技术员级课程	Higher Technician Level Courses	9808	9177	8761	8346	8639
其他院校⑦	Other Institutions⑦	9290	8550	10275	8364	8138
全日制	Full-time	7636	7074	9520	7809	6954
兼读制	Part-time	1654	1476	755	555	1184



26-47 续表 continued

单位: 人

(person)

类 别	Type	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
建造业议会训练学院	Construction Industry Council Training Academy					
全日制	Full-time	778	758	763	906	851
技工级课程	Craft Level Courses	491	471	507	595	518
技术员级课程	Technician Level Courses	287	287	256	311	333
制衣业训练局	Clothing Industry Training Authority	138	86	42	32	17
全日制	Full-time	111	70	24	8	-
技术员级课程	Technician Level Courses	111	70	24	8	-
兼读制	Part-time	27	16	18	24	17
技工级课程	Craft Level Courses	27	16	18	24	17
医院管理局①	Hospital Authority②					
全日制	Full-time	1873	1925	1631	1532	1384
非辖牙科医院③	The Prince Philip Dental Hospital④	128	79	79	78	73
全日制	Full-time	128	73	76	73	68
兼读制	Part-time	-	6	3	5	5
毅进计划/毅进文凭	Project Yi Jin/Yi Jin Diploma	18359	2962	5440	5209	5439
全日制	Full-time	13687	2192	5040	4597	4913
兼读制	Part-time	4672	770	400	612	526
提供成人教育/补习/职业课程的院校	Institutes Offering Adult Education/Tutorial/Vocational Courses	245787	243627	218606	213110	224715
日校	Day School	75173	70060	49639	43169	48511
日暨夜校	Day cum Evening School	111786	129646	136266	144724	154958
夜校	Evening School	58828	43921	32701	25217	21246
非本地高等及专业教育课程⑤	Non-local Higher and Professional Education Courses⑥	38600	37000	36800	34700	36100

注: 表内列载有关幼儿园、小学、中学、特殊学校、特殊幼儿中心、感化/住宿院舍及惩教院所的数字是截至该年9月为止。“提供成人教育/补习/职业课程的院校”的数字,是截至该年10月为止。至于有关职业训练及高等教育,学年开始和完结月份则会因应各教育及培训机构而有所不同。

2014年职业训练及高等教育的学生人数为临时数字。

①数字是指由提供成人教育/补习/职业课程的私立院校开办的日间中学课程的学生人数。

②为2至6岁的中度及严重残疾儿童提供的教育。

③为行为上有适应问题的儿童/青少年及青少年违法者,提供住院训练服务。

④教资会资助的大专院校是指香港城市大学、香港浸会大学、岭南大学、香港中文大学、香港教育学院、香港理工大学、香港科技大学和香港大学。数字包括教资会资助课程及教资会资助院校本部和辖下持续进修部门开办的本地经评审自资课程的学生人数。

⑤数字只包括为期最少一年的本地课程。

⑥数字包括证书、深造证书、专业证书、文凭、深造文凭及专业文凭课程的学生人数。

⑦其他院校指提供专上课程的私立学校。

⑧数字是指护士训练课程。

⑨数字是指牙科训练课程。

⑩数字包括与非本地机构合办,而学生在修业后可获取非本地高等学术资格的非本地注册或获豁免课程的学生人数。

数字计算至最接近的百位数。

Notes: Figures for kindergarten, primary, secondary, special schools, special child care centre, correctional/residential home and correctional institutions are as at September of the respective years. Figures for “Institutes offering adult education/tutorial/vocational courses” as at October of the respective years. For vocational and post-secondary education, beginning and ending months of academic year are vary among educational and training institutions.

Figures for vocational and post-secondary education for 2014 are provisional.

① Figures refer to number of students attending secondary day courses operated by private institutes offering adult education/tutorial/vocational courses.

② Special training and care for moderately and severely disabled children aged 2-6.

③ Residential treatment service for mal-adjusted children/juveniles and young offenders through social work intervention.

④ Refers to City University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong Baptist University, Lingnan University, The Chinese University of Hong Kong, The Hong Kong Institute of Education, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University, The Hong Kong University of Science and Technology and The University of Hong Kong. Figures include students attending UGC-funded programmes and students attending locally accredited self-financing programmes offered by institution proper and their continuation education arms.

⑤ Figures only cover local programmes lasting for at least one academic year.

⑥ Figures include students in certificate, advanced certificate, professional certificate, diploma, advanced diploma and professional diploma courses.

⑦ Other institutions refer to private schools which provide post-secondary courses.

⑧ Figures refer to nurse training programmes.

⑨ Figures refer to dental training programmes.

⑩ Figures include students attending non-local registered or exempted courses leading to non-local higher academic qualifications and jointly operated with non-local institutions. Figures are rounded to the nearest hundred.



26-48 医疗卫生条件

Conditions of Public Health

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
注册医护专业人员 (人)	Number of Registered Healthcare Professionals(person)					
医生	Doctors	12620	12818	13006	13203	13417
中医	Chinese Medicine Practitioners (CMP)					
注册中医	Registered Chinese Medicine Practitioners	6241	6414	6565	6743	6898
有限制注册中医①	Chinese Medicine Practitioners with Limited Registration①	66	70	74	61	64
表列中医②	Listed Chinese Medicine Practitioners②	2772	2746	2733	2715	2693
牙医	Dentists	2179	2215	2258	2310	2343
药剂师	Pharmacists	1954	2050	2127	2285	2390
护士	Nurses	40011	41310	43698	45846	48047
按每千名人口计算的医生数目	Doctors per Thousand Population	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8#
医疗机构和病床③	Number of Medical Institutions and Hospital Beds③					
医疗机构 (间)	Medical Institutions (number)	116	120	123	127	130
病床 (张)	Hospital Beds (bed)	35522	36121	36579	36720	37322
按每千名人口计算的病床数目	Beds per Thousand Population	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1#

注：数字是指该年年底的数字。

①有限制注册中医可在指定的教育或科研机构进行中医药学方面的临床教学和研究工作，但不得作私人执业，其注册有效期不超过一年。

②表列中医可在中医注册过渡性安排下在香港合法执业，直至食物及卫生局局长日后在宪报上公布的日期为止。表列中医在过渡性安排期间，可分别经直接注册、通过注册审核或通过执业资格试成为注册中医。

③包括医院管理局辖下医院及机构、私家医院、护养院及惩教机构的医院。

Notes: Figures are as at end of the year stated.

①CMPs with limited registration are allowed to perform clinical teaching and research in Chinese medicine in the specified educational and scientific research institutions. The registration period of CMPs with limited registration should not exceed one year and they cannot engage in private practice with patients.

②Listed CMPs can practise lawfully in Hong Kong under the transitional arrangements for registration of CMPs until a date to be announced by the Secretary for Food and Health in the Gazette. Listed CMPs may become registered CMPs through direct registration, registration assessment or licensing examination during the transitional arrangements.

③Including Hospital Authority hospitals and institutions, private hospitals, nursing homes and hospitals in correctional institutions.



26-49 社会保障

Social Security

社会保障计划	Social Security Scheme	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015
综合社会保障援助	Comprehensive Social Security Assistance (CSSA)					
处理中的个案数目①(个)	Number of Active Cases① (case)					
年老	Old Age	154096	154176	153237	151183	148664
永久性残疾	Permanent Disability	18491	18376	18351	18362	18221
健康欠佳	Ill Health	25221	25271	25217	25111	24754
单亲	Single Parent	34142	32579	30513	29852	29284
低收入	Low Earnings	14088	11765	9942	8613	7302
失业	Unemployment	29364	26081	23293	20536	18021
其他	Others	7330	7135	7070	5765	4853
总计	Total	282732	275383	267623	259422	251099
发放款项② (亿港元)	Amount② (HKD 100 million)	185	195	198	195	207
公共福利金	Social Security Allowance (SSA)					
处理中的个案数目①(个)	Number of Active Cases① (case)					
伤残津贴	Disability Allowance (DA)	134909	141751	147114	123803	129125
高龄津贴	Old Age Allowance (OAA)	508070	521486	546275	191634	215078
长者生活津贴③	Old Age Living Allowance (OALA)③	-	-	-	416166	417593
广东计划④	Guangdong Scheme (GD Scheme)④	-	-	-	17194	17145
总计	Total	642979	663237	693389	748797	778941
发放款项② (亿港元)	Amount② (HKD 100 million)	91	97	106	189	186
暴力及执法伤亡赔偿	Criminal and Law Enforcement Injuries Compensation					
获批个案数目 (个)	Number of Cases Authorised for Payment (case)	228	202	195	207	159
交通意外伤亡援助	Traffic Accident Victims Assistance					
获批个案数目 (个)	Number of Cases Authorised for Payment (case)	7203	7139	7430	7675	7413
紧急救济	Emergency Relief					
受助灾民人数 (人)	Number of Victims Assisted (person)	630	623	504	531	591

注：于财政年度终结时的数字。除特别注明外，财政年度是由4月1日至翌年3月31日。

①处理中的个案包括新申请个案、正在复查中的个案、正领取援助款项的个案和已停止领取援助款项等待复查的个案。

②2010/11至2014/15年度的开支包括分别于该年度向综援受助人及公共福利金受惠人额外发放的一个月标准金额及一个月福利金。由于广东计划是由2013年10月起实施，2013-14年度广东计划所发放的款项并没有包括在2013年7月时额外发放的1个月福利金。

③长者生活津贴由2013年4月起实施，符合资格的65岁或以上高龄津贴受惠人及伤残津贴受惠人，已由2013年4月起陆续转为领取长者生活津贴。

④广东计划由2013年10月起实施。

Notes: Figures are as at end of the financial year. Financial year is from 1 April to 31 March of the next year, unless otherwise specified.

①Active cases refer to cases being handled which include new applications, cases being reviewed, cases being paid and cases suspended for payment pending review.

②Expenditure of 2010/11 to 2014/15 including the provision of one additional month of standard rate of CSSA payment and one additional month of allowance to CSSA and SSA recipients of the year respectively. As the Guangdong (GD) Scheme was launched in October 2013, the amount of GD Scheme expenditure did not include the one additional month of allowance which was issued in July 2013.

③Old Age Living Allowance (OALA) was launched in April 2013. Eligible Old Age Allowance recipients and Disability Allowance recipients aged 65 or above were gradually converted to receive OALA payment with effect from April 2013.

④The Guangdong Scheme was launched in October 2013.



《中国统计年鉴》与香港特别行政区统计刊物中使用的指标对照表

A Comparison of Common Statistical Terms Used in Publications Compiled by the Census and Statistics Department, the Government of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and China Statistical Yearbook

对应表号 Table Number	《中国统计年鉴》使用的统计名词 Statistical Terms Used in China Statistical Yearbook	香港特别行政区统计名词及对应英文 Statistical Terms Used in Publications of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region
1, 7, 11, 12, 30	建筑业	建造业 Construction
1	实际工资指数	实质工资指数 Real Wage Index
1, 11, 13, 14	按当年价格计算	以当时市价计算 At Current Market Prices
1, 13, 30, 31	服务出口	服务输出 Exports of Services
1, 13, 30, 31	服务进口	服务输入 Imports of Services
1, 17	消费量	用量 Consumption
1, 24	集装箱	货柜 Container
1, 44	消费价格指数	消费物价指数 Consumer Price Indices
10	实际增长	实质增长 Real Growth Rate
11	支出法	开支面 Expenditure Approach
11	生产法	生产面 Production Approach
11, 12	生产法本地生产总值	按经济活动划分的本地生产总值 GDP by Economic Activity
13	支出法本地生产总值	按开支组成部分划分的本地生产总值 GDP by Expenditure Component
13, 29	货物出口	货品出口 Exports of Goods
13, 29	货物进口	货品进口 Imports of Goods
17, 44	水	食水 Water
18, 30	计算机	电脑 Computer
22	住房	居所 Accommodation
25	宽带	宽频 Broadband
29	转口货物	转口货品 Re-exports
32	外商直接投资	外来直接投资 Inward Direct Investment
32, 33	流动	流量 Flow
33	对外直接投资	向外直接投资 Outward Direct Investment
46, 47	高等教育	专上教育 Post-secondary
46, 47	幼儿园	幼稚园 Kindergarten



主要统计指标解释

年中人口 是以“居住人口”方法编制，利用“居住人口”方法所编制的人口估计称为“居港人口”。“居港人口”包括“常住居民”和“流动居民”。“常住居民”指两类人士：(a) 在统计时点之前的6个月内，在港逗留最少3个月，又或在统计时点之后的6个月内，在港逗留最少3个月的香港永久性居民，不论在统计时点他们是否身在香港；及(b) 在统计时点身在香港的香港非永久性居民。至于“流动居民”，是指在统计时点之前的6个月内，在港逗留最少一个月但少于3个月，又或在统计时点之后的6个月内，在港逗留最少1个月但少于3个月的香港永久性居民，不论在统计时点他们是否身在香港。根据新的编制方法，旅客并不包括在香港人口内。

粗出生率 是指某一年内的活产婴儿数目相对该年年中每千名人口的比率。

粗死亡率 是指某一年内的死亡人数相对该年年中每千名人口的比率。

婴儿死亡率 是指某一年内一岁以下婴儿死亡人数相对该年每千名活产婴儿的比率。

总和生育率 是指某年的每一千名妇女，若她们在生育龄期（即15至49岁）经历了一如该年的年龄别生育率，其一生中活产子女的平均数目。

出生时平均预期寿命 是指某年出生人士，若其一生经历一如该年的年龄性别死亡率所反映的死亡情况，他/她预期能活的年数。

劳动人口 是指15岁及以上陆上非住院人口，并符合就业人口或失业人口定义的人士。

劳动人口参与率 是指劳动人口占有15岁及以上陆上非住院人口的比例。

就业人口 包括在统计前7天内有做工赚取薪酬或利润或有一份正式工作的15岁及以上人士。无酬家庭从业人员及在统计前7天内正休假的就业人士亦包括在内。

失业人口 包括所有15岁及以上人士(a) 在统计前7天内并无职位，且并无为赚取薪酬或利润而工作；及(b) 在统计前7天内随时可工作；及(c) 在统计前30天内有找寻工作。一名15岁或以上的人士，如果他/她符合上述(a)和(b)的条件，但由于相信没有工作可做而在统计前30天内没有找寻工作，仍会被界定为失业，即所谓「因灰心而不求职的人士」。失业人口亦包括那些并无职位，有找寻工作，但由于暂时生病而不能工作的人士；及并无职位，且随时可工作，但由于已为于稍后时间担当的新工作或开展的业

务作出安排；或正期待返回原来的工作岗位而没有找寻工作的人士。

失业率 是指失业人士在劳动人口中所占的比例。

每月就业收入 是指统计前一个月从所有工作所获得的收入。就雇员来说，收入包括工资和薪金、花红、佣金、小费、房屋津贴、逾时工作津贴、勤工津贴及其它现金津贴，但不包括补薪。就雇主和自营作业人士而言，收入是指从自己拥有的企业提取作个人及家居用途的款额。如果提取作个人及家居用途的款额资料未能提供，则会搜集有关从业务所得的净收入的数据。

本地生产总值 是指一个经济体的所有居民生产单位，在一个指定的期间内（一般是1年或1季），未扣除固定资本消耗的生产总值。

人均本地生产总值 是指把该经济体在某统计年的本地生产总值除以该经济体在同年的人口总数所得的数字。

本地居民总收入 指一个经济体的居民透过从事各项经济活动而赚取的总收入，不论该等经济活动是否在该经济体的经济领域内或外进行。换言之，编制本地居民总收入应包括本地居民在该经济领域内或外从事各类经济活动的收入，并扣除非本地居民在该经济领域内从事经济活动的收入。本地居民总收入的计算方法如下：

本地居民总收入

= 本地生产总值 + 对外初次收入流量净值

= 本地生产总值 + 本地居民从经济领域外所赚取的初次收入 - 非本地居民从经济领域内所赚取的初次收入

初次收入 包括投资收益及雇员报酬。投资收益包括：直接投资收益、证券投资收益、其它投资收益及储备资产收益。

人均本地居民总收入 指把该经济体在某统计年的本地居民总收入除以该经济体在同年的人口总数所得的数字。

国际收支平衡 是一项统计报表，有系统地撮录在一个指定期间内（一般是1年或1季）某经济体与世界各地之间（即居民与非居民之间）进行的经济交易。完整的国际收支平衡表包括两大账户：(a)经常账户；及(b)资本及金融账户。

经常账户 量度居民与非居民之间关于货物、服务、初次收入和二次收入的流量。

货物 在国际收支平衡表内经常账户的货物主要包括一般商品、转手商贸活动下的货物净出口及非货币黄金。

服务 在国际收支平衡表内经常账户的服务主要包括



运输服务、旅游服务、保险和退休金服务、金融服务、制造服务及其他服务。

初次收入账户 显示应收及应付的外地款额，作为向非居民提供／从非居民获得可予使用的劳动力、金融资源或自然资源的回报。在国际收支平衡经常账户内初次收入的概念及定义，与本地居民总收入的对外初次收入流量是相同的。

二次收入账户 记录居民与非居民之间的经常转移。经常转移指提供可能即时或短时间内被耗用的实质或金融资源而无同等经济价值作回报的交易。经常转移属单向性质，在国际收支平衡表内是一项用以抵销单边交易的记账。例子包括职工汇款、捐款、官方援助及退休金。

资本账户 量度有关资本转移及非生产、非金融资产（如商标和品牌）的获得和处置的对外交易。资本转移的例子包括债权人减免债务，和涉及获得或处置固定资产的现金转移。

金融账户 记录居民与非居民之间关于金融资产及负债的交易，显示某经济体的对外交易是如何融资的。金融账户内的交易按功能（即投资目的）归类为直接投资、证券投资、金融衍生工具、其它投资及储备资产。

直接投资 指某经济体的投资者对另一经济体内的企业所作的对外投资，并对该企业拥有持久利益及在其管理上具有相当程度的影响力或话语权。就统计计算而言，若投资者持有某企业 10% 或以上的表决权，便视作对该企业的管理具话语权。

证券投资 指对非本地股权证券及债务证券（如中长期债券、货币市场工具）所作的投资，直接投资或储备资产所包括的投资除外。与直接投资者相比，投资在非本地企业所发行的股权证券及债务证券的证券投资者，在该等企业并无持久利益或在管理方面没有影响力。凡持有一间企业不足 10% 的表决权均视为证券投资。

金融衍生工具 是一种与某个特定的金融工具、指标或商品挂钩的金融工具，使特定的金融风险本身能透过这种工具在金融市场进行交易。金融衍生工具包括期权类合约（如认股权证和期权）及远期类合约（如期货、利率掉期、货币掉期、远期利率协议、远期外汇合约）。

其他投资 指对非居民的其他金融中索和负债，但不属直接投资、证券投资、金融衍生工具或储备资产。其他投资包括不可转让的贷款、货币和存款、贸易信贷和预付款，以及其他资产／负债。

储备资产 是由一个经济体的金融当局（就香港而言，即香港金融管理局）控制的对外资产，并随时可供金融当局用来应付国际收支平衡的财务需要、干预外汇市场以调节该经济体的货币汇率，以及用作其他相关目的（如维持大众对货币及经济的信心，及作为向外地借贷的基础）。

国际投资头寸 是显示一个经济体在某特定时点的对

外金融资产及负债存量的资产负债表。对外金融资产及负债的差额即为该经济体的国际投资头寸净值，代表其对世界各地的净中索或净负债。国际投资头寸与国际收支平衡的金融账户完全协调，同样也按投资类别分类。资产和负债分类为直接投资、证券投资、金融衍生工具及其他投资。国际投资头寸的资产方还包括储备资产。有关投资组成部分的详细解释，请参阅国际收支平衡表内金融账户组成部分的解释。

国际投资头寸净值 是对外金融资产总值与对外金融负债总值之间的差额。

工业生产指数 量度本地工业生产量的实际变动，即撇除价格变动因素后的本地生产量的变动情况。

实用楼面面积 指各层楼面面积总和，但不包括楼梯、公共通道空间、升降机等候处、盥洗室、厕所、厨房、及为楼宇提供升降机、空调系统、或类似设施而安装的机械所占用的空间。

获批准可动工兴建楼宇 是指获屋宇署签发“同意书”动工兴建的楼宇。这种“同意书”是发给私人发展计划（包括香港房屋协会的计划）及香港房屋委员会的私人机构参建居屋计划。

初次呈交 就一项建筑工程初次呈交建筑事务监督要求批准的图则。

重大修改 指经过大规模修改的建筑图则，而这些图则必须从根本上接受重新评估。

自置住房住户 是指住户拥有其居住屋宇单位的业权。

全租户 是指住户向居于别处的人士租住整个屋宇单位自住，没有分租，单位内也没有其它的住户。

合租户 是指两个或以上的住户，分别向居于别处的人士租用部分的屋宇单位居住。

二房东 是指住户向居于别处的人士租住整个屋宇单位，并把部分单位分租予其它住户。

三房客 是指住户向居于同一屋宇单位内的人士租用部分单位居住。

免租 是指住户免费在屋宇单位内居住，不论是否获得业主同意，但不包括本身是业主或由雇主提供住房的住户。

住房由雇主提供 是指住户居住在由其成员之一的雇主提供的住房，包括以象征式租金向雇主租住屋宇单位的住户。假如住户使用由雇主提供的房屋津贴租用住房，则租住权不属于“住房由雇主提供”类别。

进口货物 是指在香港以外出产或制成的货物，输入香港供本地使用或转口，以及再进口的香港产品。其货值是以到岸价值计算。

港产品出口货物 是指香港的天然产品或是在香港经过制造工序，以致其基本原料的形状、性质、式样或用途受到永久改变的产品。如果产品在香港只进行简单的稀释、包装、



入樽、烘干、简单装配、分类、装饰等过程，则该产品并不能以香港作为来源地。其货值是以离岸价值计算。

转口货物 是指输出曾经自外地输入香港的货物，而这些货物并没有在香港经过任何制造工序，以致永久改变其形状、性质、式样或用途。其货值是以离岸价值计算。

输往中国内地作外发加工用途的出口货物 是指那些从香港或经香港出口往中国内地加工的原料或半制成品，经加工后成为制成品，并以合约安排再进口香港。

从中国内地进口与外发加工有关的货物 是指那些加工后从中国内地进口香港的货物，其中全部或部分原料或半制成品是以合约安排从香港或经香港出口往中国内地加工。

原产地为中国内地而涉及外发中国内地加工、并经香港输往其他地方（中国内地除外）的转口货物 是指那些经香港转口的制成品，其中全部或部分原料或半制成品是以合约安排从香港或经香港出口往中国内地加工，而加工后的货物再进口香港。

直接投资 指某经济体的投资者对另一经济体内的企业所作的对外投资，并对该企业拥有持久利益及在其管理上具有相当程度的影响力或话语权。就统计计算而言，若投资者持有某企业 10% 或以上的表决权，便视作对该企业的管理具话语权。直接投资包括股权及投资基金份额，以及债务工具。股权及投资基金份额包括所持有的分行股本、附属公司及联营公司的股票、投资基金份额，以及收益再投资（即投资者应得但有关企业的分行、附属公司、联营公司或投资基金没有分发的利润）。债务工具主要涉及公司之间的债务交易，包括母公司与其分行、附属公司及联营公司之间的短期及长期借贷。

外商直接投资 指境外居民持有香港居民企业的直接投资。跨国企业在香港营运的分行或附属公司，是外商直接投资的典型例子。

对外直接投资 指香港居民投资者持有境外企业的直接投资。

直接投资头寸 指某一特定日子香港居民在境外投资的价值或接受外来投资的价值。

直接投资流动 指某一时段内香港居民于境外投资或接受外来投资的投入或撤走。

贷款基金 提供资金予如房屋贷款和教育贷款等贷款计划。基金收入主要来自政府一般收入帐目转拨的款项、偿还的贷款及贷款利息。

港汇指数 是量度港元相对其他主要贸易伙伴的货币汇率变动加权平均值的指数，作为反映港元相对各种选定货币强弱的整体指标。由 2012 年 1 月 3 日起公布的新系列港汇指数已取代旧港汇指数系列。新系列指数是以 2010 年 1 月为基期及包括 15 种货币（印度卢比亦被纳入新系列指数中）。

外币兑换率 指外币兑港元的电汇或现钞收市中间兑

换价。

认可机构 包括持牌银行、有限制牌照银行及接受存款公司。持牌银行可接受任何金额及期限的存款。随着撤销利率限制的最后阶段在 2001 年 7 月 3 日生效，各类存款利率再无任何限制。至于有限制牌照银行，它们可接受金额不少于港币 50 万元的任何期限的定期存款。接受存款公司则可接受金额不少于港币 10 万元而期限不少于 3 个月的定期存款。有限制牌照银行及接受存款公司均无任何存款利率限制。

外币掉期存款 是指顾客在现货市场购买外币，然后存入认可机构，但同时订下远期合约，将该笔外币（本金及利息）在存款到期时售予认可机构。从分析角度来看，这类掉期存款应当作港元定期存款。

货币供应量 (M_1) 是指市民持有的法定纸币和硬币加上持牌银行的客户活期存款。

货币供应量 (M_2) 是指货币供应量 M_1 所包括的项目，加上持牌银行的客户储蓄及定期存款，再加上持牌银行发行而由非认可机构持有的可转让存款证。

货币供应量 (M_3) 是指货币供应量 M_2 所包括的各项，加上有限制牌照银行及接受存款公司客户的存款，再加上以上两类认可机构发行而由非认可机构持有的可转让存款证。

恒生指数 是以流通市值加权法计算，每只成分股的比重上限设定由 15% 逐步降低至 10%。此改变由 2014 年 9 月 5 日收市后，会在 12 个月内通过五轮指数调整。该指数内的五十只成份股划分为四个行业类别指数，包括工商、金融、地产及公用事业，其涵盖市值占香港联合交易所主板所有上市股份总市值大约百分之六十。

消费物价指数 量度住户一般所购买的消费商品和服务的价格水平随时间而变动的情况。消费物价指数的按年变动率被广泛地用作反映消费者所面对的通货膨胀的指标。不同的消费物价指数数列反映消费物价转变对不同开支组别的住户的影响。甲类、乙类及丙类消费物价指数分别根据较低、中等及较高开支范围的住户的开支模式编制而成。综合消费物价指数是根据以上所有住户的整体开支模式而编制，反映消费物价转变对整体住户的影响。每个项目的开支权数，是其在住户总开支中所占的比重。开支权数是根据住户开支统计调查的结果而制订的。并会每隔五年更新一次，以确保相应的消费物价指数能准确地反映不同开支范围住户的最新开支模式。

教育程度 是指某人在学校或其它教育机构修读达到的最高教育水平，不论他／她有否完成该课程。计算教育程度时，只包括正式课程，即须最少为期一个学年，入学须具备指定的学历资格（香港公开大学的非学位、副学位、学位及研究生课程除外），以及设有考试或指定评核成绩的程序。

社会保障计划 旨在帮助社会上需要经济或物质援助的人士，应付基本及特别需要。这个无须供款的社会保障制



度，包括综合社会保障援助计划、公共福利金计划、暴力及执法伤亡赔偿计划、交通意外伤亡援助计划和紧急救济。

综合社会保障援助计划 是以入息补助方法，为那些在经济上无法自给的人士提供安全网，使他们的人息达到一定水平，以应付生活上的基本需要。申请人必须符合居港规定及通过入息及资产审查。

公共福利金计划 包括普通伤残津贴、高额伤残津贴、高龄津贴、长者生活津贴及广东计划。高龄津贴及伤残津贴其目的分别是为年龄在 70 岁或以上或严重残疾的香港居民，每月提供现金津贴，以应付因年老或严重残疾而引致的特别需要。至于在 2013 年 4 月起实施的长者生活津贴，旨在为年龄在 65 岁或以上有经济需要的香港居民，每月提供特别津贴，以补助他们的生活开支。广东计划由 2013 年 10 月起实施。

暴力及执法伤亡赔偿计划 的目的是提供现金援助给因暴力罪行或因执法人员使用武器执行职务以致受伤的人士或这些人士的受养人（如受害人因伤死亡）。申请人亦无须接受经济状况调查。

交通意外伤亡援助计划 的目的是向道路交通意外受害人，或这些人士的受养人（如受害人因伤死亡）迅速提供经济援助，而无须考虑计划受惠人的经济状况，或有关交通意外是因谁的过失而造成。援助金按意外受害人的伤亡情况支付；至于财物损失，则不在援助范围内。

紧急救济 天灾或其它不幸事故（例如火灾、台风、水灾、暴雨、山泥倾泻、塌屋）的灾民，及因楼宇成为危楼而遭发出封闭令以致被着令撤离家园的受影响人士，均可获得紧急救济。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Mid-year Population is compiled using the "resident population" approach. The population estimate compiled under the "resident population" approach is referred to as the Hong Kong Resident Population, which comprises "Usual Residents" and "Mobile Residents". "Usual Residents" refer to two categories of people: (a) Hong Kong Permanent Residents who have stayed in Hong Kong for at least 3 months during the 6 months before or for at least 3 months during the 6 months after the reference time-point, regardless of whether they are in Hong Kong at the reference time-point; and (b) Hong Kong Non-permanent Residents who are in Hong Kong at the reference time-point. As for "Mobile Residents", they are Hong Kong Permanent Residents who have stayed in Hong Kong for at least 1 month but less than 3 months during the 6 months before or for at least 1 month but less than 3 months during the 6 months after the reference time-point, regardless of whether they are in Hong Kong at the reference time-point. Under the new approach, visitors are not part of the Hong Kong population.

Crude Birth Rate refers to the number of live births in a given year per 1000 mid-year population of that year.

Crude Death Rate refers to the number of deaths in a given year per 1000 mid-year population of that year.

Infant Mortality Rate refers to the number of deaths of age under one in a given year per 1000 live births in that year.

Total Fertility Rate refers to the average number of children that would be born alive to 1000 women during their lifetime if they were to pass through their childbearing ages 15-49 experiencing the age specific fertility rates prevailing in a given year.

Expectation of Life at Birth refers to the number of years of life that a person born in a given year is expected to live if he/she was subject to the prevalent mortality conditions as reflected by the set of age-sex specific mortality rates for that year.

Labour Force refers to the land-based non-institutional population aged 15 and over who satisfy the criteria for being classified as employed population or unemployed population.

Labour Force Participation Rate refers to the proportion of labour force in the total land-based non-institutional population aged 15 and over.

Employed Persons refer to those persons aged 15 and over who have been at work for pay or profit during the 7 days before enumeration or have had formal job attachment. Unpaid family workers and persons who were on leave/holiday during the 7 days before enumeration are included.

Unemployed Persons refer to those persons aged 15 and over who (a) have not had a job and have not performed any work for pay or profit during the 7 days before enumeration; and (b) have been available for work during the 7 days before enumeration; and (c) have sought work during the 30 days before enumeration. If a person aged 15 or over fulfils the conditions (a) and (b) above but has not sought work during the 30 days before enumeration because he/she believes

that work is not available, he/she is still classified as unemployed, being regarded as a so-called "discouraged worker". Unemployed population also includes persons without a job who have sought work but have not been available for work because of temporary sickness; and persons without a job who have been available for work but have not sought work because they have made arrangements to take up a new job or to start business on a subsequent date; or were expecting to return to their original jobs.

Unemployment Rate refers to the proportion of unemployed persons in the labour force.

Monthly Employment Earnings refer to earnings from all jobs during the month before enumeration. For employees, they include wage and salary, bonus, commission, tips, housing allowance, overtime allowance, attendance allowance and other cash allowances. However, back pays are excluded. For employers and self-employed, they refer to amounts drawn from the self-owned enterprise for personal and household use. If information on the amounts drawn for personal and household use is not available, data on net earnings from business would be collected instead.

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) is a measure of the total value of production of all resident producing units of an economy in a specified period (typically a year or a quarter), before deducting the consumption of fixed capital.

Per Capita GDP is obtained by dividing the total GDP in a year by the population of that economy in the same year.

Gross National Income (GNI) is a measure of the total income earned by residents of an economy from engaging in various economic activities, irrespective of whether the economic activities are carried out within the economic territory of the economy or outside. In other words, in compiling GNI, income earned by residents from engaging in various economic activities within or outside the economic territory are included, whereas income earned by non-residents from engaging in economic activities within the economic territory are excluded. GNI is computed as follows:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{GNI} &= \text{GDP} + \text{Net external primary income flows} \\ &= \text{GDP} + \text{Primary income earned by residents} \\ &\quad \text{from outside the economic territory} - \\ &\quad \text{Primary income earned by non-residents} \\ &\quad \text{from within the economic territory} \end{aligned}$$

Primary income comprises investment income and compensation of employees (CE). Investment income includes direct investment income (DII), portfolio investment income (PII) and other investment income (OII) as well as income on reserve assets (RA).

Per capita GNI of an economy is obtained by dividing GNI in a year by the population of that economy in the same year.

Balance of Payments (BoP) is a statistical statement that systematically summarises, for a specific time period (typically a year or a quarter), the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world (i.e. between residents and



non-residents). A complete BoP account comprises two broad accounts : (a) the current account; and (b) the capital and financial account.

Current account measures the flows of goods, services, primary income and secondary income between residents and non-residents.

Goods under the BoP current account mainly cover general merchandise, net exports of goods under merchanting and non-monetary gold.

Services under the BoP current account mainly cover transport services, travel services, insurance and pension services, financial services, manufacturing services and other services.

Primary Income Account shows the amounts receivable and payable abroad in return for providing/obtaining use of labour, financial resources or natural resources to/from non-residents. The concepts and definitions of primary income under the current account of the BoP are the same as those of the external primary income flow under GNI.

Secondary Income Account records current transfers between residents and non-residents. Current transfers are transactions in which real or financial resources that are likely to be consumed immediately or shortly are provided without the receipt of equivalent economic values in return. Current transfers are unilateral in nature and are offsetting entries in the BoP account for one-sided transactions. Examples include workers' remittances, donations, official assistance and pensions.

Capital Account measures external transactions in capital transfers, and the acquisition and disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets (such as trademarks and brand names). Examples of capital transfers include forgiveness of debts by creditors, and cash transfers involving the acquisition or disposal of fixed assets.

Financial Account records transactions in financial assets and liabilities between residents and non-residents. It shows how an economy's external transactions are financed. Transactions in the financial account are classified by function (i.e. the purpose of the investment) into direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives, other investment and reserve assets.

Direct Investment refers to external investment in which an investor of an economy acquires a lasting interest and a significant degree of influence or an effective voice in the management of an enterprise located in another economy. For statistical purpose, an effective voice is taken as being equivalent to a holding of 10% or more of the voting power in an enterprise.

Portfolio Investment refers to investment in non-resident equity securities and debt securities (e.g. bonds and notes, money market instruments), other than that included in direct investment or reserve assets. Compared with direct investors, portfolio investors in equity securities and debt securities of non-resident enterprises have no lasting interest or influence in the management of the enterprises concerned. A holding of less than 10% of the voting power in an enterprise is regarded as portfolio investment.

Financial Derivatives are financial instruments that are linked to a specific financial instrument or indicator or

commodity, and through which specific financial risks can be traded in financial markets in their own right. Financial derivatives include option-type contracts (e.g. warrants and options) and forward-type contracts (e.g. futures, interest rate swaps, currency swaps, forward rate agreements, forward foreign exchange contracts).

Other Investment refers to other financial claims on and liabilities to non-residents that are not classified as direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives or reserve assets. Other investment includes non-marketable loans, currency and deposits, trade credits and advances, and other assets / liabilities.

Reserve Assets are external assets that are readily available to and controlled by the monetary authority of an economy (which refers to the Hong Kong Monetary Authority in the case of Hong Kong) for meeting balance of payments financing needs, for intervention in exchange markets to regulate the currency exchange rate of that economy, and for other related purposes (such as maintaining confidence in the currency and the economy, and serving as a basis for foreign borrowing).

International Investment Position (IIP) is a balance sheet showing the stock of external financial assets and liabilities of an economy at a particular time point. The difference between the external financial assets and liabilities is the net IIP of the economy, which represents either its net claim on or net liability to the rest of the world. Being fully consistent with the BoP financial account, IIP is also categorised by type of investment. Assets and liabilities are divided into direct investment, portfolio investment, financial derivatives and other investment. The asset side of IIP also includes the reserve assets. For detailed explanation on investment components, please refer to the explanatory notes on the components of the financial account of the BoP account.

Net IIP is the difference between total external financial assets and total external financial liabilities.

Index of Industrial Production measures the changes in local industrial output in real terms, i.e. changes in the volume of local production after discounting the effect of price changes.

Usable Floor Area is defined as the aggregate of the areas of the floor or floors in a storey or a building excluding any staircases, public circulation space, lift landings, lavatories, water-closets, kitchens and any space occupied by machinery for any lift, air-conditioning system or similar service provided for the building.

Buildings with Consents to Commence Work refer to buildings with "Consents" to commence building works issued by the Buildings Department. Such "Consents" are issued to private development projects (including Hong Kong Housing Society's projects) and Hong Kong Housing Authority's development projects under the Private Sector Participation Scheme.

First Submission refers to plans for a building project which are first submitted to the Building Authority for approval.

Major Revision refers to building plans which have been so extensively revised that they must be fundamentally re-assessed.



Owner-occupier refers to a household which owns the quarters it occupies.

Sole Tenant refers to a household which rents the whole quarters it occupies from someone who lives outside the quarters without sharing it with other household(s) or subletting.

Co-tenant refers to two or more households each of which rents part of the quarters from someone who lives outside the quarters.

Main Tenant refers to a household which rents the whole quarters it occupies from someone who lives outside the quarters and sublets part of it to other household(s).

Sub-tenant refers to a household which rents part of the quarters from someone who lives in the same quarters.

Rent Free refers to a household which occupies an accommodation free, with or without the owner's permission. This does not include owner-occupiers or households occupying accommodation provided by employers.

Accommodation Provided by Employer refers to a household which occupies an accommodation provided by the employer of one of the household members. This also includes households occupying quarters leased from employers at a nominal rent. If a household member uses housing allowance given by his/her employer for renting accommodation, the tenure is not regarded as "accommodation provided by employer".

Imports are goods which have been produced or manufactured in places outside the jurisdiction of Hong Kong and brought into Hong Kong for domestic use or for subsequent re-export as well as Hong Kong products re-imported. Their values are recorded on cost, insurance and freight (c.i.f.) basis.

Domestic exports are the natural produce of Hong Kong or products of a manufacturing process in Hong Kong which has changed permanently the shape, nature, form or utility of the basic materials used in manufacture. Processes such as simple diluting, packing, bottling, drying, simple assembling, sorting, decorating, etc., do not confer Hong Kong origin. Their values are recorded on free-on-board (f.o.b.) basis.

Re-exports are products which have previously been imported into Hong Kong and which are re-exported without having undergone in Hong Kong a manufacturing process which has changed permanently the shape, nature, form or utility of the product. Their values are recorded on f.o.b. basis.

Exports to the Mainland of China for Outward Processing refer to raw materials or semi-manufactures exported from or through Hong Kong to the mainland of China for processing with a contractual arrangement for subsequent re-importation of the processed goods into Hong Kong.

Imports from the Mainland of China Related to Outward Processing refer to processed goods imported to Hong Kong from the mainland of China, of which all or part of the raw materials or semi-manufactures have been under contractual arrangement exported from or through Hong Kong to the mainland of China for processing.

Re-exports of the Mainland of China Origin to Other Places (excluding the Mainland of China) Involving Outward Processing in the Mainland of China refer to

processed goods re-exported through Hong Kong, of which all or part of the raw materials or semi-manufactures have been exported from or through Hong Kong to the mainland of China for processing with a contractual arrangement for subsequent re-importation of the processed goods into Hong Kong.

Direct Investment refers to external investment in which an investor of an economy acquires a lasting interest and a significant degree of influence or an effective voice in the management of an enterprise located in another economy. For statistical purpose, an effective voice is taken as being equivalent to a holding of 10% or more of the voting power in an enterprise. Direct investment comprises equity and investment fund shares and debt instruments. Equity and investment fund shares include equity in branches, shares in subsidiaries and associates, investment fund shares and reinvestment of earnings (which refers to the investors' share of earnings not distributed by branches, subsidiaries, associates or investment funds). Debt instruments mainly involve inter-company debt transactions. These include short-term and long-term borrowing and lending of funds between parent companies and their branches, subsidiaries and associates.

Inward Direct Investment refers to direct investment by a non-Hong Kong resident on a Hong Kong resident enterprise. Typical examples of inward direct investment are multinational corporations' branches and subsidiaries operating in Hong Kong.

Outward Direct Investment refers to direct investment by a Hong Kong resident on a non-resident enterprise.

Position of Direct Investment refers to the value of investment abroad or investment received from abroad of Hong Kong residents at a specified date.

Flow of Direct Investment refers to the additions/withdrawals of investment abroad or investment received from abroad of Hong Kong residents during a period.

Loan Fund finances loans and advances for such schemes as housing loans and education loans. The main sources of income are appropriations from the General Revenue Account, loan repayments and interest on loans.

Effective Exchange Rate Index (EERI) for the Hong Kong Dollar (HKD) is an index which measures movements in the weighted average of the exchange rate of the HKD against the currencies of major trading partners of Hong Kong. It serves as an indicator for measuring the overall strength of the HKD relative to selected currencies. A new EERI series has been released as from 3 January 2012 to replace the old EERI series. This new series uses January 2010 as the base and includes 15 currencies (the Indian Rupee is added to the new series).

Exchange Rates Between the Hong Kong Dollar and Other Currencies refer to the closing middle market telegraphic transfer rates or notes rates.

Authorized Institutions include licensed banks, restricted licence banks and deposit-taking companies. Licensed banks can accept deposits of any size and any term of maturity. With the final phase of interest rate deregulation came into effect on 3 July 2001, there is no restriction on interest rate payable. As for restricted licence banks, they can accept time deposits in amounts of not less than HK\$500,000 with any term of maturity. Deposit-taking companies can



however accept time deposits in amounts of not less than HK\$100,000 with a term of maturity of at least three months. Both restricted licence banks and deposit-taking companies have no restriction on interest rate payable.

Foreign Currency Swap Deposits refer to deposits involving customers buying foreign currencies in the spot market and placing them as deposits with authorized institutions, while at the same time entering into a contract to sell such foreign currencies (principal plus interest) forward in line with the maturity of such deposits. For most analytical purpose, they should be regarded as Hong Kong dollar time deposits.

Money Supply M_1 refers to the sum of legal tender notes and coins held by the public plus customers' demand deposits placed with licensed banks.

Money Supply M_2 refers to the sum of M_1 plus customers' savings and time deposits with licensed banks, plus negotiable certificates of deposit issued by licensed banks held by non-authorized institutions.

Money Supply M_3 refers to the sum of M_2 plus customer deposits with restricted licence banks (RLBs) and deposit-taking companies (DTCs) plus negotiable certificates of deposit issued by RLBs and DTCs held by non-authorized institutions.

Hang Seng Index is a freefloat-adjusted market capitalization-weighted index. The 15% cap on each constituent weighting would be lowered to 10%. This change would be phased in over a period of 12 months from 5 September 2014 after market close through five rounds of index rebalancing. The 50 constituent stocks of the Hang Seng Index are grouped under four sub-indices, namely Commerce and Industry, Finance, Properties and Utilities. These stocks account for about 60 percent of the total market capitalization of all stocks listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange of Hong Kong.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the changes over time in the price level of consumer goods and services generally purchased by households. The year-on-year rate of change in the CPI is widely used as an indicator of the inflation affecting consumers. Different CPI series are compiled to reflect the impact of consumer price changes on households in different expenditure ranges. The CPI(A), CPI(B) and CPI(C) are compiled based on the expenditure patterns of households in the relatively low, medium and relatively high expenditure ranges respectively. A Composite CPI is compiled based on the overall expenditure pattern of all the above households taken together to reflect the impact of consumer price changes on the household sector as a whole. The expenditure weight of each item is the share of the item in the total expenditure of households. Derived from the results of the Household Expenditure Survey, the set of expenditure weights is updated once every five years to ensure that up-to-date expenditure patterns of households in different expenditure ranges are used in the compilation of the respective CPIs.

Educational Attainment refers to the highest level of education ever attained by a person in school or other educational institution, regardless of whether he/she had completed the course. Only formal courses are counted as educational attainment. A formal course shall be one that lasts for at least one academic year, requires specific academic qualifications for entrance (except sub-degree, associate degree, degree and post-graduate courses offered by the Open University of Hong Kong) and includes examinations or specific academic assessment procedures.

Social Security Schemes aim to provide for the basic and special needs of the members of the community who are in need of financial or material assistance. The non-contributory social security system comprises the Comprehensive Social Security Assistance Scheme, the Social Security Allowance Scheme, the Criminal and Law Enforcement Injuries Compensation Scheme, the Traffic Accident Victims Assistance Scheme and Emergency Relief.

The Comprehensive Social Security Assistance Scheme provides a safety net for those who cannot support themselves financially. It is designed to bring their income up to a prescribed level to meet their basic needs. An applicant must satisfy the residence requirements and pass both the income and assets tests.

The Social Security Allowance Scheme which includes Normal Disability Allowance, Higher Disability Allowance, Old Age Allowance, Old Age Living Allowance and Guangdong Scheme. Old Age Allowance and Disability Allowance provides a monthly allowance to Hong Kong residents who are 70 years of age or above or who are severely disabled to meet their special needs arising from old age or disability respectively. Old Age Living Allowance, launched in April 2013, is to provide a special allowance per month to supplement the living expenses of Hong Kong residents aged 65 or above who are in need of financial support. Guangdong Scheme was launched in October 2013.

The Criminal and Law Enforcement Injuries Compensation Scheme aims to provide ex-gratia payments to persons (or to their dependants in cases of death) who are injured as a result of a crime of violence, or by a law enforcement officer using a weapon in the execution of his duty. The Scheme is non-means-tested.

The Traffic Accident Victims Assistance Scheme aims to provide speedy financial assistance to road traffic accident victims (or to their surviving dependants in cases of death) on a non-means tested basis, regardless of the element of fault leading to the occurrence of the accident. Payments are made for personal injuries, while loss of or damage to property is not included.

Emergency Relief is provided for victims of natural and other disasters such as fire, typhoon, flood, rainstorm, landslide, house collapse, and also for evacuees of buildings and premises considered to be dangerous under Closure Orders.

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澳门特别行政区 主要社会经济指标

Main Social and Economic Indicators of
Macao Special Administrative Region



简 要 说 明

一、本章资料反映澳门特别行政区主要社会、经济发展情况。内容包括：土地、人口、就业、国民经济核算、工业、能源、建筑、交通通讯、对外贸易、财政金融、物价、教育、卫生、房屋、社会保障等方面。

二、本章由澳门特别行政区政府统计暨普查局提供所有数据，国家统计局国际统计信息中心负责整理、编辑。

三、在统计工作方面，按中华人民共和国“澳门特别行政区基本法”的有关原则，澳门特别行政区保留其单独运作的统计系统，并负责编制和发布反映澳门特别行政区情况的统计数据。由于澳门和内地在使用统计名词及概念方面会有所不同，读者在比较两地数据时，请参考本章末的“主要统计指标解释”。

四、澳门特别行政区是单独的关税地区，澳门与内

地之间的贸易，亦需办理进出口报关。在贸易统计方面，澳门特别行政区对外商品贸易统计数据亦包括澳门特别行政区与内地的贸易。

五、在外汇统计及与之有关的各方面，澳门元是澳门特别行政区的法定货币，因此，除澳门元以外的货币（包括人民币）均视作外币。

六、更详细的统计资料及有关的技术细节，可参阅澳门特别行政区政府统计暨普查局出版的《统计月刊》、《统计年鉴》及各专题统计出版物。

七、本章节表中的符号使用说明：“-”表示绝对数值为零；“空格”表示没有数字或未能提供；“..”表示不适用；“o”表示数据小于本表最小单位半数；“r”表示修订数字；“#”表示保密资料；“①”等表示本表下有注解。

Brief Introduction

I. Data in this chapter reflect the major social and economic development of the Macao Special Administrative Region, including land; population; employment; national accounts; industry; energy; construction; transportation and communications; external trade; public finance and banking; prices; education; health; housing; and social security.

II. Data in this chapter are provided by the Statistics and Census Service of the Government of Macao Special Administrative Region, which are tabulated and edited by the International Statistical Information Centre of the National Bureau of Statistics.

III. According to the *Basic Law of the Macao Special Administrative Region of the People's Republic of China*, Macao Special Administrative Region maintains its independent statistical system that is responsible to comply and disseminate statistical information on the different aspect of the Special Administrative Region. As Macao and the mainland of China adopt different statistical concepts, definitions and terminology, users are advised to read the Explanatory Notes at the end of this chapter when making comparison between the mainland of China and the Macao Special Administrative Region.

IV. Macao is a separate customs territory; therefore, import and export trade between Macao and the mainland of China also requires customs declaration. In terms of trade statistics, Macao's external merchandise trade data also include trade transaction between Macao and the mainland.

V. The Macao Pataca (MOP) is the legal tender in the Macao Special Administrative Region, all other currencies (including Renminbi) are considered as foreign currencies in statistics on foreign exchange and related data.

VI. Detailed information and technical aspects are available in the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, *Yearbook of Statistics* and other thematic publications published by the Statistics and Census Service of the Government of Macao Special Administrative Region.

VII. Notations used in this chapter:

“-” indicates absolute value equals zero; (blank) indicates no figure provided or not available; “..” indicates not applicable; “o” indicates less than half of the unit employed; “r” indicates revised figures; “#” indicates confidential data; “#” indicates confidential data; “①” indicates footnote.



27-1 主要统计指标概况

Summary of Key Statistics

项 目	Items	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
人口及生命统计	Population and Vital Statistics					
年中人口 (万人)	Mid-year Population (10 000)	53.7	55.0	56.8	59.2	62.2
粗出生率 (‰)	Crude Birth Rate (‰)	9.5	10.6	12.9	11.1	11.8
粗死亡率 (‰)	Crude Death Rate (‰)	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1
婴儿死亡率 (‰)	Infant Mortality Rate (‰)	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0
(按每千名出生登记活产婴儿计算)	(per 1000 registered live births)					
劳动、就业	Labour, Employment					
劳动人口 (万人)	Labour Force (10 000)	32.4	33.6	35.0	36.8	39.5
劳动力参与率 (%)	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	72.0	72.5	72.4	72.7	73.8
失业率 (%)	Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7
就业不足率 (%)	Underemployment Rate (%)	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.4
就业人口 (万人)	Employed Population (10 000)	31.5	32.8	34.3	36.1	38.8
建筑业	Construction	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.5	5.3
批发及零售业	Wholesale & Retail Trade	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.5
酒店及饮食业	Hotels, Restaurants & Similar Activities	4.3	4.6	5.3	5.4	5.5
文娛博彩及其他服务业	Recreational, Cultural, Gaming & Other Services	7.5	8.2	9.0	9.3	9.4
对外商品贸易 (亿澳门元)	External Merchandise Trade (100 million MOP)					
出口	Exports	70	70	82	91	99
本地产品出口	Domestic Exports	24	24	23	20	20
再出口	Re-exports	46	46	59	71	79
进口	Imports	441	623	709	810	900
贸易价格比率 (2011=100)	Terms of Trade (2011=100)	99.3	100.0	97.7	97.6	97.1
工业生产	Industrial Production					
工业电力消耗量 (亿千瓦时)	Electricity Consumption (100 million kwh)	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6
私人建筑	Private Sector Construction					
新建楼宇	Completion of Buildings					
单位数目 (个)	Units (No.)	4527	1387	2558	1316	3001
总建筑面积 (万平方米)	Gross Floor Area (10 000 sq.m)	127	116	157	56	44
新动工楼宇	Construction of New Buildings					
单位数目 (个)	Units Started (No.)	870	2159	1592	2241	1900
总建筑面积 (万平方米)	Gross Floor Area (10 000 sq.m)	18	37	30	240	224
楼宇单位买卖数目 (个)	Number of Units Sold (No.)	29617	27624	25419	19237	13230
不动产买卖契约数目 (宗)	Deed of Real Estate Transacted (No.)	12707	10935	12339	10527	10279
不动产按揭贷款数目 (宗)	Real Estate Mortgage Loans (No.)	15127	14447	16427	17093	32193
运输、通讯、旅游 (万次)	Transport, Communications, Tourism (10 000)					
进出澳门重型货运车	Lorries Entering and Departing Macao	35.8	33.4	32.5	31.1	35.7
进出澳门的客船班	Ferry Trips Entering and Departing Macao	14.7	14.6	14.0	13.8	14.1
澳门国际机场的商业航班	Commercial Flights at Macao International Airport	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.5	4.8
登记车辆 (万辆)	Licensed Vehicles (10 000)	19.7	20.6	21.7	22.8	24.0
电话线 (万条)	Telephone Lines (10 000)	129.1	152.0	177.6	188.1	210.0
入境旅客 (万人次)	Visitors Arrival (10 000)	2497	2800	2808	2932	3153
酒店业入住率 (%)	Occupancy Rate of Hotel Sector (%)	80	84	84	83	86
财政收支、货币、金融(亿澳门元)	Government Accounts, Money and Finance (100 million MOP)					
财政总收入	Total Government Revenue	885	1230	1450	1759	1619
财政总支出	Total Government Expenditure	384	456	540	514	671
货币供应(广义货币供应量M ₂)	Money Supply (M ₂)					
总计	Total	2431	2980	3749	4414	4875
澳门元	MOP	680	773	909	1064	1245
港元	HKD	1328	1623	2094	2354	2472
其他货币	Other currencies	422	583	746	995	1157
本地/私人部门贷款及垫款	Domestic Loans/Advances to the Private Sector	1268	1616	1897	2517	3346



27-1 续表 continued

项 目	Items	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
消费物价指数	Consumer Price Index					
(2013年10月至2014年9月=100)	(Oct/2013 - Sept/2014=100)					
综合消费价格指数	Composite Consumer Price Index	80.50	85.17	90.37	95.35	101.11
甲类消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index (A)	79.56	83.94	89.32	94.76	100.99
乙类消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index (B)	79.87	84.65	89.99	94.83	100.42
房屋(期末)	Housing (End-period)					
公共房屋 (套)	Public Housing (No.)	8174	8376	8267	12221	11344
教育	Education					
幼儿教育学生 (人)	Student of Pre-primary Education (person)	10804	11787	12669	13395	14552
小学生 (人)	Student of Primary Education (person)	23785	22646	22231	22862	24252
中学生 (人)	Student of Secondary Education (person)	37224	35726	33921	32054	30088
高等教育学生 (人)	Student of Higher Education (person)	25539	26217	27776	29521	30771
医疗	Health					
医生 (人)	Doctors (person)	1330	1438	1482	1514	1592
护士 (人)	Nurses (person)	1536	1606	1751	1854	1990
病床 (张)	Hospital Beds (unit)	1173	1222	1354	1366	1421
社会保障	Social Security					
受益人数目 (人)	Beneficiaries (person)	276348	337115	343634	348478	355679
供款单位数目 (人)	Contributors (person)	34294	19373	19885	20842	22339
总发放援助次数 (万次)	Number of Payments Granted (10 000)	52.3	60.7	88.2	125.2	161.7
总发放金额 (万澳门元)	Amount Granted (10 000 MOP)	74840	110225	130563	219689	261171
治安	Public Security					
罪案数目 (宗)	Number of Crimes (No.)	11649	12512	12685	13685	14016
囚犯数目 (期末)	Number of Prisoners (end-year)	929	1030	1112	1154	1205
本地生产总值	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)					
按以环比物量(2013年)计算	In Chained (2013) Dollars					
实际增长率 (%)	Growth Rate in Real Terms (%)	27.5	21.3	9.2	10.7	-0.4
本地生产总值 (亿澳门元)	GDP (100 million MOP)	2797.9	3393.6	3704.8	4099.6	4085.1
人均本地生产总值 (万澳门元)	GDP per capita (10 000 MOP)	52.1	61.8	65.1	69.2	65.8
当年价格	At Current Prices					
名义增长率 (%)	Growth Rate in Nominal Terms (%)	33.4	29.4	16.9	19.3	8.1
本地生产总值 (亿澳门元)	GDP (100 million MOP)	2269.4	2937.4	3435.0	4099.6	4433.0
人均本地生产总值 (万澳门元)	GDP per capita (10 000 MOP)	42.3	53.5	60.4	69.2	71.4



27-2 按堂区划分的陆地面积

Land Area by Parish

单位: 平方公里

(sq.km)

分 区	Sub-division	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
总面积	Total Land Area	29.7	29.9	29.9	30.3	30.3
澳门半岛	Macao Peninsula	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.3
圣安多尼堂区	Santo Antonio	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
望德堂区	Sao Lazaro	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
风顺堂区	Sao Lourenco	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
大堂区	Se	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4
花地玛堂区	N.S. de Fatima	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
氹仔	Taipa Island	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.6	7.6
路环	Coloane Island	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.6
路氹填海区	Co-Tai Reclamation Zone	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.8

27-3 人口主要指标

Main Demographic Indicator

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
年中人口 (万人)	Mid-year Population (10 000 persons)	53.7	55.0	56.8	59.2	62.2
出生率 (%)	Crude Birth Rate (‰)	9.5	10.6	12.9	11.1	11.8
死亡率 (%)	Crude Death Rate (‰)	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1
婴儿死亡率 (%)	Infant Mortality Rate (‰)	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.0	2.0
自然增长率 (%)	Natural Growth Rate (‰)	6.2	7.3	9.6	7.9	8.7
总和生育率	Total Fertility Rate	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
登记结婚 (宗)	Registered Marriages (case)	3103	3545	3783	4153	4085
离婚 (宗)	Registered Divorces (case)	889	998	1147	1172	1308
项 目	Item	2007-2010	2008-2011	2009-2012	2010-2013	2011-2014
出生时平均预期寿命(岁)	Life Expectancy at Birth (years)	82.3	82.4	82.6	82.6	82.9
男	Male	79.2	79.2	79.3	79.3	79.6
女	Female	85.3	85.5	85.8	85.8	86.0

27-4 经济活动人口及失业状况

Labour Force and Unemployment

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
劳动人口 (万人)	Labour Force (10 000 persons)	32.4	33.6	35.0	36.8	39.5
男	Male	16.5	17.1	18.1	18.9	20.7
女	Female	15.9	16.5	16.9	17.9	18.7
就业人口 (万人)	Employed Population (10 000 persons)	31.5	32.8	34.3	36.1	38.8
失业人口 (万人)	Unemployed Population (10 000 persons)	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7
失业率 (%)	Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.8	1.7



27-5 按行业划分的就业人口 Employed Population by Industry

单位: 万人

(10 000 persons)

行 业	Industry	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
总数	Total	31.48	32.76	34.32	36.10	38.81
制造业	Manufacturing	1.52	1.28	1.03	0.90	0.74
水电及气体生产供应业	Electricity, Gas & Water Supply	0.09	0.13	0.15	0.15	0.11
建筑业	Construction	2.71	2.82	3.23	3.53	5.25
批发及零售业	Wholesale & Retail Trades	4.14	4.34	4.23	4.47	4.52
酒店及饮食业	Hotels, Restaurants & Similar Activities	4.28	4.61	5.30	5.43	5.48
运输、仓储及通信业	Transport, Storage & Communications	1.82	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.92
金融业	Financial Intermediation	0.73	0.81	0.82	0.93	1.07
不动产及工商服务业	Real Estate & Business Activities	2.75	2.80	2.43	2.76	3.04
公共行政及社保事务	Public Administration & Social Security	2.14	2.30	2.51	2.57	2.55
教育	Education	1.15	1.23	1.31	1.43	1.48
医疗卫生及社会福利	Health & Social Welfare	0.81	0.85	0.86	0.91	1.01
文娱博彩及其他服务业	Recreational, Cultural, Gaming & Other Services	7.54	8.20	8.95	9.34	9.40
家务工作	Domestic Work	1.74	1.68	1.80	2.03	2.19
其他及不详	Others and Unknown	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.06	0.07

27-6 按行业划分的月工作收入中位数 Median Monthly Employment Earnings by Industry

单位: 澳门元

(MOP)

行 业	Occupation	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
总数	Total	9000	10000	11300	12000	13300
制造业	Manufacturing	5700	6500	7500	8500	9000
水电及气体生产供应业	Electricity, Gas & Water Supply	16000	17500	16000	18000	21000
建筑业	Construction	9500	10100	11700	12000	13000
批发及零售业	Wholesale & Retail Trade	7500	8000	9000	10000	10000
酒店及饮食业	Hotels, Restaurants & Similar Activities	7000	7500	8300	8800	10000
运输、仓储及通信业	Transport, Storage & Communications	8500	10000	11000	12300	13000
金融业	Financial Intermediation	13000	12000	14000	16000	17000
不动产及工商服务业	Real Estate & Business Activities	6500	7000	8000	9000	9500
公共行政及社保事务	Public Administration & Social Security	19500	20700	25000	27200	30000
教育	Education	14000	15000	16000	19000	20000
医疗卫生及社会福利	Health & Social Welfare	10000	12000	15000	18200	16000
文娱博彩及其他服务业	Recreational, Cultural, Gaming & Other Services	12000	13000	14500	15300	17000
家务工作	Domestic Work	2900	3000	3100	3400	3500



27-7 本地生产总值(当年价格)

Gross Domestic Product at Current Prices

年 份 Year	本地生产总值 GDP		实际增长率 (%) Growth Rate in Real Terms (%)	人均本地生产总值 GDP per capita	
	(亿澳门元)	(亿美元)		(澳门元)	(美元)
	(100 million MOP)	(100 million USD)		(MOP)	(USD)
1992	386.2	48.4	13.3	104122	13060
1993	443.4	55.6	5.2	115464	14491
1994	494.2	62.1	4.3	124558	15648
1995	554.2	69.5	3.3	135392	16992
1996	563.1	70.7	-0.4	135657	17029
1997	565.6	70.9	-0.3	135547	16997
1998	525.6	65.9	-4.6	124462	15599
1999	502.7	62.9	-2.4	117620	14718
2000	516.3	64.3	5.7	119911	14940
2001	523.3	65.1	2.9	120555	15007
2002	563.0	70.1	8.9	128433	15987
2003	635.8	79.3	12.6	142854	17809
2004	822.9	102.6	26.9	180108	22450
2005	944.7	117.9	8.6	198406	24767
2006	1165.7	145.7	14.4	234123	29263
2007	1450.8	180.5	14.3	278539	34661
2008	1662.7	207.3	3.4	307917	38391
2009	1701.7	213.1	1.7	317575	39775
2010	2269.4	283.6	27.5	422657	52818
2011	2937.4	366.3	21.3	534734	66687
2012	3435.0	429.9	9.2	603641	75551
2013	4099.6	513.1	10.7	691578	86564
2014	4433.0	555.0	-0.4	713514	89333

27-8 支出法本地生产总值

Expenditure-based Gross Domestic Product

单位: 亿澳门元

(100 million MOP)

本地生产总值组成部分 GDP Components		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
按当年价格计算 At Current Prices						
私人消费支出	Private Consumption Expenditure	511.0	604.3	689.4	774.9	859.8
政府最终消费支出	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	183.8	209.5	238.0	267.4	313.3
固定资本形成总额	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	283.6	365.6	467.0	548.2	815.4
存货增加	Changes in Inventories	17.4	42.8	39.0	29.7	32.9
货物出口	Exports of Goods	83.2	90.2	118.4	126.9	152.0
减: 货物进口	Less: Imports of Goods	520.3	715.2	824.8	981.3	1133.9
服务出口	Exports of Services	2321.2	3194.8	3624.3	4283.5	4242.4
减: 服务进口	Less: Imports of Services	610.5	854.7	916.2	949.7	848.9
本地生产总值	GDP	2269.4	2937.4	3435.0	4099.6	4433.0
人均本地生产总值 (澳门元)	GDP per capita (MOP)	422657	534734	603641	691578	713514
以环比物量(2013年)计算 In Chained (2013) Dollars						
私人消费支出	Private Consumption Expenditure	602.7	669.1	727.0	774.9	820.4
政府最终消费支出	Government Final Consumption Expenditure	226.5	239.6	254.5	267.4	286.4
固定资本形成总额	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	359.1	419.9	503.3	548.2	740.9
存货增加	Changes in Inventories	18.9	43.1	38.6	29.7	32.9
货物出口	Exports of Goods	91.0	90.5	117.8	126.9	153.2
减: 货物进口	Less: Imports of Goods	573.3	729.8	820.1	981.3	1145.2
服务出口	Exports of Services	2775.8	3594.7	3829.3	4283.5	4015.4
减: 服务进口	Less: Imports of Services	708.3	936.2	948.6	949.7	818.8
本地生产总值	GDP	2797.9	3393.6	3704.8	4099.6	4085.1
人均本地生产总值 (澳门元)	GDP per capita (MOP)	521088	617779	651048	691578	657520



27-9 生产法本地生产总值

Production-based Gross Domestic Product

单位: 亿澳门元

(100 million MOP)

经济活动	Economic Activities	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013①
第二产业	Secondary Sector	125.6	108.2	121.1	137.2	151.4
采矿业	Mining and Quarrying	0	0	0.1	0.2	0
制造业	Manufacturing	16.9	12.4	12.9	15.5	16.1
电力、煤气及水供应	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	14.6	15.5	15.9	17.4	18.8
建筑业	Construction	94.0	80.2	92.1	104.1	116.6
第三产业	Tertiary Sector	1028.2	1371.2	1750.6	2050.3	2509.0
批发零售、维修、酒店、餐厅及酒楼业	Wholesale, Retail, Repair, Hotels and Restaurants	162.1	218.8	285.4	339.1	400.5
运输、仓储及通信业	Transport, Storage and Communications	41.3	53.6	61.4	65.9	72.6
金融保险、不动产、租赁及商业服务	Financial Intermediation, Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	273.6	283.8	328.6	388.6	520.0
公共行政、社会服务及个人服务 (包括博彩业)	Public Administration, Other Community, Social and Personal Services (Including gambling)	551.1	814.9	1075.1	1256.6	1515.9
生产法本地生产总值 (基本价格)	Production-based GDP at Basic Prices	1153.8	1479.3	1871.6	2187.4	2660.4
加产品税	Add: Taxes on Products	471.2	730.7	1060.5	1217.7	1439.8
生产法本地生产总值 (市场价格)	Production-based GDP at Current Market Prices	1625.0	2210.1	2932.2	3405.2	4100.2
支出法本地生产总值 (市场价格)	Expenditure-based GDP at Current Market Prices	1701.7	2269.4	2937.4	3435.0	4099.6
统计差异 (%)	Statistical Discrepancy (%)	-4.5	-2.6	0	0	0

注: ①数字在得到更多资料时会作出修订。

Note: ①Figures are subject to revision as more data become available.

27-10 生产法本地生产总值结构

Structure of Production-based Gross Domestic Product

单位: %

(%)

经济活动	Economic Activities	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013①
第二产业	Secondary Sector	10.9	7.3	6.5	6.3	5.7
采矿业	Mining and Quarrying	0	0	0	0	0
制造业	Manufacturing	1.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
电力、煤气及水供应业	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	1.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.7
建筑业	Construction	8.1	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.4
第三产业	Tertiary Sector	89.1	92.7	93.5	93.7	94.3
批发零售、维修、酒店、餐厅及酒楼业	Wholesale, Retail, Repair, Hotels and Restaurants	14.0	14.8	15.3	15.5	15.1
运输、仓库及通信业	Transport, Storage and Communications	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.7
金融、保险、不动产、租赁及商业服务	Financial Intermediation, Real Estate, Renting and Business Activities	23.7	19.2	17.6	17.8	19.5
公共行政、社会服务及个人服务 (包括博彩业)	Public Administration, Other Community, Social and Personal Services (Including gambling)	47.8	55.1	57.4	57.4	57.0
以基本价格按生产法估算的本地生产总值	Production-based GDP at Basic Prices	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

注: ①数字在得到更多资料时会作出修订。

Note: ①Figures are subject to revision as more data become available.



27-11 电力、燃料及水消耗量

Consumption of Electricity, Fuels and Water

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
电力 (万千瓦小时)	Electricity (10 000 kwh)					
住户	Domestic	69657	76568	79205	79732	91311
工业	Industrial	16445	16772	15193	15441	15743
商业及公共照明	Commercial and Public light	279446	292308	320345	328063	339812
燃料	Fuels					
重油 (万公升)	Fuel Oil (10 000 litres)	7134	9801	8768	5745	5760
轻柴油 (万公升)	Gas Oil and Diesel (10 000 litres)	14782	15653	17472	18838	12271
汽油 (万公升)	Gasoline (10 000 litres)	7478	8171	8709	9324	9959
液化石油气 (公吨)	L.P.G. (ton)	40744	42908	43615	44805	44686
水 (万立方米)	Water (10 000 cu.m)	6715	7055	7528	7845	8349

27-12 按用途划分的建成私人建筑

Completion of Private Sector Construction by End-use

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
住宅	Residential					
单位数目(个)	Number of Units	4066	1099	2443	1055	2885
建筑面积(万平方米)	Gross Floor Area(10 000 sq.m)	51.5	12.9	32.5	9.8	31.6
商业及办公室	Commercial and Office					
单位数目(个)	Number of Units	427	231	100	252	100
建筑面积(万平方米)	Gross Floor Area(10 000 sq.m)	4.2	5.3	4.6	3.9	1.1
工业	Industrial					
单位数目(个)	Number of Units	-	38	-	2	-
建筑面积(万平方米)	Gross Floor Area(10 000 sq.m)	-	3.9	-	0.8	-
其他用途	Others					
单位数目(个)	Number of Units	34	19	15	7	16
建筑面积(万平方米)	Gross Floor Area(10 000 sq.m)	71.4	94.3	119.7	41.7	11.2
总计	Total					
单位数目(个)	Number of Units	4527	1387	2558	1316	3001
建筑面积(万平方米)	Gross Floor Area(10 000 sq.m)	127.2	116.3	156.8	56.2	44.0

27-13 按用途划分的新动工私人建筑

New Private Sector Construction by End-use

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
住宅	Residential					
单位数目(个)	Number of Units	781	2053	1526	2124	1744
建筑面积(万平方米)	Gross Floor Area(10 000 sq.m)	9.9	21.0	17.9	19.7	15.9
商业及办公室	Commercial and Office					
单位数目(个)	Number of Units	79	86	49	94	123
建筑面积(万平方米)	Gross Floor Area(10 000 sq.m)	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.4	2.5
工业	Industrial					
单位数目(个)	Number of Units	1	3	1	4	3
建筑面积(万平方米)	Gross Floor Area(10 000 sq.m)	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	4.0
其他用途	Others					
单位数目(个)	Number of Units	9	17	16	19	30
建筑面积(万平方米)	Gross Floor Area(10 000 sq.m)	6.6	14.0	10.8	217.9	201.5
总计	Total					
单位数目(个)	Number of Units	870	2159	1592	2241	1900
建筑面积(万平方米)	Gross Floor Area(10 000 sq.m)	18.4	36.7	30.4	239.6	223.9



27-14 零售业销售额

Value of Retail Sales

单位: 亿澳门元

(100 million MOP)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
销售总额	Total Value of Sales	306.42	431.58	535.17	667.99	678.97
百货公司	Department Stores	44.23	62.94	82.77	94.82	103.42
超级市场	Supermarkets	21.22	26.16	33.46	37.78	41.86
汽车	Motor Vehicles	22.11	29.69	35.67	41.43	40.52
钟表金饰	Watches, Clocks and Jewellery	78.34	123.09	157.78	204.70	180.98
成人服装	Adults' Clothing	28.01	39.24	51.68	65.34	68.33
车用燃料	Automotive Fuels	7.80	10.04	11.90	12.03	12.51
家用燃料	Fuel for Household Use	6.10	6.63	7.09	7.32	7.83
家庭电器	Household Electric Appliances	6.43	6.85	8.41	9.04	11.79
药房	Pharmacy	7.91	11.63	14.01	17.36	18.60
其他	Others	84.27	115.31	132.40	178.17	193.13

27-15 按出入境方式统计的对外商品贸易
External Merchandise Trade by Mode of Transport

单位: 万吨

(10 000 tons)

项 目	Mode of Transport	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
入境①	Imports ①					
海路	Sea	169.2	238.4	362.8	466.8	480.0
空路	Air	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
陆路	Land	100.4	89.4	112.1	123.5	126.8
其他②	Others ②	7630.7	7947.0	8566.4	8661.7	9287.2
总数	Total	7901.6	8275.8	9041.9	9252.6	9894.5
出境①	Exports ①					
海路	Sea	20.8	26.7	21.9	21.1	20.0
空路	Air	2.8	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.0
陆路	Land	10.2	19.6	19.5	5.6	7.7
其他②	Others ②	13.3	12.9	14.1	15.8	17.1
总数	Total	47.0	61.2	56.5	43.6	45.8

注: ①包括转运货物。

②包括邮递及以管道运输方式进出澳门的货物。

Notes: ①Including transit goods.

②Including external merchandise trade by post and via pipeline.

27-16 集装箱流量

Container Flow

单位: 数目

(number)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
入境	Inward	43317	50228	56188	58468	62707
出境	Outward	26571	28535	35082	34243	37955
转口	Trans-shipment	1313	916	615	539	1159



27-17 海路集装箱总吞吐量 Seaborne Container Throughput

单位: 标准集装箱

(TEU)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
入境	Inward	55390	64490	73056	78991	87545
出境	Outward	35090	37199	46705	45724	51925
转口	Trans-shipment	838	300	165	259	69

27-18 通信服务 Communications

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
邮政服务 (万件)	Postal Services (10 000)					
信件邮件	Mails	3136	3331	3224	3311	3379
包裹	Parcels	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
电话服务 (万户)	Telephone Services (10 000)					
固网电话用户	Fixed-lined Telephone Users	16.8	16.6	16.3	15.8	15.4
移动电话用户	Mobile Telephone Users	45.9	52.5	56.5	59.7	63.9
储值卡	Stored Value GSM Cards	66.3	82.8	104.9	112.5	121.8
对外电话通讯量 (万分钟)	International Calls (10 000 minutes)					
拨出	Outgoing	31026	34880	38817	39703	38863
拨入	Incoming	23134	24976	26459	28154	26915
互联网	Internet Services					
登记用户 (万户)	Registered Subscribers (10 000)	17.0	20.9	23.1	26.3	30.5
总使用时数 (万小时)	Total Hours Used (10 000 hours)	42277	52761	67840	81403	95255

27-19 对外商品贸易主要指标 Principal Indicators of External Merchandise Trade

单位: 亿澳门元

(100 million MOP)

贸易种类	Trade Type	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
出口	Exports	69.6	69.7	81.6	90.9	99.1
本地产品出口	Domestic Exports	23.9	23.9	22.8	20.1	20.2
转口	Re-exports	45.7	45.8	58.7	70.8	78.9
进口	Imports	441.2	622.9	709.3	810.1	899.5
进出口总额	Total Trade	510.8	692.6	790.9	901.1	998.7
进出口差额	Trade Balance	-371.6	-553.2	-627.7	-719.2	-800.4
出口/进口比率 (%)	Exports-to-Imports Ratio(%)	15.8	11.2	11.5	11.2	11.0



27-20 按主要原产地和目的地划分的商品进出口

Merchandise Imports and Exports by Major Country/Region

单位: 亿澳门元

(100 million MOP)

主要国家/地区	Major Country/Region	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
进口(原产地)	Imports (Origin)					
中国内地	Mainland China	137.2	191.2	232.0	264.1	298.4
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	46.3	75.9	82.1	105.0	92.3
欧盟	European Union	99.6	155.1	166.5	187.9	218.5
日本	Japan	38.1	39.1	42.4	48.0	50.2
中国台湾	Taiwan, China	10.8	13.3	14.0	13.2	13.5
美国	United States of America	26.2	37.3	36.8	40.8	58.6
出口(目的地)	Exports (Destination)					
美国	United States of America	7.8	5.6	5.1	3.6	2.9
欧盟	European Union	4.1	3.8	3.2	2.8	3.1
中国内地	Mainland China	11.0	11.0	13.7	16.1	15.5
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	30.0	31.1	41.0	48.6	58.1

27-21 财政收入

Government Revenue

单位: 亿澳门元

(100 million MOP)

项 目	Items	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
经常收入	Current Revenue					
直接税	Direct Taxes	688.5	983.9	1119.6	1323.9	1360.2
间接税	Indirect Taxes	22.0	33.4	49.6	55.2	56.7
费用、罚款及其他金钱制裁	Fees, Fines and Other Penalties	14.1	17.5	18.7	19.7	23.3
财产收益	Property Income	20.9	36.6	35.0	33.6	30.5
转移	Transfers	39.2	57.6	65.2	78.1	81.9
耐用品的出售	Sales of Durable Goods	0	0.1	0	0	0
劳务及非耐用品的出售	Sales of Services and Non-durable Goods	6.4	7.9	10.3	11.5	11.8
其他经常收入	Other Current Revenue	2.7	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.0
资本收入	Capital Revenue					
投资资产的出售	Sales of Fixed Capital	1.1	2.4	7.8	46.8	5.0
转移	Transfers	-	-	-	-	-
财务资产	Financial Assets	13.9	2.4	2.9	3.7	4.3
财务负债	Financial Liabilities	-	-	-	-	-
其他资本收入	Other Capital Revenue	74.8	82.2	136.3	182.2	39.4
非从支付中扣减的退回	Reimbursements Not Deducted from Payments	1.3	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.6
自治机构	Autonomous Agencies	-	-	-	-	-
总数	Total	884.9	1229.7	1449.9	1759.5	1618.6



27-22 财政支出 Government Expenditure

单位: 亿澳门元

(100 million MOP)

项 目	Items	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
经常支出	Current Expenditure					
工薪	Payroll	92.2	108.4	120.9	133.5	151.4
货物及劳务	Goods and Services	61.2	73.4	78.4	84.7	96.3
利息	Interest	-	-	-	-	-
经常转移	Current Transfers	154.8	146.0	150.9	183.4	306.2
其他经常支出	Other Current Expenditure	15.6	15.1	18.0	19.2	25.5
资本支出	Capital Expenditure					
投资	Investments	53.9	93.5	143.9	77.1	78.2
资本转移	Capital Transfers	0.5	0.5	1.4	0.6	1.2
财务活动	Financial Transactions	5.7	19.0	26.6	15.3	12.0
其他资本支出	Other Capital Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-
自治机构	Autonomous Agencies	-	-	-	-	-
总数	Total	383.9	455.9	540.1	513.9	670.8

27-23 货币供应 Money Supply

单位: 亿澳门元(年底数字)

(100 million MOP (as at end of year))

项 目	Items	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
狭义货币供应量M₁	Money Supply (M₁)	347.3	362.4	476.2	589.4	618.6
分类一: 澳门元	Classification 1: MOP	158.8	178.7	207.3	260.9	300.4
港元	HKD	173.4	175.4	260.9	318.6	303.3
其他货币	Other Currencies	15.1	8.3	8.0	9.9	14.9
分类二: 流通货币(澳门元)	Classification 2: Currency in Circulation (MOP)	54.1	60.8	74.6	89.8	108.6
活期存款	Demand Deposits	293.2	301.6	401.6	499.6	510.0
广义货币供应量M₂①	Money Supply (M₂) ①	2430.5	2979.6	3749.3	4414.1	4874.7
分类一: 澳门元	Classification 1: MOP	680.4	772.9	909.2	1064.3	1245.5
港元	HKD	1328.1	1623.3	2094.2	2354.5	2472.1
其他货币	Other Currencies	422.1	583.4	745.9	995.4	1157.2
分类二: 狭义货币供应量M ₁ ②	Classification 2: Money Supply (M ₁) ②	347.3	362.4	476.2	589.4	618.6
准货币负债③	Quasi-Monetary Liabilities (QML)③	2083.2	2617.2	3273.1	3824.7	4256.1
储蓄存款	Savings Deposits	899.4	844.3	1063.8	1167.4	1330.7
通知存款	Notice Deposits	6.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5
定期存款	Time Deposits	1176.7	1765.4	2202.6	2652.7	2920.4

注: ① $M_2 = M_1 + \text{准货币负债}$ 。

② 货币供应量M₁只包括流通货币及活期存款。储蓄存款则变为准货币负债的组成部分。

③ 准货币负债: 包括储蓄存款、通知存款、定期存款、其他存款及存款证明书。

Notes: ① $M_2 = M_1 + \text{Quasi-Monetary Liabilities (QML)}$

② The definition of M₁ has been revised. Saving Deposits are reclassified as component of the Quasi-Monetary Liabilities (QML), while M₁ includes only Currency in Circulation and Demand Deposits.

③ QML: Quasi-Monetary Liabilities, which consist of savings deposits, notice deposits, time deposits, other deposits and certificates of deposit.



27-24 外币兑换率

Exchange Rates

单位：一单位外币兑换的澳门元

(MOP per unit of foreign currency)

项 目	Items	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
年内平均数字	Average for the Year					
澳元	Australian Dollar	7.3560	8.2814	8.2701	7.7322	7.2164
欧元	Euro	10.6088	11.1685	10.2612	10.6081	10.6224
韩圆	Korean Won	0.0069	0.0072	0.0071	0.0073	0.0076
美元	US Dollar	8.0022	8.0186	7.9899	7.9892	7.9871
新台币	Taiwan Dollar	0.2540	0.2731	0.2701	0.2691	0.2636
英镑	Pound Sterling	12.3650	12.8609	12.6559	12.4911	13.1709
港元	Hong Kong Dollar	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300
日元	Japanese Yen	0.0913	0.1006	0.1002	0.0820	0.0757
马来西亚林吉特	Malaysian Ringgit	2.4884	2.6241	2.5868	2.5389	2.4446
新西兰元	New Zealand Dollar	5.7722	6.3496	6.4663	6.5499	6.6394
人民币	P.R. China Renminbi	1.1818	1.2387	1.2662	1.3008	1.2968
新加坡元	Singapore Dollar	5.8747	6.3855	6.3931	6.3864	6.3090
瑞士法郎	Swiss Franc	7.6883	9.0878	8.5141	8.6178	8.7428
年底数字	As at End of Year					
澳元	Australian Dollar	8.1437	8.1308	8.3038	7.1194	6.5373
欧元	Euro	10.6642	10.3673	10.5628	11.0314	9.7141
韩圆	Korean Won	0.0071	0.0069	0.0075	0.0076	0.0073
美元	US Dollar	8.0158	8.0047	7.9840	7.9868	7.9899
新台币	Taiwan Dollar	0.2749	0.2644	0.2749	0.2668	0.2519
英镑	Pound Sterling	12.3732	12.3308	12.9053	13.1758	12.4363
港元	Hong Kong Dollar	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300	1.0300
日元	Japanese Yen	0.0984	0.1030	0.0930	0.0761	0.0668
马来西亚林吉特	Malaysian Ringgit	2.5996	2.5257	2.6070	2.4294	2.2867
新西兰元	New Zealand Dollar	6.1826	6.1888	6.5772	6.5600	6.2545
人民币	P.R. China Renminbi	1.2103	1.2619	1.2828	1.3174	1.2852
新加坡元	Singapore Dollar	6.2205	6.1591	6.5314	6.3062	6.0452
瑞士法郎	Swiss Franc	8.5753	8.5111	8.7496	9.0068	8.0784



27-25 消费物价指数

Consumer Price Index

2013年10月至2014年9月=100

(10/2013-09/2014=100)

项 目	Items	权数 Weight	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
综合消费价格指数	Composite Consumer Price Index						
总指数	Global Index	100.00	80.50	85.17	90.37	95.35	101.11
食品及非酒精饮料	Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	28.97	76.19	82.39	89.41	95.34	101.16
烟酒	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	0.92	70.00	70.83	92.29	97.43	100.56
服装、鞋	Clothing and Footwear	6.46	87.75	93.66	96.71	98.67	100.55
住房及燃料	Housing and Fuels	26.70	75.02	77.60	82.85	91.09	101.95
家居设备及用品	Household Goods and Furnishings	3.29	81.46	85.16	91.00	96.00	100.53
医疗	Health	3.06	80.78	85.69	90.67	96.55	101.03
交通	Transport	10.96	86.76	94.34	96.82	98.76	100.75
通讯	Communications	2.53	119.65	106.88	102.42	100.07	99.76
康乐及文化	Recreation and Culture	4.79	85.89	90.31	92.61	96.81	100.98
教育	Education	2.91	95.94	97.40	97.63	96.26	98.51
其他商品及服务	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	9.41	82.66	90.15	95.38	97.34	100.72
甲类消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index (A)						
总指数	Global Index	100.00	79.56	83.94	89.32	94.76	100.99
食品及非酒精饮料	Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	29.62	76.16	82.39	89.46	95.44	101.13
烟酒	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	0.90	69.58	70.32	92.10	97.35	100.46
服装、鞋	Clothing and Footwear	6.43	87.17	92.91	96.15	98.35	100.44
住房及燃料	Housing and Fuels	27.76	76.12	78.59	83.17	91.26	102.03
家居设备及用品	Household Goods and Furnishings	3.26	83.14	86.95	91.97	96.24	100.45
医疗	Health	3.02	78.75	83.70	88.90	95.71	100.93
交通	Transport	9.75	86.43	93.74	96.85	98.91	100.72
通讯	Communications	2.63	119.56	107.00	102.30	100.03	99.74
康乐及文化	Recreation and Culture	4.73	86.04	90.72	93.44	96.91	100.74
教育	Education	2.99	93.84	96.31	97.37	96.06	98.43
其他商品及服务	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	8.91	80.54	86.61	91.68	95.39	100.59
乙类消费价格指数	Consumer Price Index (B)						
总指数	Global Index	100.00	79.87	84.65	89.99	94.83	100.42
食品及非酒精饮料	Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	23.51	76.13	82.36	89.35	95.25	101.19
烟酒	Alcoholic Beverages and Tobacco	1.05	70.79	71.77	93.23	98.30	101.41
服装、鞋	Clothing and Footwear	6.69	87.58	93.37	96.59	98.54	100.45
住房及燃料	Housing and Fuels	17.84	74.03	76.68	82.70	90.96	101.83
家居设备及用品	Household Goods and Furnishings	3.54	80.94	84.50	90.56	95.88	100.53
医疗	Health	3.45	80.96	86.19	91.38	97.09	101.13
交通	Transport	21.05	85.20	93.28	96.47	98.59	100.67
通讯	Communications	1.71	120.25	107.02	102.37	100.03	99.74
康乐及文化	Recreation and Culture	5.28	86.54	91.08	93.21	97.20	101.35
教育	Education	2.20	96.16	97.55	97.58	95.90	98.25
其他商品及服务	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	13.67	81.75	89.03	94.18	96.21	99.44



27-26 按开支五等分位及商品与服务分类统计 的每户双周平均消费开支

Average Biweekly Household Expenditure by Quintile Expenditure Group and Section of Goods and Services

商品与服务分类 Goods and Services		总数 Total		最低五分位 The Lowest 20%		第二五分位 The Second 20%	
		澳门元 MOP	百分比 (%)	澳门元 MOP	百分比 (%)	澳门元 MOP	百分比 (%)
消费开支	Total Expenditure	13430	100.0	4395	100.0	8437	100.0
食品及非酒精饮料	Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	3453	25.7	1273	29.0	2409	28.6
烟酒	Tobacco and Alcoholic Beverages	119	0.9	57	1.3	85	1.0
衣履	Clothing	656	4.9	95	2.2	285	3.4
住房及燃料	Housing and Fuels	3452	25.7	1834	41.7	2847	33.7
家居设备及日用品	Housing Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	329	2.4	71	1.6	135	1.6
医疗	Health	317	2.4	122	2.8	208	2.5
运输	Transport	1067	7.9	101	2.3	352	4.2
通讯	Communications	314	2.3	130	3.0	235	2.8
康乐及文化	Recreation and Culture	522	3.9	86	2.0	243	2.9
教育	Education	1190	8.9	170	3.9	669	7.9
杂项商品及服务	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	951	7.1	159	3.6	388	4.6
外地消费	Consumption Expenses outside Macao	1063	7.9	296	6.7	580	6.9
住户数目	Number of Households	181074	100.0	36215	20.0	36215	20.0

27-26 续表 continued

商品与服务分类 Goods and Services		第三五分位 The Third 20%		第四五分位 The Fourth 20%		最高五分位 The Highest 20%	
		澳门元 MOP	百分比 (%)	澳门元 MOP	百分比 (%)	澳门元 MOP	百分比 (%)
消费开支	Total expenditure	11701	100.0	15872	100.0	26747	100.0
食品及非酒精饮料	Food and Non-alcoholic Beverages	3346	28.6	4136	26.1	6101	22.8
烟酒	Tobacco and Alcoholic Beverages	139	1.2	125	0.8	190	0.7
衣履	Clothing	523	4.5	735	4.6	1639	6.1
住房及燃料	Housing and Fuels	3327	28.4	4007	25.2	5243	19.6
家居设备及日用品	Housing Equipment and Routine Maintenance of the House	215	1.8	427	2.7	800	3.0
医疗	Health	263	2.2	370	2.3	619	2.3
运输	Transport	644	5.5	1197	7.5	3039	11.4
通讯	Communications	319	2.7	384	2.4	499	1.9
康乐及文化	Recreation and Culture	385	3.3	684	4.3	1209	4.5
教育	Education	973	8.3	1458	9.2	2678	10.0
杂项商品及服务	Miscellaneous Goods and Services	657	5.6	1128	7.1	2420	9.0
外地消费	Consumption Expenses outside Macao	908	7.8	1221	7.7	2311	8.6
住户数目	Number of Households	36215	20.0	36215	20.0	36214	20.0

注：2012/2013住户收支调查结果。

Note: Results of the 2012/2013 Household Budget Survey.



27-27 按受教育程度统计14岁及以上人口
Population Aged 14 and Over by Educational Attainment

项 目	Item	2001人口普查 Census 2001		2006中期人口统计 By-census 2006		2011人口普查 Census 2011	
		万人 (10 000 persons)	构成 (%)	万人 (10 000 persons)	构成 (%)	万人 (10 000 persons)	构成 (%)
总计	Total	34.97	100.0	43.36	100.0	49.20	100.0
男	Male	16.45	47.0	20.97	48.4	23.35	47.5
女	Female	18.52	53.0	22.39	51.6	25.85	52.5
从未入学/学前教育	No Schooling/Pre-primary Education	2.10	6.0	2.06	4.7	1.63	3.3
男	Male	0.48	1.4	0.50	1.1	0.37	0.7
女	Female	1.62	4.6	1.56	3.6	1.26	2.6
小学	Primary Education	13.64	39.0	13.28	30.6	12.14	24.7
男	Male	6.63	19.0	6.59	15.2	5.78	11.8
女	Female	7.01	20.0	6.69	15.4	6.35	12.9
初中	Junior Secondary Education	9.45	27.0	12.07	27.8	12.30	25.0
男	Male	4.43	12.7	6.00	13.8	6.10	12.4
女	Female	5.02	14.3	6.07	14.0	6.19	12.6
高中	Senior Secondary Education	6.63	18.9	10.43	24.0	14.09	28.6
男	Male	3.32	9.5	5.16	11.9	6.73	13.7
女	Female	3.31	9.5	5.27	12.1	7.36	15.0
高等教育	Higher Education						
高等专科	Non-university Degree	0.75	2.1	0.64	1.5	0.99	2.0
男	Male	0.29	0.8	0.26	0.6	0.46	0.9
女	Female	0.46	1.3	0.38	0.9	0.53	1.1
大学	University	2.39	6.8	4.86	11.2	8.02	16.3
男	Male	1.29	3.7	2.44	5.6	3.88	7.9
女	Female	1.10	3.2	2.42	5.6	4.13	8.4
特殊教育	Special Education	0.02	0.1	0.03	0.1	0.04	0.1
男	Male	0.01	0	0.02	0	0.03	0
女	Female	0.01	0	0.01	0	0.02	0

27-28 按教育机构类别统计的注册学生人数
Students Enrolment by Type of Educational Institutions

单位: 人		(person)				
类 别	Type	2010/2011	2011/2012	2012/2013	2013/2014	2014/2015
幼儿、小学、中学 及高等教育	Pre-primary, Primary, Secondary and Higher Education	97352	96376	96597	97832	99663
幼儿	Pre-primary Education	10804	11787	12669	13395	14552
小学	Primary Education	23785	22646	22231	22862	24252
中学	Secondary Education	37224	35726	33921	32054	30088
高等教育	Higher Education	25539	26217	27776	29521	30771
特殊教育	Special Education	551	560	582	612	624



27-29 医疗卫生条件

Health

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
医护人员 (人)	Medical Personnel in Health Care (person)					
医生	Doctors	1330	1438	1482	1514	1592
牙科医生	Dentists	134	143	161	167	174
牙科技术员	Odontologists	67	64	60	58	57
护士	Nurses	1536	1606	1751	1854	1990
诊断及治疗助理员	Diagnostic and Therapeutic Technical Assistants	412	405	465	418	466
卫生服务助理员	Health Service Assistants	980	1038	1278	1289	1367
每千人口对医生	Number of Doctors per 1000 population	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
医疗机构和病床	Health Care Establishments and Beds					
医院 (所)	Hospitals (unit)	4	4	4	4	5
病床 (张)	Hospital Beds (unit)	1173	1222	1354	1366	1421
每千人口的病床数	Number of Beds per 1000 population	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2

27-30 按住所租住权划分的住户数目

Number of Households by Tenure of Accommodation

单位: 户

(household)

项 目	Item	2007/2008	2012/2013	2013/2014
自置	Owner-occupier	121534	137133	..
租客	Tenant	35910	35649	..
二房东	Main Tenant
三房客	Sub-tenant
合租者	Co-tenant
由雇主提供	Provided by Employer	1853	2035	..
免租	Rent-free	7890	6257	..

27-31 社会保障基金发放资料

Payment Granted by Social Security Fund

发放种类	Type of Payment	2012		2013		2014	
		次数	金额	次数	金额	次数	金额
		Numbe of Payments	Amount (10 000 MOP)	Numbe of Payments	Amount (10 000 MOP)	Numbe of Payments	Amount (10 000 MOP)
总计	Total	882441	130563	1252265	219689	1617234	261171
养老金	Old Age Pension	783143	114143	1129369	191792	1466653	226256
残疾金	Disability Pension	24507	4447	40011	8772	58541	11673
额外给付	Special Payment	58676	9358	66345	15834	73973	18844
失业津贴	Unemployment Benefit	2830	601	3175	885	3554	1013
疾病津贴	Sickness Allowance	2609	305	2626	397	3144	540
出生津贴	Birth Allowance	6232	623	5922	762	6384	1121
结婚津贴	Marriage Allowance	2784	278	3108	390	3087	551
丧葬津贴	Funeral Subsidy	1490	194	1586	260	1723	394
肺尘埃沉着病	Compensation for Pneumoconiosis		108	#	85	#	19
因工作关系	Credit Advances to Workers in	165	501	120	498	171	750
所引起的债权	Enterprises with Financial Claims						
特别援助	Special Aid		7	#	13	#	10



主要统计指标解释

本地生产总值 反映每年在澳门特区生产的货物和提供各种服务的总量。本年鉴中的本地生产总值用支出法及生产法估算，支出法等于私人消费支出、政府最终消费支出、固定资本形成总额、库存变化和货物及服务出口净值（出口减进口）的总和。而生产法等于各经济行业的增加值总额的总和，这种方法可以评估澳门特区的产业结构。

婴儿死亡率 参考期内年龄在 1 岁或以下的死亡人数与出生活婴数目的千分比。

自然增长率 参考期内出生人数和死亡人数差额与平均人口之千分比。

出生率 参考期内出生活婴数目与平均人口之千分比。

死亡率 参考期内死亡人数与平均人口之千分比。

幼儿、小学、中学教育 指有系统的，且主要专为儿童及青少年开办的，由幼儿教育至中学教育的课程；中学教育包括职业技术教育。

幼儿教育 为期 3 年，对象是年龄 3-5 岁的儿童。在报名当年的 12 月 31 日年满 3 岁的幼儿可报读幼儿教育第一年。

小学教育 为期 6 年，完成幼儿教育或在报名当年的 12 月 31 日年满 6 岁的儿童可报读小学教育第一年。就读小学的最高年龄为 15 岁。

中学教育 由两个阶段组成：初中教育及高中教育。大学预科不纳入中学教育。

1) **初中教育** 为期 3 年，合格完成小学教育者可以入读。就读初中最大年龄为 18 岁，但在特别情况下，经教育机构决定，可以逾越此年限。

2) **高中教育** 为期 3 年，合格完成初中教育者可以入读。就读高中最大年龄为 21 岁，但在特别情况下，经教育机构决定，可以逾越此年限。

职业技术教育 以培训初级及中级程度的技术及专业人员为目的之课程。

高等教育 指透过理论、实践等在科学、文化及技术领域提供的培训教育；高等教育包括大学教育及高等专科教育。

特殊教育 指为有需要人士提供适合其身心发展的受教育机会，包括为资优学生和身心存在障碍的学生（如精神、感官、身体、沟通等方面有特殊教育需要人士）所开办的课程。

劳动人口 在参考期内可参与生产商品或提供服务的年龄在 16 岁及以上人士，包括就业人士及失业人士。

就业人口 在参考期内为赚取报酬、利润或家庭收入而工作最少一小时的年龄在 16 岁及以上人士。包括没有上班但与雇主保持正式工作联系的雇员，以及因某些原因而暂时没有上班的公司东主或股东。

失业人口 在参考期没有工作或与雇主没有正式的工作联系，可随时接受有酬工作或自己做生意，同时在过去 30 日有寻找工作的年龄在 16 岁及以上人士。

就业不足人口 在参考期内不论其职业身份，非自愿地工作少于 35 小时，并可随时接受更多的工作或正在寻找更多工作的就业人士。

劳动力参与率 劳动人口占年龄在 16 岁及以上人士的百分比。

失业率 失业人口占劳动人口的百分比。

就业不足率 就业不足人口占劳动人口的百分比。

旅客 指任何非以澳门特区为常居地的人士，连续在澳门的逗留时间少于一年，其旅游目的并非受雇于澳门特别行政区的居民实体。

酒店入住率 入住客房数量与可供应客房数量之百分比。

进口 将来自外地的货物输入澳门特区，但再进口和转运制度下输入者除外。

出口 将货物输出澳门特区，但暂时出口和转运制度下输出者除外。

本地产品出口 将原产地为澳门特区的任何货物输出澳门特区。

再出口 指原进口的货物未经加工输出澳门特区；或虽加工，但不能取得澳门特区产地资格。

转运 货物经过澳门特区而运到下一目的地。

原产地 农业产品种植之国家/地区、矿产开采之国家/地区、工业产品生产之国家/地区，被视为原产地国家/地区。若工业产品的制造工序于两个或以上的国家/地区进行，应以进行最后转变成型工序的国家/地区为原产地，再包装、分类及混合等工序不能构成最后转变成型工序；当产品入口国对相关货物产地来源有特定规定时，应遵从有关规定。

目的地 目的地是指货物实际最后到达的国家或地区（不论在运输途中有或没有中断）。如有中间国家或地区，只要不在中间国家或地区内进行商业交易，最后到达的国家或地区都可被视为目的地。

贸易价格比率指数 即货物出口单位价格指数与货物进口单位价格指数之比率。

单位 包括住宅、商业、办公室、工业、停车位、酒店及其他单位。

建筑面积 相等于所有楼层楼面面积之总和。楼面面积从外墙起量度，包括大堂、楼梯、升降机所占面积以及所有公用地方面积。

居民消费价格指数 反映澳门特区住户于购买一篮子之指定商品或服务时，在不同时间该等商品或服务之价格变动。

狭义货币供应量 M_1 为流通货币及活期存款之和。

广义货币供应量 M_2 指狭义货币供应量 M_1 加上准货币负债。准货币负债指储蓄存款、通知存款、定期存款、其他存款和存款证明书。

财务活动 由财务资产及财务负债组成。



Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators

Gross Domestic Product (GDP) reflects the total value of goods produced and services provided by the Macao Special Administrative Region in a year. GDP estimates in this statistical yearbook are compiled under both the expenditure and the production approaches. The expenditure-based GDP is measured as the sum of household consumption expenditure; government final consumption expenditure; gross fixed capital formation; changes in inventories; and net exports (exports less imports) of goods and services. The production-based GDP, which is measured as the sum of gross value added of all economic activities, can be used to evaluate the sectoral structure of Macao.

Infant Mortality Rate Number of infants died under one year old per 1,000 live births within the reference period.

Rate of Natural Increase Difference between births and deaths per 1,000 population within the reference period.

Crude Birth Rate Live births per 1,000 population within the reference period.

Crude Mortality Rate Deaths per 1,000 population within the reference period.

Pre-primary, Primary and Secondary Education Refers to systematic education designed and intended for children and young people by which they may progress from pre-primary through secondary education; secondary education also covers vocational-technical education.

Pre-primary Education Has a duration of 3 years and designated for children aged 3-5 years old. Children reaching 3 years old as at 31st December of the enrolment year are eligible to the first year of pre-primary education.

Primary Education Has a duration of 6 years. Children completing pre-primary education or reaching 6 years old as at 31st December of the enrolment year are eligible to the first year of primary education. The maximum age of attending primary education is 15.

Secondary Education Comprises 2 stages, viz. junior secondary and senior secondary. Pre-university course is not considered as secondary education.

(1) Junior secondary education has a duration of 3 years. Students completing primary education are eligible. The maximum age for this level is 18; however, under special circumstances, schools can accept enrolment outside this age limit.

(2) Senior secondary education has a duration of 3 years. Students completing junior secondary are eligible. The maximum age for this level is 21; however, under special circumstances, schools can accept enrolment outside this age limit.

Vocational Technical Education Aims to provide vocational and technical training to elementary and intermediate personnel.

Higher Education Refers to instruction by theory, practice and the like in science, culture and technology; it includes university education and post-secondary education providing associate degree or diploma programmes.

Special Education Refers to education designed and intended for students who have special needs, such as gifted children and students with mental, sensory, corporal and communication problems, etc., to cope with their mental and physical development.

Economically Active Population Individuals aged 16 and above who are available to participate in the production of goods and/or services during the reference period. It comprises the employed and unemployed.

Employed Population Individuals aged 16 and above who work for pay, profit or family gain for at least 1 hour during the reference period. Including employees who are absent from work but have formal job attachment to employer, as well as company owners or shareholders who are temporary away from work because of particular reason.

Unemployed Population Individuals aged 16 and above who do not have a job or formal job attachment during the reference period, are available to work for pay or to start own business, and have sought work during the last 30 days.

Underemployed Population Irrespective of status in employment, employed persons who work involuntarily for less than 35 hours during the reference period, and are available to take on additional work or looking for extra work.

Labour Force Participation Rate The percentage share of economically active population (labour force) to the population aged 16 and above.

Unemployment Rate The percentage share of the unemployed to the labour force.

Underemployment Rate The percentage share of the underemployed to the labour force.

Visitor Any person taking a trip to a main destination outside his/her usual environment, for less than a year, for any main purpose other than to be employed by a resident entity in the place visited (i.e. Macao).

Occupancy Rate of Hotels The percentage share of occupied rooms to the total number of available rooms of the hotel sector.

Imports Entry of foreign merchandise to Macao, excluding re-imports and transit.

Exports Merchandise transported out of Macao, excluding temporary exports and transit goods.

Domestic Exports Transport of Macao produced merchandise out of Macao.

Re-exports Transport of merchandise previously imported out of Macao, without processing; even with processing, is not qualified to use Macao as the origin of the



merchandise.

Transit Merchandise passing by Macao to the next destination.

Country of Origin Country or territory where the crops are grown, minerals are mined and products are manufactured. If a production process is carried out in two or more countries or territories, the origin will be the country or territory where the processing of the merchandise takes its final form. Repacking, sorting or mixing is not considered as the final phase of processing. When a country has specific rules regarding the country of origin on merchandise imports, those rules shall prevail.

Country of Destination The final country or territory where the goods are delivered, irrespective of interruption during transportation. As far as no commercial exchange has taken place in the transit country or territory, the final country or territory arrived is considered as the destination.

Terms of Trade Index Ratio of the unit value index of

exports of goods to that of imports of goods.

Building Unit Including residential, commercial, office and industrial units, parking spaces, hotel and other units.

Gross Floor Area The sum of the area of each floor of the building, measured to the outer surface of the outer walls including the area of lobbies, stairs, lift landings and communal space.

Consumer Price Index reflects the price change of a representative "basket" of goods and services consumed by households of Macao at different periods.

Money Supply (M_1) refers to the sum of currency in circulation and demand deposits.

Money Supply (M_2) refers to the sum of money supply (M_1) and quasi-monetary liabilities; the latter consist of savings deposits, notice deposits, time deposits, other deposits and certificates of deposit.

Financial Transactions comprise financial assets and financial liabilities.



附录一

APPENDIX I

台湾省主要社会经济指标

Main Social and Economic Indicators of Taiwan Province



简 要 说 明

一、本章资料反映台湾地区主要社会、经济发展情况。内容包括：土地、人口、就业、国民经济核算、工业、能源、建筑、交通通讯、对外贸易、财政金融、物价、教育、卫生、房屋、社会保障等方面。

二、本章数据主要来自《台湾统计月报》、《台湾统

计年鉴》，国家统计局国际统计信息中心负责整理、编辑。

三、更详细的统计资料及有关的技术细节，可参阅台湾地区政府出版的《统计月报》、《统计年鉴》及各专题统计出版物。

Brief Introduction

I. Data in this chapter reflect the major social and economic development of the Taiwan, including land; population; employment; national accounts; industry; energy; construction; transportation and communications; external trade; public finance and banking; prices; education; health; housing; and social security.

II. Data in this chapter are mainly abstracted from the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, Yearbook of Statistics,

which are tabulated and edited by the International Statistical Information Centre of the National Bureau of Statistics.

III. Detailed information and technical aspects are available in the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, Yearbook of Statistics and other thematic publications published by the Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Executive Yuan.

附录1-1 主要统计指标概况

Summary of Key Statistics

指 标		Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
人口		Population					
户籍登记人口数①	(万人)	Year-end Population① (10 000 persons)	2316	2323	2332	2337	2343
人口自然增长率	(%)	Natural Growth Rate (‰)	0.91	1.88	3.23	1.85	1.98
人口密度①	(人/平方公里)	Population Density① (persons/sq.km)	640	642	644	646	647
性别比①	(女=100)	Sex Ratio① (female=100)	100.9	100.6	100.2	99.9	99.7
劳动、就业		Labour Force and Employment					
劳动力人口	(万人)	Labour Force (10 000 persons)	1107	1120	1134	1145	1154
劳动力参与率	(%)	Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	58.1	58.2	58.4	58.4	58.5
男		Male	66.5	66.7	66.8	66.7	66.8
女		Female	49.9	50.0	50.2	50.5	50.6
工业就业人口比率	(%)	Employed Persons at Industry as Percentage of Total(%)	35.9	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.1
服务业就业人口比率	(%)	Employed Persons at Services as Percentage of Total(%)	58.8	58.6	58.8	58.9	58.9
失业率	(%)	Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0
工业及服务业月人均薪资(新台币元)		Average Monthly Per Capita Wage (NT\$)	44359	45508	45589	45664	47300
工业		Industry	42754	43746	44011	44076	45378
服务业		Services	45656	46933	46850	46921	48815
生活环境		Habitation					
月人均用电量	(千瓦小时)	Average Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Electricity (kwh)	147	150	145	146	151
月人均用水量	(立方米)	Average Monthly Per Capita Consumption of Water (cu.m)	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.1	11.4
公共安全		Law and Order					
刑案发生率	(件/10万人)	Reported Crimes (Case/100 000 persons)	1607	1499	1364	1281	1309
犯罪人口率	(人/10万人)	Number of Offenders (person/100 000 persons)	1164	1123	1126	1094	1118
刑案破获率	(%)	Crimes Uncover (%)	79.7	79.5	84.0	86.6	86.0
少年疑犯人数(12-17岁)	(人)	Young Offenders Between 12 and 17 (person)	11102	13103	15078	12038	10969
火灾发生次数	(次)	Fires (case)	2186	1772	1574	1451	1417
死伤人数	(人)	Deaths and Injuries (person)	391	385	428	281	368
机动车肇事率	(件/万辆)	Traffic Accidents of Motor Vehicles(case/10 000 units)	102	107	112	127	144
道路交通事故伤亡人数		Casualties in Traffic Accidents					
死亡	(人)	Deaths (person)	2047	2117	2040	1928	1819
受伤	(人)	Injuries (person)	293764	315201	334082	373568	413229
保险		Insurance					
全民健保参保人数	(万人)	National Health Insurance (10 000 persons)	2307	2320	2328	2346	2362
社保参保人数	(万人)	Social Insurance (10 000 persons)					
公务员和教师		Government Employee and School Staff	60	59	59	59	59
劳工		Labour	940	973	971	975	992
农民		Farmer	151	148	145	141	135



附录1-1 续表 1 continued

指 标	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
工业	Industry					
受雇者劳动生产力指数(2011年=100)	Productivity Index (2011=100)	97.1	100.0	99.3	99.4	103.1
工业生产指数 (2011年=100)	Indices of Industrial Production (2011=100)	95.8	100.0	99.8	100.4	106.8
制造业	Manufacturing	95.5	100.0	99.7	100.2	106.9
建筑业	Construction	93.0	100.0	107.1	111.1	122.8
工业生产价值 (新台币亿元)	Gross Industry Product (NT\$ 100 million)	149384	155638	150615	149453	155480
商业及对外贸易	Business and External Trade					
营利事业家数① (万家)	Number of Enterprises① (10 000 unit)	121.4	124.4	126.9	129.8	132.1
营利事业销售额 (新台币亿元)	Sales Revenue (NT\$100 million)	363712	380032	377480	385387	403681
货物进出口额 (亿美元)	Total Value of Merchandise Trade (USD100 million)	5258	5897	5717	5753	5877
出口	Exports	2746	3083	3012	3054	3137
进口	Imports	2512	2814	2705	2699	2740
出(入)超	Trade Surplus (Trade Deficit)	234	268	307	355	397
对日出(入)超	with Japan	-339	-340	-286	-239	-218
对美出(入)超	with United States	61	106	94	74	74
对内地及港出(入)超	with Mainland and Hong Kong	772	788	751	770	749
外销订单 (亿美元)	Order (USD100 million)	4067	4361	4410	4429	4728
运输通信	Transportation and Communications					
交通运输客运人数 (亿人)	Passenger Traffic (100 million persons)					
铁路	Railway	7.8	8.6	9.3	9.7	10.2
公路	Highway	11.1	11.6	11.9	12.2	12.4
航空 (万人)	Airway (10 000 persons)					
省内	Domestic	973	1048	1068	1055	1056
省外	Non-domestic	3111	3213	3590	3939	4439
高速公路收费站通行车辆数 (万辆次)	Vehicles for Motorway Transportation (10 000 unit-times)	55506	57123	57351	58978	518435④
每百人机动车辆数① (辆)	Vehicles per 100 Persons① (unit)	93.8	95.7	95.8	92.3	90.9
港埠货物装卸量 (万计费吨)	Inward and Outward Movements Cargo (10 000 tons)	65540	67900	69080	70575	74851
旅游 (万人次)	Tourism (10 000 person-times)					
出省旅游人数	Outbound Tourists	942	958	1024	1105	1185
来台湾旅客人数	Inbound Tourists	557	609	731	802	991
财政、金融	Public Accounts and Finance					
赋税实征净额② (新台币亿元)	Revenue② (NT\$100 million)	16222	17646	17967	18341	19761
直接税 (%)	Direct Tax (%)	62.1	62.1	60.3	59.5	59.8
间接税 (%)	Indirect Tax (%)	37.9	37.9	39.7	40.5	40.2
外汇存底① (亿美元)	Foreign Exchange Reserve (USD100 million)①	3820.1	3855.5	4031.7	4168.1	4189.8
汇率	Exchange Rate (NT\$ to one unit of foreign currency)					
1美元③ (新台币)	US Dollar③	30.42	30.32	29.08	29.82	31.68
1日元③ (新台币)	Japanese Yen③	0.3753	0.3925	0.3383	0.2855	0.2663
货币总计数M ₂ ① (新台币亿元)	Money Supply M ₂ ① (NT\$100 million)	309544	324519	335744	355189	376968
年增率 (%)	Average Annual Growth Rate (%)	5.5	4.8	3.5	5.8	6.1
存款① (新台币亿元)	Deposits① (NT\$100 million)	310063	323022	333004	350624	371339
放款与投资① (新台币亿元)	Loans and Investment① (NT\$100 million)	228037	241729	255488	267206	281106



附录1-1 续表 2 continued

指 标		Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
再贴现率①	(华息百分比率)	Rediscount Rate① (% annual)	1.625	1.875	1.875	1.875	1.875
股价指数	(1966年=100)	Stock Price Index (1966=100)	7950	8156	7481	8093	8992
国际收支余额	(亿美元)	Balance of Payments (USD 100 million)	401.7	62.4	154.8	113.2	130.2
经常帐户		Current Account	384.4	399.1	490.2	553.1	654.2
资本帐户		Capital Account	-1.2	-1.2	-0.8	0.1	-0.8
金融帐户		Financial Account	-3.4	-320.3	-316.5	-439.2	-527.7
价格指数年增长率(2006年=100)(%)		Price Indices Annual Growth Rate(2006=100)(%)					
批发		Wholesale Trade Price	5.5	4.3	-1.2	-2.4	-0.6
消费者		Consumer Price	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.2
进口		Imports Price	7.0	7.7	-1.3	-4.5	-2.1
出口		Exports Price	2.0	0.1	-1.6	-2.1	0.1
国民核算	(新台币亿元)	National Accounts (NT\$100 million)					
本地居民生产总值		Gross National Product(GNP)	145489	147006	151411	156462	166214
本地生产总值		Gross Domestic Product(GDP)	141192	143122	146869	152212	160818
居民消费		Household Final Consumption	74977	77990	80351	82493	85551
固定资本形成总额		Gross Fixed Capital Formation	33359	33469	32821	33712	34716
商品及服务出口		Exports of Goods and Services	100135	104197	103454	105803	112717
减: 商品及服务进口		Less: Imports of Goods and Services	90154	94569	92520	91945	95992
GDP增长率	(%)	GDP Growth Rate (%)	10.6	3.8	2.1	2.2	3.8
农业		Agriculture	2.2	4.5	-3.2	3.5	3.4
工业		Industry	20.3	6.1	3.3	1.6	5.6
服务业		Services	5.8	3.0	1.3	2.2	2.3
产业结构	(%)	Industry Structure (%)					
农业		Agriculture	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9
工业		Industry	34.0	33.0	32.8	33.2	34.1
服务业		Services	64.4	65.3	65.6	65.1	64.0
人均本地居民生产总值(新台币元)		Per Capita GNP at Current Market Prices (NT\$)	628706	633822	650660	670226	710407
人均本地居民生产总值(美元)		Per Capita GNP at Current Market Prices (USD)	19864	21507	21967	22513	23390
居民储蓄总值	(新台币亿元)	Gross Deposits (NT\$100 million)	48218	46249	46110	49056	52573
储蓄率	(%)	Deposit Rate (%)	33.14	31.46	30.45	31.35	31.76

注: ①为年底数。②为年度资料。③卖出汇率, 且为年底数。④从2013年12月30日起, 国道高速公路由计次收费改为计程电子收费。

Notes: ①Year-end data. ②Annual data. ③Selling rate, year-end data. ④from Dec.30 2013, the tolls on national highways are determined by the distance travelled instead of by times of exits passed.



附录1-2 面积和人口主要指标

Main Indicators of Area and Population

资料来源：台湾省《统计月报》（以下各表同）。

Source: Monthly Statistics Bulletin, Taiwan Province. The same applies in the following tables.

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
土地面积 (万平方公里)	Area (10 000 sq.km)	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
户籍登记人口数 (万人)	Year-end Population (10 000 persons)	2316.2	2322.5	2331.6	2337.4	2343.4
男	Male	1163.5	1164.6	1167.3	1168.5	1169.8
女	Female	1152.7	1157.9	1164.3	1168.9	1173.6
粗出生率 (%)	Crude Birth Rate (‰)	7.21	8.48	9.86	8.53	8.99
粗死亡率 (%)	Crude Death Rate (‰)	6.30	6.59	6.63	6.68	7.00
人口自然增长率 (%)	Natural Population Growth Rate (‰)	0.91	1.88	3.23	1.85	1.98
一般生育率 (%)	Fertility Rate (‰)	27	32	38	32	34
结婚率 (对/千人)	Marriage Rate (couple/1000 persons)	6.00	7.13	6.16	6.32	6.38
离婚率 (对/千人)	Divorce Rate (couple/1000 persons)	2.51	2.46	2.41	2.30	2.27
期望寿命 (岁)	Life Expectancy at Birth (year old)					
男	Male	76.13	75.96	76.43	76.69	
女	Female	82.55	82.63	82.82	83.25	
人口的年龄分布 (%)	Age-specific Distribution (%)					
0-14岁	0-14	15.65	15.08	14.63	14.32	13.99
15-64岁	15-64	73.61	74.04	74.22	74.15	74.03
65岁及以上	65 and Over	10.74	10.89	11.15	11.53	11.99
性别比 (女=100)	Sex Ratio (female=100)	100.94	100.57	100.26	99.96	99.68
人口密度(人/平方公里)	Population Density (persons/sq.km)	640.0	641.7	644.2	645.8	647.5

附录1-3 劳动力和就业状况

Labour Force and Employment

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
劳动力总计 (万人)	Labour Force (10 000 persons)	1107.0	1120.0	1134.1	1144.5	1153.5
男	Male	624.2	630.4	636.9	640.2	644.1
女	Female	482.8	489.6	497.2	504.3	509.4
就业人数 (万人)	Employment (10 000 persons)	1049.3	1070.9	1086.0	1096.7	1107.9
男	Male	588.0	600.6	608.3	611.6	616.6
女	Female	461.3	470.2	477.7	485.1	491.3
就业者行业构成 (%)	Distribution of Employment by Industry(%)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
农、林、渔、牧业	Agriculture, Forestry, Fishery and Animal Husbandry	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0
工业	Industry	35.9	36.3	36.2	36.2	36.2
矿业及土石采取业	Mining and Quarrying	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
制造业	Manufacturing	27.3	27.5	27.4	27.2	27.1
电力及燃气供应业	Electricity, Gas	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
用水供应及污染整治业	Water Supply and Pollution Management	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
建筑业	Construction	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	8.0
服务业	Services	58.8	58.6	58.8	58.9	58.8
批发及零售业	Wholesale and Retail Trades	16.6	16.5	16.6	16.6	16.5
运输及仓储业	Transport, Storage, Communications	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
金融及保险业	Finance, Insurance	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
资讯及通讯传播	Information and Communication	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
住宿及餐饮业	Hotels and Restaurants	6.9	6.8	6.9	7.1	7.2
教育服务业	Education	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
公共行政	Public Administration	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4
失业人数 (万人)	Unemployment (10 000 persons)	57.7	49.1	48.1	47.8	45.7
失业率 (%)	Unemployment Rate (%)	5.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.0



附录1-4 本地居民生产总值 Gross National Product

年 份 Year	本地居民生产总值 Gross National Product			人均本地居民生产总值 Per Capita Gross National Product	
	新台币亿元 NT \$100 million	实际年增长率 % Annual Growth Rate over the Preceding Year %	亿 美 元① USD 100 million①	新 台 币 元 NT \$	美 元① USD①
2004	117374	6.4	3511	518280	15503
2005	120311	3.8	3739	529313	16449
2006	125552	5.5	3860	550099	17446
2007	137398	6.1	4184	599536	18256
2008	134656	-2.0	4270	585519	18564
2009	133757	-0.7	4046	579574	17531
2010	145489	8.8	4597	628706	19864
2011	147006	1.0	4988	633822	21507
2012	151411	3.0	5112	650660	21967
2013	156462	3.3	5256	670226	22513
2014	166214	6.2	5473	710407	23390

注：①按当年汇率折算。

Note: ①Adjusted by current exchange rate of the year.

附录1-5 本地生产总值支出构成 Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product

单位：%

(%)

年 份 Year	本地生产总值 (新台币亿元) Gross Domestic Product (NT\$ 100 million)	居民消费 Household Consumption Expenditure	政府消费 Government Consumption Expenditure	固定资本 形成总额 Gross Fixed Capital Formation	存货增加 Changes in Inventories	货 物 及 服务出口 Exports of Goods and Services	减：货物及 服务进口 Less: Imports of Goods and Services
2004	113653	59.9	12.7	22.8	0.9	61.4	57.7
2005	117403	60.4	12.5	22.5	0.3	62.5	58.1
2006	122435	59.2	12.0	22.3	0.4	68.0	61.9
2007	134071	53.7	14.3	23.9	0.1	69.4	61.8
2008	131510	55.2	15.1	23.2	1.3	70.2	65.0
2009	129617	55.4	15.9	21.3	-1.4	60.4	51.5
2010	141192	53.1	14.9	23.6	1.3	70.9	63.9
2011	143122	54.5	15.2	23.4	0.3	72.8	66.1
2012	146869	54.7	15.4	22.4	0.2	70.4	63.0
2013	152212	54.2	14.6	22.2	-0.1	69.5	60.4
2014	160818	53.2	14.5	21.6	0.3	70.1	59.7



附录1-6 本地生产总值产业构成
Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity

单位: %

(%)

年 份 Year	本地生产总值 (新台币亿元) Gross Domestic Product (NT\$ 100 million)	农 业 Agriculture Forestry, Animal Husbandry and Fishery	工 业 Industry	制造业	水电燃气及 污染治理业	建 筑 业
				Manufacturing	Water/Electricity/Gas /Pollution Treatment	Construction
2004	113653	1.68	31.75	26.81	1.99	2.53
2005	117403	1.67	31.26	26.53	1.93	2.42
2006	122435	1.61	31.33	26.46	1.84	2.72
2007	134071	1.43	33.60	29.21	1.69	2.54
2008	131510	1.53	31.75	27.97	0.99	2.62
2009	129617	1.66	31.60	26.88	2.14	2.45
2010	141192	1.59	33.89	29.20	1.97	2.59
2011	143122	1.72	33.02	28.66	1.56	2.68
2012	146869	1.65	32.39	28.06	1.61	2.62
2013	152212	1.68	32.82	28.05	1.99	2.67
2014	160818	1.84	33.40	28.51	2.11	2.68

附录1-6 续表 continued

单位: %

(%)

年 份 Year	服 务 业 Services	批发及零售业 Wholesale and Retail Trades	金融及保险业 Finance & Insurance	不动产业 Real Estate	资讯及通讯 传播业 Information & Communication
2004	66.57	17.08	7.56	8.15	3.59
2005	67.08	17.63	7.66	8.16	3.49
2006	67.06	17.88	7.28	8.54	3.39
2007	63.68	16.47	7.04	8.32	3.16
2008	65.67	17.12	6.94	8.58	3.31
2009	65.54	16.82	6.15	8.96	3.40
2010	64.21	16.62	6.17	8.47	3.25
2011	65.27	17.07	6.39	8.47	3.23
2012	64.86	16.69	6.35	8.46	3.15
2013	64.35	16.72	6.37	8.42	3.04
2014	62.73	16.15	6.48	8.09	2.86

附录1-7 农业生产指数
Indices of Agricultural Production

(20011年=100)			(2011=100)		
年 份	总 指 数	种植业	林 业	畜牧业	渔 业
Year	Total	Crops	Forestry	Livestock	Fishery
2004	109.2	98.6	196.5	103.3	142.3
2005	103.0	89.3	153.7	100.3	139.4
2006	103.7	97.7	171.1	102.9	119.8
2007	101.2	91.4	117.3	100.4	126.7
2008	96.1	90.9	108.5	95.9	109.5
2009	94.4	91.7	110.3	95.5	99.7
2010	96.4	94.2	101.3	96.8	101.4
2011	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2012	98.3	95.9	103.6	98.6	102.7
2013	97.0	95.4	112.6	96.7	100.6

附录1-8 主要农产品产量
Output of Major Crops

单位: 万吨			(10 000 tons)					
年份	稻米	槟榔	菠萝	芒果	甘蔗	茶叶	花生	香蕉
Year	Rice	Pinang	Pineapple	Mango	Sugarcane	Tea	Peanuts	Banana
2004	143.4	14.3	45.8	18.2	112.9	2.0	6.8	19.0
2005	146.7	13.8	44.0	15.0	87.5	1.9	5.4	14.9
2006	155.8	14.2	49.2	19.1	65.1	1.9	7.2	21.4
2007	136.3	13.4	47.7	21.5	72.1	1.8	5.2	24.2
2008	145.7	14.4	45.2	17.7	70.7	1.7	5.5	20.8
2009	157.8	14.3	43.5	14.0	61.3	1.7	5.7	17.3
2010	145.1	13.2	42.0	13.5	66.5	1.7	6.5	28.8
2011	166.6	12.9	40.1	16.9	65.4	1.7	6.8	30.6
2012	170.0	12.4	39.2	16.7	54.8	1.5	5.7	29.5
2013	158.9	12.4	41.3	21.5	50.6	1.5	4.7	29.1

附录1-9 工业生产指数
Indices of Industrial Production

2011年=100			(2011=100)			
年 份	总指数	矿业	制造业	电力和燃气业	供水业	建筑业
Year	General	Mining	Manufacturing	Electricity& Gas	Water	Construction
2004	72.59	140.32	70.68	92.38	98.95	115.33
2005	75.00	127.09	72.94	96.29	99.48	128.46
2006	78.60	120.75	76.30	98.69	102.31	140.05
2007	84.70	100.25	82.66	101.59	102.59	139.37
2008	83.73	95.68	81.92	99.64	100.76	126.46
2009	77.11	87.63	75.53	96.98	98.47	102.33
2010	95.75	107.67	95.52	99.38	99.80	92.95
2011	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
2012	99.75	97.27	99.68	99.18	99.40	107.12
2013	100.40	92.33	100.24	101.26	100.10	111.07
2014	106.80	90.70	106.89	102.53	100.61	122.80



附录1-10 主要工业产品产量
Output of Major Industrial Products

年 份 Year	碳酸饮料 (万升) Sodas (10 000 litre)	饲料 (万吨) Feed (10 000 tons)	各种成衣 (万打) Wearing Apparel (10 000 dozens)	纸板 (万吨) Cardboard (10 000 tons)	塑胶外壳 (亿台币) Plastic Cover (10 000 tons)	聚苯乙烯 (万吨) Polystyrene (10 000 tons)	玻璃纤维 (万吨) Glass Fibre (10 000 tons)
2006	34478.9	518.3	1039.9	335.1	190.1	74.1	25.9
2007	30188.2	509.5	935.4	340.6	182.7	84.6	27.0
2008	28217.2	510.6	767.6	291.0	196.3	69.0	25.9
2009	30752.1	515.9	633.3	277.5	156.6	83.7	19.5
2010	29323.8	518.1	702.2	285.0	215.7	91.2	22.6
2011	30607.3	525.6	583.1	293.1	291.3	86.5	26.4
2012	28860.9	525.1	557.8	307.4	305.3	83.1	26.3
2013	27635.3	509.8	515.4	305.5	250.7	85.4	24.7
2014	26887.7	516.1	499.4	308.3	202.3	78.1	25.0

附录1-10 续表 1 continued

年 份 Year	ABS树脂(万吨) Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene (10 000 tons)	涂料 (万吨) Paints (10 000 tons)	钢坯 (万吨) Billet (10 000 tons)	便携式电脑 (万台) Portable Computer (10 000 units)	显示器 (万台) Display (10 000 units)	主机板 (万片) Main Board (10 000 units)
2006	127.3	47.4	1770.6	305.1	187.5	2208.4
2007	132.6	46.6	1926.5	125.7	172.8	1923.0
2008	112.9	42.0	1789.3	75.4	120.2	2322.4
2009	124.5	37.0	1408.6	37.4	114.9	2445.4
2010	136.3	43.0	1897.5	32.8	133.1	2449.0
2011	120.5	42.5	2164.0	319.8	136.1	2582.7
2012	120.8	41.1	1992.7	75.0	154.5	2602.0
2013	120.9	43.6	2146.6	45.8	116.9	2673.5
2014	120.7	44.4	2251.1	87.8	152.2	2453.0

附录1-10 续表 2 continued

年 份 Year	光碟片 (亿片) Discs (100 million units)	印刷电路板 (万平方尺) Printing Circuit Board (10000 sq.feet)	电子电容器 (亿只) Electron Capacitor (100 million units)	汽车 (万辆) Car (10 000 units)	数控机床 (台) NC Machine Tools (unit)	发电量 (亿千瓦小时) Electric Power (100 million kwh)
2006	117.2		2182.9	30.6	10708	2220.1
2007	111.8	62218.0	2418.8	28.5	12404	2291.5
2008	94.7	62358.5	2503.3	18.2	12699	2252.8
2009	92.8	61163.9	1642.1	22.9	3628	2174.8
2010	88.6	92644.2	1964.4	30.6	9558	2335.0
2011	75.2	99711.2	1735.8	34.7	12944	2386.3
2012	69.0	107311.9	1623.9	34.4	11437	2372.9
2013	65.6	86925.2	1668.7	34.0	9977	2391.7
2014	63.4	94427.6	1905.3	38.7	10853	2469.5

附录1-11 能源平衡表
Energy Balance Sheet

单位: 亿升标准油		(100 000 kl oil equivalent)				
项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
能源总供给	Total Supply	1425.01	1382.36	1407.68	1431.36	1474.53
自产能源	Indigenous Energy	27.96	28.64	30.73	30.07	28.94
原油	Crude Oil	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.09
天然气	Natural Gas	2.63	2.93	3.93	3.39	3.37
生质能及废弃物	Biomass and waste	19.03	19.14	18.61	18.37	18.27
水力发电	Hydro Power	4.01	3.82	5.42	5.18	4.13
再生能源①	Renewables①	2.15	2.63	2.66	3.02	3.08
进口能源	Imported Energy	1397.05	1353.72	1376.95	1401.29	1445.59
煤及煤产品	Coal & Coal Products	417.48	433.78	417.88	431.56	430.53
原油及石油产品	Crude Oil & Petroleum Products	713.76	638.11	675.07	681.15	715.41
液化天然气	L.N.G	145.26	159.86	166.94	167.99	176.89
核能发电	Nuclear	120.56	121.97	117.06	120.59	122.76
能源总需求	Total Demand	1425.01	1382.36	1407.68	1431.36	1474.53
本地能源消费按部门分	Total Consumption by Sector	1137.15	1122.22	1118.36	1145.45	1153.25
能源部门	Energy Sector	80.68	80.45	79.18	78.64	77.64
运输部门	Transportation Sector	133.27	135.24	132.63	132.72	134.09
工业部门	Industrial Sector	424.19	435.04	428.65	438.32	435.13
农业部门	Agricultural Sector	9.44	9.67	9.97	9.93	10.31
住宅部门	Residential Sector	122.34	124.86	121.21	120.84	124.37
服务业部门	Services Sector	124.93	123.55	122.92	123.49	125.94
非能源消费②	Non-energy Use②	242.31	213.40	223.81	241.52	245.95
出口	Export	175.84	148.79	182.35	188.31	188.05
国际海运及国际航空	International Marine & Aviation Bunkers	41.77	40.03	36.19	38.05	39.70
存货变动	Stock Changes	-0.35	-7.04	2.41	-2.96	17.22
损耗	Losses	23.00	23.94	21.71	17.73	21.62
误差	Errors	47.61	54.42	46.66	44.79	54.69

注: ①再生能源包括太阳能电、风力发电和太阳热能。
 ②非能源消费仅含润滑油、柏油、溶剂油。
 Note: ①The renewables include geothermal electricity, solar photovoltaic and wind energy.
 ②Non-energy use refers to lubricating oil, asphalt and solvent oil consumption.

附录1-12 按用途分批准动工的建筑物面积
Floor Space of Authorized Construction Projects by Purpose

单位: 万平方米		(10 000 sq.m)					
年 份 Year	总计 Total	商业类 Business	工业、仓储类 Industrial & Stores	休闲、文教类 Recreation & Culture and Education	办公、服务类 Office & Service	住宿类 Accommodation	
						宿舍 Dormitory	住宅 Residence
2007	3602	92	616	200	277	60	2158
2008	3272	100	536	206	355	23	1842
2009	2654	119	482	223	258	44	1352
2010	2401	56	443	128	208	20	1332
2011	2589	86	601	150	133	24	1325
2012	2776	61	506	152	193	17	1574
2013	2877	63	509	137	195	19	1689
2014	3172	145	526	127	192	13	1811



附录1-13 铁路和公路客货运量
Railway and Highway Passenger and Freight Traffic

年 份 Year	铁 路 Railway				公 路 Highway			
	客运量 (亿人) Passenger Traffic (100 million persons)	客运周转量 (亿人公里) Passenger Kilometres (100 million p-km)	货运量 (亿吨) Freight Traffic (100 million tons)	货物周转量 (亿吨公里) Freight Ton-kilometres (100 million ton-km)	客运量 (亿人) Passenger Traffic (100 million persons)	客运周转量 (亿人公里) Passenger Kilometres (100 million p-km)	货运量 (亿吨) Freight Traffic (100 million tons)	货物周转量 (亿吨公里) Freight Ton-kilometres (100 million ton-km)
2006	5.54	123.52	0.19	9.97	10.14	163.86	5.94	312.18
2007	6.03	157.69	0.17	8.90	10.21	159.79	6.18	305.47
2008	6.90	190.66	0.17	9.33	10.54	157.83	6.04	301.60
2009	7.19	192.77	0.14	7.76	10.39	158.82	5.97	290.71
2010	7.79	209.31	0.15	8.73	11.10	163.07	6.28	296.32
2011	8.64	228.26	0.15	8.53	11.64	170.40	6.38	295.51
2012	9.25	242.08	0.14	8.33	11.92	175.85	6.53	298.51
2013	9.72	253.23	0.11	7.29	12.20	179.28	5.51	384.74
2014	10.24	263.40	0.11	6.83	12.39	183.77	5.42	378.52

附录1-14 邮政及电信营运量
Post&Telecommunication Services

项 目		Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
邮政		Post					
函件	(亿件)	Letters (100 million pieces)					
收寄		Received	27.3	27.8	27.1	27.0	27.6
投递		Mailing	30.1	31.7	31.7	31.5	30.5
包裹	(万件)	Parcels (10 000 pieces)					
收寄		Received	2635.2	2721.4	2794.6	2560.0	2356.2
投递		Mailing	2932.6	3019.2	3060.1	2815.9	2590.8
电信		Telecommunications					
市内电话用户数	(万户)	Number of Local (Urban) Telephone Subscribers (10 000 subscribers)	1269.6	1267.9	1241.1	1222.9	1205.5
公共电话话机数	(万部)	Number of Public Telephones (10 000 subscribers)	8.8	8.2	7.8	7.5	7.0
移动电话用户数	(万户)	Number of Mobile Telephones Subscribers (10 000 subscribers)	2784.0	2886.2	2944.9	2970.1	2653.5
无线寻呼机用户数	(万户)	Number of Subscribers of Paging Services (10 000 subscribers)	109.5	91.2	57.5		
数字式低功率无线电话		Digital Low-power Wireless Telephones					
用户数	(万户)	Subscribers (10 000 subscribers)	91.7	81.7	77.4	72.4	68.3
综合业务数字网用户数	(万户)	Number of Subscribers of ISDN (10 000 subscribers)	10.6	12.3	11.8	10.9	10.4
国际互联网用户数	(万户)	Number of Subscribers of Internet Services (10 000 subscribers)	588.8	609.2	698.8	753.6	794.5
国际电话去话分钟数	(万分钟)	International Outgoing Calls (10 000 minutes)	465085	466671	494147	380053	296081

附录1-15 货物进出口额
Total Imports and Exports

年 份 Year	按新台币计算 (亿元) (NT \$ 100 million)			按美元计算 (亿美元) (USD 100 million)		
	进出口总额	出口	进口	进出口总额	出口	进口
	Total	Exports	Imports	Total	Exports	Imports
2006	138837	72793	66043	4267	2240	2027
2007	152997	80879	72118	4659	2467	2193
2008	155615	80104	75511	4961	2556	2404
2009	124661	67089	57572	3780	2037	1744
2010	166003	86568	79435	5258	2746	2512
2011	173220	90416	82804	5897	3083	2814
2012	169215	89000	80215	5717	3012	2705
2013	170584	90428	80156	5753	3054	2699
2014	177783	94899	82884	5877	3137	2740

附录1-16 货物出口去向和进口来源
Destination of Exports and Origin of Imports

单位: 亿美元 (USD 100 million)

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
出口去向	Exports (Major Destination)					
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	378.1	400.8	379.3	394.3	425.3
日 本	Japan	180.1	182.3	189.9	192.2	199.0
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	106.8	123.8	118.4	120.8	126.9
新 加 坡	Singapore	121.0	168.8	200.9	195.2	205.4
马来西亚	Malaysia	59.5	68.9	65.6	81.8	86.1
泰 国	Thailand	52.9	61.4	65.7	63.4	60.9
法 国	France	17.0	17.4	15.6	14.9	15.3
德 国	Germany	65.1	68.7	56.5	56.3	61.4
意 大 利	Italy	24.5	24.6	18.3	17.2	18.9
英 国	United Kingdom	36.2	46.2	50.7	43.2	41.9
加 拿 大	Canada	19.5	25.7	25.1	24.1	24.4
美 国	United States	314.7	363.6	329.8	325.6	348.7
澳大利亚	Australia	31.3	36.5	36.5	37.7	35.6
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	45.1	48.4	51.9	51.5	38.4
菲 律 宾	Philippines	59.8	69.6	88.8	97.7	95.3
越 南	Vietnam	75.3	90.3	84.3	89.3	99.9
沙特阿拉伯	Saudi Arabia	10.0	16.9	18.5	18.2	20.3
荷 兰	Netherlands	52.6	45.8	44.1	44.5	49.3
进口来源	Imports (Major Origin)					
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	16.3	16.8	26.6	16.6	16.9
日 本	Japan	519.2	522.0	475.7	431.6	416.9
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	160.6	178.6	150.7	157.7	147.9
新 加 坡	Singapore	76.4	79.5	81.1	85.4	83.8
马来西亚	Malaysia	77.0	86.0	78.4	81.2	87.9
泰 国	Thailand	38.3	43.9	37.0	37.5	43.0
法 国	France	22.5	27.3	29.6	26.6	27.2
德 国	Germany	82.6	94.3	77.5	82.5	93.9
意 大 利	Italy	19.5	23.0	20.3	21.1	22.4
英 国	United Kingdom	16.7	19.3	18.4	17.7	18.1
加 拿 大	Canada	15.3	20.2	16.2	14.8	15.2
美 国	United States	253.8	257.6	236.0	252.0	274.2
澳大利亚	Australia	89.2	109.1	92.9	79.0	73.3
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	60.2	74.3	73.3	71.5	73.9
菲 律 宾	Philippines	23.2	24.1	21.0	22.0	20.7
越 南	Vietnam	12.8	18.5	22.9	26.3	25.6
沙特阿拉伯	Saudi Arabia	118.6	138.5	147.9	156.0	136.8
荷 兰	Netherlands	32.0	29.4	36.2	46.6	32.1



附录1-17 出口与进口货物分类

Composition of Exports and Imports

单位: 亿美元

(USD 100 million)

年 份 Year	出 口 Exports				进 口 Imports			
	出口额 Total	农产品 Agricultural Products	农产加工品 Processed Agricultural Products	工业产品 Industrial Products	进口额 Total	资本设备 Capital Goods	原材料 Agricultural & Industrial Raw Materials	消费品 Consumer Goods
2006	2240.2	3.5	18.5	2218.2	2027.0	315.0	1541.9	156.2
2007	2466.8	4.1	18.7	2444.0	2192.5	323.3	1691.8	163.2
2008	2556.3	5.4	21.7	2529.2	2404.5	294.2	1922.4	172.7
2009	2036.7	5.0	18.5	2013.3	1743.7	228.5	1337.4	161.4
2010	2746.0	7.5	21.6	2716.9	2512.4	385.8	1902.0	203.6
2011	3082.6	9.0	26.6	3047.0	2814.4	364.2	2184.3	242.1
2012	3011.8	8.9	30.6	2972.3	2704.7	340.0	2090.8	252.8
2013	3054.4	8.7	30.6	3015.1	2699.0	357.6	2041.4	268.3
2014	3136.9	9.0	31.6	3096.3	2740.3	369.4	2037.8	292.0

附录1-18 来台旅游人数

Inbound Tourists

项 目	Item	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
来台旅游人数 (万人次)	Inbound Tourists(10 000 person-times)	556.7	608.8	731.2	801.6	991.0
华 侨	Overseas Chinese	233.2	249.9	348.0	392.0	522.3
外国人	Foreigners	323.6	358.9	383.2	409.6	468.7
平均每人停留时间 (夜)	Average Length of Stay (Nights)	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.9	

附录1-19 居民消费价格分类指数

Consumer Price Indices

2011年=100

(2011=100)

年 份 Year	总指数 General Index	食品 Food	服装 Clothing	居住 Housing	交通&通讯 Transportation & Communications	医药保健 Medicines and Medical Care	教育娱乐 Education and Entertainment	杂项 Miscellaneous
2006	93.5	87.4	92.8	96.6	96.0	91.3	99.4	90.1
2007	95.2	89.9	95.4	97.5	97.7	94.9	100.0	91.7
2008	98.5	97.6	96.3	99.0	99.9	97.0	101.3	93.3
2009	97.7	97.2	95.6	98.7	95.9	97.6	99.5	95.8
2010	98.6	97.8	97.2	99.2	98.6	98.2	99.5	98.6
2011	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2012	101.9	104.2	102.5	101.1	100.4	100.9	100.7	102.3
2013	102.7	105.5	102.3	102.1	100.9	102.1	101.0	102.7
2014	103.9	109.4	103.6	102.9	99.7	102.7	100.9	104.3



附录1-20 各级政府财政收入净额 Net Revenue of Treasury

单位: 新台币亿元

(NT \$ 100 million)

项 目	Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
总 计	Total	21136	21156	23062	23212	24576
税收收入	Tax	14835	15658	17040	17334	17688
营业盈余及事业收入	Revenue from Enterprises and Institutions	3309	2865	2940	2980	2750
其他收入	Other Revenue	2992	2632	3082	2898	4136
财产孳息收入	Revenue from Profit of Public Properties	141	161	142	164	208
规费收入	Fees	920	965	963	960	2150
罚款及赔偿收入	Revenue from Fines & Indemnities	414	430	417	667	439
捐献及赠与收入	Receipts from Donations and Contributions	87	122	93	120	119
资本收回及售价收入	Return of Properties and Sales of Public Properties	722	535	673	621	872
杂项收入	Miscellaneous Revenues	708	419	795	367	348

附录1-21 各级政府财政支出净额 Net Expenditures of Treasury

单位: 新台币亿元

(NT \$ 100 million)

项 目	Item	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
总 计	Total	26709	25668	26129	26780	26652
一般政务支出	General Administration	3574	3684	3760	3888	3816
国防支出	National Defence	2977	2869	2890	3039	2926
教育科学文化支出	Expenditures on Education, Science and Culture	5815	5543	5886	5956	5991
经济发展支出	Economic Development	6019	5170	4738	4040	3936
社会福利支出	Social Welfare	3886	4154	4469	5404	5369
社区发展及环境保护支出	Community Development and Environmental Protection	916	894	888	854	1049
退休抚恤支出	Retirement Pension and Bereavement Payments	2053	2010	2130	2184	2097
债务支出	Obligations	1295	1196	1211	1249	1285
杂项支出	Miscellaneous	173	148	157	166	183

附录1-22 政 府 公 债 Government Bonds

单位: 新台币亿元

(NT \$ 100 million)

年 份 Year	合计 Total			台湾省中央政府发行 Taiwan Central Government			市级发行 Municipal Government		
	发行额	偿还额	余额	发行额	偿还额	余额	发行额	偿还额	余额
	Issues	Redemption	Outstanding	Issues	Redemption	Outstanding	Issues	Redemption	Outstanding
2006	4680	2255	33847	4400	2137	32393	280	118	1454
2007	4022	2670	35198	3932	2225	34100	90	446	1098
2008	4387	2224	37362	4100	2103	36097	287	121	1265
2009	4956	2608	39709	4700	2502	38296	256	107	1414
2010	6293	2659	43343	6100	2520	41876	193	140	1467
2011	6400	3299	46444	6200	2980	45096	200	319	1348
2012	6884	3983	49345	6650	3982	47763	234	1	1581
2013	6419	3668	52095	6419	3500	50682		168	1413
2014	6753	4446	54402	6753	4050	53385		396	1017



附录1-23 金融概况

Principal Financial Indicators

年 份 Year	货币供应量M ₁ (新台币亿元) Money Supply M ₁ (NT \$100 million)	流动性负债 (新台币亿元) Liquid Liabilities (NT \$100 million)	储备货币 (新台币亿元) Reserve Money (NT \$100 million)	主要金融 机构存款 (新台币亿元) Deposits (NT \$100 million)	主要金融机构放款与 投资(新台币亿元) Loans and Investments (NT \$100 million)	再贴现率 (年息%) Rediscount Rate (% annual)	汇率(卖出价) (新台币/美元) Exchange Rates of Selling (NT \$/USD)
2006	82226	350416	18832	258115	201539	2.75	32.65
2007	82200	368449	19475	260525	206269	3.38	32.49
2008	81537	388270	21254	278702	213315	2.00	32.91
2009	105116	416730	23040	294486	214823	1.25	32.08
2010	114571	445203	25018	310063	228037	1.63	30.42
2011	118302	469541	27209	323022	241729	1.88	30.32
2012	124184	496032	29021	333004	255488	1.88	29.08
2013	134708	530162	31208	350624	267206	1.88	29.82
2014	143101	568154	32633	371339	281106	1.88	31.68

附录1-24 股 票 交 易

Transactions of Listed Stock

单位: 新台币亿元

(NT \$ 100 million)

年 份 Year	上 市 股 票 Listed Stock			总成交额 Total Turnover	日平均成交额 Average Daily Turnover in Value	股价指数(年平均) (1966年=100) Stock Price Index (year average) (1966=100)
	上市公司数(家) Number (unit)	总面值① Total Par Value①	总市值① Total Market Value①			
2006	688	54949	193770	239004	964	6842.04
2007	698	55586	215273	330439	1338	8509.56
2008	718	56904	117065	261154	1049	7024.06
2009	741	57729	210336	296805	1183	6459.56
2010	758	58113	238114	282187	1124	7949.63
2011	790	60268	192162	261974	1061	8155.79
2012	809	62580	213522	202382	810	7481.34
2013	838	64880	245196	189409	770	8092.77
2014	854	66653	268915	218985	883	8992.01

注: ① 年底数。

Note: ① Year-end data.



附录1-25 入学率和教育经费

Net Enrolment Rate and Public Expenditure for Education

单位: %

(%)

年 份 Year	粗 入 学 率 (6-21岁) Gross Enrolment Rate (aged 6-21)			每千人口高等 教育学生数② Higher Education Student per 1000 Population②	15岁以上 人口识字率③ Percentage of Literate Aged 15 and Over③	教育经费占GNP 比重 Public Expenditure for Education as % of GNP	政府教育经费占 政府支出比重 Government Expenditures on Education as % of Total Government Expenditure
	初等教育 (6-11岁) Primary Education (aged 6-11)	中等教育 (12-17岁) Secondary Education (aged 12-17)	高等教育① (18-21岁) Higher Education① (aged 18-21)				
2004	100.8	98.3	78.1	58.8	97.2	5.6	19.7
2005	100.3	97.9	82.0	58.7	97.3	5.7	20.0
2006	99.5	99.1	83.6	59.1	97.5	5.6	21.2
2007	100.8	98.7	85.3	59.2	97.6	5.4	20.8
2008	100.7	99.2	83.2	59.4	97.8	5.7	20.5
2009	101.4	99.0	82.2	58.7	97.9	6.1	19.9
2010	99.7	100.3	83.8	58.6	98.0	5.6	20.1
2011	100.4	100.0	83.4	58.5	98.2	5.7	20.6
2012	101.4	99.0	84.4	58.2	98.3	5.7	20.5
2013	99.5	100.3	83.9	57.4	98.4	5.6	19.6
2014				56.9	98.5		

注: ① 不含五专前三年、研究所及进修教育。②不含五专前三年。③年底资料。

Note: ① Exclude the first three years of five-year junior college program, postgraduate study and continuing education.

② Exclude the first three years of five-year junior college program. ③ Year-end data.

附录1-26 科技人员数和科研开发经费

Number of Research Staff, Technicians and Supporting Personnel
and Expenditures for R&D

年 份 Year	科技人员数(人) Number of Research Staff, Technicians and Supporting Personnel (person)				科研开发经费 Expenditures for Research and Experimental Development			每万人口 研究人员数 (人) Number of Research Staff per 10 000 People (person)	研究人员平均 一年使用经费 (新台币万元) Expenditures for R&D per Research Staff per year (10000 NT)
	总计 Total	研究人员 Research Staff	技术人员 Technicians	支援人员 Assistants	金额 (新台币亿元) Total (NT \$100 million)	占GDP比重 As % of GDP	政府投入经费 所占比重 As % of Government Subsidies		
2004	187001	108891	60425	17684	2632.71	2.26	33.6	48.0	242
2005	195721	115954	62298	17469	2809.80	2.32	31.5	50.9	242
2006	212483	126168	67715	18600	3070.37	2.43	31.4	55.2	243
2007	228551	135918	72709	19924	3313.86	2.47	29.9	59.2	244
2008	240876	143862	77117	19897	3514.05	2.67	28.2	62.4	244
2009	256019	154818	80163	21038	3671.74	2.83	28.9	67.0	237
2010	272563	164874	86667	21022	3949.60	2.80	27.5	71.2	240
2011	287565	173654	91579	22332	4132.93	2.89	26.2	74.8	238
2012	295179	178632	94663	21884	4312.96	2.94	24.8	76.6	241
2013	299178	178920	98158	22100	4548.91	2.99	23.5	76.5	254



附录1-27 医院、病床和医务人员情况
Medical Facilities and Health Personnel

年 份 Year	医疗机构 (所) Number of Medical Care Facilities (unit)	病床数 (床) Number of Beds (bed)	每万人病床数 (床) Number of Beds per 10 000 Population (bed)	从业医务人员数 (人) Number of Health Personnel (person)	每万人拥有 医务人员(人) Number of Health Personnel per 10 000 Population (person)
2006	19682	148962	65.12	206959	90.47
2007	19900	150628	65.61	214748	93.54
2008	20174	152901	66.37	223623	97.07
2009	20306	156740	67.79	233553	101.02
2010	20691	158922	68.61	241156	104.12
2011	21135	160472	69.09	250258	107.75
2012	21437	160900	69.01	258283	110.78
2013	21713	159422	68.21	265759	113.70

附录1-28 家庭主要设备普及率
Percent of Families Owning Household Appliances

单位: %

(%)

年 份 Year	彩色电视机 Colour TV Sets	洗衣机 Washing Machines	电话机 Telephone Sets	移动电话 Mobile Phones	空 调 Air Conditioners	有线电视频道设备 Cable TV Sets	家用电脑 Home Computers	家用汽车 Automobiles
2004	99.5	96.9	97.6	85.7	85.7	78.5	62.4	58.0
2005	99.5	96.7	97.6	86.2	85.7	79.0	63.2	58.4
2006	99.6	97.1	97.4	88.0	87.5	79.8	66.1	59.1
2007	99.4	97.5	96.7	88.9	87.6	79.9	67.1	58.7
2008	99.4	97.3	96.0	89.8	87.6	81.7	69.3	58.4
2009	99.6	97.4	95.9	90.6	88.4	82.0	70.5	59.2
2010	99.4	97.8	95.7	90.6	89.1	83.0	71.3	57.8
2011	99.2	97.6	96.1	91.7	88.8	82.9	71.9	59.1
2012	99.3	98.1	94.8	92.3	89.9	83.2	72.3	58.4
2013	99.3	98.1	94.7	92.6	90.0	84.4	72.2	58.4

附录二

APPENDIX II

国际主要社会经济指标

Main Social and Economic Indicators of
Other Countries/Regions



简 要 说 明

- 一、世界主要国家和地区的大部分数据经过联合国等国际组织的调整，口径基本可比。
- 二、一些国家和地区的最新数据是初步数或估计数。
- 三、中国数据均未包括香港特别行政区、澳门特别行政区和中国台湾省。
- 四、本篇数据主要取自有关国际组织的数据库、光

- 盘、年报、月报，每张表均附有资料来源。中国数据除特别说明外，均来自国际组织数据库。
- 五、一些数据的合计数或相对数，因受进位的影响，不一定等于分项累计数。
- 六、“空格”表示无该项数据或该项统计数据不详。

Brief Introduction

- I. Data for major foreign countries/regions have been adjusted by international organizations such as the United Nations, and the scope and coverage are therefore comparable.
- II. The latest data for a certain countries/regions are preliminary or estimated statistics.
- III. All data of China do not cover Hong Kong SAR, Macao SAR and Taiwan Province.
- IV. Data in this chapter are mainly from databases,

- CD-ROMs, yearbooks and monthly publications of international organizations. Data for China are all taken from international organization databases unless otherwise specified.
- V. Some aggregations or rates/ratios may not add up to the sum of the series because of rounding.
- VI. The symbol "(blank)" indicates that data are not available.

附录2-1 国土面积和人口(2014年)
Surface Area and Population (2014)

资料来源：世界银行数据库。
Source: World Bank Database.

国家或地区	Country or Area	国土面积 (万平方公里) Surface Area (10 000 sq.km)	年中人口数 (万人) Mid-year Population (10 000 persons)	人口增长率 (%) Population Growth (annual %)	人口密度 (人/平方公里) Population Density (persons/sq.km)
世界	World	13432.5	720774	1.16	56
中国	China	960.0	136427	0.51	145
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	0.1	724	0.75	6897
中国澳门	Macao, China	0.0	62	1.60	19247
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	14.8	15851	1.22	1218
文莱	Brunei Darussalam	0.6	42	1.29	80
柬埔寨	Cambodia	18.1	1541	1.79	87
印度	India	298.0	126740	1.21	426
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	191.1	25281	1.17	140
伊朗	Iran	174.5	7847	1.31	48
以色列	Israel	2.2	822	1.92	380
日本	Japan	37.8	12713	-0.16	349
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	272.5	1729	1.48	6
韩国	Korea, Rep.	10.0	5042	0.41	518
老挝	Laos	23.7	689	1.82	30
马来西亚	Malaysia	33.1	3019	1.57	92
蒙古	Mongolia	156.4	288	1.48	2
缅甸	Myanmar	67.7	5372	0.86	82
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	79.6	18513	1.63	240
菲律宾	Philippines	30.0	10010	1.72	336
新加坡	Singapore	0.1	547	1.30	7814
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	6.6	2064	0.76	329
泰国	Thailand	51.3	6722	0.32	132
越南	Viet Nam	33.1	9073	1.13	293
埃及	Egypt	100.1	8339	1.61	84
尼日利亚	Nigeria	92.4	17852	2.78	196
南非	South Africa	121.9	5400	1.58	45
加拿大	Canada	998.5	3554	1.08	4
墨西哥	Mexico	196.4	12380	1.19	64
美国	United States	983.2	31886	0.74	35
阿根廷	Argentina	278.0	4180	0.86	15
巴西	Brazil	851.6	20203	0.83	24
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	91.2	3085	1.46	35
捷克	Czech Rep.	7.9	1051	-0.04	136
法国	France	54.9	6620	0.43	121
德国	Germany	35.7	8089	0.30	232
意大利	Italy	30.1	6134	1.81	209
荷兰	Netherlands	4.2	1685	0.30	500
波兰	Poland	31.3	3800	-0.12	124
俄罗斯	Russia	1709.8	14382	0.22	9
西班牙	Spain	50.6	4640	-0.46	93
土耳其	Turkey	78.4	7584	1.20	99
乌克兰	Ukraine	60.4	4536	-0.28	78
英国	United Kingdom	24.4	6451	0.63	267
澳大利亚	Australia	774.1	2349	1.57	3
新西兰	New Zealand	26.8	451	1.51	17



附录2-2 按三次产业分就业人员构成

Employment by Type of Industry

资料来源：世界银行数据库。

Source: World Bank Database.

单位：%

(%)

国家或地区	Country or Area	第一产业 Primary Industry		第二产业 Secondary Industry		第三产业 Tertiary Industry	
		2005	2013	2005	2013	2005	2013
中 国	China	44.8	31.4	23.8	30.1	31.4	38.5
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	0.3	0.7②	15.1	11.6②	84.7	87.7②
中国澳门	Macao, China	0.1		25.0		74.7	
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	48.1		14.5		37.4	
柬埔寨	Cambodia		51.0		18.6		30.4
印 度	India	55.8	47.2②	19.0	24.7②	25.2	28.1②
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	44	35.1②	18.7	21.7②	37.2	43.2②
伊 朗	Iran	24.7		30.3		44.8	
以 色 列	Israel	2		21.4		75.7	
日 本	Japan	4.4		27.9		66.4	
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	32.4	25.5②	18.0	19.4②	49.6	55.1②
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	7.9		26.8		65.2	
马来西亚	Malaysia	14.6	12.6②	29.7	28.4②	55.6	59.0②
蒙 古	Mongolia	39.9	32.6①	16.8	17.3①	43.3	49.6①
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	43	43.7	20.3	21.5	36.6	33.2
菲 律 宾	Philippines	36	32.2②	15.6	15.4②	48.5	52.5②
新 加 坡	Singapore	1.1		21.7		77.3	
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	30.7	39.4②	25.6	17.7②	38.4	41.5②
泰 国	Thailand	42.6	39.6②	20.2	20.9②	37.1	39.4②
越 南	Viet Nam		47.4		21.1		31.5
埃 及	Egypt	30.9	29.2①	21.5	23.5①	47.5	47.1①
南 非	South Africa	7.5	4.6①	25.6	24.3①	66.6	62.7①
加 拿 大	Canada	2.7		22.0		75.3	
墨 西 哥	Mexico	14.9	13.4①	25.5	24.1①	59.0	61.9①
美 国	United States	1.6		20.6		77.8	
阿 根 廷	Argentina	1.1	0.6②	23.5	23.4②	75.1	75.3②
巴 西	Brazil	20.5	15.3①	21.4	21.9①	57.9	62.7①
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	9.7	7.7②	20.8	21.2②	68.7	70.7②
捷 克	Czech Rep.	4	3.1②	39.5	38.1②	56.5	58.8②
法 国	France	3.6	2.9②	23.7	21.7②	72.3	74.9②
德 国	Germany	2.4	1.5②	29.8	28.2②	67.8	70.2②
意 大 利	Italy	4.2	3.7②	30.8	27.8②	65.0	68.5②
荷 兰	Netherlands	3.2	2.5①	19.6	15.3①	72.4	71.5①
波 兰	Poland	17.4	12.6②	29.2	30.4②	53.4	57.0②
俄 罗 斯	Russia	10.2		29.8		60.0	
西 班 牙	Spain	5.3	4.4②	29.7	20.7②	65.0	74.9②
土 耳 其	Turkey	29.5	23.6②	24.8	26.0②	45.8	50.4②
乌 克 兰	Ukraine	19.4	17.2②	24.2	20.7②	56.4	62.1②
英 国	United Kingdom	1.3	1.2②	22.2	18.9②	76.3	78.9②
澳大利亚	Australia	3.6		21.3		75.1	
新 西 兰	New Zealand	7.1		22.0		70.7	

注：①2011年数据。②2012年数据。

Note:①Data refer to 2011.②Data refer to 2012.

附录2-3 失业率
Unemployment Rate

资料来源：国际货币基金组织IFS数据库。
Source: IMF IFS Database.

单位：% (%)

国家或地区	Country or Area	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
中 国①	China①	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	4.9	5.6	4.3	3.3	3.4	3.2
中国澳门	Macao, China	6.8	4.1	2.8	2.0	1.8	1.7
文 莱	Brunei Darussalam		4.1	2.7			
以 色 列	Israel	8.8	9.0	6.7	6.9	6.2	5.9
日 本	Japan	4.7	4.4	5.1	4.4	4.0	3.6
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	12.8	8.1	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.1
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.1	3.5
马来西亚	Malaysia	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.1	
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	7.8	7.7	5.6		6.2	
菲 律 宾	Philippines	11.2	8.7	7.4	7.0	7.1	6.8
新 加 坡	Singapore	3.7	4.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.7
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	7.6	7.7	4.9		4.4	
泰 国	Thailand	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8
埃 及	Egypt	9.0	11.1	9.0	12.7	13.2	
南 非	South Africa	25.0	23.9	24.9	24.9	24.7	25.1
加 拿 大	Canada	6.8	6.8	8.1	7.3	7.1	6.9
墨 西 哥	Mexico	1.6	3.5	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.8
美 国	United States	4.0	5.1	9.6	8.1	7.4	6.2
阿 根 廷	Argentina	14.7	11.5	7.7	7.2	7.1	
巴 西	Brazil	9.2	9.8	6.7	5.5	5.4	4.9
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	14.0	12.2	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.0
捷 克	Czech Rep.	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.6	7.7	7.7
法 国	France	8.5	8.9	9.3	9.4	9.9	10.0
德 国	Germany	6.9	11.7	7.7	6.8	6.9	6.7
意 大 利	Italy	10.2	7.7	8.4	10.6	12.1	12.7
荷 兰	Netherlands	2.6	5.9	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4
波 兰	Poland	14.0	18.2	12.1	12.8	13.5	
俄 罗 斯	Russia	10.7	7.6	7.5	5.5	5.5	5.2
西 班 牙	Spain	14.1	9.2	19.9	24.8	26.1	24.5
土 耳 其	Turkey	6.6	10.6	11.9	9.2	9.7	9.9
乌 克 兰	Ukraine	11.7	7.2	8.1	7.8	7.4	9.3
英 国	United Kingdom	5.5	4.8	7.9	8.0	7.6	6.2
澳大利亚	Australia	6.3	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.1
新 西 兰	New Zealand	5.9	3.9	6.7	6.9	6.1	5.8

注：①城镇登记失业率。
Note:①Registered unemployment rate in urban areas.



附录2-4 国内生产总值及其增长率

Gross Domestic Product and its Growth Rate

资料来源：世界银行WDI数据库。
Source: Worldbank WDI Database.

国家或地区	Country or Area	2014 国内生产总值 (亿美元) GDP (100 million USD)	国内生产总值增长率 (%) GDP Growth Rate (%)				
			2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
世 界	World	778688	3.6	4.1	2.2	2.4	2.5
中 国	China	103601	11.4	10.6	7.8	7.7	7.4
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	2909	7.4	6.8	1.7	3.1	2.5
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	1738	6.5	5.6	6.5	6.0	6.1
文 莱	Brunei Darussalam	173	0.4	2.6	1.0	-1.8	5.3
柬 埔 寨	Cambodia	167	13.3	6.0	7.3	7.4	7.0
印 度	India	20669	9.3	10.3	5.1	6.9	7.4
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	8885	5.7	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0
伊 朗	Iran	4153	4.6	6.6	-6.6	-1.9	1.5
以 色 列	Israel	3042	4.3	5.8	3.0	3.3	2.8
日 本	Japan	46015	1.3	4.7	1.8	1.6	-0.1
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	2122	9.7	7.3	5.0	6.0	4.3
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	14104	3.9	6.5	2.3	2.9	3.3
老 挝	Laos	118	7.1	8.5	8.0	8.5	7.5
马来西亚	Malaysia	3269	5.3	7.4	5.7	4.7	6.0
蒙 古	Mongolia	120	7.3	6.4	12.3	11.7	7.8
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	2469	7.7	1.6	3.5	4.4	5.4
菲 律 宾	Philippines	2846	4.8	7.6	6.8	7.2	6.1
新 加 坡	Singapore	3079	7.5	15.2	3.4	4.4	2.9
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	749	6.2	8.0	6.3	7.3	7.4
泰 国	Thailand	3738	4.6	7.8	6.5	2.9	0.7
越 南	Viet Nam	1862	7.6	6.4	5.3	5.4	6.0
埃 及	Egypt	2865	4.5	5.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
尼日利亚	Nigeria	5685	3.5	7.8	4.3	5.4	6.3
南 非	South Africa	3498	5.3	3.0	2.2	2.2	1.5
加 拿 大	Canada	17867	3.2	3.4	1.9	2.0	2.5
墨 西 哥	Mexico	12827	3.0	5.1	4.0	1.4	2.1
美 国	United States	174190	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.4
阿 根 廷	Argentina	5402	9.2	9.5	0.8	2.9	0.5
巴 西	Brazil	23461	3.2	7.6	1.8	2.7	0.1
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	5100	10.3	-1.5	5.6	1.3	-4.0
捷 克	Czech Rep.	2055	6.4	2.3	-0.8	-0.7	2.0
法 国	France	28292	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.7	0.2
德 国	Germany	38526	0.7	4.1	0.4	0.1	1.6
意 大 利	Italy	21443	1.0	1.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.4
荷 兰	Netherlands	8695	2.3	1.1	-1.6	-0.7	0.9
波 兰	Poland	5480	3.6	3.7	1.8	1.7	3.4
俄 罗 斯	Russia	18606	6.4	4.5	3.4	1.3	0.6
西 班 牙	Spain	14043	3.7	0.0	-2.1	-1.2	1.4
土 耳 其	Turkey	7995	8.4	9.2	2.1	4.2	2.9
乌 克 兰	Ukraine	1318	2.7	4.2	0.2	1.9	-6.8
英 国	United Kingdom	29419	2.8	1.9	0.7	1.7	2.6
澳大利亚	Australia	14538	3.2	2.0	3.7	2.5	2.5
新 西 兰	New Zealand		3.4	1.4	2.2	2.5	

附录2-5 人均国内生产总值
GDP per Capita

资料来源：世界银行WDI数据库。
Source: World Bank WDI Database.
单位：美元

		(USD)					
国家或地区	Country or Area	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
世界	World	5453	7247	9513	10513	10684	10804
中国	China	955	1740	4515	6265	6992	7594
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	25757	26650	32550	36708	38364	40170
中国澳门	Macao, China	14128	25190	53046	77215	90600	96444
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	403	485	763	862	958	1097
文莱	Brunei Darussalam	18087	25914	30882	41127	38563	40776
柬埔寨	Cambodia	299	471	783	946	1006	1084
印度	India	457	740	1417	1481	1487	1631
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	790	1273	3137	3718	3644	3515
以色列	Israel	20902	20378	30551	32514	36051	37032
日本	Japan	37300	35781	42909	46679	38634	36194
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	1229	3771	9071	12120	13612	12276
韩国	Korea, Rep.	11948	18658	22151	24454	25998	27970
老挝	Laos	321	472	1123	1408	1653	1708
马来西亚	Malaysia	4005	5554	8754	10429	10538	10830
蒙古	Mongolia	474	999	2650	4396	4419	4170
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	514	693	1025	1254	1275	1334
菲律宾	Philippines	1043	1201	2136	2588	2765	2843
新加坡	Singapore	23793	29870	46570	54578	55980	56287
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	855	1242	2400	2922	3281	3631
泰国	Thailand	1969	2690	4803	5480	5779	5561
越南	Viet Nam	433	700	1334	1755	1909	2052
埃及	Egypt	1510	1249	2804	3256	3314	3436
尼日利亚	Nigeria	378	804	2311	2730	2966	3185
南非	South Africa	3099	5444	7390	7592	6886	6478
加拿大	Canada	24032	36028	47464	52733	52305	50271
墨西哥	Mexico	6582	7824	8916	9819	10318	10361
美国	United States	36450	44308	48374	51457	52980	54630
阿根廷	Argentina	7701	5768	11464	14791	15009	12922
巴西	Brazil	3766	4793	11318	12148	11939	11613
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	4800	5445	13559	12729	12213	16530
捷克	Czech Rep.	5995	13318	19764	19670	19858	19554
法国	France	22466	34881	40709	40853	42631	42736
德国	Germany	23685	34651	41726	43932	46255	47627
意大利	Italy	20059	31974	35878	34854	35477	34960
荷兰	Netherlands	25958	41200	50341	49128	50793	51590
波兰	Poland	4493	7976	12530	13036	13829	14423
俄罗斯	Russia	1772	5323	10675	14079	14487	12736
西班牙	Spain	14788	26511	30738	28985	29881	30262
土耳其	Turkey	4220	7130	10136	10661	10986	10543
乌克兰	Ukraine	636	1829	2974	3855	4030	3082
英国	United Kingdom	26296	39935	38362	41051	41777	45603
澳大利亚	Australia	21667	33996	51801	67512	67473	61887
新西兰	New Zealand	13641	27834	33394	39574	42409	



附录2-6 国内生产总值产业构成

Composition of Gross Domestic Product by Industry

资料来源：世界银行WDI数据库。

Source: World Bank WDI Database.

单位：%

(%)

国家或地区	Country or Area	农业增加值占国内生产总值比重 Agriculture as Percentage of GDP		工业增加值占国内生产总值比重 Industry as Percentage of GDP		服务业增加值占国内生产总值比重 Services as Percentage of GDP	
		2000	2013	2000	2013	2000	2013
中 国	China	14.8	9.4	45.4	43.7	39.8	46.9
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	0.1	0.1	12.4	7.2	87.5	92.7
中国澳门	Macao, China			14.7		85.3	
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	23.8	16.3	23.3	27.6	52.9	56.1
文 莱	Brunei Darussalam	1.0	0.7	63.7	68.2	35.3	31.0
柬 埔 寨	Cambodia	37.8	33.6	23.0	25.6	39.1	40.9
印 度	India	23.0	18.0	26.0	30.7	51.0	51.3
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	15.6	13.7	45.9	43.7	38.5	42.6
伊 朗	Iran	13.7		36.7		49.5	
日 本	Japan	1.6	1.2	31.1	26.2	67.4	72.6
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	8.7	4.9	40.5	36.9	50.9	58.2
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	4.4	2.3	38.1	38.4	57.5	59.3
老 挝	Laos	45.2	26.5	16.6	33.1	38.2	40.4
马来西亚	Malaysia	8.6	9.3	48.3	40.5	43.1	50.2
蒙 古	Mongolia	30.9	15.4	25.0	35.5	44.1	49.1
緬 甸	Myanmar	57.2		9.7		33.1	
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	25.9	25.1	23.3	21.1	50.8	53.8
菲 律 宾	Philippines	14.0	11.2	34.5	31.1	51.6	57.7
新 加 坡	Singapore	0.1	0.0	34.8	25.1	65.1	74.9
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	19.9	10.8	27.3	32.5	52.8	56.8
泰 国	Thailand	9.0	12.0	42.0	42.6	49.0	45.5
越 南	Viet Nam	22.7	18.4	34.2	38.3	43.1	43.3
埃 及	Egypt	16.7	14.5	33.1	39.2	50.1	46.3
尼日利亚	Nigeria	26.0	21.0	52.2	22.0	21.8	57.0
南 非	South Africa	3.3	2.3	31.9	29.9	64.8	67.8
加 拿 大	Canada	2.3		32.5		64.5	
墨 西 哥	Mexico	3.5	3.5	34.9	34.4	61.6	62.1
美 国	United States	1.2	1.5	23.2	20.5	75.6	78.1
阿 根 廷	Argentina	5.1	7.4	28.1	28.8	66.9	63.8
巴 西	Brazil	5.5	5.6	26.5	24.4	68.0	70.0
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	4.2		49.7		46.1	
捷 克	Czech Rep.	3.4	2.6	37.2	36.7	59.4	60.7
法 国	France	2.3	1.6	23.3	19.8	74.3	78.7
德 国	Germany	1.1	0.9	30.8	30.7	68.2	68.4
意 大 利	Italy	2.9	2.3	27.1	23.4	70.0	74.2
荷 兰	Netherlands	2.5	2.0	25.4	22.2	72.2	75.9
波 兰	Poland	3.3	3.3	32.8	33.2	63.9	63.5
俄 罗 斯	Russia	6.4	4.0	38.0	36.3	55.6	59.8
西 班 牙	Spain	4.1	2.8	30.7	23.3	65.1	73.9
土 耳 其	Turkey	11.3	8.3	31.3	26.6	57.4	65.1
乌 克 兰	Ukraine	17.1	10.2	36.3	26.2	46.6	63.6
英 国	United Kingdom	0.9	0.7	26.9	20.1	72.2	79.2
澳大利	Australia	3.4	2.5	26.8	26.8	69.8	70.7
新 西 兰	New Zealand	8.3		25.3		66.4	



附录2-7 居民最终消费率

Household Final Consumption Rate

资料来源：世界银行WDI数据库。

Source: World Bank WDI Database.

单位：%

(%)

国家或地区	Country or Area	1990	2000	2005	2010	2013	2014
中 国	China	47.8	47.4	39.4	36.6	36.0	
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	57.5	58.6	57.5	61.4	66.1	66.4
中国澳门	Macao, China	39.2	40.2	31.1	22.5	18.9	19.4
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	86.6	75.9	74.6	74.4	73.7	71.6
文 莱	Brunei Darussalam	34.8	29.6	27.4	13.1	22.7	
柬 埔 寨	Cambodia		89.2	86.1	81.7	83.8	79.1
印 度	India	64.6	64.2	57.6	56.4	59.2	59.2
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	58.9	60.7	62.7	56.2	57.2	56.6
伊 朗	Iran	59.3	47.9	45.9			
以 色 列	Israel	55.6	53.6	56.2	57.6	56.5	56.9
日 本	Japan	53.3	56.5	57.8	59.3	61.1	
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan		62.3	49.2	49.5	54.2	
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	55.3	53.7	52.1	50.3	50.9	50.4
老 挝	Laos		93.5	81.2	68.6	65.3	60.1
马来西亚	Malaysia	51.8	43.8	44.2	47.5	51.1	51.8
蒙 古	Mongolia	68.7	69.6	55.2	55.2	54.3	58.8
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	73.8	75.4	77.0	79.7	81.2	80.5
菲 律 宾	Philippines	71.5	72.2	75.0	71.6	73.3	72.0
新 加 坡	Singapore	44.8	42.1	38.6	35.5	37.7	37.9
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	75.9	72.1	69.0	65.2	66.8	
泰 国	Thailand	56.8	57.2	57.8	53.7	53.7	52.8
越 南	Viet Nam	84.3	69.9	64.1	66.5	65.0	63.6
埃 及	Egypt	72.6	75.9	71.6	74.6	80.9	82.8
尼日利亚	Nigeria	63.0	52.6	75.2	66.1	72.1	
南 非	South Africa	57.1	62.4	62.5	59.0	61.9	61.2
加 拿 大	Canada	55.8	54.6	54.1	56.5	55.6	
墨 西 哥	Mexico	69.6	66.8	68.5	67.5	67.1	66.7
美 国	United States	64.0	66.0	67.2	68.2	68.5	
阿 根 廷	Argentina	77.1	70.7	65.6	65.3	65.9	64.4
巴 西	Brazil	59.3	64.5	60.4	60.2	62.1	62.5
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	62.1	51.8	46.8	55.9	65.1	
捷 克	Czech Rep.	51.8	50.9	48.1	49.3	49.6	48.5
法 国	France	55.6	54.4	55.2	56.1	55.6	55.5
德 国	Germany	56.5	57.1	57.8	56.1	55.9	55.3
意 大 利	Italy	57.9	60.6	59.5	61.0	60.8	60.8
荷 兰	Netherlands	49.5	50.2	48.6	44.7	45.1	44.8
波 兰	Poland	47.6	63.6	63.0	61.6	60.9	
俄 罗 斯	Russia	48.9	46.2	49.4	50.6	51.6	
西 班 牙	Spain	61.1	59.7	57.7	57.2	58.2	59.0
土 耳 其	Turkey	68.7	70.5	71.7	71.7	70.8	68.8
乌 克 兰	Ukraine	57.1	54.4	57.9	62.9	73.0	71.4
英 国	United Kingdom	61.9	64.6	64.2	64.4	64.8	64.4
澳大利亚	Australia	55.9	58.1	57.9	55.4	55.0	55.8
新 西 兰	New Zealand	60.2	58.0	58.3	57.6	56.6	



附录2-8 农业生产指数

Agricultural Production Indices

资料来源：联合国粮农组织数据库。

Source: United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization Database.

(2004-2006年=100)

(2004-2006=100)

国家或地区	Country or Area	农业			食品		
		Agriculture			Food		
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
世 界	World	116.9	118.2	121.9	117.2	118.4	122.4
中 国	China	124.2	128.7	130.9	124.6	129.2	131.6
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	132.8	133.8	136.3	132.0	133.0	135.7
文 莱	Brunei Darussalam	148.1	153.3	166.6	148.6	153.8	167.2
柬 埔 寨	Cambodia	170.2	174.7	177.2	170.3	174.8	177.4
印 度	India	132.4	135.0	139.7	131.1	133.9	138.7
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	127.1	135.4	136.9	127.5	136.2	137.6
伊 朗	Iran	108.6	112.3	113.4	108.9	112.5	113.5
以 色 列	Israel	106.1	111.3	110.0	106.4	111.8	110.6
日 本	Japan	95.8	98.2	97.9	96.0	98.5	98.2
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	142.5	110.5	127.1	143.9	110.6	126.1
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	99.2	101.0	104.0	99.3	101.1	104.1
老 挝	Laos	138.0	155.0	156.4	136.2	151.5	152.9
马来西亚	Malaysia	119.7	119.3	121.4	124.4	124.8	128.1
蒙 古	Mongolia	125.7	133.3	144.8	126.7	134.6	146.5
緬 甸	Myanmar	133.0	129.7	132.1	131.7	128.8	131.3
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	116.1	115.5	94.8	117.6	117.4	94.4
菲 律 宾	Philippines	114.8	118.9	119.5	115.0	119.3	120.0
新 加 坡	Singapore	101.1	105.1	112.1	101.1	105.1	112.1
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	119.1	122.4	135.9	119.7	124.1	141.2
泰 国	Thailand	120.7	129.0	128.8	122.3	130.7	129.2
越 南	Viet Nam	125.4	134.4	135.9	123.6	131.5	133.3
埃 及	Egypt	113.5	118.7	118.4	114.2	119.9	119.6
尼日利亚	Nigeria	96.3	106.3	109.9	96.6	106.8	110.5
南 非	South Africa	116.7	120.4	122.3	117.2	121.0	123.0
加 拿 大	Canada	101.8	105.0	115.0	102.4	105.6	115.4
墨 西 哥	Mexico	107.8	113.1	115.1	107.6	113.0	115.4
美 国	United States	104.1	103.3	108.2	105.4	104.2	109.9
阿 根 廷	Argentina	116.6	105.6	119.9	116.3	105.6	120.2
巴 西	Brazil	128.0	126.5	134.6	128.4	126.9	136.1
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	121.7	124.4	134.3	122.0	124.8	134.7
捷 克	Czech Rep.	96.4	88.8	92.6	96.5	88.9	92.7
法 国	France	99.4	98.3	96.9	99.5	98.4	97.0
德 国	Germany	104.0	104.7	105.3	104.0	104.7	105.4
意 大 利	Italy	95.5	88.4	90.3	95.7	88.6	90.6
荷 兰	Netherlands	113.5	110.5	112.9	113.6	110.6	113.0
波 兰	Poland	102.6	107.1	106.1	102.6	107.1	106.1
俄 罗 斯	Russia	116.0	108.3	117.3	115.8	108.1	117.1
西 班 牙	Spain	106.6	91.8	109.5	106.8	91.9	109.8
土 耳 其	Turkey	115.6	121.9	125.3	116.7	123.6	127.3
乌 克 兰	Ukraine	128.5	120.9	137.8	128.5	120.9	137.9
英 国	United Kingdom	104.0	98.1	99.5	103.9	98.0	99.5
澳大利亚	Australia	107.9	117.2	115.6	107.3	116.6	115.3
新 西 兰	New Zealand	104.5	109.8	108.2	105.8	111.3	109.6



附录2-9 工业生产指数
Industry Production Indices

资料来源：联合国数据库。
Source: United Nations Database.
(2005年=100)

(2005=100)

国家或地区	Country or Area	总指数			其中：制造业		
		General Index			of Which: Manufacturing		
		2012	2013	2014	2012	2013	2014
中国香港	Hong Kong, China				99.9	100.0	99.6
中国澳门	Macao, China	95.1	95.7	119.6	161.0	188.3	214.6
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	127.8	142.3	153.9	129.5	144.6	155.8
文 莱	Brunei Darussalam	100.8	94.0	90.7	104.2	106.1	98.9
印 度	India	104.1	104.0		104.3	103.5	
印度尼西亚	Indonesia						
以 色 列	Israel	106.2	106.7	108.0	107.1	106.0	106.5
日 本	Japan	97.7	96.9	98.6	97.8	97.0	98.9
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	107.4	107.7	107.7	107.5	107.8	107.7
马来西亚	Malaysia	106.7	110.3	116.0	111.3	116.0	123.0
蒙 古	Mongolia	94.9	96.2		90.1	91.6	
巴基斯坦	Pakistan				105.2		
非 律 宾	Philippines				108.9	124.1	
新 加 坡	Singapore				108.1	109.9	112.9
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka				108.8	109.6	
泰 国	Thailand				93.5	90.6	86.4
越 南	Viet Nam	111.3	119.1	127.5	110.9	121.1	132.4
埃 及	Egypt				100.3	99.8	110.5
南 非	South Africa				105.2	106.7	106.4
加 拿 大	Canada	105.8	107.3	111.4	105.8	105.3	108.7
墨 西 哥	Mexico	106.3	107.1	109.0	108.8	110.0	114.1
美 国	United States	107.6	111.0	115.8	108.2	111.3	115.5
阿 根 廷	Argentina				115.4	119.0	
巴 西	Brazil	98.1	100.1	96.9	97.9	100.6	96.3
委内瑞拉	Venezuela				103.7		
捷 克	Czech Rep.	105.0	104.9	110.0	106.8	107.6	114.5
法 国	France	99.6	98.7	97.7	100.2	98.8	98.8
德 国	Germany	106.2	106.1	107.5	107.3	107.2	109.4
意 大 利	Italy	94.4	91.4	90.5	94.2	91.4	91.0
荷 兰	Netherlands	99.0	99.5	96.7	102.6	101.5	102.6
波 兰	Poland	108.6	111.0	114.7	110.0	112.5	117.7
俄 罗 斯	Russia	108.6	109.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	116.5
西 班 牙	Spain	91.8	90.2	91.6	91.0	89.7	91.7
土 耳 其	Turkey	112.9	116.3	120.5	113.0	117.5	121.3
乌 克 兰	Ukraine	107.2	102.6	92.2	107.5	99.6	90.4
英 国	United Kingdom	96.5	96.0	97.5	100.5	100.0	102.7
澳大利亚	Australia	104.7	107.5	110.9	100.6	98.0	96.2
新 西 兰	New Zealand	99.0	99.9	101.2	101.8	102.7	104.3



附录2-10 消费价格指数

Consumer Price Indices

资料来源：国际货币基金组织数据库。

Source: IFS Database, IMF.

(2010年=100)

(2010=100)

国家或地区	Country or Area	2005	2009	2011	2012	2013	2014
中 国①	China①	86.6	96.8	105.4	108.1	111.0	113.2
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	89.5	97.7	105.3	109.5	114.3	119.4
中国澳门	Macao, China	79.7	97.3	105.8	112.3	118.5	125.6
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	69.2	92.5	110.7	117.6	126.4	135.3
文 莱	Brunei Darussalam	95.5	99.6	102.0	102.5	102.9	102.7
柬 埔 寨	Cambodia	67.8	96.2	105.5	108.6	111.8	116.1
印 度	India	65.8	89.3	108.9	119.0	132.0	140.4
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	68.7	95.1	105.4	109.9	116.9	124.4
伊 朗	Iran	48.6	90.8	120.6	153.6	214.0	250.8
以 色 列	Israel	87.8	97.4	103.5	105.2	106.8	107.3
日 本	Japan	100.4	100.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	102.8
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	86.1	97.1	104.0	106.3	107.7	109.0
老 挝	Laos	78.5	94.4	107.6	112.2	119.3	124.2
马来西亚	Malaysia	87.7	98.3	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5
蒙 古	Mongolia	59.6	90.8	109.5	125.9	136.7	154.5
緬 甸	Myanmar	44.5	92.8	105.0	106.6	112.5	118.6
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	55.3	87.8	111.9	122.8	132.2	141.7
菲 律 宾	Philippines	78.7	96.4	104.7	108.0	111.2	115.8
新 加 坡	Singapore	88.0	97.3	105.3	110.0	112.6	113.8
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	58.3	94.2	106.7	114.8	122.7	126.7
泰 国	Thailand	86.6	96.8	103.8	106.9	109.3	111.4
埃 及	Egypt	57.8	89.9	110.1	117.9	129.0	142.1
尼日利亚	Nigeria	62.0	87.9	110.8	124.4	134.9	145.8
南 非	South Africa	71.6	95.9	105.0	110.9	117.0	124.4
加 拿 大	Canada	91.9	98.3	102.9	104.5	105.5	107.5
墨 西 哥	Mexico	80.5	96.0	103.4	107.7	111.8	116.3
美 国	United States	89.6	98.4	103.2	105.3	106.8	108.6
巴 西	Brazil	79.6	95.2	106.6	112.4	119.4	126.9
捷 克	Czech Rep.	87.0	98.6	101.9	105.3	106.8	107.2
法 国	France	92.8	98.5	102.1	104.1	105.0	105.6
德 国	Germany	92.5	98.9	102.1	104.1	105.7	106.7
意 大 利	Italy	91.0	98.5	102.7	105.9	107.2	107.4
荷 兰	Netherlands	92.6	98.7	102.3	104.9	107.5	108.5
波 兰	Poland	86.8	97.4	104.3	108.0	109.1	109.2
俄 罗 斯	Russia	61.4	93.6	108.4	113.9	121.6	131.2
西 班 牙	Spain	89.0	98.2	103.2	105.7	107.2	107.1
土 耳 其	Turkey	65.9	92.1	106.5	115.9	124.6	135.7
乌 克 兰	Ukraine	51.2	91.4	108.0	108.6	108.3	121.5
英 国	United Kingdom	87.4	96.8	104.5	107.4	110.2	111.8
澳大利亚	Australia	86.4	97.2	103.3	105.1	107.7	110.4
新 西 兰	New Zealand	87.0	97.8	104.4	105.4	106.7	107.6

注：①根据《中国统计年鉴》数据计算得出。

Note:①Calculating with data from *China Statistical Yearbook*.



附录2-11 货物进出口额
Total Imports and Exports

资料来源：世界贸易组织数据库。

Source: World Trade Organization Database.

单位：亿美元

(100 million USD)

国家或地区 Country or Area	2013		2014	
	出口 Exports	进口 Imports	出口 Exports	进口 Imports
世界 World	188260	189040	189350	190240
中国 China	22090	19500	23427	19603
中国香港 Hong Kong, China	5352	6214	5241	6006
中国澳门 Macao, China	11	103	12	114
孟加拉国 Bangladesh	291	371	304	422
文莱 Brunei Darussalam	114	36	105	34
柬埔寨 Cambodia	92	128	108	135
印度 India	3148	4654	3174	4604
印度尼西亚 Indonesia	1826	1866	1763	1782
伊朗 Iran	825	490	888	520
以色列 Israel	668	749	681	753
日本 Japan	7151	8332	6838	8223
哈萨克斯坦 Kazakhstan	847	488	782	412
韩国 Korea, Rep.	5596	5156	5727	5255
老挝 Laos	23	30	27	33
马来西亚 Malaysia	2283	2059	2341	2089
蒙古 Mongolia	43	64	58	52
缅甸 Myanmar	112	120	150	178
巴基斯坦 Pakistan	251	446	247	476
菲律宾 Philippines	567	651	618	671
新加坡 Singapore	4103	3730	4098	3662
斯里兰卡 Sri Lanka	102	180	112	197
泰国 Thailand	2285	2504	2276	2280
越南 Viet Nam	1320	1320	1505	1493
埃及 Egypt	285	583	271	675
尼日利亚 Nigeria	1030	560	980	637
南非 South Africa	959	1264	910	1219
加拿大 Canada	4583	4743	4743	4749
墨西哥 Mexico	3800	3910	3975	4116
美国 United States	15796	23291	16232	24094
阿根廷 Argentina	817	737	719	652
巴西 Brazil	2420	2506	2251	2391
委内瑞拉 Venezuela	890	544	805	443
捷克 Czech Rep.	1623	1443	1738	1522
法国 France	5810	6815	5832	6792
德国 Germany	14518	11916	15109	12174
意大利 Italy	5183	4794	5287	4717
荷兰 Netherlands	6716	5897	6724	5868
波兰 Poland	2050	2076	2167	2181
俄罗斯 Russia	5233	3413	4967	3080
西班牙 Spain	3178	3406	3228	3560
土耳其 Turkey	1518	2517	1576	2422
乌克兰 Ukraine	643	768	542	543
英国 United Kingdom	5410	6558	5068	6829
澳大利亚 Australia	2526	2421	2402	2376
新西兰 New Zealand	394	396	416	425



附录2-12 外商直接投资

Foreign Direct Investment

资料来源：联合国贸发会议FDI数据库。

Source: UNCTAD FDI Database.

单位：亿美元

(100 million USD)

国家或地区	Country or Area	外商直接投资 FDI Inflows			对外直接投资 FDI Outflows		
		2000	2010	2013	2000	2010	2013
世界	World	14150	14223	14520	12412	14676	14108
中国	China	407	1147	1239	9	688	1010
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	705	827	766	700	984	915
中国澳门	Macao, China		28	23		-4	
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	6	9	16			
文莱	Brunei Darussalam	6	6	9			-1
柬埔寨	Cambodia	1	8	14			
印度	India	36	274	282	5	159	17
印度尼西亚	Indonesia		138	184		27	37
伊朗	Iran	2	36	31		3	4
以色列	Israel	70	55	118	33	87	49
日本	Japan	83	-13	23	316	563	1357
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	13	75	97		38	19
韩国	Korea, Rep.	115	95	122	48	283	292
老挝	Laos		3	3			
马来西亚	Malaysia	38	91	123	20	134	136
蒙古	Mongolia	1	17	20		1	1
缅甸	Myanmar	2	13	26			
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	3	20	13			2
菲律宾	Philippines	22	11	39	1	27	36
新加坡	Singapore	155	551	638	67	334	270
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	2	5	9			1
泰国	Thailand	34	91	129		45	66
越南	Viet Nam	13	80	89		9	20
埃及	Egypt	12	64	56	1	12	3
尼日利亚	Nigeria	13	61	56	2	9	12
南非	South Africa	9	36	82	3	-1	56
加拿大	Canada	668	284	623	447	347	426
墨西哥	Mexico	183	234	383	4	151	129
美国	United States	3140	1980	1875	1426	2778	3383
阿根廷	Argentina	104	113	91	9	10	12
巴西	Brazil	328	485	640	23	116	-35
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	47	18	70	5	18	22
捷克	Czech Rep.	50	61	50		12	33
法国	France	433	336	49	1774	646	-26
德国	Germany	1983	656	267	566	1263	576
意大利	Italy	134	92	165	67	327	317
荷兰	Netherlands	639	-73	244	756	683	374
波兰	Poland	94	139	-60		72	-49
俄罗斯	Russia	27	432	793	32	526	949
西班牙	Spain	396	399	392	582	378	260
土耳其	Turkey	10	91	129	9	15	31
乌克兰	Ukraine	6	65	38		7	4
英国	United Kingdom	1219	496	371	2354	394	194
澳大利亚	Australia	154	358	498	40	196	64
新西兰	New Zealand	13	4	10	6	4	7



附录2-13 外汇储备

Foreign Exchange Reserves

资料来源：国际货币基金组织数据库。

Source: International Monetary Fund Database.

单位：亿美元

(100 million USD)

国家或地区	Country or Area	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
中 国	China	1656	8189	28473	33116	38213	38430
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	1075	1242	2686	3172	3111	3284
中国澳门	Macao, China	33	67	237	166	161	164
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	15	28	99	114	166	208
文 莱	Brunei Darussalam	4	4	12	29	30	31
柬 埔 寨	Cambodia	5	10	32	42	44	55
印 度	India	373	1310	2678	2617	2677	2959
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	283	329	900	1059	934	1061
以 色 列	Israel	232	278	693	740	796	843
日 本	Japan	3472	8288	10363	11936	12029	12002
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	16	61	247	216	186	210
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	959	2100	2869	3169	3356	3536
老 挝	Laos	1	2	6	7	6	8
马来西亚	Malaysia	274	694	1023	1349	1305	1118
蒙 古	Mongolia	2	3	21	39	20	15
緬 甸	Myanmar	2	8	57	70		
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	15	98	131	93	43	111
菲 律 宾	Philippines	130	158	540	717	738	703
新 加 坡	Singapore	795	1155	2237	2568	2705	2546
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	10	26	66	63	65	72
泰 国	Thailand	319	505	1657	1711	1590	1491
越 南	Viet Nam	34	91	121	252	255	338
埃 及	Egypt	129	205	324	104	123	108
尼日利亚	Nigeria	99	283	323	438	428	342
南 非	South Africa	58	183	354	412	419	415
加 拿 大	Canada	290	307	449	552	584	628
墨 西 哥	Mexico	351	730	1149	1535	1686	1852
美 国	United States	312	378	521	499	476	419
阿 根 廷	Argentina	244	227	466	368	250	260
巴 西	Brazil	324	532	2806	3621	3490	3548
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	126	235	92	60	21	
捷 克	Czech Rep.	130	291	403	424	539	524
法 国	France	321	240	362	304	274	287
德 国	Germany	497	398	374	380	387	372
意 大 利	Italy	224	235	357	348	355	333
荷 兰	Netherlands	70	71	89	108	117	98
波 兰	Poland	263	405	863	1003	993	941
俄 罗 斯	Russia	243	1757	4329	4731	4564	3277
西 班 牙	Spain	295	86	133	282	282	329
土 耳 其	Turkey	223	504	790	983	1092	1053
乌 克 兰	Ukraine	11	190	333	226	188	66
英 国	United Kingdom	342	359	493	649	696	764
澳大利亚	Australia	168	410	328	378	425	447
新 西 兰	New Zealand	36	87	151	158	144	141



附录2-14 国际旅游收支

Expenditures and Receipts of International Tourism

资料来源：世界银行WDI数据库。

Source: World Bank WDI Database.

单位：亿美元

(100 million USD)

国家或地区	Country or Area	国际旅游支出			国际旅游收入		
		International Tourism Expenditures			International Tourism Receipts		
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013
世界	World	11293	11886	12749	12582	12967	13811
中国	China	790	1099	1383	533	549	564
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	190	201	212	332	371	426
中国澳门	Macao, China	15	17	18	390	444	523
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	8	9	13	1	1	1
柬埔寨	Cambodia	3	4	5	23	27	29
印度	India	137	141	138	177	183	190
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	87	91	103	90	95	103
伊朗	Iran	109	75		26	13	
以色列	Israel	49	49	52	60	62	65
日本	Japan	398	410	322	125	162	169
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	18	20	20	15	16	17
韩国	Korea, Rep.	222	229	240	174	189	193
老挝	Laos	2	2	4	4	5	6
马来西亚	Malaysia	102	115	120	196	203	210
蒙古	Mongolia	4	4	5	3	5	2
缅甸	Myanmar	1	3	1	3	6	9
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	19	19	16	11	10	9
菲律宾	Philippines	61	71	84	41	50	56
新加坡	Singapore	215	236	246	181	189	191
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	9	12	18	14	18	25
泰国	Thailand	73	79	84	309	377	460
越南	Viet Nam	17	19	21	57	69	75
埃及	Egypt	26	30	35	93	108	73
尼日利亚	Nigeria	95	93		7	6	
南非	South Africa	84	71	65	107	112	105
加拿大	Canada	412	430	352	200	207	177
墨西哥	Mexico	97	107	120	125	133	143
美国	United States	1164	1299	1367	1876	2006	2148
阿根廷	Argentina	75	83	82	61	56	50
巴西	Brazil	251	262	294	68	69	70
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	29	32		8	9	
捷克	Czech Rep.	47	44	47	85	78	78
法国	France	539	500	532	660	639	661
德国	Germany	998	938	1053	534	516	552
意大利	Italy	357	328	335	454	430	462
荷兰	Netherlands	209	204	208	210	202	227
波兰	Poland	89	91	94	116	118	125
俄罗斯	Russia	373	481	595	170	179	202
西班牙	Spain	232	211	226	676	633	676
土耳其	Turkey	54	46	53	301	315	349
乌克兰	Ukraine	48	55	63	54	60	59
英国	United Kingdom	646	660	681	459	457	494
澳大利亚	Australia	339	351	350	341	343	334
新西兰	New Zealand	35	37	39	73	71	75



附录2-15 货币汇率(年均价)
Exchange Rate (Period Average)

资料来源：世界银行WDI数据库。

Source: World Bank WDI Database.

单位：1美元合本币数

(local currency unit per US dollar)

国家或地区	Country or Area	2000	2005	2010	2012	2013	2014
中 国	China	8.28	8.19	6.77	6.31	6.20	6.14
中国香港	Hong Kong, China	7.79	7.78	7.77	7.76	7.76	7.75
中国澳门	Macao, China	8.03	8.01	8.00	7.99	7.99	7.99
孟加拉国	Bangladesh	52.14	64.33	69.65	81.86	78.10	77.64
文 莱	Brunei Darussalam	1.72	1.66	1.36	1.25	1.25	1.27
柬埔寨	Cambodia	3840.75	4092.50	4184.92	4033.00	4027.25	4037.50
印 度	India	44.94	44.10	45.73	53.44	58.60	61.03
印度尼西亚	Indonesia	8421.78	9704.74	9090.43	9386.63	10461.24	11865.21
伊 朗	Iran	1765.03	8963.96	10254.18	12175.55	18414.45	25941.66
以 色 列	Israel	4.08	4.49	3.74	3.86	3.61	3.58
日 本	Japan	107.77	110.22	87.78	79.79	97.60	105.95
哈萨克斯坦	Kazakhstan	142.13	132.88	147.35	149.11	152.13	179.19
韩 国	Korea, Rep.	1130.96	1024.12	1156.06	1126.47	1094.85	1052.96
老 挝	Laos	7887.64	10655.17	8258.77	8007.76	7860.14	8048.96
马来西亚	Malaysia	3.80	3.79	3.22	3.09	3.15	3.27
蒙 古	Mongolia	1076.67	1205.25	1357.06	1357.58	1523.93	1817.94
緬 甸	Myanmar	6.52	5.82	5.64	640.65	933.57	984.35
巴基斯坦	Pakistan	53.65	59.51	85.19	93.40	101.63	101.10
菲 律 宾	Philippines	44.19	55.09	45.11	42.23	42.45	44.40
新 加 坡	Singapore	1.72	1.66	1.36	1.25	1.25	1.27
斯里兰卡	Sri Lanka	77.01	100.50	113.06	127.60	129.07	130.57
泰 国	Thailand	40.11	40.22	31.69	31.08	30.73	32.48
越 南	Viet Nam	14167.75	15858.92	18612.92	20828.00	20933.42	21148.00
埃 及	Egypt	3.47	5.78	5.62	6.06	6.87	7.08
尼日利亚	Nigeria	101.70	131.27	150.30	157.50	157.31	
南 非	South Africa	6.94	6.36	7.32	8.21	9.65	10.85
加 拿 大	Canada	1.49	1.21	1.03	1.00	1.03	1.11
墨 西 哥	Mexico	9.46	10.90	12.64	13.17	12.77	13.29
美 国	United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	
阿 根 廷	Argentina	1.00	2.90	3.90	4.54	5.46	8.07
巴 西	Brazil	1.83	2.43	1.76	1.95	2.16	2.35
委内瑞拉	Venezuela	0.68	2.09	2.58	4.29	6.05	6.28
捷 克	Czech Rep.	38.60	23.96	19.10	19.58	19.57	20.76
法 国	France	1.09	0.80	0.76	0.78	0.75	0.75
德 国	Germany	1.09	0.80	0.76	0.78	0.75	0.75
意 大 利	Italy	1.09	0.80	0.76	0.78	0.75	0.75
荷 兰	Netherlands	1.09	0.80	0.76	0.78	0.75	0.75
波 兰	Poland	4.35	3.24	0.76	3.26	3.16	3.16
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澳大利亚	Australia	1.73	1.31	1.09	0.97	1.04	1.11
新 西 兰	New Zealand	2.20	1.42	1.39	1.23	1.22	1.21

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China Statistics Press, National Bureau of Statistics of China

Editorial Department: Tel: 008610-63376877, 63376861

E-mail: yearbook@gj.stats.cn

Distribution Department: Tel: 008610-63376907, 68783171

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腾飞中国梦

内蒙古自治区

2014 年内蒙古自治区 经济社会发展情况

2014 年，内蒙古经济发展保持稳定增长，整体经济呈稳中回升态势。结构调整出现积极变化，深化改革开放取得重大进展，人民生活水平和民生福祉进一步提高，打造祖国北疆亮丽风景线取得了累累硕果。

一、适应经济发展新常态，整体经济呈稳中回升态势

初步核算，2014 年，内蒙古地区生产总值完成 17770.19 亿元，比上年增长 7.8%。分三次产业看，第一产业增加值完成 1627.85 亿元，增长 3.1%；第二产业增加值完成 9119.79 亿元，增长 9.0%；其中全部工业增加值 7904.4 亿元，增长 9.4%；第三产业增加值 7022.55 亿元，增长 6.8%。

二、农牧业发展总体形势良好，粮食产量再获丰收

农牧业总体发展形势良好。表现为：粮食产量再获丰收。2014 年自治区粮食生产再获丰收，全年粮食产量达到 550.6 亿斤，继续保持全国第 10 位，在大旱之年粮食生产实现“十一连丰”，也是历史上第二个高产年。养牛业发展迅速。截至 2014 年底，牛肉产量 54.5 万吨，增长 5.3%；牛奶产量 788 万吨，增长 2.7%。肉羊生产规模进一步扩大。截至 2014 年底，羊肉产量 93.3 万吨，增长 5.1%。

三、工业生产稳步回升，多数行业保持增长

在各方面共同努力下，全区工业生产增长全年总体实现了低开高走、稳步回升的势头。2014 年，全区规模以上工业增加值比上年增长 10%。分行业看，在 41 个行业



内蒙古自治区党委书记王君在牧民家中



准格尔旗十二连城乡五家尧村现代农业种植区一角



内蒙古鄂尔多斯伊金霍洛旗创建全国文明旗县



“十个全覆盖”蹄石留印 建设牢固邦宁的和谐家园



内蒙古博物院（新貌）

大类中，有 36 个行业保持增长。从产品产量看，铝材等产品产量保持了较高增长。2014 年，铝材、聚氯乙烯树脂、铁合金产量分别增长 51.5%、36.7% 和 35.4%。

四、固定资产投资稳定增长，保障房建设进度加快

全年固定资产投资保持稳定增长，成为“稳增长”的重要支撑点。2014 年，全区 500 万元以上项目固定资产投资完成 11920.26 亿元，比上年增长 15.7%。分行业看，信息产业、科技服务业等行业投资增长较

快，信息传输、软件和信息技术服务业投资增长 97.1%，科学研究和技术服务业投资增长 86.9%。

保障房建设进度加快。2014 年，全区开工建设各类保障性住房 24 万套，投资 484.4 亿元，增长 38.4%；完成农村牧区危房改造 17 万户，投资 85 亿元。

五、市场销售平稳增长

市场销售平稳增长。2014 年，全区实现社会消费品零售总额 5619.94 亿元，比上年增长 10.6%。其中，乡村市场消费增长 11%，快于城镇市场 0.4 个百分点。

六、财政收入增幅稳步回升，民生支出得到保障

面对着经济下行压力加大的不利局面，自治区攻坚克难，积极作为，顺利完成了全年财政收入增长预期目标。2014 年，全区公共财政预算收入完成 1843.18 亿元，完成预算任务的 100.2%，比上年增长 7.1%。2014 年，全区公共财政预算支出 3884.25 亿元，比上年增长 5.4%。民生和重点社会事业支出增长较快。

七、城乡居民收入增势较好，农牧民收入增速快于城镇居民

在自治区保民生、促增收系列政策措施的作用下，全区居民收入保持了良好的增长势头。2014 年，全区居民人均可支配收入 20559 元，比上年增长 10%。其中，全区城镇常住居民人均可支配收入达 28350 元，增长 9%。农村牧区常住居民人均可支配收入达 9976 元，增长 11%。



呼伦贝尔

全力打造祖国北疆亮丽风景线 ——发展中的呼伦贝尔

“十二五”以来，面对艰巨繁重的改革发展稳定任务，在党中央、国务院和自治区党委、政府的领导下，我市主动适应经济发展新常态，实施“美丽发展、科学崛起、共享繁荣”的发展战略，坚持稳中求进、调整结构、转型升级、改革创新，经济社会呈现出持续健康发展的良好态势。

综合经济实力稳步提升。2014年，全市地区生产总值达到1522.3亿元，是2010年的1.6倍；公共财政预算收入完成96亿元，是2010年的1.7倍；固定资产投资完成1253亿元，是2010年的2倍。粮食产量实现“十连增”，牲畜存栏大幅增加，2014年分别达到123亿斤和1955.4万头只。工业产品产量和质量明显提升，规模以上工业总产值达到1285.7亿元。服务业发展喜人，社会消费品零售总额由2010年的294.6亿元提高到2014年的501.6亿元。全市经济朝着做大总量、做优质量、做强效益的方向迈出坚实步伐。

产业结构调整取得新进展。三次产业比重由2010年的19.6:42.1:38.3演化为2014年的18.1:46.8:35.1。工业结构优化升级，非资源型产业占工业总产值比重由2010年的63.8%提高到2014年的67.3%。农牧业由“一农独大”向“接二连三”转变，农畜产品加工转化率由2010年的35%提高到2014年的48%。旅游业呈现高端多元化发展态势，旅游总收入由2010年的143亿元提高到2014年的364.2亿元。

全面深化改革实现突破。政府机构改革如期完成，精简、取消、下放422项行政审批，占全部审批事项的65%。完成全市权力清单、责任清单和负面清单梳理及“三证合一”改革，在全区率先实行商事制度改革。国企改革稳步推进，呼伦贝尔农垦集团公司完成重组，森工集团和地方林业六局剥离企业办社会工作扎实推进。呼伦贝尔经济技术开发区升级为国家级开发区。努力培育市场主体，组建了呼伦贝尔肉业集团、城投集团、旅游集团等9大市场主体。



陈巴尔虎旗各族群众联谊会



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扎兰屯野马河“十个全覆盖”示范村全貌



华能伊敏煤电公司

发展条件不断改善。截至2014年，城乡建设累计完成投资1377.85亿元，房屋建设累计新开工面积3061万平方米；综合交通累计完成投资290亿，公路里程达到22249公里，铁路里程达到1998公里，海拉尔机场跨入“百万空港”行列，根河通用机场投入使用。严把生态红线，抓源头，抓过程，抓结果，全力推进生态文明建设。“十二五”以来，实施呼伦湖生态环境综合治理，水面提升2.51米，水域面积达2100平方公里；自筹7.15亿元治理沙地442万亩；投入1.4亿元治理矿山环境1369公顷；森林覆盖率达到51.4%；草原植被盖度达到72%，生态环境持续改善。

对外开放水平持续提升。融入国家“一带一路”发展战略，全方位加大对外开放力度。满洲里国家重点开发开放试验区建设取得新进展，中蒙跨境经济合作区纳入中蒙两国元首会谈备忘录和中蒙中长期合作纲要，蒙古国驻呼伦贝尔领事馆正式开馆，满洲里综合保税区和中俄蒙合作先导区获得国家批复。进出口贸易总额由2010年的23.3亿美元提高到2014年的36.6亿美元，进出口货物总量由2010年的2632.39万吨提高到2014年的3078万吨。

保障和改善民生力度明显加大。2014年，城镇

常住居民人均可支配收入和农村牧区常住居民人均可支配收入达到24787元和10751元，均是2010年的1.7倍。“十二五”以来，民生投入达到730.2亿元，是“十一五”1.94倍。四年累计新增就业14.8万人，累计脱贫21.2万人。重点推动了棚户区改造工程，全市累计建设保障性安居工程24.79万套，建成21万套，入住17.7万户，惠及人口超43万。实施了农村牧区“十个全覆盖”工程，已完成投资15.6亿元，424个嘎查村实现了全覆盖，人民生活生活环境明显改善。

莫日格勒河畔



鸡西

中国石墨之都 龙江宜居之地
——鸡西

鸡西市，位于黑龙江省东南部，是一座新兴的综合性工业城市，是中国石墨之都矿业名城。近年来，鸡西市委、市政府认真贯彻落实党的十八大精神，紧紧抓住黑龙江省实施“五大规划”的战略机遇，以稳中求进、进中求好为主基调，上项目增实力，抓发展惠民生，保稳定促和谐，全市经济社会实现持续健康发展。

经济实力稳步提升。2014年，地区生产总值实现516亿元，规模以上工业增加值70.7亿元，固定资产投资207.8亿元，社会消费品零售总额204.3亿元，外贸进出口总额8.2亿美元，公共财政预算收入33.7亿元，城镇居民人均可支配收入19375元，农民人均纯收入13449元。

现代农业加速发展。坚持用工业化理念和市场化思维发展现代农业，着力推动传统农业向绿色品牌农业、种植业向畜牧业“两个战略转变”。2014年，粮食总产量达到61.3亿斤，绿色食品种植基地面积495万亩，产量达到34万吨，珍宝岛牌大米等“三品一标”产品远销国内外。畜牧业实现产值47亿元，汇源、鑫宏等企业落户鸡西，新建万头奶牛基地1处，千头牛场5处，千头猪场7处，全市规模畜禽养殖场达到250处。

工业经济转型升级。大力实施“双轮驱动”战略，坚持引进增量与做大存量并举，扩张总量与提升质量并重，全力推动“两黑一绿一药”（煤炭、石墨、绿色食品、北药）产业集群发展。启动了投资25亿元的北汽锂电负极材料、20亿元的汇源生态农业综合开发、5亿元的娃哈哈饮料二期、4.8亿元的珍宝岛药业（鸡西）二期等一批产业项目，开工建设了规划总面积



城市建设



兴凯湖观景平台



现代化大农业



多彩大湿地



煤机之城



乌苏里江渔民



文化休闲广场

30 平方公里的市煤化工产业园区。全力加快企业裂变升级，以打造“百亿航母、十亿板块、亿元群体”为目标，实施了投资 6.3 亿元的青岛啤酒异地扩建等 65 个裂变项目，助推了企业加快发展，提档升级。

第三产业繁荣活跃。实施“旅贸带动”战略，开工建设了虎林月亮岛中俄风情休闲娱乐城等旅游基础设施项目，新开通 4 条跨境游线路，兴凯湖景区成为省重点推介的五大景区之一。2014 年，全市接待国内外游客 732 万人次。开工建设万达、义乌、密山中俄边民互市贸易区等一批商贸项目，举办中俄（鸡西）义乌小商品博览会等展会，促进了居民消费稳步增长。

城市功能日趋完善。老城区形象提升，新建穆稜河大桥、团结立交桥等桥梁 4 座，改扩建主次干道 22 条，改造背街巷道 100 余条，开工建设了投资 17 亿元的城市供水工程，投资 4500 万元的燃气工程。鸡冠新区雏形初显，实现了与老城区互联互通、一体发展。保障性安居工程建设成效明显，2014 年开工 4940 套、竣工 6564 套，群众居住条件进一步改善。

社会事业蓬勃发展。2014 年，财政用于民生支出占总支出的 58.6%。城镇居民登记失业率 4.09%。新建校舍 2.3 万平方米。新农合人均筹资标准提高到 390 元，城镇居民低保提高到 450 元/月，农村居民提高到 2800 元/年，均高出省定标准。新建村级文化活动和社区文化中心 50 个。举办了环兴凯湖国际马拉松接力赛和四国女篮挑战赛。全市呈现出各业协调发展、社会协调发展的新局面。

2014 年，200 万鸡西人与全国人民一道共圆腾飞中国梦，取得了辉煌的成绩，新的一年将继续在改革的大潮中扬帆起航、破浪前行。

城市建设



昆山

昆山市经济社会发展情况

过去的一年，在中共昆山市委、市政府的正确领导下，全市上下深入贯彻党的十八大和十八届三中、四中全会，以及党和国家主要领导人系列重要讲话精神，深入开展党的群众路线教育实践活动，大力弘扬“敢于争第一、勇于创唯一”的新昆山精神，协调推进经济、政治、文化、社会、生态文明建设，较好完成了市十六届人大第三次会议确定的各项目标任务。全市完成地区生产总值 3001 亿元；服务业增加值 1284.5 亿元；工业总产值 8708.5 亿元；公共财政预算收入 263.7 亿元；固定资产投资 850.1 亿元；社会消费品零售总额 640.4 亿元；进出口总额 847.9 亿美元；城镇居民人均可支配收入 46920 元，农村居民人均可支配收入 23921 元。

注重质量效益，产业结构持续优化。实施新兴产业“3515”计划，用 3～5 年的时间培育新增 3 个千亿级产业、5 个数百亿级产业、15 个百亿级企业，形成了新显示、现代装备制造、生物技术等一批具有领先地位的产业集群。通过加快发展总部经济、现代金融、商贸物流、会展经济、电子商务等现代服务业，服务业增加值占比每年增加 2 个百分点左右。通过技术改造、创意设计、品牌创建、兼并重组等途径，提升改造传统产业，向“微笑曲线”的两端攀升。

发展创新型经济，内生动力不断增强。抢抓昆山高新区列入苏南国家自主创新核心区机遇，加强资本、人才、技术、市场的有效对接，推动经济发展从要素、资源驱动向创新、财富驱动转变，把创新资源集聚转化为创新驱动产出效应，把人才集聚转化为人才产出效应。2014 年，全市高新技术产业产值占规模以上工业的 49.1%；全社会研发投入占 GDP 比重 2.9%，科技进步贡献率 62%。

加速资源集聚和整合，载体建设实现新突破。昆山试验区建设加快推进，人民银行总行跨境人民币试点等金融创新政策效应明显，截至 2014 年底，昆山试验区已有 240 多家台资企业集团开设人民币双向借款账户，双向借款规模达 110 亿元；50 多家台资企业已经或正在设立企业总部。同时，依托昆山试验区建设，加快昆山开发区、昆山高新区、花桥经济开发区、旅游度假区等重点园区的转型升级，整体提升园区经济发展层次。加强思路理念、制度创新、功能载体、产业项目、组织机构五个方面的对接，建立一整套与上海自贸区全面对接的网络体系，努力把昆山试验区打造成为上海自贸区的功能延伸区，“溢



先导区鸟瞰图



花桥国际商务城新貌



昆山国际会展中心

出效应”的重要承接地。

做优民生事业，群众幸福感受不断提升。我们要按照党和国家主要领导人的最新要求，全面开展补短补软补缺，进一步加大民生投入力度，办好惠民实事，把功夫真正下在提高全面建成小康社会质量和水平上，努力让人民群众有更好的教育、更稳定的工作、更满意的收入、更可靠的社会保障、更高水平的医疗卫生服务、更舒适的居住条件、更优美的环境，全力打造与经济发展水平相适应的中国和谐幸福

城市。

突出国际化引领，城市功能品质提档升级。坚持用国际视野、世界眼光来审视城市定位与发展路径，以城乡发展一体化为抓手，通过城市升级引领转型发展，提升城市的人文魅力和综合竞争力。全市城市化率达 70.5%。完善现代化的城市功能，加快构建内畅外捷的现代化综合城市交通体系，中环快速路通车，上海轨道交通 11 号线花桥段正式运行，更好地承接上海的辐射带动效应。以智慧交通、智慧医疗、智慧社区为重点，加快推进智慧城市建设。建立国际化的服务体系，大力推进国际学校、国际医院、国际社区等功能设施建设，逐步形成与国际接轨的服务理念和办事规则。昆山杜克大学已成为昆山城市国际化的一张响亮名片。

坚持绿色发展，生态文明建设取得实效。把生态文明建设作为城市提档升级的必要基础、产业转型升级的有力支撑、人才加速集聚的可靠保障，全面融入经济社会发展过程，努力把昆山建设成为“美丽中国”的缩影。一方面，始终把人的生态文明放在首要位置，充分激发全社会的生态自觉，构建生态文化、绿色考评、环保监管等工作机制，教育引导每个企业、每个家庭、每个市民做环保的行动者和推动者，建立符合生态文明要求的生产方式和生活方式。另一方面，注重生态环境的保护和建设，全面落实粮油、水产、果蔬、林木绿地“四个十万亩”的生态布局，重点做好“加减乘除”四法，即生态功能布局的“加法”、落后产能和污染物排放的“减法”、产业转型升级的“乘法”、资源产出效益的“除法”。

创新体制机制，发展活力进一步释放。围绕“简政放权、转变职能、优化服务”，不断深化重点领域和关键环节改革，全面推进体制机制创新，努力向改革要红利、向创新要活力，为转型升级提供坚强的制度环境保障。以省直管县、经济发达镇行政管理体制改革试点为契机，下放管理权限，减少管理层级，降低行政成本，提高效率效能。以建设“小政府、大社会”为目标，按照“放得下、接得住、管得好”的原则，加强社会组织的引进、培育和管理，加快政社互动，推进政府从“管理型”向“服务型”转变。



昆山旅游度假区



昆山中环快速路

丹阳

丹阳，丹凤朝阳之意，位于江苏省南部，地处长三角核心地带、南京都市圈与上海经济圈的交汇处，西距南京 68 公里，东距上海 200 公里。全市总面积 1047 平方公里，户籍人口 81.2 万，常住人口近百万，下辖 10 个镇、1 个省级经济开发区（曲阿街道）、云阳街道和练湖度假区。2014 年，全市实现 GDP1005.24 亿元，公共财政预算收入 64.16 亿元。拥有上市公司 14 家，先后获得“国家卫生城市”、“国家生态市”、“中国和谐城市”等称号，并入选“中国特色魅力城市 200 强”。

丹阳是一座历史悠久、人文荟萃的文化之城。董永与七仙女传说从这里发源。春秋季子碑刻、西晋玉乳泉、南朝石刻、唐中和铜钟、北宋嘉山寺、明朝万善塔等众多名胜古迹和文物遗迹都是丹阳历经朝代更迭、风雨洗礼的珍贵见证。6000 年的文化积淀，成就了春秋季子、齐梁帝王等历史名人，也孕育了马相伯、吕凤子、吕叔湘、匡亚明等近现代的名家大家。丹阳是首家“国家旅游产业创新发展实验市”，九里季子吴文化旅游区、水晶山齐梁文化旅游区、天地石刻园、总前委旧址纪念馆都已成为丹阳旅游的靓丽名片。

丹阳是一座产业发达、特色鲜明的工贸之城。经过多年的发展，丹阳已形成眼镜、五金工具、汽车及零部件、木业等传统优势产业，在全国享有“眼镜之都”、“钻头王国”、“灯具世界”、“木业航母”的美誉。在眼镜产业上，拥有国家级眼镜产品质量监督检验中心，是国家乃至国际眼镜行业标准的制定者，也是世界最大的镜片生产基地。年产镜架占全国 1/3，镜片占全国 80%、占全球 50% 以上，中国（丹阳）眼镜城不仅是全国首屈一指的眼镜市场，更成为眼镜产品的集散基地和研发基地。在汽车及零部件产业上，与国内外主机厂配套，不仅有农用车、大客车的整车生产能力，而且通过项目引进，积极发展卡车、消防车等整车生产。五金工具产业的钻头和金刚石锯片系列、木业产业的人造板，都做到了亚洲前茅、全球前列。在提升传统产业同时，新材料、新装备、新医药及医疗器械等新兴产业快速壮大。在新材料产业上，与国家大飞机项目形成了紧密的合作关系，拥有“空装——丹阳军民融合式发展示范区”、“江苏省军民结合产业示范基地”、“丹阳国家新型工业化产业示范基地（军民结合）”三块“金字招牌”，创建了航空航天产业园和院士工作站，正迈向千亿级产业群。在发展载体建设上，打造的“6+1”重点产业园进一步促进了产业集中集聚集约发展，其中“6”是指高新技术产业园、生命科学产业园、航空航天产业园、家纺产业园、汽车零部件产业园、先进装备制造产业园，“1”是指开发区。当前，丹阳正以建设重点产业园区、建设练湖度假区、改造火车站片区等十项重点工作为抓手，全力推进“四城建设”和



全国首屈一指的眼镜交易市场——中国眼镜城





练湖新城



城市风光

苏南现代化示范区建设。

丹阳是一座推崇科技、尊重人才的创新之城。丹阳连续5年被评为全国科技进步先进县(市)。技术创新方面,煤制乙二醇、3兆瓦以上风力叶片、大功率固态激光器、大型熔模铸造、第三代消防车、光扩散综合膜、千吨级高模碳纤维、航空用高性能合金铝、高速工模具钢水平连铸等200多项技术和成果填补国内空白,20多项技术达到国际先进水平。平台建设方面,形成以云阳高新区研发大楼群、5万平方米科技创业孵化器和正在申请建设的省部级企业重点研发机构为载体的研发高地。人才引进方面,目前拥有151个海归创业创新团队、310名高层次人才,其中11人入选国家“千人计划”,53人入选省“双创计划”,被评为省高层次人才创新创业基地。与中科院排名前10位的研究所中的7家建立了战略合作关系,建有33个省级工程技术研究中心、8个博士后工作站和10个院士工作站,40多名院士在丹阳担任特别顾问。金融创新方面,在全省首创天工惠农小额贷款公司,共有上市企业14家,总市值突破

600亿元,还有拟上市企业34家,立足于上市的企业70多家。创新驱动、人才带动、金融推动,已成为丹阳发展的主动力。

丹阳是一座都市繁华、乡村美丽的宜居之城。按照“一体两翼”的城市空间构架和“江南水乡、现代气息,中等工贸城市”的城市定位,着力构建“新市区—新市镇—新社区”三级城镇体系。在城市建设中,重点建设金鹰国际、吾悦广场等高端商贸业及城市综合体,全力将练湖度假区打造成河湖相连、水系流畅、水质清洁的亲水新城,形成老城区以商贸为主、新城区以生态休闲为主的城市板块。积极推进新型城镇化和城乡一体化建设,将原后巷、新桥、埤城三镇合并成新的丹北镇,打造名副其实的城市副中心和全国一流的新市镇,继续推进以界牌为代表的“全镇一体化”建设,形成一批居住集中、乡村风情浓郁、环境自然整洁、配套设施适宜、各具特色的新型农村社区。

丹阳是一座民生殷实、人民幸福的和谐之城。随着经济快速发展,丹阳的教育、文化、卫生等社会事业成效显著,实现了经济社会和谐发展的新成就。教育资源优化配置,教育投入持续加大,财政对教育的投入以每年15%的速度增长。文化事业繁荣发展,广泛开展“文化乡村行、和谐千万家”等文化娱乐活动和群众性精神文明创建活动。城乡医疗卫生服务网络进一步健全,社区卫生服务站达标率达100%。城镇居民、农民收入持续增长,2014年城镇居民可支配收入35691元,同比增长9.3%;农民人均纯收入18250元,同比增长10.9%。社会保障体系日趋完善,基本医疗保险人数超过16万人,农村合作医疗人数超过60万人,城镇劳动保障三大保险参保率达到99%以上。

当前,丹阳正积极抢抓苏南现代化建设示范区历史性机遇,着力建设现代产业集聚区、创新转型引领区、城乡统筹先行区、民生幸福样板区,走出一条体现时代特征、呈现苏南特点、具有丹阳特色的现代化发展道路。



大亚木业工业园

武进

武进地处长三角地理中心，北望长江，南枕太湖，与上海、南京、杭州等距相望，总面积 1246 平方公里，下辖 14 个镇、2 个街道、1 个国家级高新区、1 个综合保税区、1 个省级经济开发区、1 个省级旅游度假区和 1 个省级现代农业产业园区，户籍人口 103 万，常住人口约 160 万，是中国最具发展活力的地区之一。2014 年完成地区生产总值 1905 亿元，一般公共预算收入 129.6 亿元，规模以上工业总产值 4268 亿元，全社会固定资产投资 1003 亿元，实际到账注册外资 9.05 亿美元，完成进出口总额 100 亿美元。

注重质量效益，产业结构持续优化。武进把发展壮大实体经济作为提升竞争实力、应对风险挑战的战略支撑，千方百计做大做强新兴产业、改造提升传统产业，北汽新能源汽车整车及零部件、斯太尔发动机、中国香精香料等一批重大项目成功落户，智能装备制造、新材料等产业在千亿级规模基础上加速壮大，新医药、绿色建筑、电子信息等产业发展态势良好。2014 年，全区完成战略性新兴产业产值 1250 亿元，高新技术产业产值 1803 亿元，分别占规模以上工业总产值的 29.3% 和 42.2%；规模以上工业企业达到 1806 家，拥有上市企业 14 家，6 家企业入选中国



花博会鸟瞰图



环太湖自行车赛



揽月湾



武进中心城区



延政路新貌

10.7万户，840家外资企业在武进落地生根、开花结果，注册资本累计达到82.7亿美元，18家世界500强在武进注册了25家外资企业。

坚持绿色发展，生态文明取得新进展。坚持绿色低碳和生态优先的发展理念，全面启动大气污染防治、河湖环境治理、生态绿城建设等十大工程，全区环境质量综合指数达到84分，饮用水源地水质达标率100%，林业覆盖率达23%，单位GDP综合能耗下降5.5%。武进国家高新区、经发区通过国家生态工业园区国家级考核验收。

坚持民生优先，群众幸福感不断提升。高质量完成民生保障、环境建设、社会治理三大类为民实事工程。2014年城镇居民和农民人均可支配收入分别达到4.14万元和2.18万元，城乡居民收入比缩小至1.9:1。各项社会事业全面繁荣进步，教育、卫生、文化、养老等公共服务项目日趋丰富、分布更加合理，被“2014城市发展质量论坛”评为全国民生改善典范城市。

在新一轮的发展征程中，武进将紧紧围绕“迈上新台阶，建设新武进”的目标，继续坚持“加力城乡一体，加速生态文明”的发展主题，主动适应发展新常态，紧紧把握法治新要求，全面激发改革新动力，持续深化产业转型、城乡一体、生态文明、改革创新“四大战役”，统筹推进稳增长、促转型、强载体、优生态、惠民生等各项工作，努力建设经济强、百姓富、环境美、社会文明程度高的新武进。



花园街夜景



春秋淹城夜公园

永康

永康市全面打造 经济社会发展“升级版”

永康，古称丽州，置县始于公元245年（三国赤乌八年），相传孙权之母吴国太因病到此进香，祈求“永保安康”而得名。永康地处浙江省中部，总面积1047平方公里，地貌特征为

“七山一水三分田”，属低山丘陵盆地。1992年10月撤县设市，现下辖11个镇、3个街道和经济开发区、现代农业装备高新区（城西新区），户籍人口59万，登记流动人口55万。永康五金产业久负盛名，素有春秋铸剑、汉造弩机、唐铸铜铤的传统技艺，是全国闻名的“中国五金之都”、“中国门都”、“中国口杯之都”、“中国电动工具之都”、“中国休闲运动车之都”、“中国家居清洁用品之都”、“中国炊具之都”、“中国金融生态示范城市”、“全国电子商务百佳县”，成功列入首批“全国质量强市示范城市”、全国“两化深度融合”综合性示范区、“五金产业知名品牌示范区”、“国家循环经济示范市”创建名单。

近年来，全市上下紧紧围绕“两美永康”建设，坚持“守住底线、主动作为、稳中求进”的工作总基调，顺时应势、精准发力，全面打造经济社会发展“升级版”。2014年全市地区生产总值达到451.4亿元，实现财政总收入69.2亿元，其中地方财政收入38.9亿元；金融机构存款余额935.7亿元，贷款余额904.8亿元；固定资产投资182.5亿元；城镇居民人均可支配收入39432元，农村居民人均纯收入19849元。

工业经济实力强劲。永康市是典型的工业强市，2014年二产占比高达61.3%，共实现工业增加值



园周村春色



方岩雪景

254.9 亿元，规模以上工业企业 618 家，实现规上工业总产值 907.1 亿元，位列浙江省工业强县（市、区）综合评价前列。先后被浙江省政府列为块状经济向现代产业集群转型升级示范区、省首批区域国际品牌创建试点单位、信息化和工业化“两化”深度融合试验区，成为浙江省首批 20 个工业强市（县）试点之一，也是省永康（包括武义、缙云）五金产业集群的核心。



第 19 届中国五金博览会开幕式场景

市场经济蒸蒸日上。已建成以中国科技五金城为龙头，市内外 14 个五金专业市场为辅助，上万个五金代理商为网点，覆盖全国、行销世界的五金市场营销网络。连续成功举办 19 届中国五金博览会，并已成为国内首屈一指的五金专业展会。该市五金产品行销世界，其中不锈钢保温杯、电动车产量和出口量居全球前茅，10 多种产品销量居全国之最，100 多种产品销量居全国前列，成为全国最大的防盗门、电动工具、电动剃须刀、小型拖拉机柴油机生产和出口基地，“中国五金商标品牌基地”、“餐厨用品国家转型升级专业型示范基地”，位列全国电商百佳县前列，中国科技五金城荣膺中国十强品牌市场、全国诚信示范市场。

社会事业和谐发展。永康市先后被评为全国广播电视先进市、全国文物工作先进市、全国实施农民体育健身工程先进市和省级文明城市、省级教育强市、省级体育强市、省级卫生强市，获省级群众体育突出贡献奖。先后荣获全国农田水利基本建设先进单位、全国森林防火工作先进单位、浙江省美丽乡村创建先进县、浙江省“大禹杯”金奖，连续多年被评为浙江省社会主义新农村工作优秀县市。该市通过深入实施加强和创新社会管理“十项工程”，深化村级干部民情接访，构建“三级联动”工作网络，稳步推进“网格化管理、组团式服务”，连续 9 年被评为省“平安县市”。



黄山

黄山风景区



有个美丽的传说（童子拜观音）

资源保护 全面落实景区保护工作“巩固坚持、完善提升、开拓创新”三个方面 50 项措施，编制完成《森林防火中长期发展规划（2014-2025）》，建成平天砭林火自动监测

报警系统，实现连续 35 年无森林火灾。建成松材线虫检疫检查站电子监控系统，松材线虫病拒之山外。完善“一树一策”保护措施，对黑虎松实行专人守护，古树名木无一受损。天都峰于 4 月 1 日对外开放，同时实行莲花峰封闭轮休保护，黄山风景区主编的《山岳型旅游景区清洁服务规范》通过国标委评审，黄山地区生物多样性保护与可持续利用项目正式获全球环境基金组织审批实施，生态环境质量继续保持全国前列。

旅游经济 2014 年，黄山风景区接待游客 297.11 万人，同比增长 8.18%。集团公司实现经营收入 22.95 亿元，同比增长 14.61%；实现税前利润 3.07 亿元，同比增长 22.47%；上缴税收 2.55 亿元，同比增长 6.33%。黄山旅游集团连续六年入选中国旅游集团前列。

宣传营销 完善落实全员营销、全市联动、联席会议、目标考核四项机制，抓住《大黄山》热播、《邓小平登黄山》拍摄、黄山对话会、天都峰开放等热点，加大形象宣传与产品推广力度。大力举办“魅力中国·江山如画”、“美在黄山·梦圆徽州”和“大黄山·中国梦”等系列摄影展，策划推出《大黄山》体验游、定制摄影游等精品线路产品，全面强化旅游电商合作，推进旅游营销转型升级。

景区改革 全面深化营销思路、订房模式、经营机制、融资方式、考核体系、用工制度、财务管理七项改革，旅游提质增效明显。成功托管江西灵山左溪索道，“徽商故里”餐饮酒店拓展至 6 家，总营收达 1 亿元。



江山如此多娇



瑞雪深壑



美在黄山 梦圆徽州 摄影展

表《黄山宣言》，“黄山低碳旅游案例”精彩亮相联合国利马气候大会。创新举办第十届登山大会、第四届摄影大展、纪念邓小平视察黄山 35 周年等系列活动，配合完成电影《邓小平登黄山》拍摄任务，《大黄山》纪录片多次在央视热播并荣获 2014 “金熊猫”国际纪录片自然及环境类亚洲制作奖、第十三届精神文明建设“五个一工程奖”等六项大奖，黄山旅游美誉度和知名度持续扩大。

项目建设 全年完成投资 10.12 亿元。逍遥溪山洪沟防洪治理、西海山庄改造等项目全面完成，玉屏索道改造项目站房主体工程基本竣工，玉屏·齐云府六幢多层住宅和天都首郡十幢高层开盘销售，徽杭高速公路改造、景区扩容、标识标牌整治、资源保护提升、生物多样性保护等项目扎实推进，黄山高铁客运枢纽（一期）等项目开工建设，黄山国家地理 3D 影院成功签约，景区存量资产盘活工作实现破题并取得初步成效。

景区管理 贯彻实施新修订的《黄山风景名胜区管理条例》，持续加强旅游市场监管和综合整治，完善落实旅游高峰日调控疏导和突发事件应急应对措施，探索实行待警点管理模式，不断提升旅游综合管理水平。深入开展“微笑服务·满意在黄山”服务质量提升活动，建成二维码旅游综合服务系统，上线运行景区三维实景图 and 黄山旅游客户端，黄山院士工作站获批组建，景区“旅游资源综合保护和应急指挥调度系统”荣获“中国电子学会科学技术奖”三等奖。

品牌形象 相继荣获全球最佳管理保护地绿色名录、全球百佳可持续目的地、中国十大最佳旅游景区等殊荣，成功承办联合国教科文组织名录遗产与可持续发展黄山对话会并发表《黄山宣言》，“黄山低碳旅游案例”精彩亮相联合国利马气候大会。创新举办第十届登山大会、第四届摄影大展、纪念邓小平视察黄山 35 周年等系列活动，配合完成电影《邓小平登黄山》拍摄任务，《大黄山》纪录片多次在央视热播并荣获 2014 “金熊猫”国际纪录片自然及环境类亚洲制作奖、第十三届精神文明建设“五个一工程奖”等六项大奖，黄山旅游美誉度和知名度持续扩大。



峭壁云飘

九华山

灵山九华 佛佑天下

2014年，在市委市政府正确领导下，风景区党工委管委会深入学习贯彻党的十八大和十八届三中、四中全会精神，以世界佛教文化观光胜地建设为目标，抢抓皖南国际文化旅游示范区规划纲要实施契机，扎实开展群众路线教育实践活动，生态文明、客源市场、景区管理、党的建设等进一步夯实、拓展和提高，经济社会呈现持续健康稳步发展态势。

（一）主要特点：1. 主要指标稳步增长。全年接待游客 900.07 万人次，同比增长 12.28%；实现旅游收入 98.80 亿元，同比增长 13.32%；完成财政收入 4.8 亿元；社会消费品零售总额 2.56 亿元；服务业增加值增长 7.8%；城镇居民可支配收入 2.5 万元，农民人均纯收入 1.26 万元。

2. 假日旅游蓬勃发展。“元旦”“春节”“清明”“五一”“端午”“中秋”“国庆”等黄金周小长假接待游客 118.26 万人次，同比增长 16.33%，占年初以来接待总数的 13.9%，为全年目标任务完成奠定了坚实基础。大愿文化园旅游接待持续走高，二次消费首次超过门票收入，成为新的增长极。



九华街全景



古寺迎春



暮日百岁宫



地藏圣像



梦幻花台



云雾天台

3. 重点工作有序推进。世界地质公园申报步伐加快，完成《九华山地质遗迹调查》，首次发现花岗岩中晶洞构造和石英质玉，具有国际比对意义。智慧景区建设加快推进，视频监控、指挥调度功能不断完善，电子商务平台及门禁系统完成二轮评审。美好乡村建设、“三线三边”环境治理成效明显，代村村获“省美丽宜居村庄”称号。

4. 关键问题谋划解决。以教育实践活动为抓手，坚持问题导向，推动长远与当前、共性与个性、热点与难点问题同谋划齐解决。

（二）主要做法：一是严格规划保护，生态文明建设加快。二是深化宣传营销，品牌形象有效树立。三是突出改革重点，市场主体不断壮大。四是完善基础设施，项目建设提档升级。五是优化旅游环境，服务品质锻造提升。六是加快转型发展，旅游活力明显增强。七是切实改善民生，社会更加和谐稳定。八是加强党的建设，工作作风持续改进。



拜经台雪景

郑州航空港经济综合实验区

全球智能终端生产基地新坐标 空中丝绸之路新节点

郑州航空港经济综合实验区位于郑州市中心城区东南 25 公里，规划面积 415 平方公里，于 2013 年 3 月 7 日获得国务院批复，定位为国际航空物流中心、以航空经济为引领的现代产业基地、内陆地区对外开放重要门户、现代航空都市、中原经济区核心增长极，成为全国首个、也是目前仅有的一个国家级航空港经济综合实验区。

建设大枢纽。贯穿全国东西南北的干线铁路与高速铁路、高速公路与国道在这里交汇；“米”字型高铁蓝图绘就，郑州高铁南站开工建设，实验区将成为集高铁、城铁、地铁、高速公路、城市快速路等多种运输方式有效衔接的立体综合交通枢纽。郑州新郑国际机场，是中国八大枢纽机场之一，规划 5 条跑道，设计客运能力 7200 万人次，货邮吞吐 520 万吨。总投资 154 亿元的机场二期工程 2015 年底竣工投用，届时可保障世界上最新大型客机满载起降。即将建成投入使用的综合交通换乘中心，将使郑州机场成为全国第二个将多种运输方式有效衔接的机场，可实现“客运零换乘，货运无缝对接”。

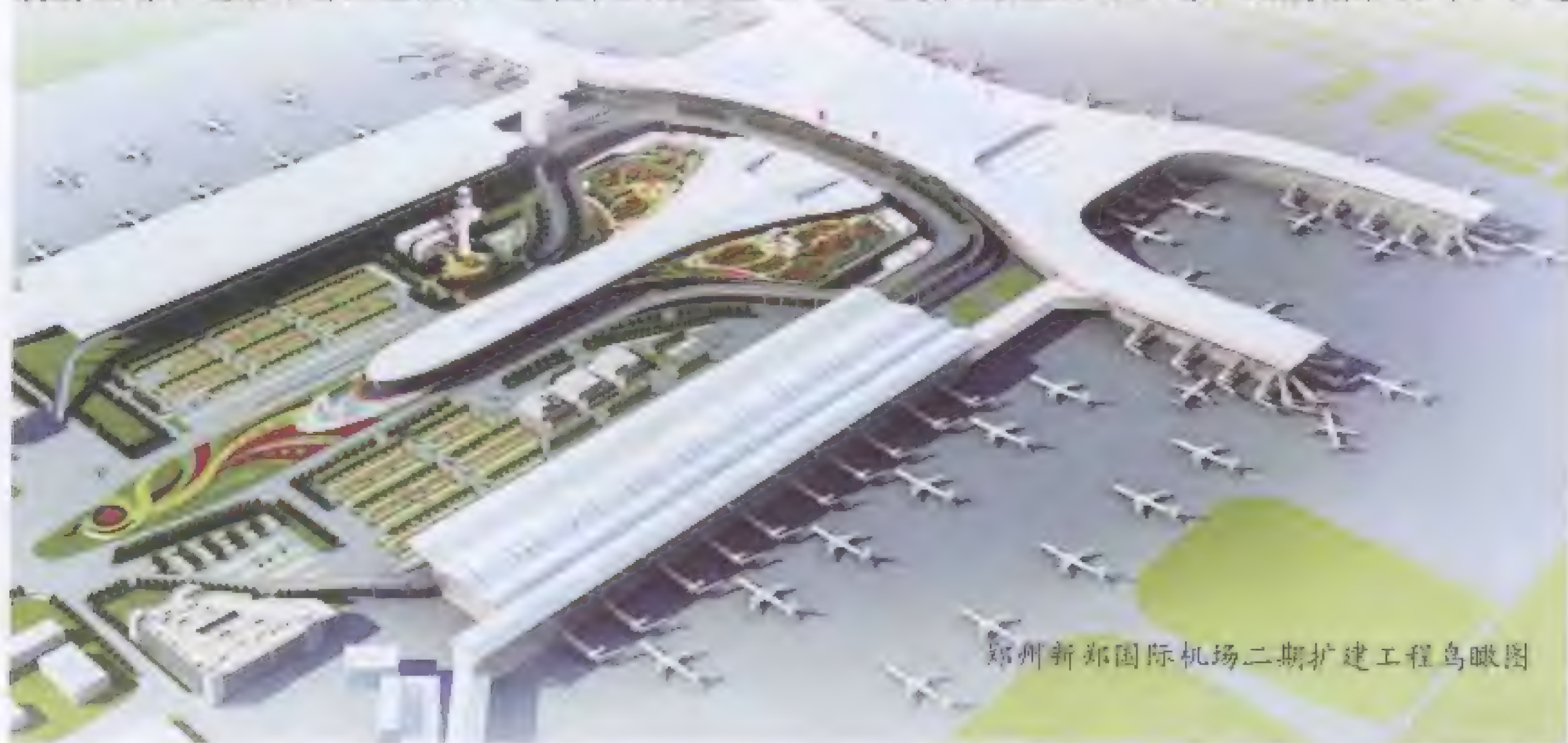
发展大物流。凭借航空港优势，2014 年，郑州新郑国际机场完成旅客吞吐量 1580 万人次，同比增长 20.3%，增速位居全国大型机场前茅；货邮吞吐量 37 万吨，增速连续三年位居全国前列，货物来源、承运方式、货物流向取得显著变化。河南航投与卢森堡货航成功合作，亚欧双中心形成，打通了一条横贯中欧的货运“空中丝绸之路”。目前运营航空公司 43 家（客运 26 家、货运 17 家），国际地区全货运航线 28 条，稳居中部地区前茅。全货机周航班量 92 班，全货运航空公司 17 家；通航城市 98 个，开通



郑州新郑综合保税区



智能手机产业园



郑州新郑国际机场二期扩建工程鸟瞰图

航线185条。航线网络已覆盖除非洲外的主要经济体。南航河南航空正式挂牌成立。俄罗斯空桥、UPS、马士基、顺丰、中外运、TNT、普洛斯等50多家物流公司入驻。航空货运网络覆盖范围快速扩大，货邮集疏能力大大增强。

培育大产业。实验区建设以航空物流、高端制造业、现代服务业为主导的高端航空港经济产业体系，重点推进富士康苹果系列、非苹智能终端、正威全产业链、友嘉精密机械、中瑞大宗商品、跨境贸易电子商务、航空物流、食品冷链等八大产业集群。从2011年到2014年，实验区地区生产总值、规模以上工业增

加值、固定资产投资、财政预算收入、进出口总值年均增长分别达49.5%、72%、82%、91%、621%，实现了跨越式发展。2014年，电子信息产业主营业务收入达2032亿元，占河南省的70%，富士康、中兴、天宇等手机整机企业入驻投产，智能手机产量1.4亿支，初步形成全球重要智能终端生产基地。郑州新郑综合保税区于2010年10月成为全国第13家、中部首家获批的综合保税区，2012-2014年连续三年进出口总值位居全国综保区前列，2014年完成进出口总值379.2亿美元，占全省进出口的58.3%，被海关总署称之为“全国小区带动大省的典范”。实验区拥有国内第三个多式联运监管中心、航空一类口岸，及汽车、粮食、水果、鲜切花、海鲜、肉类等特种指定口岸，活体、食品、药品、医疗器械口岸正在建设。嘴鹰航空、友嘉、正威等高端制造业快速集聚。菜鸟、中部国际电子商务产业园、中国移动数据中心、苏宁云商等百余家知名企业强势入驻，京东、唯品会、网易等电商企业推动跨境电子商务蓬勃发展。

塑造大都市。实验区以建设生态、宜居、智慧的现代航空大都市为目标，全力完善城市基础设施，公共服务配套工程。区内干线公路网框架形成，供水、电力、燃气、供热等市政设施基本完善；南水北调大运河贯穿全区，多座跨渠大桥建成投用；区级综合公园相继开工和建成，生态廊道和街心游园建设快速推进。城市与自然和谐共生的园林园艺盛会——2017年第十一届中国（郑州）国际园林博览会将在此举办，绿色智慧航空都市初具规模。两所三甲医院已经开工，各类医疗机构达到31家，中小学达到85所，现代社会公共服务体系逐步完善。

实验区被赋予省辖市级经济社会管理权限，在管理范围上实施职能、区域全覆盖，“省区直通车”制度得到全面落实，市级以下行政执法权得到全部委托，“两级三层”管理新体制高效运转。以建设体制机制创新示范区为目标，实验区在物流便利化、投资便利化、贸易便利化、监管便利化等方面加快了创新步伐。实验区确定了三年打基础、五年成规模、十年立新城的发展目标，积极实施万亿主营业务收入、千亿产业集群、百亿财政收入“万千百工程”，拼尽全力，力争初步建成现代化航空大都市，成为引领中原经济区发展、服务全国、连通世界的开放高地。



郑州——卢森堡国际货运航线开通



中部国际电子商务产业园

许昌

许昌市位于河南省中部，是中原城市群核心城市之一，现辖6个县（市、区）和3个派出机构，含1个副厅级的城乡一体化示范区、1个国家级的经济技术开发区，102个乡（镇、办），总面积4996平方公里，总人口487万。许昌历史文化悠久，交通区位优势，生态环境优良，有“五都四乡”之称：一是“魏都”，公元196年，曹操迎汉献帝迁都许昌，成就了一代霸业。公元221年，曹操的儿子曹丕废汉称帝，建立曹魏政权。许昌成为中国三国文化之乡；二是“花都”，以鄢陵县为核心，许昌花木种植面积达100万亩，是长江以北最大的花木生产销售基地，2010年9月6日许昌被命名为“中国花木之都”；三是“钧都”，中国是瓷器的故乡，许昌所辖的禹州市则是中国瓷器的重要发祥地，禹州钧瓷是中国五大名瓷之一，是中国陶瓷文化之乡；四是“烟都”，许昌是我国重要的烟草生产基地，形成了完整的烟草产业链，是中国烟草文化之乡；五是“药都”，所辖禹州市是全国四大药材集散地之一，唐代著名医学家和药学家孙思邈长期在禹州行医采药，素有“医不见药主不妙，药不经禹州不香”之说。近年来，随着河南省国家粮食生产核心区、中原经济区、郑州航空港经济综合实验区三大国家战略的实施，许昌市各项事业快速发展，综合实力稳步攀升，全市城镇化率达到45.7%，中心市区建成区面积达到97.05平方公里，先后荣获“中国优秀旅游城市”、“国家园林城市”、“国家森林城市”、“全国绿化模范城市”、“国家卫生城市”、“国家节水型城市”、“全国文明城市”等称号。

2014年市委、市政府多管齐下、动态调控、稳定增长，主要经济指标增速高于全省平均水平。强化有效投资，实施“15616”投资促进计划，151个重点项目完成投资661亿元，带动全社会固定资产投资1600亿元以上，重点项目对投资增长贡献率超过40%，三大水利、三国文化产业园等重大项目进展顺利。稳定增长主体。扩大开放招商，实施“6612”招商引资行动计划，通过三国文化旅游周等重大招商活动，





合同引进市外资金 1260 亿元。直接融资 96.6 亿元，3 家企业“新三板”挂牌，2 家企业上海股权交易中心挂牌。

突出重点调结构，发展质量效益稳步提高。2014 年市委、市政府把调结构、转方式摆上更加重要位置，着力推动绿色低碳协调可持续发展，转型升级步伐加快，绝大多数效益指标保持全省靠前位次。大力发展高成长服务业，41 个重点服务业项目超额完成年度计划，商务中心区、特色商业区重点项目完成投资 59.5 亿元、增长 31.3%，服务业增加值增长 9%，魏都特色商业区获全省综合考评前茅。

强化创新增优势，发展后劲不断得到提升。突出以企业为主体的科技创新，科技创新奖励资金达 1583 万元，国家创新型试点城市创建取得阶段性成效，知识产权试点城市通过验收，实施省级以上重大科技专项和高新技术产业化项目 8 个，新增 11 家高新技术企业，新建 12 家省级工程技术研究中心，高新技术企业和省级工程技术研究中心数量各居全省前列，专利申请量和授权量均居全省第 3 位。推进实施质量立市、国家商标战略，新增省名牌产品数量居全省前茅，中国驰名商标、地理标志证明商标总量各居全省前列。

扎实推进企事业单位改革改制，“营改增”试点、商事制度等改革，4 家单位完成改制任务，新登记各类市场主体超过 2.5 万户、新增注册资本超过 320 亿元。加快开放平台建设，设立许昌海关获得批准，许昌出入境检验检疫局正式挂牌开检。

加大力度惠民生，人民幸福指数持续提高。我们坚持以人为本，加大民生投入，“十项重点民生工程”全面落实，全市涉及民生的财政支出达 157.7 亿元、增长 8.2%，占一般公共预算支出的 71.3%。城镇居民人均可支配收入 23753 元、增长 9.4%，农民人均纯收入 12140 元、增长 10.3%，新增城镇就业 9.4 万人、农村劳动力转移就业 9.5 万人。市区 11 个教育重点项目进展顺利，学前教育三年行动计划全面完成，农村薄弱学校办学条件不断改善，新增国家义务教育均衡县 2 个。许昌市立医院等 7 个卫生重点项目、86 个基层医疗卫生机构改扩建项目有序推进。

立行立改转作风，政府自身建设扎实推进。我们以开展党的群众路线教育实践活动为契机，切实加强政府自身建设，集中解决了一批群众反映强烈的“四风”突出问题，制定修订了一批工作制度机制，有力提升了行政效能和发展动能。



武汉

武汉，正在谱写历史新篇章

刚刚过去的2014年，对武汉而言，是喜获丰收之年。

2014年，武汉地区生产总值（GDP）突破万亿元大关，成为中部地区第一个，也是唯一过万亿的城市。经济总量跃升至全国前列，在15个副省级城市中，排名前茅，昂首阔步进入全国第一方阵。这是全市人民期盼和奋斗多年的巨大荣耀，凝聚着城市光荣与梦想的历史性突破，是武汉发展的又一个重要里程碑。

克难奋进过万亿，武汉站上新起点。

GDP作为反映一个国家或地区经济规模和水平的核心指标，对一个城市而言其重要性毋庸多言。回首以往，武汉GDP过万亿来之不易，当为武汉发展历程中的一个重要里程碑。

上世纪90年代之前，武汉经济总量一直位居全国前十。但随着沿海经济兴起，武汉经济发展相对缓慢，在全国前十之外徘徊22年之久。

2008年，市委、市政府制定力争2015年GDP跨过万亿的宏伟目标，全市上下奋发图强，迈上发展快车道。自2010年后，GDP每年增加千亿以上，连上新台阶。2010年突破5000亿元，2011年突破6000亿元，2012年突破8000亿元，重回全国前十行列。2013年突破9000亿元，到2014年，武汉在全国经济下行压力加大的大背景下，市委、市政府率领全市人民克难奋进，充分调动各方面积极因素，向万亿GDP发起冲刺，并一鼓作气取得了胜利，提前一年进入“万亿元GDP俱乐部”，使武汉经济发展站上了一个新的起点。

城市实力持续增强，竞争力稳步提升。

在经济总量取得突破的同时，武汉城市实力也在同步加强，主要指标纷纷攀上历年新高，在城市排位中风头正劲。

2014年，武汉规模以上工业增加值3453亿元，在全国15个副省级城市中排名前列；固定资产投资突破7000亿元，排名不断上升；社会消费品零售总额达到4300亿元，地方公共预算收入超过千亿，均排名前茅；城镇、农村常住居民人均可支配收入超过3.3万元和1.6万元，增幅双双位居首位。

此外，武汉在多个重点领域也是亮点纷呈。全年汽车产销量双破百万辆，成为全国第八个年产汽车超百万辆城市。产值过百亿企业达15家，新增1家。新引进世界500强企业16家，累计达216家。上海通用武汉生产基地一期、北车轨道交通装备修造基地、周大福珠宝文化产业园等重大项目建成投产，华星光电、东风雷诺、华为光电子生产研发基地等项目开工建设，新引进武汉天马二期等10个投资50亿元以上工业项目，武汉“大光谷、大车都、大临空、大临港”四大工业板块正在齐头并进。对外开放程度日益提高，旅客吞吐量达到130万人次，居中部首位。新开通武汉至旧金山、莫斯科等国际及地区



黄鹤楼





绿地中心

航线7条，累计达到31条。天河机场获批过境72小时免签，使武汉成为了过境免签城市。

结构调整成效显著，转型升级步伐加快。

2014年，武汉三次产业结构比为3.5：47.5：49.0，重回“三二一”产业结构；第三产业比重比第二产业高1.5个百分点，产业结构更趋合理。

新兴产业和新业态快速发展。全市战略性新兴产业实现产值1728.45亿元，比上年增长25.3%，增幅比规上工业平均水平高13.0个百分点。现代服务业发展较快，交通运输、仓储和邮政业增加值增长8.6%，同比提高0.8个百分点；金融业增长11.3%，增速高于全市GDP增速1.6个百分点。电子商务等新业态发展迅猛，2014年全市电子商务交易额增长68.5%，限额以上批零业单位网上零售额增长88.0%。

科技创新成效显著。2014年，全市新增高新技术企业163家，总数达1276家。全市高新技术企业和高新产品登记备案企业实现高新技术产值6747.79亿元，比上年同期增长20.4%。实现高新技术产业增加值1994.92亿元，增长17.3%。

民营经济贡献提高。2014年，武汉民营经济增加值达到4280亿元，比上年增长10.6%，高于GDP增幅0.9个百分点；占GDP比重42.5%，提高0.2个百分点；民营经济对GDP增长的贡献率为44.7%，提高1.6个百分点。

抢抓机遇再接再厉，武汉再谱历史新篇章。

虽然2014年武汉GDP突破万亿，但与近代“洋务运动”时期经济总量居全国第二位相比，与建国后至改革开放初期综合经济实力仅次于京、津、沪居全国城市第四位相比，GDP过万亿仅仅完成了建设国家中心城市、复兴大武汉的阶段性目标，今后的任务还非常艰巨。市委十二届六次全会确立了“万亿倍增”新目标，提出用七年时间，实现经济总量再翻一番。经济新常态下，武汉要稳中求进，更须咬定发展目标，埋头苦干，继续不断增强城市实力和发展后劲。

一是必须坚持工业强基，努力打造工业升级版。要按照“武汉制造2025”行动计划，加快100项工业重大项目和四大工业板块建设，进一步推动工业化和信息化深度融合，积极推进实施“工业倍增升级版”。

二是必须加大招商引资深度和方式，加快服务业向中高端发展。要结合武汉优势，大力发展研发、创意设计、电子商务、智能物流、互联网金融、信息服务等新业态，加速推进金融创新，促进服务业与互联网融合，发展大物流，构建一批功能定位合理、优势突出的现代服务业聚集区。

三是必须坚定科技创新驱动，促进产业结构转型优化升级。要加快构筑以企业为主体的技术创新平台体系，围绕产业链部署创新链，加速培育新增长点。要在继续壮大发展光电子信息、生物健康、节能环保、高端装备制造等现有优势性战略性新兴产业规模基础之上，聚焦发展集成电路、新能源汽车、工业机器人、大数据等一批新兴产业，使之尽快成为“万亿倍增”重要支撑。

我们坚信，只要我们牢牢依托中部崛起、创新示范战略，紧紧抓住“一带一路”、长江经济带重大发展机遇，坚持改革发展、创新发展、转型发展，未来武汉一定会再创辉煌，谱写历史新篇章。



机场



武汉宜茶茶聚中心

浏阳

努力打造浏阳发展升级版

浏阳市地处湖南东部，是湖南对接“长三角”的东大门，距黄花国际机场 8 公里，距武广高铁长沙站 15 公里，面积 4997 平方公里，人口 143 万，是湖南人口第一、面积第二大县。享有“将军之乡”、“花炮之乡”、“蒸菜之乡”、“花卉苗木之乡”等美誉，是国家发展改革试点城市，国家生态示范县（市），中国优秀旅游城市、中国千年古县。近年来，浏阳全市上下紧紧围绕“挺进三十强，再创新辉煌”目标，坚持实施“交通融城、产业兴城、人才活城、生态美城”发展战略，努力打造省会副中心和湘赣边区域性中心城市，经济社会呈现持续健康发展的良好态势。2014 年，浏阳地区生产总值和财政总收入分别突破千亿元、百亿元大关。

一、坚持实施“浏阳战略”，努力提升发展优势。

一是以交通融城提升区位优势。全力推进首条对接长沙无费快速通道金阳大道和城市西北环线、浏中文公路、大围山旅游干线等 12 个重点交通项目建设，总投资达 29.2 亿元，致力打造湘赣边区域性交通枢纽城市，大幅提升了县域发展的区位优势。现境内高速公路里程达 227.3 公里，居湖南县（市）首位，基本形成了“对外大开放，对内大循环”的县域交通路网。二是以产业兴城提升竞争优势。重点打造国家级浏阳经开区、制造产业基地、两型产业示范园、大围山国家级生态旅游示范区等七大板块园区，加快推进电子信息、生物医药、机械制造、鞭炮烟花等八大产业集群升级发展。2014 年实现规模工业产值 1668.6 亿元，增长 23.1%，规模工业企业达 798 家，其中上市企业 5 家。三是以人才活城提升创新优势。大力实施“5358”工程，用 5 年时间引进 3000 名教育卫生和机关事业单位人才、5000 名企业中高层管理人才、80000 名企业专业技能人才，加快形成人尽其才、才尽其用的人才工作机制，为未来发展积蓄人力资源优势和创新创造优势。四是以生态美城提升环境优势。扎实抓好环境保护，大力发展生态旅游、生态农业，致力打造湘赣边都市人群休闲旅游目的地和绿色农产品供应基地。按照“一轴三带”思路，高品位推进大瑶、永安等重点城镇建设，深入推进城乡环境综合整治、全民绿化三年行动，全面提升城乡品位，努力凸显“湖湘宝地、美丽浏阳”新形象。现全市森林覆盖率达 67%，是名副其实的长株潭“绿肺”和生态宜居名城。



浏阳烟花绽放 APEC 之夜 图片来源：新华社





湖湘宝地 美丽浏阳 摄影：邓霞林

二、坚持推进“浏阳改革”，全面激发发展活力。

一是向区域合作要活力。成功举办首届湘赣边区域开放合作交流会，建立常态化交流合作机制，联合湘赣两省的井冈山、醴陵等10个县市签署了战略合作框架协议和5个专项合作协议，着力建设湘赣边区域开放合作试验区，为县域发展拓展了新空间、注入了新动力。二是向市场主体要活力。率先出台《关于鼓励和支持民营经济发展的若干意见》，大力推进行政审批制度、商事登记制度改革，全年新登记企业和注册资本分别增长74.7%和104.7%。积极争取公司债发行试点，成功获批发行城投公司债券15亿元、经开区公司债券13亿元。三是向园镇崛起要活力。创新实行制造产业基地与永安镇“园镇合一”、秋收起义纪念馆与文家市镇“馆镇合一”、大围山生态旅游示范区与大围山镇、达浒镇、张坊镇、小河乡“一园带四镇”管理机制，促进园镇协调发展、深度融合。

三、坚持锤炼“浏阳作风”，切实强化发展保障。

一是树立有为有位的工作导向。实施重点工作季度调度讲评制度，深入推进经济发展、社会稳定、环境整治、作风转变等重点工作大竞赛活动，激发全市上下干事创业、争先进位的工作热情。切实强化考核结果运用，常委会每年集中听取全市领导班子和干部考核情况，对有错无为、不在状态的班子和干部进行调整，树立正导向、凝聚正能量。二是倡导认真较真的工作作风。深入践行“一线工作法”，严格落实“三个一律”，全面推行“阳光政务”，努力推动办事提速、服务提质和工作提效。认真推行领导公开接访，做细做实群众工作，连续六年实现各特护期赴上级党政机关“零非访”目标。三是推行亲民利民的工作举措。重点实施平安浏阳建设、农田水利畅通、教育扩容提质、卫生均衡发展、食品安全整治、畅通浏阳建设、民风淳化和暖心救助等“八大民生工程”，全年共投入53.6亿元用于民生领域，占财政总支出的74.6%，心系民生办好了一批惠民利民的实事。

旅游新方向 中国大围山 摄影：朱志云



中国银都—永兴

永兴县是开国大将黄克诚的故乡，辖14镇7乡和1个省级开发区、1个省级产业集中区，总面积1979平方公里，总人口70万。近年来，先后被评为中国银都、全国循环经济试点单位、国家稀贵金属再生资源利用产业化基地、全国城市矿产示范基地、国家可持续发展实验区、国家智慧城市试点县、中国最具投资潜力百强县、全国科技进步县、全国法治创建工作先进县和湖南省特色县域经济重点县、湖南省新型城镇化示范县、湖南省全面小康经济强县。

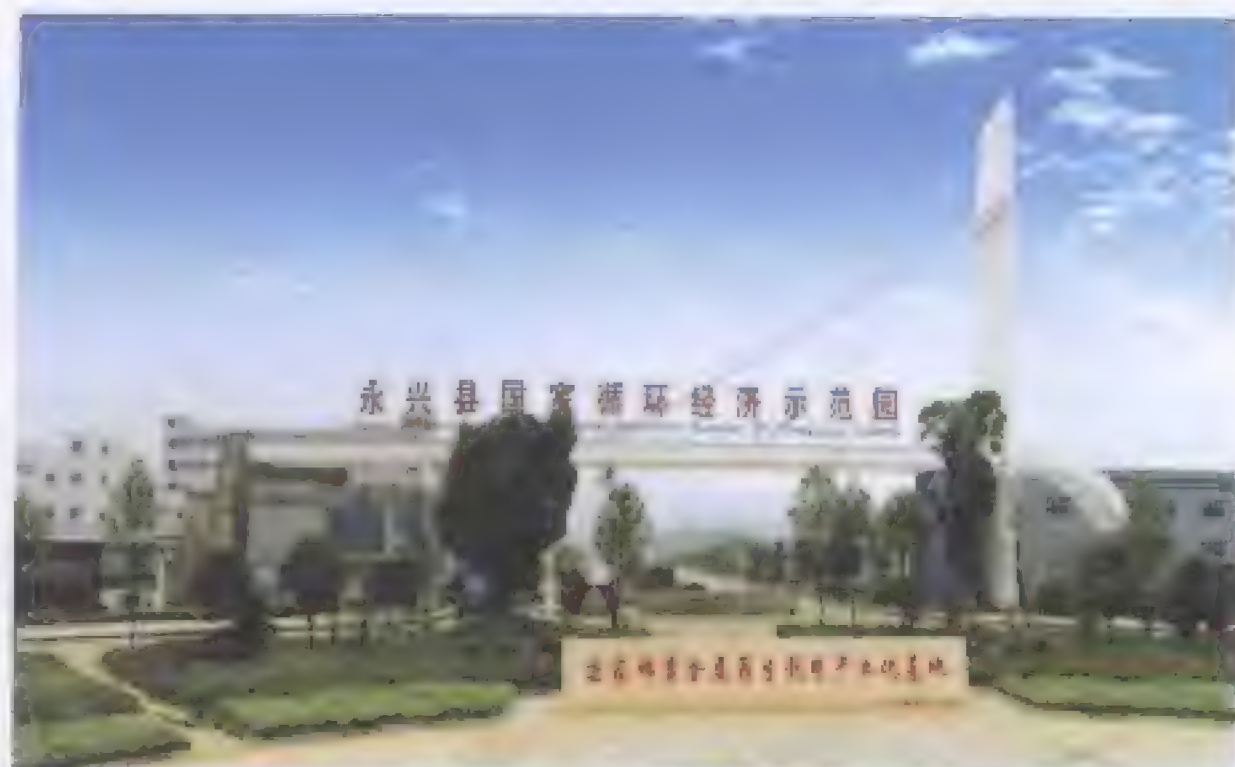
永兴风景秀美。丹霞地貌全国称奇，百里便江以“山青、水秀、石奇、寺妙、洞幽”闻名遐迩，中国历史文化名村—板梁古村系统构建出人、自然、社会和谐共生的环境特色，古朴神奇的中国白银第一坊、苏州园林式的安陵书院更增山水银都一份秀色。

永兴交通便利，资源丰富。京广铁路、京港澳高速公路、武广高铁、107国道、S209和S003省道穿境而过。郴永大道、银都大道等干线公路先后建成，形成了“对外大畅通，对内大循环”的大交通格局。水能资源理论蕴藏量为12万千瓦，可开发容量在100千瓦以上的水电站有40处，可装机82700千瓦。煤炭探明储量3.8亿吨，是全国100个重点产煤县、全省6大产煤县之一。

永兴产业鲜明。永兴稀贵金属再生资源利用产业享誉全球。2014年，全县生产白银2061吨、黄金6.56吨、铋4510吨、碲302.5吨、其他有色金属17.3万吨。LED显示屏、微晶玻璃板材、亚氧化钛和新引进的电动客车、精细化工等新兴产业呈现良好发展态势。永兴冰糖橙、烤烟、油茶等农业产业彰显特色。



永兴县安陵书院



永兴县国家循环经济示范园

永兴县城全景





永 兴 县 银 都 大 道



便江镇铜角村

永 兴 综 合 实 力 稳 步 提 升。围 绕 “建 设 全 国 科 学 发 展 百 强 县” 的 总 体 目 标，构 建 了 “两 区 四 园” 发 展 格 局，着 力 “用 天 下 钱 财 建 设 永 兴、引 天 下 人 才 发 展 永 兴”。2014 年，实 现 地 区 生 产 总 值 266.8 亿 元，同 比 增 长 12.3%；公 共 财 政 收 入 23.2 亿 元，增 长 13.5%；固 定 资 产 投 资 224.2 亿 元，增 长 23.3%；社 会 消 费 品 零 售 总 额 61.3 亿 元，增 长 13.1%；城 镇 居 民 人 均 可 支 配 收 入 23371 元，增 长 9.3%；农 村 居 民 人 均 可 支 配 收 入 13028 元，增 长 11.7%。

永 兴 社 会 事 业 全 面 进 步。1、建 设 宜 居 城 市。成 功 创 建 省 级 园 林 县 城、省 级 文 明 县 城、省 级 卫 生 县 城，大 力 推 进 国 家 智 慧 城 市 试 点 建 设。2、建 设 美 丽 乡 村。共 投 入 6 亿 余 元，打 造 了 省 道 209 线、武 广 高 铁 沿 线，西 河 沿 线 等 美 丽 乡 村 示 范 带，建 设 了 堡 口 村、板 梁 古 村、八 公 分 村 等 各 具 特 色 的 新 农 村。3、均 衡 城 乡 教 育 发 展。成 功 争 取 列 为 全 市 唯 一 的 省 级 标 准 化 学 校 建 设 试 点 县。投 资 3 亿 元 实 施 农 村 寄 宿 制 学 校 建 设、村 小 维 修 等 9 类 教 育 项 目 300 余 个，建 成 农 村 寄 宿 制 学 校 10 所，城 区 新 增 学 位 8600 个。4、实 施 文 化 惠 民 工 程。开 展 “全 民 阅 读 · 书 香 永 兴” 活 动，建 设 公 众、学 校、农 村、办 事 大 厅、机 关、企 业 等 六 大 类 600 余 家 免 费 读 书 吧。5、

创 新 社 会 管 理 方 式。推 进 群 众 自 我 教 育 自 我 管 理，全 县 绝 大 多 数 村 都 成 立 了 卫 生 协 会、禁 赌 协 会、禁 毒 协 会、村 民 建 房 理 事 会 等。连 续 3 年 获 评 全 省 平 安 县，连 续 5 年 获 评 全 省 综 治 工 作 先 进 县。



中 国 白 银 第 一 坊 —— 银 楼

湛江

中国梦 湛江蓝

实现伟大复兴，是中华民族近代以来最伟大的梦想。改革开放 36 年来，位于祖国大陆最南端的沿海开放城市——湛江市，依海而建、因海而兴、以海闻名，发挥海洋优势，发展海洋经济，既要蓝色崛起又要碧水蓝天，为实现中国梦奉献“湛江蓝”，创造了前所未有的辉煌成就。

一、国民经济跨越发展，综合实力显著增强

经济总量连上新台阶。1978 年全市生产总值仅 12.09 亿元，1991 年跃上百亿元大关，2008 年跨越千亿元大关，2013 年跨上两千亿台阶。2014 年全市生产总值达 2258.99 亿元，按可比价计算，比 1978 年增长 39.4 倍。经济总量从百亿元跨入千亿元用了 17 年，从千亿元跨入两千亿元用了 5 年，标志着在新世纪第二个十年，湛江迎来了发展机遇期，进入了快速成长期，走进了崛起新时代。

工业化进程快速推进。2007 年工业总产值突破千亿元大关，达 1121.7 亿元；2014 年达 2684.9 亿元，按可比价计算，比 1978 年增长 128.4 倍，年均增长 14.5%。

财政保障能力持续提升。1978 年全市财政决算收入 1.7 亿元，1993 年跨上十亿元关口，2008 年突破百亿元，2014 年达 295.2 亿元，是 1978 年的 173.6 倍。

资金保障能力不断增强。2008 年湛江银行业金融机构人民币存款余额首次超千亿元，2013 年突破 2 千亿元大关。2014 年末，存款、贷款余额分别达 2421.8 亿元和 1353.0 亿元。

开放型经济取得突破。对外贸易迅速发展，2000 年突破 10 亿美元，2014 年达 63.2 亿美元，是 1978 年的 315.8 倍。利用外资规模日益扩大，2014 年达 1.5 亿美元，是 1979 年的 2146.7 倍。



湛江钢铁基地



湛江观海长廊

湛江一湾两城





湛江海湾大桥夜景



湛江奥体中心夜景

交通基础设施日益完善。2014 年全市公路通车里程 21800 公里，是 1978 年的 4.64 倍；港口货物吞吐量 20238 万吨，是 1978 年的 18.25 倍。2014 年，城市实有铺装道路 1743 公里，城市公共汽车营运车辆 1108 辆，分别比 1978 年增长 19.8 倍和 14.6 倍。

二、结构调整不断优化，转型升级步伐加快

产业结构不断优化。三次产业结构由 1978 年 51.4:29.1:19.5 逐步调整到 2014 年 19.0:39.6:41.4，二、三产业占比不断提高，第一产业占比 2013、2014 连续两年在 20% 以下。

民营经济占半壁江山。2014 年，民营经济增加值 1439.51 亿元，占 GDP 比重 63.7%；民营经济上缴税金 226 亿元，占全市税收总额 54.5%；民间投资 606.26 亿元，占全部固定资产投资 59.4%，民营经济成为支撑湛江经济增长的主力军。

新型工业化进程加快。2014 年，先进制造业实现增加值 338.10 亿元，占规模以上工业增加值的 46.0%。

三、人民生活水平显著提高，奔赴全面小康步伐加快

市区居民人均可支配收入由 1978 年的 433 元增加到 2013 年的 22371 元，增长 50.7 倍；农民人均纯收入由 1978 年的 120 元增加到 2013 年的 10689 元，增长 88.1 倍。2014 年城市和农村居民人均可支配收入分别同比增长 9.6% 和 11.1%。2011 年城乡居民人民币储蓄存款余额突破 1000 亿元大关，2014 年达 1515 亿元，是 1978 年的 2041 倍。

展望未来，随着以钢铁、石化、造纸为代表的现代临港产业体系逐渐完善，湛江这座南海之滨的海湾城市已经沸腾。全市上下正满怀豪情，奏响加快蓝色崛起、共铸中国梦的时代强音！

湛江港码头



六盘水

炎热仲夏觅健康 清爽凉都等你来

六盘水位于贵州西部的乌蒙山腹地，1978 年经国务院批准建市，辖 4 个县级行政区和 5 个省级经济开发区，国土面积 9965 平方公里，总人口 328 万，有“江南煤都”、“中国凉都”的美誉。

六盘水是一座交通便捷、区位优越的节点城市。地处川、滇、黔、桂结合部，与昆明、成都、重庆、贵阳、南宁五个城市的距离均在 500 公里以内，是国家规划的 66 个节点城市和全国 196 个公路交通枢纽城市之一。六盘水月照机场到达上述五个城市均在 1 小时以内，贵昆、南昆、内昆、水红铁路在此交汇，沪昆、杭瑞、都香、水盘等高速公路穿境而过，沪昆高铁、六安高铁、水盘高铁建成后，交通区位优势将更加凸显。

六盘水是一座凉爽舒适、养心养生的健康城市。夏季平均气温 19.7℃，冬季平均气温 3℃，全年凉爽舒适级气候达 223 天以上，是低纬度、高海拔地区少有的夏季避暑胜地，是名副其实的“天然大空调”。因具有“凉爽、舒适、滋润、清新，紫外线辐射适中”的气候特点，被中国气象学会授予“中国凉都”称号，是全国唯一一个以气候特征命名的城市，被评为“中国十佳旅游避暑城市”。

“凉都无闲草、夜郎多灵药”。六盘水气候温和，雨热同季，雨量充沛，春秋相连。得益于独特的山区立体气候，六盘水是全国生物多样性较为丰富的地区之一，国家一级、二级保护动植物达到 100 多种，境内药用植物达 700 余种，尤其是红心猕猴桃、刺梨、魔芋、姜茶、苦荞茶等特色有机食品和红豆杉、铁皮石斛、龙胆草等特色中草药，质量高、保健功能突出。六盘水被誉为“中国野生猕猴桃之乡、中国野生刺梨之乡、中国红豆杉之乡”。

凉爽舒适的气候、宁静优美的环境、清新洁净的空气，绿色有机的食品，使六盘水成为了一座养心养肺、养眼养颜的大健康养生之城。



瑶池



美丽的六枝牂牁江



湿地



彩虹桥飞舞



牂牁江

六盘水是一座浪漫远古、文化多元的旅游城市。在两亿年前的二叠纪、三叠纪期间，地壳的运动，使六盘水这片曾经的汪洋变成了层峦叠嶂、千岩万壑的喀斯特景观，留下了丰富的古生物化石群。境内韭菜坪是贵州最高峰，海拔2900.6米，有“贵州屋脊”之称；1993年考古发现的“盘县大洞”古人类遗址，被评为全国十大考古发现之首；牂牁江流域曾是古夜郎国腹地，留下了宝贵的古夜郎文化；“三线”建设时期，全国十万大军创建了“三线”企业、缔造了“三线”文化、形成了“三线”精神；境内居住的彝、苗、布依等38个民族在这片土地上繁衍生息，孕育了多姿多彩的民族民间文化，有亚洲第一座生态博物馆——六枝梭戍长角苗生态博物馆，有中国布依第一村——月亮河布依文化生态园。

六盘水自然地理条件独特，形成了别具一格的喀斯特地貌和峰丛湿地景观，孕育了天生丽质的自然风光，到处奇峰秀美、风景天成、如诗如画、美轮美奂。全市大小旅游景区景点近百个，犹如颗颗明珠闪烁在乌蒙大地。有中国佛教八小名山丹霞山，神秘的夜郎圣地牂牁江、贵州屋脊韭菜坪，千年古银杏部落、公路天生桥、竖井白雨洞，佛光照耀的乌蒙大草原，雄奇壮美的北盘江大峡谷，群峰尽翠的梅花山、中国最低纬度玉舍滑雪场，还有哒啦仙谷、娘娘山等一批“美丽乡村”与“美丽产业”牵手同行……来到六盘水，你就会沉醉在磅礴乌蒙的千秋画卷，流连忘返、不知归路。

走进六盘水，您可以触摸到3亿年前地球生命最古老的记忆，可以观赏到26万年前旧石器时代的古人类牙化石和世界上最珍贵的鱼龙化石群，可以感知到神秘莫测的古夜郎文化，可以欣赏到38个民族多姿多彩的“文化盛宴”，走进六盘水，您可以在炎热的夏天独享凉爽舒适的气候，可以在鸟语花香的明湖国家湿地公园闲庭信步，可以在贵州最高峰——韭菜坪牵手白云漫步，可以在亚高原高山草场——乌蒙大草原放牧心情，可以在世界上最大的千年古银杏部落——妥乐古银杏景区感受生命的奇迹，可以在碧波荡漾的牂牁江上纵情泛舟，可以在绿意盎然的玉舍国家森林公园尽情呼吸负氧离子。走进六盘水，您可以体验到夏季国际马拉松赛、国际滑翔伞公开赛、山地汽车拉力赛、山地自行车越野赛的速度与激情，可以享受到冬在雪上飞舞的刺激与快乐！

围绕打造“春踩水城春绿、夏来花海漫步、秋看杏黄果熟、冬在雪上飞舞”特色旅游产品体系，加大基础设施投入，加快景区景点建设，积极发展避暑纳凉旅游、休闲度假旅游、康体健身旅游、户外体验旅游等旅游新业态，大健康旅游产业风生水起、方兴未艾，好戏连台、精彩不断。

感受“19度的夏天·360度的激情”。

炎热仲夏觅健康，清爽凉都等你来！



乌蒙大草原晚景

铜川

秦腔新唱 铜川这边风景好

铜川先矿后市，因煤而兴，1958 年建市，辖 3 区 1 县 1 个省级经济技术开发区，是西北地区重要的能源建材基地，孙思邈、柳公权、范宽的故里，被授予全国卫生城市、全国绿化模范城市、中国宜居生态示范城市。被列为全国资源型可持续发展试点城市、全国节能减排财政政策综合示范城市，正向“绿色休闲养生城市”华丽转身。

上新不弃老，工业稳中有转。注重发挥企业家才能和政府服务保障作用，制定 20 条措施稳工业增长，煤炭就地转化率 30% 以上，实现了资源多层次转化增值。实行驻工地专员制等“铜七条”服务重点项目，30 万吨碳素项目建成，石油资源开发形成年 10 万吨生产能力。产城融合抓园区，园区产值占到全市工业的 61%。装备制造、食品、医药等接续产业占 GDP 比重 30% 以上。在全国 67 个转型城市绩效考核中被评为优秀。

瞄准现代化，农业高端转型。海升、昊诚、雅荷等集团相继来铜实施现代高端农业项目及优美小镇建设，伊利奶牛养殖一期工程建成，万亩果业示范区、中哈“苹果友谊园”等果业项目加快，农业产业化迈出可喜步伐。铜川被评为“中国优质甜樱桃之都”，铜川苹果荣获“中华名果”和北京奥运推荐果品。



城市公园



香山景区



药王山景区



耀州窑博物馆



玉皇阁湿地公园天鹅湖

革命根据地。2015年2月14日，国家领导人来到铜川照金，向陕甘边革命根据地英雄纪念碑敬献花篮并参观纪念馆，考察当地发展情况，向乡亲们致以新春祝福。

打响“药王”牌，打造养生福地。打造国内一流的大唐养生园、中医药产业园，建设中国铜川中药材种植、流通、研发、检测四大基地，与北京中医药大学签订协议，在铜川建设孙思邈学院。引进天士力丹参种植等项目，陕西兴盛德中药饮片项目建成投产。首届海峡两岸孙思邈中医药合作与发展研讨会在铜川举办。

开发大视野，旅游强劲推进。依托自然及文物文化资源，打造休闲养生旅游目的地城市，与陕文投、陕煤化开展全域旅游合作，推进照金香山、药王山、玉华宫、陈炉等重点景区建设。休闲、养生、滑雪、健身等新业态快速发展，建成照金国际滑雪场。照金成为全国爱国主义教育基地、100个红色旅游经典景区之一。

朱鹮作见证，生态持续向好。重拳治得“铜川蓝”，铁腕抓出“城市绿”，绿色成为主基调，2014年空气质量优良天数229天，城市品质不断提升，宜居指数排名全省前列。2013年首次秦岭以北野化放飞朱鹮选择铜川沮河流域，生存状态良好，2014年还繁育出铜川籍小朱鹮。

铜川是革命老区，老一辈革命家在此创建了西北第一个山区革命根据地——陕甘边照金

地膜玉米



庆阳

后发崛起转型升级的革命老区 ——庆阳市

庆阳市位于甘肃省东部，陕甘宁三省（区）交会处，辖7县1区，土地面积2.7万平方公里，总人口265万。

庆阳是一块神奇而古老的土地，这里文化灿烂，资源富集，被誉为“红色圣地、岐黄故里、农耕之源、能源新都”。庆阳是光荣的革命老区，刘志丹、谢子长、习仲勋等老一辈无产阶级革命家创建的以南梁为中心的陕甘边根据地，在中国革命历史上具有“两点一存”的重要地位。庆阳先民、中医鼻祖岐伯曾在庆阳与黄帝论医，成就了流传千古的中华医学巨著《黄帝内经》。周先祖不窋在庆阳“教民稼穡”，开启了华夏农耕文明的先河，这里是农业部批准创建的绿色有机无公害农产品生产加工示范基地和旱作农业示范区，香包、陇秀、民间剪纸、道情皮影和陇东民歌等民俗文化独树一帜。庆阳境内石油地质储量48亿吨，煤炭探明资源量215亿吨，天然气、煤层气预测储量分别达1.51万亿立方米和1.4万亿立方米，页岩气综合预测地质资源量1.81万亿立方米，是正在建设的大型能源化工基地和全省重要的经济增长极。

古老的庆阳，历史悠久、文化灿烂，积淀了浓郁厚重的人文气息；如今的庆阳，活力迸发、优势明显，展示着后发崛起、转型升级的蓬勃生机。“十二五”以来，特别是党的十八大以来，庆阳市紧盯与全国、全省同步全面建成小康社会这一目标，全面深化改革，着力创建风清气正的政治生态，活力迸发的经济生态和山清水秀的自然生态，实施产业兴市、工业强市、生态立市、依法治市四大战略，推动庆阳发展进入新阶段。生产总值年均增长15.7%，经济总量稳居甘肃省第二。

坚持抓基础、破瓶颈，城乡面貌焕然一新。交通建设方面，全市116个乡镇全部通油路，1261个行政村中860个通沥青（水泥）路，完成了机场4C级改造，建成了西平铁路，规划实施高速公路4条676



庆阳石化炼油装置区



新区街景



环县风电





陕甘边红都——南梁



庆阳香包

公里。水利建设方面，解决了 66.36 万人饮水不安全问题。城乡电网改造步伐加快，有效保障了生产生活用电需求。新型城镇化建设取得明显成效，市区建成区绿化覆盖率达到 33%，人均公园绿地面积达到 8.3 平方米，全市城镇化率达到 31.59%。生态建设方面，累计造林 300 万亩，建设梯田 612 万亩，治理流域 1388 平方公里，全市森林覆盖率达到 26.77%。

坚持抓产业、促转型，产业结构优化升级。农业特色产业实现提质增效，主要农产品加工率达到 47.8%。紧盯石油石化、煤炭生产转化“两个千亿元产业链”建设，石油开发“双千万”工程顺利推进，现有油井 1.5 万孔，“十二五”以来，累计生产原油

2800 万吨、加工 1441 万吨。煤炭开发转化工程步伐加快。天然气开发扎实推进，煤层气、风电建设取得重大突破。文化旅游融合发展，红色南梁小镇建成投用，第三产业吸纳就业、富民增收的能力不断增强。

坚持抓保障、促公平，基本公共服务水平日趋完备。教育资源布局进一步优化，教育质量和办学水平稳步攀升。市县乡医院医疗服务水平大幅提升，群众看病难、看病贵问题有效缓解。社会保障体系不断健全，“十二五”以来，城市低保标准由 2011 年的 2208 元，提高到现在的 3720 元；农村低保由 2011 年的 1096 元，提高到现在的 2434 元。累计安置高校毕业生就业 12582 人。

坚持抓民生、促和谐，社会大局和谐稳定。扩大民生政策覆盖面，扎实办理民生实事。“十二五”以来，全市民生领域累计完成投资 442.36 亿元，占财政总支出的 66.74%。社会治理持续加强，安全生产大检查、打非治违、隐患排查治理、农民工工资清欠四个专项行动深入开展，矛盾纠纷排查调处和信访工作扎实有效，社会大局和谐稳定。

新起点孕育新希望，新征程开启新未来。庆阳人民正以海纳百川的胸怀，昂扬向上的斗志，为全面建成小康社会、建设幸福美好新庆阳而努力奋斗。

巍峨的千仞岭



银川

碧水蓝天明媚银川

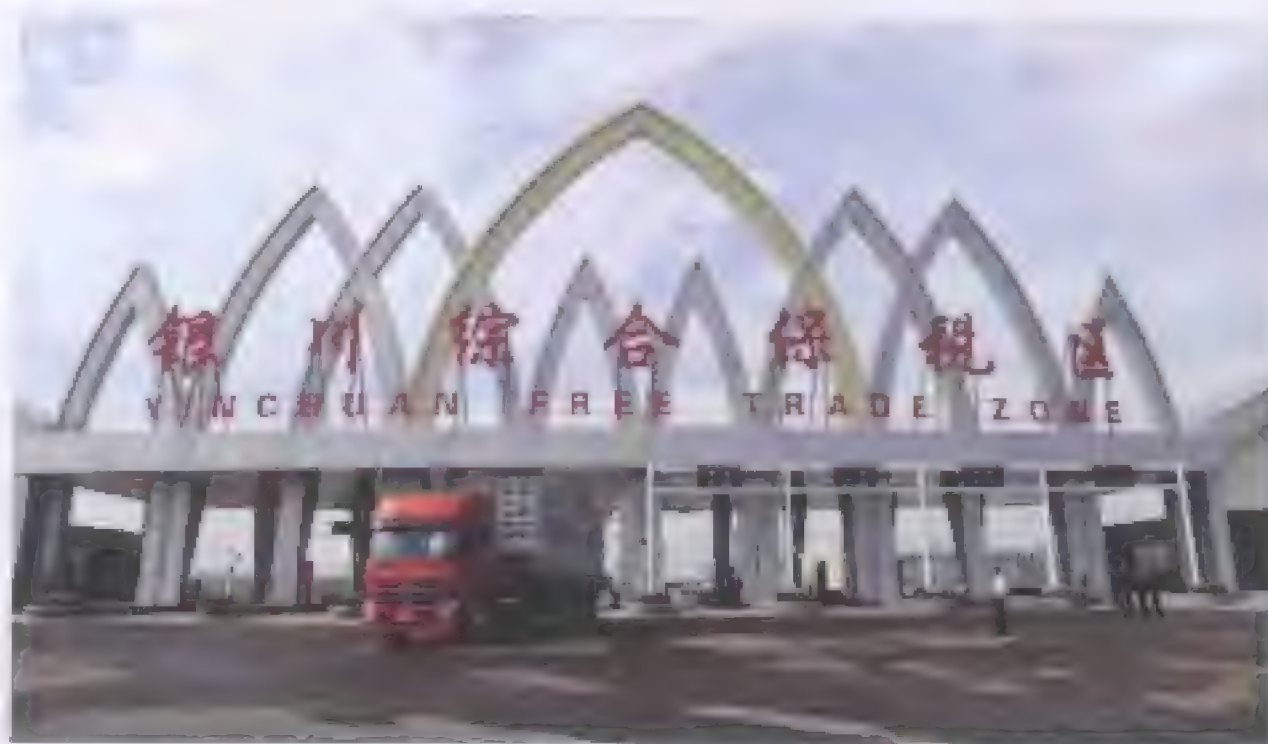
银川是全国历史文化名城，自然地理独特，东临黄河，西依贺兰山，绕抱宁夏平原，是全国十大新天府。银川是一个多民族聚集、多元文化交融的开放城市，黄河文化、西夏文化、回族文化、丝绸文化、移民文化激荡融合，异彩纷呈，形成“贺兰岿然，长河不息”的银川精神和“包容、诚信、自强、创新”的城市品格。

近年来，全市上下紧紧围绕在建设开放、富裕、和谐、美丽宁夏银川走在前列、做出表率、跨越发展的要求，坚定不移地走开放内涵式发展之路，城市综合实力进入全国百强，经济总量等主要指标占据宁夏“半壁江山”。2014年地区生产总值达到1395.67亿元，增长9.5%；全社会固定资产投资1392.76亿元，增长21.2%；社会消费品零售总额382.17亿元，增长9.9%；地方财政收入251.73亿元，增长12.7%。

在建设宁夏内陆开放型经济试验区、打造丝绸之路战略支点新的历史时期，银川着眼建设试验区核心区、国家向西开放“桥头堡”先行区，充分挖掘释放区位、资源、人文等优势，深化对外开放与合作，加快建设现代化、国际化、生态化银川。在结构调整方面：积极探索以投资结构调整带动经济结构调整，



塞上热土美丽银川



银川综保区通过国家正式验收



银川：流光溢彩的不夜城



加快推动经济由工业主导型向服务业主导型转变。工业由“重”向“轻”调，正在进行的自治区2号工程——宁夏生态纺织产业示范园的如意、中银等项目投资达效后，可带动工业比重调轻10个百分点以上。农业由“优”向“精”调，主攻“三精”方向，大力发展设施园艺、供外蔬菜、优质粮等特色、精准、精品农业。服务业由“传统”向“现代”调，紧盯2.5产业，大力发展电子商务、大数据、动漫软件等为代表的新业态、轻资产、高回报产业。在对外开放方面：积极探索拓宽面向阿拉伯、东北亚国家和地区为重点的开放开发空间，以大开放促大发展。围绕国家“一带一路”建设，加快构建开放战略载体，基本形成银川综合保税区、银川滨河新区、临港经济区“三位一体”开放格局。在改革创新方面：积极探索通过行政审批、金融等重点领域改革，打造“两优”环境高地，释放改革红利。在民生改善方面：积极探索新路径，让更多的群众共享发展成果。把环境作为最普惠的民生、最大的民心工程来抓，突出“全域银川”、“产城一体”理念，从交通、环境、居住、教育、医疗、就业等多方面入手，开展食品药品安全先进城市创建活动、城市文明建设细节行动，着力打造宜居宜业城市。银川的美誉度，影响力



显著提升，成为周边地区教育、医疗、购物、休闲、娱乐首选地，先后荣获全国文明城市、国家卫生城市、国家园林城市、中国人居环境奖等10多项国家级殊荣，一个经济繁荣、环境宜人，生活舒适、创业活跃、就业充分、教育发达、法制健全、文化先进、民族团结、社会和谐西北地区最适宜居住最适宜创业的现代化区域中心城市正在西部地区崛起。



新疆生产建设兵团

开启新甲子 展现新作为

新疆生产建设兵团成立于1954年，承担着屯垦戍边的职责使命。屯垦戍边是中国几千年开发和保卫边疆的历史遗产，组建新疆生产建设兵团是历史经验在新的历史条件下的继承和发展，是中央治国安邦的一大创举。60年来，广大兵团干部职工发扬热爱祖国、无私奉献、艰苦创业、开拓进取的精神，扎根新疆沙漠周边和边境沿线，肩负起生产队、工作队、战斗队重任，成为中央支援地方、内地支援边疆、兄弟民族相互支援的有效形式，发挥了建设大军、中流砥柱、铜墙铁壁的作用，为维护祖国统一、维护民族团结、维护新疆稳定作出了重要贡献。中央新疆工作座谈会召开以来，兵团认真落实中央部署，加快经济社会发展，重视保障和改善民生，推进民族团结，取得了新的成绩。

2014年，兵团迎来了历史上继往开来的一个重要节点，汇集了大事要事喜事的一个重要年份，国家领导人视察了新疆和兵团并发表重要讲话，中央召开了第二次新疆工作座谈会，对新疆和兵团工作作出了重大部署，兵团迎来了60华诞。兵团上下倍受鼓舞，思想更加统一、方向更加明确、工作更加聚焦，经济社会保持持续健康发展，民生改善成效日益显现，兵地融合发展趋势不断增强，“兵”的意识、能力和作为进一步凸显。初步核算，全年经济增长16.1%。生产总值、固定资产投资、城镇化率等主要指标提前一年完成“十二五”规划目标。产业结构和投资结构进一步优化。三次产业结构由上年的29:42:29调整为24:45:31。全年固定资产投资增长16.7%，民间



兵团现代化机械收割



兵团薰衣草种植基地

兵团火箭农场美丽新城





兵团色素菊花种植基地



民兵赴边巡逻

投资占 43.7%，南疆投资力度加大，增速高于北疆。深化改革、“三化”发展和民生建设实现新突破。行政职能转变、企业集团组建、投融资体制改革、农业“走出去”和生态环境保护等改革取得新突破，简政放权、国资管理体制、外贸转型升级、产业援疆合作、国土资源管理、综合配套改革试点等改革向纵深推进。兵团城市数量增至 7 个，城镇化率达到 64%。工业增加值增长 22.1%，占生产总值比重较上年提高 1.4 个百分点。粮食总产较上年增长 8.0%，棉花产量创历史新高。两个国家级现代农业示范区和兵团 20 个重点示范团场现代农业建设水平达到基本实现阶段。连续 9 年为职工群众办“十件实事”，超额完成任务。全年兵团全体居民人均可支配收入 22803 元，增长 10.3%。

2015 年，是全面完成“十二五”规划的收官之年，也是开启兵团事业新甲子的起始之年，站在新的历史起点上，兵团着眼维护新疆社会稳定和长治久安总目标，聚焦发挥稳定器大熔炉示范区作用，主动适应新常态要求，继续坚持稳中求进、改革创新、提质增效的工作总基调，抓住中央和自治区重视支持兵团、新疆打造丝绸之路经济带核心区等战略机遇，加快发展，壮大实力，为更好履行职责使命奠定坚实基础。

职工住宅小区广场





中国统计出版社简介

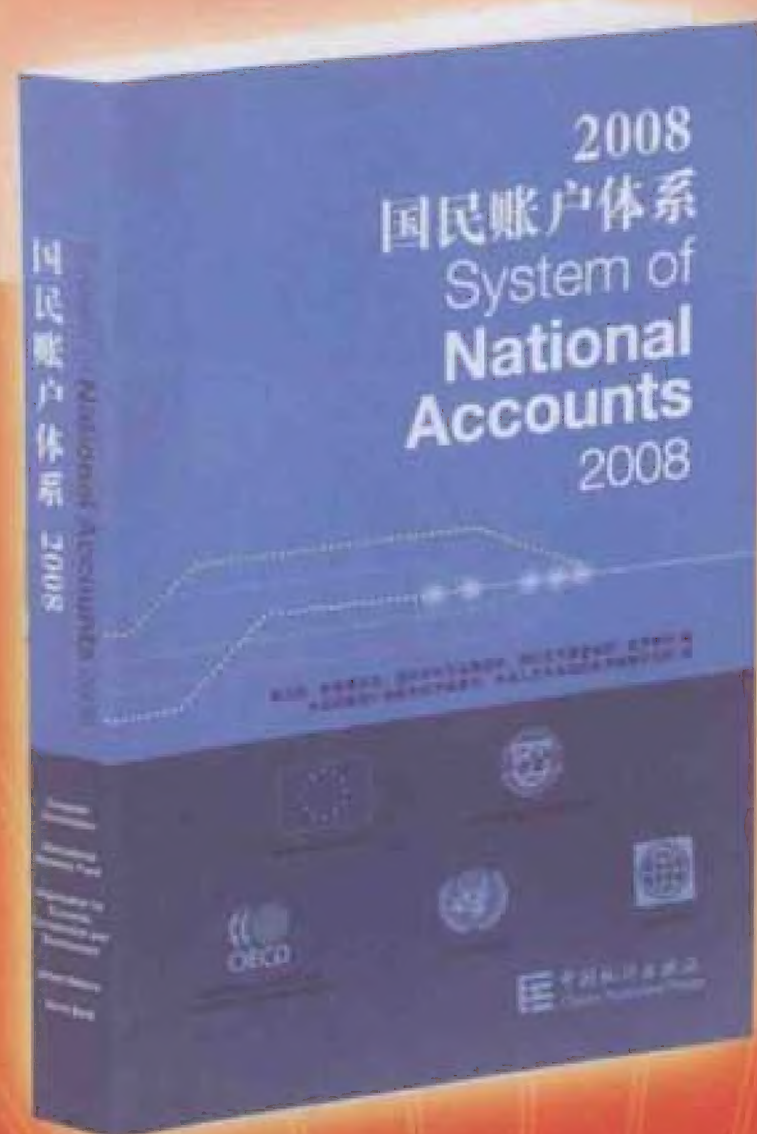
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中国统计出版社社长 叶植材



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